BEGIN — [redacted] SEPTEMBER 1, 1956

30.24-8149

A55 (320)
NIGHT LEAD NINA
BY EDDY GILMORE
LONDON, SEPT. 1 (AP)-RUSSIAN AND BRITISH ATHLETES STAGED A CHUMMY UNOFFICIAL SPORTS MEETING TODAY WHILE SCOTLAND YARD PONDERED THE MYSTERY OF NINA, THE SLIPPED DISCUS THROWER.

ARM IN ARM, JUMPERS, RUNNERS AND HURDLERS OF THE TWO NATIONS TRAINED WITH ONE ANOTHER AT HURLINGHAM PARK DESPITE THE FACT THE RUSSIANS, IN A BURST OF COMMUNIST ANGER, HAD CALLED OFF A SCHEDULED TWO-DAY TRACK MEET TO HAVE OPENED LAST NIGHT.

"SUCH A SMALL MISFORTUNE," COMMENTED SOVIET SPORTS OFFICIAL PAVEL POTAPKIN, "AND SUCH A BIG BOOM."

THAT WAS THE WAY HE SUMMED UP A $40,000 COMPETITION THAT WAS CANCELLED BECAUSE NINA PONOMAREVA, THE DISCUS PITCHER, WAS ACCUSED OF TAKING $4.60 WORTH OF FEATHERY HATS FROM A LONDON STORE WEDNESDAY.

WATCHING THE ATHLETES CHASE ONE ANOTHER AROUND A SOGGY TRACK IN A SPONTANEOUS MEETING THEY ARRANGED THEMSELVES, POTAPKIN SHRUGGED HIS SHOULDERS AND SAID:

"THIS CLEARLY SHOWS THAT RUSSIAN AND BRITISH ATHLETES WILL HAVE THEIR FRIENDSHIP DRAWN EVEN CLOSER."

MEANWHILE, THE WHEREABOUTS OF NINA, A RED-HAIRED 168-POUNDER ~~WHO WON AN OLYMPIC GOLD MEDAL IN 1952~~, REMAINED A SECRET. SHE JUMPED BAIL OF $14 AND FAILED TO APPEAR IN MAGISTRATE'S COURT FOR A HEARING.

A SEAT FOR NINA WAS REPORTED RESERVED ON A BRITISH EUROPEAN AIRWAYS PLANE LEAVING LONDON TOMORROW FOR COPENHAGEN, CONNECTING WITH A SOVIET AIRLINE FLIGHT TO MOSCOW.

IT WAS UNCLEAR WHETHER BRITISH POLICE WOULD ALLOW HER TO BOARD THE PLANE.

"WE DON'T KNOW WHERE SHE IS," SAID KONSTANTIN KRUPIN, MANAGER OF THE RUSSIAN TEAM.

FROM MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS CAME AN EDITORIAL CHORUS OF CONDEMNATION OF THE BRITISH HANDLING OF THE CASE.

"A DIRTY PROVOCATION ENGINEERED BY REACTIONARY BRITISH FORCES," THUNDERED PRAVDA, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN. IT SAID NINA WAS HELD INCOMMUNICADO FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF "IN VIOLATION OF ALL ACCEPTED STANDARDS."

KOMSOMOL PRAVDA, NEWSPAPER OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE, AND TRUD, ORGAN OF THE TRADE UNIONS, ADDED THEIR VOICES TO THE COMPLAINT AGAINST THE ARREST OF "MERITED MASTER OF SPORTS NINA PONOMAREVA."

THE BUST-UP PRODUCED SOME ODD REACTION AMONG THE BRITISH. NEWSPAPERS WHICH USUALLY SUPPORT PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT DENOUNCED FOREIGN OFFICE HANDLING OF NINA'S CASE AS CLUMSY. AND THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER TERMED THE RUSSIAN DECISION TO CALL OFF THE TRACK MEET "VERY REGRETTABLE."

NINA WAS ARRESTED WEDNESDAY ON BUSY OXFORD STREET BY A STORE DETECTIVE, WHO TURNED HER OVER TO THE POLICE.

SHE WAS ACCUSED OF STEALING FIVE HATS FROM THE WOMEN'S WEAR STORE. THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY POSTED HER BAIL AND PROMISED THE ATHLETE WOULD APPEAR IN POLICE COURT THURSDAY, AFTER SPENDING THE NIGHT AT THE EMBASSY INSTEAD OF HER HOTEL WITH HER TEAMMATES.

HOWEVER, SHE FAILED TO APPEAR AT THE MARLBOROUGH MAGISTRATE'S COURT. POLICE INQUIRED AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY AND CONSULATE BUT FOUND NO TRACE OF HER. HER WHEREABOUTS ARE STILL A MYSTERY SO FAR AS BRITISH OFFICIALS ARE CONCERNED.

THE ALLEGED SHOPLIFTING INCIDENT OCCURRED AT A BRANCH OF C AND A MODES, WOMEN'S WEAR CHAIN. THE DAILY EXPRESS REPORTED THESE DETAILS:

NINA, WHO HAD JUST LEFT THE STORE AROUND LUNCHTIME, WAS STOPPED ON THE STREET OUTSIDE BY MARGARET BELSON, A STORE DETECTIVE. NINA WAS ASKED TO GO TO THE STORE MANAGER'S OFFICE.

SUMMONED BY PHONE, DETECTIVE CONSTABLE RONALD ASHBY WENT TO THE SCENE. LATER, A SPECIAL POLICE OFFICER WHO SPEAKS RUSSIAN ARRIVED, THEN A FIRST SECRETARY FROM THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY.

IN ALL SUCH CASES, THE STORE OWNERS MUST STATE WHETHER THEY WANT TO PREFER CHARGES. IN THIS CASE, THEY SAID THEY DID.

NINA, THE EMBASSY SECRETARY, AND TWO POLICEMEN WENT TO THE SAVILE ROW POLICE STATION, WHERE SHE WAS CHARGED FORMALLY WITH SHOPLIFTING AND WAS PERMITTED TO MAKE BAIL.

WHEN SHE FAILED TO APPEAR IN COURT THE NEXT DAY, MAGISTRATE CLYDE WILSON ISSUED A WARRANT FOR HER ARREST.

RK/SM1028PED

A45

LONDON, SEPT. 1 (AP)-DOM MINTOFF, PRIME MINISTER OF MALTA, ARRIVED TONIGHT FOR TALKS WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ABOUT HIS ISLAND'S FUTURE.

MINTOFF SPONSORS A PROJECT TO MAKE THE MEDITERRANEAN FORTRESS COLONY PART OF THE UNITED KINGDOM, RETAINING ITS OWN LOCAL GOVERNMENT BUT SENDING MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT TO WESTMINSTER JUST AS NORTHERN IRELAND DOES.

SS501PED

A151

OSLO, NORWAY, SEPT. 1 (AP)-NORWAY ASKED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TODAY TO KEEP SOVIET FISHING TRAWLERS OUT OF NORWEGIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID. FOUR SOVIET TRAWLERS WERE REPORTED CHASED OFF THE KONGSFIORD FISHING GROUNDS IN NORTHERN NORWAY THIS WEEK.

KS116PED

1956

A5

AMS BUDGET (400)
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 1 (AP)-TERRORIST BOMBS EXPLODED AND FIRE BROKE OUT TODAY IN THE TIGHTLY GUARDED HEADQUARTERS CANTONMENT OF BRITAIN'S JOINT MIDDLE EAST COMMAND AT EPISKOPI ON THE SOUTH COAST.

A BRITISH COMMUNIQUE SAID A GASOLINE BOMB TOUCHED OFF A FIRE THAT DESTROYED THE SERGEANT'S MESS AND DAMAGED THE ROOFS OF TWO OFFICER MESS BUILDINGS. NO INJURIES WERE REPORTED.

A TIME BOMB WAS FOUND IN THE DEBRIS AND A GASOLINE BOMB WAS DISCOVERED IN A BUILDING UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

A SHORT TIME LATER, A BRITISH MILITARY VEHICLE WAS AMBUSHED AS IT DROVE TOWARD EPISKOPI FROM AKROTIRI, SOUTHEAST OF THE CANTONMENT. GUNFIRE SHATTERED THE VEHICLE'S WINDSHIELD, BUT THE OCCUPANTS WERE NOT HIT.

AUTHORITIES BELIEVED THE BOMBS WERE SMUGGLED BY CYPRIOT WORKERS THROUGH SECURITY LINES SURROUNDING THE BASE. EVEN THOUGH EVERY PERSON ENTERING IS SEARCHED, SEVERAL FIRES HAVE BROKEN OUT AT THE BASE PREVIOUSLY.

A TIME BOMB PLACED ON POWER LINES NEAR KTIMA IN WESTERN CYPRUS EXPLODED TONIGHT, PLUNGING THE ENTIRE TOWNSHIP IN DARKNESS. DAMAGE WAS NOT DETERMINED IMMEDIATELY. POLICE SAID THERE WERE NO KNOWN CASUALTIES.

THE BRITISH SAY ABOUT 1,200 BOMBS HAVE BEEN USED IN THE GREEK CYPRIOT CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE LAUNCHED 18 MONTHS AGO TO SUPPORT DEMANDS FOR UNION WITH GREECE. OF THESE, SOME 300 WERE FOUND UNEXPLODED.

SECURITY PRECAUTIONS HAVE BEEN TIGHTENED EVEN MORE SINCE FRENCH TROOPS BEGAN ARRIVING HERE THIS WEEK AS A RESULT OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND, SCATTERED LEAFLETS OVER NICOSIA DURING THE DAY DENOUNCING THE BRITISH AS "TREACHEROUS AND DISHONEST" AND DEMANDING THE REMOVAL OF FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS.

A6

THE LEAFLETS WERE SIGNED BY DIGHENIS, THE EOKA LEADER IDENTIFIED BY THE BRITISH AS GEORGE GRIVAS, FORMER COLONEL IN THE GREEK ARMY.

THE LEAFLETS REITERATED THE EOKA DECLARATION THAT THE "DIGHENIS DIARY" PUBLISHED BY BRITAIN IS A FORGERY. THE BRITISH SAID THE DIARY CONTAINED PROOF EOKA VIOLENCE WAS DIRECTED BY ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, EXILED POLITICAL AND RELIGIOUS LEADER OF GREEK CYPRIOTS.

THE LEAFLETS SAID EOKA CALLED AN 11-DAY CEASE FIRE LAST MONTH TO HELP BRING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT.

THE LEAFLETS NOTED THAT HARDING ON AUG.18 SAID THE CEASE-FIRE PROVIDED AN OPPORTUNITY FOR A FRESH START, BUT "NOTWITHSTANDING WE WERE SERVED WITH THE ULTIMATUM OF THE SURRENDER TERMS" FOUR DAYS LATER.

"THIS MEANS," THE LEAFLETS ADDED, "THAT THESE TERMS WERE NOT COMPILED ON THE SPUR OF THE MOMENT, BUT THAT SOME PRELIMINARY WORK AND PRIOR AGREEMENT TOOK PLACE BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS OF CYPRUS AND LONDON."

THE LEAFLETS REFERRED TO THIS AS TREACHERY. HARDING SAID AUG.22 EOKA MEMBERS COULD ESCAPE PUNISHMENT BY GOING TO GREECE, BUT THOSE WHO REMAINED ON THE ISLAND MUST FACE THE CONSEQUENCES.

HARDING ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT ALL GREEK CYPRIOT SCHOOLS WILL BE PERMITTED TO REOPEN FOR THE COMING SCHOOL YEAR BUT HE WOULD NOT TOLERATE OUTBREAKS OF LAWLESSNESS ON THE PART OF STUDENTS. THE BRITISH CLOSED EIGHT SCHOOLS DURING THE LAST SCHOOL YEAR BECAUSE STUDENTS WERE INVOLVED IN PRO-GREEK CYPRIOT DEMONSTRATIONS. MOST OF THE OTHER GREEK SCHOOLS WERE CLOSED DOWN BY THEIR OWN GOVERNING BODIES TO FORESTALL GOVERNMENT ACTION.

HARDING'S ANNOUNCEMENT CAME 24 HOURS AFTER AN EDUCATION COMMITTEE FROM THE GREEK CYPRIOT ETHNARCHY (COMMUNITY) SAID IT WAS CONSIDERING A MOVE TO BRING THE QUESTION OF GREEK EDUCATION BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.

TD807PED

A101

(300)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 1 (AP)-PRAVDA ACCUSED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY OF "RUDE MEDDLING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF JAPAN." 1956

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER ASSERTED FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU FLEW TO WASHINGTON TO RECEIVE "IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS" ON JAPAN'S PEACE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

(SHIGEMITSU DID NOT VISIT WASHINGTON ON HIS WAY BACK TO JAPAN FROM FRUITLESS NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW AND THE LONDON SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE. HE FLEW FROM NEW YORK TO SAN FRANCISCO. HE VISITED WASHINGTON A YEAR AGO FOR TALKS ON MUTUAL DEFENSE PROBLEMS.)

IT WAS PRAVDA'S FIRST COMMENT ON THE BREAKDOWN OF TREATY NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW LAST MONTH.

"YOU CAN SAY IN ADVANCE SUCH A PILGRIMAGE HARDLY ADDS TO THE LAURELS OF THE JAPANESE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE," PRAVDA SAID.

"THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO SUPPORT SHIGEMITSU AND HIS POLICIES IN HIS OWN COUNTRY, WHERE APPARENTLY SHIGEMITSU LACKS SUPPORT."

PRAVDA THEN QUOTED A TOKYO RADIO BROADCAST AS SAYING: "AFTER ALL, ONE CANNOT FOLLOW THE UNITED STATES AND ENGLAND BLINDLY IN ALL MATTERS. DISCONTENT WITH DULLES' MEDDLING IN SOVIET-JAPANESE RELATIONS IS GROWING IN JAPAN."

PRAVDA SAID THAT "SUCH MEDDLING CANNOT BUT MAKE JAPAN DEPENDENT ON THE WISHES OF FOREIGN POWERS." THE NEWSPAPER SAID SHIGEMITSU CAN HELP STRENGTHEN THE U.S. POSITION IN THE FAR EAST "WHERE APPARENTLY THE UNITED STATES NEEDS SUPPORT."

(THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTS SHIGEMITSU'S INSISTENCE ON THE RETURN OF THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS OCCUPIED BY RUSSIA AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II. THE MOSCOW TALKS BROKE DOWN OVER THE KURILE ISSUE. AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO, SHIGEMITSU MINIMIZED REPORTS OF OPPOSITION IN JAPAN AND SAID HE HAD NO INTENTION OF RESIGNINGAM)

W101:AED

A75

(200)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, SEPT. 1 (AP)-FRENCH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY A POST-MORTEM OF A BLOODY ENCOUNTER WITH ALGERIAN NATIONALIST FORCES TWO NIGHTS AGO SHOWED THAT THE REBELS ARE RECEIVING SUBSTANTIAL HELP FROM NEWLY INDEPENDENT MOROCCO.

NEW FIGHTING DOTTED THE COUNTRY, MEANWHILE. TWO FRENCHMEN WERE KILLED AND THREE INJURED WHEN THEIR HELICOPTER APPARENTLY WAS FORCED DOWN IN REBEL TERRITORY NEAR SOUMA. THE FRENCH SAID A DOZEN REBELS WERE KILLED IN A FIGHT NEAR DJEBEL DJOUA AND THAT THERE ALSO WERE SEVERAL OTHER CLASHES, MOSTLY IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA.

THE FRENCH PLACED THE DEAD IN THE BATTLE THURSDAY NIGHT NEAR THE MOROCCAN FRONTIER AT 11 FRENCHMEN AND 59 REBELS.

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID AN INSPECTION OF THE BATTLEFIELD REVEALED ABOUT 50 REBEL GUNS, MOSTLY MODERN ARMY RIFLES. THERE WERE ALSO A FEW HUNTING GUNS.

IN CONTRAST, THE FRENCH CLAIM, REBELS IN THE EASTERN PART OF THE COUNTRY NEAR THE TUNISIA BORDER ARE ARMED IN A FAR MORE MAKESHIFT FASHION WITH CASTOFF MILITARY WEAPONS AND HUNTING GUNS.

BOTH TUNISIA AND MOROCCO WON INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE IN THE PAST YEAR. LEADERS OF BOTH COUNTRIES HAVE EXPRESSED SYMPATHY FOR THE NATIONALISTS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE OF ALGERIA.

MEANWHILE, THE NATIONALISTS APPEAR TO BE TURNING THEIR ATTACKS MORE AND MORE AGAINST FELLOW ALGERIANS ACCUSED OF BEING TRAITORS.

FIFTEEN ALGERIANS WERE KILLED OR KIDNAPED IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA LAST THURSDAY AND A DOZEN MORE YESTERDAY. THE BODIES OF SOME WERE FOUND WITH THEIR THROATS CUT.

A BAND OF 50 NATIONALISTS CARRIED OFF AGHA KHEBICHAT ZOUBIR, A LOCAL CHIEFTAIN IN WESTERN ALGERIA, AFTER CUTTING THEIR WAY THROUGH BARBED WIRE AROUND HIS HOME.

BU750AED

A25

(380)

JERUSALEM, SEPT. 1 (AP)-THREE OF THE MOST SERIOUS CLASHES WITH ISRAEL IN MONTHS HAVE BEEN REPORTED BY EGYPT TO U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS--BUT THE EGYPTIANS APPEAR TO BE MINIMIZING THE OUTBREAK IN THE NEWS TO THEIR OWN PEOPLE.

CAIRO ANNOUNCEMENTS SEEMED TO PLAY DOWN THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI CLASHES IN AN EFFORT TO AVOID FURTHER OUTBURSTS ON THIS FRONT WHILE EGYPT IS PREOCCUPIED WITH THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

EGYPT COMPLAINED TO U.N. TRUCE HEADQUARTERS HERE YESTERDAY THAT ISRAELI RAIDERS KILLED 13 EGYPTIANS.

LATER THE U.N. TRUCE MEN FOUND THE BODIES OF TWO EGYPTIANS KILLED IN THE FIRST OF THE THREE CLASHES AND REPORTED THAT FOOTPRINTS TO THE

30.24- 8151

SCENE LED TO AND FROM THE ISRAEL BORDER.
TRUCE TEAMS WERE STILL INVESTIGATING THE OTHER INCIDENTS.
EGYPTIAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN CAIRO DID NOT SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THE BORDER CLASHES UNTIL SEVERAL HOURS LATER. THEN ITS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID NOTHING OF EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES BUT CLAIMED THE ISRAELIS SUFFERED LOSSES AND WERE FORCED TO WITHDRAW. THE CAIRO COMMUNIQUE TOLD VAGUELY OF ONLY TWO INCIDENTS.
IN ITS COMPLAIN TO THE TRUCE REFEREES, HOWEVER, EGYPT SAID ISRAELI FORCES MADE THREE SEPARATE EARLY MORNING RAIDS INTO EGYPTIAN TERRITORY, KILLING TWO EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS NEAR THE TOWN OF GAZA, FIVE NEAR RAFA IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP AND SIX IN THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE NEAR THE SINAI BORDER.
THE EGYPTIAN COMPLAINT FOLLOWED BY A DAY ISRAEL'S CHARGE THAT TWO ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND THREE WOUNDED BY A LAND MINE IN THE NEGEB DESERT NEAR THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER.
THE EGYPTIAN PRESS ALSO CARRIED ONLY THE BAREST ESSENTIALS OF THE STORY TWO WEEKS AGO WHEN NINE EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED IN CLASHES ON THE GAZA STRIP BORDER.
IN CONTRAST, ISRAEL HAS SHOWN NO DISPOSITION TO MINIMIZE THE BORDER CLASHES.
ISRAEL'S CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, ABBA EBAN, LOOSED A BLAST AT EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT IN A STATEMENT AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK. THE STATEMENT MARKED THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF A U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION CALLING ON EGYPT TO CEASE INTERFERING WITH ISRAELI SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.
EBAN PREDICTED THAT EGYPT WOULD BLOCK THE SHIPS OF ANY NATION FROM THE SUEZ IF IT SUITED THE WHIM OF THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT. HE SAID THIS WAS SHOWN BY THE FACT ISRAELI SHIPS HAVE BEEN BARRED FOR YEARS. EGYPT CONTENDS THE TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR BETWEEN IT AND ISRAEL GIVES IT THE RIGHT TO PROHIBIT ISRAELI SHIPPING.
LF350AED.

A109 1956
NIGHT LEAD CLASH (190)
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, SEPT. 1 (AP)-ONE MAN WAS KILLED AND 19 PERSONS WERE INJURED TODAY WHEN POLICE CLASHED WITH YOUNG ORTHODOX JEWS ATTEMPTING TO HALT AUTOMOBILE TRAFFIC, CALLING IT "DESECRATION OF THE SABBATH."
PINCHAS SINGLAOWSKY, 60, A WATCHMAN AT AN ORTHODOX RELIGIOUS SCHOOL, DIED FROM INJURIES HE RECEIVED IN THE TWO-HOUR DISTURBANCE. THREE OF THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE ARRESTED.
THE DISORDERS BEGAN AFTER A PUBLIC PRAYER SERVICE AT WHICH ELDERLY ORTHODOX LEADERS SPOKE AGAINST MOTOR TRAFFIC IN JERUSALEM ON THE SABBATH, FROM FRIDAY EVENING UNTIL SUNDOWN SATURDAY.
THE OLDER MEN DISPERSED QUIETLY, BUT THE YOUNGER ONES, REPORTEDLY MEMBERS OF THE ULTRA-ORTHODOX NATUREY KARTA ORGANIZATION, SET UP ROADBLOCKS IN THE ROMENA QUARTER OF JERUSALEM'S WEST SIDE. THEY STONED PASSING TAXIS AND OTHER VEHICLES,TRYING TO MAKE THEM HALT.
WITNESSES SAID MANY DRIVERS AND PASSENGERS LEFT THEIR CARS AND THREW STONES BACK AT THE YOUTHS. POLICE, REINFORCED BY FIREMEN USED CLUBS AND FIRE HOSES TO DISPERSE THE CROWD. SEVEN POLICEMEN WERE AMONG THOSE INJURED.
SOME OF THE ORTHODOX YOUTHS HURT IN THE BATTLE WITH POLICE REFUSED RIDES TO FIRST AID STATIONS, CLAIMING EVEN SUCH A RIDE ON THE SABBATH WOULD VIOLATE JEWISH RELIGIOUS LAW.
TD916PED

A81
(180)
KATMANDU, NEPAL, SEPT. 1 (AP)-REPORTS CIRCULATED HERE TODAY THAT THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF TIBET'S ARMY IS IN NEPAL POSING AS A TRADE NEGOTIATOR. THE REPORTS WERE DENIED OFFICIALLY.
NEPALESE TRADERS ARRIVING FROM LHASA SAID PVA, A TIBETIAN NEGOTIATOR. THE REPORTS WERE DENIED OFFICIALLY.
NEPALESE TRADERS ARRIVING FROM LHASA SAID PING TSO, A TIBETIAN MEMBER OF A CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATION IN KATMANDU, IS REALLY CHAWANG RAGASHAG, TIBETIAN ARMY CHIEF. THE DELEGATION IS HERE TO NEGOTIATE A NEW TREATY TO REGULARIZE RELATIONS BETWEEN NEPAL AND COMMUNIST-COCCUPIED TIBET.
BOTH NEPALESE AND CHINESE OFFICIALS DENIED PING TSO IS THE ARMY COMMANDER AND IDENTIFIED HIM AS A"MEMBER OF A COMMANDER AND IDENTIFIED HIM AS A "MEMBER OF A COMMITTEE PREPARING REGIONAL AUTONOMY FOR TIBET."
IN DARJEELING, INDIA, EXPERTS ON TIBETAN AFFAIRS VIEWED PICTURES OF THE NEGOTIATOR IN AN INDIAN NEWSPAPER AND SAID THEY WERE CERTAIN HE IS CHWANG RAGASHAG. THEY SAID HIS FULL NAME IS PING TSO CHWANG NAMGYAL RAGASHAG.
THERE WAS SPECULATION HERE THAT THE NEGOTIATOR'S IDENTITY WAS BEING CONCEALED BECAUSE THE RED CHINESE AND NEPALESE DO NOT WISH THE TREATY THEY ARE NEGOTIATING TO HAVE ANY MILITARY ASPECT. THE OBJECT OF THE NEGOTIATIONS HAS BEEN REPORTED TO BE THE REVISION OF A 100-YEAR-OLD TRATY COVERING TRADE, DIPLOMATIC AND OTHER RELATIONS BETWEEN THIS LITTLE HIMALAYAN KINGDOM AND ITS ISOLATED RED-OCCUPIED NEIGHBOR.
MR812AED

A76
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 1 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA LODGED A STRONG PROTEST TODAY AGAINST ALLEGED INFRINGEMENT OF CHINESE SOVEREIGNTY BY SOUTH VIET NAM.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, CHOW SHU-KAI, SAID THE NATIONALIST CHARGE D'AFFAIRES AT SAIGON WAS INSTRUCTED TO MAKE THE PROTEST.
IT FOLLOWED CONFIRMATION OF REPORTS THAT A PARTY FROM A VIETNAMESE NAVAL VESSEL RECENTLY LANDED ON SPRATLY ISLAND OF THE SPRATLY GROUP, HOISTED A VIETNAMESE FLAG, THEN DEPARTED.
CHOW CONTENDED THE NANSHA ISLANDS, OF WHICH THE SPRATLY GROUP FORMS A PART, HAVE BEEN CHINESE TERRITORY FOR CENTURIES.
THE ISLANDS ALSO ARE CLAIMED BY RED CHINA AND FRANCE AND BY AN INDIVIDUAL FILIPINO.
BU752AED

A135 (800)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ 1956
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 1 (AP)-DELEGATES FROM FIVE NATIONS EAST AND WEST OF SUEZ CONVERGE ON EGYPT TOMORROW FOR CANAL CRISIS TALKS IN WHICH THE EGYPTIANS HAVE BEEN URGED BY SOVIET RUSSIA TO REFUSE COMPROMISE.
THE FIVE-NATION MISSION, HEADED BY AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES, IS ARRIVING TO DETERMINE HOW FAR PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER IS WILLING TO GO TOWARD ACCEPTANCE OF A WESTERN PROPOSAL TO PUT THE SUEZ CANAL UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.
WHILE SABER-RATTLING COULD BE HEARD IN THE BACKGROUND. THE

EMPHASIS IN THE CENTER OF THE STAGE WAS ON PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS.
THE MENZIES MISSION REPRESENTS 18 OF THE 22 NATIONS WHICH TOOK PART IN THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE. MOST OF THESE 18 ALSO ADVOCATE A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE, THOUGH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE STRENGTHENING THEIR MEDITERRANEAN FORCES IN WHAT THEY CALL A PRECAUTIONARY MOVE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FRIDAY GAVE STRONG SUPPORT TO EGYPTIAN HOPES FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WITH HIS STATEMENT RECOGNIZING EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE SUEZ CANAL WHILE URGING GUARANTEES FOR INTERNATIONAL USAGE OF THE WATERWAY. EGYPTIAN OBSERVERS SAID EISENHOWER APPEARED TO OPEN THE DOOR FOR SERIOUS TALKS.

EISENHOWER GAVE THE EGYPTIANS THE IMPRESSION HE WAS NOT INSISTING ON ANY PARTICULAR SOLUTION BEING ADOPTED, BUT GENUINELY WAS SEEKING A PEACEFUL SOLUTION.

A SIMILAR ATTITUDE HAS BEEN EXPRESSED FROM THE OTHER SIDE OF THE FENCE BY INDIA'S V. K. KRISHNA MENON. ALTHOUGH HE WAS THE ARCHITECT OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE MINORITY PLAN ADVOCATING ONLY INTERNATIONAL ADVICE FOR EGYPT IN RUNNING THE CANAL, MENON THIS WEEK DECLARED HE WAS NOT PRESSING NASSER TO ACCEPT ANY SPECIFIC PLAN.

AT THE SAME TIME EGYPTIANS CLOSE TO NASSER SAY THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT HIMSELF IS EAGER TO OPEN DOORS TO FIND SOME SOLUTION CONSISTENT WITH EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY.

1956

A136

CAIRO NEWSPAPERS FORECAST THE TALKS WILL LAST ABOUT A WEEK. THEY SAID NASSER WILL MEET THE MENZIES MISSION IN HIS OFFICE MONDAY MORNING WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND HIS FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER, WING CMDR. ALI SABRY, IN ATTENDANCE. SABRY WAS HIS OBSERVER AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE, WHICH EGYPT BOYCOTTED.

"NASSER IS READY TO TALK, TALK, TALK, TO NEGOTIATE, TO EXPLORE, TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO SOLVE THIS PROBLEM PEACEFULLY," AN EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID, "ALTHOUGH HE CAN NOT COMPROMISE ON EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY."

CONTRASTING WITH THESE MILD WORDS WERE SIGNS OF TROUBLE FROM COUNTRIES AT THE OPPOSITE POLES OF THE CRISIS.

BRITAIN HAS GRANTED FRANCE THE RIGHT TO MOVE TROOPS TO CYPRUS, 250 MILES OFF EGYPT'S NORTH COAST, AND BOTH COUNTRIES HAVE ANNOUNCED A CONTINUED BUILDUP IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

AT THE OTHER EXTREME, SOVIET AMBASSADOR E. D. KISSELEV PAID HIS 18TH CALL ON NASSER SINCE THE SUEZ CRISIS BEGAN, TO URGE HIM TO STAND FIRM ON THE MENON PLAN AND TO RESIST WESTERN PROPOSALS. MOSCOW STATEMENTS HAVE HINTED THAT IN THE EVENT THE WESTERN POWERS USED FORCE, EGYPT "WOULD NOT FIGHT ALONE."

TENSION WAS HEIGHTENED THIS WEEK WHEN EGYPT ANNOUNCED IT HAD UNCOVERED AN ESPIONAGE RING AND NAMED SEVEN BRITONS AS BEING INVOLVED. THREE BRITONS ARE UNDER ARREST AND TWO BRITISH DIPLOMATS WERE EXPELLED FROM EGYPT. BRITAIN REPLIED BY EXPELLING TWO EGYPTIAN DIPLOMATS.

A THREATENED WALKOUT OF FOREIGN PILOTS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL -- ACTION WHICH PROBABLY WOULD BLOCK THE CANAL -- APPEARED POSTPONED UNTIL AFTER THE MENZIES VISIT TO CAIRO. OLD CANAL COMPANY OFFICIALS URGED FOREIGN EMPLOYEES, MOSTLY BRITISH AND FRENCH, TO STAY ON THE JOB UNTIL NASSER GIVES HIS ANSWER TO MENZIES.

A137

NASSER'S ANSWER IS EXPECTED BY INFORMED OBSERVERS HERE TO TAKE THE FORM OF SOME KIND OF COUNTERPROPOSALS.

NASSER AGREED TO THE MENZIES VISIT ON THE UNDERSTANDING HE WOULD BE UNCOMMITTED TO ANY AGENDA AND "MANY VIEWPOINTS" MIGHT BE DISCUSSED.

MENON WAS ASKED BY NEWSMEN IN NEW DELHI ON HIS RETURN HOME TONIGHT WHETHER HE CONSIDERED THE SUEZ CRISIS LESS ANXIOUSLY THAN THREE WEEKS AGO -- IN THE PERIOD BETWEEN EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL AND OPENING OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE.

"MAYBE," HE REPLIED. "BUT THERE IS ALWAYS ANXIETY IN A SITUATION SUCH AS THIS."

WW1224PED

A46 (200)

WITH CAIRO SUEZ

LONDON, SEPT. 1 (AP)-ANTONY HEAD, BRITISH SECRETARY OF STATE FOR WAR, DECLARED TODAY THAT FOR EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER TO HAVE CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL "IS SO DANGEROUS THAT IT CANNOT BE ACCEPTED."

HEAD SPOKE TO A CONSERVATIVE PARTY MEETING AT BISHOPSTONE.

"WE HAVE DEPLOYED TROOPS AND WE HAVE TAKEN A NUMBER OF PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES," HEAD SAID. "NOBODY WANTS TO MAKE USE OF THEM AND NOBODY WANTS THAT TO BE NECESSARY.

"BUT IT WOULD BE FUTILE AND WEAK OF ANY GOVERNMENT TO ACCEPT LYING DOWN A SITUATION THAT WOULD MORTGAGE OUR WHOLE FUTURE TO A MAN WHO HAS SHOWN HIMSELF SO ENTIRELY UNRELIABLE."

LABORITE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT DENOUNCED PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S HANDLING OF THE SUEZ CONTROVERSY.

LABORITE L. J. CALLAGHAN TOLD AN AUDIENCE AT LOUGHBOROUGH THAT ARRIVAL OF FRENCH TROOPS IN CYPRUS "IS ONE MORE SIGN THAT THE PRIME MINISTER IS DELIBERATELY LEADING THE BRITISH PEOPLE TO THE BRINK OF WAR WITH EGYPT."

IN A SPEECH AT NEWCASTLE, LABORITE STEPHEN SWINGLER CALLED FOR A HALT TO WHAT HE SAID WERE "MENACING TROOP MOVEMENTS WHICH WOULD WRECK THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH NASSER AND LEAD US TO WAR."

THE FIVE-NATION SUEZ CANAL COMMITTEE MET HERE FOR THE LAST TIME BEFORE FLYING TO CAIRO TO OPEN TALKS WITH NASSER MONDAY ON THE FUTURE OF THE WATERWAY.

SS516PED

1956

A8

SUB INTRO SUEZ-OIL A4

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT.1 (AP)-A SYRIAN OFFICER SAID TODAY TWO EMPLOYES OF THE BRITISH-OWNED IRAQ PETGOLEUM CO., HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AFTER BEING FOUND IN POSSESSION OF A LETTER CONCERNING THE OFFICIAL SYRIAN ATTITUDE TOWARD THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

CUSTOMS DIRECTOR ABDUL WAHAB ELAZRAK SAID A CONFIDENTIAL LETTER ADDRESSED TO THE COMPANY'S MANAGEMENT WAS SEIZED WHEN REVENUE OFFICERS STOPPED AN IPC VEHICLE IN THE CITY OF HOMS THURSDAY.

THE DRIVER AND HIS ASSISTANT WERE ARRESTED PENDING AN INVESTIGATION, ELAZRAK SAID.

ML217PED

A104

(110)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT. 1 (AP)-THE BRITISH EMBASSY SAID TODAY IT HAS ADVISED BRITISH SUBJECTS IN SYRIA TO RETURN HOME IF POSSIBLE BECAUSE OF "NEAR EASTERN TENSION."

EARLIER TODAY, RELIABLE SOURCES HERE SAID THE ARAB LEAGUE'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE WAS PLANNING A PROTEST NOTE TO THE UNITED NATIONS CONCERNING BRITISH AND FRENCH "WARLIKE DEMONSTRATIONS" IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

A COMMITTEE MEETING IS TO BE CONVENED WITHIN THE NEXT 15 DAYS TO CONSIDER THE "SERIOUS THREAT TO MIDDLE EAST PEACE ARISING OUT OF ANGLO-FRENCH ACTIONS IN THE ARA WHICH WERE RECENTLY CLIMAXED BY THE LANDING OF FRENCH FORCES IN CYPRUS," THEY ADDED.

THE SOURCE SAID THE MEETING WILL DECIDE A "POSITIVE UNIFIED ARAB ATTITUDE TOWARDS THE WESTERN AGGRESSIVE STAND AGAINST EGYPT."

TD903PED

LCA ATLWB SF SM CF SCI C I

30.24-8153

A5
SUEZ
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, SEPT.1 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR WALDMAR GALLMAN CALLED ON PREMIER NURI SAID TODAY. BAGHDAD SOURCES SAID THEY DISCUSSED MATTERS CONNECTED WITH THE SUEZ CRISIS AND THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
ML216PED

A91
(240)
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, SUNDAY, SEPT. 2 (AP)-THE SUNDAY NEWSPAPER SUN-HERALD SAID TODAY PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES WILL BE EMBARRASSED ON HIS SUEZ MISSION BY A NEW ORDER PERMITTING AUSTRALIA TO SEND TROOPS TO CYPRUS.
IN ORDER TO PERMIT FRANCE TO SEND TROOPS TO CYPRUS, BRITAIN'S MIDDLE EASTERN BASE, QUEEN ELIZABETH II HAS SIGNED AN ORDER ADDING FRANCE TO THE COUNTRIES IN THE VISITING FORCES ACT AND EXTENDING THE ACT TO VOER CYPRUS AS WELL AS THE BRITISH ISLES.
THE ACT WAS ADOPTED ORIGINALLY TO PERMIT U.S. AND COMMONWEALTH FORCES TO OPERATE IN BRITAIN AS IF THEY WERE ON THEIR OWN SOIL. COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES INCLUDED ARE CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, SOUTH AFRICA, INDIA, PAKISTAN, AND CEYLON.
THE SUN-HERALD EMPHASIZED THAT THE NEW ORDER DOES NOT MEAN THAT COMMONWEALTH, U.S., OR FOREIGN TROOPS OTHER THAN FRENCH WILL GO TO CYPRUS. BUT, THE PAPER ADDED, THE EXTENDED ACT--PUBLISHED TODAY IN CYPRUS' OFFICIAL GAZETTE BY GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING--"WILL PROVE HIGHLY EMBARRASSING TO MENZIES IN HIS DELICATE NEGOTIATIONS IN CAIRO."
MENZIES HEADS A FIVE-NATION SUEZ COMMITTEE PRESENTING TO EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER AN 18-NATION DEMAND FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
ALTHOUGH INCLUSION OF AUSTRALIA IN THE NEW ORDER IS CONSIDERED MAINLY TECHNICAL, THE SUN-HERALD QUOTED ARMY MINISTER J. O. CRAMER AS SAYING A BATTALION OF 900 AUSTRALIAN TROOPS IS READY FOR ANY CALL IN THE SUEZ CRISIS.
AT NICOSIA ON CYPRUS, MAJ. GEN. E. R. BENSON, COMMANDER OF THE CYPRUS DISTRICT, SAID TONIGHT HE HAD "ABSOLUTELY NO KNOWLEDGE OF AN INTENTION TO BRING ANY FORCES OF THESE COUNTRIES (LISTED IN THE ACT) TO CYPRUS AT THIS MOMENT, EXCEPT FOR FRANCE, OF COURSE, WHOSE TROOPS ARE ALREADY HERE."
A CYPRUS GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID MENTION OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE LIST HAD NO SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE.
TD812PED

A109
(380) SUEZ
BY DAVID MASON
1956
PARIS, SEPT. 1 (AP)-EGYPT APPEARS TO BE HAVING ONLY FAIR LUCK IN ITS FAR FLUNG RECRUITING DRIVE FOR SKILLED PILOTS TO GUIDE SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.
THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS RUN NEWSPAPER ADS IN MANY NATIONS ASKING FOR PILOTS TO TAKE OVER THE DELICATE AND VITAL POSTS AT SUEZ AND PORT SAID.
ADS HAVE RUN IN PLACES AS DISTANT AS NEW YORK AND TOKYO.
OF THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, ONLY IN FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY WERE ANY SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF RESPONSES REPORTED AND THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT ANY PILOTS HAD ACTUALLY SIGNED UP.
THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN PARIS SAID ABOUT 30 PERSONS HAD ANSWERED ADVERTISEMENTS THAT HAD APPEARED IN THREE FRENCH PAPERS.
FORTY-FIVE GERMAN PILOTS HAVE INDICATED INTEREST IN EMPLOYMENT WITH EGYPT'S NATIONALIZED SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY. TWO OFFICIALS FROM THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN BONN WERE MAKING A PERSONAL SEARCH FOR PILOTS IN NORTH GERMAN COASTAL CITIES.
THE BRITISH MARINE OFFICERS UNION YESTERDAY INSTRUCTED MEMBERS NOT TO TAKE WORK WITH THE NEW CANAL MANAGEMENT, SAYING IT WOULD BE UNFAIR TO PILOTS STILL WORKING FOR THE OLD COMPANY.
IN ROME, EGYPTIAN EMBASSY OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SAY HOW MANY APPLICANTS HAD REPORTED. IN STOCKHOLM A FEW HAD SHOWN UP. IN BRUSSELS THERE WERE NONE.
MORE THAN 200 PILOTS ARE NEEDED TO DIRECT NORMAL TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANAL. STAFF SHORTAGES HAVE RESULTED FROM FAILURE OF SOME EUROPEAN PILOTS, PRINCIPALLY BRITISH AND FRENCH, TO RETURN FROM LEAVE. HAZARDS PECULIAR TO THE 103-MILE WATERWAY NECESSITATE LONG TRAINING EVEN FOR MEN EXPERIENCED ELSEWHERE.
THROUGH MOST OF THE CANAL LENGTH, SHIPS CAN PASS ONLY IN SINGLE FILE AND IF ONE WENT AGROUND CROSSWAYS IT COULD BLOCK THE CHANNEL FOR MANY HOURS.
ANDRE SIEGFRIED, A MEMBER OF THE FRENCH ACADEMY AND ONE OF THE WORLD'S TOP AUTHORITIES ON THE SUEZ, SAYS LARGE RECRUITING OF PILOTS IS PERHAPS POSSIBLE "BUT THEIR BEING PUT INTO SERVICE COULD NOT, WITHOUT THE GREATEST PERIL, BE DONE WITHOUT A LONG DELAY."

A110
1956
THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED THE SUEZ CANAL CO. HEADQUARTERS HERE TO KEEP ITS PRESENT PILOTS ON THE JOB AT LEAST UNTIL THE END OF TALKS OPENING IN CAIRO MONDAY BETWEEN PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT AND THE MENZIES FIVE-NATION SUEZ COMMITTEE.
THE COMPANY SAYS IT WILL NO LONGER HAVE A MORAL RESPONSIBILITY TO MAINTAIN ITS TECHNICIANS ON DUTY AFTER AN AGREED TIME LIMIT BEYOND THE CONVERSATIONS WITH NASSER. THE LENGTH OF THIS PERIOD HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED.
IN TILSBURY, ENGLAND, CAPT. GORDON W. WOOD, 53, A VETERAN SUEZ PILOT WHO ARRIVED HOME ON SICK LEAVE, SAID "THE PILOTS ARE WORKING TO THE LIMIT OF THEIR ENDURANCE."
AS TO DEALINGS WITH THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITY, HE SAID:
"WE NATURALLY RESENTED THEIR ACTION, BUT IT SEEMS TO BE THEIR POLICY TO TRY TO MAKE CONDITIONS AS EASY AS POSSIBLE WITH A VIEW TO KEEPING THE CANAL TRAFFIC GOING."
WW1058AED

A127 (350)
SPIES
BY JAMES LONG
CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 1 (AP)-EGYPT ASSERTED TODAY TWO BRITONS HAD SIGNED STATEMENTS NAMING FOUR BRITISH EMBASSY SECRETARIES AS CONTACT MEN IN AN ALLEGED ESPIONAGE PLOT.
COL. ABDEL KADER HATEM, EGYPT'S DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION, TOLD ABOUT THE PURPORTED CONFESSIONS AT A HURRIEDLY SUMMONED NEWS CONFERENCE. HE EXHIBITED PHOTOGRAPHED COPIES OF THE STATEMENTS.
HATEM SAID JAMES SWINBURN, BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ARAB NEWS AGENCY, AND CHARLES PITTUCK, ACTING MANAGER OF THE MARCONI RADIO TELEGRAPH CO. FIRST NAMED TWO EXPELLED SECRETARIES AS THE CONTACT MEN FROM WHOM THEY OBTAINED INSTRUCTIONS AND TO WHOM THEY PASSED MILITARY SECRETS.
THE TWO SECRETARIES, J. B. FLUX AND J. G. GOVE, WERE EXPELLED FROM EGYPT THIS WEEK. THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICER ORDERED TWO MEMBERS OF THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY STAFF IN LONDON TO LEAVE IN RETALIATION.

SWINBURN'S PURPORTED CONFESSION SAID THAT BEFORE GOVE CAME TO CAIRO IN 1954, THE CONTACT MEN HAD BEEN DONALD COX AND O. C. B. ST. JOHN, EMBASSY SECRETARIES NOW OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

THREE BRITONS ARE IN CAIRO'S FOREIGNERS' PRISON -- SWINBURN, PITTUCK AND JAMES ZARB, AN IMPORT-EXPORT AGENT. FOUR EGYPTIANS, INCLUDING A NAVAL OFFICER, ALSO ARE UNDER ARREST.

THE BRITISH EMBASSY HAS EMPHATICALLY DENIED IT HAD ANY CONNECTION WITH A SPY RING. ON HIS ARRIVAL IN BRITAIN, GOVE CALLED THE ACCUSATION "DAMNED NONSENSE."

EGYPT SEEMED DETERMINED TO RUSH THE CASE TO TRIAL WITH THE WIDEST PUBLICITY, PERHAPS EVEN BEFORE THE FIVE-NATION MISSION OF AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES CAN FINISH ITS ATTEMPTS TO TALK PRESIDENT NASSER INTO ACCEPTING SOME FORM OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL ON THE SUEZ CANAL. THOSE TALKS BEGIN MONDAY.

SOME SOURCES SAID NASSER HIMSELF HAD ORDERED THE TRIAL TO BEGIN NEXT WEEK.

THE BRITISH EMBASSY STAFF IN CAIRO HAS BEEN REDUCED SLIGHTLY "IN VIEW OF THE UNSETTLED SITUATION AND A REDUCTION OF WORK IN CERTAIN SECTIONS," AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID. FAMILIES OF THE EMBASSY STAFF WERE BEING ENCOURAGED TO LEAVE EGYPT.

MEANWHILE, A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN DENIED ANY EXTRAORDINARY PLAN HAD BEEN DRAWN UP FOR THE EVACUATION OF AMERICANS FROM EGYPT.

WW1145AED

A146WX

(280) KNOWLEDGE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CALLED ON ALL COUNTRIES TODAY TO DEMONSTRATE THE "UTMOST IN COOPERATION" IN THE CAMPAIGN TO ADVANCE THE FRONTIERS OF KNOWLEDGE.

"THESE NEW FRONTIERS CHALLENGE US TO DARE MORE," HE SAID, "TO DO MORE, TO GO FORWARD ON A BROADER FRONT."

THE PRESIDENT SOUNDED HIS PLEA IN A STATEMENT PREPARED FOR THE VOICE OF AMERICA'S SPECIAL RADIO PROGRAM, "THE FRONTIERS OF KNOWLEDGE AND HUMANITY'S HOPES FOR THE FUTURE."

THE NEW SERIES, TO BE BEAMED AROUND THE WORLD, BEGINS SUNDAY AS PART OF THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY'S EFFORT TO REFLECT AMERICAN INTEREST IN THE EXCHANGE OF IDEAS AND AMERICAN CONCERN FOR HUMAN WELFARE.

"WE BELIEVE THAT HUMANITY MAKES PROGRESS WITH THE FORWARD THRUST OF THE FRONTIERS OF KNOWLEDGE," EISENHOWER SAID. "AND WE BELIEVE AS WELL THAT THE TASK IS A TRULY INTERNATIONAL ONE, TRANSCENDING NATIONAL BOUNDARIES AND CALLING FORTH THE UTMOST IN COOPERATION."

THE PRESIDENT SAID IT WAS IN THIS SPIRIT THAT THE VOICE OF AMERICA HAS INVITED DISTINGUISHED FOREIGNERS TO SUBMIT 1,000 WORD STATEMENTS WHICH WILL BE BROADCAST TO LISTENERS AROUND THE WORLD.

THE BROADCASTS WILL CONTINUE FOR ABOUT 35 WEEKS.

THE SERIES WILL OPEN TOMORROW WITH A STATEMENT BY DR. CHARLES MALIK, LEBANESE DIPLOMAT AND E

THE SERIES WILL OPEN TOMORROW WITH A STATEMENT BY DR. CHARLES MALIK, LEBANESE DIPLOMAT AND EDUCATOR, ON THE "SECOND HALF OF THE 20TH CENTURY."

OTHER SPEAKERS WILL INCLUDE DR. JOHN VON NEUMANN, MEMBER OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, BRITISH HISTORIAN ARNOLD TOYNBEE, HOLLYWOOD'S WALT DISNEY, AND THE SERIES WILL BE SUMMED UP AT THE END BY WHITNEY GRISWOLD, PRESIDENT OF YALE UNIVERSITY.

USIA SAID THE PROGRAMS WILL BE BROADCAST EACH SUNDAY IN ENGLISH, WORLD-WIDE, AND SUBSEQUENTLY IN MOST OF THE OTHER 42 LANGUAGES USED BY THE VOICE. TEXTS OF THE STATEMENTS WILL ALSO BE MADE AVAILABLE FOR PUBLICATION OVER THE WORLD.

C71144PED

A92WX

(470) RED PENETRATION

WASHINGTON (AP)-ALLEN W. DULLES, CHIEF OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, SAID TODAY COMMUNISM IS PUTTING ON A RESPECTABLE FRONT TO PENETRATE THE GOVERNMENTS OF COUNTRIES IT CAN NO LONGER OVERAWE WITH FORCE.

IN A STUDY PREPARED FOR THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, DULLES SAID COMMUNISTS NOW MUST "SEE THEIR GREATEST OPPORTUNITIES" IN COUNTRIES SUCH AS ITALY, FRANCE AND INDONESIA.

THESE ARE AMONG THE COUNTRIES, HE WROTE, WHERE COMMUNISTS "HAVE THE STRONGEST PENETRATIONS INTO THE PARLIAMENTARY MACHINERY OF FREE GOVERNMENTS."

THE CIA DIRECTOR QUOTED FROM WHAT HE SAID WERE BOASTING SPEECHES OF RUSSIAN AND SATELLITE LEADERS TO SHOW THAT COMMUNISTS WERE PREPARED TO TAKE OVER A COUNTRY WHEN THEY ACHIEVED, NOT A MAJORITY, BUT A SUBSTANTIAL MINORITY IN ITS LEGISLATURE. IN EVERY CASE "WITH THE QUALIFIED EXCEPTIONS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND GUATEMALA," HE SAID, THEY ERE HELPED IN THE TAKEOVER BY THE PRESENCE OR IMMEDIATE THREAT OF ARMED FORCE.

DULLES SAID THAT, THANKS TO THE FREE WORLD ALLIANCES THE UNITED STATE HAS HELPED BUILD, "THERE ARE FEW PLACES IN THE WORLD WHERE A FREE COUNTRY IS SO AT THE MERCY OF SOVIET OR COMMUNIST CHINESE FORCE AS THE SATELLITES STOOD IN 1945-47."

HE SAID THAT IN ITALY THERE ARE 143 COMMUNIST AND 75 LEFT WING SOCIALIST MEMBERS IN A PARLIAMENT OF 590, IN FRANCE ABOUT 150 COMMUNIST MEMBERS IN A CHAMBER OF ABOUT 600 AND IN INDONESIA 39 COMMUNIST PARLIAMENT MEMBERS REPRESENTIG 16 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL.

DULLES QUOTED SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AS AYING LAST FEB. 14 THAT "THE RIGHT WING BOURGEOIS PARTIES AND THEIR GOVERNMENTS ARE SUFFERING BANKRUPTCY WITH INCREASING FREQUENCY" SO THAT COMMUNIST AND THEIR ALLIES ARE "IN A POSITION TO . . . CAPTURE A STABLE MAJORITY IN THE PARLIAMENTS, AND TRANSFORM THE LATTER . . . INTO A GENUINE INSTRUMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S WILL."

DULLES SAID THIS COULD BE TRANSLATED AS MEANING "THE COMMUNISTS PROPOSE TO INFILTRATE OUR FREE LEGISLATIVE SYSTEMS, TO TAKE OVER OUR PARLIAMENTARY GOVERNMENTS, AND TO USE THE FREEDOM WHICH OUR SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT GIVES TO DESTROY ALL VESTIGES OF THAT SYSTEM."

A93WX

HE SAID IT IS A "SIGN OF DANGER" WHENEVER COMMUNISTS "OBTAIN AN EFFECTIVE MINORITY POSITION IN ANY PARLIAMENTARY BODY" AND THAT IF IN ADDITION "THEY HAVE IMPORTANT PLACES IN THE GOVERNMENT AND IN PARTICULAR CONTROL THE MINISTRIES OF DEFENSE AND INTERIOR, THEN THE DANGER IS GREATLY AUGMENTED AND THE COUNTRY IN QUESTION IS RIPE FOR A COMMUNIST TAKE-OVER."

"THE COMMUNISTS HOPE THAT PEOPLE MORE AND MORE WILL COME TO LOOK AT THEM AS JUST ANOTHER POLITICAL PARTY, A BIT TO THE LEFT BUT STILL OF SUFFICIENT RESPECTABILITY SO AS NOT TO CAUSE ANY LIFTING OF EYEBROWS AGAINST THOSE WHO ARE MEMBERS OF IT," DULLES WROTE.

THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SAID DULLES' PAPER IS TO BE PART OF A SYMPOSIUM ON CURRENT COMMUNIST TACTICS BY MORE THAN 120 GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, MILITARY, BUSINESS, LABOR AND EDUCATION LEADERS AND JOURNALISTS TO BE PUBLISHED BY THE COMMITTEE.

JA/LT823PED

30.24-8155

A51WX (CHINA PLANE & UNIFORM)
NIGHT LEAD CHINA-PLANE
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 1 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY RELEASED THE TEXT OF A RED CHINESE PROTEST AGAINST THE WIDE AIR AND SEA SEARCH CONDUCTED BY THE U.S. NAVY AFTER ONE OF ITS PATROL PLANES WAS SHOT DOWN OFF THE CHINA COAST AUG.23.

THE COMMUNISTS COMPLAINED "THE MANEUVERS OF THE 7TH FLEET . . . ON AUG.23 AND 24 WERE PLANNED PROVOCATION FOR VIOLATING CHINA'S TERRITORIAL AIR AND TERRITORIAL SEA."

PEIPING ALSO OBJECTED TO WHAT IT CALLED "THE INTRUSION OF A LARGE NUMBER . . . OF NAVAL AIRCRAFT FOR RECONNAISSANCE" ON BOTH DAYS.

"FOR THIS, THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT MUST EXPRESS ITS SERIOUS PROTEST AGAINST THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT," THE COMMUNISTS SAID IN THE NOTE, WHICH WAS RELAYED HERE THROUGH THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN PEIPING. THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT MAINTAIN FORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA.

LAST NIGHT THE UNITED STATES ACCUSED RED CHINESE FIGHTER PLANES OF MAKING AN "UNJUSTIFIED" ATTACK ON THE PATROL PLANE, A U.S. NAVY MERCATOR, OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS. IT DEMANDED COMPENSATION FROM THE COMMUNISTS FOR THE LOSS OF THE AIRCRAFT AND THE 16 CREWMEN ABOARD.

ONLY TWO BODIES AND A FEW PIECES OF WRECKAGE HAVE BEEN RECOVERED IN THE WIDE-RANGING SEARCH OFF THE CHINA COAST SOUTHEAST OF SHANGHAI. A FULL SEARCH IS CONTINUING.

THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER ESSEX, DESTROYERS AND OTHER NAVAL CRAFT COMBED THE WATERS OF THE EAST CHINA SEA IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE PLANE WAS DOWNED. PLANES FROM JAPAN AND OKINAWA ALSO JOINED THE SEARCH.

PEIPING BROADCASTS WERE COMPLAINING AS EARLY AS AUG.25 AGAINST THE SEARCH ACTIVITIES. AT THAT TIME VICE ADM. STUART INGERSOLL, COMMANDER OF THE 7TH FLEET, COMMENTED: "I CAN'T IMAGINE WHAT WOULD BOTHER ME LESS THAN WHAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SAY."

RED CHINA HAS ADMITTED SHOOTING DOWN A PLANE BUT IT STILL CLAIMS IT WAS A NATIONALIST CHINESE AIRCRAFT. IT SAID IN THE NOTE RELAYED BY THE BRITISH, HOWEVER, THAT IF IN FACT IT WAS A U.S. NAVAL PLANE PEIPING "COULD NOT BUT EXPRESS GREAT REGRET."

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE BILL FOR DAMAGES WOULD BE HANDLED PERSONALLY BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WHEN HE RETURNS FROM A LABOR DAY HOLIDAY ON HIS DUCK ISLAND RETREAT IN LAKE ONTARIO.

CZ532PED

A26WX
(430) EGYPT-ARMS
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 1 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY THAT EGYPT'S HEAVY WEPONS PURCHASES FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC HAVE NOW PASSED THE 250 MILLION DOLLAR MARK AID MAY CLINB TO 300 MILLION.

AT LEAST ONE COMMUNIST SHIP A WEEK IS SAID TO BE UNLOADING WEAPONS, INCLUDING PLANES, TANKS, ARTILLERY AND SPARE PARTS, AT EGYPTIAN PORTS AMIDST GREAT SECRECY.

PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, THE OFFICIALS HERE SAID, IS ANXIOUS FOR EVEN FASTER DELIVERIES IN ORDER TO BOLSTER HIS ARMED FORCES FOR A POSSIBLE MILITARY SHOWDOWN SHOULD DIPLOMATIC TALKS ON THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS COLLAPSE.

NASSER'S FEARS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN HEIGHTENED BY BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY PREPARATIONS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. THESE PREPARATIONS INCLUDE THE LANDING OF FRENCH TROOPS ON CYPRUS, A STRATEGICALLY SITUATED BRITISH BASE.

TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS, DISTURBED BY THE FRENCH-BRITISH MILITARY BUILDUP, ARE KNOWN TO HAVE DISCUSSED THE MATTER WITH EMBASSY DIPLOMATS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES DURING THE PAST FEW DAYS. THESE OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAS OFFICIALLY EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE MOVES.

MOST OF THE COMMUNIST WEAPONS DELIVERED TO EGYPT SO FAR, INFORMANTS SAID, ARE OUTDATED RUSSIAN EQUIPMENT FROM WORLD WAR II BUT WITH ENOUGH FIRE POWER TO INCREASE EGYPT'S MILITARY STRENGTH SUBSTANTIALLY.

SOVIET JET PLANES, BOTH FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS, ARE REPORTED TO BE THE MOST IMPORTANT--AND COSTLY--PURCHASES EGYPT HAS UNDERTAKEN SINCE NEGOTIATING ITS ARMS DEAL WITH THE REDS LAST FALL.

AT LEAST 80 JET WAR PLANES HAVE BEEN DELIVERED, ACCORDING TO RELIABLE DIPLOMATIC REPORTS. BUT MANY OF THE FIGHTERS ARE REPORTED TO BE EARLY MIG MODELS OF THE KIND AMERICAN FLYERS BLASTED OUT OF THE SKY WITHOUT TOO MUCH DIFFICULTY IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE KOREAN WAR.

SOME 20 TWIN-ENGINE SOVIET FIGHTER-BOMBERS OF THE TYPE CONSIDERED OBSOLESCENT ALSO ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN DELIVERED.

THESE SOVIET PLANES, DELIVERED IN CRATES, HAVE BUILT UP THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE TO SOME 400 PLANES. ABOUT HALF OF THESE ARE REPORTED TO BE COMBAT AIRCRAFT.

A27WX
SOME 125 TANKS AND SCORES OF WORLD WAR II ARTILLERY PIECES HAVE ALSO BEEN SHIPPED TO THE EGYPTIANS DURING THE PAST FOUR MONTHS, INFORMANTS SAID.

MOST AUTHORITIES BELIEVE THE EGYPTIANS NOW HAVE MORE HEAVY SOVIET EQUIPMENT THAN THEY KNOW HOW TO USE IN COMBAT. EGYPTIAN OFFICERS AND NON-COMS ARE REPORTED BEING TRAINED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND TO USE THE EQUIPMENT, BUT EVEN THOUGH SOME OF THESE MEN HAVE RETURNED TO EGYPT A SHORTAGE OF TRAINED PERSONNEL IS REPORTED TO EXIST.

EGYPT'S COTTON CROP IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN MORTGAGED FOR AT LEAST THE NEXT FOUR YEARS IN ORDER TO PAY RUSSIA FOR THE WEAPONS. AMERICAN AUTHORITIES BELIEVE THIS HAS SUBSTANTIALLY WEAKENED EGYPT'S ALREADY SHAKY ECONOMY.

EG354PED

A144WX
BLOOD
(WX) BATTLE CREEK, MICH. SEPT. 1 (AP)-IF THE UNITED STATES EVER COMES UNDER ATOMIC ATTACK, THE GOVERNMENT ESTIMATED TODAY, EACH ONE MILLION CASUALTIES WILL REQUIRE 1 1/2 MILLION PINTS OF WHOLE BLOOD IN THE FIRST THREE WEEKS.

CONSEQUENTLY THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION (FCDA) IS DEVELOPING A NATIONWIDE PLAN FOR THE PROVISION OF WHOLE BLOOD IN TIME OF EMERGENCY.

THE AMERICAN RED CROSS WILL UNDERTAKE THE JOB UNDER FCDA SUPERVISION.

IN ACCEPTING RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE PROJECT, THE RED CROSS EMPHASIZED THAT THE MAGNITUDE OF CIVIL DEFENSE NEEDS FOR WHOLE BLOOD WILL REQUIRE THE COOPERATIVE PLANNING OF ALL AGENCIES CONCERNED WITH BLOOD PROCUREMENT.

CZ51134PED

B60MI(Q)
MILWAUKEE, SEPT. 1-(AP)-PETER L. BELL, SUPREME PRESIDENT OF THE PAN-ELEIAN FEDERATION OF AMERICA, TODAY ACCUSED THE BRITISH OF "MANUFACTURING" CHARGES AGAINST EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, SPIRITUAL LEADER OF THE 400,000 GREEKS ON THE ISLAND OF CYPRUS.

BELL DECLARED THE CHARGES NAMING MAKARIOS THE "PERSONAL DIRECTOR OF CYPRUS TERRORISTS WERE MADE UP "TO TAKE THE ATTENTION OF

THE BRITISH PEOPLE AWAY FROM THE TERRIBLE DEFEAT THE BRITISH HAVE SUFFERED IN THE SUEZ DISPUTE."

"THE CHARGES AGAINST MAKARIOS ARE NOT TRUE," BELL ASSERTED. "THEY WERE MANUFACTURED BY BRITISH INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS AS A DIVERSION BECAUSE EGYPT HAS AND WILL KEEP THE SUEZ CANAL."

BELL, A LAWYER FROM WORCESTER, MASS., WAS IN MILWAUKEE AS THE GREEK FEDERATION HELD ITS NATIONAL CONVENTION. ABOUT 100 DELEGATES WERE REGISTERED. HE SAID HE MET ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS SEVERAL TIMES AND CORRESPONDED WITH HIM BEFORE HIS EXILE. HE MET THE ARCHBISHOP EARLY IN 1955 WHEN THE CHURCH LEADER VISITED BOSTON AND BELL ACTED AS HIS INTERPRETOR.

"THE UNITED STATES," HE ADDED, "IS IN A TERRIBLE PREDICAMENT BECAUSE HERETOFORE WE HAVE BEEN A CHAMPION OF THE POOR, THE DOWNTRODDEN AND THE ENSLAVED PEOPLES OF THE WORLD. BUT WE HAVE BEEN PLACED BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN A POSITION OF SUPPORTING COLONIAL POWERS, A POSITION WHICH THE U.S. CAN'T POSSIBLY CONTINUE TO SUPPORT BECAUSE OF OUR PAST HISTORY."

HS709PCS NM

B47

MB (APW)

MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., SEPT. 1 (AP)-A SURVIVOR OF THE HIROSHIMA ATOM BOMB BLAST SAID HE RECEIVED "A SHOCK GREATER THAN THE A-BOMB" WHEN THE PRINCIPLES OF THE MORAL RE-ARMAMENT MOVEMENT WERE DEMONSTRATED TO HIM.

KATSUJI NAKAJIMA, TRADE UNION LEADER OF 200,000 JAPANESE METAL WORKERS, SPOKE YESTERDAY BEFORE REPRESENTATIVES OF 42 NATIONS AT THE MR-A WORLD ASSEMBLY HERE.

NAKAJIMA SAID HE WAS A MARXIST AND A BITTER ANTI-AMERICAN BEFORE TWO AMERICANS TOLD HIM "AMERICA NEEDS TO CHANGE AND MEN LIKE MYSELF CAN HELP AMERICA CHANGE.

"THAT WAS A SHOCK GREATER THAN THE A-BOMB WHEN I LISTENED TO THESE HUMBLE MEN," NAKAJIMA SAID. "I REALIZED THEN THE GREAT HARM MY BITTERNESS HAD BROUGHT AMERICA, MY NATION, MY TRADE AND MY FAMILY."

RK645AES

1956

A143 (1,000)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY SEPT. 2

EDITOR'S NOTE:

HERE IS A CLOSE-UP LOOK AT SIBERIA OF 1956 BY A WIDELY TRAVELLED AND PERCEPTIVE AMERICAN REPORTER. AP CORRESPONDENT STANLEY JOHNSON MADE AN UNPRECEDENTED TOUR WITH TWO OTHER AMERICAN REPORTERS INTO OLD FORBIDDEN SPACES AND FOUND A NEW PIONEER PEOPLE WITH AMBITION AND HOPE--AND WILLING TO TALK. JOHNSON REPORTED DAY TO DAY OBSERVATIONS EN ROUTE IN SIBERIA AND SUMMED UP THE TOUR IN THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH HE BROUGHT BACK AND SENT FROM HIS REGULAR POST IN MOSCOW.

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BY STANLEY JOHNSON

(ADVANCE) NOVOSIBIRSK, SIBERIA (AP)-SIBERIA, LONG CONSIDERED A FROZEN WILDERNESS, IS IN A VAST UPHEAVAL, MOVING AT BREAK-NECK SPEED INTO THE MODERN INDUSTRIAL AGE.

ITS 20 MILLION OLD SETTLERS AND COUNTLESS NEW IMMIGRANTS DISPLAY THE TYPICAL TRAITS OF PERSONS RUSHING AHEAD INTO A NEW ERA--INCLUDING NOSTALGIA FOR THE OLD AND EAGERNESS FOR THE NEW.

THE FACT THAT THIS INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL SURGE IS DIRECTED FROM ABOVE BY PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER TOP COMMUNISTS ALONG STRICTLY PARTY LINES CONTRASTS SHARPLY WITH A SIMILAR DEVELOPMENT OF THE UNITED STATES A HALF CENTURY AGO.

BUT IT DOES NOT LESSEN THE PIONEERING ASPECT OF THOSE TAKING PART.

THIS CENTRAL SIBERIAN CITY OF ABOUT 800,000, LONG FORBIDDEN TERRITORY FOR WESTERNERS. IS THE HEART OF AN EFFORT TO CREATE A HUGE NEW ECONOMIC BASE FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

ITS INHABITANTS PROUDLY CALL IT "THE CHICAGO OF THE SOVIET UNION." IT IS A MICROCOSM OF THE SOVIET UNION'S VAST INTERIOR.

IT HAS A RICH AGRICULTURAL HINTERLAND, GRAIN ELEVATORS, SLAUGHTERHOUSES. IT IS A BIG RAILWAY JUNCTION AND RIVER PORT. IT IS AN ADMINISTRATIVE CENTER. IT SUPPORTS MANY PUBLISHING HOUSES AND EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

ALL THE PULLS AND TUGS CURRENTLY ASSAILING THE SOVIET PEOPLE MAY BE STUDIED HERE AS THOUGH A CROSS SAMPLING HAD BEEN GATHERED SPECIALLY.

THE DOWNGRADING OF JOSEPH STALIN, FOR INSTANCE, MADE A PROFOUND IMPACT ON THESE PEOPLE 2,000 MILES FROM MOSCOW.

"THE PEOPLE WERE A LITTLE HURT IN THEIR FEELINGS," A HIGH WOMAN PARTY FUNCTIONARY TOLD THIS REPORTER WHILE DRIVING OUT TO A COLLECTIVE FARM THE OTHER DAY. "THE CRITICISM OF THE CULT OF PERSONALITY WAS A LITTLE UNEXPECTED, BUT THE PEOPLE REALIZED IT WAS JUST. IN GENERAL, IT HAS BEEN MET VERY FAVORABLY."

1956

A144

THE WOMAN, VALENTINA TROFIMOVA MELNIKOVA, IS A MEMBER OF THE DISTRICT SOVIET (COUNCIL) AND CHAIRMAN OF ITS PERMANENT COMMITTEE ON CULTURE. A PROMINENT PARTY MEMBER, SHE IS ONE OF THOSE WHO HAVE BENEFITTED PERSONALLY FROM THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

SHE SAID THE PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE REGION WERE FREELY DISCUSSING KHRUSHCHEV'S SECRET SPEECH BEFORE THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS DENOUNCING STALIN. SHE ADDED: THE INHABITANTS HAD NOTICED "THERE USED TO BE THE SAME SORT OF THING IN THE FACTORIES--THE CULT OF PERSONALITY, I MEAN. NOW THERE HAS BEEN A NOTICEABLE INCREASE OF CRITICISM FROM BELOW, ESPECIALLY PRACTICAL CRITICISM OF MINISTERS AND MINISTRIES."

BUT WHEN THIS CONVERSATION WAS RESUMED OVER LUNCH, IN VERY FRANK DETAIL, IT APPEARED THAT THE FARM WOMEN WHO HAD PREPARED A LAVISH MEAL FOR THE VISITORS BY NO MEANS SHARED SUCH A SOPHISTICATED ATTITUDE.

THEY WERE SHOCKED TO THE CORE BY WHAT WERE STARTLING REVELATIONS TO THEM AS WESTERN GUESTS AND THEIR HOSTS DISSECTED SECTIONS OF THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH.

DRESSED IN THEIR HOLIDAY BEST, THEY CROWDED AROUND THE DINING ROOM DOOR IN THE SMALL NEW COUNTRY COTTAGE, DRINKING IT ALL IN.

MRS. MELNIKOVA SAID THE SOVIET PRESIDIUM'S DECREE DRASTICALLY REDUCING CORRECTIVE LABOR CAMPS ALREADY HAD BEEN APPLIED WIDELY IN THIS AREA. IN FACT, SHE ADDED, THERE HAD BEEN A SPECIAL LOCAL DECREE ABOLISHING THEM.

PYOTR MOSKOV, CHAIRMAN OF THE NOVOSIBIRSK CITY SOVIET, TOLD THIS REPORTER THAT A NEW "CITY CONSTRUCTION AUTHORITY" HAD TAKEN OVER BUILDING PROJECTS. HE INSISTED THERE NEVER WERE MORE THAN 1,000 PERSONS IN THE SO-CALLED "SPECIAL CONTINGENTS" WHICH HAD BEEN WORKING HERE.

MRS. MELNIKOVA PUT IN, "THEY NEVER DID GOOD WORK--YOU CAN UNDERSTAND WHY," AS SHE STRESSED THE ADVANTAGES OF THE NEW SYSTEM OVER THE OLD.

THE VISITING REPORTERS SAW A NEW NOVOSIBIRSK TELEVISION STATION UNDER CONSTRUCTION. THE "CONTINGENTS" WERE STILL BEING USED THERE. BUT WE WERE TOLD THEY WERE IN THE MINORITY AND GETTING FEWER EVERY DAY.

THE MAJORITY OF PEOPLE THIS REPORTER TALKED WITH FROM THE URAL MOUNTAINS TO THE OB RIVER, DECLARED DETERMINEDLY THEY WERE THRILLED TO BE HERE AND TAKING PART IN THE BUILDING OF SIBERIA.

BUT THERE WAS MUCH NOSTALGIA. A 23-YEAR-OLD BUILDER FROM GORKI HAD ONLY ONE AMBITION--FINISH CONSTRUCTION JOBS HERE AND IN KAZAKHSTAN AND RETURN TO HIS VOLGA RIVER CITY.

AN 18-YEAR-OLD PRACTICAL NURSE FROM ROSTOV, NOW LIVING ON AN INCREDIBLY REMOTE STATE FARM IN THE SIBERIA-KAZAKHSTAN BORDER VIRGIN

LANDS, ADMITTED SHE HAD BEEN UNABLE TO PERSUADE ANY FRIENDS TO COME JOIN HER.

A145

"SOME MIGHT DECIDE TO," SHE SAID.

NATURALLY, PERSONS WHO MOVED OUT TO NEW FARMS WHERE THE HOUSING AND WORKING CONDITIONS WERE BETTER THAN THE OLD ONES WERE HAPPIEST.

THIS WAS ESPECIALLY TRUE OF WOMEN, MANY OF WHOM FOR THE FIRST TIME HAD THEIR OWN HOMES--EVEN WHEN IT WAS JUST A TWO-ROOM UNHEATED LEAN-TO, WITH NO BATH.

"OH, YES, I'M SATISFIED, SO SATISFIED," SAID THE GOOD LOOKING WIFE OF A STATE FARM TRACTOR DRIVER.

SHE HAD FORMERLY LIVED IN A ONE-ROOM NOVOSIBIRSK APARTMENT BEFORE MOVING SOME 150 MILES DOWNRIVER INTO THE FORMER WILDERNESS.

ALTHOUGH THE YOUNG NURSE BLUSHINGLY DENIED ANY INTENTION TO WED, SEX HAS BEEN ONE OF THE MOST EFFECTIVE APPEALS ATTRACTING YOUTH TO THE FARMS.

SONGS ABOUT HOLDING "MY SWEETHEART IN MY ARMS THROUGH THE LONG SIBERIA NIGHTS" AND SIMILAR ARE VERY POPULAR.

ONE OF THE NEW LAND'S FARMS WITH A POPULATION OF ABOUT 1,500 HAD 27 MARRIAGES AND 104 BIRTHS IN THIS FIRST YEAR OF OPERATION.

THE FARM STORE HAD AN OLD-FASHIONED DOUBLE BRASS BED IN ONE CORNER BUT IT BORE A SIGN ON THE ROPE SURROUNDING IT "GO NO FARTHER."

ALMOST ALL SIBERIANS ARE CONSUMED WITH CURIOSITY ABOUT THE UNITED STATES. THEY FLOODED CORRESPONDENTS WITH QUESTIONS ABOUT THE COST OF THE CLOTHES THEY WERE WEARING AND WHETHER MOST AMERICANS REALLY DRIVE AUTOMOBILES.

THEY WERE CONVINCED AMERICANS DO DRIVE--AND GLAD TO HAVE THE FACT CONFIRMED.

IT CAN BE SAID WITHOUT EXAGGERATION THAT NO "HATE AMERICA" CAMPAIGN HAS TAKEN HOLD HERE.

WAR OR THE THREAT OF WAR SEEMED VERY REMOTE. THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE AVERAGE PERSON THOUGHT ABOUT IT.

INSTEAD, MOST PEOPLE WERE CONCENTRATING ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT WHERE THEY HAVE A PERSONAL STAKE.

NEW FARMS, NEW WATERPOWER DAM SITES, NEW MINES, NEW FACTORIES, NEW APARTMENT HOUSES ARE MUSHROOMING.

THERE SEEMED LITTLE DOUBT AFTER A PERSONAL INSPECTION THAT SIBERIA COULD FULFILL THE OPTIMISTIC PROGRAM LAID OUT FOR THIS REGION IN THE SIXTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN AND THE DIRECTIVES OF THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY SEPT.2; MOVED AUG. 29.

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30.24-8157

END SEPT. 1 1956

1956

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BEGIN SEPT. 2, 1956

30.24-8159

A93
FIRST LEAD NASSER (A70) (320)
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER SAID TODAY HE WOULD GO TO WAR TO DEFEND EGYPT'S STAND ON THE SUEZ CANAL, "IF ATTACKED."
ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER HE WOULD GET SOVIET SUPPORT IN CASE OF AN ATTACK BY THE WEST, HE REPLIED:
"NATURALLY, IF YOU ARE ATTACKED, YOU WILL ASK ANYBODY TO HELP YOU."
SOUNDING ONE NOTE OF POSSIBLE CONCILIATION, HOWEVER, HE ADDED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S LATEST STATEMENT ON THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS "INDICATES THAT IN GENERAL OUTLINE, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VIEWPOINT IS THE SAME AS THAT OF EGYPT."
NASSER MADE THE STATEMENTS DURING THE FILMING HERE OF AN INTERVIEW FOR MARTHA ROUNTREE'S NBC TELEVISION SHOW, "PRESS CONFERENCE." THE PROGRAM WILL BE PRESENTED IN THE UNITED STATES NEXT WEDNESDAY.
THE NEWS CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN SWELTERING HEAT INSIDE THE REVOLUTION COUNCIL HEADQUARTERS HERE. THIS CORRESPONDENT WAS ONE OF 16 BRITISH AND AMERICAN NEWSMEN PARTICIPATING IN THE CONFERENCE.
NASSER MADE HIS COMMENTS ON THE EVE OF HIS TALKS WITH A FIVE-NATION SUEZ COMMITTEE HEADED BY AUSTRALIA'S PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES.
NASSER SAID HE IS EAGER TO ACCEPT "ANY SOLUTION FOR THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS WHICH DOES NOT VIOLATE EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY."
HE WAS IN AN AMIABLE MOOD, SMILING AND JOKING WITH THE CORRESPONDENTS.
HE SAID HE APPROVED EISENHOWER'S LATEST STATEMENT ON THE SUEZ CANAL, WHICH STRESSED EGYPTIAN OWNERSHIP OF THE CANAL WHILE DEMANDING THAT THE WATERWAY BE KEPT FREE FOR INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING.
EGYPT HAS INSISTED IT HAS FULL SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE CANAL AND WILL OPERATE IT, WHILE PROMISING TO KEEP IT OPEN TO SHIPS OF OTHER COUNTRIES.
"IT SEEMS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WANTS EXACTLY WHAT WE OFFERED," HE SAID. HE CONCEDED THAT HE AND EISENHOWER MIGHT HAVE "SOME DIFFERENCE ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF OUR VIEWS."
HE ADDED THAT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT CLARIFIED AMERICAN VIEWS ON SUEZ AND "OVERCAME OUR EARLIER DISAPPOINTMENT AT THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE."
NASSER RECALLED THAT EISENHOWER EARLIER HAD REFERRED TO THE 1888 CONVENTION AS INTERNATIONALIZING THE CANAL. NASSER ADDED:
"WE OBJECTED TO THAT STATEMENT, AFTER WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ISSUED A SECOND STATEMENT WHICH INDICATES THAT IN GENERAL OUTLINE, HIS VIEWPOINT IS THE SAME AS THAT OF EGYPT.
"BEFORE THIS (SECOND) STATEMENT, AMERICAN POLICY ON SUEZ HAD BEEN EXTREMELY VAGUE."
NASSER ACKNOWLEDGED EGYPT HAD RECEIVED OFFERS FROM SOVIET CITIZENS TO SERVE AS VOLUNTEERS IN EGYPT'S NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY.
"WE HAVE RECEIVED OFFERS FROM MANY COUNTRIES, ALTHOUGH I CANNOT SAY HOW MANY," HE ADDED.
HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE VOLUNTEERS WERE BEING ACCEPTED.
ASKED IF HE WOULD DEMAND AN END TO THE FRENCH-BRITISH MILITARY BUILDUP IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA AS A PRECONDITION TO NEGOTIATIONS ON THE SUEZ CANAL, NASSER REPLIED:
"WE DO NOT KNOW YET. RIGHT NOW WE ARE JUST WATCHING THESE TROOP MOVEMENTS TO SEE WHAT WILL HAPPEN NEXT."
HE ADDED THAT EGYPT DOES NOT INTEND TO COMPLAIN TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AT THE MOMENT REGARDING THE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY MOVEMENTS.
"WE PREFER TO DEPEND ON WORLD OPINION RATHER THAN GOING TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL WHERE BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE THE VETO POWER," HE SAID.
NASSER ADDED THAT EGYPT DOES NOT CONTEMPLATE TAKING THE MATTER TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT PRESENT.
PERSPIRING FREELY, CONTINUOUSLY MOPING HIS BROW, [illegible]34 KEPT UP JOVIAL BANTER WITH THE CORRESPONDENTS THROUGHOUT THE QUESTION-ANSWER PERIOD.
HERE WERE SOME OTHER NASSER ANSWERS:
HE HAD LONG CONSIDERED NATIONALIZING THE COMPANY BUT THE AMERICAN WITHDRAWAL OF FINANCIAL AID TO BUILD THE ASWAN DAM PRECIPITATED HIS ACT.
FOREIGN PILOTS COULD LEAVE THEIR JOBS IN THE CANAL IF THEY GAVE PROPER NOTICE. EGYPTIAN PILOTS CAN KEEP THE CANAL OPEN IF ALL FOREIGNERS LEAVE THEIR JOBS.
HE HAS CLOSELY FOLLOWED AMERICAN OPINION THROUGH AN AVERAGE OF 20,000 LETTERS A MONTH FROM AMERICANS: "IN THE PAST, MANY HAVE BEEN FRIENDLY AND I HOPE THEY ARE STILL FRIENDLY."
FREEZING OF EGYPTIAN STERLING ASSETS BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE "WILL NOT AFFECT US MUCH SINCE 85 PER CENT OF OUR PEOPLE ALREADY ARE NEAR STARVATION PERPETUALLY. OUR ECONOMY IS NOW BASED ON ONE-THIRD TRADE WITH THE WEST, ONE-THIRD WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC AND ONE-THIRD WITH OTHER NATIONS. IF THE WEST TRIES TO BOYCOTT US, WE WILL SHIFT THEIR THIRD TO SOME OTHER AREA."
HE DENIED EGYPTIAN AND SOVIET POLICIES WERE IDENTICAL IN THE MIDDLE EAST: "EGYPTIAN POLICY IS TO BE INDEPENDENT, IN NEITHER CAMP."
DID HE FEEL GUILTY ABOUT BRINGING THE WORLD TO THE BRINK OF WAR?
"WE ARE THE ONES BEING THREATENED," HE ANSWERED. "THOSE THREATENING US SHOULD FEEL GUILTY OF DRAGGING THE WORLD TO THE BRINK OF WAR."
EGYPT COULD NOT ACCEPT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL. HE LABELLED IT "COLLECTIVE COLONIALISM."
HE CONSIDERED HIS TALKS WITH THE MENZIES MSSSION WILL BE DISCUSSIONS RATHER THAN NEGOTIATIONS.
HE WOULD BE WILLING TO MEET IN A 45-NATION CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS EXPANDING THE 1888 AGREEMENT ON THE CANAL.
JE855PED

A64
FIRST LEAD SUEZ (A12) (220)
BY TOM MASTERSON
CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 2 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA, HEAD OF THE FIVE-NATION SUEZ COMMITTEE, ARRIVED BY PLANE IN CAIRO TONIGHT FOR TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER ON THE FUTURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
MENZIES RESERVED COMMENT HERE PENDING THE FIRST MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE WITH NASSER TOMORROW ON THE 18-NATION PLAN FOR THE INTERNATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL. JUST BEFORE HIS DEPATURE IN LONDON HE HAD VOWED "WE WILL DO OUR BEST" AND EXPRESSED HOPE "REASON WILL BE SEEN IN EGYPT AS WE SEE IT."
MENZIES TOLD NEWSMEN HERE "SINCE WE WILL BE SEEING PRESIDENT NASSER TOMORROW I CAN HARDLY MAKE ANY COMMENT AT THIS TIME."
HE ADDED "I AM DOWN HERE ON IMPORTANT BUSINESS. I CANNOT SAY ANYTHING UNTIL WE HAVE MET PRESIDENT NASSER."
LOY HENDERSON, U.S. DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ADMINISTRATION, ARRIVED JUST AHEAD OF MENZIES. THE U.S. REPRESENTA-

TIVE ON THE SUÉZ COMMITTEE EXPRESSED PLEASURE AT BEING BACK IN CAIRO BUT ADDED IT WOULD BE "INAPPROPRIATE" TO MAKE ANY COMMENT AT THIS TIME.

MENZIES WAS ACCOMPANIED BY SWEDEN'S REPRESENTATIVE, FOREIGN MINISTER OSTEN UNDEN. NASSER SENT A FLEET OF GOVERNMENT-OWNED AMERICAN-MADE AUTOMOBILES TO THE AIRPORT BUT THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS DROVE AWAY IN CARS SENT BY THEIR EMBASSIES. ABDEL FATTAH EL BINDARI, GOVERNOR OF CAIRO, WAS NASSER'S OFFICIAL GREETER.

DESPITE THE ADMITTEDLYSERIOUS SITUATION FACED BY THE COMMITTEE NEGOTIATORS, MENZIES WAS IN GOOD SPIRITS. HE POSED FOR PICTURES AND BANTERED WITH MORE THAN 100 REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WHO MET HIM.

DESPITE TENSION HERE OVER THE PRESENCE OF MASSED BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES IN THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN, THERE WAS CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM IN CAIRO ON THE EVE OF THE TALKS THAT THEY WOULD NOT END IN UTTER STALEMATE.

MUCH OF THAT OPTIMISM WAS ATTRIBUTED BY FOREIGN AND EGYPTIAN SOURCES TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENTS ON THE SUEZ SITUATION LAST FRIDAY. HE THEN REITERATED HIS SUPPORT OF THE 18-NATION INTERNATIONAL CONTROL .. PROPOSAL BUT STRESSED FREEDOM OF TRANSIT UNDER EGYPTIAN OWNERSHIP.

SOURCES CLOSE TO NASSER SAID EISENHOWER'S REMARKS SUGGESTED .. 2 A STRONG POSSIBILITY THAT A BASIS OF ACCORD COULD BE FOUND.

NASSER HIMSELF, IN AN UNUSUAL TV INTERVIEW FILMED BY NBC AND MARTHA ROUNTREE FOR SHOWING IN THE UNITED STATES NEXT WEDNESDAY NIGHT, SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD CLARIFIED AMERICAN POLICY ON THE CANAL.

HE SAID HE AND THE PRESIDENT NOW APPEAR TO AGREE ON OPERATION OF THE CANAL, CONCEDING THEY MAY DIFFER ON HOW TO CARRY OUT THEIR VIEWS.

THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT ALSO TOLD QUESTIONERS THAT HE CONSIDERED HIS TALKS WITH THE MENZIES GROUP WILL BE DISCUSSIONS, NOT NEGOTIATIONS.

HE REITERATED IN THE NEWS CONFERENCE THAT EGYPT WOULD FIGHT FOR CONTROL OF THE CANAL IF ATTACKED; IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION SAID HE WOULD ASK "ANYBODY" FOR HELP IN THAT CASE, AND SAID AGAIN EGYPT WOULD NOT ACCEPT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

NASSER WAS JOVIAL IN THE LONG QUESTION-ANSWER SIEGE AND AT TIMES SPOKE BANTERINGLY WITH THE 16 BRITISH AND AMERICAN NEWSMEN WHO QUESTIONED HIM.

1256

BUT STORM CLOUDS STILL HOVERED OVER PROSPECTS FOR A SETTLEMENT GROWING OUT OF THE MEETINGS TO BEGIN MONDAY BETWEEN NASSER AND THE REPRESENTATIVES OF AUSTRALIA, THE UNITED STATES, SWEDEN, IRAN AND ETHIOPIA.

THE MOSCOW RADIO STORMED ANEW OVER WHAT IT CALLED THREATS OF AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT BY FRANCE AND BRITAIN --A REFERENCE TO 3 MILITARY PREPARATIONS IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN BY THOSE TWO NATIONS. THE RADIO QUOTED PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, AS SAYING "THREATS TO USE FORCE AGAINST EGYPT" WERE DANGEROUS TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND HARMFUL TO THE UNITED NATIONS AS WELL.

NASSER HAS SAID HE WILL OPPOSE ANY FORM OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OVER THE CANAL. IT WAS DISCLOSED HIS SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY, THE BODY WHICH HAS BEEN RUNNING CANAL AFFAIRS HERE SINCE THE JULY 26 SEIZURE BY EGYPT, YESTERDAY ORDERED ALL SHIPS USING THE CANAL TO PAY TOLLS HERE IN CURRENCY TRANSFERABLE TO EGYPTIAN POUNDS.

SINCE THE NATIONALIZATION EGYPT HAS PERMITTED PASSAGE OF ALL SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL EVEN THOUGH THEIR OWNERS MADE PAYMENT TO THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO. IN LONDON OR PARIS. EGYPT HOLDS THE COMPANY IS LIABLE FOR ULTIMATE PAYMENT. THE NEW ORDER APPARENTLY WAS A MOVE BY EGYPT TO SEEK TO REGULARIZE PAYMENTS AS THE BASIS FOR MAKING CLAIMS LATER AGAINST SHIPPING COMPANIES.

IN CAIRO THE EGYPTIAN PRESS GAVE BIG PLAY TO NEWS THAT FIVE MORE EGYPTIANS HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH WHAT THE NEWSPAPERS CALLED A BRITISH-DIRECTED SPY PLOT AGAINST NASSER'S REGIME. THREE BRITONS WERE ALREADY IN JAIL, ALONG WITH FOUR EGYPTIANS.

THE SPY STORY HAS HEIGHTENED ANTI-BRITISH FEELING HERE AND CAIRO NEWSPAPERS GAVE IT TOP PLAY, SUBORDINATING THE ARRIVAL OF THE MENZIES MISSION.

THE EXODUS OF BRITISH WIVES AND CHILDREN FROM THE MIDDLE EAST 4 EXTENDED TO JORDAN. IN DAMASCUS, A SOCIALIST NEWSPAPER REPORTED 35 BRITISH FAMILIES HAD ARRANGED TO LEAVE SYRIA.

MENZIES, SELECTED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE TO EXPLAIN THE WESTERN PROPOSALS SUPPORTED BY 18 OF THE 22 NATIONS AT THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE, EXPRESSED BOTH FIRMNESS OF RESOLVE AND HOPFULNESS AS HE LEFT LONDON FOR CAIRO. 5

HE STRESSED THAT THE COMMITTEE WAS NOT COMING TO CAIRO AS "MESSENGERS, HANDING OVER A PIECE OF PAPER," BUT TO DISCUSS WITH NASSER ALL POINTS OF THE 18-NATION PLAN.

"WE DO NOT INTEND TO ABANDON ANY OF THE PRINCIPLES OF THE PROPOSALS," HE SAID.

REPORTERS ASKED MENZIES WHAT HE WOULD DO IF THE MISSION FAILED.

"I AM A GREAT BELIEVER IN TAKING ONE STEP AT A TIMENZ HE REPLIED. "SO LONG AS WE ALL UNDERSTAND THE WORLD IS IN A QUITE DANGEROUS POSITION AND WE ARE NOT PLAYING SOME SORT OF GAME AND THIS IS TREMENDOUSLY SERIOUS, THEN WE WILL ALL CONCENTRATE OUR MINDS

"I AM A GREAT BELIEVER IN TAKING ONE STEP AT A TIME," HE 6 REPLIED. "SO LONG AS WE ALL UNDERSTAND THE WORLD IS IN A QUITE DANGEROUS POSITION AND WE ARE NOT PLAYING SOME SORT OF GAME AND THIS IS TREMENDOUSLY SERIOUS, THEN WE WILL ALL CONCENTRATE OUR MINDS ON WHAT WE ARE GOING TO DO."

THE POINT TO EMPHASIZE, HE ADDED, "IS THAT, ALTHOUGH WE ARE DETERMINED TO CONDUCT NEGOTIATIONS SO AS TO PROTECT THE FUTURE OF THE CANAL AND THE INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLE WHO USE IT, WE DO NOT REALLY BELIEVE THERE IS ANY REAL CONFLICT BETWEEN US AND THE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF EGYPT AS THE TERRITORIAL POWER.

"AS WE DO NOT BELIEVE THERE IS ANY VITAL CONFLICT BETWEEN US, WE BELIEVE REASON WILL BE SEEN IN EGYPT AS WE SEE IT."

SUCCESS IN THE MISSION, HE EXPLAINED, WOULD BRING "DETAILED NEGOTIATIONS IN THE MATTER."

MENZIES EXPRESSED HOPE THE TALKS COULD BE COMPLETED IN A WEEK'S TIME.

IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ALY ARDALAN WAS THE FIRST OF THE FIVE-NATION COMITTEE TO ARRIVE. HE CAME DIRECTLY FROM TEHRAN VIA BEIRUT. HE SAID IT WAS TOO EARLY TO PREDICT ANY OUTCOME OF THE NEGOTIATIONS. ASKED WHETHER THE MISSION WOULD BE SUCCESSFUL, HE REPLIED, "LET US HOPE SO."

THE OTHER COMMITTEE MEMBERS ARE LOY HENDERSON, U.S. DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR ADMINISTRATION AND A VETERAN TROUBLE-SHOOTER; SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTER OSTEN UNDEN, AND ETHIOPIAN FOREIGN MINISTER AKILOU ABTEWOLD.

THE PROPOSAL THE COMMITTEE BRINGS TO NASSER WAS ADVANCED TO THE 22-NATION LONDON CONFERENCE BY U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND ACCEPTED WITH AMENDMENTS. IT PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL, WHILE RESPECTING EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY. EGYPT WOULD BE ONE MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY, WHICH WOULD BE LINKED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.

INDIA, CEYLON, THE SOVIET UNION AND INDONESIA OPPOSED THE PLAN. THE FOUR FAVORED INDIAS PROPOSAL FOR AN INTERNATIONAL BODY WITH POWERS ONLY TO ADVISE EGYPT.

THE 18 NATIONS PICKED THE FIVE-NATION SUEZ COMMITTEE HEADED BY MENZIES TO NEGOTIATE A TIME AND PLACE FOR A MEETING. CAIRO WAS NASSER'S CHOICE AND TOMORROW WAS DECIDED UPON AS THE OPENING DAY.

MM-DA105PED

30.24-8161

THE PEIPING RADIO TOOK A LINE SIMILAR TO MOSCOW IN REGARD TO THE IMPENDING NEGOTIATIONS. THE RADIO QUOTED THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER PEOPLE'S DAILY AS SAYING THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN INTENDED TO USE FORCE TO PUT THE CANAL UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

PEIPING SAID THE THREE NATIONS "ARE TRYING TO COERCE EGYPT INTO ACCEPTING THE DULLES PLAN, WHICH WAS FLAGRANTLY DESIGNED TO VIOLATE EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY."

THE MOSCOW RADIO, IN ADDITION TO COMMENTING ON THE CONFERENCE, REPORTED THAT A GROUP OF PILOTS IN THE BALTIC SEAPORT OF KALINGRAD HAVE SAID THEY WANT TO GO TO EGYPT TO WORK AS CANAL PILOTS. EGYPT HAS BEEN ADVERTISING ABROAD FOR PILOTS TO TAKE THE PLACE OF FOREIGNERS WHO HAVE DROPPED OUT SINCE NATIONALIZATION.

IN BAGHDAD, LEBANESE AMBASSADOR KADIM AL SALEH TALKED WITH IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID AND ANNOUNCED LATER IRAQ HAS REAFFIRMED HER INTENTION TO STAND BY EGYPT IN THE EVENT OF ANY MILITARY CONFLICT OVER THE SUEZ. IRAQ IS ALLIED WITH BRITAIN IN THE FIVE-NATION BAGHDAD PACT.

KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN AND PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN OF LEBANON HAVE BEEN DISCUSSING THE SUEZ CRISIS. A JORDAN ENVOY ARRIVED IN DAMASCUS TODAY TO RELAY THE GIST OF THE TALKS TO SYRIAN OFFICIALS.

MO238PED

A147WX (ADV)

(720) ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS OF MONDAY, SEPT.3

1956

SUEZ

BY JOHN SCALI

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 3 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS REPORTED DETERMINED TO OPPOSE ANY SUEZ CANAL SETTLEMENT WHICH IN ANY WAY JEOPARDIZES AMERICAN INTEREST IN THE STRATEGIC PANAMA CANAL.

TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS DEALING WITH THE TANGLED MID-EAST NEGOTIATIONS IN CAIRO ARE ON NOTICE TO BEWARE OF SETTING ANY PRECEDENTS WHICH MIGHT HAVE REPERCUSSION IN FAR OFF PANAMA.

THIS APPEARS TO BE A PRECAUTIONARY ATTITUDE, DICTATED BY A DESIRE TO MAINTAIN THE USUAL GOOD NEIGHBOR RELATIONS WITH PANAMA RATHER THAN BY ANY FEAR PANAMA MIGHT FOLLOW EGYPT'S EXAMPLE AND TRY TO SEIZE THE PANAMA CANAL.

BUT, STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES NEVERTHELESS SEEMED SLIGHTLY NERVOUS OVER FREQUENT BLUNT PANAMANIAN STATEMENTS DURING THE PAST FEW WEEKS WHICH CHALLENGE THE AMERICAN VIEW OF THE RIGHTS THIS COUNTRY HAS IN THE 10-MILE WIDE CANAL ZONE. PANAMANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ALBERTO BOYD HAS REFUSED TO ACCEPT DULLES' ASSERTION THAT THE PANAMANIAN AND SUEZ SITUATIONS ARE "TOTALLY DISSIMILAR."

BOYD MAINTAINS THERE ARE SIMILARITIES BETWEEN THE TWO CANALS BASED ON THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION WHICH PROVIDES THAT THE SUEZ IS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY. FURTHER, HE INSISTS THAT PANAMA HAS SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE PANAMA CANAL ZONE AREA.

DULLES, BACKED BY SUBSTANTIAL LEGAL EVIDENCE, TAKES THE VIEW THAT ANY SUCH PANAMANIAN SOVEREIGNTY IS "A TITULAR SOVEREIGNTY" AND THAT THE U.S. HAS ACCESS TO THE ZONE FOREVER.

IN A 1903 CONVENTION, HE POINTS OUT, PANAMA GRANTED THE U.S. "IN PERPETUITY" ALL RIGHTS, POWER AND AUTHORITY WITHIN THE ZONE "WHICH THE UNITED STATES WOULD EXERCISE IF IT WERE THE SOVEREIGN."

THIS CONVENTION ALSO SPECIFIED THESE AMERICAN RIGHTS WOULD BE EXERCISED "TO THE ENTIRE EXCLUSION OF THE EXERCISE BY THE REPUBLIC OF PANAMA OF ANY SUCH RIGHTS."

BOYD DOES NOT CHALLENGE THE ACCURACY OF THESE WORDS. HE DISAGREES, HOWEVER, ON THEIR INTERPRETATION. THOWE RIGHTS WERE GRANTED, HE SAYS, "EXCLUSIVELY FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE CANAL AND NOTHING ELSE."

"THERE IS NO DOUBT," HE SAYS EMPHATICALLY, "THAT THE TREATY OF 1903 DOES NOT GRANT THE UNITED STATES SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE PANAMA CANAL ZONE."

CONFRONTED BY THIS VIGOROUS, OFT-REPEATED PANAMANIAN ATTITUDE, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN TOLD TO BE CAREFUL LEST THEY SAY ANYTHING IN DEALING WITH THE SUEZ SITUATION WHICH MIGHT GIVE PANAMA AMMUNITION TO FURTHER ITS CLAIMS.

MANY FORMULAS TO SETTLE THE SUEZ DISPUTE CAN BE FOUND, THEY ARE CONFIDENT, WHICH WILL NOT UPSET THE LEGAL FOUNDATIONS FOR AMERICAN RIGHTS IN PANAMA.

HOWEVER, THEY ALSO ARE AWARE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS ONLY ONE OF 22 COUNTRIES SEEKING TO DRAFT A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ DISPUTE AND THAT THE FINAL VERSION IS SOMETHING WHICH THE U.S. CANNOT CONTROL EXCLUSIVELY.

STATE DEPARTMENT LEGAL EXPERTS CITE THESE MAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE PANAMA AND SUEZ WATERWAYS:

1. THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY IS A PRIVATE COMMERCIAL COMPANY, AND THE CANAL HAS BEEN INTERNATIONALLY CONSTRUCTED, FINANCED, OWNED, MANAGED AND CONTROLLED FROM THE BEGINNING. IT OPERATED ON THE BASIS OF A 99-YEAR CONCESSION WHICH WAS DUE TO EXPIRE IN 1968.

THE PANAMA CANAL IS ENTIRELY OWNED BY AN AGENCY OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND HAS BEEN EVER SINCE THE FIRST SHOVEL OF DIRT WAS TURNED AFTER THE 1903 CONVENTION WITH PANAMA. THE CANAL FORMALLY OPENED TO SHIP TRAFFIC AUG. 15, 1914.

2. THE SUEZ CANAL WAS RECOGNIZED BY BRITAIN IN A 1936 TREATY OF ALLIANCE WITH EGYPT AS "AN INTEGRAL PART OF EGYPT."

IN 1903 PANAMA GRANTED "IN PERPETUITY" TO THE U.S. A 10-MILE WIDE ZONE ACROSS THE ISTHMUS OF PANAMA FOR THE CANAL. AT THE SAME TIME IT GRANTED AUXILIARY LANDS AND WATERS NEARBY WHERE THE U.S. WOULD EXERCISE "ALL THE RIGHTS, POWER AND AUTHORITY" WHICH IT "WOULD POSSESS AND EXERCISE IF IT WERE THE SOVEREIGN."

3. THE INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER OF THE SUEZ WATERWAY IS CONTROLLED BY THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION. THIS IS A MULTI-NATION TREATY WHICH WAS ENTERED INTO FOR THE SPECIFIC PURPOSE OF GUARANTEEING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION ON THE CANAL "IN PERPETUITY." BOTH IN TIME OF PEACE AS IN WAR.

IN A 1901 TREATY WITH BRITAIN, SIGNED AFTER THE UNITED STATES DECIDED TO BUILD THE PANAMA CANAL ALONE INSTEAD OF WITH BRITISH HELP, THE U.S. AGREED TO "RULES SUBSTANTIALLY AS EMBODIED IN THE CONVENTION" OF CONSTANTINOPLE TO GUARANTEE FREE NAVIGATION OF THE CANAL. IT DID NOT PROMISE, HOWEVER, TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN IN WARTIME BUT ONLY THAT IT WOULD BE OPEN TO ALL VESSELS "OBSERVING THESE RULES ON TERMS OF EQUALITY."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, SEPT. 3

CZ/JA1203AED

1956

A89

(450)

ST. GEORGES DE LA COUEE, FRANCE, SEPT 2 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU CHARGED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT IS A DICTATOR WHOSE INCLINATIONS ARE AS DANGEROUS AS HITLER'S. HE ASKED "IS IT NOT OUR DUTY TO STOP HIM AT ONCE?"

PINEAU, IN A MAJOR ADDRESS ON THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS, DEFENDED THE FRENCH-BRITISH MILITARY BUILDING FOLLOWING NASSER'S SEIZURE OF THE WATERWAY JULY 26, AND DECLARED:

"IF WE SAY 'NO' (TO NASSER) WITH A VERY CLEAR WILL TO USE FORCE IF

NECESSARY, THAT WOULD BE STILL BETTER THEN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION INTO WHICH OUR SHILLYSHALLYING WOULD LEAD US--A SITUATION WHICH WOULD PERHAPS CONSTITUTE A MORE FORMIDABLE MENACE TO PEACE."

PINEAU SPOKE AT A FARM FAIR AS A COMMITTEE OF FIVE WAS FLYING TO CAIRO TO HAND NASSER THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE VITAL WATERWAY.

HE SAID HE WAS CERTAIN NASSER WOULD AGREE TO THE LONDON CONFERENCE RECOMMENDATIONS IF HE KNEW HE COULD NOT COUNT ON SOVIET AID. THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID HE WISHED THAT RUSSIA "WOULD NOT PERSEVERE IN HER ADVICE TO NASSER--ADVICE WHICH ENCOURAGES HIM TO REFUSE TO DEAL ON THE ONLY POSSIBLE BASES."

HARKING BACK TO THE PERIOD BEFORE WORLD WAR II, PINEAU SAID THAT IF HITLER HAD BEEN STOPPED IN 1936 WHEN HE OCCUPIED THE RHINELAND "20 MILLION DEATHS WOULD HAVE BEEN AVOIDED BETWEEN 1939 AND 1945."

THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ACCUSED NASSER OF BAD FAITH IN HIS DEALINGS WITH PINEAU OVER THE 22-MONTH-OLD ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELLION. WHEN HE VISITED NASSER IN CAIRO LAST MARCH, PINEAU SAID, NASSER GAVE HIS "WORD OF HONOR" THAT NO ALGERIAN AGITATOR WAS BEING TRAINED IN EGYPTIAN CAMPS.

"THIS ASSURANCE WAS REVEALED TO BE INEXACT," PINEAU SAID, ADDING "IT IS NO LONGER POSSIBLE FOR US TODAY TO KEEP OUR CONFIDENCE IN COL. NASSER."

TO CRITICS WHO FEEL THAT FRANCE SHOULD HAVE MADE AN IMMEDIATE MOVE AGAINST NASSER AFTER HIS SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO., PINEAU RETORTED: "AS IF ONE COULD ORGANIZE A MILITARY EXPEDITION IN A DAY WITHOUT INDESPENSIBLE PREPARATION."

PINEAU SAID SUCH AN OPERATION WOULD HAVE MEANT A NUMBER OF RISKS, BECAUSE IT WAS NECESSARY TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE STRENGTH OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY, HE SAID FRANCE AND BRITAIN ALSO "DID NOT WANT TO FEEL ALONE IN THIS AFFAIR," SO THE LONDON CONFERENCE WAS CALLED TO GAIN INTERNATIONAL SUPPORT.

DEFENDING FRENCH AND BRITISH MILITARY PREPARATIONS WHILE INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS WERE GOING ON OVER SUEZ, PINEAU SAID "ONE MUST NOT FOR GET CERTAIN THREATS MADE BY NASSER REGARDING THE WEST, AND THE NECESSITY TO TAKE PROPER MEASURES TO EVENTUALLY GUARANTEE THE SECURITY OF THE FRENCH AND ENGLISH LIVING IN EGYPT."

FRANCE, WITH BRITISH ASSENT, IS STATIONING A CONTINGENT OF TROOPS ON THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND OF CYPRUS TO INTERVENE IN CASE OF THREATS TO FRENCH INTERESTS IN EGYPT. A LARGE PORTION OF THE FRENCH FLEET WAS ALERTED AT TOULONG WITHIN A FEW DAYS AFTER THE CANAL SEIZURE.

THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY HAS REQUISTIONED 31 PRIVATELY OPERATED OCEAN LINERS, FREIGHTERS AND TANKERS TO MOVE TROOPS AND SUPPLIES TO CYPRUS OR STAGING AREAS IN ALGERIA. SEVERAL ALREADY HAVE DEPARTED. THE FREIGHTER "PIERRE CORNEILLE" SAILED TODAY WITH A CARGO OF MILITARY SUPPLIES.

DY&JE611PED

A32

SUEZ (120)

PORT SAID, EGYPT, SEPT. 2 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS ISSUED NEW INSTRUCTIONS ORDERING SHIPS TO PAY SUEZ CANAL TOLLS IN EGYPT IN CURRENCY TRANSFERABLE TO EGYPTIAN POUNDS.

THE NEW INSTRUCTIONS WERE REVEALED IN A CIRCULAR LETTER FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S EXCHANGE CONTROL BODY TO EGYPTIAN BANKS DATED YESTERDAY. THE CIRCULAR ORDERED ALL SHIPS TO PAY TOLLS IN THE CURRENCY OF THE SHIP'S OWN NATIONALITY TRANSFERABLE TO EGYPTIAN POUNDS IN THE NATIONAL BANK OF EGYPT.

SINCE NATIONALIZATION ON JULY 26, EGYPT HAS FOLLOWED A POLICY OF SEEING THAT ALL SHIPS GO THROUGH THE CANAL EVEN IF THEY INSIST ON PAYING THE OLD COMPANY IN LONDON OR PARIS.

EGYPT HOLDS THE SHIPPING COMPANIES LEGALLY LIABLE FOR ULTIMATE PAYMENT.

AN EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY SPOKESMAN COMMENTED HE DID NOT EXPECT THE NEW ORDER TO CREATE A CRISIS.

THE NEW ORDER WAS APPARENTLY AN EGYPTIAN MOVE TO REGULARIZE THE SYSTEM OF PAYMENTS AS THE BASIS FOR MAKING CLAIMS AGAINST SHIPPING COMPANIES LATER.

MQ215PED

A35WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY SEPT. 2

MEANY-SUEZ (200)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 2 (AP)-AFL-CIO PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY SAID TODAY RUSSIA IS USING THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS TO "FAN THE FLAMES OF WAR." HE WROTE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT "AMERICAN LABOR IS DEEPLY CONCERNED WITH THE EXPLOSIVE SITUATION."

MEANY MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO DULLES OUTLINING AFL-CIO VIEWS ON SETTLING MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS. IN IT HE NOTED IMPENDING NEGOTIATIONS ON THE CANAL WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER--TALKS WHICH RUSSIA WILL BOYCOTT--AND SAID:

"OBVIOUSLY MOSCOW IS USING NASSER AS A BELLOW FOR FANNING THE FLAMES OF WAR THROUGHOUT THE ARAB WORLD."

EXPRESSING CONFIDENCE THAT THE PROBLEM CAN BE "SETTLED PEACEFULLY AND WITH JUSTICE TO ALL," MEANY SENT DULLES A COPY OF MIDDLE EAST PROPOSALS ADOPTED LAST WEEK BY THE AFL-CIO EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

THE BIG LABOR ORGANIZATION RECOMMENDED THAT A SPECIAL EGYPTIAN SUEZ AUTHORITY BE ESTABLISHED AND CHARGED WITH OPERATING THE CANAL, WHICH EGYPT NATIONALIZED ON JULY 26, "IN LINE WITH THE PRESENT SOLEMN INTERNATIONAL COMMITMENTS ALREADY UNDERTAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT."

WORKING WITH SUCH A GROUP WOULD BE AN INTERNATIONAL SUEZ AUTHORITY, REPRESENTING PRINCIPAL USERS OF THE CANAL.

ANY ARGUMENTS BETWEEN THE TWO WOULD GO TO THE WORLD COURT FOR A BINDING DECISION.

THE UNION COUNCIL ALSO RECOMMENDED RENEWED EFFORTS BY FREE NATIONS TO DEVELOP THE ECONOMY OF EGYPT AND THE MIDDLE EAST, INCLUDING AID IN CONSTRUCTING THE PROPOSED ASWAN DAM IN EGYPT.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY SEPT. 2

SU230PED

A52

SUEZ (120)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 2 (AP)-JOSEPH PAUL-BONCOUR, FORMER PREMIER OF FRANCE, TOLD THE WORLD FEDERATION OF UNITED NATIONS ASSNS. TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS IS PARALYZED IN THE FACE OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

ADDRESSING THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY ASSEMBLY OF THE FEDERATION, PAUL-BONCOUR NOTED THAT "THE GRAVEST CRISIS SINCE THE LAST WAR IS BEING DEALT WITH ENTIRELY OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS." HE ADDED:

"THE FUNCTIONING OF THE UNITED NATIONS MUST BE MODIFIED. THE RIGHT OF VETO PARALYZES THE ACTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS. BUT I'M AFRAID I'LL BE DEAD BEFORE THE RIGHT OF VETO DISAPPEARS."

PAUL-BONCOUR ASSERTED THAT THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS, TO WHICH HE WAS A FREQUENT DELEGATE, "DIED BECAUSE THE BIG POWERS LOST INTEREST--CONFRONTED WITH AGGRESSORS, THEY DID NOT APPLY SANCTIONS."

MQ329PED

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A54
SUEZ (170)
AMMAN, JORDAN, SEPT. 2 (AP)-THE EXODUS OF BRITISH WIVES AND CHILDREN FROM THE MIDDLE EAST EXTENDED TODAY TO JORDAN.
A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID MANY HAVE BOOKED AIR PASSAGE HOME FROM THIS ARAB KINGDOM ON THE ADVICE OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.
"SUCH ADVICE IS USUALLY ISSUED BY HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT IN TIME OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION," HE SAID.
BRITISH SUBJECTS IN NEIGHBORING SYRIA RECEIVED A SUGGESTION FROM THEIR EMBASSY IN DAMASCUS YESTERDAY THAT THEY RETURN HOME IF POSSIBLE.
A DISPATCH FROM DAMASCUS QUOTED THE SOCIALIST NEWSPAPER ALRAI ALAAM AS SAYING 35 BRITISH FAMILIES HAVE ARRANGED TO LEAVE. SYRIAN PAPERS TERMED THE BRITISH MOVE PART OF A WAR OF NERVES AGAINST THE ARAB NATIONS.
WIVES AND CHILDREN OF BRITISH CIVILIANS MAINTAINING MILITARY BASE INSTALLATIONS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE WERE AMONG THE FIRST FLOWN HOME.
FAMILIES OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY STAFF IN CAIRO ALSO ARE BEING ENCOURAGED TO LEAVE. A SPOKESMAN THERE SAID YESTERDAY THE EMBASSY STAFF HAD BEEN REDUCED SLIGHTLY "IN VIEW OF THE UNSETTLED SITUATION AND A REDUCTION OF WORK IN CERTAIN SECTIONS."
MM333PED

A47
SUEZ
DAMASCUS, RYAI, SEPT. 2 (AP)-THE BRITISH-OWNED IRAQI PETROLEUM CO., SAID TODAY TWO ENVELOPES SEIZED FROM AN IPC DRIVER ON HIS WAY BETWEEN LEBANON AND SYRIA CONTAINED ONLY TWO COPIES OF A WEEKLY NEWS DIGEST ISSUED BY THE COMPANY'S LONDON OFFICE.
THESE COPIES, IT SAID, CONTAINED NOTHING OTHER THAN NEWS OR PRESS OPINIONS VOICED BY NEWSPAPERS, WITHOUT ANY COMMENT BY THE COMPANY.
A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY AN IPC DRIVER AND HIS ASSISTANT HAD BEEN ARRESTED THURSDAY PENDING INVESTIGATION OF "TWO CONFIDENTIAL LETTERS" CONFISCATED FROM THEM. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE LETTERS CONCERNED THE OFFICIAL SYRIAN ATTITUDE TOWARD NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
MM-MQ316PED

A45
SPIES (270)
CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 2 (AP)-EGYPT'S GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED PRESS SAID TODAY FIVE MORE EGYPTIANS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH SPY CHARGES AGAINST THREE BRITONS.
FOUR EGYPTIANS PREVIIOUSLY HAD BEEN ACCUSED OF WORKING AS HIRELINGS FOR THE BRITISH GROUP.
THE BRITONS, NOW IN A CAIRO JAIL, ARE JAMES SWINBURN, BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ARAB NEWS AGENCY; CHARLES PITTUCK, ACTING MANAGER OF THE MARCONI RADIO TELEGRAPH CO.; JAMES ZARB, BRITISH EXPORT-IMPORT MERCHANT OF MALTESE EXTRACTION.
THE PAPERS LISTED THE EGYPTIANS HELD AS AN ARMY EMPLOYEE, AN ARAB LEAGUE EMPLOYE, A JOURNALIST, THE HOUSEBOY OF ONE OF THE ARRESTED BRITONS, A FORMER OFFICE IN THE SUDAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE, AND A TURKISH LANGUAGE EGYPTIAN RADIO ANNOUNCER.
THE NEWSPAPERS PRINTED THE STORY UNDER BIG HEADLINES.
IN THE SECOOND PLACE CAME REPORTS ON THE SUEZ CRISIS TALKS TO OPEN HERE TOMORROW BETWEEN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND THE MENZIES SUEZ CANAL COMMITTEE.
PUBLIC PROSECUTOR HAFEZ SADEK SAID THE CASE IS STILL DEVELOPING AND HINTED FURTHER ARRESTS MAY BE MADE.
IN LONDON TWO MEMBERS OF EGYPT'S EMBASSY STAFF LEFT BY PLANE FOR CAIRO. THEY WERE EXPELLED FROM BRITAIN AS REPRISAL FOR TWO BRITISH EMBASSY SECRETARIES ORDERED OUT OF EGYPT ON CHARGES THEY WERE CONNECTED WITH THE SPY RING. THE BRITISH DENIED THE CHARGES.
THE EGYPTIANS WERE HAMDI MOHAMMED HASSEF, A COMMERCIAL ATTACHE, AND SALAH ABDEL KAFAFI, AN ATTACHE. JOHN B.FLUK, FIRST SECRETARY IN THE COMMERCIAL SECTION OF THE CAIRO EMBASSY, AND JAMES G.GOVE, FIRST SECRETARY IN THE VISA SECTION, ARRIVED IN LONDON YESTERDAY FROM CAIRO.
MM312PED

1956

A82
--95--
FIRST LEAD PLANE
BY COLIN FROST
LONDON, SEPT. 2 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA TONIGHT ADMITTED ATTACKING AN AMERICAN PLANE SHOT DOWN LAST MONTH BUT THREW OUT U.S. DEMANDS FOR COMPENSATION AS "UNJUSTIFIED."
INSTEAD THE CHINESE SLAMMED BACK "A SERIOUS PROTEST" AGAINST U.S. NAVAL AND AIR OPERATIONS IN THE FAR EAST AND DEMANDED "THAT THE UNITED STATES STOP ITS PROVOCATIVE ACTIVITIES."
RED CHINA'S STAND WAS ANNOUNCED IN A FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.
THE PLANE--A U.S. NAVY MERCATOR--WENT DOWN OFF THE CHINA COAST WITH THE LOSS OF 16 CREWMEN. AMERICAN OFFICIALS PLACED THE TIME OF THE SHOOTING AS EARLY AUG. 23 (FAR EASTERN TIME).
THE BROADCAST WENT ON TO CLAIM THAT THE ATTACK WAS "ENTIRELY JUSTIFIED" BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS THOUGHT THE PLANE -- ON A ROUTINE U.S. NAVY PATROL --- WAS A CHINESE NATIONALIST WARPLANE.
(THE U. S. NAVY HAS PREVIOUSLY SAID THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE HAD NO MERCATORS AND NONE OF SIMILAR TYPE. A NAVY OFFICIAL ALSO SAID TODAY IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION THERE IS A DIFFERENCE IN THE MARKINGS OF A CHINESE NATIONALIST PLANE AND THE U. S. PLANES. THE CHINESE NATIONALIST MARKING, HE SAID, INCLUDES A WHITE CIRCLE ON A BLUE FIELD, WITH A BLACK BAND ON THE CIRCUMFERENCE, FROM WHICH EXTEND OUTWARD 12 POINTS OR TRIANGLES. THE U. S. MARKING INCLUDES A BLUE CIRCLE WITH A WHITE STAR IN IT. A HORIZONTAL BAND EXTENDS ACROSS THE STAR WITH MARKINGS OF RED, WHITE AND BLUE.)
TWO DAYS AGO THE U.S. STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS ANNOUNCED THEY WERE DEMANDING DAMAGES FOR THE LOSS OF LIFE AND FOR THE PLANE. THEY SAID IT WAS WELL OFF SHORE AND OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS. THEY ASSERTED AN UNJUSTIFIED ATTACK WAS MADE WITHOUT WARNING. "THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THIS LOSS OF LIFE AND DESTRUCTION OF U.S. PROPERTY LIES WITH THE COMMUNIST CHINESE REGIME," THE UNITED STATES SAID.
THE PEIPING STATEMENT SAID THE AMERICAN DEMAND FOR COMPENSATION "WAS QUITE UNJUSTIFIED."
"THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT," IT SAID, "CONSIDERS THAT THE CHARGES MADE BY THE UNITED STATES IS UNACCEPTABLE AND ITS DEMAND IS GROUNDLESS."
THE CHINESE STATEMENT SAID: "THE SPOT WHERE THE MILITARY PLANE WAS DAMAGED BY OUR AIR FORCE ... IS EVIDENTLY THE TERRITORIAL AIR OF CHINA AND NOT OVER THE OPEN SEA.
"IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT THIS AREA IS A COMBAT AREA TO WHICH THE CHIANG (CHINESE NATIONALIST) CLIQUE HAS INCESSANTLY DISPATCHED ITS MILITARY AIRCRAFT TO CARRY OUT WAR ACTS OF HARASSMENT AND DESTRUCTION.
"UNDER SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES IT IS ENTIRELY JUSTIFIED THAT THE MILITARY AIRCRAFT OF THE U.S. TYPE WHICH INTRUDED INTO THE AIR OVER THIS AREA AND CARRIED OUT ACTIVITIES FOR A LONG TIME SHOULD HAVE BEEN TAKEN AS A CHIANG MILITARY AIRCRAFT AND ATTACKED."
MM449PED

1956

THE PEIPING STATEMENT ADDED THAT THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAD EXPRESSED REGRET THAT A U.S. PLANE SHOULD HAVE BEEN SHOT DOWN. BUT IT ADDED THAT THS FACT PROVED U.S. 7TH FLEET MANEUVERS OFF CHINA WERE A "PLANNED PROVOCATION."

AFTER THE SHOOTING DOWN, PEIPING'S STATEMENT ADDED, "THE U.S. NAVAL FLEET AND AIRCRAFT FURTHER INTRUDED OVER CHINA'S TERRITORIAL SEA AND TERRITORIAL AIR.

"FOR THIS, THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT MAKES A SERIOUS PROTEST AND FIRMLY DEMANDS THAT THE UNITED STATES STOP ITS PROVOCATIVE ACTIVITIES."

THE U.S. PLANE RADIOED IT WAS UNDER ATTACK, THEN THE RADIO WENT SILENT. THE NAVY SAID IT WENT DOWN AT 12:25A.M. FAR EASTERN TIME.

THE NEXT DAY THE NAVY REPORTED IT HAD SPOTTED THE WRECKAGE 100 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SHANGHAI.

THE BULLET-TORN BODY OF A CREWMAN, TECHNICIAN L.C. ALBERT P. MATTIN OF DELTA, OHIO, WAS FOUND IN THE WRECKAGE. THE NAVY SAID THIS PROVED BEYOND DOUBT THE PLANE WAS ATTACKED BY FIGHTER CRAFT. THE BODY OF ANOTHER CREWMAN WAS RECOVERED LATER.

THE UNITED STATES, WHICH DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE RED CHINA GOVERNMENT DIPLOMATICALLY, SENT A NOTE TO PEIPIG BY WAY OF BRITAIN ASKING FOR INFORMATION ABOUT THE DOWNED PLANE AND WHETHER THERE WERE ANY POSSIBLE SURVIVORS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ANNOUNCED AUG. 28 THAT PEIPING ACKNOWLEDGED IN ITS REPLY THAT RED CHINESE FIGHTER PILOTS HAD SHOT DOWN A PLANE OFF THE CHINESE COAST AUG. 23. HOWEVER, THE NOTE REPEATED PREVIOUS CLAIMS THAT RED CHINA HAD MADE OVER THE RADIO--THAT IT WAS A NATIONALIST PLANE AND NOT A U.S. NAVY PLANE.

THE BROADCASTS HAD REFERRED TO THE DOWN PLANE AS A "CHIANG K

THE BROADCASTS HAD REFERRED TO THE DOWNED PLANE AS A "CHIANG KAI-SHEK CRAFT."

DY544PED

A9

CYPRUS BUDGET (330)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 2 (AP)-A TIME BOMB WRECKED THE BRITISH COLONIAL GOVERNMENT'S PRINTING PLANT TODAY. IT WAS THE SECOND SUCH STRIKE AGAINST BRITISH INSTALLATIONS IN 24 HOURS.

THE BOMB EXPLODED IN THE PRESS ROOM, BLEW OFF THE ROOF AND SET FIRE TO THE CLOSELY GUARDED BUILDING FROM WHICH BRITISH AUTHORITIES HAVE ISSUED THEIR OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS AND WAGED A PAMPHLET WAR AGAINST THE CYPRIOT UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT.

WINDOWS IN NEARBY BUILDINGS SHATTERED AND THE EXPLOSION JARRED THE CENTER OF THIS CAPITAL CITY. THE PLANT WAS UNOCCUPIED AT THE TIME AND NO ONE WAS REPORTED INJURED.

LIKE THE TIME BOMBING OF THE EPISKOPI CANTONMENT OF BRITAIN'S JOINT MIDDLE EAST HEADQUARTERS YESTERDAY, THE BLAST WAS BLAMED BY THE BRITISH ON THE EOKA UNDERGROUND FIGHTING TO END BRITISH RULE AND LINK THIS STRATEGIC MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND WITH GREECE.

THE PRINTING PLANT IS INSIDE THE GOVERNMENT SECRETARIAT COMPOUND, SURROUNDED BY BARBED WIRE AND GUARDED BY ARMED POLICE. THERE IS ONLY ONE ENTRACE AND EVERYONE ENTERING IS SEARCHED.

ALONGSIDE ARE OTHER BUILDINGS HOUSING VARIOUS GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS AND THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE GOVERNOR, FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, WHICH IS THE NERVE CENTER FOR SECURITY OPERATIONS THROUGHOUT THE ISLAND.

IN OTHER VIOLENCE A CYPRIOT POLICE SERGEANT WAS SHOT DEAD AS HE RODE A BICYCLE TO WORK AT HIS STATION IN TRINOMO, A VILLAGE 30 MILES EAST OF NICOSIA.

ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT WAS A DENIAL BY THE ONLY FREE BISHOP OF THE GREEK OTHODOX CHURCH ON CYPRUS OF BRITISH PRESS REPORTS THAT HE IS PREPARED TO ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH OVER THE ISLAND'S FUTURE.

THE DENIAL CAME IN NEW YORK CABLES TO TWO GREEK CYPRIOT NEWSPAPERS FROM BISHOP FOTIES OF PAPHOS, WHO HAS BEEN AWAY SINCE FEBRUARY AND IS AT PRESENT IN THE UNITED STATES.

"I REPEAT ONCE AGAIN," HE SAID, "THAT NO ONE BUT THE ETHNARCH (ARCHBISHOP) MARKARIOS IS ENTITLED TO NEGOTIATE AND THAT IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT HE IS ALLOWED TO RETURN TO BYPRUS AS THE ONLY RESPONSIBLE LEADER AND REPRESENTATIVE OF THE GREEK CYPRIOT PEOPLE."

ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS WAS EXILED LAST MARCH TO THE SEYCHELLE ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN. THE BRITISH SAY SEIZED REBEL DOCUMENTS PROVE HE HAD DIRECTED EOKA'S CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE. EOKA DENIES IT, SAYING THE DOCUMENTS ARE FORGERIES.

TWO GREEK ORTHODOX BISHOPS WERE EXILED WITH THE ARCHBISHOP AND THE OTHER, THE BISHOP OF KITIUM, IS UNDER HOUSE ARREST AT LARNACA.

EOKA REBELS TONIGHT HUNG BIG BANNERS FROM HOUSES BORDERING NICOSIA'S METAXAS SQUARE DECLARING:

"HARDING SAID EOKA WOULD BE BROKEN IN SIX MONTHS. BUT EOKA CONTINUES STRONG AND VICTORIOUS."

HUNDREDS OF GREEK CYPRIOTS GATHERED BELOW THE BANNERS CHEERING AND CLAPPING. THEY JEERED BRITISH TROOPS AND POLICE WHO SPED TO TEAR DOWN THE SLOGANS.

MEANWHILE IN AN OPEN-AIR MOVIE THEATER JUST OFF THE SQUARE, A MYSTERIOUS VOICE ADDRESSE THE AUDIENCE FROM OUT OF THE D

MYSTERIOUS VOICE ADDRESSED THE AUDIENCE FROM OUT OF THE DARKNESS, SAYING:

"ATTENTION, ATTENTION, THIS IS EOKA. VICTORY IS NEAR."

WORK WENT ON THROUGHOUT THE DAY TO PREPARE CAMPS FOR FRENCH TROOPS WHO WILL BE STATIONED IN THE ISLANDS.

SEVERAL FRENCH SHIPS HAVE ANCHORED OFF CYPRUS, BUT SO FAR ONLY A SMALL ADVANCE PARTY HAS LANDED.

IT WAS BELIEVED THAT THE MAIN CONTINGENT, UNOFFICIALLY ESTIMATED AT 5,000, WILL LAND TOMORROW.

JE750PED

A113

(160)

CONSTANTINE, ALGERIA, SEPT. 2 (AP)-TWO EUROPEAN YOUTHS WERE KILLED AND 23 OTHERS WOUNDED TONIGHT BY A GRENADE TOSSED INTO A CROWD OF SUNDAY STROLLERS IN DOWNTOWN CONSTANTINE.

THE EXPLOSION CAUSED A PANIC. AFTER THE DEAD AND WOUNDED WERE CARRIED OFF, POLICE ARRESTED A NUMBER OF SUSPECTS.

THE INCIDENT OCCURRED IN THIS CITY OF 118,000 AS FRENCH FORCES CLASHED WITH AN ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBEL BAND NEAR SEDRATS, ABOUT 125 MILES SOUTHEAST OF CONSTANTINE.

THE FRENCH SAID THEY ENCIRCLED THE REBELS ON DJEBEL (MOUNT) BOUSSESSOU AND CALLED FOR FIGHTER PLANES TO POUND THE NATIONALISTS. NO FIGURES OF LOSSES ON EITHER SIDE WERE REPORTED.

POLICE HEADQUARTERS IN ALGIERS ANNOUNCED THAT BEGINNING TOMORROW ALL STREETS LEADING INTO THE CASBAH (NATIVE QUARTER) WOULD BE BARRICADED.

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, BECAUSE DURING THE PAST 15 DAYS SEVERAL REBELS HAD TAKEN QUICK REFUGE IN THE CASBAH AFTER ATTACKING PERSONS IN THE EUROPEAN QUARTER.

JE802PED

30.24-8165

A128
(100)
LONDON, SEPT. 2 (AP)-VISCOUNT CILCENNIN RESIGNED TODAY AS FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY AND WAS SUCCEEDED BY VISCOUNT HAILSHAM, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TONIGHT.
HAILSHAM, WHO WAS QUENTIN HOGG, MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT BEFORE HIS ELEVATION TO THE PEERAGE IN 1950, IS A PROMINENT ATTORNEY. CILCENNIN WAS J. P. L. THOMAS, A CONSERVATIVE PARTY MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT UNTIL HE WAS RAISED TO THE PEERAGE THIS YEAR. HE WAS CHIEF NAVY MINISTER FOR FIVE YEARS.
IN A LETTER TO PRIME MINISTER EDEN HE SAID HE WISHES TO LEAVE GOVERNMENT SERVICE AND THOUGHT IT NECESSARY HIS SUCCESSOR SHOULD BE IN OFFICE BEFORE THE BEGINNING OF THE AUTUMN SESSION OF PARLIAMENT.
JE903PED

A30
NINA (300)
LONDON, SEPT. 2 (AP)-SOMEBODY BOOKED A SEAT ON A COPENHAGEN-BOUND AIRLINER TODAY FOR NINA PONOMAREVA, THE SOVIET ATHLETE WHOSE ARREST HERE ON A SHOPLIFTING CHARGE CAUSED AN INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT. SHE NEVER SHOWED UP TO TAKE IT.
POLICE WERE THERE JUST IN CASE SHE DID. THEY WANT HER FOR JUMPING BAIL AFTER SHE WAS PICKED UP WEDNESDAY ON COMPLAINT OF A CUTRATE OXFORD STREET STORE THAT SHE HAD TAKEN FIVE FRILLY HATS WORTH A TOTAL OF $4.60.
NINA IS A RED-HAIRED, 168-POUND DISCUSS THROWER WHO WON AN OLYMPIC GOLD MEDAL IN 1952. SHE WAS NINA ROMASCKKOVA THEN. NOW 27, SHE IS A TEACHER AND THE WIFE OF A DOCTOR.
THE AIRLINER, A BRITISH VISCOUNT, WAS UNDER CLOSE WATCH THROUGHOUT ITS THREE-HOUR STAY AT THE AIRPORT. A POLICE SUPERINTENDENT WALKED THROUGH THE AISLE, LOOKING AT EVERY WOMAN PASSENGER. HE EMERGED SHAKING HIS HEAD. THE PLANE TOOK OFF AT 1 P.M. WITHOUT NINA.
THE STAR DISCUS THROWER CAME TO BRITAIN WITH A 60-MEMBER SOVIET TEAM FOR A TRACK MEET WITH BRITISH STARS THAT WAS TO HAVE BEEN HELD FRIDAY AND SATURDAY. BUT THE RUSSIANS CANCELLED THE MEET AFTER NINA'S ARREST, WHICH THEY CALLED "A DIRTY PROVOCATION."
AN OFFICIAL AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY, ASKED TODAY ABOUT NINA'S WHEREABOUTS, SAID "SHE'S NOT HERE. I DON'T KNOW WHERE SHE IS."
TWO BRITISH POLICEMEN WERE ON DUTY OUTSIDE THE EMBASSY.
THE SEARCH FOR NINA ON THE BAIL-JUMPING WARRANT, ISSUED BY A MAGISTRATE'S COURT, APPARENTLY WILL GO ON.
A NEW POSSIBLE MEANS OF HER LEAVING LONDON--IF SHE'S STILL HERE--AROSE WITH THE ARRIVAL OF A SOVIET TU104 JRT AIRLINER. IT BROUGHT A RUSSIAN AIR FORCE DELEGATION INVITED BY BRITAIN TO VISIT ROYAL AIR FORCE INSTALLATIONS AND SEE THE FARNSBOROUGH AIR SHOW.
SEVERAL SOVIET ATHLETES WERE LEAVING TODAY FOR MOSCOW. OTHERS JOGGED AROUND HYDE PARK AND PLANNED A SIGHTSEEING TRIP TO WINDSOR. DURING ALL THE TURMOIL, THE RUSSIAN AND BRITISH ATHLETES HAVE TRAINED TOGETHER CHUMMILY.
MQ212PED

A60LA
LA OUT
LOS ANGELES, SEPT. 2, (AP)--AMERICAN LEGION OFFICERS HEARD TODAY THAT IF IT WEREN'T FOR A NUCLEAR-POWERED STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, THE U.S. "WOULD HAVE BEEN SUBJUGATED BY THE COMMUNISTS LONG BEFORE NOW."
MAJ. GEN. ROY H. LYNN, COMMANDER OF THE JOINT WESTERN AIR DEFENSE FORCE, SO ADDRESSED THE AERONAUTICS COMMITTEE OF THE LEGION'S NATIONAL SECURITY COMMISSION.
"I AM UNDER NO ILLUSION THAT OUR AIR DEFENSES ARE THE PRIMARY DETERRENT TO A SOVIET ATTACK," GEN. LYNN DECLARED. "THE SOVIETS FEAR MOST OUR CAPABILITY TO RETALIATE."
THE AIR FORCE OFFICER SAID THE 1,000 FIGHTER PLANES UNDER HIS COMMAND HAVE THE PRIMARY JOB OF PROTECTING SAC INSTALLATIONS.
HE ASKED THE LEGION'S HELP AGAINST MOUNTING PUBLIC CRITICISM OF JET PLANES FLYING OVER LARGE CITIES.
"CONSTANT EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO REDUCE THE NOISE OF JET ENGINES," GEN. LYNN SAID, BUT ADDED:
"SO FAR THESE EFFORTS HAVE MET WITH NO GREAT SUCCESS.
"SINCE IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT AIR DEFENSE FORCES BE LOCATED AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE TO THE TARGETS WHICH THEY MUST DEFEND, IT SEEMS INESCAPABLE THAT THEIR JET AIRCRAFT, WITH THEIR NOISE, GENERALLY WILL BE LOCATED NEAR POPULATED AREAS.
"MEMBERS OF THE LEGION CAN ASSIST GREATLY BY EXPLAINING TO THE UNINFORMED THAT JET NOISES ARE A SOUND OF PROGRESS COMMERCIALLY AND A REASURRANCE OF DEFENSE MILITARILY."
OFFICIAL OPENING OF THE 38TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE LEGION IS SET FOR TUESDAY BY THE COMMITTEES AND COMMISSIONS ALREADY ARE PUTTING IN LONG DAYS. MOST OF THE 20,000 DELEGATES--AND VISITORS NUMBERING TWICE THAT FIGURE--ALREADY ARE IN TOWN.
THERE'S SOME HORSEPLAY BUT NOTHING LIKE THE LEGION CONVENTIONS OF OLD.
THE CONVENTION WILL GET ITS UNOFFICIAL OPENING TOMORROW WITH A 10 HOUR PARADE, ALWAYS A HIGHLIGHT OF LEGION CONVENTIONS.
MG100PPD

A164 (520)
1954
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, SEPT. 3
(ADVANCE) SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, SEPT. 2 (AP)-ELEVEN LITTLE CORAL ISLANDS IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA ARE CAUSING ALMOST AS MUCH COMMOTION TODAY AS THEY DID IN 1939 WHEN JAPAN SEIZED THEM.
AGAIN THERE ARE CONFLICTING CLAIMS TO THE SPRATLY ISLANDS. AGAIN THERE IS MUCH DIPLOMATIC TALK ABOUT THEM. BUT, UNLIKE JAPAN IN 1939, NO ONE HAS MOVED IN FIRMLY TO OCCUPY AND DEVELOP THEM.
JAPAN IS GONE NOW FROM THE ISLANDS IT DEVELOPED INTO A SUBMARINE BASE IN WORLD WAR II. IT RENOUNCED ALL CLAIMS TO THE SPRATLYS IN THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY.
BUT IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER, NATIONALIST CHINA, COMMUNIST CHINA, SOUTH VIET NAM, FRANCE AND THE PHILIPPINES HAVE PUT IN THEIR CLAIMS TO THESE DOTS IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA 1,100 MILES WEST SOUTHWEST OF FORMOSA.
SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE ARCHIPELAGO SEEMS NEVER TO HAVE BEEN CLEARLY ESTABLISHED. FRANCE CLAIMED THE ISLANDS IN 1933. BUT CHINA HAS CLAIMED THEM FOR CENTURIES.
THE NEW ARGUMENT WAS TOUCHED OFF EARLY THIS YEAR BY TOMA CLOMA, DIRECTOR OF THE NAVAL INSTITUTE OF THE PHILIPPINES. HE SAID HE HAD DISCOVERED SOME UNCLAIMED ISLANDS OFF THE PHILIPPINES WHICH HE NAMED "FREEDOMLAND." THESE ISLANDS WERE THE SPRATLYS.
NATIONALIST CHINA IMMEDIATELY SPOKE UP. THE PHILIPPINES WAS TOLD THE SPRATLYS BELONGED UNDER THE FORMOSA GOVERNMENT. MANILA AND TAIPEI SCHEDULED TALKS ON THE ISSUE.
THEN, ON MAY 30, THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN PEIPING PUT IN ITS CLAIM, CALLING THE ISLAND GROUP "NANSHAN." THE WORD MEANS "SOUTH SAND" AND IS THE NAME OF ONE ISLAND IN THE GROUP.
TWO DAYS LATER, THE GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH VIET NAM PUBLISHED A STATEMENT CLAIMING THE SPRATLYS.
FOREIGN SECRETARY VU VAN MAU SAID HISTORIC DOCUMENTS BACK THE VIETNAMESE CLAIM AND THAT THE HEAD OF VIET NAM'S DELEGATION TO THE

APPROVATE FILING

SAN FRANCISCO PEACE CONFERENCE HAD REAFFIRMED HIS NATION'S RIGHTS.
THE SAIGON NEWSPAPER TIENG CHONG REPORTED AUG. 28 THAT A LANDING PARTY LED BY VIETNAMESE LT. LE VAN PHAN HAD PLANTED THE VIETNAMESE FLAG IN THE SPRATLYS WITH A MARKER SETTING FORTH THE VIETNAMESE CLAIMS TO THE ISLANDS. HIS SHIP THEN RETURNED HOME. NO MENTION WAS MADE OF ANY GARRISON BEING LEFT BEHIND.
NATIONALIST CHINA PROTESTED TO VIET NAM, SAYING THE ACTION WAS AN INFRINGEMENT OF CHINESE SOVEREIGNTY.
THE RED CHINA RADIO REPEATED THE COMMUNIST CLAIMS AND SAID OCCUPATION BY VIET NAM WAS A "SERIOUS CHALLENGE TO PEACE IN ASIA."
THE SPRATLYS EXTEND BETWEEN 111 AND 118 DEGREES EAST LONGITUDE, RUNNING NEAR THE 11TH PARALLEL. THE NEAREST POINT IS ABOUT 280 MILES FROM THE VIETNAMESE PORT OF PHAN THIET AND 340 MILES FROM CAP SAINT JACQUES.
THE ISLANDS LONG HAVE APPEARED ON INDOCHINA MAPS UNDER THE NAME TRUONG SA. IN 1927, FRANCE SENT A SCIENTIFIC EXPEDITION TO THE ISLANDS AND, IN 1933, CLAIMED POSSESSION.
AT THAT TIME GREAT BRITAIN ASKED FOR AN EXPLANATION AND JAPAN PROTESTED THAT SOVEREIGNTLY RIGHTLY BELONGED TO JAPAN AS THE RESULT OF "A SOLEMN OCCUPATION EFFECTED IN 1917 BY JAPANESE SUBJECTS WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT."

IN 1938, THE INDOCHINESE WEATHER SERVICE ESTABLISHED A STATION IN THE ISLANDS.
AS WORLD WAR II NEARED, JAPAN ON MARCH 30, 1939, ANNOUNCED ITS DECISION TO PLACE THE ISLANDS UNDER ITS JURISDICTION. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT PROTESTED IN A DIPLOMATIC NOTE A FEW WEEKS LATER. .5&3
JAPANESE CLAIM WAS NOT GIVEN UP UNTIL THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY.
THE ISLANDS ARE REPUTED TO BE RICH IN PHOSPHATE DEPOSITS. FISHERMEN WORK IN THE AREA SEEKING TURTLES AND OTHER SEAFOOD.
JAPANESE AND CHINESE FISHERMEN AT ONE TIME PLANTED BANANA TREES AND COCONUT PALMS BUT THESE PLANTING NOW SEEM TO HAVE BEEN ABANDONED.
END AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, SEPT. 3. MOVED SEPT. 1.
SN114AED

A163 (CORRECT)

1956

SHIGEMITSU (220)
BY DON BALDWIN
TOKYO, MONDAY, SEPT. 3 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU CAME HOME TODAY AND SAID IT WAS "HIGH TIME" THAT JAPAN MADE A "NATIONAL DECISION" ON WHAT SHE WANTS IN THE WAY OF A PEACE TREATY WITH RUSSIA.
TOP OFFICIALS OF THE RULING LIBERAL-DEMOCRAT PARTY SAID IT WOULD MEET TONIGHT TO THRESH OUT THE BITTER INTRAPARTY DISPUTE WHICH DEVELOPED OVER JAPANESE-RUSSIAN RELATIONS WHILE SHIGEMITSU WAS TRYING VAINLY TO NEGOTIATE A PEACE TREATY IN MOSCOW.
A SPECIAL CABINET SESSION WAS SCHEDULED TO HEAR SHIGEMITSU'S REPORT.
"IT IS HIGH TIME, I THINK, THAT A NATIONAL DECISION IS FORMED ON JAPAN'S RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA," SHIGEMITSU SAID IN A BRIEF HOMECOMING STATEMENT WHICH HE READ AT AN AIRPORT NEWS CONFERENCE.
SHIGEMITSU MADE NO MENTION OF THE DISPUTE WHICH HAS FLARED OVER JAPANESE-RUSSIAN RELATIONS. SOME NEWSPAPERS HAVE PREDICTED IT WILL BRING A GOVERNMENT SHAKEUP THAT MAY COST SHIGEMITSU HIS JOB AND FORCE THE RETIREMENT OF PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA.
HE SAID HE WOULD "CONTINUE TO PUT FORTH MY UTMOST ENDEAVORS" TO BRING ABOUT AN EVENTUAL JAPAN-RUSSIA PEACE TREATY.
SHIGEMITSU LEFT THE AIRPORT FOR THE PALACE, TO REPORT TO EMPEROR HIROHITO BEFORE MEETING WITH THE CABINET.
ON HAND TO WELCOME HIM HOME WERE ALL MEMBERS OF THE CABINET EXCEPT HATOYAMA. U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN ALLISON WAS AMONG THE FOREIGN DIGNITARIES WHO SHOOK SHIGEMITSU'S HAND AS HE WALKED DOWN A NARROW AISLE BETWEEN DENSE CROWDS WHICH JAMMED TOKYO'S MODERN INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT TERMINAL.
MORE THAN A DOZEN LARGE BANNERS AND PENNANTS BORE THE GREETING WELCOME HOME."
RA1142PED

A59
(310)
TOKYO, SEPT. 2 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA RETURNED TO TOKYO TODAY FROM A TWO-MONTH REST IN THE MOUNTAINS. HE WAS REPORTED EAGER TO FLY TO MOSCOW AND PERSONALLY REOPEN JAPAN'S STALEMATED WORLD WAR II PEACE TALKS WITH RUSSIA.
HOWEVER, MOST LEADERS OF HIS LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY WERE UNDERSTOOD TO BE TRYING TO PERSUADE HIM TO DROP THIS PLAN AND TO RETIRE ON ACCOUNT OF POOR HEALTH. HE IS 72 AND PARTLY PARALYZED.
HATOYAMA RETURNED TO THE CAPITAL FOR CABINET TALKS ON SOVIET POLICY WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, DUE BACK FROM MOSCOW, LONDON AND THE UNITED STATES.
HATOYAMA, WHOSE LEG AND SIDE ARE PARALYZED FROM A STROKE FOUR YEARS AGO, DECLINED TO COMMENT ON POLITICAL QUESTIONS, BUT TOLD A REPORTER:
"I'M QUITE ALL RIGHT. MY DOCTORS SAY SO."
LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC SECRETARY GENERAL NOBUSUKE KISHI, 58, A FAVORITE TO SUCCEED HATOYAMA, SAID SHIGEMITSU MAY BE ASKED TO RESIGN BECAUSE OF THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S POLICY DIFFERENCES WITH TOKYO WHILE HE WAS NEGOTIATING IN MOSCOW. SHIGEMITSU SAID IN THE UNITED STATES HE HAS NO INTENTION OF RESIGNING.
HE HAD ANNOUNCED IN MOSCOW HE WAS READY TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY ON STIFF RUSSIAN TERMS, BUT THE CABINET CABLED HIM NOT TO SIGN PENDING ANOTHER TRY TO GET RUSSIA TO RELAX ITS DEMAND FOR SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE TWO SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS OF ETOROFU AND KUNASHIRI.
--DASH--
MOSCOW, SEPT. 2 (AP)-IZVESTIA CHARGED TODAY JAPAN'S LEADERS ARE TRYING TO FORCE THAT COUNTRY BACK INTO ITS "PREWAR MILITARISTIC PATHS" ON THE COATTAILS OF THE UNITED STATES.
THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER SAID JAPAN APPARENTLY HAS NOT LEARNED THE LESSONS OF HISTORY. IT WAS THE THIRD TIME IN THREE DAYS THAT JAPAN HAD BEEN ATTACKED IN THE SOVIET PRESS IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOVIET-JAPANESE PEACE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS, NOW SUSPENDED.
"COOPERATION WITH THE PEOPLES OF THE ASIATIC CONTINENT IN THE NAME OF PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND PROGRESS WOULD OPEN A BRIGHT HORIZON FOR JAPAN," IZVESTIA SAID. "THE SOVIET PEOPLE HOPE THIS BRIGHT HORIZON WILL OPEN FOR THE JAPANESE PEOPLE IN THE NEAR FUTURE."
MM354PED

For purpose of consistency let's make that ~~Mr~~ Ethiopian foreign

Minister:

Ato AKLILOU Abte Wold

1956

which is way he gives his name in U. N. releases and

which is way appears in Statesman's Intl Yearbook

End Sept 7/56

mb Sept. 3

BEGIN SEPT. 3, 1956

30.24-8167

A22
AMS BUDGET (610)
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY TOM MASTERSON
CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE MENZIES MISSION TO CAIRO FORMALLY PRESENTED TO EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER TODAY THE 18-NATION PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL. IT MADE ARRANGEMENTS ALSO FOR "FREE AND FRANK" DISCUSSION AT SUBSEQUENT MEETINGS WITH HIM.

NASSER, ALTHOUGH OPPOSED TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, WAS DESCRIBED AS COMPLETELY COOPERATIVE IN SETTING UP THE SCHEDULE FOR THE CONFERENCES WITH THE FIVE-NATION MISSION HEADED BY AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES.

NASSER AND THE FIVE-NATION MISSION MET TWICE DURING THE DAY. THE FIRST MEETING LASTED A HALF HOUR AND THE SECOND 70 MINUTES. MENZIES' COMMENT AT THE END OF THE DAY WAS:
"SO FAR I HAVE BEEN DOING ALL OF THE TALKING AND HERE WE ARE."

THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT WAS IN SMILING GOOD HUMOR AS HE MET DURING THE DAY WITH HIS VISITORS, AND AGREED TO SEE THEM AGAIN TOMORROW. BUT OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE ROOM THERE WERE THESE DEVELOPMENTS:

1. GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY, SAID MOBILIZATION OF HIS FORCES IS COMPLETE AND "OUR FORCES ARE DEPLOYED TO MEET ANY SITUATION." NASSER HAS INDICATED HE WILL SEEK SOVIET AID IF EGYPT IS ATTACKED.

2. BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY SUPPLIES CONTINUED TO POUR INTO CYPRUS--WITHIN QUICK STRIKING DISTANCE OF THE CANAL. THE FRENCH HAVE PUT 800 SERVICE TROOPS ON THAT BRITISH CROWN COLONY DEFENSE BASTION AS THE VANGUARD OF A MUCH GREATER FORCE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE TOMORROW.

3. ANOTHER BRITON WAS JAILED BY THE EGYPTIANS, WHO HAVE ACCUSED THE BRITISH OF DIRECTING A SPY PLOT AGAINST THE NASSER REGIME. THE BRITISH EMBASSY SAID IT DID NOT KNOW IF THIS MAN--JOHN THORNTON STANLEY, 40, AN INSURANCE COMPANY EMPLOYE--WAS ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH SPY CHARGES THAT HAVE PUT THREE OTHERBRITONS AND NI

CHARGES THAT HAVE PUT THREE OTHER BRITONS AND NINE EGYPTIANS IN JAIL.

4. REPORTS WERE CURRENT IN PARIS THAT FOREIGN PILOTS ON THE SUEZ CANAL HAVE INFORMED EGYPT THEY WILL QUIT SEPT. 15. A LACK OF TRAINED PILOTS FOR THE 103-MILE WATERWAY WOULD GREATLY HANDICAP OPERATIONS.

HOWEVER, OFFICALS OF EGYPT'S CANAL AUTHORITY IN ISMAILIA AND PORT SAID DENIED THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH PILOTS HAD SERVED ANY ULTIMATUM THAT THEY WOULD QUIT. THE OFFICIALS SAID THE PILOT SITUATION IS NORMAL.

THE MENZIES MISSION IS PRESENTING THE PLAN OFFERED BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND APPROVED WITH AMENDMENTS BY 18 OF THE 22 NATIONS AT THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE.

NASSER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY HE SAW ROOM FOR COMPROMISE IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S LATEST STATEMENT LAST WEEK ADMITTING EGYPTIAN SOVERIGNTY OVER THE CANAL BUT INSISTING THAT IT BE KEPT OPEN TO INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING.

NASSER REMARKED: "IN GENERAL OUTLINE, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VIEWPOINT IS THE SAME AS THAT OF EGYPT...IT SEEMS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WANTS EXACTLY WHAT WE OFFERED."

BUT NASSER MADE IT PLAIN HE REGARDS ANY INTERNATIONAL CONTROL BOARD, AS ENVISAGED IN THE 18-NATION PLAN, AS VIOLATING EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY.

EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT HAD THE EFFECT OF REDUCING TENSION HERE. BUT THIS WAS OFFSET BY LATE DISPATCHES ON THE MILITARY SITUATION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

MENZIES DISPLAYED SOME TOUCHINESS OVER THIS POINT. TOLD OF A REPORT IN THE CAIRO PRESS THAT AN AUSTRALIAN ARMY UNIT HAD BEEN MOBILIZED AND READIED FOR QUICK MOVEMENT TO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN, MENZIES SHOUTED ANGRILY, "I DON'T BELIEVE IT."

THE FIRST MEETING OF THE MENZIES MISSION WITH NASSER LASTED A HALF HOUR. IN ADDITION TO MENZIES THE OTHER REPRESENTATIVES WERE LOY HENDERSON, U.S. UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ADMINISTRATION; IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ALI GHOLI ARDALAN, SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTER OSTEN UNDEN AND ETHIOPIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ATO AKLILOU ABTE WOLD. EACH HAD AN ADVISER PRESENT.

AT NASSER'S SIDE WERE FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND PRESIDENTIAL AIDE ALI SABRY.

A SOURCE CLOSE TO MENZIES SAID THE AUSTRALIAN PROPOSED THAT THE DISCUSSIONS BE CONDUCTED OBJECTIVELY AND NOT IN A SPIRIT OF HOSTILITY.

THE FIRST MEETING WAS DEVOTED TO PROCEDURE, WHILE MENZIES ARRANGED TO PRESENT A FULL REPORT OF THE 18-NATION PLAN LATER.

"PRESIDENT NASSER WAS COMPLETELY COOPERATIVE IN THESE ARRANGEMENTS," THE INFORMANT SAID. "IT WAS DECIDED THAT THE MEETINGS SHOULD BE AS SMALL AND INFORMAL AS POSSIBLE TO FACILITATE FRANK AND FREE DISCUSSION."

THE INFORMANT SAID NO COMMUNIQUES ARE PLANNED AT THE END OF EACH DAY. MENZIES EXPECTS THE MEETINGS TO LAST THROUGH THE WEEK.

ADDITIONAL DEVELOPMENTS ON THE GENERAL SITUATION CREATED BY THE SUEZ CRISIS INCLUDED:

A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO SAID 50 PER CENT OF THE FAMILIES OF EMBASSY OFFICIALS WILL BE OUT OF EGYPT WITHIN A WEEK OR 10 DAYS. THEY HAVE BEEN ADVISED TO LEAVE IF THEIR PRESENCE IS NOT NEEDED.

THE BRITISH IN A NOTE RENEWED DEMANDS THAT EGYPT PAY A CLAIM OF NEARLY TWO MILLION DOLLARS AS COMPENSATION FOR 164 BRITONS FIRED FROM THEIR EGYPTIAN JOBS IN 1951. THE BRITONS MOSTLY TEACHERS OR UNIVERSITY LECTURERS, WERE REMOVED FROM THEIR JOBS AS REPRISAL AGAINST BRITISH ACTION IN THE THEN BRITISH-OCCUPIED CANAL ZONE.

HENDERSON HAD A BRIEF WORD OF CHEER ON THE PROGRESS OF THE TALKS. ASKED BY REPORTERS HOW HE THOUGHT THINGS WERE GOING, HE REPLIED:
"I LOOK HAPPY, DON'T I?"

BEFORE TONIGHT'S MEETING, NASSER RECEIVED A LETTER FROM KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA REPORTING ON HIS TALKS WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE WADSWORTH IN RIYADH, ARABIAN CAPITAL, ON THE SUEZ CRISIS.

SAUDI ARABIAN MINISTER OF STATE YOUSSEF YASIN, WHO DELIVERED THE LETTER TO NASSER, TOLD NEWSMEN IT REPORTED ON INDIRECT CONTACTS BETWEEN THE KING AND EISENHOWER ON THE CANAL CRISIS.

PD712PED

A104
NIGHT LEAD SPIES (240)
CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT.3 (AP)-EGYPT SAID TONIGHT IT HAS MADE FURTHER ARRESTS OF "SEVERAL NATIONALITIES" INCLUDING ANOTHER BRITON IN CONNECTION WITH AN ALLEGED SPY RING. THE GOVERNMENT SAID 30 PERSONS ARE BEING HELD IN THE CASE.

THE BRITON, JOHN THORNTON STANLEY, 40, AN EMPLOYE OF THE PRUDENTIAL LIFE ASSURANCE CO. OF CAIRO, WAS ARRESTED YESTERDAY.

THREE OTHER BRITONS ARRESTED LAST WEEK ARE JAMES SWINBURN, BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ARAB NEWS AGENCY; CHARLES PITTUCK, ACTING MANAGER OF THE MARCONI RADIO-TELEGRAPH CO.; AND JAMES ZARB, AN IMPORT-EXPORT AGENT.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS DISCLOSED THAT NINE EGYPTIANS WERE ARRESTED IN THE CASE.

EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SAID SWINBURN AND PITTUCK NAMED TWO BRITISH EMBASSY SECRETARIES AS CONTACT MEN FROM WHOM THEY OBTAINED INSTRUCTIONS AND RELAYED EGYPTIAN MILITARY SECRETS.

THE EMBASSY HAS DENIED ANY CONNECTION WITH A SPY RING. HOWEVER, THE TWO SECRETARIES, J. B. FLUX AND J. G. GOVE, WERE EXPELLED BY EGYPT LAST WEEK.

THOMAS TULL, INFORMATION OFFICER AT THE EMBASSY, SAID EARLIER TODAY THE EMBASSY HAD MADE DETERMINED BUT UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORTS TO CONTACT ZARB SINCE HIS ARREST SIX DAYS AGO.

EMBASSY REPRESENTATIVES HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO SEE SWINBURN AND PITTUCK.

THE EMBASSY HAS ADVISED THE FAMILIES OF ITS OFFICIALS TO LEAVE EGYPT BECAUSE OF UNSETTLED CONDITIONS. TULL SAID THIS DID NOT CONSTITUTE AN ORDER. OTHER BRITONS WERE ADVISED TO QUIT EGYPT 3 1/2 WEEKS AGO.

TULL SAID 50 PER CENT OF THE BRITISH OFFICIALS' DEPENDENTS--BETWEEN 50 AND 60 WOMEN AND CHILDREN--ARE EXPECTED TO LEAVE IN A WEEK OR 10 DAYS. HE ESTIMATED ABOUT 1,400 BRITONS ALREADY HAVE LEFT THE COUNTRY.

PD850PED

B22 (Q)

-17-

(250)

PARIS, SEPT. 3 (AP)-JACQUES GEORGES-PICOT, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO., SAID TODAY SECRET NEW ORDERS HAD GONE OUT TO ITS EUROPEAN EMPLOYES IN EGYPT--INCLUDING PILOTS VITAL TO OPERATION OF THE CANAL.

REPORTS ARE CURRENT IN PARIS THAT THE PILOTS HAVE TOLD EGYPT THEY WOULD QUIT SEPT. 15.

THE COMPANY'S FIRST INSTRUCTIONS TO THE PILOTS AFTER EGYPT SEIZED THE CANAL JULY 26 WERE TO STAY ON THE JOB. BUT LAST WEEK IT SAID IT COULD NO LONGER TAKE THE "MORAL RESPONSIBILITY" FOR ASKING THE 525 NON-EGYPTIAN EMPLOYES TO CONTINUE WORKING AGAINST THEIR WILL, BEYOND A PERIOD FIXED, IN VIEW OF THE MISSION OF AUSTRALIAN PREMIER ROBERT MENZIES TO CAIRO. THE COMPANY DID NOT SAY HOW LONG THAT PERIOD WOULD BE. NEW INSTRUCTIONS IT ADDED, WOULD BE SENT BY THE END OF THE MONTH.

GEORGES-PICOT CONFIRMED THAT NEW INSTRUCTIONS HAD GONE OUT. HE REFUSED TO SAY WHAT WAS IN THEM OR TO CONFIRM REPORTS THAT THE MEN WERE RESIGNING. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER RESIGNATION WOULD BE IN CONFORMITY WITH THE INSTRUCTIONS.

DIPLOMATS IN PARIS SAID THEY WERE NOT SURPRISED AT THE RESIGNATION REPORTS, BUT THAT THEY WERE UNABLE TO CONFIRM THEM. IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT THE FRENCH AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS HAD ASKED THEIR SUBJECTS TO KEEP WORKING ON THE CANAL DURING THE LONDON CONFERENCE AND THE MENZIES MISSION. BUT, THEY ADDED, SUCH A RECOMMENDATION COULD NOT BE RENEWED INDEFINITELY.

SINCE NASSER ANNOUNCED THAT EGYPT WAS NATIONALIZING THE GREAT EAST-WEST WATERWAY, SHIPS HAVE BEEN MOVING THROUGH REGULARLY. THE NUMBER OF CONVOYS HAS BEEN REDUCED. EGYPTIANS BLAME THIS ON THE REFUSAL OF SOME NON-EGYPTIAN PILOTS TO RETURN FROM THEIR VACATIONS.

K422PED

VV

A010

SUEZ (190)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

FAMAGUETA, CYPRUS, SEPT.3 (AP)-A STEADY STREAM OF BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY SUPPLIES POURED INTO CYPRUS TODAY.

SUPPLIES WERE UNLOADED THROUGHOUT THE DAY FROM SEVEN NEWLY ARRIVED CARGOSHIPS AT THIS EAST COAST PORT. THREE OF THE SUPPLY SHIPS WERE FRENCH AND FOUR BRITISH.

THE FRENCH SUPPLIES WERE SENT HERE IN PREPARATION FOR THE IMMINENT ARRIVAL OF THOUSANDS OF FRENCH SERVICE MEN--PARACHUTE TROOPERS, FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES AND AIR FORCE UNITS. THE MAIN BODY OF FRENCH TROOPS TO BE STATIONED IN CYPRUS IS EXPECTED IN THE NEXT DAY OR TWO.

THEY WILL BE HOUSED AT A NEWLY ERECTED TENT CAMP 10 MILES FROM THIS CITY AND AT THE REACTIVATED TYMBOU AIR BASE, EIGHT MILES EAST OF NICOSIA, WHICH HAS NOT BEEN USED SINCE WORLD WAR II.

CONVOYS OF FRENCH AIR FORCE VEHICLES WERE UNLOADED AND SENT TO TYMBOU. MANY VEHICLES WERE GASOLINE TANK TRUCKS AND OTHERS WERE LARGE CARGO TRUCKS WITH TRAILERS.

THE FRENCH TROOP ARRIVALS WERE ESTIMATED AT 500 SO FAR, COMPRISING ADVANCE PARTIES OF COOKS, VEHICLE DRIVERS AND PLANNING AND LIAISON OFFICERS.

BRITISH HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THE ARRIVAL IN CYPRUS OF AIR MARSHAL H.L. PATCH, WHO WILL TAKE OVER SOON AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE BRITISH MIDDLE EAST AIR FORCE. HE WILL SUCCEED AIR MARSHAL SIR CLAUDE PELLY, WHOSE DEPARTURE FROM CYPRUS HAD BEEN DELAYED SEVERAL WEEKS BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CRISIS.

PATCH'S APPOINTMENT WAS ANNOUNCED LAST JUNE.

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(MAKE ABOVE A110)

QR1005AE

A44

(150)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 3 (AP)-A NEW SPATE OF BOMB-PLANTING AND GREEK CYPRIOT DEFIANCE OF BRITISH RULE SET THE STAGE FOR THE EXPECTED LANDING TODAY OF THE MAIN CONTINGENT OF FRENCH FORCES COMING HERE TO AWAIT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SUEZ CRISIS.

SEVERAL FRENCH SHIPS WERE ANCHORED OFF THE ISLAND'S COAST. THEY WERE REPORTED CARRYING 5,000 TROOPS. AN ADVANCE FORCE ALREADY HAD LANDED.

YESTERDAY A TIME BOMB WRECKED THE BRITISH COLONIAL GOVERNMENT'S PRINTING PLANT, BLOWING THE ROOF OFF THE PRESS ROOM AND SETTING FIRE TO THE BUILDING. NO ONE WAS HURT.

THE PLANT IS INSIDE THE SAME CLOSELY GUARDED COMPOUND AS THE GOVERNMENT SECRETARIAT AND THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF TO GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING. THE COMPOUND IS THE NERVE CENTER FOR BRITISH SECURITY OPERATIONS THROUGHOUT THE ISLAND.

LIKE A SIMILAR BLAST IN THE EPISKOPI CANTONMENT OF BRITAIN'S JOINT MIDDLE EAST HEADQUARTERS SATURDAY, THE EXPLOSION WAS BLAMED ON EOKTA, THE UNDERGROUND OF GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS WAGING A CAMPAIGN TO JOIN GREECE.

A CYPRIOT POLICE SERGEANT WAS SHOT DEAD BY THE UNDERGROUND GUNMEN AS HE RODE A BICYCLE 30 MILES EAST OF NICOSIA YESTERDAY.

AN UNEXPLODED TIME BOMB WAS FOUND TODAY IN THE GOVERNMENT PRINTING PLANT. IT WAS REMOVED BEFORE IT DID ANY DAMAGE.

ANOTHER UNEXPLODED BOMB WAS FOUND BESIDE THE ROAD NEAR LIMASSOL ON THE SOUTH COAST.

THE BISHOP OF KITIUM, ACTING CHIEF OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX ETHNARCHY IN THE ABSENCE OF EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, DENOUNCED BRITAIN TODAY

FOR "ATTEMPTING TO PERPETUATE THE SLAVERY OF CYPRUS BY CONCENTRATING ON PROSECUTION OF THE CHURCH."

THE BEARDED BISHOP MADE HIS FIRST PUBLIC APPEARANCE BEFORE A CONGREGATION SINCE HE WAS PLACED UNDER HOUSE ARREST LAST WEDNESDAY. BRITISH AUTHORITIES GAVE HIM PERMISSION TO TAKE MASS AT THE CHURCH NEXT TO HIS RESIDENCE IN LANARCA. A TURKISH CYPRIOT POLICEMAN WAS ON DUTY IN THE CHURCHYARD AND ANOTHER ARMED SENTRY STOOD ON THE BALCONY OF THE BISHOP'S PALACE.

THE BISHOP WAS PLACED UNDER HOUSE ARREST WHEN THE BRITISH CHARGED THAT CAPTURED DIARIES SHOWED HE HAD BEEN IN CONTACT WITH EOKA'S COMMANDER, DIGHENIS, SEVERAL TIMES. THE BISHOP DENIED EVER MEETING THE EOKA CHIEF. ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS WAS EXILED BY THE BRITISH LAST MARCH. THEY CHARGED CAPTURED EOKA DOCUMENTS SHOWED HE HAD PERSONALLY MARKED PERSONS FOR DEATH AT THE HANDS OF EOKA GUNMEN.

LF818AED.

A39

LONDON, SEPT 3 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT RUSSIA AND EGYPT ARE EXPECTED TO SIGN AN AGREEMENT SOON PROVIDING FOR DEVELOPMENT AND CONSOLIDATION OF TIES "IN ALL DOMAINS OF CULTURE."

THE BROADCAST SAID S.V. KAFTANOV, SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY MINISTER OF CULTURE, DISCUSSED THE AGREEMENT WITH EGYPTIAN MINISTER OF EDUCATION KAMAL EL DIN HUSSEIN DURING A RECENT VISIT TO CAIRO. EGYPT ALREADY HAS A SIMILAR CULTURAL AGREEMENT WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

TU438PED

A105

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT.3 (AP)-SYRIA AND EGYPT TODAY ANNOUNCED THEIR AGREEMENT ON A SERIES OF JOINT MEASURES IN THE COMMERCIAL, FINANCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL FIELDS.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN DAMASCUS AND CAIRO SAID IT WAS AGREED TO ENCOURAGE EGYPT-SYRIAN ECONOMIC PROJECTS WITH JOINT CAPITAL. THEY PROPOSED FORMATION OF A "BANK OF SYRIA AND EGYPT" AND "A SYRIA-EGYPT FOREIGN TRADE COMPANY."

PD852PED

A102

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT.3 (AP)-PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY TODAY ACCUSED THE WEST OF INSTIGATING A THIRD WORLD WAR TO BLOCK ARAB LIBERATION.

HE TOLD A GRADUATING CLASS OF OFFICER CADETS THAT THE WESTERN COUNTRIES ARE "ATTEMPTING TO DOMINATE AND POSSESS OUR WEALTH, NATURAL RESOURCES, AND COASTLINES," ADDING:

"SINCE EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL, THE WARMONGERS HAVE EMBARKED UPON MILITARIZATION AND THE CONCENTRATION OF AN ARMADA UNDER THE PRETEXT THAT EGYPT'S LEGITIMATE ACTION INFRINGED UPON WORLD-WIDE INTERESTS."

KUWATLY SAID ANY AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT WOULD BE AN AGGRESSION AGAINST SYRIA. HE ADDED THIS COUNTRY IS PREPARED TO SHARE "IN THE DEFENSE OF ARAB RIGHTS AND PRIDE."

PD844PED

A65WX

(440) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET ATOMIC

BY FRANCES LEWINE

WASHINGTON, SETP. 3 (AP)-A THIRD EXPLOSION IN THE SERIES OF RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TESTS IN SIBERIA WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC).

AN AEC STATEMENT, ISSUED BY CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS, SAID THE LATEST BLAST WAS ABOUT THE SAME SIZE AS THE TWO OTHERS THE RUSSIANS HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED SETTING OFF ON AUG. 24 AND AUG. 30.

THE AEC SAID THE NEW EXPLOSION OCCURRED YESTERDAY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED THE TWO EARLIER DETONATIONS AND FOR THE FIRST TIME LOCATED THE SITE OF THE SECRET RUSSIAN PROVING GROUNDS AS IN SOUTHWEST SIBERIA. MOSCOW RADIO LATER CONFIRMED THE TESTS WERE UNDERWAY AND SAID THE SOVIETS WERE PERFECTING "NUCLEAR WEAPONS" SUITABLE "FOR ARMING OF DIFFERENT KINDS OF TROOP FORMATIONS."

WHETHER THE DEVICES ARE ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN BOMBS HAS NOT BEEN REVEALED. BUT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PINNED THE SIZE OF THE FIRST BLAST AT "LESS THAN A MEGATON," WHICH IS THE EQUIVALENT EXPLOSIVE FORCE OF ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT.

STRAUSS'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID YESTERDAY'S EXPLOSION WAS "IN THE SAME RANGE OF SIZE OF THE PREVIOUS TWO BLASTS."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS BEEN FULLY INFORMED OF THE THIRD TEST BLAST, PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID. HAGERTY ALSO CALLED ATTENTION TO EISENHOWER'S PRESS CONFERENCE COMMENTS FRIDAY WHEN HE REPORTED THE SECOND BLAST.

AT THAT TIME, EISENHOWER SAID:

"IT IS NOTABLE THAT ALTHOUGH SOVIET DIPLOMATS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TALK ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OR PLANS FOR ABOLISHING THE ATOM WEAPON FROM THE ARSENALS OF THE WORLD, THAT THEY GO RIGHT AHEAD WITHOUT PRIOR ANNOUNCEMENT AND WITH WARTIME SECRECY...IN TESTING THESE WEAPONS."

THE RUSSIAN RADIO CAME IN WITH A QUICK CONFIRMATION OF THE TWO BLASTS AFTER EISENHOWER HAD ANNOUNCED THEM.

ASKED FRIDAY IF THE LATEST RUSSIAN TESTS WOULD MEAN ANY CHANGES IN OUR OWN DEFENSE PLANNING OR SPENDING, THE PRESIDENT SAID NONE WERE INDICATED.

HE ADDED, THOUGH, THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS TO GO ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE ULTIMATE INTENTIONS OF THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT CHANGED AND, AS THE FIRST ELEMENT OF SECURING AND MAINTAINING THE PEACE OF THE WORLD, WE MUST MAINTAIN OUR OWN SECURITY.

THE FACT THAT THE AEC IS ANNOUNCING THESE TESTS INDICATES IT ATTACHES SOME SIGNIFICANCE TO THEM, BUT JUST WHAT HAS NOT BEEN SAID.

IN REPORTING THE FIRST TEST OF THE SERIES, STRAUSS SAID THE UNITED STATES "LIMITS ITSELF TO STATEMENTS ABOUT EXPLOSIONS OF SPECIAL INTEREST" BECAUSE OF THEIR LARGE SIZE, SPECIAL CHARACTER OR SOME OTHER UNUSUAL FACT.

HOWEVER, HE DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT THE AEC CONSIDERS SIGNIFICANT ABOUT THIS SERIES.

THE RUSSIAN REPORT THAT IT IS TESTING A NEW NUCLEAR WEAPON "APPLICABLE TO THE ARMING OF VARIOUS KINDS OF TROOPS," SEEMED TO INDICATE AN ATTEMPT TO HARNESS NUCLEAR POWER FOR GROUND AND AIR FORCE TACTICAL USE AS WELL AS FOR STRATEGIC BOMBING. THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS DEVELOPED ATOMIC ARTILLERY AND ROCKETS ARMED WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS.

DC630PED

A88WX

USIA (210)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE HEAD OF THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA) TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THAT "THE IRON CURTAIN IS SHOWING SIGNS OF BECOMING MORE PROUS."

IN A LETTER SUBMITTING TO CONGRESS A REPORT ON USIA ACTIVITIES IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1956, DIRECTOR THEODORE C. STREIBERT SAID:

"THE IRON CURTAIN IS SHOWING SIGNS OF BECOMING MORE POROUS, THE GHOST OF STALIN WALKS, AND THE ATTITUDE TOWARD COMMUNISM IN MANY COUNTRIES IS

INCREASINGLY ONE OF DOUBT."
STREIBERT SAID HIS AGENCY'S GOAL IS TO "EFFECTIVELY COUNTER THE HOSTILE PROPAGANDA OF WORLD COMMUNISM AND, AT THE SAME TIME, VIGOROUSLY PROJECT ABROAD THE TRUTH OF WHAT WE STAND FOR."
HE SAID THAT "DESPITE RECENT SHIFTS IN TACTICS, DRAMATIC DENUNCIATIONS AND POLITICAL MANEUVERS, THE KREMLIN LEADERS HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THAT THEY HAVE NOT ABANDONED THEIR GOAL OF A WORLD COMMUNIST ORDER."
THE REPORT STRESSES USIA EFFORTS TO GIVE WIDE DISTRIBUTION TO NEWS OF RUSSIA'S DE-STALINIZATION PROGRAM AND TO U. S. MOVES TO PROMOTE INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT.
IT ALSO SAID USIA HAS MADE PROGRESS IN ATTACKING THE COMMUNIST CONCEPT THAT "WALL STREET RULES THE UNITED STATES" BY EMPHASIZING THAT THEU. S. ECONOMIC SYSTEM IS WHAT IT CALLS "PEOPLE'S CAPITALISM."
THE AGENCY SAID IT HAS MOVED TO GET WIDER DISTRIBUTION OF AMERICAN BOOKS ABROAD AND TO EXPAND ITS USE OF TELEVISION IN COUNTRIES WHERE FACILITIES ARE AVAILABLE.

EG751PED NM

A121 (200)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
LEIPZIG, GERMANY, SEPT. 3 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IS BOOSTING WHAT IT ADVERTISES AS AN AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN'S EXHIBIT AT THE AUTUMN LEIPZIG FAIR.
THE UNITED STATES HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH EAST GERMANY AND U.S. BUSINESSMEN IN THE PAST HAVE STEERED CLEAR OF BECOMING OFFICIAL EXHIBITORS AT THIS MOSTLY WIDELY KNOWN FAIR BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THE 1956 FAIR OPENED YESTERDAY.
IT TOOK DETECTIVE WORK TO TRACK DOWN THE TINY STALL OF THIS EXHIBIT AMONG THOSE OF ABOUT 7,000 COMPANIES FROM 33 COUNTRIES ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN WHICH ARE PUTTING ON A RICH DISPLAY OF THEIR CONSUMER GOODS.
WATCHED OVER BY AN EAST GERMAN WHO DESCRIBES HIMSELF AS A PRIVATE BUSINESSMAN, THE EXHIBIT FEATURES SEVERAL SMALL PILES OF SOMEWHAT BATTERED ORANGES, LEMONS AND GRAPEFRUIT ADVERTISED AS CALIFORNIA FRUIT. STAKED AROUND THE FRUIT ARE SEVERAL DOZEN CANS OF VEGETABLES, JUICES AND PRESERVED FRUIT.
THIS EXHIBIT SHARES ONE OF THE SMALLEST CUBICLES IN THE 19 FAIR BUILDINGS WITH A FIRM DISPLAYING JAMAICAN BANANAS AND RUM. OVER THE ENTRANCE HANG AMERICAN AND JAMAICAN FLAGS.
AS THE SOLE ENTRY UNDER THE HEADING U.S.A., THE LEIPZIG FAIR CATALOG LISTS THE SPONSOR OF THE AMERICAN EXHIBIT AS THE EJULIU CO., 69-39 YELLOWSTONE PARK BLVD., FOREST HILLS, LONG ISLAND, N.Y.
THE GERMAN IN CHARGE SAID HE WAS PREPARED TO TAKE ORDERS ON BEHALF OF THE COMPANY, BUT THAT SO FAR HE HAD RECEIVED NONE.
[illegible]
(IN NEW YORK, TELEPHONE DIRECTORIES LISTED NO SUCH FIRM AS THE EJULIU CO. THE FOREST HILLS, QUEENS, ADDRESS IS IN A PREDOMINANTLY RESIDENTIAL AREA).

JB149PED

A36
NIGHT LEAD NINA - AMS BUDGET (310)
BY WATSON SIMS
LONDON, SEPT 3 (AP)-THE LAST OF NINA PONOMAREVA'S SOVIET TRACK AND FIELD TEMMATES FLEW BACK TO MOSCOW TODAYN LEAVING BRITAIN WONDERING HOW BEST TO ~~DISPUTE~~ dispose OF A $4.60 SHOPLIFTING CHARGE AGAINST THE FUGITIVE OLYMPIC DISCUS CHAMPION.
"SHE IS AT THE EMBASSY," A RUSSIAN SPOKESMAN SAID OF THE RED-HAIRED ATHLETE WHOSE INVOLVEMENT WITH FIVE HATS LED OFFICIALS OF THE SOVIET TEAM TO CALL OFF A WEEKEND TRACK MEET OF SOVIET AND BRITISH STARS.
"SHE WILL BE LEAVING IN TWO OR THREE DAYS."
THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT BY THIS TIME THE CHARGE, WHICH BROUGHT WIDE CRITICISM AMONG THE BRITISH AS WELL AS FROM RUSSIA, MIGHT BE WIPED FROM THE BOOKS.
SHORTLY AFTER THE LAST OF THE 60-MEMBER SOVIET TEAM BOARDED A CHARTERED PLANE TODAY, LAWYERS FOR THE STORE WHICH FILED THE CHARGES SAID THE MATTER HAD BEEN HANDED TO THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC PROSECUTIONS.
THIS DEPARTMENT REPORTEDLY COULD ASK THAT THE WARRANT FOR NINA'S ARREST BE RECALLED.
BRITISH POLICE HAVEN'T THE POWER TO CHECK THE EMBASSY FOR NINA, WHO JUMPED $14 BAIL AND FAILED TO APPEAR IN MAGISTRATE'S COURT THURSDAY FOR A HEARING ON THE SHOPLIFTING CHARGE. UNDER DIPLOMATIC USAGE, THE EMBASSY IS AS MUCH A PART OF RUSSIA AS THE KREMLIN.
THE RUSSIANS DECLARED:
1. THE WHOLE MATTER WAS A "DIRTY PROVOCATION" BY PERSONS WANTING TO HARM BRITISH-RUSSIAN RELATIONS.
2. THAT AT BEST NINA, WHO SPEAKS NO ENGLISH, WAS THE VICTIM OF A MISUNDERSTANDING.
THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE HAS REFUSED TO INTERFERE EITHER WAY. IT WOULD NOT INTERVENE ON BEHALF OF THE RUSSIANS AND SAID THAT IT HAD NO PLANS FOR ASKING THE SOVIET EMBASSY THAT NINA BE SURRENDERED TO BRITISH POLICE.
SCOTLAND YARD WAS KEPT HOPPING THROUGHOUT THE CASE. EVEN AS THE PLANE BEARING THE OTHER ATHLETES PULLED OUT TODAY, POLICE PATROLLED THE TARMAC TO SEE THAT NO EXTRA PASSENGER APPEARED.
NINA'S NAME, LISTED FOR THE PLANE, WAS SCRATCHED MINUTES BEFORE THE TAKEOFF. HER BAGGAGE, HOWEVER, WAS LOADED ABOARD.
ANOTHER ATHLETE SMILINGLY CARRIED A PAPER BAG BEARING THE LABEL OF THE STORE WHICH FILED THE CHARGE AGAINST NINA.
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EDS: ABOVE PLS MAKE BY LINE:
BY WATSON SIMS (STED AS SENT)

TU435PED

A55CX
(40)
BY FRANK CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER
CHICAGO, SEPT. 3-(AP)-COMMUNIST "BRAINWASHING" IS ROUGH STUFF, BUT MANY AMERICANS ARE INCORRECTLY ATTRIBUTING IT TO SOME KIND OF MYSTERIOUS SCIENTIFIC "DEMONOLOGY," A MASSACHUSETTS PSYCHOLOGIST SAID TODAY.
AND THIS REACTION, DECLARED DR. RAYMOND A. BAUER OF MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, "IS IN SOME WAYS AS DISTURBING AS THE EVENTS TO WHICH THIS TERM (BRAIN-WASHING) HAS BEEN APPLIED."
IT MIGHT WELL BE, HE SAIDN THAT "A LACK OF SECURITY" IN THEIR OWN IDEOLOGICAL BELIEFS IS BEHIND THE "EAGERNESS" OF SUCH AMERICANS TO SAY THAT ONLY A TECHNIQUE OF "DEMONIC MACHINATIONS" COULD CONVERT AN AMERICAN TO COMMUNISM.
ASSERTING THAT THE COMMUNISTS--DESPITE A LOT OF EFFORT--ACHIEVED ONLY "LIMITED SUCCESS" IN CONVERTING A FEW AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR THROUGH BRAIN-WASHING, DR. BAUER TOLD THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION (APA):
"YES A SIZEABLE PROPORTION OF THE AMERICAN PUBLIC AND THE AMERICAN PRESS HAS TAKEN THE POSITION THAT IT IS UNTHINKABLE FOR EVEN A SINGLE AMERICAN TO FALL FOR COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA OR TO COLLABORATE WITH THE ENEMY UNLESS HE HAS BEEN SUBJECT TO UN-NATURAL INFLUENCES."
THE TENDECY IN THESE QUARTERS HAS BEEN, HE SAID, TO LOOK UPON "BRAIN-WASHING" AS A DEMONIAC APPLICATION TO HUMANS OF THE "CONDITIONED-REFLAX" PRINCIPLES FIRST WORKED OUT IN THE LATTER PART OF THE 19TH CENTURY BY THE RUSSIAN SCIENTIST DR. I. P. PAVLOV IN HIS

FAMED EXPERIMENTS WITH DOGS.

THE BELIEF APPEARS TO BE, HE INDICATED, THAT SOME SECRET CORPS OF PSYCHIATRISTS AND PSYCHOLOGISTS HAS BEEN AT WORK IN SOME CORNER OF THE KREMLIN, WORKING OUT DEVASTATING NEW PSYCHIATRIC PRINCIPLES. THERE'S ALWAYS THE POSSIBILITY THAT SUCH A CORPS EXISTS, HE SAID, BUT HE DECLARED "I HAVE FOUND NO SINGLE PIECE OF DIRECT POSITIVE EVIDENCE, SINCE THE EARLY THIRTIES, THAT WOULD LINK SOVIET PSYCHOLOGISTS AND/OR PSYCHIATRISTS WITH WORK ON POLITICAL INDOCTRINATION OR THE ELICITING OF CONFESSIONS."

IN HIS VIEW, HE SAID, "BRAIN-WASHING" IS PSYCHOLOGY--ALL RIGHT--BUT THE KIND OF PSYCHOLOGY THAT EMPLOYE SHREWD, THOUGH CRUEL, COMMON SENSE, WITH LITTLE OR NO MYSTERY TO IT, INVOLVING METHODS OF PERSUASION DEVELOPABLE BY LAYMEN.

AND A KEY FACTOR IN THE COMMUNIST TECHNIQUE, HE SAID, IS "THAT THE 'PERSUADERS' HAVE SUCH COMPLETE CONTROL OVER THE INDIVIDUAL'S ENVIRONMENT."

IN VIEW OF ALL THE TROUBLE THE COMMUNISTS WENT TO, HE SAID, "THERE IS MORE TO REMARK IN THEIR LACK OF SUCCESS IN PERSUADING AMERICAN P.O.W.'S THAN IN THE SINISTER INFLUENCE OF BRAINWASHING."

"THE IMMEDIATE THREAT TO LOSING ONE'S LIFE OR AT LEAST ONE'S LIBERTY, OR OF JEOPARDIZING OTHER PERSONS," HE SAID, "HEIGHTENS THE DESIRE TO CONFORM IF ONE CAN DO SO WITH A MODICUM OF DECENCY.

"TO THIS MUST BE ADDED THE EFFECT OF EXCESSIVE FATIGUE, THE CONFUSION ENGENDERED BY HAVING BEEN EXAMINED AND CROSS-EXAMINED IN A DETAILED FASHION ON THE SAME TOPICS MANY TIMES, AND THE ABILITY OF THE INTERROGATORS TO FEED IN FALSE AND CONFUSING INFORMATION."

AS TO WHY AMERICANS "WERE SO UPSET" ABOUT THE COMMUNISTS SUCCESS WITH A "FEW" AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR, DR. BAUER SAID:

"IT IS POSSIBLE THAT WE SHARE IN COMMON WITH THE COMMUNISTS A LACK OF SECURITY IN OUR OWN IDEOLOGICAL BELIEFS, EVEN THOUGH WE BOTH PROCLAIM OUR CONFIDENCE THAT WE HAVE THE TRUE WAY OF LIFE.

"A SINGLE AMERICAN SOLDIER CONVERTED TO COMMUNISM WOULD AROUSE FEELINGS OF ANXIETY AND GUILT OVER ONE'S OWN REPRESSED IDEOLOGICAL DOUBTS. HENCE, OUR EAGERNESS TO ATTRIBUTE SUCH CONVERSIONS TO... DEMONIC MACHINATIONS...."

K536ACD

A74CX

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

CHICAGO, SEPT. 3 (AP)-A CIVILIAN SCIENTIFIC CONSULTANT TO THE ARMY TODAY RECOMMENDED FURNISHING SUICIDAL "CYAMIDE PILLS" TO ARMED FORCES MEMBERS ENTRUSTED WITH REALLY TOP-SECRET INFORMATION--FOR USE WHEN IN DANGER OF BEING "BRAINWASHED."

DR. JAMES G. MILLER, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN PSYCHIATRIST AND DIRECTOR OF A PROGRAM FOR SELECTING AMERICAN SECRET AGENTS AT THE CLOSE OF WORLD WAR 2, SAID HE FELT SUCH A MOVE IS NECESSARY BECAUSE OF THE "POTENTIALITIES" THAT BRAINWASHING TECHNIQUES MAY EVENTUALLY BECOME MUCH MORE RIGOROUS THAN NOW, PERHAPS INVOLVING POWERFUL DRUGS, ELECTRICAL STIMULATION OF THE BRAIN AND OTHER TECHNIQUES.

MILLER, SPEAKING AT A SPECIAL SYMPOSIUS ON "BRAINWASHING" AT THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION (APA), DECLARED:

"THE PRIMARY SECRETS SHOULD BE KNOWN ONLY TO A FEW, AND, LIKE GOERING (THE WARTIME NAZI AIR CHIEF), THEY SHOULD BE PROVIDED WITH A CYANIDE PILL OR OTHER MEANS OF SUICIDE.

"THEN THEY SHOULD BE ORDERED TO MAKE USE OF IT JUST BEFORE THEIR CAPTORS HAVE REMOVED FROM THEM THE ABILITY TO MAKE DECISIONS AND CARRY THEM OUT."

PRESENTLY A CONSULTANT TO THE ARMY SURGEON GENERAL'S OFFICE ON METHODS FOR WEEDING OUT MEN WHO MIGHT "BREAK" UNDER THE STRESS OF COMBAT IN THE FIELD, MILLER TOLD REPORTERS HIS CYANIDE PRESCRIPTION FOR TOP-LEVEL SECRET HOLDERS WOULD BE "A SORT OF KAMIKAZI INTELLIGENCE CONCEPT."

THE IDEA WOULD BE PREDICATED ON HIS FEELING, HE SAID, THAT "THE INDIVIDUAL LIFE HAS TO GO FOR THE WELFARE OF THE COUNTRY."

HE AND DR. JOSEF BROZEK OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA SAID THAT EVEN UNDER PRESENTLY KNOWN TECHNIQUES OF BRAINWASHING, EVERY MAN HAS A POTENTIAL BREAKING POINT--AND THE ADVANCES OF SCIENCE ARE SUCH THAT PRESENT "LARGELY PSYCHOLOGICAL" TECHNIQUES, SOMETIMES APPLIED IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF COLD, HUNGER AND ISOLATION, MAY BE INTENSIFIED BY EVEN MORE SEVERE METHODS.

P558PCD

B20 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD ELLENDER (380)

BY MURRAY FROMSON

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, SEPT. 3 (AP)-U. S. SEN. ALLEN J. ELLENDER (D-LA), A LONGTIME CRITIC OF U. S. FOREIGN AID EXPENDITURES, SAID TODAY HE IS GOING TO ADVOCATE A "NEW LOOK" IN AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD RUSSIA.

ELLENDER, WHO ARRIVED HERE AFTER A THREE-WEEK TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION, DECLARED ALSO HE BELIEVES THE RUSSIANS SHOULD PITCH IN AND HELP ECONOMICALLY UNDEVELOPED ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES.

THE SENATOR, WHO TALKED WITH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WHILE IN RUSSIA, CAME HERE FOR A BRIEF INSPECTION OF THE U. S. TECHNICAL COOPERATION PROGRAM IN INDONESIA.

"ANYBODY WHO THINKS THE RUSSIANS ARE GOING TO CRACK UP SOON IS CRAZY," ELLENDER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "I'M GOING TO ADVOCATE A NEW LOOK IN AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD THEM."

ELLENDER SAID IT WAS FOOLISH TO SPEND HUGE AMOUNTS OF MONEY ON ARMS WHEN IT COULD BE USE JVR MTVZRMPURPOSES.

"I DON'T WANT COMMUNISM, BUT I BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS WANT PEACE JUST AS WE DO," ELLENDER SAID. "IN MY CONVERSATIONS WITH KHRUSHCHEV WE TALKED ABOUT COEX

ELLENDER SAID IT WAS FOOLISH TO SPEND HUGE AMOCNTS OF MONEY ON ARMS WHEN IT COULD BE USED FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

"I DON'T WANT COMMUNISM, BUT I BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS WANT PEACE JUST AS WE DO," ELLENDER SAID. "IN MY CONVERSATIONS WITH KHRUSHCHEV WE TALKED ABOUT COEXISTENCE AND II WOULD LIKE TO GO FOR A TRIAL PERIOD WHICH IS FREE OF FORCE OR INTIMIDATION. LET'S DRAW THE RUSSIANS AWAY FROM A PATTERN OF MILITARY ARMAMENT."

ELLENDER SAID THE RUSSIANS SHOULD HELP EGYPTIANS BUILD THE ASWAN HIGH DAM IF THE EGYPTIANS WANT THEM TO. HE EXPRESSED HOPE THE RUSSIANS WILL AID INDONESIA AND INDIA "AND ANY OTHER COUNTRIES THAT NEED IT."

"I WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE RUSSIANS AND SOME OF OUR EUROPEAN FRIENDS HELP ON THIS BUSINESS. WE ARE DOING IT ALL ASZIIKMHE WE H

LP ARE

"I WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE RUSSIANS AND SOME OF OUR EUROPEAN FRIENDS HELP ON THIS BUSINESS. WE ARE DOING IT ALL AND THOSE WE HELP ARE NOT TRYING TO HELP THEMSELVES."

ELLENDER SAID HE KNEW OF NO PLAN TO GIVE INDONESIA LARGE ECONOMIC AID AND CALLED ON THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT TO CREATE A CLIMATE WHICH WOULD INDUCE FOREIGN INVESTMENT AND DEVELOPMENT OF

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NATURAL RESOURCES.
"EVENTUALLY OUR AID PROGRAMS WILL BRING OUR OWN ECONOMY DOWN TO THE LEVEL OF THE COUNTRIES WE ARE TRYING TO HELP," HE DECLARED. "THEY HAVE TO HELP THEMSELVES.
"LOOK AT KOREA, WHICH IS PRODUCING MORE THAN EVER BEFORE IN ITS HISTORY. AS LONG AS THE KOREANS ARE GETTING MONEY THEY WILL ASK FOR MORE. THEY ARE JUST THE KIND OF PEOPLE THAT WILL BLOODSUCK YOU."
ELLENDER QUALIFIED HIS CRITICISMS BY SAYING U.S. AID HAS "DONE A LOT."
"BUT WHY," HE ADDED, "SHOULD WE BE DOING IT ALL?"
THE SENATOR SAID THERE ARE TWO WEAKNESSES IN THE U.S. AID PROGRAM: "IT IS TRYING TO CHANGE THE WAYS OF OUR FOREIGN FRIENDS OVERNIGHT AND ADVOCATES THINGS ABOVE THE CAPABILITIES OF THESE COUNTRIES. SECONDLY, IT TRIES TO OFFER SOLUTIONS TO ALL THESE COUNTRIES' PROBLEMS. OFTEN THESE ARE SO LARGE THAT, UNLESS WE CARRY THROUGH, WE MAKE MORE ENEMIES THAN FRIENDS."
K415PED

A64 (200)
BAGUIO, PHILIPPINES, SEPT. 3 (AP)-TOP MILITARY ADVISERS FROM EIGHT SOUTHEAST ASIA COLLECTIVE DEFENSE TREATY NATIONS MET HERE TODAY TO STRENGTHEN SEATO'S DEFENSES AGAINST ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.
SIXTY-EIGHT DELEGATES FROM THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, THAILAND AND THE PHILIPPINES ARE PARTICIPATING IN THE SIX-DAY CLOSED DOOR TALKS.
THE DELEGATES ARE EXPECTED TO DRAFT RECOMMENDATIONS WHICH WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE SEATO COUNCIL OF MINISTERS MEETING IN BANGKOK NEXT YEAR.
THEY WILL TAKE UP A REPORT OF MILITARY STAFF PLANNERS WHO MET LAST JUNE IN SINGAPORE.
ATTENTION IS EXPECTED TO BE GIVEN TO THE PRESENT COMMUNIST FORAY INTO BURMA. WHILE BURMA IS NOT A MEMBER OF SEATO, THE BORDER INCIDENTS HAVE A BEARING ON THE DEFENSE PROBLEMS OF MEMBER NATIONS SUCH AS THAILAND.
THE PHILIPPINES AND THAILAND ALSO ARE EXPECTED TO BRING OUT THEIR REPEATED DESIRE FOR THE CREATION OF A SEATO STRIKING FORCE. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE OPPOSED FORMATION OF A MILITARY ORGANIZATION AT THIS STAGE, PREFERRING TO DEPEND ON THE MOBILITY OF ALLIED FORCES IN ASIA.
IN HIS OPENING SPEECH, ADM. FELIX STUMP, HEAD OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, SAID THAT "THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN THE COMMUNISTS' AIMS. THEY ARE STILL DETERMINED TO EXTEND PROLETARIAN RULE OVER THE ENTIRE WORLD AND BRING DEATH AND SLAVERY TO FREE PEOPLES. THERE IS NO PLACE FOR NEUTRALISM IN THIS WORLD TODAY."
HA708AED

A78 (420)
BY JAMES F. KING
LONDON, SEPT. 3 (AP)-A RELUCTANT PEER, WHOSE MOTHER WAS A SOUTHERN AMERICAN BELLE, TODAY BECAME BRITAIN'S FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY.
VISCOUNT HAILSHAM TAKES OVER THE KEY MARITIME POST AT A TIME WHEN THE NATION'S LIFELINES ARE THREATENED BY THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.
THE 48-YEAR-OLD PEER'S MOTHER WAS ELIZABETH BROWN, DAUGHTER OF JUDGE TRIMBLE BROWN OF NASHVILLE, TENN. SHE DIED IN 1925.
HAILSHAM SUCCEEDS VISCOUNT CILCENNIN WHO RESIGNED YESTERDAY AFTER FIVE-YEARS AS CHIEF NAVY MINISTER.
HAILSHAM IS NOT A PEER BY CHOICE. WHEN HIS FATHER DIED IN 1950 HE SOUGHT BY LEGISLATION TO SIDESTEP THE TITLE AND REMAIN IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. HE LOST TO TRADITION AND BOWED GRACEFULLY.
THE NEW ADMIRALTY CIVILIAN BOSS IS A HARD-HITTING POLITICAL LEADER AND HOLDS STRONG VIEWS ON THE SUEZ CRISIS WHICH IS HIS IMMEDIATE PROBLEM.
THREE WEEKS AGO HE EXPLAINED WHY PRIME MINISTER EDEN DID NOT PUT THE SUEZ DISPUTE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS AND CALLED THE LONDON CONFERENCE INSTEAD.
"THE BRUTAL FACT," HE SAID, "IS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS USELESS IN AN EMERGENCY OF THIS KIND. WHEN QUICK ACTION IS NEEDED IT IS IMPOTENT.
"IF IT WERE AN IMPARTIAL BODY ACTING UPON MAJORITY DECISIONS, BRITAIN COULD AND WOULD HAVE GONE AT ONCE CONFIDENTLY FOR ITS JUDGMENT AND HELP.
"BUT IT ISN'T. FAR FROM IT. TO PLEASE RUSSIA, THE VETO WAS INTRODUCED INTO THE SECURITY COUNCIL. AND NOW ONE POWER CAN VETO ALL ACTION, WHATEVER THE REST OF THE NATIONS THINK AND WANT.
"X X X WE COULD NOT ALLOW THE SITUATION TO DEVELOP SO THAT OUR VITAL INTERESTS, AS WELL AS THOSE OF MANY OTHER NATIONS, AND OUR ACTUAL BREAD AND BUTTER, WAS AT THE MERCY OF THE RUSSIAN VETO."
LORD HAILSHAM SAID "OF COURSE WE ARE SOLEMNLY PLEDGED NOT TO RESORT TO FORCE TO SETTLE DISPUTES. BUT IT IS EGYPT WHICH HAS RESORTED TO FORCE IN THIS CASE."

1956

A79
AN ANGLO-AMERICAN FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY IS NOT NEW TO BRITAIN. SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL WHO ROSE TO FAMER IN THE JOB IN WORLD WAR I HAD AN AMERICAN MOTHER. LIKE CHURCHILL LORD HAILSHAM IS AN OLD SOLDIER BY UPBRINGING. HE SERVED WITH A RIFLE BRIGADE IN WORLD WAR II, AND WAS WOUNDED IN THE WESTERN DESERT IN AFRICA IN 1941.
THE NEW ADMIRALTY CHIEF, ON LEARNING OF HIS APPOINTMENT, SAID:
"I' ABOUT AVERAGE AS A SAILOR. I DIDN'T ENJOY THE BAY OF BISCAY MUCH. BUT I CONSOLE MYSELF WITH THE THOUGHT THAT NELSON WAS ALWAYS ILL FOR A FORTNIGHT WHENEVER HE WENT TO SEA.
"IF I FIND DISCONTENT ON THE NAVAL LOWER DECKS I SHALL NOT HESITATE TO INVESTIGATE. YOU CAN TELL THEM THAT FROM ME."
THE NEW FIRST LORD IS A WEALTHY MAN. HE INHERITED $750,000 FROM HIS FATHER IN 1950.
HE THRIVED ON POLITICAL SKIRMISHES IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WHERE HE SAT AS QUINTIN HOGG, REPRESENTING OXFORD. HE FREQUENTLY CLASHED WITH HIS OWN CONSERVATIVE PARTY LEADERSHIP. HE SERVED AS PARLIAMENTARY UNDERSECRETARY FOR AIR IN THE LAST WEEKS OF THE WARTIME COALITION GOVERNMENT.
SINCE GOING TO THE HOUSE OF LORDS HE HAS ATTACKED THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT'S AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT PROVIDING FOR BRITISH EVACUATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
AS FIRST LORD OF ADMIRALTY HE WILL DRAW AN ANNUAL SALARY OF 5,000 POUNDS ($14,000)
HE WILL HAVE TO GIVE UP HIS PRACTIC
POUNDS ($14,000)
HE WILL HAVE TO GIVE UP HIS PRACTICE AS ONE OF BRITAIN'S LEADING LAWYERS WHICH BROUGHT IN ESTIMATED $30,000 TO $50,000 A YEAR.

A63
(150)
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, SEPT. 3 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS CLOSED OFF THREE SIDES OF THE TEEMING CASBAH TODAY IN A MOVE TO PLACE NATIONALIST REBELS UNDER TIGHER WATCH.
IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS 16 PERSONS ARE KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE FAMED OLD NATIVE QUARTER, PERCHED ON THE SIDE OF AN ALGIERS HILL.

30.24-8173

TIGHTER SECURITY MEASURES INCLUDED SEALING THE ENTRANCES AND EXITS ON THREE SIDES OF THE CASBAH, FORCING ALL TRAFFIC TO GO THROUGH THE ENTRANCES AT THE TOP OF THE HILL WHERE IT CAN BE WATCHED BY TROOPS AND POLICE.

A WEEKEND OF VIOLENCE THROUGHOUT ALGERIA LEFT AT LEAST TWO DEAD AND 53 WOUNDED AT THE HANDS OF NATIONALISTS WHO HAVE WAGED A GUERRILLA CAMPAIGN FOR INDEPENDENCE FOR THE PAST 22 MONTHS.

A BOMB LOBBED INTO A CROWD OF SUNDAY STROLLERS KILLED TWO EUROPEAN YOUTHS AND WOUNDED 23 OTHER PERSONS IN CONSTANTINE.

A GRENADE INJURED 20 OTHERS AT BATNA. ANOTHER GRENADE EXPLODED ON A CROWDED CAFE TERRACE AT DESCARTES IN WESTERN ALGERIA, INJURING 10 INCLUDING WOMEN AND CHILDREN.

[illegible] CHILDREN.

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED AN ACCOUNTING OF THE ~~PAST YEAR~~S OUT-BREAKS IN ALGERIA SHOWED 3,083 CIVILIANS KILLED.

OF THIS NUMBER, 363 WERE FRENCH AND THE REMAINDER ARABS. THE REPORT SAID 42 ARAB WOMEN AND 34 CHILDREN WERE INCLUDED, ALONG WITH 17 FRENCHWOMEN AND 24 CHILDREN.

A TOTAL OF 31,642 FARM ANIMALS WERE REPORTED SLAIN OR LED OFF BY THE REBELS. from November 1954 through August 1956

THE REPORT SAID 299 SCHOOLS HAD BEEN DESTROYED, 246 FARM MACHINES OF VARYING TYPES DESTROYED AND 194 BARNS AND FARM BUILDINGS BURNED.
QR1015AED

A131

LONDON, TUESDAY, SEPT. 4 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR M. KAGANOVICH HAS BEEN NAMED MINISTER OF THE SOVIET BUILDING MATERIALS INDUSTRY. HE SUCCEEDS P. A. YUDIN WHO DIED IN APRIL.

KAGANOVICH, LAST OF THE OLD BOLSHEVIKS TO HOLD A TOP-POLICY MAKING JOB IN THE SOVIET UNION, GAVE UP IN JUNE HIS POST OF HEAD OF THE KEY SOVIET LABOR AND WAGES COMMITTEE.

THE 63-YEAR-OLD UKRAINIAN HELPED ORGANIZE TTHE POLITBURO OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY UNDER STALIN. HE IS THE ONLY JEW IN THE PRESENT KREMLIN HIERARCHY.
JL1029PED

A148
(150)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, SEPT. 4 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU REPORTEDLY HAS TOLD JAPAN'S CABINET THAT RUSSIA IS USING JAPANESE PRISONERS AS A CLUB TO FORCE JAPAN TO RELINQUISH ALL CLAIMS TO THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS.

MEANWHILE, THE CABINET REPORTEDLY WAS SPLIT OVER PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA'S DESIRE TO GO TO MOSCOW TO NEGOTIATE A JAPANESE-RUSSIAN PEACE TREATY.

THE HATOYAMA TRIP IS BEING PUSHED BY AGRICULTURE-FORESTRY MINISTER ICHIRO KONO, LEADER OF THE CABINET FACTION URING NORMALIZATION OF JAPAN-RUSSIAN NEGOTIATIONS EVEN IF IT MEANS ABANDONING TERRITORIAL RIGHTS TO THE ISLANDS JUST NORTH OF THE JAPANESE MAINLAND.

SOURCES CLOSE TO HATOYAMA SAY HE REALIZES HE IS ABOUT TO BE PUSHED OUT OF THE PREMIERSHIP UNLESS HE SUDDENLY RECOUPS HIS POPULARITY THESE SOURCES SAY HE WANTS TO GAMBLE ON TRYING TO GET A JAPANESE-RUSSIAN PEACE TREATY REGARDLESS OF HOW IT IS ACHIEVED.

LEADERS OF HATOYAMA'S CONSERVATIVE LIBERAL-DEMOCRAT PARTY SCHEDULED ANOTHER MEETING TODAY ON THE QUESTION OF HATOYAMA'S TRIP.
JL1145PED

A107
(150)

LEIPZIG, EAST GERMANY, SEPT.3 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND IS DROPPING ITS CHARGE THAT THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTER POWERS INSTIGATED THE BLOODY POZNAN WORKERS' REVOLT, A POLISH COMMUNIST SOURCE SAID TONIGHT.

THE SOURCE SAID ABOUT 150 POLES INVOLVED IN THE POZNAN UPRISING LAST JUNE 28 WILL GO ON TRIAL IN MID-SEPTEMBER. BUT ALL WILL BE TRIED ON WHAT THE SOURCE DESCRIBED AS CRIMINAL AND NOT POLITICAL GROUNDS.

"THE POLISH SECURITY POLICE INVESTIGATED THE CHARGES THAT WESTERN POWERS CONSPIRED IN THE RIOTING BUT FOUND NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT THE CHARGES" THE SOURCE SAID.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAD DENIED THE CHARGES AND RETORTED THAT THE POZNAN UPRISING, REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN HUNDREDS OF LIVES, WAS SIMPLY A WORKER REVOLT AGAINST UNBEARABLE LIVING CONDITIONS.

THE NEWS THAT POLAND NOW HAS JUNKED THESE CHARGES WAS BROUGHT HERE BY A POLISH COMMUNIST LEADER ATTENDING THE LEIPZIG AUTUMN TRADE FAIR.
PD856PED

A103
(110)

ROME, SEPT.3 (AP)-THE 24-NATION COUNCIL OF THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) DECIDED TODAY TO LOOK INTO THE ISSUE OF STAFF SALARIES AND ALLOWANCES.

A COMMISSION IS TO BE APPOINTED TO MEET "IN PRIVATE SESSION LATER AND STUDY STAFF REQUESTS," IT SAID.

THE ACTING DIRECTOR GENERAL, SIR HERBERT BROADLEY OF BRITAIN, ANNOUNCED AN EMPLOYES' REPORT ON MORALE IN THE ORGANIZATION WILL BE READY FOR SUBMISSION THURSDAY.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 1,000 FAO EMPLOYEES, WHO CHARGED "LACK OF EFFECTIVE LEADERSHIP" WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR POOR MORALE, HAD ASKED BROADLEY TO PASS THE REPORT ON TO THE COUNCIL.
PD846PED

A38

NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT 3 (AP)-AFGHANISTAN HAS CONTRACTED TO BUY ARMS FROM RUSSIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ACCORDING TO A KABUL RADIO BROADCAST QUOTED HERE TONIGHT BY INDIAN GOVERNMENT RADIO NEWS BULLETINS.

THE BROADCAST GAVE NO DETAILS.
TU437PED

B34 (Q9 (180

-17-

MOSCOW, SEPT. 3 (AP)-A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED TODAY RUSSIA AND CEYLON ARE SETTING UP DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AND HAVE AGREED TO EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS.

THE COMMUNIQUE--SIGNED BY SIR CLAUDE COREA, HEAD OF A CEYLONESE DELEGATION VISITING THE SOVIET UNION, AND SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER V.V. KUZNETSOV--SAID AN AGREEMENT ALSO WAS REACHED TO DEVELOP TRADE, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL TIES.

IT WAS NOTED THAT CEYLON, A BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATION OF EIGHT MILLION OFF THE TIP OF INIDA, HAS AGRICULTURAL AND MINERAL PRODUCTS AND THE SOVIET UNION HAS INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT FOR EXPORT. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS DESCRIBED AS READY TO EXTEND SASSISTANCE IN THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF CEYLON.
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-0-
THE SOVIET-CEYLONESE TALKS WERE INITIATED BY THE NEUTRALIST GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE.
COREA'S MISSION WILL BEGIN PARALLEL TALKS IN PEIPING SEPT. 8 WITH THE OBJECT OF SETTING UP FULLSCALE DIPLOMATIC AND TRADE RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA. CEYLON FOR YEARS HAS BEEN BARTERING TONS OF HER RUBBER FOR RED CHINA'S RICE.
CEYLON WON INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN IN 1948.
THE BANDARANIKE GOVERNMENT IN JULY ADOPTED REPUBLICAN STATUS FOR CEYLON WITHIN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.
TA554PED

1956

BEGIN SEPT. 3, 1956

BEGIN SEPT. 4, 1956

30:24-8175

A70
(350)
NIGHT LEAD NINA
BY MILTON MARMOR
LONDON, SEPT. 4 (AP)-SCOTLAND YARD DROPPED ITS HUNT TODAY FOR NINA PONOMAREVA, SOVIET WOMAN CHAMPION DISCUS THROWER. THERE WAS GROWING SPECULATION THAT IT WAS ANOTHER STEP IN LETTERING HER BEAT THE RAP ON A CHARGE OF STEALING FIVE CHEAP HATS.
NINA WAS SAFE IN THE DIPLOMATIC TERRITORY OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY WHERE BRITISH LAW OFFICERS MAY NOT PENETRATE.
BUT THERE WAS THE PROBLEM OF WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO HER WHEN SHE LEFT THE EMBASSY IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET BACK HOME.
THE CASE BALLOONED QUICKLY INTO AN INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT AND SOME OF THE BRITISH PRESS SAID THAT PRESSING THE THEFT CHARGE AND THE SEARCH FOR NINA CONSTITUTED A MAJOR POLITICAL BLUNDER.
IN THE QUIET MANEUVERS TO END THE UNPLEASANTNESS, THE LOW-PRICE LONDON SHOP WHERE NINA TOOK THE GAILY COLORED HATS--TOTAL VALUE $4.60--DROPPED ITS CHARGES.
SCOTLAND YARD BOWED OUT. THE CASE WAS HANDED TO THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC PROSECUTIONS. 1956
THERE WAS STILL ONE LEGAL HURDLE UNDER BRITISH LAW.
AFTER NINA FAILED TO SHOW UP LAST WEEK AT THE MARLBOROUGH COURT HEARING ON THE ORIGINAL CHARGE, MAGISTRATE CLYDE WITUON ISSUED AN ARREST WARRANT. HER APPEARANCE BAIL OF 5 POUNDS $14) WAS ORDERED FORFEITED.
THE NEXT STEP IN CLEARING NINA WOULD BE FOR THE MAGISTRATE TO WITHDRAW THE ARREST WARRANT.
THERE WERE REPORTS THAT THIS WOULD BE DONE AND THAT NINA WOULD BE ABLE TO GO HOME BY THURSDAY.

HER TEAM MATES FLEW BACK TO RUSSIA MONDAY. A WEEKEND MEET WITH A BRITISH TRACK TEAM WAS CANCELLED. SOVIET SPOKESMEN IN LONDON SHRIEKED "A MAJOR PROVOCATION."
THE INTERNATIONAL ASPECT BECAME SO SERIOUS THAT VASSILY KUZNETSOV, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, ASKED THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW, SIR WILLIAM HAYTER, TO CALL ON HIM TO DISCUSS IT.
LAST WEEK SOVIET CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ALEKSANDER ROSCHIN SHOWED UP AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE HERE AND READ A STATEMENT TO LORD READING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS. IN IT, ROSCHIN DEMANDED THAT THE CHARGES BE DROPPED. READING TOLD ROSCHIN HE WAS SORRY, IN BRITAIN THE GOVERNMENT HAS NO POWER TO ORDER A MAGISTRATE TO CANCEL CHARGES.
SAME THING TODAY IN MOSCOW, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID. KUZNETSOV READ HAYTER A STATEMENT DEMANDING THAT THE CHARGES BE DROPPE

READ HAYTER A STATEMENT DEMANDING THAT THE CHARGES BE DROPPED. HAYTER TOLD KUZNETSOV WHAT READING TOLD ROSCHIN.
SF651PED

A114
(100)
LONDON, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 5 (AP)-THE COLONIAL OFFICE SAID TODAY IT HAS REACHED AGREEMENT WITH MALTA IN THE MATTER OF THE SILENCED LOUDSPEAKERS.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID A MISUNDERSTANDING LED MALTESE PRIME MINISTER DOM MINTOFF TO SHUT OFF POWER ON AUG. 12 TO THE BRITISH-RUN RADIO COMPANY. THE STOPPAGE KNOCKED OUT LOUDSPEAKERS USED FOR OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS BY THE BRITISH ADMINISTRATION OF THE MID-MEDITERRANEAN COLONY. 1956
MINTOFF SAID ON AUG. 12 HE HAD ORDERED THE POWER CUT OFF BECAUSE THE COMPANY REFUSED TO BROADCAST HIS PROTEST AGAINST BRITISH PLANS TO BRING IN WIVES AND CHILDREN FROM THE SUEZ AREA BY FLYING BOAT.
HE SAID THE PLAN WOULD INTERFERE WITH MALTESE FISHERMEN AT THE HEIGHT OF THEIR SEASON.
JL1006PED

A96
SHEFFIELD, ENGLAND, SEPT. 4 (AP)-THE DIRECTOR OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH AT HARWELL PREDICTED TONIGHT THAT NUCLEAR POWER WILL BE MAKING A MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO THE NATION'S ECONOMY WITHIN 10 YEARS.
SIR JOHN COCKCROFT SAID THAT WITHIN THE PAST YEAR DEVELOPMENTS IN THE ATOMIC ENERGY FIELD HAVE COME SO FAST AS TO OUTDATE FORECASTS MADE IN 1955. 1956
HE ADDED THAT WHILE FUSION REACTION POWER, OR TAMING OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB, IS MUCH FARTHER AWAY, "I FEEL CONFIDENT THAT IT WILL BE ACHIEVED LONG BEFORE WE EXHAUST OUR URANIUM SUPPLIES."
KM820PED

A172
BRIGHTON, ENGLAND, SEPT. 4 (AP)-BRITAIN'S EIGHT MILLION STRONG TRADES UNION CONGRESS TODAY URGED THE EDEN GOVERNMENT "TO PRESS ACTIVELY" FOR WORLD DISARMAMENT THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS. 1956
A RESOLUTION PASSED UNANIMOUSLY AT THE ANNUAL TUC CONGRESS ALSO DEMANDED A "SPEEDY AND PROGRESSIVE" CUT IN THE PRESENT TWO YEAR MILITARY SERVICE. TUC IS THE BACKBONE OF THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY.
HW156PED

A67 (210)
FARNBOROUGH, ENGLAND, SEPT. 4 (AP)-RUSSIA'S TOP AIRMEN GOT A CLOSEUP VIEW OF THE LATEST BRITISH WARPLANES TODAY BUT RAN INTO A CLASSIFICATION SNAG WHEN THEY TRIED TO GET MORE THAN A LOOK.
THE SOVIET MINISTER FOR THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY, P. V. DEMENTIEV, SET THE QUESTIONS PACE FOR A FOUR-MAN DELEGATION INVITED HERE FOR THE ANNUAL FARNBOROUGH AIR SHOW.
"WHAT'S THE ENGINE THRUST?" THE STOCKY DEMENTIEV ASKED AS HE GAZED AT THE TINY FOLLAND GNAT JET FIGHTER, FIRST PLANE ON THE DELEGATION'S TOUR. 1956
THE BRITISH HOSTS GLANCED AT EACH OTHER AND THEN W. PETTER, WHO DESIGNED THE FIGHTER, REPLIED:
"I'M AFRAID THAT IS STILL SECRET."
DEMENTIEV JOINED IN THE LAUGHTER THAT FOLLOWED. BUT NEITHER

HE NOR HIS COLLEAGUES , WHO INCLUDED CHIEF MARSHAL OF AVIATION PAVEL ZHIGAREV, STOPPED FIRING QUESTIONS.
"IS IT SUPERSONIC?" DEMENTIEV ASKED OF THE DELTA WING VULCAN BOMBER.
"NO," HE WAS TOLD. "BUT IT IS VERY FAST."
THE MINISTER LAUGHED AGAIN.
"TUPOLEV SAID IT WAS TOO SLOW," HE COUNTERED.
TUPOLEV IS A TOP RUSSIAN AIRCRAFT DESIGNER.
A NUMBER OF AGRICULTURAL OVERTONES APPEARED AS THE TOUR PROGRESSED.
WHEN DEMENTIEV WAS TOLD THAT THE BLACKBURN BEVERLY TRANSPORT CAN CARRY UP TO 100 TROOPS, HE NOTED THAT IT COULD ALSO CARRY "QUITE A LOT OF CORN."
AND HE INQUIRED OF THE NAVAL WHIRLWIND HELICOPTER:
"IS IT PUT TO ANY AGRICULTURAL USE?"
HE GOT AN ANSWER THIS TIME: NO.
SF637PED

A134 240
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 4 (AP)-WEST GERMANY PLANS TO BUY A BILLION AND A HALF DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES, DEFENSE MINISTRY OFFICIALS SAID TODAY. THE FIRST ORDER VALUED AT $35,700,000 WILL BE PLACED SHORTLY.
THE PURCHASES WILL BE SPACED OVER A FOUR-YEAR PERIOD ENDING IN 1960. SUBSTANTIAL ARMS PURCHASES IN BRITAIN ALSO ARE BEING CONSIDERED.
THESE WEAPONS WILL SUPPLEMENT THE 833 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF HEAVY EQUIPMENT THE UNITED STATES HAS PROMISED TO SUPPLY FREE TO GERMANY'S NEW ARMED FORCES.
THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WILL PLACE THE ORDERS WITH AMERICAN FIRMS. WEST GERMANY WILL PAY CASH.
THE ARMS PURCHASES IN THE UNITED STATES ARE EXPECTED TO INCLUDE LARGE NUMBERS OF DAY FIGHTERS, FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND RECONNAISSANCE PLANES.
THE UNITED STATES ALSO MAY RECEIVE SUBSTANTIAL ORDERS FOR TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND ELECTRONICS EQUIPMENT, AMMUNITION AND TANKS.
OFFICIALS SAID TWO MAIN FACTORS PROMPTED THEM TO PURCHASE ARMS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES:
1. THE NEED FOR FAST DELIVERIES. U.S. AID WILL NOT BE ADEQUATE FOR THE BUILDUP OF THE 500,000-MAN BUNDESWEHR (FEDERAL ARMED FORCES). AND GERMAN FACTORIES ARE NOT GEARED TO PRODUCE HEAVY WEAPONS ON SHORT NOTICE.
2. THE DESIRE TO GO SLOW IN BUILDING UP A NEW ARMAMENT INDUSTRY. BY KEEPING THE RUHR A WORKSHOP OF PEACEFUL INDUSTRIES, THE GERMANS CAN RETAIN THEIR RICH EXPORT TRADE.
GOVERNMENT LEADERS FURTHER STRESS THAT A CRASH PROGRAM TO PRODUCE ARMAMENTS COULD TOUCH OFF INFLATION AND CREATE A SHORTAGE OF SKILLED WORKERS.
B1141AED

B19 (Q)
(120)
BERLIN, SEPT. 4 (AP)-KURT EBERT, 36-YEAR-OLD SON OF COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN'S MAYOR, HAS FLED TO WEST BERLIN AND ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.
EBERT HAD BEEN IN AN EAST GERMAN JAIL SERVING A 25-YEAR SENTENCE FOR ALLEGED ESPIONAGE. WESTERN SOURCES SAID HE TOLD THEM HE HAD BEEN RELEASED FOUR WEEKS AGO UNDER AN AMNESTY DECREE.
THE INFORMANTS SAID HE WAS BEING QUESTIONED BY U.S. INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS. HOWEVER, A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN DENIED THIS TONIGHT AND SAID THE ARMY DID NOT KNOW EBERT'S WHEREABOUTS.
THE WHEREABOUTS OF REFUGEES IN EBERT'S CATEGORY GENERALLY ARE KEPT SECRET UNTIL THEY ARE FLOWN OUT OF COMMUNIST-SURROUNDED WEST BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY.

EBERT'S FATHER, FRIEDRICH, HAS BEEN MAYOR OF EAST BERLIN SINCE BERLIN WAS SPLIT UP IN 1948. THE FATHER WAS A PROMINENT GERMAN SOCIALIST AND THE FIRST PRESIDENT OF THE WEIMAR REPUBLIC THAT CAME INTO BEING AFTER WORLD WAR I.
MQ351PED

A101
(120)
BERLIN, SEPT. 4 (AP)-A WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WILL AGREE TO ESTABLISHMENT OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE ON THE POLISH-GERMAN BORDER, PROVIDED THE RUSSIANS AGREE TO UNIFY GERMANY.
THE INDEPENDENT DER ABEND SAID THIS WOULD BE MADE KNOWN IN A WEST GERMAN NOTE BEING READIED FOR DELIVERY TO THE FOUR OCCUPATION POWERS -- FRANCE, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION.
THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE -- TO BE LOCATED ON THE GERMAN SIDE OF THE BORDER -- WOULD HELP DISPEL RUSSIAN FEARS OF A GERMAN INVASION, DER ABEND SAID.
A PROPOSAL FOR A DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN GERMANY WAS ADVOCATED LAST YEAR BY BRITAIN'S ANTHONY EDEN DURING THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON GERMAN UNIFICATION.
THE CONFERENCE FAILED TO MAKE ANY PROGRESS ON UNIFICATION, AND DER ABEND SAID THE WEST GERMAN NOTE WILL PROPOSE ANOTHER CONFERENCE.
MM925AED

S45 120
BERLIN, SEPT. 4 (AP)-WEST BERLIN POLICE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF A FORMER BODYGUARD FOR GERHART EISLER, THE GERMAN COMMUNIST WHO MADE A SPECTACULAR FLIGHT FROM THE UNITED STATES IN 1949.
POLICE IDENTIFIED THE BODYGUARD ONLY AS KURT F. THEY SAID HE HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF BRUTALLY BEATING A WEST BERLINER IN COMMUNIST CUSTODY IN EAST BERLIN SEVERAL YEARS AGO.
THE BODYGUARD FLED TO WEST BERLIN IN MAY, 1955, POLICE SAID, BUT CHARGES WERE NOT MADE AGAINST HIM UNTIL RECENTLY.
EISLER FLED THE UNITED STATES ABOARD THE POLISH LINER BATORY, GOING TO EAST GERMANY TO BECOME ITS PROPAGANDA CHIEF BUT HE LOST THIS POST IN 1952, AND HAS RECENTLY BEEN MAKING A SLOW COMEBACK IN EAST GERMAN PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES.
WD628PED

30.24-8177

D46 (210)

LEIPZIG, EAST GERMANY, SEPT. 4 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY WAS USING THE AUTUMN LEIPZIG FAIR TODAY TO MAKE A PITCH FOR MORE TRADE WITH THE WEST WORLD, ESPECIALLY SOUTH AMERICA AND ITALY.

DEPUTY TRADE MINISTER WILLI HUETTENRAUCH TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE EAST GERMANY WELCOMES TRADE NOT ONLY WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, BUT ALSO CAPITALISTIC COUNTRIES.

STATING THAT EAST GERMANY NOW HAS TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH 20 "CAPITALISTIC" COUNTRIES, HE EMPHASIZED HIS COUNTRY IS NO LONGER INTERESTED IN SIMPLE BARTER DEALS. FORMAL TRADE AGREEMENTS ARE DESIRED, HE SAID.

HUETTENRAUCH'S NEWS CONFERENCE CAME ON THE THIRD DAY OF THE LEIPZIG FAIR, AT WHICH 33 NATIONS FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN ARE REPRESENTED.

TURNING HIS ATTENTION TO ITALY, HUETTENRAUCH SAID IT WOULD BE "VERYDESIRABLE" IF THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD DISCARD WHAT HE CALLED A NEGATIVE ATTITUDE TOWARD TRADE WITH EAST GERMANY.

HE SAID THE ITALIAN ATTITUDE HAS PROMPTED EAST GERMAN PURCHASING OFFICIALS TO TURN FROM ITALY TO OTHER COUNTRIES.

GERHARD WEISS, ANOTHER DEPUTY TRADE MINISTER, TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE EAST GERMANY IS "VERY MUCH INTERESTED" IN DEVELOPING TRADE WITH SOUTH AMERICA. HOWEVER, HE DECLARED THAT EAST GERMANY COULD NOT ACCEPT MULTI-LATERAL TRADE AGREEMENTS WHICH HE SAID HAVE BEEN OFFERED BY SOME SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES.

THE FAIR MANAGEMENT ANNOUNCED EAST GERMAN TRADE CONTRACTS VALUED AT 45,687,000 RUBLES ($11,400,000) WERE SIGNED DURING THE FAIR'S OPENING DAYS.

KS-FD102PED

B42 (Q)

(190)

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, SEPT. 4 (AP)-A POLISH COMMUNIST WHO FLED TO SWEDEN SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY NO LONGER IS POLISH.

THE REFUGEE, JERZY KAWKA, 30, SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE RUNNING THE COUNTRY AND THAT MOST OF THE POLES OF HIS GENERATION WHO JOINED THE COMMUNIST FORCES ARE "COMPLETELY DISILLUSIONED."

AS A RESULT, KAWKA DECLARED, THE RED FORCES COULD COUNT ON ONLY ABOUT FIVE PER CENT OF THE POPULATION AND PICK UP ANOTHER FIVE PER CENT AS FOLLOWERS. THE REMAINDER WOULD JUNK COMMUNISM TOMORROW IF POSSIBLE, HE SAID.

KAWKA, AN ACTOR, WAS SPOKESMAN FOR HIS FIVE COLLEAGUES WHO FLED LAST WEDNESDAY FROM A POLISH GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED CRUISE. THE SIX MEN LEFT THE POLISH SHIP IN STOCKHOLM HARBOR AND CAME TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY, SEEKING ASYLUM.

THERE A SWEDISH EMPLOYE TURNED THEM OVER TO THE SWEDISH POLICE. POLITICALL ASYLUM WAS GRANTED TO THE GROUP YESTERDAY. THEY APPEARED TODAY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY A POLISH REFUGEE ORGANIZATION.

KAWKA SAID THE RUSSIANS, EVEN THOUGH THEY MAY STAY IN THE BACKGROUND, ACTUALLY ARE THE COMPLETE BOSSES OF POLAND. HE ADDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED A GENERAL PRICE REDUCTION EFFECTIVE MAY 1 THIS PAST YEAR BUT THAT IT WAS CANCELED AT THE LAST MINUTE ON ORDERS FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

K634PED

A82

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, SEPT. 4 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY REJECTED A SWEDISH PROTEST AGAINST ALLEGED SOVIET SPYING IN SWEDEN.

IN A FORMAL NOTE DELIVERED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE BY AMBASSADOR KONSTANTIN RODIONOV THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT DENIED IT KNOWS ANYTHING ABOUT ESPIONAGE FOR RUSSIA IN SWEDEN.

IT TERMED AS "COMPLETELY UNFOUNDED" ASSERTIONS BY THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT THAT THE SOVIET EMBASSY WAS INVOLVED IN ESPIONAGE.

W726PED

A113

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (A31L (240)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 5 (AP)-NICOS KRANIDIOTIS, SECRETARY OF THE CYPRUS GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH ETHNARCHY, WAS ARRESTED EARLY TODAY AND ACCUSED OF BEING CONNECTED WITH EOKA, UNDERGROUND EXTREMIST GROUP BATTLING THE BRITISH.

AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID "EVIDENCE NOW ACCUMULATED ON THE INITIAL ORGANIZATION AND PLANNING OF IOKA ESTABLISHES BEYOND A DOUBT THAT KRANIDIOTIS PLAYED A PROMINENT PART IN THE CONSPIRACY FROM ITS EARLIER DAYS."

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THAT KRANIDIOTIS WAS BEING QUESTIONED. IT ADDED THE GOVERNMENT WAS SATISFIED "THAT HE IS A DANGEROUS PERSON WHO SHOULD NOT BE LEFT AT LARGE."

KRANIDIOTIS IS A LEADING INTELLECTUAL ON CYPRUS, AN AUTHOR AND A POET. HE WAS IN LONDON FOR SEVERAL WEEKS IN JUNE, REPORTEDLY ON UNOFFICIAL NEGOTIATIONS WITH MEMBERS OF THE LABOR OPPOSITION IN THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT.

THE BRITISH ANNOUNCED TWO WEEKS AGO THAT CAPTURED EOKA DOCUMENTS PROVED THAT EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, HEAD OF THE ETHNARCHY COUNCIL, HAD PERSONALLY DIRECTED TERROR ACTIVITIES OF EOKA, TO THE POINT OF "ACTUALLY SELECTING VICTIMS FOR MURDER."

EOKA IN LEAFLETS THAT MARKED THE END OF AN 11-DAY GUN-BOMBING TRUCE LAST WEEK DENOUNCED THE DOCUMENTS AS FOREGERIES.

THE BRITISH ALSO HAVE CONFINED THE ACTING HEAD OF THE ETHNARCHY, THE BISHOP OF KITIUM, TO HIS PALACE AT LARNACA WITH THE ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF CUTTING HIS CONTACTS WITH EOKA. THEY SAID THEY WOULD NOT INTERFERE WITH HIS ECCLESIASTICAL ACTIVITIES.

KRANIDIOTIS, IN AN INTERVIEW LAST APRIL TOLD A REPORTER THAT GREEK CYPRIOTS WOULD NEVER NEGOTIATE WITH THE BRITISH WITHOUT THE ARCHBISHOP. "THE ONLY POSSIBLE SOLUTION IS FOR HIM TO BE BROUGHT BACK," KRANIDIOTIS HAD SAID.

GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING HAS ASSERTED HE WOULD NEVER RECOMMEND THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT NEGOTIATE AGAIN WITH MAKARIOS.

MEANTIME, THE SHOOT-AND-BLAST CAMPAIGN CLAIMED ANOTHER VICTIM YESTERDAY. A BRITISH ARMY CAPTAIN WAS WOUNDED BY A YOUNG CYPRIOT GUNWIELDER IN A GUN DUEL IN THE BUSH MARKET PLACE OF LARNACA. THE ASSAILANT ESCAPED.

AN AGED TURKISH CYPRIOT WAS CAUGHT IN THE CROSS-FIRE AND WOUNDED FATALLY.

WITNESSES SAID THE YOUNG CYPRIOT OPENED FIRE AS THE CAPTAIN WALKED THROUGH THE CROWDED MARKET AREA. ALTHOUGH HIT IN THE THIGH, THE CAPTAIN GAVE CHASE, FIRING AS HE RAN.

TROOPS AND POLICE BLAMED THE SHOOTING ON EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND GREEK CYPRIOT ORGANIZATION DEMANDING UNION WITH GREECE. THEY CORDONED

OFF THE MARKET PLACE AND BANNED THE USE OF BICYCLES AND MOTORCYCLES IN THAT EAST COAST CITY. YOUTHS USE SUCH VEHICLES IN THEIR ATTACKS.

AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME AS THE SHOOTING, A TIME BOMB RIDDLED A COTTAGE-TYPE ANNEX OF THE ACROPOLE HOTEL IN NICOSIA. THE BOMB WAS PLACED UNDER THE BED OF GEORGE PEREIRA, A CYPRUS POLICE OFFICER ASSIGNED TO QUESTION EOKA SUSPECTS. HE HAD APPARENTLY SLEPT OVER THE BOMB ALL NIGHT. HE LEFT FOR WORK A SHORT TIME BEFORE THE BLAST.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF A LETUP IN THE CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE AS CYPRUS WAS BEING TURNED QUICKLY INTO A BRITISH AND FRENCH BASE OF MILITARY PREPAREDNESS IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

ABOUT 2,000 FRENCH PARACHUTE TROOPS AND FOREIGN LEGIONAIRES ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE MOMENTARILY AT THE EAST COAST PORT OF FAMAGUSTA. MANY ARE VETERANS OF THE FIGHTING IN ALGERIA.

FOUR FRENCH CARGO SHIPS HAVE UNLOADED MILITARY SUPPLIES AT FAMAGUSTA AND LIMASSOL IN PREPARATION FOR THE MAIN TROOP ARRIVALS. EACH SHIP BROUGHT 200 ADVANCE PARTY TROOPS SUCH AS COOKS AND TRUCK DRIVERS.

NO OFFICIAL WORD HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED ON THE TOTAL NUMBER OF FRENCH TROOPS TO BE STATIONED IN CYPRUS. UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES PLACE THE FIGURE AT ABOUT 5,000.

ALSO EXPECTED IS A CRACK FRENCH FIGHTER SQUADRON EQUIPPED WITH JET MYSTERES.

MOST OF THE TROOPS WILL BE HOUSED AT TWO BASES, BOTH NEAR NICOSIA.
RK419PED

AA122

DAMASCUS, SEPT. 4 (AP)-SYRIA TODAY TOLD FRANCE THERE IS "DEEP CONCERN" OVER RECENT LANDINGS OF FRENCH TROOPS IN CYPRUS.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN THE SYRIAN MOVE WAS MADE IN AN INTERVIEW BETWEEN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR AND FRENCH AMBASSADOR C. A. CLARAC.

BITAR SAID AFTER THE MEETING THAT CLARAC HAD DENIED LOCAL PRESS REPORTS ALLEGING THE MAIN OBJECTIVE OF THE FRENCH LANDING OPERATIONS WAS "RE-DOMINATION OF SYRIA AND LEBANON" AND SAID THEY WERE AIMED AT "PROTECTION OF FRENCH INTERESTS IN THE SUEZ CANAL."
JL1034PED

A149
(190)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST TUESDAY SEPT. 4

(ADVANCE) JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, SEPT. 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT IZHAK BEN-ZVI TOLD THE ISRAELI NATION TONIGHT THAT "MIGHTY POWERS" ARE SENDING ARMS TO ARAB COUNTRIES" WHOSE AIM IS TO DESTROY US AND PUT AN END TO OUR EXISTENCE AS A PEOPLE."

BEN-ZVI DID NOT NAME THE NATIONS IN A MESSAGE ON THE EVE OF THE JEWISH NEW YEAR. HE DECLARED:

"THE RING OF THE EGYPTIAN-RAB SIEGE HAS BEEN DRAWN EVEN TIGHTER WHILE THE PROLONGED BLOCKADE AGAINST ISRAEL SHIPPING IN THE SUEZ CANAL IS STILL IN FORCE.

"OUR ENEMIES WHO HAVE ASSEMBLED AGAINST US ON EVERY SIDE HAVE STRENGTHENED THEIR TIES, MADE A COMMON CAUSE AGAINST US DURING THE PAST YEAR AND INCREASED THEIR FORCES, ENCOURAGED BY THE ASSISTANCE OF MIGHTY POWERS WHO SUPPLY THEM WITH DESTRUCTIVE WEAPONS OF HIGH EFFICIENCY AND IN ENORMOUS QUANTITIES."

THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE ADDED: "BUT ALL THEIR DESIGNS WILL NOT SUCCEED AND I APPLY TO THEM THE WORDS OF THE PROPHET: 'TAKE COUNSEL TOGETHER AND IT WILL COME TO NAUGHT: SPEAK THE WORD AND IT SHALL NOT STAND, FOR GOD IS WITH US.'"

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EST TUESDAY, SEPT. 4)
WD1238PED

A65 (370)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, SEPT. 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER AND THE FIVE-NATION MISSION FROM THE LONDON CONFERENCE DISCUSSED SUEZ CANAL CONTROL FOR AN HOUR AND 45 MINUTES TONIGHT WITHOUT RUNNING INTO ANY BARRIERS ON A COMPROMISE.

A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE MISSION SAID THE SESSIONS NOW HAVE ENTERED A DISCUSSION OF DIFFERENCES "IN A VERY GOOD ATMOSPHERE" INDICATING NASSER HAS NOT SLAMMED THE DOOR ON THE POSSIBILITY OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

ROBERT G. MENZIES, AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER AND CHAIRMAN OF THE MISSION, CAME OUT OF THE MEETING IN OBVIOUS GOOD HUMOR. HE SAID "WE HAVE NOT BEGUN TO ATTACK EACH OTHER YET."

AN INFORMANT DISCLOSED THAT NASSER SPOKE FOR "QUITE SOME TIME" TODAY. THEN ALL THE OTHERS ENTERED INTO THE DISCUSSION.

HE DECLINED TO GIVE ANY SPECIFIC POINTS NASSER MADE IN OUTLINING EGYPT'S POSITION.

BUT MENZIES SAID "BOTH SIDES HAVE NOW PRESENTED THEIR POINTS OF VIEW. TONIGHT BOTH SIDES BEGAN THE CLARIFICATION AND DISCUSSION OF VARIOUS POINTS OF DIFFERENCE. THAT IS THE DISCUSSION WHICH WILL BE CONTINUED TOMORROW." HE EMPHASIZED REPEATEDLY "THE MOOD OF THE MEETINGS HAS BEEN VERY GOOD...THE WHOLE ATMOSPHERE IS GOOD."

THE MISSION'S FOURTH MEETING WITH NASSER WAS SET FOR 7 P.M. (NOON EST) WEDNESDAY.

MENZIES ACKNOWLEDGED TO REPORTERS "WE ARE STILL IN THE PRELIMINARY STAGES" AND SAID THERE WAS STILL QUITE A BIT MORE DISCUSSION TO COME.

IN PREVIOUS SESSIONS, MENZIES HAD DONE MOST OR ALL OF THE TALKING IN EXPLAINING THE U.S. PROPOSALS, BACKED BY 18 COUNTRIES AT THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE LAST MONTH, FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL WITH EGYPT AS A MEMBER OF THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL BOARD.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DRAFTED THE PLAN.

IN PREVIOUS STATEMENTS, NASSER HAS CALLED THE DULLES PLAN UNACCEPTABLE AND TERMED INTERNATIONAL CONTROL "COLLECTIVE COLONIALISM."

EGYPTIAN SOURCES PREDICTED BEFORE TONIGHT'S SESSION THAT NASSER WOULD AVOID SETTING UP A BLOCK TO FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS. THEY SAID HE PLANNED TO STATE HIS VIEWS ON EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY, EGYPT'S RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE THE WATERWAY, AND EGYPT'S WILLINGNESS TO GUARANTEE TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN TO ALL.

NASSER WENT TO TONIGHT'S MEETING ALMOST DIRECTLY FROM A 3 1/2-HOUR CLOSED DOOR CONFERENCE WITH GEN.ABDEL HAKIM AMER, HIS CLOSE FRIEND AND COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF EGYPT'S ARMED FORCES.

THERE WAS NO DISCLOSURE WHAT THEY TALKED ABOUT.

BUT NASSER AND EGYPTIANS GENERALLY HAVE MADE NO SECRET OF THEIR CONCERN OVER A BRITISH-FRENCH SHOW OF FORCE WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

"THIS SABER RATTLING MAKES IT APPEAR BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE DELIBERATELY TRYING TO SABOTAGE THE MENZIES MISSION," AN EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID. "WE CANNOT UNDERSTAND IT ANY OTHER WAY."

IN ADVANCE OF THE NIGHT MEETING, NASSER SUMMONED TWO OF HIS TOP ADVISERS TO A CONFERENCE.

THE TWO, FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND ALI SABRY, HAD SAT IN ON PREVIOUS MEETINGS WITH MENZIES' COMMITTEE. SABRY, NASSER'S NO. 1 ADVISER, ALSO ACTED AS NASSER'S EYES AND EARS IN LONDON DURING THE SUEZ CONFERENCE. EGYPT REFUSED TO ATTEND OFFICIALLY.

IT WAS PRESUMED THE THREE HAMMERED TOGETHER NASSER'S REPLY TO THE COMMITTEE.

MENZIES MET WITH MEMBERS OF HIS COMMITTEE AHEAD OF THE NIGHT SESSION. A SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SAY WHAT WAS DISCUSSED.

LATER THE AUSTRALIAN LEGATION GOT IN TOUCH IN CAIRO WITH THE DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF THE OTHER NATIONS SUPPORTING THE PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. IT WAS OBVIOUS THEY WERE BEING KEPT ABREAST OF ALL DEVELOPMENTS.

THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S PERMANENT COUNCIL WAS ASSEMBLING IN PARIS FOR A CONFERENCE ON SUEZ. FOUR NATIONS CONSIDERED IT NECESSARY TO SEND THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO THE MEETING OF THE COUNCIL, MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES BELOW FOREIGN MINISTER RANK.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD OF BRITAIN WILL DISCUSS THE LONDON CONFERENCE AND THE CURRENT TALKS IN CAIRO.

FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA AND FOREIGN MINISTERS CHRISTIAN PINEAU OF FRANCE AND PAUL-HENRI SPAAK OF BELGIUM ALSO WILL ATTEND.

ALSO IN PARIS, THE SUEZ CANAL CO. THREW OUT STRONG HINTS IT WILL CALL ITS 525 NON-EGYPTIAN EMPLOYES HOME FROM SUEZ IF THE MENZIES MISSION FAILS.

THE INTERNATIONALLY FINANCED COMPANY, OPERATOR OF THE CANAL BEFORE NASSER SEIZED IT, ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING EMPLOYES WERE REMAINING "AGAINST THEIR DESIRES." IT SAID THEY HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO STAY ON THEIR JOBS IN EGYPT DURING THE CAIRO TALKS.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE COMPANY WAS PUTTING OUT THE INSTRUCTIONS "WITHOUT FIXING YET THE EXACT DURATION OF THIS NEW PERIOD OF FORCED LABOR."

IN PARIS, PINEAU REFUSED TO SEE AMBASSADORS FROM ARAB STATES WHO REQUESTED A GROUP INTERVIEW. THEY PRESUMABLY WANTED TO TELL HIM THEY BACKED EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

PINEAU HAD DELIVERED A STRONG "STOP NASSER" SPEED SUNDAY AND HAD INSISTED "CERTAIN ARAB STATES ALREADY CONSIDER SOME OF CAIRO'S ACTS EXCESSIVE." SYRIAN AMBASSADOR ASAAD MAHASSEN REPLIED THAT ARAB STATES WERE "FIRMLY BEHIND EGYPT AND READY TO STAND AT ITS SIDE IN CASE OF ATTACK."

THE FRENCH AND BRITISH WERE GOING AHEAD WITH THEIR MILITARY BUILDUP IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN TO MEET ANY EVENTUALITY. MILITARY SUPPLIES FOR BOTH POWERS WERE UNLOADED ON THE BRITISH BASE ISLAND OF CYPRUS, 230 MILES NORTH OF THE MEDITERRANEAN ENTRANCE TO THE CANAL.

BATTLE-TESTED FRENCH TROOPS WERE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE MOMENTARILY ON CYPRUS. IN THE FIRST GROUP ARE 2,000 PARACHUTE TROOPERS AND FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES, MANY VETERANS OF THE FIGHTING IN ALGERIA.

ALSO BELIEVED HEADED FOR CYPRUS WAS A JET FIGHTER SQUADRON.

THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY SAID THE NATIONAL DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAD REQUISITIONED 45 FRENCH MERCHANT SHIPS FOR DUTY IN EVENT OF TROUBLE OVER THE CANAL.

RK327PED

B54 (Q)

FIRST LEAD SPIES

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 4 (AP)-EGYPT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS RELEASED 2 OF THE 30 PERSONS ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH AN ALLEGED SPY RING.

HAFEZ SABEK, THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL, DID NOT IDENTIFY THOSE RELEASED. HE SAID THAT "IT IS DEFINITELY ESTABLISHED THEY WERE NOT IN ANY WAY IMPLICATED IN THE CASE."

THE BRITISH EMBASSY ASSUMED THE PAIR FREED WERE NOT BRITONS. FOUR BRITONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED. NINE EGYPTIANS AND PERSONS OF SEVERAL OTHER NATIONALITIES WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY.

SABEK SAID THE INVESTIGATION WILL NOT BE FINISHED BEFORE SATURDAY.

BRITISH OFFICIALS STILL WERE BARRED TODAY FROM TALKING WITH ONE OF THE BRITONS. ARRESTED NINE DAYS AGO. THE EMBASSY PROTESTED.

BASIL JUDD, BRITISH CONSUL GENERAL, DELIVERED AN ORAL COMPLAINT TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ON EGYPT'S REFUSAL TO ALLOW TALKS WITH JAMES ZARB, A BRITISH BUSINESS MAN CHARGED WITH BEING PART OF AN ALLEGED BRITISH SPY RING.

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE CONSULATE HAS BEEN UNABLE TO HAVE FURTHER TALKS WITH TWO OTHER JAILED BRITONS SINCE THEIR ONLY INTERVIEW LAST WEEK. THE MEN ARE JAMES SWINBURN, EXECUTIVE OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ARAB NEWS AGENCY, AND CHARLES PITTUCK, A TELEPHONE-TELEGRAPH COMPANY OFFICIAL.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE EMBASSY HAD NO INFORMATION ON JOHN THORNTON STANLEY, BRITISH EMPLOYE OF AN INSURANCE COMPANY, SINCE EGYPTIAN POLICE ARRESTED HIM SUNDAY NIGHT. HE SAID THE EMBASSY HAD NO OFFICIAL KNOWLEDGE THAT STANLEY'S ARREST WAS CONNECTED WITH THE ALLEGED SPY CASE. BUT HAFEZ SABEK, EGYPTIAN PROSECUTOR GENERAL, TOLD REPORTERS STANLEY'S ARREEST WAS DEFINITELY LINKED WITH THE CASE.

IN BRITAIN, STANLEY'S FATHER SAID HIS SON HAD BEEN A MAJOR IN THE BRITISH INTELLIGENCE CORPS SERVING IN CRETE DURING THE GERMAN OCCUPATION, BUT DENIED HIS SON WAS ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE IN EGYPT.

FD507PED

A145 (2nd)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, SEPT. 4 (AP)-THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE RECALL OF A GREEK FREIGHTER BOUND FROM ONE ISRAELI PORT TO ANOTHER. EGYPT BARRED THE VESSEL FROM THE SUEZ CANAL OVER THREE MONTHS.

THE VESSEL IS THE GREEK-OWNED, ISRAELI-CHARTERED FREIGHTER PANNEGIA. IT PUT INTO PORT SAID FROM HAIFA MAY 25 WITH A CARGO OF CEMENT BOUND FOR ELATH, ISRAELI PORT ON THE RED SEA. EGYPT BARRED ITS PASSAGE.

"IN SO DOING," A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID, "COL. (PRESIDENT) NASSER HAS DEMONSTRATED IN THE MOST BRAZEN AND UNEQUIVOCAL WAY HIS CONTEMPT FOR HIS OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION OF 1888 AND FOR AN EXPLICIT RULING OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL OF SEPT. 1, 1951."

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT NASSER CONTINUED DOING THIS "AT THE VERY TIME HE IS SEEKING TO PERSUADE THE WORLD HE IS READY TO SAFEGUARD THE FREEDOM OF SHIPPING THROUGH THE CANAL."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SHIP'S CAPTAIN WAS NOT PERMITTED TO GO ASHORE FOR MANY WEEKS, THE PURCHASE OF FOOD AND WATER FOR THOSE ABOARD WAS PERMITTED ONLY ON A DAY TO DAY BASIS, AND PERMISSION WAS DENIED TO REPLACE SICK CREWMEN.

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED:

"IN THE FACE OF THIS CONTINUING VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE CALLOUS DISREGARD BY EGYPT OF THE ORDINARY HUMAN RIGHTS OF THE CAPTAIN AND THE CREW, THE PANNEGIA HAS BEEN RECALLED TO HAIFA BY ITS CHARTERERS."

JL118PED

A19

SUEZ

LONDON, SEPT. 4 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY THAT THE FIRST RUSSIAN PILOTS WHO HAVE AGREED TO WORK IN THE SUEZ CANAL LEFT LENINGRAD FOR MOSCOW.

THE BROADCAST DID NOT GIVE THE NUMBER BUT SAID THEY WERE MEMBERS OF THE STATE BALTIC SEA FLEET.

EGYPT HAS BEEN ADVERTISING IN MANY COUNTRIES, INCLUDING RUSSIA, FOR PILOTS TO RELIEVE A SHORTAGE SINCE IT NATIONALIZED THE WATERWAY.

RK329PED

A80

CAIRO, SAPT. 4 (AP)-THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS REPOROED TODAY THAT EGYPT HAD SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION TO IMPORT 200,000 TONS OF WHEAT AT A PRICE OF SIX MILLION POUNDS ($17,295,000).

THE DISPATCH SAID THE SHIPMENTS OF WHEAT WILL ARRIVE IN EGYPT WITHIN FOUR MONTHS.

EGYPT HAS SIGNED SIMILAR AGREEMENTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION SEVERAL TIMES IN THE PAST.

W724PED

1956

A95

CAIRO, SEPT. 4 (AP)-KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA HAS ASKED FOUR ARAB NATIONS TO SEND MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES TO RIYADH FOR AN URGENT MEETING TO DISCUSS THE TENSE SITUATION ON THE JORDAN-ISRAELI FRONTIER.

THE SAUDI EMBASSY HERE MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAYING THE KING HAD INVITED EGYPT, IRAQ, SYRIA AND LEBANON TO ATTEND THE MEETING. IT WILL DISCUSS THE STRENGTHENING OF THE JORDANIAN NATIONAL GUARD AND "NECESSARY STEPS TO REPEL ANY ATTACK BY ISRAEL AGAINST JORDAN."

THE STATEMENT SAID THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS ACCEPTED.

KM818PED

1956

A117 (CQ)

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICAN (180)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 5 (AP)-TWO HEAVY EXPLOSIONS SHOOK THIS ALGERIAN CAPITAL LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY.

ONE BLAST DESTROYED A WATERFRONT TOBACCO WAREHOUSE OWNED BY A REPUTED NATIONALIST SYMPATHIZER. THE SECOND HEAVILY DAMAGED PART OF "BIDONVILLE", OR THE MAHIEDDINE SHACKTOWN AREA INHABITED BY NATIONALISTS.

NO DEATHS OR SERIOUS INJURIES WERE REPORTED.

THE TARGETS AND THE EXPLOSIVE USED IN THE WAREHOUSE BLAST POINTED TO THE WORK OF EUROPEAN COUNTER TERRORISTS, BUT AUTHORITIES WERE UNABLE TO FIX ANY BLAME.

REPORTS OF REBEL ACTIVITY CAME FROM SEVERAL PARTS OF ALGERIA. REBELS CUT ROADS AND SABOTAGED A BRIDGE NEAR SEDRATA, ABOUT 125 MILES SOUTHEAST OF CONSTANTINE.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED DESTRUCTION OF A REBEL GATHERING POINT NEAR ORAN, IN WESTERN ALGERIA.

THEY ALSO SAID THEY ROUTED A BIG REBEL BAND IN THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS, KILLING 25 AND CAPTURING 7, ALONG WITH ONE OF THE BIGGEST SINGLE SUPPLY DUMPS FOUND IN THE LONG INSURRECTION.

IN VARIOUS OTHER BATTLES THROUGHOUT ALGERIA, THE FRENCH REPORTED KILLING AT LEAST 25 MORE REBELS IN THE 24 HOURS UP TO TONIGHT. FOURTEEN WERE SLAIN IN AN AIR-GROUND OPERATION ON MT. BOU SESSOU, ABOUT 125 MILES SOUTHEAST OF CONSTANTINE.

JL1006PED

1956

A93

(320)

PARIS, SEPT. 4 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT A NEW LOAN TO PAY FOR THE FIGHTING IN ALGERIA WILL BE TIED TO PRICE OF STOCKS AND BONDS ON THE PARIS BOURSE (STOCK EXCHANGE). HE SAID THE IDEA IS TO HEDGE INVESTORS AGAINST INFLATION.

SUBSCRIPTIONS TO THE LOAN WILL OPEN SEPT. 10. IF THE 150 BILLION FRANC ($428,571,300) QUOTA HAS NOT BEEN REACHED BY OCT. 20, THEN TAXES WILL BE LEVIED TO MAKE UP THE REST.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS ESTIMATED THAT IT WILL NEED THE 150 BILLION FRANCS TO HELP PAY FOR THE MILITARY EFFORT AGAINST THE NATIONALIST REBELS IN ALGERIA IN 1956 AND 1957.

MOLLET AND FINANCE MINISTER PAUL RAMADIER GAVE THE LOAN ITS PUBLICITY SENDOFF AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

MOLLETT DECLARED IT WAS A LOAN FOR BOTH WAR AND PEACE.

"IT IS A QUESTION OF MILITARY EXPENSES," HE SAID. "BUT IT IS ALSO, AND ABOVE ALL, A QUESTION OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROGRESS IN ALGERIA. ALGERIA NEEDS, AND WILL STILL NEED WHEN PEACE HAS RETURNED, IMMENSE AID FROM METROPOLITAN FRANCE. WE MUST CONTINUE TO DEVELOP ITS NATURAL WEALTH. WE MUST CONTINUE APPLICATION OF THE VAST SOCIAL REFORMS DECIDED IN RECENT MONTHS."

THE BONDS WILL CARRY 5 PER CENT INTEREST AND WILL BE REDEEMED OVER A PERIOD OF 15 YEARS, WHEN A BOND IS CALLED FOR REDEMPTION PAYMENT WILL BE MADE IN ACCORDANCE WITH AN INDEX ESTABLISHED FOR STOCKS AND BONDS ON THE BOURSE.

THE INDEX ESTABLISHES 1955 AS THE BASE YEAR. IF THE BOND IS CALLED FOR REDEMPTION IN 1960 AND THE 1960 STOCK AND BOND MARKET INDEX IS 20 PER CENT ABOVE THAT OF 1955, A 10,000 FRANC BOND WILL BE CALLED IN FOR 12,000 FRANCS.

"THE OWNER OF BONDS OF THIS LOAN WILL BE IN EXACTLY THE SAME POSITION AS IF HE HAD IN HIS PORTFOLIO A PORTION OF ALL THE SHARES AND ALL THE BONDS QUOTED ON THE PARIS BOURSE," RAMADIER SAID. "HIS HOLDING WILL NOT FOLLOW THE CHANGES IN PRICE OF ANY PARTICULAR ISSUE, OR OF ANY PARTICULAR CATEGORY, BUT OF THE WHOLE."

THIS DEVICE OF LINKING THE VALUE OF FRENCH GOVERNMENT BONDS TO OTHER STANDARDS AS A GUARD AGAINST INFLATION HAS BEEN USED SEVERAL TIMES IN THE PAST. THE MOST WIDELY PULBLICIZED CASE WAS THAT OF THE "PINAY LOAN" IN 1952, WHICH WAS TIED TO THE VALUE OF GOLD.

MR849AED

1956

A83

VIENTIANE, LAOS, SEPT. 4 (AP)-LAOTIAN PREMIER PRINCE SOUVANNA PHOUMA SAID TODAY, "A COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WILL NOT WORK IN LAOS AND I WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO HOLD OFFICE UNDER SUCH A GOVERNMENT."

PRINCE PHOUMA HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A VISIT TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND NORTH VIET NAM. THE YOUTHFUL LOOKING PREMIER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "WE ARE NOT READY TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC OR ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH EITHER COUNTRY."

PHOUMA SAID RED CHINA OFFERED HIM ECONOMIC AID DURING HIS PEIPING VISIT, BUT THAT HE WAS NOT YET READY TO ACCEPT MORE FOREIGN AID. THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN GIVING ECONOMIC HELP TO LAOS.

THE PRINCE SAID HE WAS ASKING FOR REVISION OF AMERICAN AID SO THAT EMPHASIS WILL BE LESS ON MILITARY AND MORE ON ECONOMIC HELP.

FV755AE

1956

B93

KX WX BA (290)

MANILA, WEDNESDAY, SEPT 5 (AP)-THE MANILA BULLETIN SAID WEDNESDAY BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM LEE, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 13TH AIR FORCE, IS BEING TRANSFERRED TO THE UNITED STATES THIS MONTH BECAUSE OF AN ARGUMENT HE HAD WITH U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF DEFENSE REUBEN ROBERTSON, JR.

THE BULLETIN, QUOTING PHILIPPINE AIR FORCE SOURCES, SAID ROBERTSON, DURING A VISIT HERE LAST MAY, ORDERED LEE TO WITHDRAW U.S. SECURITY GUARDS AROUND A RESERVATION AREA NEAR CAPAS, TARLAC PROVINCE. FILIPINO MINERS WERE DIGGING MANGANESE ORE AND OTHER BASE METALS THERE, ON U.S. LEASED LAND.

LEE, THE BULLETIN SAID, REPORTEDLY ANSWERED HE WOULD WITHDRAW THE GUARDS IMMEDIATELY PROVIDED ROBERTSON WOULD GIVE HIM A WRITTEN

1956

DIRECTIVE. ROBERTSON WAS SAID TO HAVE REPLIED THAT WRITTEN AUTHORITY WOULD BE GIVEN LATER AND AGAIN ORDERED LEE TO REMOVE THE GUARDS. THE SECURITY FORCE THEN WAS REMOVED.

THE PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE BEEN IN DISPUTE OVER FILIPINO MINING OPERATIONS NEAR CAPAS BECAUSE THE LAND BEING MINED IS PART OF THE CLARK FIELD MILITARY RESERVATON TH DISPUTE IS PART OF THE CLARK FIELD MILITARY RESERVATION. THE DISPUTE WAS TOUCHED OFF WHEN AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE FROM CLARK SEIZED AN ORE TRUCK.

LEE IS KNOWN AS THE "FATHER OF THE PHILIPPINE AIR FORCE." HE IS ONE OF THE MOST POPULAR AMERICAN AIR FORCE GENERALS TO SERVE AT CLARK FIELD. HE TAUGHT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO FLY WHEN THE LATTER WAS STATIONED IN THE PHILIPPINES IN THE 1930S.

CLARK FIELD ANNOUNCED LAST MONTH THAT LEE WOULD LEAVE AUG. 25 TO ASSUME COMMAND OF THE 2230TH TECHNICAL TRAINING WING AT AMARILLO, TEX., AND WOULD BE SUCCEEDED BY MAJ. GEN. JOHN B. ACKERMAN, FORMER VICE-DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY IN WASHINGTON. HIS DEPARTURE WAS DELAYED FOR UNEXPLAINED REASONS.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER LEE'S TRANSFER WAS ANNOUNCED, FILIPINO FRIENDS CABLED THE PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, CARLOS P. ROMULO, TO HAVE LEE RETURNED HERE. LEE, WHO IS DUE FOR RETIREMENT IN ABOUT TWO YEARS, IS A CLOSE FRIEND OF PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY.

DY&SF1140PED

A141
(240)
BY HENRY HARTZENBUSCH

MANILA, SEPT. 4 (AP)-THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) IS PREPARED TO "ACT JOINTLY WITHIN 24 HOURS" TO MEET ANY AGGRESSION IN THE AREA, ADM. FELIX B. STUMP, COMMANDER OF U.S. FORCES IN THE PACIFIC, SAID TONIGHT.

STUMP, HEAD OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE SEATO MILITARY ADVISERS CONFERENCE NOW MEETING IN BAGUIO CITY, TOLD NEWSMEN THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET WOULD GO TO THE AID OF ANY SEATO MEMBER UNDER ATTACK.

READINESS OF THE EIGHT NATIONS ALSO WAS STRESSED BY BRITAIN'S AIR MARSHAL SIR FRANCIS FRESSANGES, WHO COMMANDS THE BRITISH FAR EAST AIR FORCE.

"MEMBER NATIONS HAVE PASSED FROM THE FIRST PHASE OF BUILDING A COMMON BASIS OF UNDERSTANDING INTO THE SECOND PHASE OF DETAILED PLANNING FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE TREATY AREA," FRESSANGES SAID.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE CURRENT SEATO MEETING WAS TO "WORK OUT DETAILS FOR A JOINT EFFORT IN MOLDING A COMMON DEFENSE PLAN. WE WILL TRY TO RESOLVE SOME DIFFICULTIES, INCLUDING THE STANDARDIZATION OF EQUIPMENT, TRAINING AND LOGISTICS SUPPORT."

AUSTRALIA'S AIR MARSHAL SIR JOHN MCCAULEY DISCLOSED COMBINED AIR AND NAVAL MANEUVERS WOULD BE HELD BY THE SEATO POWERS IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA IN LATE SEPTEMBER. THE OPERATIONS, NAMED "ALBATROSS," WERE INITIATED BY AUSTRALIA. HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE.

THE SEATO NATIONS ARE AUSTRALIA, FRANCE, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES.

RECOMMENDATIONS DRAFTED AT THE CURRENT CONFERENCE BY THE TOP MILITARY ADVISERS WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE SEATO COUNCIL OF MINISTERS MEETING SOME TIME NEXT YEAR.

JL1112PED

A121 (100)

HONG KONG, SEPT. 4 (AP)-A COMMUNIST CHINESE NEWSPAPER CHARGED THAT BRITAIN HAD RESTRICTED TRAVEL INTO HONG KONG FROM CHINA WHILE NEGOTIATIONS WERE UNDER WAY TO SETTLE THE TROUBLESOME BORDER PROBLEM.

"THIS UNILATERAL ACTION IS BOUND TO OBSTRUCT NEGOTIATIONS AND LEAD TO DOUBTS WHETHER THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES ARE SINCERE ABOUT . . . HOPING TO NORMALIZE THE ENTRY AND EXIT SITUATION," THE SOUTH CHINA DAILY OF CANTON SAID.

THE GOVERNMENT CLAMPED ENTRY RESTRICTIONS ON THE BORDER MONDAY, MAINTAINING THE STEADY FLOW OF REFUGEES WAS OVERCROWDING THE TINY COLONY.

AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN AFTER CANTON AUTHORITIES "MADE IT CLEAR" THEY WOULD DO NOTHING TO STOP THE EXODUS.

JL1032PED

A71 (320)

TOKYO, SEPT. 4 (AP)-JAPANESE SCIENTISTS SAID TODAY THEY HAVE PINPOINTED THE SOVIET UNION'S NUCLEAR TEST SITE IN A SPARSELY SETTLED REGION SOME 100 MILES WEST OF CHINA AND 500 MILES NORTH OF INDIA.

THE JAPAN WEATHER BUREAU FIXED THE LOCATION OF THE RECENT NUCLEAR BLASTS AS LAKE BALKHASH, A LONG, NARROW BODY OF WATER AT AN ALTITUDE OF 1,115 FEET IN THE KAZAKH SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLIC.

SCIENTISTS CALCULATED THE LOCATION FROM ABNORMAL ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE WAVES AND EARTH SHOCK WAVES FELT IN JAPAN.

THE LOCATION THEY GAVE AGREES GENERALLY WITH ANNOUNCEMENTS OF THE U. S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION THAT THREE SOVIET NUCLEAR TESTS AUG. 24, AUG. 30 AND SEPT. 2 WERE CONDUCTED IN "SOUTHWEST SIBERIA, NORTH OF INDIA, AFGHANISTAN AND PAKISTAN AND WEST OF CHINA."

ACTUALLY, THE AREA IS SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES SOUTHWEST OF WHAT IS USUALLY CONSIDERED SIBERIA. THAT IS THE EASTERN HALF OF THE RUSSIAN SOVIET FEDERATED SOCIALIST REPUBLIC--NORTH OF MONGOLIA, THE CHINESE PROVINCE OF MANCHURIA AND NORTH KOREA.

THE JAPANESE SCIENTISTS WERE UNABLE TO SAY WHETHER THE BLASTS OCCURRED OVER THE LAKE OR OVER AN ADJOINING LAND AREA. LAKE BALKHASH STRETCHES FOR 375 MILES IN THE KAZAKH REPUBLIC, AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE U.S.S.R. ITS WIDTH RANGES FROM 15 TO 55 MILES. THE KAZAKH REPUBLIC IS MOSTLY BARREN, WITH A POPULATION OF ONLY SEVEN PERSONS PER SQUARE MILE.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD SET OFF THEIR THIRD NUCLEAR TEST BLAST WITHIN 10 DAYS IN THE AREA SUNDAY. IT SAID THE EXPLOSION WAS ABOUT THE SAME SIZE AS ON AUG. 24 AND AUG. 30--IN THE RANGE OF ONE MEGATON, OR ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT.

NONE OF THE ANNOUNCEMENTS SAID WHETHER THE TESTS WERE OF ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN WEAPONS. THE RUSSIANS, CONFIRMING THE FIRST TWO AFTER THEY WERE ANNOUNCED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SAID THEY WERE NUCLEAR WEAPONS "APPLICABLE TO THE ARMING OF VARIOUS KINDS OF TROOPS."

THE JAPANESE WEATHER BUREAU SAID THE STRENGTH OF THE AUG. 30 TEST WAS BETWEEN "ONE AND SEVERAL MEGATONS." IT SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION ON THE OTHER TWO EXPLOSIONS.

JT723AED

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A61

TACHIKAWA, JAPAN, SEPT. 4 (AP)-U.S. SERVICEMEN HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO STAY OFF THE STREETS OF TACHIKAWA BETWEEN 11 P.M. AND 5 A.M.

COL. BURTON K. SAMS, COMMANDER OFTACHIKAWA AIR BASE--ONE OF THE UNITED STATES' LARGEST IN JAPAN--ALSO DIRECTED "VERY STRINGENT DISCIPLINARY MEASURES" AGAINST PERSONNEL FOUND GUILTY OF OFF-BASE OFFENSES.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE ORDER WAS PART OF A CRACKDOWN AGAINST INCIDENTS INVOLVING JAPANESE CITIZENS. HE ADDED THA NO PROTESTS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM ANY JAPANESE, HOWEVER, AN E ACTION WAS TAKEN ON THE VOLITION OF U.S. OFFICIALS.

55AED

A7WX
(410) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CHINA-PLANE

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 4 (AP)-RED CHINA HAS REPORTED FINDING A THIRD BODY--TENTATIVELY IDENTIFIED AS WILLIAM F. HASKINS OF WESTPORT, CONN. --FROM THE U.S. NAVY PATROL PLANE SHOT DOWN OFF THE CHINA COAST AUG. 23.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THE BODY, ALONG WITH PERSONAL EFFECTS, IS BEING TURNED OVER BY THE COMMUNISTS TO BRITISH DIPLOMATS AT SHANGHAI.

A SPOKESMAN SAID IT WILL BE DELIVERED TO AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN JAPAN OR HONG KONG FOR QUICK RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES. NEXT OF KIN HAVE BEEN ADVISED.

HASKINS WAS ONE OF 16 CREWMEN ABOARD A MARTIN MERCATOR SHOT DOWN BY RED CHINESE FIGHTER PLANES OVER WHAT THIS GOVERNMENT CLAIMS ARE INTERNATIONAL WATERS. HASKINS' RANK WAS NOT GIVEN OUT IMMEDIATELY.

A U.S. PROTEST -- FORWARDED TO PEIPING BY THE BRITISH, SINCE THE UNITED STATES HAS NO FORMAL DIPLOMATIC LINK WITH RED CHINA--WAS REJECTED BY THE COMMUNISTS AS "UNACCEPTABLE...GROUNDLESS...QUITE UNJUSTIFIED."

THE RED CHINESE SAID THEY WERE SORRY, BUT THEY THOUGHT THE U.S. PLANE WAS NATIONALIST CHINESE. THEY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF INTRUDING ON RED CHINA AIR SPPSSSSSSSSSSSSS

PLANE WAS NATIONALIST CHINESE. THEY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF INTRUDING ON RED CHINA AIR SPACE AND DEMANDED THAT "THE UNITED STATES STOP ITS PROVOCATIVE ACTIVITIES."

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LINDOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID A FORMAL AMERICAN DEMAND FOR COMPENSATION IS BEING DRAFTED. HE SAID IT WILL BE SENT TO PEIPING BY WAY OF THE BRITISH. THE NOTE WILL DEMAND COMPENSATION FOR THE LOSS OF THE CREWMEN'S LIVES AND OF THE PLANE. NO TOTAL FIGURE WAS AVAILABLE, BUT THE AIRCRAFT HAS BEEN VALUED AT 1 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS.

WHITE SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TOLD THE BRITISH AT PEIPING YESTERDAY THAT A BODY IDENTIFIED AS AMERICAN WAS FOUND AUG. 31 ON THE BEACH OF ONE OF THE CHU SHAN ISLANDS.

"DOCUMENTS FOUND ON THE BODY INDICATED THAT IT WAS THAT OF WILLIAM F. HASKINS," WHITE SAID. HE ADDED:

"THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SUGGESTED THAT THE BODY AND EFFECTS BE TURNED OVER TO THE BRITISH REPRESENTATIVE IN SHANGHAI TO BE DISPATCHED TO A PLACE WHERE IT COULD BE HANDED OVER TO U.S. REPRESENTATIVES."

WHITE SAID THE BRITISH AGREED TO DO THIS. HE SAID ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE "FOR MOST EXPEDITIOUS TRANSFER TO U.S. AUTHORITIES" IN JAPAN OR HONG KONG, WHICHEVER IS MOST PRACTICAL.

WHITE SAID THE FORMAL AMERICAN PROTEST, TOGETHER WITH THE DEMAND FOR COMPENSATION, WILL GO FORWARD PROBABLY THIS WEEK. FROM ALL INDICATIONS, RED CHINA PROBABLY WILL REJECT IT.

THE TWO OTHER CREW MEMBERS WHOSE BODIES HAVE BEEN FOUND WERE LT. CMDR. J.W. PONSFORD OF LONG BEACH, CALIF., AND TECHNICIAN 1. C. ALBERT P. MATTIN OF DELTA, OHIO. THESE BODIES WERE PICKED UP BY U.S. NAVAL VESSELS.

DC237PED

A19WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST TUESDAY SEPT 4
PMS BUDGET
(500) WARD

BY G. MILTON KELLY

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, SEPT. 4 (AP)-RETIRED AMBASSADOR ANGUS WARD SAYS THAT BECAUSE OF A STATE DEPARTMENT SUPERIOR'S "DIRECTIVE," HE WITHHELD FROM SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JAMES V. FORRESTAL IN 1948 HIS IDEAS ON HOW TO COMBAT COMMUNISM'S SPREAD IN CHINA.

WARD SAID HE FELT AT THE TIME THAT "I HAD PROSTITUTED MYSELF" BY OBEYING THE INSTRUCTIONS FROM AN OFFICIAL HE DID NOT NAME FOR THE PUBLIC RECORD.

HE ADDED THAT HE LATER LEARNED FORRESTAL DID WANT THE INFORMATION HE HELD BACK AND WAS "DISAPPOINTED" IN THEIR TALK, ATTENDED ALSO BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

THE FORMER DIPLOMAT DID NOT SAY HOW HE THOUGHT THE RED CHINESE COULD HAVE BEEN STOPPED.

WARD SAID IN TESTIMONY FOR THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE THAT AT THAT TIME "THERE SEEMED TO BE A RELUCTANCE ON THE PART OF THOSE (STATE DEPARTMENT) OFFICIALS WITH WHOM I SPOKE, UNDER THE LEVEL OF UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, TO HAVE AFFAIRS ON CHINA DISCUSSED FRANKLY."

WARD'S UNSWORN TESTIMONY WAS TAKEN BY SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS IN NEW YORK LAST WEDNESDAY, SHORTLY BEFORE WARD LEFT BY SHIP FOR A EUROPEAN TOUR. IT WAS OFFICIALLY MADE PART OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S RECORD TODAY.

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AT THE TIME OF THE 1948 INCIDENT, WARD WAS U. S. CONSUL GENERAL IN MUKDEN, MANCHURIA, BUT WAS IN WASHINGTON FOR CONSULTATION WITH HIS SUPERIORS. AFTER HE RETURNED TO MUKDEN, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OVERRAN THAT CITY, AND WARD AND MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF WERE HELD UNDER HOUSE ARREST FOR A YEAR AND THEN JAILED FOR TWO MONTHS ON A BREAD AND WATER DIET BEFORE BEING EXPELLED FROM THE COUNTRY IN DECEMBER 1949.

WARD SAID FORRESTAL SOUGHT THE CONFERENCE IN JANUARY 1948 AFTER HE HAD MET FORRESTAL AT A LUNCHEON.

A COUPLE OF HOURS BEFORE HE WAS TO SEE FORRESTAL, WARD RELATED, HE WAS SUMMONED TO THE UNNAMED SUPERIOR'S OFFICE. "I WAS INFORMED THAT WHAT MR. FORRESTAL WAS INTERESTED IN LEARNING WAS THE EXTENT OF THE DEMORALIZATION AMONG THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, THE EXTENT OF THE CORRUPTION AND MATTERS OF THAT KIND," HE SAID.

"I HAD HAD SEVERAL TALKS WITH THIS OFFICIAL PREVIOUSLY, AND WHILE WE HAD MENTIONED THESE MATTERS, MY PRINCIPAL REMARKS TO HIM WERE THE EXPOSITION OF MY THOUGHTS ON THE WAYS IN WHICH WE COULD HELP THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF CHINA TO BETTER ITS CHANCES IN THE WAR AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS AND THEREBY BETTER ITS CHANCES OF SURVIVAL.

"NATURALLY I WAS COMPLETELY PERPLEXED WHEN I WAS INFORMED THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FORRESTAL WAS NOT AT ALL INTERESTED IN THIS PHASE OF MY REMARKS."

HE SAID HE CONSIDERED THE SUPERIOR'S REMARKS WERE A "DIRECTIVE" BINDING HIM TO CONFINE HIS REMARKS TO THE AREA THE OFFICIAL HAD MENTIONED UNLESS HE CHOSE TO RESIGN.

HE SAID HE TOLD WILLIAM C. BULLITT, A FORMER AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, ABOUT IT AND BULLITT LATER TALKED WITH FORRESTAL. WARD SAID HE WAS TOLD THAT THE SECRETARY HAD EXPECTED THAT WARD WOULD EXPRESS HIS VIEWS FREELY, AND WAS DISAPPOINTED BECAUSE HE DID NOT DO SO.

WARD TOLD ALSO OF AN INCIDENT ABOUT JANUARY 1945 INVOLVING ANOTHER UNNAMED STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL.

HE SAID HE TOLD THE OFFICIAL THAT RUSSIAN PLANS WERE "EXPANSIONIST" AND THAT THE SOVIETS "WOULD NOT BE CONTENT WITH ANYTHING SHORT OF A LINE APPROXIMATELY RUNNING FROM THE BALTIC TO THE ADRIATIC."

HE SAID THE OFFICIAL EXPRESSED AMAZEMENT, AND "SAID HE WAS ASTOUNDED THAT I COULD SO SPEAK OF ONE OF OUR ALLIES AND THAT IN SO SPEAKING I WAS A DISLOYAL AMERICAN."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST TUESDAY SEPT 4

GG312AED

A109WX

(340) NIGHT LEAD WARD

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 4 (AP)-RETIRED AMBASSADOR ANGUS WARD SAYS HIS VIEWS ON HOW TO STOP COMMUNISM IN CHINA WERE BOTTLED UP IN 1948 BECAUSE A STATE DEPARTMENT SUPERIOR INDICATED THEY WEREN'T WANTED.

THERE SEEMED "TO BE A RELUCTANCE" AMONG STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS "WITH WHOM I SPOKE, UNDEER THE LEVEL OF UNDERSECRETARYOF STATE, TO HAVE AFFAIRS ON CHINA DISCUSSED FRANKLY," HE SAID IN UNSWORN TESTIMONY GIVEN TO THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE. HE DID NOT MENTION ANY NAMES FOR THE PUBLIC RECORD.

BECAUSE OF WHAT HE INTERPRETED AS A SUPERIOR'S "DIRECTIVE", WARD SAID, HE DID NOT DISCUSS HIS IDEAS ON THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JAMES FORRESTAL WHEN HE RETURNED TO WASHINGTON FOR CONSULTATIONS IN 1948. AT THAT TIME HE WAS U.S. CONSUL GENERAL IN MUKDEN, MANCHURIA.

WARD'S COMMENTS WERE INCORPORATED IN THE RECORD OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY.

THE TESTIMONY WAS TAKEN LAST WEDNESDAY BY SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS IN NEW YORK JUST BEFORE WARD LEFT FOR A EUROPEAN TOUR.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED COMMENT TODAY. DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID "I KNOW ABSOLUTELY NOTHING ABOUT THIS AND THEREFORE I CAN MAKE NO COMMENT.

A FEW HOURS BEFORE HE WAS TO SEE FORRESTAL, WARD SAID, HE WAS CALLED TO THE OFFICE OF A SUPERIOR AND TOLD THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WAS INTERESTED ONLY IN HIS VIEWS ON "EXTENT OF THE DEMORALIZATION AMONG THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, THE EXTENT OF THE CORRUPTIONS AND MATTERS OF THAT KIND."

WARD SAID HE WAS "COMPLETELY PERPLEXED" BECAUSE IN PREVIOUS TALKS WITH THE OFFICIAL, WHOM HE DID NOT NAME, HE HAD SET FORTH HIS IDEAS "ON WAYS IN WHICH WE COULD HELP THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF CHINA TO BETTER ITS CHANCES IN THE WAR AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS AND THEREBY BETTER ITS CHANCES OF SURVIVAL."

HE SAID HE TOOK THE SUPERIOR'S REMARKS "AS A DIRECTIVE" NOT TO GIVE FORRESTAL THESE VIEWS, BUT FELT AT THE TIME THAT "I HAD PROSTITUTED MYSELF."

LATER, WARD SAID HE LEARNED FORRESTAL HAD EXPECTED HIM TO EXPRESS HIS VIEWS FREELY AND WAS DISAPPOINTED THAT HE DID NOT DO SO.

SHORTLY AFTER THIS INCIDENT, WARD RETURNED TO MUKDEN, A CITY WHICH LATER WAS OVERRUN BY THE COMMUNISTS. HE AND HIS STAFF WERE UNDER HOUSE ARREST FOR A YEAR, JAILED FOR TWO MONTHS ON A BREAD AND WATER DIET AND LATER EXPELLED FROM THE COUNTRY IN 1949.

JA940PED

30.24-8183

B23

CX (ASKED) (260)

Q

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 4 (AP)-A NEW REPORT ON MODERN RUSSIA SAYS THE DOWNGRADING OF JOSEPH STALIN AMOUNTS TO A CONFESSION BY PRESENT SOVIET RULERS OF INVOLVEMENT IN CRIMES OF THE DEAD DICTATOR.

THE REPORT IS MADE IN A COPYRIGHTED BOOKLET "SOVIET CRIMES AND KHRUSHCHEV'S CONFESSIONS," BEING PRINTED BY THE WEEKLY MAGAZINE, U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT, IN ADVANCE OF PUBLICATION BY FREEDOM HOUSE OF NEW YORK.

BASED ON A STUDY BY CHARLES S. WILLIAMS AND PREPARED BY THE PUBLIC AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF FREEDOM HOUSE, THE BOOKLET SAYS COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER NEW SOVIET BOSSES WERE ACCOMPLICES OF STALIN WHO PRAISED HIM BEFORE THEY DECIDED TO MAKE HIM A SCAPEGOAT.

"NOW THEY DENOUNCE HIM," THE BOOKLET ADDED, "AND IN DENOUNCING STALIN, KHRUSHCHEV IS MERELY FOLLOWING THE STALIN PATTERN. AS THE RECORD SHOWS, STALIN HIMSELF PROVIDED THE PATTERN FOR MAKING THE RISKY TRANSITION FROM ONE TYRANT TO ANOTHER. IN 1924 HE GOT RID OF LENIN'S CLOSEST COLLABORATOR, LEON TROTSKY, JUST AS TODAY'S CLIQUE HAS DISPOSED OF BERIA. THEY SERVED AS SCAPEGOATS TO DEFLECT POPULAR HATRED."

BEFORE STALIN'S DEATH, THE REPORT SAID, KHRUSHCHEV AND MEMBERS OF TODAY'S RULING CIRCLE AGREED WITH STALIN, "SUPPORTED HIS ACTS PUBLICLY. . . THEY CLIMBED OVER THE CORPSES OF STALIN'S VICTIMS TO THE TOP POSTS."

"KHRUSHCHEV DOES NOT SEEK TO ABOLISH THE 'CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL,' BUT INSTEAD TO SHIFT IT TEMPORARILY FROM STALIN BACK TO LENIN," THE BOOKLET SAYS. . .

"THE INDICTMENT DRAWN AGAINST STALIN IS A CONFESSION OF GUILT, FOR THE PRESENT SOVIET RULERS WERE DEEPLY INVOLVED IN THE ACTS THEY BLAME ON STALIN. THEY WERE HIS PRINCIPAL SUPPORTERS AND THE CHIEF BENEFICIARIES DURING HIS LONG REIGN. IN ANY CIVILIZED COURT OF LAW THE PRINCIPAL ACCOMPLICES SHARE THE GUILT OF THEIR ACKNOWLEDGED LEADER."

FD435PED

A125KX

(120)

LOS ANGELES, SEPT. 4 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER SAID TODAY HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE WILL TOUCH OFF ANOTHER WAR BECAUSE, IN HIS VIEW, "THE SOVIETS DON'T WANT WAR AT THIS TIME, AND PERHAPS NEVER."

THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION CAME TO LOS ANGELES TO ADDRESS THE AMERICAN LEGION CONVENTION.

HE WAS ASKED, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, ABOUT THE POTENTIAL DANGERS OF THE SUEZ SITUATION. GRUENTHER EMPHASIZED THAT THIS AREA IS OUTSIDE HIS RESPONSIBILITY. BUT HE SAID:

"I DON'T THINK IT WILL START A WAR. I DON'T THINK THE SOVIETS WANT WAR AT THIS TIME AND PERHAPS NEVER.

"THEY WANT THE FRUITS OF VICTORY, BUT I THINK THEY WILL TRY TO GET THEM BY MEANS SHORT OF WAR."

FJ838PCS

B32KX (Q)
APW (280)
STILLWATER, OKLA., SEPT. 4 (AP)-AN ARABIAN STUDENT LEADER DECLARED TODAY THAT ACTION OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IN MASSING TROOPS AGAINST EGYPT IS "AN OPEN VIOLATION" OF EGYPT'S RIGHTS AND PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

STRONGLY DENOUNCING THE USE OF FORCE WAS ADEL AKEL, 28-YEAR-OLD COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY STUDENT WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE ORGANIZATION OF ARAB STUDENTS. THE GROUP IS HOLDING ITS ANNUAL CONVENTION ON THE OKLAHOMA A&M COLLEGE CAMPUS.

AKEL SPOKE TONIGHT, INSTEAD OF LATER IN THE CONVENTION AS SCHEDULED, BECASE DR. FARID ZEINEDDINE, AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES FROM SYRIA, WAS DELAYED ARRIVING.

"ALL WE SEEK FROM AMERICA IS JUSTICE FOR OUR CAUSES," AKEL SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT A BANQUET SESSION. "IT IS THE VICIOUS ZIONIST GROUPS IN THIS COUNTRY AND COLONIAL INTERESTS WHICH ARE POISONING THE MINDS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

AKEL SAID THAT ARABS ARE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE BUT "WE ARE NOT GOING TO BUY PEACE AT THE EXPENSE OF OUR INDEPENDENCE AND WE ARE DETERMINED TO PRESERVE IT WITHIN THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

"THE MASSING OF BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS AGAINST EGYPT IS AN OPEN VIOLATION OF THE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF EGYPT AND UNITED NATIONS' PRINCIPLES. WE ARAB STUDENTS DENOUNCE STRONGLY THE USE OF RORCE AND DECLARE OUR FULL SUPPORT TO ALL ARAB PROBLEMS."

A MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED TO THE CONFERENCE FROM PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT. IT SAID EGYPT WILL NOT TURN TO EITHER THE EAST OR WEST IN ITS QUEST FOR FREEDOM AND DIGNITY.

THE ~~PHE~~ AND ONLY HOPE THAT EGYPT NURSES IS THE FREEDOM AND DIGNITY OF EVERY ARAB COUNTRY," THE MESSAGE, READ BY TAHSEEN BASHEER, PRESS ATTACHE OF THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATION TO THE UN, SAID. "WHEN EVERY ARAB COUNTRY CONTAINS FREEDOM AND DIGNITY THE WORLD PEACE WILL BE STRENGTHENED. THIS IS OUR POLICY AND THESE ARE OUR OBJECTIVES.

"FOR THESE PRINCIPLES WE NEITHER TURN TO THE EAST NOR TO THE WEST. THESE PRINCIPLES ARE NEITHER SOVIET NOR AMERICAN NOR BRITISH. THEY FLOW OUT FROM NATURE, OUR TRADITIONS AND OUR HISTORY.

"THIS SPIRIT OF ARAB NATIONALISM HAS AT THIS STAGE MANIFESTED ITSELF IN EGYPT'S REFUSAL TO PARTICIPATE IN THE LONDON CONFERENCE WHICH HAS BEEN CONVENED TO DISCUSS A MATTER THAT FALLS ENTIRELY WITHIN THE SOVEREIGNTY AND DOMESTIC JURISDICTION OF EGYPT."

NASSER'S STATEMENT DECLARED THAT "OUR BELIEF IN ARABISM WILL NEVER REST UNTIL OUR BROTHER, THE PEOPLE OF PALESTINE, HAVE R

1956

NASSER'S STATEMENT DECLARED THAT "OUR BELIEF IN ARABISM WILL NEVER REST UNTIL OUR BROTHER, THE PEOPLE OF PALESTINE, HAVE RECEIVED DUE JUSTICE AND UNTIL THE PALESTINIAN QUESTION HAS BEEN EQUITABLY AND HONORABLY SETTLED.

"IMPERIALISM IS NOW BUSY SEWING SEEDS OF DISUNITY AMONG MEMBERS OF ARAB NATIONS. WE ARE NO LONGER DECEIVED BY PRACTICES OF IMPERIALISM."

ANOTHER SPEAKER SCHEDULED FOR TONIGHT WAS FAYEZ A. SAYEGH, NEW YORK, ACTING DIRECTOR OF THE LEAGUE OF ARAB STATES.

ABOUT 250 DELEGATES, REPRESENTING 4,000 ARABIAN STUDENTS FROM 13 NATIONS WHO ARE ATTENDING COLLEGE IN THE UNITED STATES, ARE ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE. IT WILL LAST THROUGH SATURDAY.

HEATED SESSIONS ON THE SUEZ AND ALGERIAN QUESTIONS ARE EXPECTED IN PANEL DISCUSSIONS AND COMMITTEE MEETINGS BEGINNING TOMORROW. THE DISCUSSIONS INCLUDE NORTH AFRICA, RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN ARAB POLICY AND RELATIONS OF OAS AND AFFILIATED CLUBS.

GC330PCS

B74DT Q
APW (180)
MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., SEPT. 4 (AP)-THE WORLD ASSEMBLY OF MORAL RE-ARMAMENT RECEIVED A MESSAGE FROM PRIME MINISTER HABIB BOURGIBIA OF TUNESIA TODAY SAYING THAT THE PRINCIPLES OF ABSOLUTE MORALITY ADVOCATED BY MR-A "CAN RENEW CIVILIZATION."

DELEGATES FROM NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST HAVE TOLD RE ASSEMBLY THAT MR-A'S PRACTICE OF THE "GOLDEN RULE", BY DOING UNTO OTHERS AS YOU WOULD HAVE THEM DO UNTO YOU, COULD SOLVE THE PROBLEMS OF THEIR STRIFE-TORN PORTIONS OF THE WORLD.

T. KWAN PARK, PUBLISHER OF THE PUSAN DAILY NEWS IN KOREA, TOLD THE DELEGATES "THE ANSWER FOR KOREA IS NOT WAR, WHICH WOULD BRING A WORLD WAR," AND ADDED:

"UNIFICATION OF KOREA WILL COME THROUGH MR-A STARTING WITH MYSELF AND GOING OUT INTO NATIONAL LIFE."

CONGRESSMAN CHUN CHUNG AND DR. KWAN SOO PAK, ALSO KOREAN DELEGATES, URGED PRACTICE OF MR-A PRINCIPLES IN REUNITING THEIR COUNTRY.

1956

SENATOR FRANCISCO GALOTTI OF BRAZIL SAID HE WAS RETURNING HOME TO "BRING UNITY IN PARLIAMENT BY RESOLVING THROUGH HONEST APOLOGY HATRED AROUSED IN ELECTION CAMPAIGN" AND BY WITHHOLDING FROM PUBLICATION A PAMPHLET ATTACKING POLITICAL ENEMIES.

"I NEED TO APOLOGIZE TO MY POLITICAL ENEMIES AND ASK THEIR PARDON," GALOTTI SAID.

MORE THAN 1,000 DELEGATES FROM 44 NATIONS ARE ATTENDING THE ASSEMBLY.

PB821PES

A25CX

(320)
BY FRANK CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER
CHICAGO, SEPT. 4 (AP)-OFFICIAL AMERICAN POLICY WITH REGARD TO MEN WITHSTANDING "BRAINWASHING" IS AS FAR BEHIND THE TIMES AS T.N.T. IS BEHIND THE ATOMIC BOMB, A CIVILIAN SCIENTIFIC CONSULTANT TO THE ARMY SAYS.

DR. JAMES G. MILLER, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN PSYCHIATRIST-PSYCHOLOGIST, DECLARED YESTERDAY THAT THE PRESENT AMERICAN CODE OF CONDUCT FOR U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL WHEN CAPTURED BEARS "THE ASSUMPTION THAT STRENGTH OF CHARACTER (AND PATRIOTISM) CAN COMBAT BRAINWASHING."

"THERE IS REASON TO SUGGEST," MILLER TOLD THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION (APA) "THAT THE PRESENT CODE OF CONDUCT OF OUR MILITARY FORCES HAS NOT YET COME FACE TO FACE WITH THE POTENTIAL TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN BRAINWASHING.

"IT (THE CODE) IS IN THE T.N.T. AGE OF BRAINWASHING RATHER THAN A FUTURE ATOMIC AGE.

1956

30.24-8185

"AN OFFICER DOES NOT ORDER A SOLDIER TO REMAIN AT ATTENTION UNDER ETHER ANESTHESIA. IT IS THE SIMPLEST COMMON SENSE THAT NO MATTER HOW PATRIOTIC HE MIGHT BE HE COULD NOT EXECUTE SUCH AN ORDER.

"THE SITUATION IS NOT MUCH DIFFERENT WITH PRESENT OR FUTURE METHODS OF BRAINWASHING. THE MAGNITUDE OF THEIR INFLUENCE ON BEHAVIOR MAY BE SO GREAT AS TO DWARF THE MODERATE SUPERIORITY OF RESISTANCE A DEDICATED, DISCIPLINED SOLDIER MIGHT HAVE OVER AN AWOL (ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE.)"

MILLER HEADS A UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN RESEARCH PROJECT THAT IS 1956 DOING WORK FOR THE OFFICE OF THE ARMY SURGEON GENERAL. THE PROJECT IS AIMED AT ESTABLISHING MEANS OF PRE-IDENTIFYING MEN WHO MIGHT "BREAK" UNDER VARIOUS KINDS OF STRESS, INCLUDING BATTLE. IT DOES NOT INCLUDE "BRAINWASHING" RESEARCH, MILLER SAID.

PRESENT METHODS OF BRAINWASHING HE SAID, EMPLOY "CRUEL" PSYCHOLOGICAL TECHNIQUES, SOMETIMES APPLIED IN AN ENVIRONMENT OF COLD, HUNGER AND ISOLATION.

BUT HE SAID HE IS ESPECIALLY CONCERNED ABOUT WHAT HE TERMED POSSIBILITIES THAT PRESENT METHODS MIGHT EVENTUALLY BE INTENSIFIED TO INCLUDE SUCH CONCEIVABLE THINGS AS POWERFUL BRAIN-AFFECTING DRUGS, ELECTRIC STIMULATION OF THE BRAIN, AND OTHER EQUALLY RIGOROUS TECHNIQUES.

AND HE DECLARED THAT HIS CONCERN IS SUCH THAT HE "RECOMMENDS" PROVIDING SUICIDAL "CYANIDE PILLS" OR OTHER MEANS OF SUICIDE TO ARMED FORCES MEMBERS ENTRUSTED WITH REALLY TOP-SECRET INFORMATION--FOR USE IF IN DANGER OF BEING "BRAINWASHED." HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT SUCH TOP-SECRET INFORMATION--AND HENCE ANY SUCH PILLS--SHOULD BE IN THE POSSESSION OF ONLY A FEW MEN.

P241ACD NM

Encl
Sept - 4/54

B8O
KX (HULA ASKED) (220)

NEW ORLEANS, SEPT. 4 (AP)-A FEDERAL PROSECUTOR TODAY CALLED LONGSHORE LEADER STEVE NELSON A TOP LEVEL COMMUNIST IN NEW ORLEANS FOR THE PAST 15 YEARS.

IN HIS OPENING STATEMENT AT NELSON'S TRIAL ON CHARGES OF PERJURY, U.S. ATTORNEY M. HEPBURN MANY SAID THE GOVERNMENT EXPECTS TO PROVE THAT NELSON WAS "NO RANK AND FILE MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST GROUP BUT WAS A LEADER."

NELSON IS CHARGED WITH SWEARING FALSELY HE WAS NOT CONNECTED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

"THE GOVERNMENT WILL SHOW THAT HE (NELSON) ATTENDED THE CLOSED 1956 MEETINGS THAT WERE OPEN ONLY TO TOP PARTY MEMBERS," MANY SAID. "THE GOVERNMENT ALSO EXPECTS TO SHOW THAT NELSON WAS A UNIT LEADER AND ALSO THAT HE WAS ONE OF THE LEADERS OF THE WATER FRONT GROUP."

NELSON, A NEGRO, IS PRESIDENT OF THE LOCAL CHAPTER OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION.

THE GOVERNMENT CHARGES NELSON MADE FALSE STATEMENTS IN AN AFFIDAVIT HE FILED WITH THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD UNDER THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT.

IN RESPONSE TO MANY'S STATEMENT, DEFENSE ATTORNEY JAMES I. MCCAIN TOLD THE JURY HE WOULD OFFER PROOF THAT NELSON RESIGNED AND REPUDIATED THE COMMUNIST PARTY BEFORE EXECUTING THE AFFIDAVITS.

THE FIRST WITNESS CALLED BY THE GOVERNMENT WAS OSCAR MATLOCK, 68-YEAR-OLD FORMER NEW ORLEANS RESIDENT, WHO SAID HE TURNED COMMUNIST FOR THE FBI FROM 1941 TO 1949. MATLOCK TESTIFIED THAT NELSON HELD POSITIONS ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S STATE COMMITTEE, IN THE SECRETARIAT AND WAS A DELEGATE TO THE COMMUNIST NATIONAL CONVENTION IN NEW YORK IN 1944.

TD1028PED

B30KY (0)

BUBBLE

Begin — Sept. 5 1956

30.24-8187

A92
NIGHT LEAD NINA (210) track

LONDON, SEPT. 5 (AP)-SOVIET ATHLETES STILL WANT TO COMPETE AGAINST BRITISH AND FIELD STARS DESPITE THE NINA PONOMAREVA AFFAIR, CHIEF SOVIET TRAINER LEONID KHOMENKOV SAID ON MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT.

HE SAID, TOO, THAT TOP BRITISH ATHLETES HAVE RESOLVED NEVER AGAIN TO BUY FROM THE LONDON WOMEN'S STORE WHERE NINA WAS PICKED UP FOR ALLEGED SHOPLIFTING. THE ACE SOVIET DISCUS THROWER WAS ACCUSED OF MAKING AWAY WITH FIVE HATS WORTH ABOUT $4.60.

"WE KNOW," SAID KHOMENKOV, "THAT BRITISH ATHLETES HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THIS PROVOCATION. WE HOPE THAT WE SHALL MEET THEM AGAIN. WE HOPE THERE WILL BE STRONG FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN SOVIET AND BRITISH ATHLETES.

"WORLD FAMOUS BRITISH ATHLETES CAME TO OUR HOTEL AND TOLD US THEY WOULD NEVER BUY ANYTHING IN THE SHOP WHERE THE PROVOCATION AGAINST NINA PONOMAREVA WAS ENGINEERED."

NINA JUMPED BAIL LAST WEEK ON A SHOPLIGTING CHARGE.

IT WAS HINTED THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE GIVING NINA REFUGE IN THE EMBASSY WHERE BRITISH LAW CANNOT TOUCH HER.

MEANTIME, FOREIGN OFFICE LEGAL EXPERTS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE FOUND A LEGAL LOOPHOLE FOR HER TO GET TO A SOVIET SHIP WITHOUT BEING ARRESTED.

THEY FOUND THAT UNDER DIPLOMATIC PROCEDURE AN AMBASSADOR'S COACH--THEREFORE HIS AUTOMOBILE, NOWADAYS--IS IMMUNE FROM LEGAL ACTION.

THE IDEA WAS TO RIDE NINA OFF TO THE DOCKS AND LET THE CAR BE HOISTED ABOARD A SHIP.

A RUSSIAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID NINA WAS GOING HOME TOMORROW.

--DASH--

IN CALIFORNIA, KENNETH CONN, EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE SAN JOSE MERCURY AND NEWS, SAID THE NEWSPAPER HAD ORDERED A SPECIAL HAT MADE FOR NINA BY A NEW YORK FIRM (MR. JOHN) "AND IT WILL BE READY SEPT.12." THE NEW HAT WILL COST MORE THAN $100.

CONN SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THE RUSSIAN WOMAN WANTED "TO LOOK PRETTY MORE THAN SHE WANTED WHAT THE RUSSIANS WERE TEACHING HER---HOW TO THROW A DISCUS."

FJ917PCS

A80
(160)

FARNBOROUGH, ENGLAND, SEPT. 5 (AP)-GEN. ALEXEI BLAGOVESHCENSKY, A TOP SOVIET TEST PILOT, TODAY FLEW ONE OF BRITAIN'S LATEST SUPERSONIC JET PLANES. HE HAD BRITISH GOVERNMENT PERMISSION.

IT HAPPENED AT THE FARNBOROUGH AIR DISPLAY, BRITAIN'S ANNUAL SHOWING OF ITS BEST AIRCRAFT. THE GENERAL CAME WITH A SOVIET DELEGATION AND WAS INVITED TO TRY HIS HAND AS A PILOT.

HE FLEW A TWO-SEAT HUNTER, A TRAINING VERSION OF THE HUNTER JETS NOW IN SERVICE WITH THE ROYAL AIR FORCE. ITS PERFORMANCE AND ENGINE POWER ARE NOT PUBLIC KNOWLEDGE AND PHOTOS OF ITS CONTROLS ARE BANNED TO BRITISH PUBLICATIONS.

BILL BEDFORD, A BRITISH TEST PILOT, FLEW WITH THE RUSSIAN.

HE SAID THE GENERAL TOOK OVER THE CONTROLS, LANDED THE PLANE AND TOOK IT OFF AGAIN.

SAID BEDFORD: "WE FLEW SUPERSONIC OVER THE SEA. FROM HIS HANDLING OF THE PLANE HE SHOWED HIMSELF A KNOWLEDGEABLE PILOT."

AN OFFICIAL OF THE HAWKER AIRCRAFT COMPANY, MAKER OF THE HUNTER, SAID THE BRITISH SUPPLY MINISTRY GAVE PERMISSION FOR THE FLIGHT.

W758PED

A44 (110)

GENEVA, SEPT. 5 (AP)-EMIL ARNOLD, ONE OF SWITZERLAND'S LEADING COMMUNISTS, SAID TODAY HE RESIGNED FROM THE SWISS COMMUNIST PARTY BECAUSE HE WAS BEING FORCED TO APPROVE OF COMMUNIST POLICIES IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

ARNOLD, A VETERAN MEMBER OF THE SWISS PARTY'S POLITBURO WAS REGARDED AS ONE OF THE MOST UNCOMPROMISING AND MILITANT MEMBERS OF THE PARTY.

HIS LETTER OF RESIGNATION, PUBLISHED IN THE SWISS PRESS, SAID THE PARTY MUST LEARN TO TOLERATE LEGITIMATE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION WITHIN ITS RANKS, AND "NOT TO MAKE IT A DUTY FOR ITS MEMBERS TO AGREE WITH THE POLICY OF LIKEMINDED PARTIES AND GOVERNMENTS IN OTHER COUNTRIES."

"A PARTY SHOULD NOT BE AN END IN ITSELF, BUT A MEANS TO AN END," ARNOLD SAID. "THE WORKERS' (COMMUNIST) PARTY IS, IN MY OPINION, INCAPABLE OF BECOMING THE FORCE WHICH WILL ACHIEVE THE UNITY OF ALL WORKERS."

SS528PED

A43

NIGHT LEAD EBERT (100)

BERLIN, SEPT. 5 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS SAID TONIGHT THAT THE KURT EBERT WHO FLED TO WEST BERLIN IS NOT THE SON OF EAST BERLIN'S MAYOR FRIEDRICH EBERT.

U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THE 36-YEAR-OLD REFUGEE HAD IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS THE MAYOR'S SON, AND SAID HE HAD BEEN RELEASED RECENTLY FROM AN EAST GERMAN JAIL WHERE HE HAD BEEN SERVING A 25-YEAR SENTENCE FOR SPYING.

THE U.S. ARMY DECLINED IMMEDIATE COMMENT BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID THE MATTER WAS BEING RECHECKED. THE ARMY SAID HE WAS QUESTIONED AT A WEST BERLIN REFUGEE CAMP.

THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID THE REFUGEE IS THE SON OF PAUL OTTO EBERT OF TOPPER-GRUNWALD AND THAT HE HAD BEEN PAROLED FROM AN EAST GERMAN JAIL AFTER SERVING PART OF A SENTENCE FOR ESPIONAGE.

FIRST STORIES YESTERDAY OF THE MAN'S FLIGHT INTO BERLIN ERRONEOUSLY IDENTIFIED EAST BERLIN'S MAYOR ALSO AS THE FIRST PRESIDENT OF THE WEIMAR REPUBLIC, THE GERMAN DEMOCRACY THAT SUCCEEDED THE DEFEATED KAISER AFTER WORLD WAR 1.

IT WAS THE MAYOR'S FATHER, FRIEDRICH EBER SR., WHO WAS THE REPUBLIC'S PRESIDENT. THE ELDER EBERT DIED IN 1925. DURING THE NAZI REGIME, HIS WIDOW WAS OPPRESSED, A PUBLIC SQUARE MEMORIAL TO HIM WAS WRECKED AT ZWEIBRUECKEN, AND HIS BUST WAS REMOVED FROM BERLIN'S CITY HALL.

WEST GERMANY GENERALLY HAILED THE ANNIVERSARY OF HIS DEATH. COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IGNORED IT.

THE YOUNGER MAYOR EBERT NOW IS IN POLAND AS A MEMBER OF AN EAST GERMAN DELEGATION TO THE REOPENING OF THE POLISH PARLIAMENT.

KM702PED

A94

BERLIN, SEPT.5 (AP)-NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, TOLD ITS READERS TODAY THAT MANY AMERICAN FACTORY WORKERS DO OWN AUTOMOBILES.

AND IT ADDED: "WE CAN ACCOMPLISH THE SAME THING IF OUR WORK IS TRACKLED WITH EQUAL ENTHUSIASM EVERYWHERE."

THE QUESTION CAME UP AFTER SOME EAST GERMAN FACTORY WORKERS OBTAINED A PICTURE SHOWING HUNDREDS OF CARS IN THE PARKING LOTS OF A U.S.FACTORY. MOST EAST GERMAN WORKERS DO NOT HAVE CARS AND THE PICTURE MADE QUITE AN IMPRESSION.

B913AED

A84

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, SEPT. 5 (AP)-ANATOLE ERICSSON, 46-YEAR-OLD RADAR INSTRUMENT MAKER, WAS INDICTED TODAY FOR "GRAND ESPIONAGE" FOR RUSSIA.

AN INDICTMENT IN MAGISTRATE'S COURT SAID HE HAD SUPPLIED RUSSIA WITH SECRET RADAR INFORMATION SINCE 1951. ERICSSON PLEADED GUILTY AT A PRELIMINARY HEARING AUG. 21. HE SAID HE SOLD BLUEPRINTS AND PHOTOS OF SWEDISH RADAR EQUIPMENT TO RUSSIA.

SWEDEN LODGED A FORMAL PROTEST WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AS A RESULT OF THE CASE AND EXPELLED AN EMPLOYE OF THE RUSSIAN TRADE MISSION. RUSSIA REJECTED THE PROTEST YESTERDAY.

ERICSSON'S TRIAL WAS SET FOR SEPT. 11. THE MAXIMUM PENALTY IS LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

SC854AED

574

BERLIN, SEPT. 5 (AP)-THE EAAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED TODAY AN EAST GERMAN BORDER POLICEMAN WAS KILLED MONDAY BY "GANGSTERS COMING FROM WEST GERMANY."

1956

THE COMMUNIST AGENCY SAID THE GUARD WAS SHOT DOWN WHEN HE CHALLENGED A MAN WALKING ACROSS THE FRONTIER NEAR FULDA, WEST GERMANY.

WEST GERMAN POLICE SAID THEY WERE HUNTING TWO UNIDENTIFIED FOREIGNERS FOR QUESTIONING IN CONNECTION WITH THE KILLING.

KM559PED

578

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 5 (AP)-WEST GERMANY WILL SEND A MEMORANDUM ON GERMAN UNITY TO THE SOVIET UNION FRIDAY.

ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, FELIX VON-ECKARDT, THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S PRESS CHIEF, SAID COPIES WILL BE SENT TO THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS.

ECKHARDT SAID THESE GOVERNMENTS WERE CONSULTED IN THE PREPARATION OF THE DOCUMENT.

IN APPROACHING THE RUSSIANS, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS BOWING TO STRONG HOME FRONT PRESSURE TO PROD MOSCOW TO END THE 11-YEAR PARTITION OF THIS NATION.

KM/SS917PED

1956

579 (160)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 5 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION TODAY OF DETAINING GERMAN SCIENTISTS WHO WANT TO RETURN TO WEST GERMANY. THE GOVERNMENT CHARGED THIS VIOLATED GERMAN-RUSSIAN AGREEMENTS AND THE UNITED NATION'S DECLARATION ON HUMAN RIGHTS.

IN A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY IN MOSCOW, THE BONN REGIME SAID THE SCIENTISTS ARE "CONCENTRATED" AT SUKHUMI, ON THE EAST COAST OF THE BLACK SEA. THE WEST GERMAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW HAS BEEN BLOCKED IN EFFORTS TO CONTACT THEM EVEN THOUGH "IT IS KNOWN TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT THAT SOME OF THEM WANT TO RETURN HOME," THE NOTE SAID.

1956

THE SCIENTISTS, WHO WERE CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS AFTER WORLD WAR II, ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE WORKED NEAR MOSCOW FOR YEARS. THEN THEY WERE SENT TO THE BLACK SEA COAST. THE GROUP IS REPORTED TO IN-CLUDE MANY ATOMIC AND ROCKET SPECIALISTS ALTHOUGH THE NOTE MADE NO MENTION OF THIS. EVEN THOUGH ISOLATED, THEY HAVE MANAGED TO GET WORD TO THE GERMAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW THAT THEY WANT TO BE REPATRIATED.

SS920PED

A58 (100)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 5 (AP)-PREMIER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ, ADDRESSING THE FIRST SESSION OF THE POLISH PARLIAMENT SINCE THE POZNAN BREAD RIOTS,ISAID TODAY PO

THE FIRST SESSION OF THE POLISH PARLIAMENT SINC THE POZNAN BR

THE FIRST SESSION OF THE POLISH PARLIAMENT SINCE THE POZNAN BREAD RIOTS IN JUNE, SAID TODAY POLAND IS IN "A DIFFICULT ECONOMIC SITUATION."

WARSAW RADIO SAID THE PREMIER WARNED GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS THEY ARE "CRITICALLY OBSERVED BY THE PEOPLE," WHOSE TRUST IN THE GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN SHAKEN UNDER THE PAST SIX-YEAR PLAN.

IT QUOTED CYRANKIEWICZ AS SAYING THE GOVERNMENT'S TASK IS TO REBUILD PUBLIC TRUST UNDER THE NEW FIVE-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN, TO RAISE THE STANDARD OF LIVING AND ABOLISH SHORTAGES "EVIDENCED BY THE LONG QUEUES IN FRONT OF STORES." HE ALSO PROMISED CONTINUED "DEMOATIZATION" OF POLAND, THE BROADCAST SAID.

TA642PED

30.24-8189

A50
(120)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT 5 (AP)-THE ARAB STATES HAVE DECIDED TO PROTEST THE "PARTIALITY" OF THE UNITED NATIONS PALESTINE TRUCE CHIEF, CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS, SYRIAN DEFENSE MINISTER ABDUL HASIB RASLAN SAID TODAY.

RASLAN TOLD REPORTERS SYRIA, EGYPT, LEBANON AND JORDAN HAVE INSTRUCTED THEIR U.N. DELEGATES TO FILE PROTESTS WITH SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD EXPRESSING "ARAB UNEASINESS OVER BURNS' PRO-ISRAELI ATTITUDE" IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS.

IN CAIRO, A SPOKESMAN AT THE SAUDI ARABIAN EMBASSY SAID EGYPT, SYRIA AND LEBANON HAVE AGREED TO ATTEND AN "URGENT" MILITARY MEETING SUMMONED BY KING SAUD FOR TOMORROW TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION ON THE JORDAN-ISRAELI FRONTIER. IRAQ ANNOUNCED ITS ACCEPTANCE YESTERDAY.
DY558PED

A121
BEIRUT, LEBANON, SEPT. 5 (AP)-THE OFFICES OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ARAB NEWS AGENCY IN BEIRUT WERE DYNAMITED TODAY. THE RAIDERS LEFT A WARNING PINNED TO THE DOOR:

"QUIT OUR COUNTRY, YOU SPIES. THIS IS ONLY OUR FIRST VISIT TO YOU."

THE EXPLOSION CAUSED NO CASUALTIES AND ONLY SLIGHT DAMAGE.
SF1019PED

A34
(380)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 5 (AP)-POLICE ARRESTED THE SECRETARY OF THE CYPRUS GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH ETHNARCHY TODAY AND ACCUSED HIM OF AIDING THE EOKA UNDERGROUND. THE ACTION SEEMED CERTAIN TO TOUCH OFF WIDESPREAD NEW RESENTMENT IN THE GREEK CYPRIOT COMMUNITY.

GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING PERSONALLY ORDERED THE ARREST OF NICOS KRANIDIOTIS, A TALL, MILD-MANNERED INTELLECTUAL LEADER, AUTHOR AND POET. A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID:

"EVIDENCE NOW ACCUMULATED ON THE INITIAL ORGANIZATION AND PLANNING OF EOKA ESTABLISHES BEYOND A DOUBT THAT KRANIDIOTIS PLAYED A PROMINENT PART IN THE CONSPIRACY FROM ITS EARLIER DAYS."

EOKA IS THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND THAT HAS WAGED A 16-MONTH CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE AGAINST BRITISH RULE AS PART OF THE MOVEMENT TO UNITE THIS ISLAND COLONY WITH GREECE. IT WAS BELIEVED KRANIDIOTIS' ARREST RESULTED FROM INFORMATION THE BRITISH SAY WAS FOUND IN RECENTLY CAPTURED EOKA DOCUMENTS.

BRITISH OFFICIALS CHARGED TWO WEEKS AGO THAT THE CAPTURED DOCUMENTS SHOWED EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, HEAD OF THE ETHNARCHY COUNCIL, PERSONALLY DIRECTED THE EOKA CAMPAIGN. EOKA HAS DENOUNCED THE DOCUMENTS AS FORGERIES.

KRANIDIOTIS, WHO IS IN HIS MIDDLE 40S, HAS OFTEN ACTED AS OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR THE ETHNARCHY, WHICH EXERCISES SPIRITUAL LEADERSHIP OVER THE 400,000 GREEK-SPEAKING RESIDENTS OF THE ISLAND.

THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID KRANIDIOTIS WAS BEING QUESTIONED AND ADDED, "HE IS A DANGEROUS PERSON WHO SHOULD NOT BE LEFT AT LARGE."

KRANIDIOTIS SPENT SEVERAL WEEKS IN LONDON IN JUNE, REPORTEDLY SEEKING SUPPORT IN BRITISH LABOR CIRCLES FOR CYPRIOT SELF-DETERMINATION. AT THAT TIME SEVERAL GREEK CYPRIOTS HERE ACCUSED HIM OF GOING BEHIND THE BACK OF THE ETHNARCHY, AND THE EXILED ARCHBISHOP, IN EFFORTS TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT WITH THE BRITISH.

ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS CONDUCTED NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH FOR CYPRUS INDEPENDENCE UNTIL APRIL, WHEN AUTHORITIES DEPORTED HIM TO THE SEYCHELLE ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN FOR REFUSING TO CONDEMN EOKA VIOLENCE. EVER SINCE, GREEK CYPRIOTS HAVE MAINTAINED THAT NEGOTIATIONS COULD BE RESUMED ONLY IF MAKARIOS IS RETURNED TO CYPRUS.

NICOSIA'S MAYOR, DR. THEMISTOCLES DERVIS, CALLED THE ARREST OF KRANIDIOTIS RIDICULOUS.

"EVERYONE WHO IS FOR SELF-DETERMINATION THEY (THE BRITISH) SAY IS IN EOKA," DERVIS SAID. "THIS IS RIDICULOUS ARGUMENT BECAUSE ON THE BASIS OF THIS ARGUMENT THEY WOULD IMPRISON ALL CYPRIOTS. EVERY CYPRIOT SYMPATHIZES WITH EOKA. THEIR CAUSE IS FOR THE INDEPENDENCE OF CYPRUS."

EKA, A NEW UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION SAID TO BE THE POLITICAL ARM OF EOKA, SCATTERED LEAFLETS THROUGH NICOSIA PROTESTING THE IMPENDING VISIT OF LORD RADCLIFFE, BRITISH LEGAL EXPERT WHO IS WORKING ON A CONSTITUTION TO GIVE CYPRUS A WIDER MEASURE OF HOME RULE. PEKA STANDS FOR THE GREEK WORDS MEANING "THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE CYPRUS STRUGGLE."

THE LEAFLETS SAID: "THERE IS NO POINT IN A RETURN VISIT BY RADCLIFFE. NO ONE WILL WANT TO MEET HIM AND THOSE WHO DO WILL BE TRAITORS REPRESENTING THEMSELVES AND THEIR INTERESTS."

MEANWHILE, THE BRITISH-FRENCH BUILDUP OF TROOPS HERE FOR POSSIBLE USE IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS CONTINUED.

IN DAMASCUS YESTERDAY, SYRIA EXPRESSED ITS "DEEP CONCERN" TO THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR OVER THE RECENT LANDINGS OF FRENCH TROOPS ON CYPRUS. THE AMBASSADOR, C. A. CLARAC, DENIED REPORTS IN THE DAMASCUS PRESS THAT THE FRENCH BUILDUP WAS AIMED AT "RE-DOMINATION OF SYRIA AND LEBANON," FORMER FRENCH TERRITORIES.

LIBYA ADDED ITS PROTEST TODAY. PREMIER MUSTAFA BEN HALIM TOLD THE FRENCH MINISTER IN TRIPOLI THE PRESENCE OF THE FRENCH TROOPS ON CYPRUS WAS A "THREAT TO EGYPT WHERE PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDER WAY BETWEEN PRESIDENT NASSER AND THE MENZIES FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE" ON THE SUEZ CANAL'S FUTURE.
PD920AED

B21 Q
-17-
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (240)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 5 (AP)-THE GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERSHIP PROTESTED BITTERLY TONIGHT THE ARREST BY THE BRITISH OF NICOS KRANIDIOTIS, SECRETARY OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH ETHNARCHY ON THIS ISLAND.

FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, BRITISH MILITARY GOVERNOR, ORDERED THE ARREST ON CHARGES THAT KRANIDIOTIS, A 45-YEAR-OLD POET AND INTELLECTUAL, HAD AIDED EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND.

A FORMAL STATEMENT FROM THE ETHNARCHY OFFICE--THE SIX-MAN INNER CABINET OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH--DENOUNCED THE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST KRANIDIOTIS AS UNTRUE. THE STATEMENT SAID THE ARREST WAS "A NEW EXAMPLE OF THE SUPPRESSIVE POLICY OF THE BRITISH ADMINISTRATION IN CYPRUS" AND "YET ANOTHER BLOW AGAINST THE NORMAL OPERATION OF THE ETHNARCHY OFFICE."

THE OFFICE SPEAKS FOR THE 400,000 GREEK CYPRIOTS ON POLITICAL AS WELL AS CHURCH AFFAIRS. LAST WEEK THE BRITISH PUT THE BISHOP OF KITIUM UNDER HOUSE ARREST. HE IS LEADER OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH HERE IN THE ABSENCE OF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, WHO WAS EXILED BY THE BRITISH LAST MARCH.

COPIES OF THE ETHNARCHY PROTEST WERE DISPATCHED TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE ADLAI STEVENSON AND THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES.

HARDING AND BRITISH AUTHORITIES WERE ASSAILED ANEW IN PAMPHLETS DISTRIBUTED BY PEKA, BELIEVED TO BE THE NEWLY ORGANIZED POLITICAL ARM OF EOKA. THE PAMPHLETS SAID:

"THE BRITISH MUST UNDERSTAND ONCE AND FOR ALL THAT THE WHOLE GREEK CYPRIOT PEOPLE ARE MEMBERS OF EOKA AND TAKE PART IN THE FIGHT AGAINST SLAVERY FOR FREEDOM. HARDING HAS NOT YET REALIZED THAT IF HE WANTS TO ARREST AND IMPRISON MEMBERS OF EOKA, HE MUST IMPRISON THE WHOLE OF CYPRUS."

VS438PED

A52 (340)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

BY JAMES M. LONG

CAIRO, SEPT. 5 (AP)-THE MENZIES MISSION HELD ITS FOURTH SESSION WITH EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER TONIGHT, THEN TOOK TIME OFF TO DIGEST NASSER'S VIEWS ON CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

A MISSION SPOKESMAN SAID NO TIME HAS BEEN FIXED FOR THE NEXT MEETING "BECAUSE THE MISSION IS LOOKING INTO VARIOUS DETAILED ASPECTS OF THINGS WHICH PRESIDENT NASSER HAS SAID SO FAR."

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE NEXT MEETING PROBABLY WILL BE TOMORROW.

HE SAID NASSER TOLD THE FIVE NATION DELEGATION HE IS READY TO MEET THEM ANY TIME THEY LIKE.

ALTHOUGH IT HAS BEEN ACKNOWLEDGED THAT POINTS OF DIFFERENCE HAVE ARISEN, THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ATMOSPHERE OF THE MEETING CONTINUED GOOD WITH "NO HEAT" YET IN ANY OF THE SESSIONS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE DEVELOPMENTS DID NOT REPRESENT A STALEMATE. THE MENZIES GROUP WILL CONFER TOMORROW MORNING AND PROBABLY WILL BE READY TO SEE NASSER AGAIN TOMORROW NIGHT, HE SAID.

REPORTERS ASKED WHY THE MISSION NEEDED A RECESS TO EXAMINE NASSER'S COMMENTS. THE SPOKESMAN REPLIED, "THAT IS BECAUSE THEY ARE BEING VERY THOROUGH."

HE SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN THE ATMOSPHERE, WHEN ASKED WHETHER IT WAS MORE OR LESS OPTIMISTIC THAN BEFORE.

"THERE WERE NO SIGNS OF DISCONTENT TONIGHT," THE SPOKESMAN CONTINUED. "NO HOSTILITY. NO HEAT. THE ATMOSPHERE IS GOOD."

BESIDES NASSER, THREE OTHER CONFERENCE MEMBERS SPOKE DURING TODAY'S SESSION BUT HE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THEM.

HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER NASSER PRESENTED A COUNTER-PROPOSAL TO THE LONDON CONFERENCE MAJORITY PLAN DRAFTED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

"ALL I CAN SAY IS THAT NASSER EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS; I DO NOT KNOW WHETHER THAT CONSTITUTES A COUNTER-PROPOSAL," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

AFTER TONIGHT'S SESSION OF 1 HOUR AND 45 MINUTES, THE DELEGATES WERE GUESTS OF NASSER AT A DINNER IN MANIAL PALACE, A FORMER ROYAL FAMILY RESIDENCE, ON RODA ISLAND IN THE NILE. IT IS NOW A NATIONAL ART GALLERY.

LOY HENDERSON, U.S. MEMBER OF THE MISSION HEADED BY AUSTRALIA'S PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES, WAS SLIGHTLY ILL, THE U.S. EMBASSY REPORTED. BUT HE WAS ABLE TO ATTEND THE SESSION AND THE DINNER AFTERWARD.

MENZIES CAME OUT OF THE SESSION ANNOUNCING HE HAD NOTHING TO REPORT. ONE INFORMANT SAID THAT ALTHOUGH DIFFERENCES HAD EMERGED "NONE OF THEM SEEMED INSURMOUNTABLE."

THE MENZIES MISSION IS PRESENTING A PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL SUPPORTED BY 18 NATIONS AT THE LONDON SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE. NASSER, WHO SEIZED THE CANAL AS EGYPT'S OWN ON JULY 26, HAS DECLARED HIMSELF OPPOSED TO ANY FORM OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

THERE WAS MODERATE OPTIMISM THAT AN ACCEPTABLE COMPROMISE MIGHT EMERGE, BUT A WARY EYE WAS KEPT ON DEVELOPMENTS BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE EGYPT.

THE BRITISH--FRENCH MASSING OF ARMED FORCES ON CYPRUS WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF THE SUEZ CANAL DISTURBED EGYPTIANS. ONE USUALLY WELL INFORMED EGYPTIAN SOURCE EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE PROGRESS OF THE CAIRO TALKS, BUT ADDED:

"THIS SABER RATTLING MAKES IT APPEAR BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE DELIBERATELY TRYING TO SABOTAGE THE MENZIES MISSION. WE CANNOT UNDERSTAND IT ANY OTHER WAY.

A VETERAN WESTERN DIPLOMAT SUMMED IT UP THIS WAY:

"IF THE OBJECT IS TO KEEP SHIPPING MOVING FREELY THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL, A SOLUTION PROBABLY CAN BE ARRANGED. BUT IF THE OBJECT IS TO GET RID OF NASSER, THERE'LL PROBABLY BE A MIGHTY NASTY MESS HERE."

A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE MISSION SAID THE TALKS HAD REACHED THE HALFWAY POINT. HE SAID WHEN THE CAIRO SESSIONS END THE MENZIES MISSION WILL RETURN TO LONDON TO REPORT TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWAYN LLOYD AS CHAIRMAN OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE.

LLOYD WAS IN PARIS TODAY. HE PRESENTED A FULL REPORT ON THE SUEZ SITUATIN TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL, BUT THERE WAS NO WORD ON WHAT THE REPORT CONTAINED. BEFORE HE WENT INTO THE MEETING LLOYD SAID HE LOOKED FOR A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM BUT THAT HE COULD NOT RULE OUT THE USE OF FORCE.

MENZIES MET WITH MEMBERS OF HIS MISSION FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF THIS MORNING. THE UNITED STATES, IRAN, SWEDEN AND ETHIOPIA ARE THE OTHER MEMBERS.

JUST BEFORE GOING INTO THE FOURTH MEETING WITH NASSER, THE AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER MET WITH THE DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL 18 NATIONS WHICH SPONSORED THE FIVE-NATION MISSION.

COMMUNIST COUNTRIES REPORTED MEANWHILE, THEY WERE COMING TO THE AID OF EGYPT IN THE MATTER OF SUPPLYING BOAT PILOTS FOR THE SUEZ CANAL. PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT 29 CHINESE PILOTS HAD VOLUNTEERED THEIR SERVICES. MOSCOW RADIO SAID PREVIOUSLY A GROUP OF SOVIET PILOTS FROM THE BALTIC SEA FLEET WAS ON ITS WAY TO CAIRO.

THE SUEZ CANAL CO., THE INTERNATIONALLY FINANCED COMPANY NATIONALIZED BY NASSER, HAS ISSUED INSTRUCTIONS TO NON-EGYPTIAN PILOTS TO REMAIN ON THE JOB UNTIL THE END OF THE MENZIES-NASSER TALKS. IF ALL THE FOREIGN PILOTS ARE CALLED OFF DUTY AND THEY RESPOND, EGYPT WOULD HAVE A TOUGH PROBLEM IN HANDLING TRAFFIC.

JE303PED

A27 (220)

1956

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, SEPT. 5 (AP)-AN ISRAELI EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY 21 NATIONS, INCLUDING RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN BIG THREE, HAVE PROMISED TO SUPPORT ISRAEL'S DEMAND FOR FREE USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL IN ANY FUTURE ARRANGEMENTS WITH EGYPT.

THE SPOKESMAN TOLD A REPORTER THE ASSURANCES WERE GIVEN INFORMALLY DURING TALKS COINCIDING WITH LAST MONTH'S 22-NATION LONDON CONFERENCE ON SUEZ.

INDIA ALONE OF THE 22 NATIONS WITHHELD A POSITIVE PLEDGE TO BACK UP ISRAELI CLAIMS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. INDIAN DELEGATE V. K. KRISHNA MENON WAS SAID TO HAVE ADVISED THE ISRAELIS TO GO TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE FOR A RULING.

EGYPT HAS BEEN BLOCKADING THE CANAL TO ISRAELI SHIPS AND FOREIGN SHIPS CARRYING CARGOES TO ISRAEL SINCE THE PALESTINE WAR OF 1948.

30.24-8191

CAIRO AUTHORITIES IN THE PAST FEW DAYS HAVE REAFFIRMED THEIR INTENTION TO CONTINUE THIS BLOCKADE REGARDLESS OF ANY NEW ARRANGEMENTS THAT MAY EMERGE FOR THE CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

EGYPT MAINTAINS IT STILL LEGALLY IS AT WAR WITH ISRAEL. TO JUSTIFY THE BLOCKADE IT HAS INVOKED ARTICLE 10 OF THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION, WHICH ENTITLES EGYPT TO TAKE MEASURES FOR ITS SELF-DEFENSE IN THE OPERATION OF THE CANAL. THE ISRAELIS CITE ARTICLE 11. IT IMPOSES ON EGYPT THE OBLIGATTION TO KEEP THE CANAL "FREE AND OPEN IN TIME OF WAR AS IN TIME OF PEACE FOR EVERY VESSEL OF COMMEFS IKY OF WAR, WITHOUT DISTINCTION OF FLAG."

SS/TU413PED

B46 (Q)

SUEZ (140)

LONDON, SEPT.5 (AP)-RED CHINA TODAY ANNOUNCED 29 VOLUNTEERS AS SUEZ CANAL PILOTS. PEIPING RADIO DESCRIBED THEM AS EXPERIENCED MARINERS WHO HAVE BEEN WORKING IN CHINA'S MAIN PORTS.

EGYPT'S CALL FOR PILOTS ADVERTISED IN CHINESE NEWSPAPERS WAS REPORTED RECEIVING "ENTHUSIASTIC SUPPORT."

MOSCOW ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT A GROUP OF SOVIET PILOTS SERVING WITH THE BALTC SEA FLEET HAD ALREADY LEFT LEININGRAD FOR MOSCOW ON THEIR WAY TO EGYPT. THE NUMBER WAS NOT GIVEN.

IN ATHENS TWO YOUNG GREEK MERCHANT NAVY CAPTAINS WHO HAVE OFFERED THEMSELVES AS SUEZ CANAL PILOTS SAILED FOR ALEXANDRIA YESTERDAY.

THEY WERE GIVEN A SENDOFF BY THE PRESIDENT OF GREECE'S MERCHANT NAVY CAPTAINS' ASSN. THE TWO WERE ASKED TO REPORT BACK, CLARIFYING DETAILS OF CONDITIONS OF WORK, FOR OTHER GREEK MERCHANT NAVY CAPTAINS WHO WERE REPORTED PREPARED TO GO WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

PD939AED

A5

(150)

NATO-SUEZ

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, SEPT. 5 (AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD LAID A FULL REPORT ON THE SUEZ CRISIS BEFORE THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL TODAY AND TERMED THE SESSION "A ~~SUCCESSFUL~~ useful MEETING."

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY MADE ONLY THAT BRIEF STATEMENT AS HE HURRIED FROM THE MEETING TO AN APPOINTMENT WITH FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET.

A COUNCIL SPOKESMAN SAID LLOYD HAD MADE A FIRST HAND REPORT TO THE COUNCIL ON THE RESULTS OF THE LONDON SUEZ TALKS. FIVE OF THE COUNCIL MEMBERS--BELGIUM, ICELAND, CANADA, LUXEMBOURG AND GREECE--DID NOT ATTEND THE LONDON TALKS. THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE WAS UNDER ORDERS TO GIVE NO FURTHER DETAILS.

REPORTS CIRCULATED THAT CANADIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER PEARSON, WEST GERMAN SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS WALTER HALLSTEIN AND BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK ROSE AT TODAY'S SESSION TO ENDORSE THE POSITION TAKEN AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE BY THE WESTERN BIG POWERS.

BEFORE LEAVING LONDON THIS MORNING, LLOYD MADE IT PLAIN HE IS LOOKING FOR A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM BUT COULD NOT RULE OUT THE USE OF FORCE.

JE219PED

D153

NIGHT LEAD CANAL COMPANY (270)

PARIS, SEPT. 5 (AP)-THE SUEZ CANAL CO. TODAY REPORTED THAT IT HAS BEEN UNABLE TO PAY THE INTEREST ON SOME OF ITS BONDS AND TO PAY OFF CERTAIN OF THE BONDS SCHEDULED FOR RETIREMENT BECAUSE OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT'S SEIZURE OF ITS FUNDS IN EGYPT.

A COMPANY OFFICIAL EXPLAINED THE ANNOUNCEMENT CONCERNS ONLY THE 3 PER CENT BONDS OF THE COMPANY'S SECOND SERIES. THE INTEREST PAYMENTS AND RETIREMENT OF BONDS MUST BE DONE IN EGYPT, THE COMPANY'S CORPORATE HEADQUARTERS, IN ACCORDANCE WITH PAST COURT DECISIONS.

THE OFFICIAL SAID DIVIDENDS ON THE COMPANY'S SHARES ARE NOT AFFECTED, SINCE THESE PAYMENTS MAY BE MADE IN PARIS, LONDON, NEW YORK, MONTREAL OR THROUGH ANY OF THE COMPANY'S BANKS IN OTHER CAPITALS.

IN ALL, ABOUT 90 MILLION FRANCS ($142,857) IS INVOLVED IN THE PAYMENTS DUE SEPT. 1 THROUGH THE EGYPTIAN BANK. OF THIS, ABOUT 46 MILLION FRANCS ($131,427) WAS FOR RETIREMENT OF SOME OF THE BONDS AND THE REST WAS FOR INTEREST ON OUTSTANDING BONDS OF THIS SERIES.

THE BONDS, ON WHICH ISSUE WAS STARTED IN 1883, WERE ALL DUE TO BE RETIRED BY 1961. ABOUT 185,000 OF THE TOTAL ISSUE OF 238,000 HAVE ALREADY BEEN RETIRED. ANOTHER 8,255, PICKED IN A DRAWING BY LOT, WERE SCHEDULED TO BE PAID OFF SEPT. 1.

THE COMPANY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE MONEY FOR THE PAYMENTS HAD BEEN MADE TO THE EGYPTIAN BANK AND INSTRUCTIONS GIVEN FOR THE DISBURSEMENTS. IT ADDED THAT "THE COMPANY HAS BEENINFORMED THAT ON SEPT. 1 THE PAYING ESTABLISHMENT WAS NOT ABLE TO MAKE THE PAYMENTS BECAUSE OF THE SEIZURES PRACTICED BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ON ITS HOLDINGS IN EGYPT FOLLOWING THE "NATIONALIZATION" WHICK THE COMPANY HOLDS TO BE ILLEGAL.

RJ544PED

B59 (Q)

(110)

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 5 (AP)-BRITISH OFFICIALS TODAY WON PERMISSION FROM THE EGYPTIANS TO SEE JAMES ZARB, A BRITISH SUBJECT ARRESTED LAST WEEK ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES.

THE BRITISH EMBASSY HAD PROTESTED ZARB WAS BEING HELD INCOMMUNICADO. BRITISH OFFICIALS HAD BEEN UNABLE TO TALK TO HIM.

A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID ZARB AND TWO OTHER ARRESTED BRITONS --JAMES SWINBURN AND CHARLES PITTUCK--WILL BE VISITED TOMORROW BY CONSUL-GENERAL BASIL JUDD. ZARB, A MALTESE, WAS SEIZED EIGHT DAYS AGO.

BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE INTERVIEWED SWINBURN AND PITTUCK ONCE BEFORE.

THE EGYPTIANS STILL REFUSE TO ALLOW OFFICIALS TO OISIT A FOURTH BRITON, JOHN THORTON ST

THE EGYPTIANS STILL REFUSE TO ALLOW OFFICIALS TO VISIT A FOURTH BRITON, JOHN THORTON STANLEY, ARRESTED SUNDAY.

MQ1049AED

A124
(240)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, SEPT. 5 (AP)-ROBERT LACOSTE, FRENCH MINISTER-RESIDENT IN ALGERIA, TONIGHT BROADCAST FROM A SICKBED HIS DETERMINATION TO REMAIN AT HIS VIOLENCE-TROUBLED POST.
LACOSTE RETURNED TODAY TO HIS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE FROM THE HOSPITAL WHERE HE WAS OPERATED ON LAST WEEK FOR REMOVAL OF A DISEASED KIDNEY.
HE BROADCAST TO THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE HIS THANKS FOR SYMPATHY MESSAGES AND SAID HE HOPED HIS CONVALESCENCE WOULD BE QUICK. BUT THE STATEMENT APPEARED TO BE ANOTHER FORM OF DENYING RUMORS HE MGHT BE FORCED BY HEALTH OR POLITICAL REASONS TO RESIGN.
THERE HAVE BEEN OFFICIAL DENIALS OF THE RUMORS. IN PARIS, PREMIER GUY MOLLET SAID HE WOULD FLY TO ALGIERS FRIDAY TO VISIT LACOSTE.
LACOSTE'S BROADCAST SAID HE WAS UNSHAKABLE IN HIS TASK OF PACIFYING ALGERIA.
HE PROMISED HIS HEARERS TO GIVE THEM SOON "A SIMPLE AND SINCERE STATEMENT OF WHERE WE ARE AND WHERE WE ARE HEADING." HIS SOLE AIM, HE SAID, "IS TO GIVE, WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE FRENCH NATION, A FAIR BALANCE TO THE FRENCH-MOSLEM COMMUNITY OF ALGERIA."
IN FRESH VIOLENCE, LT. COL. MARCEL BIGEARD, A HERO OF THE DIEN BIEN PHU STAND IN INDOCHINA, WAS WOUNDED BY REBEL GUNMEN.
THE MUCH DECORATED OFFICER IS COMMANDER OF THE THIRD COLONIAL INFANTRY PARATROOP REGIMENT. HE WAS WALKING IN THE DOCK AREA OF BONE, HIS HEADQUARTERS IN EASTERN ALGERIA, WHEN HE WAS FIRED ON.
THE BULLET BROKE HIS ARM AND LODGED IN HIS CHEST.
FRENCH TROOPS MOPPING UP IN THE TEBESSA REGION KILLED SEVERAL REBELS AND TOOK 7 PRISONERS.
SF1026PED

A118 (200)
~~PRECEDE BONN DAY~~
MOSCOW, SEPT. 5 (AP)-WEST GERMANY TODAY MADE ANOTHER PROTEST TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AGAINST WHAT IT TERMED OFFICIAL INTERFERENCE WITH EFFORTS TO REPATRIATE GERMANS FROM RUSSIA.
THE NOTE, DELIVERED TO DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO BY WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR WILHELM HAAS, COMPLAINED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD REFUSED TO ALLOW EMBASSY OFFICIALS TO CONTACT GERMAN SCIENTISTS REPORTEDLY CONCENTRATED AT SUCKUMI, A BLACK SEA RESORT.
THE SCIENTISTS, INCLUDING RADAR AND ROCKET SPECIALISTS, WERE BROUGHT TO THE SOVIET UNION AFTER THE WAR. WEST GERMAN EMBASSY OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN REFUSED PERMITS TO VISIT SUCKUMI, AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID.
THE QUESTION WAS DISCUSSED DURING CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S VISIT TO MOSCOW LAST FALL. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT THEN PROMISED TO RELEASE THE SCIENTISTS TO RETURN TO GERMANY WHEN THEIR CONTRACTS EXPIRE, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, BUT NOW IT CLAIMS MOST OF THE GROUP ARE SOVIET CITIZENS.
THE BONN GOVERNMENT CONTENDS THE SCIENTISTS WANT TO RETURN TO GERMANY.
ON AUG. 22 THE GERMAN EMBASSY PRESENTED A NOTE TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROTESTING THAT OTHER GERMANS WHO WANT TO BE REPATRIATED ARE PREVENTED FROM ENTERING THE EMBASSY HERE. THE SOVIETS REPLIED WITH A NOTE ACCUSING WEST GERMANY OF PERSECUTING, TORTURING AND BEATING RUSSIANS WHO WANT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND.
SF1014PED

A120
MOSCOW, SEPT. 5 (AP)-INDONESIA'S TOURING PRESIDENT SUKARNO TOLD A MASS MEETING IN TASHKENT TODAY THAT ONE OF INDONESIA'S GUIDING PRINCIPLES IS A BELIEF IN GOD AND RESPECT FOR ALL RELIGIONS.
TASHKENT IS THE CAPITAL OF THE SOVIET CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN. SUKARNO IS ON A TOUR OF THE SOVIET SOUTHERN REPUBLICS.
TALKING TO A PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM AUDIENCE, SUKARNO NOTED THAT IN ADDITION TO BELIEF IN GOD, THE INDONESIAN CODE INCLUDES LOVE FOR THE MOTHERLAND AND HUMANITY, THE INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY OF GOVERNMENTS, AND SOCIAL WELL BEING, TOO.
SF1018PED

A100
(160)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 5
(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 5 (AP)-A HIGH-LEVEL INDIAN AGRICULTURAL MISSION, BACK FROM A VISIT TO RED CHINA, SAYS INDIA MUST AROUSE HER FARMERS TO MEET THE CHALLENGE FROM THE COMMUNIST CHINESE.
THE DELEGATION CAUTIONED AGAINST USING RUTHLESS COMMUNIST CHINESE METHODS IN INDIA IN ANY ATTEMPT TO AVOID BEING LEFT BEHIND IN THE FIELDS OF AGRICULTURAL OR INDUSTRIAL ADVANCEMENT.
THE GROUP'S INTERIM REPORT SAID PEIPING HAS "CREATED CONDITIONS FOR FUTURE PROGRESS WHICH ARE MUCH MORE PROMISING THAN WHAT WE HAVE DONE IN INDIA.
IT URGED INDIAN LEADERS AND FARMERS TO WORK TOWARD GOALS LIKE THOSE SET FOR CHINESE FARMERS.
THE REPORT RECOMMENDED CREATION OF EXPERIMENTAL COLLECTIVE FARMS OF THE LABOR CORPS VARIETY, THE OPENING OF MORE AGRICULTURAL SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES, GUARANTEED PRICES FOR AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE AND GREATER CREDIT FACILITIES.
THE MISSION SAID IT FOUND THE CHINESE WERE TAKING INDEPENDENT DECISIONS AND NOT IMITATING THE RUSSIANS.
END AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF WEDNESDAY, SETP. 5. MOVED SEPT. 4.
MM921AED

A100
(220)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 5 (AP)-MILITARY OBSERVERS HERE SAID TODAY AFGHANISTAN IS PROBABLY GETTING SMALL ARMS, TANKS AND PLANES, FROM THE SOVIET UNION.
THESE SOURCES SAID THERE WAS NO FIRM INFORMATION AVAILABLE IN NEW DELHI CONCERNING ACTUAL AFGHAN PURCHASES, BUT THAT IT WAS KNOWN THAT IN THE PAST THE AFGHAN ARMY INDICATED IT COULD USE THESE ITEMS MOST.
AFGHANISTAN FORCES HAVE ABOUT A DOZEN PRE-WORLD WAR II ITALIAN TANKS, A HANDFUL OF PRE-1939 BRITISH PLANES AND A SMALL ARMS ARSENAL, CONSISTING LARGELY OF PRE-WORLD WAR I RUSSIAN AND BRITISH ITEMS.
AFGHAN PREMIER MOHAMMED DAUD IN A RADIO KABUL BROADCAST HEARD HERE MONDAY SAID AFGHANISTAN HAD "CONCLUDED CONTRACTS WITH RUSSIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR PURCHASING ARMS AMMUNITION TO STRENGTHEN THE COUNTRY'S DEFENSE: THE CONTRACTS WERE MADE WITHOUT POLITICAL STRINGS."
FURTHER DETAILS, SUCH AS THE QUANTITIES, MODE OF PAYMENT, AND DELIVERY DATES, WERE NOT KNOWN.
THAT AFGHANISTAN IS TURNING TOWARD THE COMMUNISTS FOR ARMS WAS CONFIRMED WHEN AN AFGHAN MILITARY MISSION VISITED CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND RUSSIA EARLY THIS YEAR--REPORTEDLY AFTER BRITAIN AND AMERICA REJECTED AFGHAN BIDS TO BUY ARMS ON THE GROUND PAKISTAN WOULD BE ANGERED.
AFGHANISTAN ALREADY DEPENDS HEAVILY ON RUSSIA ECONOMICALLY, WITH A 100 MILLION DOLLAR CREDIT --GIVEN BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DURING THEIR AFGHANISTAN VISIT--FOR AFGHAN ROADS, DAMS, AIRPORTS AND OTHER DEVELOPMENT SCHEMES.
KS937AED

A95
HONG KONG, SEPT.5 (AP)-THE BODIES OF THREE CHINESE FARMERS SLAIN BY COMMUNIST CHINESE SOLDIERS WHILE ATTEMPTING TO FLEE THE MAINLAND WERE DISPLAYED PUBLICLY IN A CUSTOMS STATION NORTH OF THE PORTUGUESE COLONY OF MACAO, TRAVELERS REPORTED TODAY.
THE REDS PUT SIGNS ON THE BODIES WARNING OTHERS AGAINST TRYING TO LEAVE COMMUNIST CHINA. YESTERDAY A 31-YEAR-OLD FARMER, WU KUN-SI, REACHED MACAO AFTER SWIMMING THE CHANNEL FROM THE MAINLAND. THREE OTHERS WERE SHOT DURING THE SAME ATTEMPT.
B914AED

A52
NEMURO, JAPAN, SEPT. 5 (AP)-THE NEMURO COAST GUARD SAID SEVEN JAPANESE FISHING BOATS WERE CAPTURED BY RUSSIAN PATROL BOATS TODAY NEAR THE HABOMAI ISLANDS.
THE HABOMAIS ARE THE WESTERNMOST ISLANDS IN THE RUSSIAN-HELD KURILE CHAIN. THE SEIZED BOATS WERE HARVESTING SEAWEED.
THE COAST GUARD SAID JAPANESE FISHERMEN HAD BEEN WARNED TO AVOID OPERATING IN THE AREA, BUT THE ORDERS HAD BEEN REPEATEDLY IGNORED BECAUSE THE REGION ABOUNDS WITH THE RICH SEA HARVEST.
ED607AED

A15
MAIZURA, JAPAN, SEPT. 5 (AP)-THE 15TH GROUP OF JAPANESE TO RETURN TO JAPAN FROM RED CHINA SINCE REPATRIATION STARTED IN MARCH, 1953, ARRIVED TODAY. INCLUDED AMONG THE 628 PERSONS WERE 354 PRISONERS OF WAR.
VS239AED

E66

1956

TORONTO, SEPT. 5 (AP)-A 40-YEAR-OLD TORONTO FACTORY WORKER WHO MOVED TO CANADA EIGHT YEARS AGO AFTER FLEEING THE UKRAINE SAID TODA HE REGARDS AN OFFICIAL OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN OTTAWA AS A HOSTAGE FOR THE SAFETY OF HIS DAUGHTER IN RUSSIA.

PAVLO HLUSHANYZA, WHO ESCAPED TO AUSTRIA IN 1944 AFTER TWICE BEING SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR GUERRILLA ACTIVITIES ON THE BORDERS OF THE SOVIET UNION, CHARGED THE RUSSIANS ARE HOLDING HIS 15-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, Oksana, AGAINST HER WILL.

HE RELEASED AN EXCHANGE OF CORRESPONDENCE WITH HIS DAUGHTER AND SOVIET OFFICIALS IN WHICH THEY URGED HIM TO RETURN HOME. HE SAID HE IS CERTAIN THE LETTER FROM THE GIRL WAS DICTATED BY COMMUNIST OFFICIALS BECAUSE IT DIFFERED IN STYLE FROM OTHER LETTERS HE HAD RECEIVED FROM HER.

ONE LETTER HE MADE PUBLIC WAS WRITTEN BY V. SELIVANOV, SECRETARY AT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN OTTAWA. IT OFFERED TO HELP HLUSHANYZA RETURN TO THE SOVIET UNION. IN REPLY HLUSHANYZA SAID HE UNDERSTANDS HIS DAUGHTER IS BEING HELD AS A HOSTAGE IN THE SOVIET UNION. HE ADDED THAT HE WILL REGARD SELIVANOV OR ANYONE WHO TAKES HIS PLACE AT THE EMBASSY AS A "HOSTAGE FOR THE SAFETY OF MY CHILD."

HE DIDN'T SAY SPECIFICALLY WHAT HE MIGHT DO IF HE LEARNED ANYTHING HAD HAPPENED TO THE GIRL BUT DECLARED IN THE LETTER: "AS I WAS ALREADY SAVED FROM DEATH IN 1944, I COULD DIE NOW AND MAKE NO TWO BONES ABOUT IT. THE CORRESPONDENCE OF MY CHILD AND ME WAS TO BE KEPT UP. I SHALL KNOW BY HER LETTERS."

K1240PED

A100WX
(140) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

1956

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 5 (AP)-BENJAMIN FAIRLESS, FORMER HEAD OF THE U.S. STEEL CORP., WAS NAMED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY AS CHAIRMAN OF A SPECIAL CITIZENS COMMITTEE TO RE-EXAMINE THE GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS.
ABOUT SIX OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GROUP WILL BE NAMED SHORTLY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID.
THE COMMITTEE WILL BE ASKED TO CHECK ON CURRENT ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS ABROAD AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR POSSIBLE CHANGES.
HAGERTY SAID THE PRESIDENT WANTS THE VIEWS OF PERSONS NOT IN THE GOVERNMENT ON FOREIGN AID PROBLEMS. THE COMMITTEE WILL BE ASKED TO SUGGEST FUTURE GOVERNMENT POLICIES ON MILITARY, ECONOMIC TECHNOLOGICAL AND OTHER AID PROGRAMS IN THE LIGHT OF FOREIGN POLICY AND THIS COUNTRY'S NATIONAL INTEREST.
THE PRESIDENT WILL ASK THE GROUP FOR A PROGRESS REPORT BY DEC. 1 AND A FINAL REPORT SOMETIME NEXT YEAR.
FAIRLESS CONFERRED WITH THE PRESIDENT TODAY AT A WHITE HOUSE MEETING ALSO ATTENDED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION LEADE
EG/JA907PED

A124WX (CQ)
(150)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 5 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE AN OBSERVER AT A MEETING OF THE SEVEN-NATION WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION COUNCIL IN PARIS SEPT. 15.
THE CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN CALLED TO DISCUSS ALLIED TROOP PROBLEMS IN WESTERN EUROPE.
DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE, TOLD REPORTERS IT WAS "SPECULATIVE" TO SAY THE MEETING WOULD TAKE UP ANY U.S. PLANS FOR REDUCING ITS TROOP STRENGTH IN WESTERN GERMANY. INFORMED OFFICIALS HAVE REPORTED THE PENTAGON WAS CONSIDERING REDUCING HOUSEKEEPING AND OTHER NON-COMBAT UNITS WHILE MAINTAINING THE FIREPOWER OF AMERICAN DIVISIONS.
WHITE REFUSED TO TALK ABOUT ANY SUCH PLANS. HE SAID GEORGE PERKINS, THE U.S. OBSERVER AT THE MEETING, DOES NOT INTEND TO "BRING UP" ANY PLANS THE U.S. MIGHT HAVE IN THS F ELD BUT PRESUMABL

WHITE REFUSED TO TALK ABOUT ANY SUCH PLANS. HE SAID GEORGE PERKINS, THE U.S. OBSERVER AT THE MEETING, DOES NOT INTEND TO "BRING UP" ANY PLANS THE U.S. MIGHT HAVE IN THIS FIELD BUT PRESUMABLY WOULD BE ABLE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS, IF ASKED. PERKINS IS THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE ATLANTIC PACT IN PARIS.

JA1030PED

B18WX
-95-

ATOMIC SHIP

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 5 (AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE ATOMIC REACTOR FOR THE WORLD'S FIRST NUCLEAR POWERED SURFACE WARSHIP WILL BE BUILT BY THE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., PITTSBURGH, PA.

WESTINGHOUSE WILL SUPPLY THE REACTOR AND ALL COMPLEX EQUIPMENT AND PARTS WHICH WILL GO INTO THE REACTOR COMPARTMENT OF THE LIGHT CRUISER, NOW BEING DESIGNED TO CARRY GUIDED MISSILES AS ITS PRINCIPAL ARMAMENT.

THE NAVY PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED THAT THE QUINCY, MASS., YARD OF BETHLEHEM STEEL CO. WILL BUILD THE CRUISER.

THE NUCLEAR POWER PLANT IS BEING DESIGNED AND DEVELOPED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) AND THE NAVY BUREAU OF SHIPS.

THE NAVY ESTIMATED THE COST OF THE REACTOR AND RELATED EQUIPMENT IN THE WESTINGHOUSE CONTRACT AT $18,335,305.

THE NAVY'S SHIPBUILDING FOR THIS FISCAL YEAR INCLUDES THE START ON THE FIRST NUCLEAR SURFACE VESSEL AND PRELIMINARY WORK ON REACTORS FOR A PROPOSED NEW GIANT AIRCRAFT CARRIER.

WESTINGHOUSE BUILT THE ATOMIC REACTOR FOR THE SUBMARINE NAUTILUS, THE WORLD'S FIRST VESSEL TO BE DRIVEN BY NUCLEAR ENERGY.

THE NAVY SAID THAT ATOMIC LIGHT CRUISER WILL CARRY THE MOST ADVANCED ARMAMENT AND GUIDED MISSILES AVAILABLE FOR FLEET USE.

THE LARGEST BOMBARDMENT TYPE MISSILE AVAILABLE FOR OPERATIONAL USE IS THE REGULUS, WITH A RANGE OF ABOUT 500-MILES. THE NAVY AND MARY ARE DEVELOPING THE JUPITER BALLISTIC MISSILE, WHOSE RANGE WILL BE ABOUT 1,500-MILES.

THE NAVY HAS SAID THAT IT PLANNED TO INSTALL JUPITERS ON A VARIETY OF WARSHIPS AND THAT IT IS HOPED THAT BY THE TIME NEW SHIPS ARE BUILT THE JUPITER WILL BE READY FOR USE.

A WESTINGHOUSE SPOKESMAN IN PITTSBURGH SAID THE REACTOR PROJECT FOR THE CRUISER WILL BE UNDER THE DIRECTION OF KARL W. SCHWANEKAMP, SECTION MANAGER OF THE THERMAL DESIGN SECTION WHO IS MANAGER OF THE PROJECT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ACTUAL WORK WILL BE DONE AT THE BETTIS PLANT OF THE AEC AT PITTSBURGH WHICH IS OPERATED BY WESTINGHOUSE.

R1107PED

1956

B67WX (Q)

(300) ROBESON

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 5 (AP)-PAUL ROBESON, NEGRO SINGER, TODAY APPEALED TO THE SUPREME COURT IN HIS EFFORTS TO COMPEL THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO ISSUE A PASSPORT ALLOWING HIM TO TRAVEL ABROAD.

ROBESON APPEALED TO THE HIGH TRIBUNAL FROM A DECISION BY THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA LAST JUNE 7. THE COURT OF APPEALS HELD THAT ROBESON HAD FAILED TO EXHAUST HIS ADMINISTRATIVE REMEDIES BY NOT SEEKING A HEARING FROM PASSPORT OFFICIALS.

INSTEAD OF ASKING FOR A HEARING, ROBESON HAS CONTENDED THAT REGULATIONS WHICH PROVIDE FOR ONE ARE INVALID.

ROBESON, WHO HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH COMMUNIST CAUSES OVER A NUMBER OF YEARS, HAS DECLINED TO SIGN A STATE DEPARTMENT AFFIDAVIT CONCERNING PRESENT OR PAST MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

HIS APPEAL TO THE HIGH TRIBUNAL SAID HE WAS RAISING THE QUESTION WHETHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT MAY LAWFULLY CONDITION THE ISSUANCE OF A PASSPORT TO AN AMERICAN CITIZEN "UPON THE APPLICANT'S COMPLIANCE WITH THE POLITICAL STANDARDS PROMULGATED BY THE DEPARTMENT." THIS QUESTION HAS NEVER BEEN DECIDED BY THE SUPREME COURT, THE SINGER SAID.

THE APPEAL ADDED:

"UNTIL THE LAST DECADE, THERE WERE NO GENERAL RESTRICTIONS UPON THE RIGHT TO TRAVEL ABROAD BASED UPON THE POLITICAL VIEWS AND ASSOCIATIONS OF AN AMERICAN CITIZEN...

"THE EFFECT UPON PETITIONER (ROBESON), HAS BEEN PARTICULARLY SERIOUS. HE HAS BEEN THE VICTIM WITHIN THEUNITED STATES OF AN ECONOMIC BLACKLIST IMPOSED BY REASON OF HIS POLITICAL VIEWS AND ASSOCIATIONS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SOUGHT TO MAKE THIS BLACKLIST WORLDWIDE BY PREVENTING HIM FROM ACCEPTING LUCRATIVE SINGING AND ACTING ENGAGEMENTS TO HIM ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD."

THE APPEAL WAS FILED BY ATTORNEYS LEONARD B. BOUDIN AND VICTOR RABINOWITZ, OF NEW YORK CITY.

DC929PED

B68WX Q

(160) ROBERTSON-LEE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 5 (AP)-THE PENTAGON TODAY DISCLAIMED KNOWLEDGE OF ANY DISPUTE BETWEEN DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY REUBEN ROBERTSON AND BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM L. LEE, 13TH AIR FORCE COMMANDER, DURING A VISIT BY ROBERTSON TO THE PHILIPPINES.

THE MANILA BULLETIN PUBLISHED A STORY YESTERDAY, QUOTING PHILIPPINE AIR FORCE SOURCES TO THE EFFECT THAT THE DISPUTE RESULTED IN AN ORDER TO SEND LEE BACK TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE PAPER SAID THAT DURING A VISIT LAST MAY BY ROBERTSON TO THE PHILIPPINES THE PENTAGON OFFICIAL ORDERED LEE TO WITHDRAW AIR FORCE SECURITY GUARDS POSTED IN THE AREA WHERE FILIPINO MINERS SOUGHT TO WORK.

LEE WAS DESCRIBED AS REFUSING TO ISSUE THE ORDER UNLESS GIVEN A WRITTEN DIRECTIVE.

AT THE PENTAGON, A SPOKESMAN SAID THAT ROBERTSON KNEW OF NO SUCH INCIDENT, THAT ON THE CONTRARY LEE HAD BEEN VERY "HELPFUL."

THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT LEE'S TOUR OF DUTY IN THE PHILIPPINES ALREADY HAD BEEN EXTENDED TWICE. HE NOW IS RETURNING FOR ASSIGNMENT IN THE UNITED STATES UNDER ROUTINE TRANSFER ORDERS WRITTEN ON JULY 26 AND WHICH BECOMES EFFECTIVE OCT. 31, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

DC934PED

1956

END SEPT 5, 1956

Begin Sept 6, 1956

30.24-8195

A83
-95-
SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 6 (AP)-THE FIVE-POWER MISSION PRESENTING A PLAN TO INTERNATIONALIZE THE SUEZ CANAL HAS FAILED TO REACH AGREEMENT WITH PRESIDENT NASSER, A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT.
ONLY UNITED STATES INTERVENTION CAN PREVENT USE OF FORCE NOW BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE, HE ASSERTED.
THE SOURCE SAID THE MISSION HEADED BY PRIME MINISTER ROBERT MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA HAD REPORTED TO BRITISH ~~PRIME MINISTER~~ Foreign Secretary SELWYN LLOYD THAT NO AGREEMENT WITH NASSER HAD BEEN REACHED.
THE VIEWPOINT PRESENTED BY THE MISSION AND THE VIEWPOINT OF THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT, HE SAID, "RUN IN PARALLEL CHANNELS WITH NO POSSIBILITY OF BEING RECONCILED."
THE SOURCE CLAIMED THE MISSION LACKS SUFFICIENT POWER TO GO BEYOND TERMS OF THE PROPOSAL SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PRESENTED TO THE 22-NATION SUEZ CONFERENCE IN LONDON LAST MONTH. THE SOURCE SAID THE COMMISSION THUS HAD NO AUTHORITY TO NEGOTIATE ANY COMPROMISE WITH NASSER.

A84
BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES ARE POISED ON THE ISLE OF CYPRUS, 250 MILES FROM THE SUEZ CANAL'S NORTHERN END AT PORT SAID. TWENTY-FIVE HUNDRED FRENCH PARACHUTE TROOPS ARRIVED ON CYPRUS TODAY AND MORE ARE EN ROUTE FROM FRANCE.
BRITAIN MAINTAINS LARGE FORCES ON CYPRUS TO COPE WITH REBELS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITISH RULE AND UNION WITH GREECE AND FOR USE AS NEEDED IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE BRITISH AGREED LAST WEEK TO LET FRANCE POISE TROOPS ON CYPRUS FOR THE DURATION OF THE SUEZ CRISIS.
TO A SUGGESTION THAT THE COMMISSIOON MIGHT NOW BE SEEKING BROADER POWERS TO NEGOTIATE, THE SOURCE POINTED OUT IT WAS REPORTING TO LLOYD AS CHAIRMAN OF THE 22-NATION LONDON CONFERENCE WHICH NO LONGER IS IN SESSION.
"WOULD LLOYD BE WILLING TO COMPROMISE? OF COURSE NOT," HE DECLARED.
ANOTHER EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID THE MISSION'S REPORT OF FAILURE WAS WHAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAD CALLED THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT TO HEAR IN SPECIAL SESSION NEXT WEDNESDAY AND WHAT DULLES TOLD LEADERS OF THE U.S. SENATE AND HOUSE AT A MEETING TODAY IN WASHINGTON.
THERE IS A REMOTE POSSIBILITY THE MISSION MAY PRODUCE A COMPROMISE FORMULA, BUT AS OF TONIGHT NO SUCH SOLUTIOON IS IN SIGHT, THIS SOURCE ADDED.
THE EGYPTIAN INFORMANT PREDICTED BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD CALL SUEZ CANAL SHIP PILOTS FROM THOSE NATIONS OUT OF THE ZONE IN CONNECTION WITH THE LONDON PARLIAMENT SUMMONS.
HE SAID DEPARTURE OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PILOTS WOULD BE CALCULATED TO PRODUCE A FOULUP IN SUEZ CANAL SHIPPING WHICH WOULD BE USED AS AN EXCUSE FOR BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY ACTION AGAINST EGYPT.
NASSER HAS INSISTED THAT EGYPT ALONE MUST CONTROL THE CANAL. EDEN HAS SAID BRITAIN CANNOT ACCEPT EGYPT'S UNFETTERED CONTROL.
THE EGYPTIAN INFORMANT SAID THE GREAT HOPE FOR AVOIDING THE USE OF FORCE WAS INTERVENTION BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE STRONGEST WAY.
THERE WERE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT LOY HENDERSON, THE U.S. MEMBER OF THE MENZIES' MISSION, WAS SEEING NASSER AT A DINNER THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT WAS GIVING FOR U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY BYROADE, WHO IS LEAVING EGYPT SOON.
THE INFORMANT SAID THAT IN ADDITION, TOP MEN IN THE NASSER REGIME, INCLUDING FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND NASSER'S CHIEF POLITICAL ADVISER, ALI SABRY, WOULD ATTEND THAT DINNER.
THE EGYPTIANS WERE HOLDING TO A HOPE THAT HENDERSON MIGHT PRODUCE SOME KIND OF FORMULA TO SALVAGE THE SITUATION.
ASIAN AND AFRICAN MEMBERS OF THE LONDON 22-NATION CONFERENCE ALSO WERE REPORTED TRYING TO BRIDGE THE POSITION BETWEEN NASSER AND THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.
ALI ARDALAN, IRAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER WHO IS ALSO IN THE MENZIES' MISSION, SAW FAWZI THURSDAY NIGHT AFTER CONFERRING WITH FRENCH AMBASSADOR ARMAND DU CHAYLA. ARDALAN ALSO TALKED WEDNESDAY WITH NASSER, THE FIRST TIME A MISSION MEMBER HAD SEEN THE PRESIDENT SEPARATELY.
ARDALAN WAS REPORTED OPERATING ON A THEORY THE DULLES PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL IS A FLEXIBLE PROPOSAL THAT COULD FORM THE BASIS OF A COMPROMISE.
AKLILOU ABTE WOLD, ETHIOPIAN FOREIGN MINISTER AND MENZIES' MISSION MEMBER, ALSO CALLED ON FAWZI THURSDAY NIGHT. PAKISTAN AMBASSADOR TAFFAZUL ALI WAS REPORTED URGING SOME COMPROMISE.
IRAN, PAKISTAN AND ETHIOPIA HAD FORMALLY SUPPORTED THE DULLES PLAN AT LONDON BUT NOW APPEARED EAGER FOR COMPROMISE.
THE EGYPTIANS INDICATE THESE EFFORTS ARE "TOO LITTLE AND TOO LATE."

A97
AN EGYPTIAN SOURCE COMMENTED GLOOMILY: "IF THE BRITISH FLEET AND THE AIR FORCE ATTACK US, IT WON'T MATTER MUCH IF ETHIOPIA IS ON OUR SIDE."
EVEN THOUGH A SUDDEN WAVE OF PESSIMISM STRUCK THE EGYPTIANS, SOURCES CLOSE TO THE MISSION HELD OUT HOPES SOMETHING MIGHT YET BE DONE TO KEEP ALIVE THE HOPE FOR PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.
IT WAS POINTED OUT MUCH GOOD COULD COME OUT OF DIRECT AND INFORMAL CONTACTS, EVEN THOUGH NO REGULAR MEETING WITH NASSER WAS EXPECTED BEFORE SATURDAY.
WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN LONDON, COMMENTING ON EDEN'S CALL FOR PARLIAMENT TO MEET, SAID NASSER'S REJECTION OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL APPEARED TO BE FLAT AND FINAL.
ALTHOUGH LONDON EXPECTED MENZIES TO LEAD THE MISSION BACK FROM CAIRO NEXT MONDAY, IN WASHINGTON DULLES WAS REPORTED BELIEVING THAT THE CONSULTATIONS WOULD GO ON THROUGH NEXT THURSDAY AND NOT DISCOURAGED BY FAILURE TO REACH QUICK AGREEMENT.
THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION IN WASHINGTON THAT NASSER'S STICKING POINT WAS HIS INSISTENCE ON A BIGGER SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE, MADE UP OF ALL COUNTRIES THAT USE THE CANAL AND THOSE THAT SIGNED THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE TREATY ON ITS USE. HE BOYCOTTED THE LONDON CONFERENCE BECAUSE HE SAID IT WAS NOT REPRESENTATIVE OF THE 45 OR SO COUNTRIES HE THOUGHT SHOULD BE INCLUDED.
WASHINGTON SOURCES ALSO REPORTED THAT MENZIES MIGHT FLY TO LONDON THIS WEEKEND TO REPORT, LEAVING THE REST OF THE MISSION IN CAIRO READY TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS--IF THEY ARE RESUMED.

THE MISSION ORIGINALLY ARRIVED TO PRESENT THE DULLES PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL AND TO HEAR NASSER'S VIEWS. AFTER YESTERDAY'S MEETING IT APPEARED THE TIME FOR DECISION HAD COME. INFORMED EGYPTIAN SOURCES SAID THE MISSION NOW MUST HAVE BROADER TERMS OF REFERENCE IF FURTHER TALKS ARE TO BE HELD.

THE MISSION SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO CONFIRM THAT THE FIVE-NATION GROUP--AUSTRALIA, THE UNITED STATES, SWEDEN, IRAN AND ETHIOPIA--IS SEEKING GUIDANCE FROM THE GOVERNMENTS THEY REPRESENT.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES COMMENTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE RECESS FROM THE TALKS IS FAR LONGER THAN THE MISSION NEEDS SIMPLY TO DISCUSS AMONG THEMSELVES NASSER'S VIEWS. ALSO THE FACT THAT THE MISSION IS UNABLE TO FIX AN EXACT DATE FOR THE NEXT TALKS INDICATES THE TIME DEPENDS ON A REPLY FROM OUTSIDE CAIRO. NASSER HAS EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO MEET THE MISSION ANYTIME IT LIKES.

EGYPTIANS CONTINUED TO EXPRESS OPTIMISM THAT SOME FORM OF COMPROMISE WOULD EMERGE FROM THE TALKS.

THE INFLUENTIAL MORNING PAPER AL AHRAM TODAY QUOTED COMMENTS BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS EVIDENCE THAT THE WEST SEEKS A PEACEFUL SOLUTION. AHRAM CONCLUDED "THIS CLEARLY MEANS THAT THE DULLES PROPOSAL WILL BE OPEN TO AMENDMENT, AND THUS IT IS HOPED THAT A SATISFACTORY SOLUTION IS IN SIGHT."

A26

BEFORE THE TALKS BEGAN, WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID THE MISSION MIGHT ASK FOR EXPANDED POWERS TO NEGOTIATE IF THE SITUATION WARRANTED. PRIME MINISTER ROBERT GORDON MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA IS THE COMMISSION'S CHAIRMAN.

THE EGYPTIANS ALSO EMPHASIZED MENZIES' OWN STATEMENT THAT THE MISSION WAS MORE THAN A "MESSENGER BOY."

ALL THIS HAS GIVEN RISE TO THE BELIEF THAT NASSER'S VIEWS HAVE SUGGESTED TO THE MISSION SOME FORM OF COMPROMISE. SINCE THIS IS BEYOND THE FRAMEWORK OF THE DULLES PROPOSAL, THE MISSION MUST HAVE FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE ACTING.

WHAT FORM A COMPROMISE MIGHT TAKE REMAINED ANYBODY'S GUESS, WITH MISSION MEMBERS KEEPING A TIGHT LID OF SECRECY ON THE TALKS.

IN THE PAST, HOWEVER, NASSER HAS EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO COMPROMISE ON THIS LINE: EXPANSION OF THE 1888 SUEZ CONVENTION TO INCLUDE ALL NATIONS USING THE SUEZ CANAL REGISTERED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS, AN INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BODY TO AID AN EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY, SEPARATE TREATIES WITH ALL USERS OF THE CANAL REGISTERED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS, OR "ANY OTHER SOLUTION WHICH DOES NOT VIOLATE EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY."

TA354PED

A182

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ A40

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, SEPT. 6 (AP)-EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER AND THE FIVE-NATION SUEZ CANAL COMMITTEE HAVE FAILED TO REACH AGREEMENT ON A PROPOSAL TO INTERNATIONALIZE THE KEY MIDDLE EAST WATERWAY, UNOFFICIAL SOURCES HERE AND IN CAIRO REPORTED TONIGHT.

A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT DECLARED IN CAIRO THAT ONLY INTERVENTION BY THE UNITED STATES CAN PREVENT THE USE OF FORCE NOW BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE. BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE BEEN REINFORCING THEIR MILITARY FORCES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA, BUT BOTH NATIONS HAVE DESCRIBED THE MOVES AS PRECAUTIONARY.

THE CAIRO INFORMANT SAID THE PROPOSAL PRESENTED BY THE CANAL COMMITTEE AND THE VIEWPOINT OF NASSER "RUN IN PARALLEL CHANNELS WITH NO POSSIBILITY OF BEING RECONCILED." HE SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD REPORTED THE DEALOCK TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE REPORTED THAT NASSER HAS REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE 18-NATION PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL AS A BASIS FOR SETTLING THE DISPUTE.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN SUMMONED PARLIAMENT TO MEET SEPT.12 IN AN EMERGENCY SESSION TO DEBATE THE NEXT STEP AS PROSPECTS FOR A QUICK SETTLEMENT APPEARED TO DWINDLE.

THE TALKS IN CAIRO BETWEEN NASSER AND AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES' FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE WERE IN RECESS, AT LEAST UNTIL SATURDAY.

THERE WAS SPECULATION IN CAIRO THAT MENZIES' MISSION WAS SEEKING POWER TO NEGOTIATE A COMPROMISE WITH NASSER OVER THE CANAL HE SEIZED JULY 26. THE COMMITTEE WAS SENT TO CAIRO BY THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE WITH AUTHORITY ONLY TO PRESENT THE PLAN.

THE CAIRO TALKS WERE SHROUDED IN SECRECY. THE ONLY OFFICIAL WORD FROM THERE WAS THAT THE TALKS HAD TAKEN A NEW TURN, AND THE MENZIES MISSION MEMBERS NEEDED TIME TO DISCUSS NASSER'S VIEWS AMONG THEMSELVES.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN LONDON, HOWEVER, SAID NASSER'S REJECTION OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL APPEARS TO BE FLAT AND FINAL.

DIPLOMATS SAID MENZIES' COMMITTEE WILL MEET WITH NASSER AT LEAST ONCE MORE, PROBABLY SATURDAY.

UNLESS THERE IS SOME LAST-MINUTE REVERSAL OF EGYPT'S POSITION, MENZIES IS EXPECTED TO LEAD HIS COMMITTEE OUT OF CAIRO WITHOUT AGREEMENT BY MONDAY, THE INFORMANTS ADDED.

THE SLIM HOPE OF SOME COMPROMISE SEEMED TO HANG ON NASSER'S ANNOUNCED WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE NEW ARRANGEMENTS GOVERNING THE USE OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY UNDER CONTINUED EGYPTIAN CONTROL.

DIPLOMATS SAID NASSER HAS EMPHASIZED THESE ARRANGEMENTS COULD PROVIDE STRONG SAFEGUARDS TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN FOR WORLD SHIPPING.

"IT'S THEORETICALLY POSSIBLE THAT WITH SCISSORS AND PASTE THE MAIN PRINCIPLES IN THE 18-NATION PLAN COULD BE JOINED WITH NASSER'S TO PRODUCE AN EFFECTIVE REGIME FOR THE SUEZ," ONE DIPLOMAT SAID.

A41

EGYPT HAS BEEN INSISTING ON RETAINING POWERS TO CONTROL AND MANAGE THE CANAL, WITH FOREIGN ADVICE AND HELP IF NECESSARY.

EDEN, HOWEVER, HAS SAID BRITAIN CANNOT ACCEPT EGYPT'S UNFETTERED CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

EDEN ARRANGED TO FLY SATURDAY TO BALMORAL CASTLE WHERE QUEEN ELIZABETH II IS ON VACATION. HE WILL GIVE HER AN UP-TO-THE-MINUTE ACCOUNT OF THE CAIRO TALKS AND THE GOVERNMENT'S PLAN FOR COPING WITH A BREAKDOWN.

A SENIOR BRITISH OFFICIAL SAID BRITAIN HAS "PERHAPS 57 VARIETIES OF PLANS" TO TAKE CARE OF ANY EMERGENCIES THAT MIGHT ARISE IN THE WAKE OF A BREAKDOWN IN CAIRO. BUT HE EMPHASIZED THERE WILL BE "NO HASTY ACTION."

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS "GIVEN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT NO INDICATION" THAT IT FAVORS REFERRING THE SUEZ DISPUTE TO THE UNITED NATIONS IF THE MENZIES MISSION FAILS. THERE HAVE BEEN PERSISTENT REPORTS THAT SUCH A COURSE IS GAINING MORE AND MORE SUPPORT AMONG U.S. POLICY MAKERS.

BRITAIN'S LAWMAKERS WENT ON THEIR SUMMER VACATIONS AUG. 2 AS THE SUEZ CRISIS WAS DEEPENING.

EDEN AT THE TIME ASSURED ANXIOUS OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS HE WOULD SUMMON AN EMERGENCY SESSION IN ADVANCE OF THEIR NORMAL RECALL DATE OCT. 23 BEFORE COMMITTING THE NATION TO ANY NEW LINE OF ACTION.

EDEN INTENDS TO OPEN THE TWO-DAY DEBATE NEXT WEDNESDAY.

IN PARIS, FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU GAVE THE FRENCH CABINET A REPORT ON THE CAIRO TALKS. BUT THE CABINET DECIDED NOT RECALL PARLIAMENT, AT LEAST FOR THE PRESENT.

THE FRENCH, WHO HAVE CALLED FOR STRONG ACTION IN THE CRISIS, BEGAN LANDING 1,200 AIRMEN AND 1,300 PARACHUTE TROOPERS ON THE BRITISH ISLAND BASE OF CYPRUS TO THE NORTH OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

30.24-8197

MORE FRENCH TROOPS WERE HEADING FOR THE ISLAND IN READINESS FOR ANY EMERGENCY. THE BRITISH ALSO HAVE INCREASED THEIR FORCES ON CYPRUS TO ABOUT 25,000.

BOTH IRAQ AND JORDAN, SUPPORTING EGYPT IN THE DISPUTE, EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE ARRIVAL OF FRENCH TROOPS ON CYPRUS.

IN BAGHDAD, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID PREMIER NURI SAID WAS IN CONTACT WITH U.S., BRITISH AND OTHER AMBASSADORS TRYING TO CREATE A CALM ATMOSPHERE "WHICH MAY LEAD TO A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO THE SUEZ DISPUTE."

IN AMMAN, FOREIGN MINISTER AWNI ABDEL HADI OF JORDON TOLD NEWSMEN HE WILL DEMAND AN EXPLANATION OF THE FRENCH TROOP MOVEMENT FROM THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS SATURDAY.

KS51APED

A77WX (BUDGET)

(55Q) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 6 (AP)-THE CAIRO CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ WAS REPORTED HERE TONIGHT TO HAVE REACHED A STALEMATE, WITH NEW WESTERN CONSULTATIONS BEING LAUNCHED IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK IT.

THESE CONSULTATIONS GOT UNDERWAY THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS AS SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES BRIEFED A FIVE-MAN BIPARTISAN CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION ON THE CRITICAL SUEZ SITUATION.

THE LAWMAKERS CAME OUT OF THE 90-MINUTE BRIEFING TIGHT-LIPPED. CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SAID THEY WERE SWORN TO SECRECY.

IN CAIRO, A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SAID THE TALKS THERE HAD FAILED AND THAT ONLY U.S. INTERVENTION COULD PREVENT BRITISH-FRENCH USE OF FORCE IN THE SUEZ.

THE SOURCE SAID THIS WAS WHY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN TODAY SUMMONED PARLIAMENT TO AN EMERGENCY SESSION SEPT.12.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO COMMENT ON THE CAIRO REPORT.

BUT THERE WAS UNOFFICIAL SPECULATION HERE THAT EGYPTIAN TALK OF "U.S. INTERVENTION" MAY BE AIMED AT DRIVING A WEDGE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES.

RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS WHO REPORTED THE START OF CONSULTATIONS SAID THEY WOULD INCLUDE ALL 18 NATIONS SPONSORING THE DULLES PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL, NATIONALIZED BY EGYPT ON JULY 26.

EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER, THEY SAID, HAS MADE IT CLEAR HE WILL NOT ACCEPT THE DULLES PLAN AS IT NOW EXISTS.

NASSER IS REPORTED TO HAVE ADVANCED PROPOSALS OF HIS OWN WHICH AT THIS STAGE ARE UNACCEPTABLE TO THE FIVE-NATION GROUP NEGOTIATING WITH HIM.

AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES, THEY SAID, PROBABLY WILL FLY FROM CAIRO TO LONDON THIS WEEKEND TO REPORT ON THE APPARENT STALEMATE TO PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.

PART OF HIS FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE WHICH HAS PRESENTED THE DULLES PLAN TO NASSER WILL REMAIN IN CAIRO, THESE INFORMANTS SAID.

CONSULTATIONS SHOULD BE COMPLETED BY NEXT WEDNESDAY OR THURSDAY, ALLOWING THE CAIRO TALKS TO RESUME ONCE THE 18 SPONSORING GOVERNMENTS HAVE DECIDED WHAT TO DO.

DULLES WAS REPORTED NOT DISCOURAGED BY THE FAILURE TO REACH A QUICK AGREEMENT IN CAIRO. INFORMANTS REPORTED DULLES ANTICIPATED SOME DELAY, WITH BOTH SIDES LEADING WITH THEIR MAXIMUM DEMANDS.

NO SOLID INFORMATI

DELAY, WITH BOTH SIDES LEADING WITH THEIR MAXIMUM DEMANDS.

NO SOLID INFORMATION WAS AVAILABLE ON THE DETAILS OF NASSER'S COUNTER-OFFER. BUT THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION THE EGYPTIAN LEADER STANDS ON A PREVIOUS PROPOSAL TO CALL A BIGGER SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE, MADE UP OF COUNTRIES WHICH USE THE CANAL AND THOSE WHICH SIGNED THE 1888 TREATY REGULATING ITS USE.

NASSER MADE SUCH A PROPOSAL AUG. 12 IN REFUSING TO ATTEND THE LONDON CONFERENCE WHICH DRAFTED THE PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL.

ONE INFORMED DIPLOMAT WHO HAS KEPT IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE CAIRY TALKS REPORTED "ALL THE CARDS ARE ALMOST ALL ON THE TABLE NOW."

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE MUST NOW TAKE THE LEAD, HE SAID, IN DECIDING WHETHER THEY CAN REVISE THEIR PLAN, ACCEPT NASSER'S PROPOSAL WITH MODIFICATIONS OR SPONSOR A NEW THIRD PLAN.

SEN. LANGER OF NORTH DAKOTA, THE ONLY REPUBLICAN AT THE DULLES BRIEFING, SAID IT WAS HIS UNDERSTANDING THE CAIRO TALKS HAVE NOT YET REACHED A DECISIVE STAGE.

HE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD NASSER'S PTOPOSALS FOR SETTLING THE DISPUTE WILL "BE MADE PUBLIC IN A DAY OR TWO."

NONE OF THE CONGRESS MEMBERS WOULD SAY WHETHER DULLES ASKED THEM TO TAKE ANY ACTION. ALL ARE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OR THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

"I'D JUST SAY WE TALKED," SAID SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) WHEN ASKED THIS DIRECTLY.

HUMPHREY AND SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) TOLD NEWSMEN THERE IS NO THOUGHT AT PRESENT OF CALLING A SPECIAL SESSION OF CONGRESS TO DEAL WITH THE MATTER.

ALSO TAKING PART IN THE BRIEFING WAS REP. CARNAHAN (D-MO).

MANSFIELD DESCRIBED THE SESSION AS A "COMPREHENSIVE, UP-TO-DATE REVIEW OF THE SITUATION." HE SAID DULLES FELT THE LAWMAKERS SHOULD "BE INFORMED OF THE WHOLE SITUATION FROM BEGINNING TO END."

EARLIER IN THE DAY, DULLES CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AFTER A REGULAR SESSION OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. THE WHITE HOUSE DECLINED TO SAY WHAT WAS DISCUSSED AT EITHER MEETING.

A145722PED

WITH NICOSIA

BAGHDAD, SEPT. 6 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID TODAY IRAQ IS "DEEPLY CONCERNED" ABOUT FRENCH TROOPS MASSING IN CYPRUS. IRAQ CONSIDERS THE TROOP MOVEMENTS "EXCITED ACTION," HE SAID.

PREMIER NURI AS SAID IS CONTACTING THE AMBASSADORS OF BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, TURKEY, PAKISTAN, IRAN AND SPAIN TO SEEK A LESSENING OF TENSION "IN ORDER TO CREATE THE CALMEST MOOD WHICH MAY LEAD TO A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO THE SUEZ DISPUTE," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

HW1115AED

A9 340

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH-SUEZ

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, SEPT.6 (AP)-TWENTY-FIVE HUNDRED FRENCH PARATROOPS AND AIRMEN ARRIVED IN CYPRUS TODAY TO BE AT HAND DURING THE SUEZ CRISIS.

THEY WERE THE FIRST LARGE CONTINGENT OF FRENCH FORCES TO REACH THIS BRITISH MIDDLE EAST BASTION. THEY ARRIVED FROM MARSEILLE AT THE SOUTH COAST PORT OF LIMASSOL ABOARD THE TROOPSHIP ATHOS II.

IN BAGHDAD, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IRAQ IS CONCERNED ABOUT THE FRENCH ARRIVALS BECAUSE IT CREATED TENSION. HE REPORTED PREMIER NURI AS SAID WAS CONTACTING U.S., BRITISH AND OTHER AMBASSADORS TO TRY TO CREATE A CALM NEED "WHICH MAY LEAD TO A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO THE SUEZ DISPUTE."

CONCERN OVER THE TROOP CONCENTRATIONS ON CYPRUS WAS VOIED ALSO BY JORDAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER, AWNI ABDEL HADI. EXPRESSING HOPE REASON WILL PREVAIL, HADI TOLD NEWSMEN IN AMMAN HE WILL DEMAND AN EXPLANATION FROM THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS SATURDAY.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN ALSO ANNOUNCED THE ARRIVAL OF THREE MORE FRENCH CARGO SHIPS. THIS RAISED TO SEVEN THE NUMBER OF FRENCH VESSELS ARRIVING WITH MILITARY SUPPLIES IN A WEEK.

FIRST ASHORE FROM THE 15,276-TON ATHOS II WERE 200 YOUNG PARACHUTISTS WEARING CAMOUFLAGED UNIFORMS AND BLUE BERETS. THEY CARRIED AUTOMATIC WEAPONS. THEY BROKE OUT IN A FRENCH PARATROOPER SONG AS THEY MARCHED FROM THE DOCKS TO WAITING BUSES. THERE WERE 1,300 TROOPS AND 1,200 AIRMEN ABOARD THE ATHOS.

A SECOND FRENCH TROOPSHIP, THE 30,447-TON PASTEUR, IS EXPECTED WITHIN THE NEXT DAY OR TWO WITH ANOTHER 2,000 TROOPS. THIS WILL RAISE TO 5,500 THE NUMBER OF FRENCH FIGHTING MEN ASSIGNED HERE IN THE SUEZ EMERGENCY.

LATE WORD FROM FRENCH ARRIVALS AT LIMASSOL REVEALED THAT THE TROOPSHIP PASTEUR IS NOT EXPECTED TO COME TO CYPRUS. EARLIER REPORTS HAD SAID THE PASTEUR WOULD ARRIVE WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

HOWEVER, FRENCH OFFICERS SAID THE ATHOS WOULD BE THE ONLY TROOPSHIP FOR THE TIME BEING. THE REST OF THE FRENCH TROOPS EARMARKED FOR CYPRUS WOULD COME BY AIR, THEY SAID.

UNOFFICIAL REPORTS LISTED AT 5,000 THE NUMBER OF FRENCH TROOPS TO BE ASSIGNED TO CYPRUS DURING THE SUEZ EMERGENCY.

OF THE CONTINGENT WHICH ARRIVED ABOARD ATHOS II, 1,200 WERE AIRMEN AND 1,300 PARATROOPERS.

IN THE PAST WEEK, 1,000 FRENCH TROOPS ARRIVED IN SMALL CONTINGENTS WITH THE FOUR SUPPLY SHIPS.

THE BRITISH, WHO HAVE REINFORCED THEIR STRENGTH HERE IN RECENT WEEKS, NOW HAVE SOME 25,000 TROOPS ON CYPRUS.

THE ATHOS II DROPPED ANCHOR HALF A MILE OFF LIMASSOL AND THE TROOPS WERE BROUGHT ASHORE IN LIGHTERS.

THE FRENCH WERE GREETED BY OFFICERS OF THE BRITISH PARACHUTE BRIGADE. MOST APPEARED IN HIGH SPIRITS AS THEY MARCHED OFF THE DOCKS IN COLUMNS OF FOUR. SINGING "WE ARE THE PARACHUTISTS AND WE'RE PROUD OF IT," THEY MARCHED 400 YARDS TO THE EDGE OF THE TOWN, WHERE THEY BOARDED BUSES. A SCATTERING OF CYPRIOT YOUNGSTERS WERE THE ONLY SPECTATORS. THE KIDS WAVED.

THE BUSES TOOK SOME TO THE NEARBY BRITISH AIRBASE AT AKROTIRI, ROYAL AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS FOR THE MIDDLE EAST. OTHERS WERE TAKEN TO A NEW TENT CAMP KNOWN AS "CAMP X," 10 MILES FROM NICOSIA.

MOST OF THE FRENCH AIRMEN WILL BE QUARTERED AT THE REACTIVATED TYMBOU AIRBASE NEAR NICOSIA.

B2A0PED

A114

NICOSIA, SEPT. 6 (AP)-JEFFREY BLYTH, ROVING EUROPEAN CORRESPONDENT FOR THE LONDON DAILY MAIL, WAS REFUSED A VISA TODAY FOR EGYPT.

BLYTH APPLIED FOR AN ENTRY VISA AT THE EGYPTIAN CONSULATE IN NICOSIA. HE SAID LATER THE EGYPTIAN VICE CONSUL TOLD HIM HE COULD NOT ISSUE A VISA "TO ANYONE FROM THE DAILY MAIL. I HAVE ORDERS FROM CAIRO."

BLYTH WAS THE FOURTH CORRESPONDENT OF THE DAILY MAIL TO MEET OPPOSITION FROM EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES.

KM921PED

A134

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 6 (AP)-A BRITISH CONSULAR OFFICIAL TODAY VISITED JAMES ZARB FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE BRITISH SUBJECT WAS JAILED NINE DAYS AGO AND ACCUSED OF SPYING.

BRITISH CONSUL GENERAL BASIL JUDD REPORTED ZARB APPEARED IN REASONABLY GOOD HEALTH.

ZARB WAS TOLD THE BRITISH EMBASSY WAS "GOING INTO THE QUESTION OF HELPING IN HIS DEFENSE IN ANY PROCEDURE THAT MIGHT ENSUE."

JUDD ALSO VISITED FOR THE SECOND TIME TWO OTHER BRITISH SUBJECTS UNDER ARREST IN THE ALLEGED SPY RING CASE--JAMES SWINBURN AND CHARLES PITTUCK.

HW1038AED

A80

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, SEPT. 6 (AP)-FOUR BELGIAN CANDIDATES HAVE BEEN ACCEPTED BY EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES TO SERVE AS PILOTS ON THE SUEZ CANAL, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE GYPTIAN EMBASSY SAID TODAY. ASKED WHETHER THERE WERE MANY APPLICATIONS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID: "WE HAVE A LOT OF THEM EACH DAY."

MR707AED

A82

BRIGHTON, ENGLAND, SEPT. 6 (AP)-BRITAIN'S TRADES UNION CONGRESS (TUC) TODAY DEMANDED THAT THE SUEZ DISPUTE BE PUT BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS IF THE FIVE-NATION MISSION TO CAIRO FAILS.

DELEGATES REPRESENTING EIGHT MILLION WORKERS UNANIMOUSLY SHOUTED APPROVAL OF THE RESOLUTION WHICH TOOK A FIRM STAND AGAINST USE OF FORCE WITHOUT U.N. CONSENT.

MR710AED

A150

BRIGHTON, ENGLAND, SEPT. 6 (AP)-BRITAIN'S TRADES UNION CONGRESS (TUC) TODAY REJECTED SUGGESTIONS FOR FRATERNIZING WITH SOVIET UNIONS AND OTHERS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

DELEGATES AT THE ANNUAL TUC CONVENTION, REPRESENTING EIGHT MILLION WORKERS, VOTED DOWN THE IDEA AFTER CHAIRMAN SIR VINCENT TEWSON TOLD THEM:

"HOWEVER THE SOVIET TACTICS CHANGE, THE STRATEGY OF AIMING AT WORLD POWER REMAINS."

SEVERAL DELEGATES HAD SUGGESTED THAT, NOW THAT JOSEPH STALIN IS DEAD, THE TIME HAD COME TO ESTABLISH CLOSER TIES WITH THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED UNIONS IN THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

HW1123AED

A142

LONDON, FRIDAY, SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION SUGGESTED TODAY THAT NEUTRAL SWITZERLAND SHOULD MAKE AN ATOMIC POWER AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIETS SIMILAR TO THE ONE IT RECENTLY REACHED WITH THE UNITED STATES.

MOSCOW RADIO QUOTED E.P. SLAVSKY, HEAD OF THE SOVIET ATOMIC ENERGY DIRECTORATE, AS SAYING: "A SWISS-SOVIET BILATERAL AGREEMENT ON ATOMIC COOPERATION COULD BE CONCLUDED IF AN APPROACH WERE MADE BY THE SWISS SIDE."

UK111OPED

A114 (130)

FARNBOROUGH, ENGLAND, SEPT. 6 (AP)-HIGH RANKING OFFICERS OF THE RUSSIAN AIR FORCE GOT ANOTHER LOOK TODAY AT SOME BRITISH PLANE STILL ON THE SECRET LIST.

HERE FOR THE BIG AIR SHOW, THE RUSSIANS WERE TAKEN ON A TOUR OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE BASE AT HONINGTON, WHERE THEY WATCHED A FLYING DISPLAY BY BRITAIN'S MOST MODERN AIRCRAFT, INCLUDING SOME STILL CLASSIFIED AS SECRET.

THE EIGHT SOVIET OFFICERS AND TWO INTERPRETERS WERE LED BY CHIEF MARSHAL P.F.ZHIGAREV, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE SOVIET AIR FORCES. THEY MADE NO CLOSE INSPECTIONS OF PLANES, BUT WERE DRIVEN SLOWLY PAST A STATIONARY DISPLAY.

ANOTHER RUSSIAN GENERAL, ALEXEI BLAGOV[illegible]SKY, YESTERDAY FLEW A HUNTER JET TRAINING CRAFT AT FARNBOROUG[illegible]H A BRITISH TEST PILOT. THE BRITISH SUPPLY MINISTRY [illegible] THE FLIGHT.

B69 (Q) [illegible]T, 10
(170)

PARIS, SEPT. 6 (AP)-HERVE ALPHAND, NEW FRENCH AMBASSADOR [illegible] TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TODAY FRANCE'S GREATEST INTEREST IN THE SUEZ CANAL QUESTIO IS "TO BRING AN END TO UNILATERAL ACTS, WHICH IF ACCEPTED BY US, WILL BE REPEATED AND THUS RISK LEADING TO WAR."

ALPHAND SPOKE BEFORE THE AMERICAN CLUB OF PARIS IN WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS HIS FIRST SPEECH AS AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON AND HIS LAST SPEECH BEFORE LEAVING FRANCE TO TAKE UP HIS DUTIES.

THE AMBASSADOR DECLARED "NO SELFISH SENTIMENT INSPIRES OUR POLICY."

THE REACTION OF FRANCE TO THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL WOULD HAVE BEEN THE SAME EVEN IF CALM HAD ALREADY BEEN RESTORED IN ALGERIA, HE SAID.

"WE HAVE BEEN WARNED," ALPHAND DECLARED, "OF THE INTENTIONS OF A NEW DICTATOR. HE HAS ANNOUNCED THEM IN A CLEAR STYLE: HE INTENDS TO DOMINATE AN IMMENSE EMPIRE EXTENDING FROM THE PERSIAN GULF TO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN."

FRENCHMEN ARE EXTREMELY SENSITIVE TO GESTURES OF THIS SORT, HE SAID, BECAUSE THEY "RECALL THE WHOLE PERIOD FROM 1933 TO 1938 WHEN THE SAME DEMOCRACIES WATCHED, WITHOUT SAYING A WORD, THE REPEATED USE OF FORCE OF ANOTHER DICTATOR."

RB1108AED

A148 (160)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 6 (AP)-U.S. MILITARY POLICE WERE UNDER ORDERS TODAY TO YANK AMERICAN TEEN-AGERS OUT OF FRANKFURT BEER TAVERNS AND SEND THEM HOME.

COL. ARTHUR M. MURRAY, ARMY PROVOST MARSHAL HERE, SAID THE ORDERS WERE ISSUED TO HELP CURB DELINQUENCY AMONG THE YOUNG AMERICANS.

HE SAID A DOZEN YOUNGSTERS HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN A FRESH OUTBREAK OF CAR LOOTING. LOSSES INCLUDED CAMERAS AND AUTOMOBILE REGISTRATION PAPERS. SOME CONVERTIBLE TOPS WERE SLASHED.

TEEN-AGERS FOUND IN BEER HALLS WILL BE SENT HOME, HE SAID, AND THEIR NAMES TURNED OVER TO HIM FOR ACTION.

TAVERN OWNERS HAVE BEEN ASKED NOT TO SELL DRINKS TO AMERICAN YOUTHS. IF THEY DO, MURRAY SAID, THEIR PLACES MAY BE PUT OFF-LIMITS TO ARMY PERSONNEL.

MURRAY HAD A WORD OF ADVICE TO THE PARENTS:

"IF PARENTS PAID MORE ATTENTION TO THE WHEREABOUTS OF THEIR CHILDREN, AND WHO THEY ARE GOING AROUND WITH, TEEN-AGE DELINQUENCY WOULD DROP RAPIDLY."

1956

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE NEW ORDER APPLIES TO THE TEENAGE CHILDREN OF MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY FORCES OR OF CIVILIAN EMPLOYES OF THE MILITARY FORCES. THE RELATIVELY FEW CHILDREN OF AMERICAN CITIZENS ENGAGED IN PRIVATE BUSINESS HERE ARE NOT AFFECTED, NOR ARE CHILDREN OF TOURISTS.

KL222PED

30.24-8199

A87

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 6 (AP)-WEST GERMANY WILL PURCHASE 700 MILLION MARKS ($166,600,000 WORTH OF AMMUNITION FROM TURKEY, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY.

THIS IS THE SECOND AGREEMENT CONCLUDED UNDER THE PROGRAM TO PURCHASE HUGE QUANTITIES OF ARMS FOR THE NEW ARMED FORCES FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

THE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED ON TUESDAY THAT WEST GERMANY WILL PURCHASE 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF AMERICAN WEAPONS DURING THE NEXT FOUR YEARS.

LF739AED.

S66 (170) FIRST LEAD A24

BERLIN, SEPT 6 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY BACKED AWAY TODAY FROM ITS CLAIM THAT THE SON OF COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN'S MAYOR HAS FLED TO WEST BERLIN AS A POLITICAL REFUGEE.

"THE ARMY CANNOT CONFIRM OR DENY THAT THE MAN IN QUESTION IS THE SON OF THE MAYOR," AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID, AND ADDED:

"WE TOOK HIS WORD THAT HE WAS THE MAYOR'S SON. AT THE PRESENT TIME WE HAVE NO INTENTION TO QUESTION HIM AGAIN."

THE ARMY ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT A 36-YEAR-OLD MAN NAMED KURT EBERT HAD FLED TO ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST BERLIN AND ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM. THE ARMY STATEMENT IDENTIFIED HIM AS THE SON OF EAST BERLIN MAYOR FRIEDRICH EBERT.

SEVERAL HOURS LATER, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN DENIED THE REFUGEE WAS THE MAYOR'S SON. ADN CALLED THE REFUGEE A "POLITICAL SWINDLER" WHOSE FATHER WAS THE LATE PAUL OTTO EBERT OF TOPPER-GRUNWALD, EAST GERMANY.

LAST NIGHT, ONE OF THE MAYOR'S NEPHEWS, HEINRICH JAENECKE OF BREMEN, SAID THE MAYOR HAS NO 36-YEAR-OLD SON NAMED KURT. JAENECKE, WHO IS AN EDITOR, SAID THE MAYOR HAS ONLY TWO SONS, AND HE IDENTIFIED THEM AS FRIEDRICH, 29, AND GEORG, 25.

1956

LATER TODAY, WEST GERMAN REFUGEE OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED THEY HAVE GRANTED THE MAN POLITICAL ASYLUM. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE DECISION TO DO THIS WAS NOT INFLUENCED IN ANY WAY BY THE CONTROVERSY OVER HIS BACKGROUND. THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT THE MAN STILL INSISTS HE IS THE MAYOR'S SON.

NO PICKUP

TD119PED

A72
VIENNA, SEPT. 6 (AP)-POLAND ALLEGED TODAY THAT BALLOONS LAUNCHED IN WESTERN GERMANY BY THE AMERICAN PRIVATELY FINANCED FREE EUROPE ORGANIZATION CAUSED THE CRASH OF A POLISH JET FIGHTER AUG. 3 THAT KILLED TWO AIRMEN.

A GOVERNMENT DECLARATION PUBLISHED BY THE POLISH NEWS AGENCY PAP AND BROADCAST BY WARSAW RADIO SAID THE PLANE WAS ON A ROUTINE TRAINING FLIGHT OVER THE REGION OF SOCACZEW NEAR WARSAW WHEN IT RAN INTO THE BALLOONS CARRYING PROPAGANDA MATERIAL.

ED648AED

A150 ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY, SEPT. 7
VIENNA, SEPT. 6 (AP)-BULGARIAN NEWSPAPERS REACHING HERE DISCLOSE THAT BULGARIA CLAIMS IT HAS TRADE RELATIONS NOW WITH 43 "CAPITALIST" COUNTRIES AND PLANS TO INTENSIFY TRADE WITH THE WEST BY OFFERING AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS FOR INDUSTRIAL GOODS. WESTERN FIRMS HAD THREE TIMES AS MUCH SPACE AT THE PLOVDIV TRADE FAIR THIS YEAR AS THEY HAD IN 1955, THE REPORTS SAID.

MOVED SEPT. 5 1211AED

A186 (300)
VIENNA, SEPT. 6 (AP)-TRIALS OF POLISH WORKERS WHO TOOK PART IN THE POZNAN RIOTS HAVE BEGUN--BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT. FOUR WORKERS WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE JUNE 28 UPRISING WERE SENTENCED TWO WEEKS AGO TO PRISON TERMS ON CHARGES OF LOOTING OR DISPOSING OF STOLEN GOODS.

THE ONLY WORD OF THIS CAME IN COPIES OF THE POZNAN NEWSPAPER GAZETA POZNANSKA, RECEIVED HERE TODAY.

THIS HAS NOT YET BEEN BROADCAST BY RADIO WARSAW. THE POLISH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT SO FAR HAS NOT EVEN ANNOUNCED HOW MANY PERSONS WOULD BE TRIED, OR ON WHAT CHARGES, FOR THE "BREAD-AND-FREEDOM" STRIKES AND ACCOMPANYING BLOODY DISORDERS. REPEATED REQUESTS FROM LEGAL ORGANIZATIONS OF WESTERN COUNTRIES TO HAVE OBSERVERS AT THE TRIALS HAVE GONE UNANSWERED.

UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID ABOUT 150 POLES WOULD BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL. NEARLY 400 WERE REPORTED ARRESTED AFTER THE RIOTS.

GAZETA POZNANSKA SAID THE FIRST TRIAL OPENED IN THE POZNAN DISTRICT COURT AUG. 21. THE VERDICT WAS DELIVERED AUG. 23 AFTER A ONE-DAY HEARING.

THE CHIEF DEFENDANTS WERE JERZY KUCHARSKI, 18, AND STANISLAW MACIEJEWSKI, 19. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF ENTERING THE OFFICES OF THE POLISH SECRET POLICE, STORMED BY THE WORKERS, AND STEALING CLOTHING. THE CHARGE SAID THEY ALSO JOINED A MOB WHICH LOOTED A BEER HALL, STOLE A RADIO SET, A COMPUTING MACHINE AND LEATHER BRIEF CASES.

CODEFENDANTS WERE MARIAN KUJAWSKI, 18, AND MRS. FRANCISZKA LUCZAK, 45. KUJAWSKI WAS ACCUSED OF SELLING THE RADIO RECEIVER TO MRS. LUCZAK AT A CUT-RATE PRICE. THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE THREE YOUTHS PLEADED GUILTY BUT THE WOMAN CLAIMED SHE HAD MADE A LEGAL PURCHASE.

THE TWO ACCUSED AS LOOTERS, KUCHARSKI AND MACIEJEWSKI, WERE SENTENCED TO 18 MONTHS IMPRISONMENT, WITH THREE YEARS LOSS OF CIVIL RIGHTS. KUJAWSKI RECEIVED NINE MONTHS AND MRS. LUCZAK THREE MONTHS.

GAZETA POZNANSKA ALSO DISCLOSED A PURGE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP IN POZNAN AND IN THE ZISPO WORKS WHERE THE STRIKES BEGAN. THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE POZNAN PARTY COMMITTEE WAS REPLACED. ALSO REPLACED WAS THE CHAIRMAN OF THE ZISPO WORKS PARTY COMMITTEE WHO, THE NEWSPAPER ADDED, "HAS LEFT FOR WARSAW WHERE HE HAS BEEN SENT TO ENTER A TWO-YEAR COURSE IN A PARTY SCHOOL."

KS1016AED

A81
VALLETTA, MALTA, SEPT. 6 (AP)-BRITISH TROOPS STORMED A MALTA BEACH EARLY TODAY AS PART OF LANDING EXERCISE "SEPTEX I" IT WAS THE FIRST LARGE-SCALE INTERSERVICE MANEUVER IN THE CENTRAL MEDITERRANEAN SINCE PRESIDENT NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL. BRITISH AND FRENCH VESSELS PARTICIPATED.

MR708AED

1956

B38 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (320)

ALGIERS, SEPT.6 (AP)-FRENCH RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE DECLARED IN A DIRECTIVE TO THE FRENCHARMY AND PUBLIC OFFICIALS IN REBEL-TORN ALGERIA TONIGHT THAT HE NOW HAD ALL THE MEANS TO PACIFY THE COUNTRY.

"FOR SEVERAL DAYS NOW," LACOSTE SAID, "OUR MILITARY APPARATUS HAS BEEN IN PLACE AND THE ARMY IS NEARLY EVERYWHERE."

LACOSTE, FRANCE'S TOP OFFICIAL IN ALGERIA, SAID THE MILITARY FORCES, WHICH NUMBER NEARLY A HALF MILLION, WILL BE RELIEVED "AT AN OPPORTUNE TIME" BY A LARGER CIVIL ADMINISTRATION THAN IN THE PAST.

LACOSTE DID NOT SAY, HOWEVER, WHEN HE THOUGHT THE 22-MONTH-OLD REBELLION WOULD BE PUT DOWN, NOR WHEN THE CIVIL ADMINISTRATION WOULD BE ABLE TO TAKE OVER.

THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION IN RECENT WEEKS OF ANY MARKED SLACKENING IN REBEL ACTIVITY IN ALGERIA.

NOTING THAT IN THE PAST THREE MONTHS 200,000 MORE FRENCH TROOPS HAD ARRIVED IN ALGERIA, LACOSTE SAID DESPITE THE HEAVY DRAIN ON MANPOWER AND THE COST, "EVERYBODY SHOULD KNOW THAT A UNANIMOUS FRANCE INTENDS TO FOLLOW THROUGH. THE WAY WE GO IS WITHOUT RETURN."

HE SAID, "IF OUR LOSSES ARE PAINFUL, THEY ARE SLIGHT IN COMPARISON WITH THOSE OF THE ADVERSARY."

LACOSTE REAFFIRMED THAT A NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT REFORMS THAT HAVE BEEN SLOWED BY THE REBELLION WOULD BE PUT INTO EFFECT, AND SAID ALREADY 2,300 NATIVE ALGERIAN CANDIDATES FOR ADMINISTRATIVE JOBS HAD BEEN REGISTERED, OF WHICH 752 HAVE BEEN ACCEPTED.

HE REPEATED CHARGES THAT EGYPT IS "STIRRING UP" THE ALGERIAN REBELS.

WHILE LACOSTE'S DIRECTIVE REFLECTED OPTIMISM, THE OTHER SIDE OF THE PICTURE CAME EARLIER TODAY FROM ALGIERS' MAYOR JACQUES CHEVALLIER, WHO SAID "I REGRET THAT I CANNOT SHARE THE OFFICIAL OPTIMISM, BUT JUDGING BY THE DAILY EVENTS IN THE CITY OF 500,000 WHICH I ADMINISTER, THE SITUATION, FAR FROM IMPROVING, IS GETTING

WORSE."
CHEVALLIER SAID FRANCE'S IDEAS FOR SETTLING THE ALGERIAN CRISIS SHOULD NOT BE IMPOSED ON THE MOSLEMS, BUT THAT FRANCE SHOULD TALK OVER POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS WITH THE ALGERIANS.
AT BONE, IN FAR EASTERN ALGERIA, FRENCH POLICE SURROUNDED THE OLD NATIVE QUARTER AND SWEPT THROUGH THE AREA TODAY, FOLLOWING THE SERIOUS WOUNDING OF LT.COL. MARCEL BIGEARD, COMMANDER OF A PARATROOP REGIMENT. THREE MOSLEMS WERE KILLED IN THE OPERATION AND ONE MOSLEM AND ONE EUROPEAN WOUNDED.
LS540PED

A142
(120)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 6 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR M.A. MENSHIKOV CALLED ON PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY WITH ASSURANCES THAT NUCLEAR TESTING IN SIBERIA CAN DO NO HARM TO INDIANS.
HIS VISIT CAME AMID MOUNTING REPORTS THAT INDIA HAS MADE "A FRIENDLY APPROACH" TO MOSCOW EXPRESSING DISLIKE OF THE TEST SITE -- WHICH EDUCATED GUESSES PUT ABOUT 1,000 TO 1,500 MILES NORTH OF HERE-- AND THE SECRECY SURROUNDING THE EXPERIMENTS. THESE REPORTS ARE BASED ON STATEMENTS BY AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES, BUT ARE NOT OFFICIALLY CONFIRMED.
SOVIET EMBASSY SOURCES SAID MENSHIKOV'S MEETING WITH NEHRU TODAY HAD A TWO-FOLD PURPOSE:
1. TO ASSURE THE INDIAN LEADER THAT NO HARM CAN COME TO INDIANS FROM THE TEST EXPLOSIONS, SINCE MILLIONS OF RUSSIANS LIVE IN THE INTERVENING TERRITORY.
2. TO EXPRESS SOVIET READINESS TO CONCLUDE AN AGREEMENT BANNING NUCLEAR TESTS "AT THIS VERY MOMENT."
UK1120PED

A14
(130)
HONG KONG, SEPT. 6 (AP)-FOUR MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT ARRIVED FROM COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY AND SAID THEY WERE TOLD THAT 10 AMERICANS IMPRISONED THERE WOULD BE FREED AFTER SERVING THEIR SENTENCES "IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAWS OF CHINA."
THEY ADDED THE CHINESE INDICATED THAT WHEN THE UNITED STATES HAD "RELEASED" CHINESE STUDENTS IN AMERICA, THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY THE AMERICANS MIGHT BE SET FREE BEFORE THEIR SENTENCES WERE CONCLUDED. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS DENIED RESTRAINING THE STUDENTS.
THE FOUR MP'S WERE THE EARL OF LUCAN, BARON WINDLESHAM, J. RANKIN AND E.R. BOWEN. THEY SPENT 15 DAYS ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND. THEY WERE IN A GROUP OF 10 PARLIAMENTARIANS WHOM THE CHINESE INSTITUTE OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS INVITED FOR A VISIT WITH A VIEW TO IMPROVING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
ED653AED

A148
HONG KONG, SEPT. 6 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY 600 PERSONS, INCLUDING SOME SICK AND AGED, WERE STRANDED IN RED CHINA'S BORDER STATION OF SHUMCHIN. BRITISH AUTHORITIES MAINTAINED RESTRICTIONS ON ENTRY INTO HONG KONG FOR THE FOURTH DAY.
UK1126PED

A107 (300)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY
BY LEONARD LEFKOW
(ADVANCE) HONG KONG, SEPT. 6 (AP)-IN EASTERN EUROPE, THE COMMUNISTS BUILD INGENIOUS BARRIERS TO KEEP THE DISCONTENT RINGED IN. IN SOUTHEAST ASIA THE REDS IN SOME CASES DEMAND THE RIGHT TO ALLOW THEIR DISCONTENTS TO [illegible]. AND HERE THE WEST SLAMS THE DOOR.
THIS WEEK [illegible], OWNER OF THIS ISLAND ON THE RIM OF RED CHINA, CLOSED A RICK[illegible] BORDER BRIDGE TO TH THOUSAND

CLOSED A RICKETY BORDER BRIDGE TO THE THOUSANDS ON THE OTHER SIDE. SHE SAID SHE COULDN'T HELPT IT---- REFUGEES ARE CHOKING THE COLONY AND HUNDREDS WERE COMING IN EVERY DAY. WATER AND RICE ARE SCARCE.
BED, TO MANY, IS A PIECE OF SIDEWALK. HOME TO HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS IS A HUT OF ROTTING WOOD AND CARBOARD. A SCORE OF DISCARDED BODIES IS PICKED UP NIGHTLY BY STREET PATROLS. THE TALLY GOES HIGHER WHEN WINTER COMES.
PEIPING GAVE THESE PEOPLE A FREE PASS TO LEAVE RED CHINA AND, FOR THE SAKE OF FACE, A RE-ENTRY CARD.
THE GOVERNMENT ESTIMATES 81,000 HAVE WALKED OVER TO HONG KONG SINCE THE ENTRY RESTRICTIONS WERE EASED LAST FEBRUARY. ONLY 15,000 WENT BACK.
THE OTHER 66,000 LET THE TIME LIMIT RUN OUT ON THEIR PERMITS AND MELTED INTO THE TEEMING SLUMS. MANY ARE MISFITS, SOME TOO OLD TO WORK. OTHERS ARE MEN AND WOMEN CARRYING THEIR CHILDREN AND POSSESSIONS ON THEIR BACKS, HOPING TO GET A HAND FROM RELATIVES. SOME ARE LAME. MOST WANT WORK BUT FEW HAVE SKILLS. THERE ARE FEW JOBS AVAILABLE. IT'S NOT HARD TO FIND SCHOLARS TRAINED IN THE CHINESE CLASSICS USING PICK AND SHOVEL FOR 50 CENTS (U.S.) A DAY.
NO ONE KNOWS HONG KONG'S PRESENT POPULATION. THE GOVERNMENT GUESSES IT IS MORE THAN 2 1/2 MILLIONS. IT WAS 500,000 IN 1946.
THERE ARE 75,000 MORE BIRTHS EVERY YEAR THAN DEATHS.
NO ONE WANTS THE REFUGEES. FEW CAN EMIGRATE TO OTHER COUNTRIES. MANY LIVE ON HANDOUTS FROM THE GOVERNMENT OR AMERICAN CHARITY.
THE BRITISH ADMINISTRATION EXPRESSES HOPE THE PROBLEM "WILL BE MITIGATED BY LARGER NUMBERS OF CHINESE RETURNING TO THE MAINLAND IN THE FUTURE THAN HAVE DONE IN THE PAST".
THIS APPEARS A SLIM HOPE.
BY OFFICIAL COUNT, 345,000 RETURNED TO CHINA DURING THE PAST SIX MONTHS TO VISIT RELATIVES AND TAKE A LOOK AT WHAT THE COMMUNISTS CALL THE NEW CHINA.
ONLY 13,000 STAYED.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY SEPT. 6--MOVED SEPT. 5.
KS1010AED

A71
ADELAIDE, AUSTRALIA, SEPT. 6 (AP)-BRITAIN'S FIRST AIRDROPPED ATOMIC BOMB WILL BE EXPLODED AT DAWN NEXT TUESDAY IF THE WEATHER PERMITS. IN TESTS BEGINNING
THE BLAST WILL TAKE PLACE AT MARALINGA, IN THE "DEAD HEART" OF AUSTRALIA, 700 MILES FROM THIS SOUTH AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL. THE TESTS WILL ALSO INCLUDE TWO BURSTS FROM TOWERS AND ONE GROUND EXPLOSION.
FOR THE FIRST TIME THE UNITED STATES WILL BE REPRESENTED AT THE TESTS BY SIX OFFICERS. THE BIGGEST GALLERY EVER TO WITNESS A BRITISH TEST WILL HAVE CLOSEUP SEATS.
ED646AED

A83
(150)
MANILA, PHILIPPINES, SEPT. 6 (AP)-PHILIPPINE SOURCES SAID TODAY THE SOUTHEAST ASIA COLLECTIVE DEFENSE TREATY ORGANIZATION IS SERIOUSLY CONSIDERING EXTENDING PROTECTION TO THE FEDERATED MALAY STATES IN CASE OF AN ATTACK.
THESE SOURCES SAID THE EIGHT-NATION SEATO MILITARY ADVISERS MEETING IN BAGUIO ARE TAKING A POSITION THAT AN ATTACK ON THE MALAY STATES WOULD THREATEN THE ENTIRE SEATO DEFENSE LINK.

SEATO PREVIOUSLY AGREED TO PROTECT CAMBODIA, LAOS AND SOUTH VIET NAM AGAINST AGGRESSION ON THE GROUND THAT AN ATTACK AGAINST T[illegible] WOULD ENDANGER SEATO COUNTRIES.

LT. GEN. JESUS VARGAS, PHILIPPINE CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD NEWSMEN THE SEATO POWERS WILL STAGE A SERIES OF FOUR LAND, SEA AND AIR MANEUVERS IN THE NEXT 10 MONTHS. HE SAID THE SITES OF THE WAR GAMES WOULD INCLUDE THE PHILIPPINES AND THAILAND.

TOP MILITARY ADVISERS OF THE SEATO POWERS ARE FORMULATING RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS WHICH WILL MEET SOME TIME NEXT YEAR.

MR712AED

B34 (SEG)
(220)

TOKYO, SEPT. 6 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN HAS SENT WORD TO JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA HE IS LOOKING FORWARD TO A VISIT TO MOSCOW BY HATOYAMA, KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID TODAY.

REPORTS OF THE MESSAGE FROM BULGANIN CAME AS GOVERNMENT LEADERS CONSIDERED PROPOSING AN "ADENAUER FORMULA" FOR A WORLD WAR II SETTLEMENT WITH RUSSIA. IT WOULD INCLUDE EXCHANGING AMBASSADORS AND FREEING JAPANESE PRISONERS NOW BUT POSTPONING ALL TERRITORIAL QUESTIONS --SIMILAR TO THE AGREEMENT REACHED IN MOSCOW BY WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER LAST YEAR.

QUOTING LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY LEADERS, KYODO SAID A "WELCOME" MESSAGE FROM BULGANIN WAS RELAYED THROUGH S.L. TICHVINSKY, HEAD OF THE SOVIET FISHERY MISSION IN TOKYO.

HATOYAMA IS UNDERSTOOD DETERMINED TO GO TO MOSCOW TO PERSONALLY CARRY OUT CAMPAIGN PROMISES TO GET A PEACE TREATY. BUT LEADERS OF THE PRIME MINISTER'S PARTY HAVE DECIDED TO PUT OFF A FINAL DECISION ON THE TRIP PENDING THE PUBLIC'S REACTION TO AN ADENAUER-TYPE SETTLEMENT, PRESS REPORTS SAID.

JAPAN SO FAR HAS INSISTED ON RETURN OF TWO ISLANDS SEIZED BY RUSSIA AT THE END OF THE WAR BEFORE SIGNING A PEACE TREATY. AT DEDLOCKED NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW, RUSSIA OFFERED TO VACATE THE HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN ISLANDS OFF JAPANESE HOKKAIDO BUT INSISTED JAPAN SIGN OVER THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS OF ETOROFU AND KUNASHIRI.

VSS611AED

A16

TOKYO, SEPT. 6 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID TODAY THAT NORMAN COUSINS, EDITOR OF THE SATURDAY REVIEW, PLANS TO SEND A TEAM OF AMERICAN DOCTORS TO HIROSHIMA TO GIVE MEDICAL TREATMENT TO 18 MORE "HIROSHIMA MAIDENS."

BECAUSE OF A LIMITATION IN FACILITIES THESE ATOMIC BOMB VICTIMS WERE UNABLE TO MAKE THE TRIP LAST YEAR WHEN THE FIRST GROUP OF 25 WAS SENT TO NEW YORK FOR PLASTIC SURGERY.

THE AMERICAN TEAM WILL BE HEADED BY DRS. ARTHUR BARSKY AND WILLIAM ~~HITZG~~ HITZIG.

ASAHI REPORTED THAT 13 MORE "HIROSHIMA MAIDENS" WILL RETURN HOME FROM THE U.S. LATE THIS MONTH OR EARLY OCTOBER.

ED238AED

A172WX
RUSSIANS (150)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 6 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE FLATLY DENIED TODAY A REPORT THAT SOVIET BOSSES NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN MAY VISIT THE UNITED STATES AFTER THE NOVEMBER ELECTIONS.

"I'VE CHECKED WITH THE PRESIDENT AND WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND THERE'S NOTHING TO THE STORY," ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY MURRAY SNYDER SAID.

HE REFERRED TO A PUBLISHED ACCOUNT THAT A REPORT WAS CURRENT IN CONGRESSIONAL CYRCLES THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN WOULD VISIT THIS COUNTRY LATE IN OCTOBER.

THE ACCOUNT QUOTED AN UNNAMED DEMOCRATIC SOURCE AS SAYING [illegible]NS FOR SUCH A VISIT WERE "ALL BUTTONED UP."

SNYDER WAS QUERIED ABOUT THIS ACCOUNT. AFTER ASKING PRESI[illegible] EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ABOUT IT, SNYDER ISSUED HIS STATEMENT THAT "THERE IS NOTHING TO THE STORY."

LAST APRIL 25 EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "I SEE NO [illegible]FUL PURPOSE TO BE SERVED" BY A KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN VISIT TO THE U[illegible] STATES.

GG1250PED

BJOWX (N L BONDS) (Q)

-17-

(460) NIGHT LEAD GERMAN BONDS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 6 (AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS WERE TOLD TODAY RUSSIA APPARENTLY "LOOTED" FROM BERLIN BANKS AN ESTIMATED 350 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF BONDS PAYABLE IN U.S. DOLLARS.

AND THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE DISCLOSED IT IS INVESTIGATING AN AMERICAN WHO TRIED TO CASH $245,000 WORTH OF BONDS WHICH IT SAID MAY HAVE BEEN AMONG THE RUSSIAN BMOTY.

A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAAT THE RUSSIANS MAY HAVE ALREADY TRIED TO CASH SOME OF THE BONDS. BUT HE SAID THIS WOULD PROVE VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE.

THE WITNESS, JACQUES REINSTEIN OF THE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF GERMAN AFFAIRS, SAID THE BONDS MUST BE CASHED IN THE UNITED STATES. HE ADDED THAT EACH CLAIM FACES SEARCHING SCRUTINY FROM A U.S.-GERMAN BOND VALIDATION WATCHDOG BOARD.

REINSTEIN TESTIFIED THAT THIS BOARD HAS REFUSED TO VALIDATE SIX BATCHES OF BONDS WORTH $260,000 ON GROUNDS THEY MAY HAVE BEEN AMONG THOSE WHICH HE SAID DISAPPEARED WHEN THE RUSSIANS OCCUPIED BERLIN IN THE WANING MONTHS OF WORLD WAR II.

ONE CHALLENGED BATCH, WORTH $245,000, WAS PRESENTED BY A MAN REINSTEIN IDENTIFIED ONLY AS RICHARD H.ABREY (CQ) OF NEW YORK CITY.

ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID "THE CASE OF RICHARD ABREY" IS BEING INVESTIGATED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE. HE TOLD NEWSMEN ABREY "MAY WELL HAVE BOUGHT THE BONDS IN GOOD FAITH" BUT ADDED THAT THE NEW YORKER HAS BEEN SUBPOENAED FOR QUESTIONING AS TO HOW HE GOT THEM.

RECORDS OF THE VALIDATION BOARD SHOW THAT ABREY, A NATURALIZED AMERICAN, CLAIMED TO HAVE BOUGHT THE BONDS IN HIS NATIVE POLAND N 1940. HE TOLD THE BOARD HE BROUGHT THEM TO THE UNITED STATES AND IN 1942 PLACED THEM IN THE CUSTODY OF JUAN F.FUNES, CONSUL GENERAL OF HONDORUS.

B31WX Q

ABREY CONTENDED FUNES HELD THE BONDS UNTIL 1950 BUT THE RECORDS QUOTE FUNES AS SAYING HE NEVER CHECKED THE CONTENTS OF A PACKAGE HE HELD FOR ABREY AND DOESN'T KNOW WHETHER IT CONTAINED THE BONDS.

THE VALIDATION BOARD SAID IT WAS "NOT SATISFIED" THAT ABREY'S CLAIM MET THE REQUIREMENTS FOR VALIDATION. IT SAID IT HAD EVIDENCE THE BONDS WERE IN A VAULT OF THE REICHSBANK WHEN BERLIN FELL TO THE RUSSIANS.

THE BONDS INVOLVED IN THE HEARING WERE FLOATED IN THE UNITED STATES DURING THE 1920S BY GERMAN FEDERAL, STATE AND CITY GOVERNMENTS AND BY GERMAN CORPORATIONS. THESE BODIES HAVE ASSUMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR PAYING OFF THE 92 SEPARATE ISSUES.

SOME OF THE BONDS FOUND THEIR WAY BACK TO GERMANY IN THE 1930S, AFTER HITLER'S GOVERNMENT DEFAULTED ON THEM. AN ESTIMATED 600 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH WERE BOUGHT AT BARGAIN PRICES AT THAT TIME BY GERMAN

INTERESTS.
REINSTEIN ESTIMATED THAT 350 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF SUCH BONDS DISAPPEARED AFTER RUSSIAN TROOPS MARCHED INTO BERLIN IN 19[illegible] HE SAID HE CONCLUDED THEY WERE "LOOTED."
E ASSISTANT LEGAL ADVISER TO HIS OFFICE, RICHARD D.KEARNEY, SAID HE AGREED WITH MORRIS THAT BY SEIZING THE BONDS THE RUSSIANS ACQUIRED "THE SAME TITLE (TO THEM) THAT A THIEF WOULD HAVE."
REINSTEIN SAID BONDS HAVING A FACE VALUE OF 140 MILLION DOLLARS HAVE BEEN VALIDATED FOR CASHING.
HE SAID THOSE REFUSED VALIDATION ARE KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN HELD IN GERMANY AFTER JAN. 1, 1945--THE VALIDATION BOARD'S STANDARD FOR DETERMINING WHETHER THEY COULD HAVE BEEN AMONG THOSE WHICH DISAPPEARED.
HOLDERS OF BONDS DENIED VALIDATION CAN APPEAL TO AN ARBITRATION PANEL OR FILE SUIT IN THE UNITED STATES OR WEST GERMAN COURTS.
CZ455PED

A68WX
(460) NIGHT LEAD ROMANIA
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, IN A SURPRISE MOVE, HAS OFFERED TO OPEN TALKS WITH COMMUNIST ROMANIA OCT.15 IN AN EFFORT TO IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAS PROPOSED THAT THE TALKS BE HELD IN BUCHAREST, THE ROMANIAN CAPITAL, WITH MINISTER ROBERT H.THAYER REPRESENTING THE UNITED STATES.
WHILE THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO A DISCUSSION, IT HASN'T YET ACCEPTED THE OCTOBER DATE. BUT IT IS EXPECTED TO DO SO WITHIN A FEW DAYS, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID.
TO SET THE STAGE FOR THE CONFERENCE, THE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED IT HAS EASED TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS ON ROMANIAN DIPLOMATS HERE. THIS MOVE CAME TWO WEEKS AFTER ROMANIAN AUTHORIES RELAXED SIMILAR TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS ON AMERICAN DIPLOMATS IN ROMANIA.
TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THE PROPOSED CONFERENCE WOULD SERVE TO TEST THE SINCERETY OF ROMANIA'S PROFESSED DESIRE TO PUT RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES ON A FRIENDLIER BASIS.
FOR NEARLY A YEAR ROMANIAN AUTHORITIES, APPARENTLY FOLLOWING MOSCOW'S CUE, HAVE BEEN LEADING THE SOVIET EUROPEAN SATELLITES IN PLEAS FOR MORE TRADE, CULTURAL AND POLITICAL CONTACTS WITH THE UNITED STATES.
IN AGREEING TO THE TALKS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE CLEAR IN TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT WANTED TO DISCUSS ESPECIALLY EXISTING RESTRICTIONS ON THE "FUNCTIONS, PERSONNEL AND ACTIVITIES" OF THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUCHAREST.
THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO THE DISCUSSIONS ONLY AFTER ROMANIA INDICATED IT WAS READY TO "BROADEN THE RANGE OF TALKS" BEYOND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS WHICH THE BUCHAREST REGIME PROPOSED ORIGINALLY AS THE MAIN TOPIC OF DISCUSSION.
ROMANIA REPORTED IT WAS READY TO TALK OVER DEMANDS FROM AMERICAN CITIZENS FOR 88 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS IN COMPENSATION FOR PROPERTY SEIZED AND NATIONALIZED BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME. AT THE SAME TIME, THE ROMANIANS GAVE NOTICE THEY WANT TO TALK OVER THE SEIZURE OF ABOUT 20 MILLION DOLLARS IN ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT ASSETS IN THE UNITED STATES.

A69WX
THE FATE OF SEVERAL SCORE AMERICANS OF ROMANIAN DESCENT IS ALSO EXPECTED TO BE THRASHED OUT. MANY OF THESE PEOPLE DISAPPEARED IN ROMANIA AFTER APPEALING TO AMERICAN DIPLOMATS FOR HELP IN RETURNING TO THIS COUNTRY.
TO TEST ROMANIA'S ATTITUDE, OFFICIALS SAID, THE UNITED STATES MAY ASK THAT AN AMERICAN INFORMATION LIBRARY BE PERMITTED TO REOPEN IN BUCHAREST. ROMANIAN AUTHORITIES SHUT SUCH A LIBRARY DOWN IN MARCH, 1950.
THE ROMANIAN MINISTER TO THE UNITED STATES, SILVIU BRUCAN, LAST JULY PUBLICLY PROPOSED THAT CONSULATED BE REOPENED IN BOTH COUNTRIES AS PART OF A BIG CULTURAL AFFAIRS PROGRAM WHICH WOULD INCLUDE EXCHANGE OF SCIENTISTS, ARTISTS, MUSICIANS AND TECHNICIANS.
STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES SAID THEY ANTICIPATED THE ROMANIANS WOULD PROPOSE SUCH EXCHANGES AT THE BUCHAREST CONFERENCE NEXT MONTH BUT MADE IT CLEAR THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WOULD ACT CAUTIOU

EXCHANGE OF SCIENTISTS, ARTISTS, MUSICIANS AND TECHNICIANS.
STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES SAID THEY ANTICIPATED THE ROMANIANS WOULD PROPOSE SUCH EXCHANGES AT THE BUCHAREST CONFERENCE NEXT MONTH BUT MADE IT CLEAR THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WOULD ACT CAUTIOUSLY IN APPROVING ANY SUCH BIG PROGRAM.
ANY ROMANIAN PLEAS FOR EASING OF RESTRICTIONS ON SHIPMENTS OF STRATEGIC GOODS, THEY SAID, WILL BE TURNED DOWN SWIFTLY.
CZ648PED

B44WX(WALTER FM AYE)
EDVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST THURSDAY SEPT.6
(350) WALTER- REFUGEES
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 6 (AP)-REP. WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY HE WILL MAKE A PERSONAL STUDY OF THE COMMUNIST REFUGEE PROBLEM IN EUROPE.
HIS PLANS WERE DISCLOSED IN CONNECTION WITH A STATEMENT ACCEPTING A STATE DEPARTMENT INVITATION TO SERVE AS AN ALTERNATE U.S. DELEGATE TO THE OCT.1 MEETING IN GENEVA OF THE COUNCIL OF THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM).
WALTER IS CHAIRMAN OF BOTH THE HOUSE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE ON IMMIGRATION AND THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES. HE IS ALSO CO-AUTHOR OF THE MCCARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION ACT.
WALTER IS KNOWN TO FEEL THAT WHEN THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT EXPIRES DEC.31 SOME PERMANENT LEGISLATION MAY BE NEEDED TO AFFORD READY ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY TO BONAFIDE REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM.
IN THE PAST WALTER HAS OPPOSED PROVISIONS OF THE PRESENT REFUGEE LAW CLASSIFYING NATIONALS OF OVERPOPULATED COUNTRIES LIKE ITALY AND GREECE AS "REFUGEES" FOR PURPOSES OF IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES.
IN ADVANCE OF HIS PROPOSED STUDY OF REFUGEE CONDITIONS IN EUROPE THIS FALL, WALTER IS KNOWNNTO HAVE BEEN THINKING IN TERMS OF LEGISLATION MAKING AVAILABLE A NUMBER OF VISAS FOR ISSUANCE TO ELIGIBLE REFUGEES AT THE DISCRETION OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE.
WALTER WILL VISIT THE PRINCIPAL U.S. CONSULAR OFFICERS IN EUROPE, INCLUDING THOSE AT HAMBURG AND FRANKFORT, GERMANY,FOR INFORMATION ON THE SCOPE AND PACE OF THE PRESENT REFUGEE PROGRAM.
THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT WAS ENACTED IN 1953 WITH THE STRONG BACKING OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. IT PROVIDED FOR ADMISSION OF 209,000 REFUGEES, INCLUDING 60,000 ITALIANS, 17,000 GREEKS, 17,000 DUTCH AND 5,000 ORPHANS.
ADMINISTRATION OF THE ACT BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN VIOLENTLY CRITICIZED IN SOME SECTIONS OF CONGRESS AS DISCRIMINATORY AND TOO SLOW.

A FINAL REPORT ON THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE UNTIL NEXT FEBRUARY AFTER THE ACT EXPIRES. BUT IN SPITE OF THE SLOW START ON THE PROGRAM, CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT MOST OF THE 209,000 VISAS WILL BE USED UP.

THE ICEM IS A 27-NATION ORGANIZATION DESIGNED TO MOVE REFUGEES AND SURPLUS POPULATION FROM EUROPE TO NATIONS WILLING TO OFFER RESETTLEMENT OPPORTUNITIES TO IMMIGRANTS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST THURSDAY SEPT.6

CZ615PED

B11WX (SCEG)

(160) UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 6 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ERNST TILLICH, WHOM IT DESCRIBED AS LEADER OF THE LARGEST RESISTANCE ORGANIZATION BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, WILL TESTIFY AT HEARINGS NEXT WEEK.

THE COMMITTEE SAID TILLICH IS THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF WITNESSES IT PLANS TO BRING TO THE UNITED STATES FROM "CRITICAL AREAS" OF THE WORLD TO FURNISH INFORMATION ON COMMUNIST STRATEGY AND TACTICS.

TILLICH IS FLYING HERE FROM WEST GERMANY.

THE COMMITTEE SAID TILLICH IS EXPECTED TO PROVIDE INFORMATION ABOUT MILITARIZATION OF EASTERN GERMANY AND ITS MILITARY INTEGRATION WITH THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES, THE LATEST SOVIET STRATEGY, AND RUSSIAN SLAVE LABOR CAMPS IN WHICH EAST GERMANS ARE REPORTEDLY STILL BEING CONFINED.

THE COMMITTEE SAID TILLICH HEADS AN UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION NAMED "FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY," OPERATING IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY AND IN EAST BERLIN.

JC313AED

B15WX Q

(120) ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 6 (AP)-A 16-MAN DELEGATION, HEADED BY DEPUTY U.N. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH, WILL REPRESENT THE UNITED STATES AT A NEW YORK MEETING SEPT. 28 WHICH WILL SEEK TO DRAW UP A CHARTER FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

CONGRESSMEN NAMED TO THE DELEGATION INCLUDED SENS. PASTORE (D-RI) AND BRICKER (R-OHIO) AND REPS. KILDAY (D-TEX) AND W. STERLING COLE (R-NY).

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE CONFERENCE, TO WHICH 87 COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN INVITED, WILL "BE A MAJOR STEP IN THE FULFILLMENT" OF THE ATOMS FOR PEACE PROPOSAL MADE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON DEC. 8, 1953.

A PROPOSED CHARTER, TO BE ACTED ON AT NEW YORK, HAS ALREADY BEEN DRAFTED BY A 12-NATION GROUP INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA. AFTER APPROVAL, THE CHARTER WOULD COME BEFORE THE U.S. SENATE AS A TREATY FOR RATIFICATION.

DC325PED NM

B18KX (Q)

(130)

STILLWATER, OKLA., SEPT. 6 (AP)-DR. OMAR GOBASHY OF THE EGYPTIAN CONSULATE IN NEW YORK CITY SAID YESTERDAY REVISION OF THE PROVISIONS OF THE CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION OF 1888 OR THE SIGNING OF A NEW TREATY IS THE ONLY SOLUTION TO THE SUEZ CRISIS.

GOBASHY SPOKE HERE TO 250 DELEGATES TO A MEETING OF THE ORGANIZATION OF ARAB STUDENTS.

THE 1888 TREATY REFERRED TO BY GOBASHY PROVIDED A LEGAL BASIS FOR ADMINISTRATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE EGYPTIAN SAID WHILE BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE TALKED IN TERMS OF UPHOLDING THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CONVENTION THEY HAVE IN FACT THREATENED TO DESTROY THE CONVENTION PROVISIONS BY THREATS OF FORCE.

"THE SPONSORS OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE," HE SAID, "IGNORED THE FACT EGYPT, AS THE TERRITORIAL POWER, SHOULD PLAY THE DOMINANT ROLE IN CALLING A CONFERENCE TO GUARANTEE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL."

VR/JF157ACS

B85 KX

NIGHT LEAD NELSON (300)

NEW ORLEANS, SEPT. 6 (AP)-A FEDERAL GRAND JURY TODAY FOUND LABOR LEADER ANDREW STEVE NELSON GUILTY OF LYING WHEN HE SWORE HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST.

THE JURY OF SIX MEN AND SIX WOMEN DELIBERATED ONE HOUR BEFORE CONVICTING THE NEGRO UNION BOSS ON EACH OF FOUR COUNTS OF SWEARING FALSELY THAT HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST IN A NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD AFFIDAVIT.

SENTENCING BY U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE HERBERT W. CHRISTENBERRY IS SCHEDULED FOR NEXT WEDNESDAY.

NELSON, PRESIDENT OF THE LOCAL CHAPTER OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION, FACES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF 20 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT AND $40,000 FINE.

BOND WAS SET AT $7,500 PENDING A HEARING ON A MOTION FOR A NEW TRIAL.

THE DEFENSE DID NOT OFFER A CLOSING ARGUMENT. ATTY. JAMES L. MCCAIN RESTED HIS CASE AFTER TWO ATTEMPTS FAILED TO WIN A DIRECTED VERDICT OF ACQUITTAL.

NELSON FOR A WHILE HAD A FAVORABLE RULING FROM THE JUDGE ON A MOTION TO CONTINUE THE TRIAL, BUT LOST WHEN JURORS ADVISED THE JUDGE THEY HAD PRIOR COMMITMENTS AND WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO SIT NEXT WEEK IF THE CONTINUANCE WERE GRANTED.

MCCAIN, IN FILING FOR CONTINUANCE, CLAIMED HE WAS UNABLE TO PREPARE ADEQUATE DEFENSE BECAUSE THE DEFENSE HAD BEEN TAKEN BY SURPRISE BY THE IDENTITY OF THE GOVERNMENT'S WITNESSES.

FOUR WITNESSES IDENTIFIED THEMSELVES AS FORMER COMMUNISTS WHO CLAIMED THEY BELONGED TO THE SAME RED CELL WITH NELSON. THEY INCLUDED ARTHUR EUGENE, JOHN CALDIS, WINCHELL LEROY JONES AND OSCAR MATLOCK.

THE GOVERNMENT ENDED ITS CASE YESTERDAY WITH TESTIMONY FROM EUGENE, NEGRO SEAMAN. EUGENE TESTIFIED NELSON WAS STILL A PARTY MEMBER WHEN HE SWORE HE WAS NOT. HE SAID NELSON WAS AMONG PARTY ADVISERS WHO SAID THEY WOULD FILE AFFIDAVITS TO MEET REQUIREMENTS OF THE LAW, BUT WOULD NOT LEAVE THE PARTY.

OTHER WITNESSES SAID NELSON IN THE LAST FOUR YEARS ATTENDED PARTY MEETINGS HERE, AND ALL SAID HE WAS THE MEMBER FROM WHOM THEY GOT MOST OF THEIR INSTRUCTIONS.

OOKM10ASPED

AP132

(400)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 6 (AP)-PAUL HOFFMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, TODAY CRITICIZED CONGRESSMEN WHO, HE SAID, MAKE "IRRESPONSIBLE CHARGES OF POLITICAL SUBVERSION" AGAINST THE FUND.

"SOME CONGRESSMEN," HOFFMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "STILL CONTINUE TO ATTRACT PUBLIC ATTENTION BY IRRESPONSIBLE CHARGES OF POLITICAL SUBVERSION AGAINST FELLOW AMERICANS, INCLUDING, I MIGHT ADD, MY FELLOW DIRECTORS ON THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, WHOSE PATRIOTISM IS BEYOND ANY QUESTION."

HOFFMAN DID NOT NAME ANYONE IN HIS STATEMENT, BUT TOLD NEWSMEN LATER THAT AMONG OTHERS HE MEANT REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

WALTER RECENTLY ANNOUNCED HIS COMMITTEE WILL SOON LAUNCH FULL SCALE HEARINGS ON THE OPERATIONS OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC.

THE FUND, CREATED BY A GRANT OF THE FORD FOUNDATION, DESCRIBES ITSELF AS AN ORGANIZATION DEDICATED TO THE FURTHERING OF THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CONSTITUTION AND THE BILL OF RIGHTS.

RECENTLY IT HAS BEEN UNDER FIRE FROM SEVERAL QUARTERS, INCLUDING THE AMERICAN LEGION, FOR ALLEGED PRO-RED LEANINGS.

WALTER HAS ACCUSED THE FUND OF BEING A "MULTI-MILLION PROPAGANDA MACHINE WHICH ENJOYS TAX EXEMPTION."

30.24-8205

SOME OF WALTER'S STATEMENTS REGARDING THE FUND WERE DISTRIBUTED TO NEWSMEN AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE, AS PART OF A SIX-PAGE REPORT BY THE ORGANIZATION.

THE REPORT SAID WALTER'S "INSINUATIONS" WERE FALSE, AND THAT THE CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE "HAD MISLED AND IS MISLEADING THE PUBLIC AS TO THE FUND'S MOTIVES, OBJECTIVES AND RECORD."

HOFFMAN, A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION AT THE NEXT SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SAID THE FUND IS PLACING MAJOR EMPHASIS ON A "STUDY OF THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY IN THE UNITED STATES."

HE SAID ALMOST $600,000 HAS BEEN APPROPRIATED FOR THE STUDY BEING CONDUCTED BY PROF.CLINTON ROSSITER OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY AND A GROUP OF ASSOCIATES.

THE COMPLETED WORK WILL CONTAIN AN "ANALYSIS OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN GOVERNMENT, EDUCATION, THE LABOR MOVEMENT, ORGANIZED RELIGION, ARTS, LITERATURE, THE MASS MEDIA, THE SOCIAL STRUCTURE, SCIENCE AND OPINION-MAKING GROUPS," HOFFMAN SAID.

HE ALSO CRITICIZED "IRRESPONSIBLE PUBLICITY SEEKERS," WHO "ACCUSE EVERYONE" NOT AGREEING WITH THEIR METHODS OF FIGHTING COMMUNISM OF "BEING SOFT ON COMMUNISM."

1956

HOFFMAN SAID THAT WHEN HE RETURNED FROM EUROPE IN 1950 HE WAS "APPALLED" TO FIND "HYSTERIA" PREVALENT, THE "BILL OF RIGHTS BEING TRAMPLED ON" AND "GUILT BY ASSOCIATION REPLACING DUE PROCESS OF LAW."

"IT'S MY SINCERE BELIEF THAT THE FUND HAS MADE IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE MAINTENANCE OF THE TRADITIONAL FREEDOMS," HOFFMAN DECLARED.

JE/JB1035PED

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Sept. 7/56

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A51
95
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, SEPT 7 (AP)-THE MENZIES MISSION TALKS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER ON THE SUEZ CANAL HAVE COME TO A COMPLETE END, A MISSION SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT.
HE SAID THE MISSION WILL SAY GOODBYE TO NASSER TOMORROW AND PROBABLY RETURN TO LONDON SUNDAY.
THE SPOKESMAN'S STATEMENT CONFIRMED WHAT HAD BEEN REPORTED IN CAIRO AND LONDON EARLIER--THAT THE MENZIES MISSION HAD FAILED TO FIND EVEN A STARTING POINT FOR NEGOTIATING PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.
EGPTIAN PRESS AND LEADERS WERE CONTENDING AGAIN AND AGAIN THAT ONLY POSITIVE AND QUICK ACTION BY THE UNITED STATES NOW COULD RESTRAIN BRITAIN AND FRANCE FROM USING FORCE. NONE OF SUCH SPECULATION CAME THROUGH OFFICIAL CHANNELS, HOWEVER.
EGYPTIANS FEEL THAT UNLESS THE UNITED STATES ACTS, BRITAIN AND FRANCE NEED ONLY ONE PRECIPITATING INCIDENT AS AN EXCUSE TO INVADE EGYPT.
THE MENZIES MISSION IS A FIVE-NATION GROUP HEADED BY AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES. IT ARRIVED IN CAIRO LAST SUNDAY TO PRESENT TO NASSER A FORMULA AGREED TO BY 18 COUNTRIES IN LONDON FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL.
EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE CANAL ON JULY 26.
COUNTRIES REPRESENTED ON THE MENZIES GROUP ARE AUSTRALIA, THE UNITED STATES, ETHIOPIA, IRAN AND SWEDEN.
A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SAID LAST NIGHT MENZIES HAD REPORTED TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD THAT NO AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED WITH NASSER.
THS INFORMANT SAID THAT THE MENZIES MISSION LACKED SUFFICIENT POWER TO GO BEYOND THE 18-NATION PLAN AND NEGOTIATE A COMPROMISE WITH NASSER.
THE INFORMANT ADDED THAT THE VIEWS OF NASSER AND THE MISSION "RUN IN PARALLEL CHANNELS WITH NO POSSIBILITY OF BEING RECONCILED." HE DECLARED THAT ONLY U.S. INTERVENTION COULD PREVENT THE USE OF FORCE BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
--DASH--
IN WASHINGTON, BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATS CONFERRED TODAY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON WHAT COULD BE DONE TO END THE SUEZ CRISIS.
DULLES AND WILLIAM ROUNTREE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR MIDDLE EASTERN AFFAIRS, CONFERRED FOR 45 MINUTES WITH J.E. COULSON AND JACQUES VIMONT, THE BRITISH AND FRENCH MINISTERS.
VIMONT TOLD NEWSMEN THAT "THE SUEZ CRISIS AND THE CAIRO TALKS" WERE DISCUSSED.
VIMONT AND COULSON ARE IN CHARGE OF THEIR RESPECTIVE EMBASSIES IN THE ABSENCE OF THEIR AMBASSADORS.
IN MOSCOW, RUSSIAN NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THAT RUSSIAN SHIP PILOTS FROM ARCHANGEL, VLADIVOSTOK, LENINGRAD, AND RIGA HAVE VOLUNTEERED TO WORK ON THE SUEZ CANAL UNDER THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.
THE RUSSIAN PAPERS NAMED 12 OF THE VOLUNTEERS. THE PAPERS ADDED THERE WERE MANY OTHER SEAMEN OF THE SOVIET BALTIC MERCHANT FLEET WHO HAD EITHER APPLIED FOR SERVICE OR HAD ALREADY SIGNED UP WITH THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.
MOSCOW RADIO SAID TWO OF THE VOLUNTEERS ARE VETERAN SOVIET SHIP CAPTAINS WHO HAD NAVIGATED IN "VARIOUS SEAS OF THE EARTH."
THE BROADCAST SAID THAT EGYPT'S RECRUITMENT CAMPAIGN FOR PILOTS IS "AROUSING GREAT ENTHUSIASM" IN THE SOVIET UNION.
BELGRADE RADIO SAID ABOUT 10 YUGOSLAV PILOTS OF THE ADRIATIC PORT OF RUJEKA ALSO HAD ACCEPTED EGYPTIAN OFFERS TO WORK FOR THE NATIONALIZED SUEZ CANAL. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO LEAVE SOON FOR EGYPT.
NASSER APPARENTLY IS PLANNING A CONFERENCE FOR LATER THIS MONTH WITH TWO OTHER IMPORTANT ASIAN LEADERS--PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA. IF SUCH A MEETING TAKES PLACE, THE SUEZ CRISIS IS BOUND TO BE A TOP SUBJECT.
IN NEW DELHI, THE LEFT WING WEEKLY BLITZ PUBLISHED AN INTERVIEW BY ITS CORRESPONDENT WITH NASSER IN CAIRO. IT QUOTED THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT AS SAYING HE WAS LOOKING FORWARD FOR AN OPPORTUNITY TO SEE NEHRU WHEN THE INDIAN LEADER COMES TO SAUDI ARABIA IN SEPTEMBER.
THIS WAS THE FIRST SOLID CONFIRMATION OF EARLIER RUMORS THAT NASSER AND NEHRU ARE LIKELY TO BE SIMULTANEOUS GUESTS OF THE ARABIAN KING.
NEHRU PLANS TO SPEND SEPT. 24-27 IN SAUDI ARABIA.
BLITZ'S CORRESPONDENT P.N. SHARMA ALSO QUOTED NASSER AS SAYING THAT "IT WILL BE NECESSARY NOW TO HAVE AN (AFRICAN-ASIAN) CONFERENCE IMMEDIATELY."
SHARMA ALSO REPORTED THAT NASSER SAID EGYPT HAS BEEN EXPECTING AN ATTACK BY ISRAEL AT ANY MOMENT IN THE SUEZ CRISIS.
AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID LATER HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE THAT NEHRU PLANNED TO MEET NASSER IN SAUDI ARABIA.
JR&KL750PED

A23 (380)
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, SEPT.7 (AP)-BRITISH OFFICIALS TONIGHT SIGNALED A MAJOR SWITCH IN SUEZ POLICY WITH STRONG HINTS THAT BRITAIN WILL TAKE THE DISPUTE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE FACT THAT THE MENZIES MISSION IN CAIRO NOW HAS REPORTED FAILURE TO WIN EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S AGREEMENT TO INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL UNDERSCORED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE NEW PROPOSAL.
THE BRITISH OFFICIALS HAD SAID THAT THE PLAN TO PUT THE CRISIS BEFORE U.N. WOULD NOT BE CARRIED OUT IF THE MENZIES GROUP SUCCEEDED. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE MISSION SAID IN CAIRO TONIGHT THAT ITS TALKS WITH NASSER HAD COME TO A COMPLETE END WITHOUT WINNING HIS AGREEMENT.
THE MISSION IS A FIVE-NATION GROUP HEADED BY AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT GORDON MENZIES. COUNTRIES REPRESENTED ON IT BESIDE AUSTRALIA ARE THE UNITED STATES, ETHIOPIA, IRAN, AND SWEDEN. IT SPOKE FOR AN 18-NATION GROUP THAT WORKED OUT THE PLAN IN LONDON FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY.
THE MENZIES GROUP PLANNED TO TELL NASSER GOODBYETOMORROW AND FLY BACK TO LONDON SUNDAY.
THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT FOREGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD MAY FLY TO NEW YORK WITHIN A FORTNIGHT IF BRITAIN DECIDES TO ASK FOR A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THE BRITISH WANT TO BE SURE, HOWEVER, THAT U.N. CONSIDERATION OF THE SUEZ CRISIS WILL NOT BIND THEM TO STAND IDLY BY IN THE FACE OF ANY AGGRESSIVE ACTION BY EGYPT.
THE EDEN GOVERNMENT'S CHANGING EMPHASIS CAME AS DEMANDS MOUNTED AT HOME AND ABROAD FOR A U.N. ROLE IN PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE CRISIS.

AT HOME, THE BRITISH LABOR MOVEMENT RANGED SOLIDLY AGAINST THE SE

AT HOME, THE BRITISH LABOR MOVEMENT RANGED SOLIDLY AGAINST THE USE OF FORCE WITHOUT U.N. SANCTION. BUT IT WENT ON RECORD IN FAVOR OF THE 18-NATION PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF SUEZ. ABROAD, SEVERAL COUNTRIES--INCLUDING PAKISTAN, IRAQ AND INDIA--INFORMALLY ADVISED BRITAIN THEY WOULD NEVER CONDONE ANY FORCIBLE SETTLEMENT. THE UNITED STATES FOR SOME DAYS HAS BEEN URGING BRITAIN TO BRING THE DISPUTE TO THE U.N.

THE BIG WESTERN POWERS APPEAR FACED WITH THESE POSSIBLE COURSES, ACCORDING TO THE INFORMANTS:

1. SIMPLY TO INFORM THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO CREATE THE PRESENT EXPLOSIVE SITUATION IN THE SUEZ AREA.
2. ASK THE COUNCIL TO CONDEMN EGYPT FOR ITS ACT OF NATIONALIZATION, WHICH BRITAIN AND FRANCE CALL AN ACT OF PLUNDER AND A BREACH OF INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE REFUSED TODAY TO CONFIRM OR DENY THAT BRITAIN MAY TAKE SUEZ TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

A SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS: "IT WOULD BE PREMATURE TO DISCUSS WHAT POSSIBLE STEPS MIGHT BE TAKEN IN CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES BEFORE THE CONCLUSION OF THE MENZIES MISSION."

HE EMPHASIZED THERE WAS "NO TRUTH" IN REPORTS THAT BRITAIN IS "UNDER AMERICAN PRESSURE" TO TAKE THE DISPUTE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

SINCE NASSER TOOK OVER THE CANAL JULY 26 BRITISH LEADERS AND SPOKESMEN HAVE LENT THEIR AUTHORITY TO THE POSSIBLE USE OF FORCE--THOUGH ONLY AS A LAST RESORT--IN THE QUEST FOR A SETTLEMENT. BUT THEY HAVE PERSISTENTLY DENIED, OR PLAYED DOWN, THE IDEA THAT THE CRISIS MIGHT BE TAKEN TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

PARLIAMENT WILL MEET IN EMERGENCY SESSION WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY TO DEBATE THE SUEZ CRISIS.

PS344PED

A77WX

(530) NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MET TWICE TODAY WITH TOP BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATS IN AN URGENT SEARCH FOR A FORMULA TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK OVER THE FUTURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

LESS THAN TWO HOURS AFTER ARRIVING IN WASHINGTON, THE NEW FRENCH AMBASSADOR, HERVE ALPHAND, TALKED FOR 80 MINUTES WITH DULLES AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT. BRITAIN'S CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, J.E.COULSON, WAS ALSO PRESENT.

EARLIER IN THE DAY DULLES SPENT 45 MINUTES WITH COULSON AND THE FRENCH MINISTER, JACQUES VIMONT. THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DISCUSSED WHAT, IF ANY CONCESSIONS, CAN BE OFFERED EGYPT TO SETTLE THE BITTER SUEZ DISPUTE.

AFTER THE SECOND MEETING, ONE OF ALPHAND'S AIDES, FRANCOIS DE LABOULAYE, ~~LABOULAYUE~~, SAID "THEY WILL MEET AGAIN SOON." HE ADDED ONLY THAT THE TALKS HAD BEEN PROCEEDING "AMICABLY."

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS REPORTED FURTHER THAT DULLES CALLED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH REPRESENTATIVES TO THE DEPARTMENT TO EXPLORE WHAT JOINT STEPS COULD BE TAKEN TO KEEP THE CAIRO CONFERENCE FROM COLLAPSING IN DISAGREEMENT.

DULLES WAS REPORTED CONCERNED AT THE APPARENT FAILURE TO FIND ANY SETTLEMENT YET, BUT FAR FROM DISCOURAGED. THE SECRETARY WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BELIEVE THE CAIRO TALKS HAVE NOW ENDED THE FIRST "FEELING OUT" PHASE AND ADDITIONAL NEGOTIATION IS NECESSARY TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE RIVAL PLANS NOW BEING DISCUSSED CAN BE COMPROMISED.

UNDERLINING THE TOUGH FRENCH ATTITUDE, ALPHAND PROMPTLY DENOUNCED EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER AS "A DICTATOR." HE TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT NASSER HAD "CHARACTERIZED HIMSELF" AS SUCH BY HIS FLGRANT DISREGARD OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHER NATIONS.

"THERE CAN BE NO CONCESSION," ALPHAND SAID A FEW HOURS EARLIER WHEN HE LANDED IN NEW YORK. THE NEW ENVOY SAID FRANCE HAS NOT RULED OUT USE OF MILITARY FORCE, IF NECESSARY, TO GUARANTEE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION OF THE CANAL.

THE FRENCH CONTINUE TO HOPE FOR A "PEACEFUL AGREEMENT," HE SAID, BUT THE PROPOSAL APPARENTLY REJECTED ~~BY NASSER, HE SAID~~, IS "THE MINIMUM SOLUTION" ACCEPTABLE TO HIS COUNTRY.

A78WX

DULLES WAS REPORTED KEEPING IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH LOY HENDERSON, TOP AMERICAN NEGOTIATOR AT THE CAIRO DISCUSSIONS. HENDERSON HAS GIVEN FULL REPORTS TO DULLES, INFORMANTS SAID, INCLUDING RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE NEXT POSSIBLE STEP.

HENDERSON PROBABLY WILL FLY TO LONDON THIS WEEKEND WITH ROBERT MENZIES, AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER, WHO HEADS THE FIVE-NATION GROUP WHICH HAS BEEN SEEKING TO PERSUADE EGYPT TO ACCEPT A PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE SEIZED CANAL.

CONSULTATIONS NOW UNDERWAY, INFORMANTS SAID, PROBABLY WILL GO ON FOR FOUR OR FIVE DAYS. AFTERWARD, THE FIVE-NATION GROUP PRESUMABLY WOULD GO BACK TO NASSER AND MAKE CLEAR WHAT CHANGES THE WESTERN COUNTRIES FELT THEY COULD ACCEPT IN THEIR PLAN.

FRENCH EMBASSY DIPLOMATS MEANWHILE STRESSED THAT THEIR GOVERNMENT WOULD FLATLY REFUSE ANY COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT WHICH KEPT THE WATERWAY UNDER EGYPTIAN OPERATION, NO MATTER HOW MANY "ADVISORY" INTERNATIONAL BOARDS WERE CREATED TO SAFEGUARD FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS KEEPING "IN CONSTANT TOUCH" WITH CAIRO DEVELOPMENTS REGARDING THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER ALSO DISCUSSED THE SITUATION BY TELEPHONE TODAY WITH DULLES, WHO CALLED THE WHITE HOUSE FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

ASKED WHETHER EISENHOWER IS CONCERNED ABOUT THE SITUATION, HAGERTY SIMPLY REPEATED THAT THE PRESIDENT IS "KEEPING IN CONSTANT TOUCH."

C772PED

586

(120)

CAIRO, SEPT. 7 (AP)-EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE AGREED TO RELEASE A GREEK SHIP WHICH WAS PREVENTED FROM ENTERING THE SUEZ CANAL WITH A CARGO OF CEMENT FOR THE ISRAELI RED SEA PORT OF ELATH.

THE 400-TON PANAGHIA, BOUND FROM THE ISRAELI MEDITERRANEAN PORT OF HAIFA, WAS STOPPED AT THE CANAL MAY 25 AND HAS BEEN HELD IN PORT SAID EVER SINCE.

THE EGYPTIANS HAVE DECIDED TO RELEASE THE PANAGHIA ON CONDITION SHE RETURN TO HAIFA. SHE SAILS AT DAWN TOMORROW.

CAIRO OFFICIALS SAID THE QUESTION OF UNHINDERED SHIPPING THROUGH THE CANAL DOES NOT ARISE IN THE PRESENT CASE SINCE THE PANAGHIA

NEVER ACTUALLY ENTERED THE CANAL BUT WAS STOPPED OUTSIDE PORT SAID.

EGYPT BARS ISRAELI SHIPS AND CARGOES FROM THE CANAL ON THE GROUND THAT A STATE OF WAR EXISTS WITH ISRAEL DATING FROM THE PALESTINE CONFLICT OF 1948.

KL1127PED

A83

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN CONSULATE SAID TODAY IT WOULD NOT ISSUE VISAS FOR THE CORRESPONDENTS OF FOUR BRITISH NEWSPAPERS TO ENTER EGYPT.

A CONSULATE OFFICIAL SAID HE HAD ORDERS FROM CAIRO TO REFUSE TO ISSUE VISAS TO NEWSMEN FROM THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS, EVENING STANDARD, DAILY MAIL AND NEWS CHRONICLE.

THE MATTER CAME UP WHEN JOHN KING OF THE DAILY EXPRESS AND PETER VANE OF THE NEWS CHRONICLE MADE INQUIRIES ABOUT THEM AT THE EGYPTIAN CONSULATE.

JEFFREY BLYTH OF THE DAILY MAIL WAS REFUSED A VISA HERE YESTERDAY.

LE745AED

D13

(200)

LONDON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY ANNOUNCED A MILLION POUND (2.8 MILLION DOLLAR) CASH GRANT TO MALTA IN A STOPGAP MOVE TO SAVE THE VITAL MEDITERRANEAN CROWN COLONY FROM BANKRUPTCY.

DOM MINTOFF, PRIME MINISTER OF THE NAVAL BASTION ISLE, WHO FLEW HERE THIS WEEK DEMANDING AID, TOLD NEWSMEN:

"IF THESE TALKS HAD NOT COME TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION IT WOULD HAVE MEANT THE COMPLETE BREAKDOWN OF GOVERNMENT ON THE ISLAND."

MINTOFF FLEW INTO BRITAIN AFTER ACCUSING THE EDEN GOVERNMENT OF HOLDING BACK PROMISED MONETARY SUPPORT.

THE BRITISH LAST JUNE HAD OFFERED THE STRUGGLING COLONY 4 TO 5 MILLION POUNDS (11.2 TO 14 MILLION DOLLARS) IN AID THIS YEAR. MINTOFF HAD ASKED FOR 7 MILLION POUNDS (19.6 MILLION DOLLARS.)

SINCE THAT TIME ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN THE ISLAND HAVE GONE FROM BAD TO WORSE, POSING THE DANGER TO BRITAIN OF NEW COLONIAL TROUBLES IN THE ALREADY-DISTURBED MEDITERRANEAN AREA.

THE COLONIAL OFFICE SAID MINTOFF'S TALKS WITH COLONIAL SECRETARY A.T. LENNOX-BOYD HAVE PRODUCED "A SATISFACTORY SOLUTION TO THE IMMEDIATE FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES" FACING THE MALTESE.

A TWO-MAN ECONOMIC COMMISSION WAS NAMED TO INVESTIGATE AND TO RECOMMEND HOW BRITAIN CAN PROVIDE FURTHER HELP TO RAISE THE LIVING STANDARDS OF THE MALTESE.

RK1038AED

A103

(120)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 7 (AP)-THIRTY-ONE DELEGATIONS SIGNED A NEW INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION AGAINST SLAVERY TODAY. IT WAS DRAWN UP AT A THREE-WEEK CONFERENCE OF 60 NATIONS CONVENED BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE NEW CONVENTION, INITIATED BY BRITAIN, IS INTENDED TO CLOSE LOOPHOLES IN EXISTING INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS ON SLAVERY.

OPPOSITION FROM ASIAN, AFRICAN AND COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS FORCED DELETION OF A PROVISION PERMITTING A WARSHIP TO SEARCH VESSELS SUSPECTED OF CARRYING SLAVES. AS ADOPTED THE CONVENTION MERELY CALLS ON EACH COUNTRY TO PREVENT THE CARRYING OF SLAVES IN SHIPS UNDER ITS OWN FLAG.

EACH SIGNATORY NATION AGREES TO "TAKE ALL EFFECTIVE MEASURES" TO PREVENT THE MOVEMENT OF SLAVES INTO OR OUT OF ITS TERRITORY, AND TO COORDINATE ITS ANTI-SLAVERY MEASURES WITH OTHER STATES.

KL911PED

A45

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT 7 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN HELD THE 57TH MEETING IN THEIR 13-MONTH-OLD SECRET NEGOTIATIONS HERE TODAY AND AGREED TO MEET AGAIN SEPT. 20.

THE TWO AMBASSADORS ARE DISCUSSING AMERICAN CIVILIANS IMPRISONED IN CHINA AND A PROPOSAL FOR A RED CHINESE RENUNCIATION OF FORCE AGAINST FORMOSA.

M504PED

A178 (140)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 7 (AP)-A 300-PAGE SECRET ANNEX TO THE UNITED STATES-SWISS ATOMIC ENERGY AGREEMENT, OUTLINING SECURITY PROCEDURE CONCERNING ATOMIC DEVELOPMENTS, IS HOLDING UP RATIFICATION OF THE AGREEMENT BY THE SWISS PARLIAMENT.

THE AGREEMENT, PROVIDING FOR THE EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC INFORMATION AND COOPERATION IN DEVELOPMENT IN THIS FIELD WAS SIGNED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO, SUBJECT TO RATIFICATION BY THE U.S. CONGRESS AND THE SWISS PARLIAMENT.

AS AN ANNEX TO THE AGREEMENT, IT WAS LEARNED RELIABLY TODAY, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HANDED THE SWISS A 300-PAGE BOOKLET COVERING SECURITY METHODS EMPLOYED IN THE UNITED STATES AND ASKED THAT THE SAME REGULATIONS BE APPLIED IN SWITZERLAND. THE UNITED STATES DEMANDED SPECIFICALLY THAT THESE REGULATIONS BE HELD STRICTLY SECRET.

AS A RESULT, THE SWISS GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN UNABLE EVEN TO GIVE THE MATERIAL TO THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF PARLIAMENT'S UPPER HOUSE OR SENATE. THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY DECIDED NOT TO CONSIDER RATIFICATION UNTIL "CLARIFICATIONS" HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM WASHINGTON.

HW150PED

A3

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 7 (AP)-ALMOST 200,000 EAST GERMANS FLED TO THE WEST DURING THE FIRST EIGHT MONTHS OF THIS YEAR.

THE REFUGEEE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE COUNT OF REFUGEES HIT A NEW HIGH OF 25,522 IN AUGUST. THIS BROUGHT TO 192,921 THE NUMBER WHO HAVE ARRIVED IN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN THIS YEAR.

HW208PED

A174

ADVANCE FOR AMS SATURDAY, SEPT. 8

BRIEFS (410)

(ADVANCE) BONN, SEPT. 7 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S DEFENSE MINISTRY HAS OPENED ITS NEW ARMY TO FORMER MEMBERS OF HITLER'S ARMED SS ELITE GUARD--BUT ONLY UP TO THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT COLONEL. THERE'S ONE CONDITION: THEY MUST SHOW THEY HAVE MADE A CLEAN BREAK WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF NAZISM AND THE SS. FORMER MEMBERS OF HITLER'S POLITICAL SS AND OF THE GESTAPO NEED PERSONAL APPROVAL OF THE DEFENSE MINISTER.

--DASH---

MOVED SEPT. 6. 112AED

B44 (Q)
(150)

BERLIN, SEPT. 7 (AP)-WEST BERLIN POLICE CHIEF JOHANNES STUMM TODAY DENIED GIVING A WEST BERLIN ANTI-COMMUNIST PERMISSION TO REPRESENT HIM BEFORE A UNITED STATES CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE.

STUMM ISSUED THE DENIAL AFTER THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES ANNOUNCED THAT ERNST TILLICH WOULD BE SPEAKING FOR STUMM.

TILLICH IS THE HEAD OF WEST BERLIN'S FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION THAT HAS COME UNDER THE FIRE OF WEST BERLIN'S INDEPDENT NEWSPAPERS.

THE NEWSPAPERS CHARGE THAT THE ORGANIZATION, FOUNDED IN 1948, HAS DEPARTED FROM ITS ORIGINAL AIM TO HELP HUMANITY AND HAS DEVELOPED ~~XXXXX~~ AN ORGANIZATION THAT CARRIES OUT ESPIONAGE AN

INTO AN ORGANIZATION THAT CARRIES OUT ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. THE PAPERS HAVE DEMANDED THAT THE CITY INVESTIGATE THE ORGANIZATION.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE SAID TILLICH WAS INVITED TO TESTIFY ABOUT COMMUNIST STRATEGY AND TACTICS IN GERMANY. STUMM HAD ALSO BEEN INVITED BUT WAS UNABLE TO MAKE THE TRIP.

(IN WASHINGTON, RICHARD ARENS, COUNSEL FOR THE COMMITTEE, TOLD NEWSMEN THE IMPRESSION THAT STUMM WOULD BE REPRESENTED BY TILLICH WAS NOT INTENDED AND WAS "AN UNFORTUNATE SUGGESTION."

(IN ITS ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE HEARING MONDAY, THE COMMITTEE SAID STUMM "HAS ARRANGED FOR MR.TILLICH TO TESTIFY" FOR HIM ON THE SUBJECTS THAT THE COMMITTEE HAD PLANNED TO QUESTION HIM ABOUT.

(ARENS TOLD REPORTERS THAT "WHAT WE WANTED TO PORTRAY WAS THAT TILLICH WOULD TESTIFY, NOT AS STUMM'S AGENT, BUT ON THE SAME SUBJECTS AND IN THE SAME AREA." ARENS SAID THE COMMITTEE WAS WELL AWARE THAT STUMM IS AN OFFICIAL OF THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND TILLICH IS NOT.)

WE207PED

A65 (270)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD GERMANY (ROUNDUP)

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, SEPT. 7 (AP)-WEST GERMANY MADE A DIRECT APPEAL TO THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TO JOIN THE WEST IN A NEW CAMPAIGN TO REUNITE THIS DIVIDED COUNTRY. THE SOVIETS LET IT BE KNOWN QUICKLY THEY WEREN'T BUYING THE NEW PROPOSAL.

A LONG-EXPECTED NOTE BY KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT ASKED RUSSIA TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE WESTERN POWERS IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK THE STALEMATE IN REUNIFICATION EFFORTS.

IDENTICAL NOTES WERE SENT TO WASHINGTON, LONDON, PARIS AND MOSCOW. AN ADDITIONAL FIVE-PAGE MEMORANDUM WENT TO THE RUSSIANS OUTLINING A PLAN FOR A DEMILITARIZED BUFFER ZONE ALONG THE ODER-NEISSE LINE AS PROPOSED BY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AT THE 1955 GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

ACCEPTING THE NOTE FROM THE WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW, ANDREI A.GROMYKO REPORTEDLY SAID "THE REMILITARIZATION AND SUPPRESSION OF FREEDOM IN RIGHTS" IN WEST GERMANY HAS MADE REUNIFICATION IMPOSSIBLE AT THIS TIME.

THE SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER CLEARLY MEANT RECENT ACTION BY WEST GERMANY'S CONSTITUTIONAL COURT DECLARING THE COMMUNIST PARTY ILLEGAL IN HIS REFERENCE TO SUPPRESSION OF RIGHTS.

RUSSIA SHOWED NO SIGNS OF BACKING AWAY FROM ITS POSITION THAT GERMAN REUNIFICATION CAN BE ACHIEVED ONLY THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE BONN REPUBLIC AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT STEADFASTLY HAS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

REACTION TO THE SOVIET POSITION WAS SLOW. MEMBERS OF BOTH ADENAUER'S RULING COALITION AND THE OPPOSITION PARTIES DECLINED COMMENT UNTIL THEY HAD STUDIED THE SOVIET POSITION.

HOWEVER, THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS AND FREE DEMOCRATS COMPLAINED THAT ADENAUER'S NOTES CONTAINED NOTHING THAT HAD NOT BEEN REJECTED PREVIOUSLY BY MOSCOW.

BUT THE SOCIALISTS AND FREE DEMOCRATS APPLAUDED THE DIRECT APPEAL TO THE RUSSIANS, SOMETHING WHICH THEY LONG HAVE PROPOSED.

ADENAUER'S NOTES CALLED FOR NO NEW BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE. INSTEAD THEY PROPOSED A SERIES OF SECRET MEETINGS AMONG DIPLOMATS OPERATING THROUGH REGULAR DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

THEY SAID:

"REUNIFICATION IS NOT ONLY A QUESTION OF NATIONAL IMPORTANCE FOR THE GERMAN PEOPPLE BUT IS OF THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AND OF EQUAL IMPORTANCE FOR THE SECURITY OF EUROPE AND THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

ALTHOUGH THE NOTES WENT TO WASHINGTON, LONDON, PARIS AND MOSCOW, THE BIG PITCH WAS FOR SOVIET SUPPORT TO SMOOTH THE WAY FOR ENDING THE 11-YEAR PARTITION OF GERMANY.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING: "THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAVE REPEATEDLY EXPRESSED THEIR VIEW THAT THERE CAN BE NO REAL PEACE AND SECURITY IN EUROPE WHILE THE UNJUST AND UNNATURAL DIVISION OF GERMANY CONTINUES AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CAN MAKE NO BETTER CONTRIBUTION TO A GENUINE INTERNATIONAL DETENTE, WHICH THEY HAVE SO OFTEN DESCRIBED AS THE SUPREME AIM OF THEIR POLICY, THAN BY AGREEING TO REMOVE THIS MAIN CAUSE OF TENSION IN EUROPE."

IN WASHINGTON, WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR HEINZ KREKELER GAVE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES A COPY OF THE FIVE-PAGE MEMORANDUM TO MOSCOW AND TOLD NEWSMEN: "I USED THIS OPPORTUNITY TO EXPRESS OUR SINCERE APPRECIATION AND GRATITUDE FOR THE UNDERSTANDING AND SUPPORT WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN US ON THIS VITAL QUESTION ALL THE TIME."

THE MEMORANDUM OFFERED TO DISCUSS ANY SOVIET PROPPOSAL FOR A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM LINKED TO A PLAN TO UNITE GERMANY.

WEST GERMANY LIKEWISE PROPOSED THAT A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT SHOULD BE DISCUSSED "HAND IN HAND" WITH GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

"THROUGH THIS MEMORANDUM, THE DOOR TO DISCUSSIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION IS OPENED VERY WIDE," FELIX VON ECKARDT, THE GOVERNMENT PRESS CHIEF, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "WE HAVE BEEN IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE THREE WESTERN POWERS FOR A LONG TIME ON THIS PROBLEM."

ECKARDT STREESED THIS IS THE FIRST TIME WEST GERMANY HAS ADDRESSED RUSSIANS ON THE QUESTION OF GERMAN UNITY. ADENAUER HAS BEEN UNDER HEAVY HOMEFRONT PRESSURE FOR MONTHS TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH MOSCOW.

THE NEW PLAN WOULD ENLARGE THE CIRCLE OF POWERS DEALING WITH THE GERMAN QUESTION FROM THE BIG FOUR TO A BIG FIVE--WITH WEST GERMANY ADDED. COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, WHOSE GOVERNMENT IS NOT RECOGNIZED BY THE WEST, WOULD HAVE NO VOICE IN THE PARLEY.

IN EFFECT, THE GERMANS URGED THAT THE FIVE POWERS AVOID THE GLARE AND PUBLICITY OF A MAJOR CONFERENCE UNTIL THEY HAVE CREATED A SOLID BASIS FOR A UNIFICATION AGREEMENT THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS. THEY WOULD HAMMER OUT A PLAN "IN THE NORMAL DIPLOMATIC WAY"--THAT IS, THROUGH THEIR EMBASSIES.

A21

DIPLOMATS HERE DO NOT EXPECT THIS MOVE TO END THE EAST-WEST STALEMATE ON GERMANY. THEY BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS ARE PREPARED TO WAIT FOR YEARS BEFORE AGREEING TO A SETTLEMENT.

IN ANY CASE, THEY ARE CONVINCED MOSCOW WILL NOT DEAL SERIOUSLY WITH THE QUESTION UNTIL AFTER THE WEST GERMAN NATIONAL ELECTION IN THE FALL OF 1957. THIS COULD BRING TO POWER A GOVERNMENT LESS FRIENDLY TO THE WESTERN POWERS THAN THE ADENAUER REGIME.

30.24-8211

ASIDE FROM THE PROPOSAL FOR DIRECT, SECRET EXCHANGES AMONG THE FIVE POWERS, THESE SOURCES SAID, THERE IS LITTLE NEW IN THE GERMAN PLAN. ALL THE MAJOR POINTS--DISARMAMENT, EUROPEAN SECURITY, A DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN GERMANY--WERE DISCUSSED AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCES. THERE WAS NO AGREEMENT ON THEM THEN.

THE TWO BIG PARTIES OPPOSING ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT, THE SOCIALISTS AND THE FREE DEMOCRATS, ISSUED STATEMENTS CRITICIZING THE MEMORANDUM ON THESE GROUNDS. BUT THEY LAUDED THE MOVE TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH THE RUSSIANS.

BONN'S INSISTENCE ON FREE ELECTIONS AND THE EXCLUSION OF EAST GERMANY FROM THE NEGOTIATIONS COLLIDES WITH BASIC SOVIET POLICY. MOSCOW INSISTS THAT THE TWO RIVAL GERMAN STATES MUST NEGOTIATE AN ACCORD ON UNIFICATION THEMSELVES.

BUT WEST GERMANY DECLINES TO RECOGNIZE, OR TO DEAL WITH, THE EAST GERMAN REGIME. AND EAST GERMAN LEADERS NOW PROCLAIM THEY HAVE NO INTEREST IN FREE ELECTIONS TO SET UP A GOVERNMENT FOR THE 70 MILLION GERMANS NOW DIVIDED BY THE IRON CURTAIN.

HW-PS332PED

A108 280
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P M EST FRIDAY, SEPT.7
PRECEDE LONDON GERMAN A90
BY BRACK CURRY

(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, SEPT.7 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT CALLED ON THE BIG FOUR POWERS TODAY TO START NEW NEGOTIATIONS TO UNITE DIVIDED GERMANY'S 70 MILLION PEOPLE THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS.

SWEEPING SECURITY GUARANTEES WERE OFFERED TO THE SOVIET UNION TO INSURE THAT IT WOULD NEVER AGAIN BE THE VICTIM OF GERMAN AGGRESSION.

IN NOTES TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA, THE BONN REPUBLIC SUGGESTED THE FOUR BIG POWERS SHOULD SEEK THROUGH NORMAL DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS TO DEVELOP AN AGREEMENT WITH WEST GERMANY THAT WOULD INSURE THE SUCCESS OF A LATER CONFERENCE ON THE WHOLE GERMAN QUESTION.

THE NOTE TO RUSSIA WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A FIVE-PAGE MEMORANDUM OUTLINING THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT'S VIEWS ON HOW GERMANY CAN BE UNITED WITHOUT ENDANGERING THE SECURITY OF THE COMMUNIST STATE. COPIES OF THE MEMORANDUM WERE SENT TO THE WESTERN BIG THREE.

THE MEMORANDUM SAID THE BIG FOUR -- WHICH PARTITIONED GERMANY BETWEEN WESTERN AND EASTERN BLOCS IN 1945 -- BEAR THE FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR UNITING THE NATION.

IT DESCRIBED AS A MISUNDERSTANDING THE CONTENTION OF THE RUSSIANS THAT A UNITED GERMANY WOULD BE TIED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION (WEU).

GERMANY, WHEN UNITED, WOULD HAVE FULL FREEDOM OF DECISION ON ITS FUTURE ALLIANCES, THE DOCUMENT SAID.

IF A UNITED GERMANY SHOULD DECIDE TO REMAIN IN NATO, THE SECURITY REQUIREMENTS OF RUSSIA COULD BE MET BY CREATING A DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN THIS SENSITIVE HEARTLAND OF THE CONTINENT, IT SAID.

THE MEMORANDUM POINTED OUT BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN ADVANCED THE DEMILITARIZATION IDEA AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE LAST YEAR.

THIS ZONE PRESUMABLY WOULD STRADDLE A REUNIFIED GERMANY'S FRONTIERS WITH COMMUNIST POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

WEST GERMANY LIKEWISE PROPOSED THAT A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT SHOULD BE DISCUSSED "HAND IN HAND" WITH GERMAN UNIFICATION.

IF OFFERED TO DISCUSS ALL PLANS TO CREATE A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM. BUT SAID THIS SYSTEM COULD NOT INCLUDE THE RIVAL GERMAN STATES, ONLY A REUNIFIED GERMANY.

TO MOSCOW, THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY WOULD SSRVE THE INTEREST OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE "FOR REALLY NORMAL GERMAN-SOVIET RELATIONS ARE POSSIBLY ONLY AFTER REUNIFICATION." IT ADDED:

"THE ESTABLISHMENT OF NORMAL, INDEED GOOD, NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE IS IN THE INTEREST OF BOTH NATIONS.

"THE REUNIFICATION QUESTION IS NOT ONLY A QUESTION OF NATIONAL IMPORTANCE FOR THE GERMAN PEOPLE BUT IS OF THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AND OF EQUAL IMPORTANCE FOR THE SECURITY OF EUROPE AND THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

THE 80-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR HAS TWO MAIN OBJECTIVES IN MAKING THIS DIRECT APPROACH TO MOSCOW AND TO THE BIG THREE POWERS: TO REVIVE INTERNATIONAL DISCUSSION OF THE UNITY ISSUE AND TO HEAD OFF MOUNTING CRITICISM OF HIS FOREIGN POLICY IN GERMANY.

NO PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE ON THE GERMAN PROBLEM SINCE THE TWO GENEVA CONFERENCES LAST YEAR. THERE IS SCANT HOPE HERE NOW THAT MOSCOW IS PREPARED TO ACCEPT GERMAN UNITY ON ANY BASIS SHORT OF A COMMUNIST GERMANY. THE GENERAL BELIEF HERE IS THAT THE KREMLIN INTENDS TO SIT TIGHT UNTIL THE 1957 GERMAN ELECTIONS WHICH, IT HOPES, WILL TOPPLE ADENAUER FROM POWER AND LOOSEN WEST GERMANY'S TIES WITH THE FREE WORLD.

UNIFICATION HAS BECOME A HOT POLITICAL ISSUE IN WEST GERMANY. PUBLIC UNREST OVER THE 11-YEAR DIVISION OF THEIR COUNTRY IS MOUNTING. AND ADENAUER'S POLITICAL OPPONENTS HAVE BLAMED HIM FOR FAILING TO SOUND OUT THE RUSSIANS ON THEIR TERMS FOR UNITING THE SOVIET-OCCUPIED ZONE WITH WEST GERMANY.

WITH THIS NEW MOVE, ADENAUER CLEARLY HOPES TO REGAIN THE POLITICAL INITIATIVE IN PREPARATION FOR NEXT YEAR'S HARD CAMPAIGN FOR A THIRD TERM.

SOVIET-GERMAN RELATIONS NOW STAND AT A LOW EBB. THE RUSSIANS HAVE DIRECTED A PROPAGANDA BARRAGE AGAINST THE BONN REPUBLIC EVER SINCE THEY PULLED OUT AMBASSADOR VALERIAN ZORIN IN JULY. COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY LIKEWISE HAS HARDENED ITS LINE AGAINST WEST GERMANY. THE REDS THERE HAVE DECLARED THEY ARE NOT INTERESTED IN FREE ELECTIONS AS A BASIS FOR UNIFYING GERMANY. THEY HAVE DEMANDED THAT WEST GERMANY'S VAST INDUSTRIES MUST BE NATIONALIZED BEFORE UNIFICATION. THESE TERMS ARE TOTALLY UNACCEPTABLE TO ADENAUER AND TO THE BIG THREE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M. EST FRIDAY SEPT. 7)

PR1156AED

A130
(180)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 7 (AP)-A POLISH DEPUTY TOLD HIS PARLIAMENT TODAY THAT THE "CENTRAL COUNCIL OF THE POLISH TRADE UNIONS WAS CHIEFLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE POZNAN UNRESTS BECAUSE IT HAD BEEN INDIFFERENT TO THE WAGE PROBLEMS AND WISHES OF THE WORKERS. HE WAS REFERRING TO THE BREAD REBELLION IN THE INDUSTRIAL CITY OF POZNAN LAST JUNE. RADIO WARSAW REPORTED THE DEPUTY, NAMED DROBNER, ALSO CRITICIZED THE "HEARTLESS AND INDIFFERENT ATTITUDE OF CERTAIN MINISTRIES AND AUTHORITIES TOWARD THE WORRIES AND WISHES OF POLISH WORKERS."

THE BROADCAST SAID HE ALSO CHARGED THE POLISH GOVERNMENT "HAS RECOGNIZED TOO LATE THAT ANTI-SEMITISM WAS SPREADING IN POLAND." THE BROADCAST ADDED NO DETAILS ON THAT CHARGE.

ANOTHER DEPUTY, JULIUS [illegible]D, ASSAILED THE GOVERNMENT FOR NOT INCLUDING MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT IN THE POZNAN INVESTIGATING COMMISSION MADE UP OF PARTY AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. HE SAID THIS WAS A "STRANGE ATTITUDE" BY THE GOVERNMENT AND "SHOWED CLEARLY THAT THE POLISH PARLIAMENT WAS NOT YET FULFILLING ITS TASK AS A REPRESENTATION OF THE PEOPLE."

CRITICISM WAS ALSO MADE BY DEPUTIES IN THE PARLIAMENT SESSION OF PAST ACCIDENTS IN POLISH MINES, THE RADIO SAID. IT DID NOT ELABORATE.

TD1046PED

A181

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 7 (AP)-A GREEK CYPRIOT WATCHMAKER WAS SHOT TO DEATH TODAY IN HIS SHOP IN NICOSIA. THE ASSAILANT MADE HIS ESCAPE ALTHOUGH THE DISTRICTSWARMED WITH BRITISH TROOPS AND POLICE WITHIN MINUTES AFTER THE SHOOTING.

THE VICTIM WAS ANDREAS LAZAROS, WHO HAD ONLY RECENTLY MOVED INTO THE SHOP, IN A NEW BUILDING.

HW157PED

B12 280 Q

-17-

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

ZAGREB, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT.7 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO BROKE PRECEDENT TODAY TO OPEN YUGOSLAVIA'S BIGGEST-IN-HISTORY INTERNATIONAL FAIR. IN A SIX-HOUR VISIT, TITO AND HIS WIFE SPENT A LOT OF TIME ADMIRING THE FIRST NATIONAL U.S. TRADE EXHIBITION IN POSTWAR YUGOSLAVIA.

TITO AND HIS WIFE TOURED ALL 26 FOREIGN EXHIBITS AS WELL AS MOST OF THE YUGOSLAV DISPLAY. HE HAD SNACKS AND VODKA IN THE BIG NEW RUSSIAN PAVILION AND CAREFULLY INSPECTED THE RED CHINA EXHIBIT.

THE U.S. SHOW IS PART OF THAT NATION'S EFFORT TO MEET RUSSIAN COMPETITION AT FOREIGN FAIRS. FORTY AMERICAN MANUFACTURERS DISPLAYED, WITH EMPHASIS ON PRODUCTS USED IN THE EVERYDAY LIVES OF AVERAGE AMERICANS.

TITO AND HIS WIFE STOPPED FOR A LONG TIME TO WATCH AN UP-TO-DATE AMERICAN MEAT PACKING MACHINE AND THEN RESTED FOR A BIT IN AN AIR-CONDITIONED ROOM WHERE AMERICAN MUSIC WAS PLAYED. A SMALL RADIO POWERED BY THE RAYS OF THE SUN ATTRACTED SPECIAL ATTENTION. TITO [illegible] IT OUT TO HIS WIFE A

POWERED BY THE RAYS OF THE SUN ATTRACTED SPECIAL ATTENTION. TITO POINTED IT OUT TO HIS WIFE AND COMMENTED: "IT IS WONDERFUL."

MRS. TITO WAS ESPECIALLY ATTRACTED TO HOUSEHOLD GADGETS AND TO AN AMERICAN FOUR-ROOM PREFABRICATED HOUSE, COMPLETELY FURNISHED AND SUPPLIED WITH KITCHEN UTENSILS.

RED CHINA, WITH THE BIGGEST PAVILION AT THE FAIR RGOUNDS, TURNED OU TO BE A GREAT COMPETITOR FOR RUSSIA. THE NEWLY BUILT PAVILION WAS IN THE CHINESE STYLE WITH A HUGE STATUE OF MAO-TZE TUNG IN THE ENTRANCE HALL.

THE COMMUNIST BLOC POSITION WAS DOMINANT AT THE FAIR. BUT THE U.S. PAVILION ATTRACTED THE MOST ATTENTION OF THE GENERAL PUBLIC.

THE MOST ENJOYED SPOT BY FAR WAS THE STAND WHERE AN AMERICAN ELECTRIC TOY TRAIN WAS ON DISPLAY. ALSO APPRECIATED: THE STAND WHERE SAMPLES OF AMERICAN DAIRY PRODUCTS WERE GIVEN AWAY FREE.

B/TU305PED

A98

RUSSIAN PRIZES (470)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TONIGHT CHANGED THE NAME OF THE INTERNATIONAL STALIN PEACE PRIZES TO "THE INTERNATIONAL LENIN PRIZES FOR STRENGTHENING THE PEACE AMONG THE PEOPLES."

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE U.S.S.R. AT THE SAME TIME ANNOUNCED LENIN PRIZES WILL BE AWARDED TO SOVIET CITIZENS FOR OUTSTANDING WORK IN SCIENCE, LITERATURE, MUSIC, ART AND OTHER FIELDS.

THE DOMESTIC LENIN PRIZES REPLACE THE DOMESTIC STALIN PRIZES AWARDED ANNUALLY UNTIL STALIN DIED IN 1953.

THE LENIN INTERNATIONAL PRIZES CARRY AWARDS OF 100,000 RUBLES ($25,000 AT THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE). THE LENIN DOMESTIC PRIZES AMOUNT TO 75,000 RUBLES.

-DASH-

THE RENAMING OF THE STALIN PRIZES CARRIES OUT A RECOMMENDATION MADE BY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS SECRET SPEECH TO THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY LAST FEB. 25.

HE SAID: "WE CANNOT FORGET TO RECALL THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT RESOLUTION OF AUG. 14, 1925, CONCERNING 'THE FOUNDING OF LENIN PRIZES FOR EDUCATIONAL WORK.' THIS RESOLUTION WAS PUBLISHED IN THE PRESS, BUT UNTIL THIS DAY THERE ARE NO LENIN PRIZES. THIS, TOO, SHOULD BE CORRECTED."

KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED, ACCORDING TO THE VERSION OF HIS SPEECH RELEASED BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON:

"LET US TAKE THE MATTER OF THE STALIN PRIZES. NOT EVEN THE TSARS CREATED PRIZES WHICH THEY NAMED AFTER THEMSELVES."

THE DOMESTIC STALIN PRIZES FOR WORK IN SCIENCE AND THE ARTS HAVE NOT BEEN GIVEN SINCE STALIN DIED IN MARCH, 1953. THE PRACTICE OF ISSUING THESE LENGTHY ANNUAL LISTS OF PARTICULARLY MERITORIOUS ACCOMPLISHMENTS WAS DROPPED WITHOUT ANY EXPLANATION. THERE WERE SIGNS THAT FOR SOME TIME AFTER STALIN'S DDEATH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT COULD NOT MAKE UP ITS MIND WHETHER TO CONTINUE THEM OR NOT.

AMONG THE SOVIET CITIZENS WHO RECEIVED THESE STALIN PRIZES WERE:

DMITRY SHOSTAKOVICH, COMPOSER.

SERGEI PROKOFIEFF, COMPOSER.

ARTEM MIKOYAN AND MIKHAIL GUREVICH, THE DESIGNERS OF THE MIG SERIES OF FIGHTER PLANES.

A.N. TUPOLEV, DESIGNER OF LONG-RANGE BOMBERS.

A.N. VOZNESENSKY, FORMER POLITBUREAU MEMBER PURGED BY STALIN IN 1949, FOR A BOOK ON WARTIME ECONOMICS.

A99

TROFIM D. LYSENKO, SOVIET AGRONOMIST, FOR WORK IN THE FIELD OF BIOLOGY, MUCH OF WHICH IS NOW CONDEMNED BY MANY SOVIET BIOLOGISTS AS QUACKERY.

THE INTERNATIONAL STALIN PRIZES WERE ESTABLISHED IN 1949 ON STALIN'S 70TH BIRTHDAY TO HONOR HIM EACH YEAR WITH AWARDS TO INTERNATIONAL LEADERS OF THE CAMPAIGN FOR THE SOVIET VERSION OF WORLD PEACE. THESE HAVE BEEN GIVEN SINCE THEN, USUALLY ON EACH DEC. 21, STALIN'S BIRTHDAY. MANY HAVE GONE TO PEOPLE ACTIVE IN THE COMMUNIST-SUPPORTED AND DIRECTED WORLD "PEACE-PARTISAN" MOVEMENT. AMONG THE AWARD WINNERS HAVE BEEN:

PAUL ROBESON, AMERICAN NEGRO SINGER.

HOWARD FAST, AMERICAN LEFTIST AUTHOR, ONCE JAILED FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

MONICA FELTON, BRITISH WOMAN LEFTIST WHO SUPPORTED COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS GUILTY OF ATROCITIES IN KOREA.

KL9PED

B33 1
--17--

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (230)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, SEPT. 7 (AP)-FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET FLEW HERE FROM PARIS TODAY TO DISCUSS A NEW POLITICAL STATUTE FOR ALGERIA AND SURVEY THE MILITARY SITUATION.

PROTECTED BY ELABORATE SECURITY MEASURES, MOLLET CONFERRED WITH HIS RESIDENT-MINISTER, ROBERT LACOSTE, AND WITH GEN. HENRI LORILLOT, COMMANDER OF MILITARY OPERATIONS IN ALGERIA.

MOLLET WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BROUGHT WITH HIM OUTLINES OF THE NEW ALGERIAN STATUTE HIS STAFF HAS BEEN DRAFTING IN PARIS. THERE WERE NO INDICATIONS HERE OF THE CONTENTS OF THE PAPER, OR OF LACOSTE'S REACTION.

IN PARIS, SOME NEWSPAPERS SAID THE MOLLET GOVERNMENT PLANNED TO INTRODUCE THE NEW STATUTE BEFORE THE 22-MONTH-OLD NATIONALIST REBELLION WAS PUT DOWN. SINCE MOLLET BECAME PREMIER IN FEBRUARY, HE HAS BEEN INSISTING THAT ALGERIA FIRST BE "PACIFIED." ELECTIONS WOULD FOLLOW, THEN ADMINISTRATIVE CHANGES WOULD BE DISCUSSED.

IT WAS REPORTED LORILLOT GAVE MOLLET AN OPTIMISTIC PICTURE OF PROGRESS THE 500,000 FRENCH TROOPS ARE MAKING AGAINST THE NATIONALISTS.

EUROPEANS PELTED MOLLET WITH TOMATOES AND CABBAGE ON HIS FIRST VISIT TO ALGIERS FEB. 6. BUT HIS SECOND VISIT PASSED ALMOST UNNOTICED. ONLY SOLDIERS, POLICE AND KNOTS OF NEWSMEN WERE ON HAND.

MOLLET'S POLICIES SINCE FEBRUARY, PARTICULARLY HIS RECALL OF RESERVISTS FOR DUTY IN NORTH AFRICA, HAVE CONVINCED MOST EUROPEANS HERE MOLLET WILL NOT LET THEM BE SWALLOWED UP BY THE MOSLEM MAJORITY.

OFFICIALS TIGHTENED SECURITY PRECAUTIONS FEARING SOME ISOLATED REBEL ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE THE PREMIER.

MOLLET PLANS TO RETURN TO PARIS TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

THERE WERE ONLY ROUTINE REPORTS OF REBEL ACTIVITY. THE FRENCH CLASHED WITH A REBEL BAND NEAR NEMOURS, IN FAR WESTERN ALGERIA. THEY SAID THEY KILLED 13 REBELS.

GV SF555PED

A174 ADVANCE FOR AMS SATURDAY, SEPT. 8

SEOUL, SEPT. 7 (AP)-KIM YONG WEE, SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSE MINISTER, SAYS UNCONFIRMED INTELLIGENCE REPORTS INDICATE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN TROOPS RECENTLY CONDUCTED A MOBILITY TEST IN ATOMIC WARFARE ON A LARGE SCALE. OTHER MILITARY SOURCES EARLIER HAD REPORTED A SIMILAR MANEUVER INVOLVING UP TO A DIVISION. (A U.S. DIVISION IS ABOUT 15,000 MEN).

--DASH-- MOVED SEPT. 6-- 112AED

A78

TOKYO, SEPT. 7 (AP)-MEHMET SHEHU, PREMIER OF COMMUNIST ALBANIA WHO IS LEADING A FOUR-MAN DELEGATION ON A GOOD WILL TRIP, ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY IN PYONGYANG THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO PYONGYANG ANNOUNCED.

RA641AED

B46 (SEC)

(150)

TOKYO, SEPT. 7 (AP)-A JAPANESE EXPERT SAID TODAY THE JAPANESE SURVIVORS OF THE ATOMIC BOMB ATTACKS AT HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI "CAN HAVE SUFFERED FROM GENETICS DAMAGE."

PROF. YASUSHI NISHIWAKI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "THAT THE IRRADIATION INDUCES LETHAL GENE MUTATIONS IS A THEORY NOW ACCEPTED BY MOST OF THE WORLD'S EXPERTS."

30.24-8213

NISHIWAKI IS ONE OF THE 600 EXPERTS FROM 21 NATIONS ATTENDING THE INTERNATIONAL GENETICS SYMPOSIA WHICH OPENED HERE YESTERDAY.

DR. ROBERT HOLMES, DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. ATOM BOMB CASUALTY COMMISSION IN HIROSHIMA, SAID IN A MEETING HERE LAST YEAR, "THERE HAVE BEEN OVER 75,000 BABIES BORN TO EXPOSED PARENTS X X X WE HAVE NOT OBSERVED ANY GENETIC DAMAGE."

REFERRING TO DR. HOLMES' STATEMENT, NISHIWAKI TOLD REPORTERS, "IT IS TECHNICALLY VERY DIFFICULT TO CHECK SUCH MUTATIONS IN HUMAN BEINGS; GENETICALLY ONE CANNOT TALK ABOUT PROBABILITY IN FUTURE GENERATIONS SIMPLY BECAUSE OF ONE'S FAILURE TO OBSERVE CHANGES IN THE FIRST GENERATION."

SCGAED

A1

TOKYO, SEPT. 7 (AP)-A COMMITTEE OF U. S. ARMY OFFICERS AND CHAPLAINS IN JAPAN HAS JUDGED 21 AMERICAN MAGAZINES UNSUITABLE FOR SALE IN MILITARY POST EXCHANGES. THE COMMITTEE CITED "UNDUE EMPHASIS ON NUDITY, VIOLENCE OR IMMORAL ACTS, OR IN VIEW OF ADVERTISING MATTER CARRIED."

HW201PED

A79WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, NOTING THE START OF A NEW SCHOOL YEAR, SAID TODAY "THE COMPETITION FOR MEN'S MINDS BEGINS WHEN THEY ARE STUDENTS." HE SAID AMERICAN TEACHERS HAVE "A MATCHLESS OPPORTUNITY TO TEACH THE TRUTH FREELY."

M IN A MESSAGE TO A NEWLY ORGANIZED COMMITTEE ON AMERICAN EDUCATION AN COMMUNISM, WHICH SEEKS ESTABLISHMENT OF HIGH SCHOOL AND COLLEGE COURSES ON THE NATURE OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM, EISENHOWER SAID:

"THE COMPETITION FOR MEN'S MINDS BEGINS WHEN THEY ARE STUDENTS. THIS IS THE TIME WHEN . . . THEY MUST BE TAUGHT TO DISCRIMINATE BETWEEN THE AMERICAN FORM OF GOVERNMENT AND THE SOVIET FORM.

"WHEN THEY HAVE ALL THE FACTS, I AM CONFIDENT THEY WILL MAKE THE CORRECT CHOICE, AS THEY HAVE FOR THE PAST 181 YEARS."

MEANWHILE, THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED SOME OF EISENHOWER'S PLANS FOR THE COMING WEEK.

IT SAID HE WILL FLY TO PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY ON SUNDAY, WEATHER PERMITTING, FOR THE DEDICATION OF A CHAPEL NAMED FOR HIS LATE SISTER-IN-LAW, MRS. HELEN E. EISENHOWER.

PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER HAD DECIDED TO ATTEND A PRIVATE DEDICATION CEREMONY AT UNIVERSITY PARK, INSTEAD OF THE PUBLIC ONE ON SEPT. 16 AS ANNOUNCED EARLIER.

EISENHOWER WILL VISIT THE CAMPUS DURING ONE OF ITS WORST ANNUAL TRAFFIC JAMS--THE ARRIVAL OF 4,000 NEW FRESHMEN STUDENTS FOR REGISTRATION AND ORIENTATION.

THE CHAPEL WILL BE DEDICATED TO THE MEMORY OF THE WIFE OF DR. MILTON S. EISENHOWER, THE PRESIDENT'S YOUNGEST BROTHER. SHE DIED IN JULY, 1954. MILTON EISENHOWER WAS PRESIDENT OF PENN STATE UNTIL HIS RESIGNATION EARLIER THIS YEAR TO BECOME HEAD OF JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY IN BALTIMORE.

ON TUESDAY, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID, EISENHOWER WILL SPEAK INFORMALLY AT A MEETING WHICH HE CALLED TO PROMOTE PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE CONTACTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

HE WILL ADDRESS THE CHAIRMEN OF 40 COMMITTEES, REPRESENTING VARIOUS SEGMENTS OF AMERICAN LIFE, WHICH HE HAS CHARGED WITH CALLING ON ALL U.S. CITIZENS TO HELP THE GOVERNMENT MAKE U.S. "OBJECTIVES AND PRINCIPLES BETTER UNDERSTOOD THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ALSO WILL ADDRESS THE MEETING, WHICH WAS CALLED ORIGINALLY FOR LAST JUNE 12 BUT HAD TO BE POSTPONED BECAUSE OF EISENHOWER'S ILEITIS OPERATION.

HAGERTY ANNOUNCED THAT ALSO ON TUESDAY EISENHOWER WILL HOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT 3 P.M. EDT. WEDNESDAY IS THE USUAL NEWS CONFERENCE DAY BUT THE PRESIDENT WILL GO TO HIS GETTYSBURG, PA., NEXT WEDNESDAY TO OPEN HIS RE-ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

DC732PED

A116WX

COMMUNISM-EDUCATION (240)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LENT HIS SUPPORT TODAY TO A DRIVE TO CARRY THE BATTLE AGAINST INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM INTO HIGH SCHOOL AND COLLEGE CLASSROOMS.

THE PRESIDENT SENT A MESSAGE TO THE NEWLY ORGANIZED COMMITTEE ON AMERICAN EDUCATION AND COMMUNISM (CAPS) SAYING STUDENTS "MUST BE TAUGHT TO DISCRIMINATE BETWEEN THE AMERICAN FORM OF GOVERNMENT AND THE SOVIET FORM."

THE COMMITTEE, HEADED BY WILLIAM YANDELL ELLIOTT, HARVARD UNIVERSITY POLITICAL SCIENTIST, HOPES TO GET COURSES EXPLAINING THE NATURE OF COMMUNISM ESTABLISHED IN SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.

EISENHOWER'S "GREETINGS" TO THE COMMITTEE AS IT BEGAN DISCUSSIONS SAID:

"AS THE NEW SCHOOL YEAR OPENS, WITH THE LARGEST ENROLLMENT AT EVERY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL IN AMERICAN HISTORY, OUR TEACHERS ARE PRESENTED WITH A MATCHLESS OPPORTUNITY TO TEACH THE TRUTH FREELY.

"THE COMPETITION FOR MEN'S MINDS BEGINS WHEN THEY ARE STUDENTS. THIS IS WHEN THEY MUST BE TAUGHT TO DISCRIMINATE BETWEEN TRUTH AND FALSEHOOD. SPECIFICALLY, THIS IS WHEN THEY MUST BE TAUGHT TO DISCRIMINATE BETWEEN THE AMERICAN FORM OF GOVERNMENT AND THE SOVIET FORM.

"WHEN THEY HAVE ALL THE FACTS, I AM CONFIDENT THEY WILL MAKE THE CORRECT CHOICE, AS THEY HAVE FOR THE PAST 181 YEARS."

THE COMMITTEE IS SPONSORED BY THE FOUNDATION FOR RELIGIOUS ACTION IN THE SOCIAL AND CIVIL ORDER. THE FOUNDATION, BACKED BY PROMINENT PROTESTANT, JEWISH AND GREEK ORTHODOX LAYMEN AND CLERGY, AIMS AT COUNTERACTING COMMUNISM WITH RELIGION.

FORMATION OF THE COMMITTEE WAS ANNOUNCED AT A JOINT SESSION OF THE FOUNDATION AND THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSN. (ASPA), WHICH IS HOLDING ITS ANNUAL CONVENTION HERE.

THE COMMITTEE PLANS FOUR IMMEDIATE PROJECTS: A SURVEY OF HIGH SCHOOLS, COLLEGES AND ADULT EDUCATION PROJECTS TO DETERMINE WHAT IS NOW BEING TAUGHT ABOUT THE NATURE OF COMMUNISM; PREPARATION OF EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS; PILOT PROGRAMS IN SELECTED SCHOOLS AND ADULT GROUPS, AND PILOT WORKSHOPS FOR HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS.

"IT IS IMPERATIVE," SAID THE REV. CHARLES W. LOWRY, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE FOUNDATION, IN PREPARED REMARKS, "THAT WE TEACH AMERICAN YOUTH TO CONFRONT THE FACTS OF TOTALITARIANISM IN ITS TOUGHEST, MOST MILITANT FORM, WHICH IS COMMUNISM, WITH OUR OWN VALUES. . .

"WITH THE COOPERATION OF AMERICA'S POLITICAL SCIENTISTS AND OTHER PROFESSORS AND OF TEACHERS AND ADMINISTRATORS AT THE SECONDARY SCHOOL LEVEL, I DO NOT DOUBT FOR A MINUTE THAT IT WILL BE DONE."

LOWRY, AN EPISCOPAL PRIEST WHO RESIGNED A FASHIONABLE PARISH HERE TO SET UP THE FOUNDATION ON A SHOESTRING, SAID HE WATCHED THE BIRTH OF NAZI GERMAN TOTALITARIANISM WHILE SERVING AN AMERICAN CHURCH IN MUNICH AND LATER SAW COMMUNISM CAPTURE THE MINDS OF MANY STUDENTS AT OXFORD UNIVERSITY IN ENGLAND.

"THE STRENGTH OF COMMUNISM IS NOT MAINLY ECONOMIC OR POLITICAL OR MILITARY," HE SAID. "ITS STRENGTH . . . IS AS A CREED, WORLD VIEW, A GOSPEL, A FAITH AND A HOPE.

"FOR THIS REASON COMMUNISM CONSTITUTES A FAR GRAVER THREAT TO CIVILIZATION THAN ANY MOVEMENT SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE CHRISTIAN ERA."

B12WX (SCEG)

ELLIOTT ANNOUNCED THE FOLLOWING MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE:

THE REV. BRIAN A. MCGRATH, VICE PRESIDENT OF GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY, WASHINGTON.

ALBERT S. EPSTEIN, ECONOMIST FOR THE INTERNATIONAL ASSN. OF MACHINISTS, WASHINGTON.

EVERON KIRKPATRICK, APSA EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, WASHINGTON.

MERRILL F. HARTSHORN, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR THE SOCIAL STUDIES, WASHINGTON.

EDWARD W. BARRETT, FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, NOW DEAN OF THE GRADUATE SCHOOL OF JOURNALISM AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, NEW YORK.

FRANCIS W. COKER, CHAIRMAN OF YALE UNIVERSITY'S POLITICAL SCIENCE DEPARTMENT.

THE REV. JOHN F. CRONIN, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE SOCIAL ACTION DEPARTMENT OF THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE, WASHINGTON.

LOWRY SAID IT IS EXPECTED THE COMMITTEE WILL BE EXPANDED TO 50 OR 60 MEMBERS, HALF OF THEM EDUCATORS, THE OTHER HALF LABOR, PUBLICATION, RELIGIOUS AND OTHER LEADERS.

LOWRY WILL BE SECRETARY-TREASURER. COMMITTEE HEADQUARTERS WILL BE IN WASHINGTON.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST FRIDAY SEPT. 7

JC312AED

A65WX

(200) DULLES-DEMOCRATS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-TWO SENATE DEMOCRATS PRAISED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY FOR HIS HANDLING OF THE TENSE SUEZ CANAL SITUATION.

THE FAVORABLE COMMENT CAME FROM SENS. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) AND HUMPHREY (D-MINN), BOTH MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

"I THINK THE SECRETARY IS DOING A GOOD JOB IN CALMING PEOPLE DOWN," MANSFIELD SAID. "HIS EFFORTS AIM AT SETTLING THIS BY REASON RATHER THAN EMOTION."

"HIS EFFORTS HAVE BEEN CONSTRUCTIVE AND HELPFUL SO FAR," HUMPHREY AGREED IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW. "I TOLD HIM THAT YESTERDAY AND ALSO SAID I WOULD NOT HESITATE TO BE CRITICAL WHEN HE WAS IN ERROR."

THE SENATORS WERE AMONG THE FIVE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO GOT A SECRET BRIEFING ON DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SUEZ CONTROVERSY YESTERDAY FROM DULLES AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THEY AGREED THAT DULLES HAD TOLD THEM THINGS THEY COULD NOT REPEAT PUBLICLY, AND NONE OF THE CONGRESS MEMBERS WOULD ELABORATE.

"THE SECRETARY PUT ALL THE CARDS ON THE TABLE," MANSFIELD SAID.

HUMPHREY SAID THAT PERSONALLY HE DOUBTS THAT EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER WILL EVER AGREE TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL BUT THAT THIS ENTIRE SITUATION "SHOULD BE KEPT OUT OF POLITICS."

"OUR DUTY IS TO BE CONSTRUCTIVE AND BRING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT THAT INSURES FREE FLOW OF COMMERCE IN THE SUEZ," HE SAID.

JC636AED

A176WX

(150) O'MAHONEY-FAIRLESS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SELECTION OF BENJAMIN FAIRLESS TO HEAD A FOREIGN AID ADVISORY COMMITTEE IS A GOOD REASON TO VOTE FOR ADLAI STEVENSON FOR PRESIDENT.

30.24-8215

FAIRLESS RETIRED LAST YEAR AS PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES STEEL CORPORATION, BUT O'MAHONEY SAID HE STILL IS A DIRECTOR.

O'MAHONEY SAID IN A STATEMENT THE FAIRLESS APPOINTMENT, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY AT THE WHITE HOUSE, "WELDS THE TRADITIONS OF CONCENTRATED MILITARY POWER WITH THOSE OF CONCENTRATED INDUSTRIAL POWER."

O'MAHONEY SAID THE STEEL CORPORATION RECENTLY ANNOUNCED INCREASES IN THE PRICES OF ITS PRODUCTS. HE SAID THIS WAS NOT PRIMARILY TO OFFSET A RECENT WAGE INCREASE, BUT TO PROVIDE CAPITAL TO BUILD NEW PLANTS, AND THUS COMPEL STEEL USERS TO FURNISH INVESTMENT CAPITAL "NORMALLY FURNISHED IN FREE ENTERPRISE BY THE INVESTMENT OF SAVINGS."

O'MAHONEY SAID THAT THIS TYPE OF OPERATION CAUSES COMPLAINTS ABOUT "LOSS OF STATE RIGHTS... TROUBLES OF SMALL BUSINESS...PROBLEMS OF THE FARMER AND THE INDIVIDUAL."

DC146PED

A142WX

(190) URANIUM

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY PLEDGED ITS COOPERATION IN A FREE WORLD HUNT FOR URANIUM.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID IT WILL HELP FRIENDLY NATIONS EXPLORE FOR URANIUM IN THESE WAYS:

1. BY GIVING THEM ACCESS TO INFORMATION ON URANIUM GEOLOGY AND EXPLORATION TECHNIQUES. THIS COUNTRY HAS ALREADY MADE A SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION IN THIS FIELD, THE AEC SAID. IT NOTED THAT 42 COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN GIVEN TECHNICAL LIBRARIES THAT INCLUDED SEVERAL HUNDRED REPORTS ON VARIOUS ASPECTS OF URANIUM EXPLORATION AND ORE RECOVERY.

2. BY ENCOURAGING FOREIGN GEOLOGISTS AND TECHNICIANS TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES TO STUDY URANIUM DEPOSITS AND AEC EXPLORATION AND LABORATORY PROJECTS.

3. BY ALLOWING AEC GEOLOGISTS, UPON INVITATION, TO MAKE BRIEF VISITS TO OTHER NATIONS FOR DISCUSSIONS AND PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATIONS "OF KNOWN URANIUM OCCURRENCES AND FAVORABLE AREAS.

THE COMMISSION EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT "THE RAPID INCREASE IN THE SCOPE OF ATOMIC PROGRESS, ESPECIALLY THE POTENTIAL DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR POWER, WILL STIMULATE THE DEVELOPMENT OF URANIUM RESOURCES IN MANY NATIONS TO MEET THEIR OWN FUTURE REQUIREMENTS FOR CIVILIAN USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY."

GG&CZ1122PED NM

A159KX (AX ADV)

(WEST OUT) (250)

NIGHT LEAD POWELL

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 7 (AP)-JOHN W. POWELL, FORMER EDITOR OF THE CHINA MONTHLY REVIEW IN SHANGHAI, PLEADED INNOCENT TODAY TO CHARGES OF SEDITION DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

ALSO PLEADING INNOCENT WERE HIS WIFE, SYLVIA, AND JULIAN SCHUMAN OF NEW YORK, AN ASSOCIATE EDITOR OF THE DEFUNCT MAGAZIN. THEY ARE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRACY. THE POWELLS LIVE HERE.

THE THREE ENTERED THEIR PLEAS AFTER FEDERAL JUDGE LOUIS E. GOODMAN DENIED MOTIONS BY THEIR ATTORNEYS TO DMISMISS THE INDICTMENT.

GOODMAN OVERRULED MOTIONS BY DEFENSE ATTORNEYS A.L. WIRIN AND DORIS WALKER THAT THE UNITED STATES NEVER DECLARED WAR IN KOREA AND THUS THE POWELLS AND SCHUMAN COULD NOT BE PROSECUTED FOR WARTIME SEDITION.

GOODMAN HELD THAT SUCH WOULD BE "A MOST TECHNICAL AND STRAINED, INDEED SOMEWHAT WEIRD INTERPRETATION" OF THE LAW.

POWELL IS CHARGED WITH 13 COUNTS OF PRINTING SEDITIOUS MATERIAL IN HIS MAGAZINE. THE GOVERNMENT CLAIMS THEY WERE FALSE REPORTS INTENDED TO IMPEDE THE SUCCESS OF AMERICAN FORCES IN KOREA.

JUDGE GOODMAN SET SEPT. 18 FOR A HEARING ON WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD FINANCE THE COSTS OF OBTAINING WITNESSES DEMANDED BY ATTORNEY WIRIN.

YESTERDAY WIRIN SAID HE INTENDS TO CALL RETIRED GEN. MATTHEW RIDGWAY, FORMER ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF WHO WAS COMMANDER OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA.

WIRIN ASKED THE GOVERNMENT TO SUPPLY FUNDS TO TAKE DEPOSITIONS FROM WITNESSES IN BOTH RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREAAND FROM THREE MEMBERS OF AN "INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC COMMISSION" WHICH INVESTIGATED ALLEGED GERM WARFARE IN KOREA AND LATER ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF CONDUCTING T.

A TRIAL DATE WAS NOT SET.

FJ/KK1046PCS

A52WX (BJT)

(520) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BATCHELOR

BY MARION BURSON

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS UPHELD TODAY THE CONVICTION OF CLAUDE J.BATCHELOR OF KERMIT, TEX., ON CHARGES OF HELPING THE COMMUNISTS WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA.

BATCHELOR, 25 YEAR OLD FORMER INFANTRY CORPORAL, WAS CONVICTED BY AN ARMY COURT MARTIAL IN 1954. HE IS SERVING A 20 YEAR PRISON TERM. HE ALSO WAS SENTENCED TO A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND FORFEITURE OF PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

THE APPEALS COURT IS THE LAST RESORT IN MILITARY CASES.

IN SOME CASES, HOWEVER, DEFENDANTS CAN BRING A LATER, SEPARATE ACTION IN THE FEDERAL COURTS ON GROUNDS THAT THE HANDLING OF THEIR CASE IN MILITARY CHANNELS RAISED A CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUE.

BATCHELOR'S LAWYER, JOEL W.WESTBROOK, SAID IN SAN ANTONIO, TEX., THAT THE COURT DID NOT GRANT REVIEW OF WHAT HE CALLED THE TWO MOST IMPORTANT ISSUES OF THE CASE--"BRAIN WASHING AND DUE PROCESS OF LAW."

"I SHALL SEEK A HEARING ON THESE MATTERS AND POSSIBLY OTHERS IN THE FUTURE," WESTBROOK SAID. HE ADDED HE BELIEVES BATCHELOR IS "MORALLY INNOCENT" AND "I BELIEVE JUSTICE WILL CONFIRM HIS LEGAL INNOCENCE."

THE THREE-JUDGE COURT'S DECISION WAS UNANIMOUS. A MAJORITY OPINION SAID THE EVIDENCE AGAINST BATCHELOR WAS "OVERWHELMING" AND ADDED:

"AT BEST, HE WAS A VICTIM OF HIS OWN SELFISH DESIRE TO IMPROVE HIS INTERNMENT AT THE EXPENSE OF OTHER SERVICEMEN; AT WORST, HE WAS A SOLDIER WHO BETRAYED HIS CAUSE."

BATCHELOR, A PRISONER OF THE CHINESE REDS FROM NOV.2, 1950, TO SEPT.25, 1953, WAS ONE OF 23 ALLIED SOLDIERS WHO REFUSED REPATRIATION WHEN THE KOREAN ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED. HE WAS THE SECOND ONE OF THESE SOLDIERS TO CHANGE HIS MIND AND DECIDE TO COME HOME. CPL. EDWARD S. DICKENSON OF ~~CRACKER'S VA.~~ Cracker's Neck Va., WHO PRECEDED HIM BACK, ALSO HAS LOST AN APPEAL OF HIS CONVICTION ON SIMILAR CHARGES. HE DREW A 10 YEAR PRISON TERM.

BATCHELOR'S LAWYER ARGUED IN A 177 PAGE BRIEF THAT WHATEVER IMPROPER ACTS BATCHELOR MAY HAVE COMMITTED HE DID AS A RESULT OF COMMUNIST BRAINWASHING.

A53WX

JUDGE GEORGE W. LATIMER, IN HIS MAJORITY OPINION, WROTE THAT THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH BATCHELOR AND HIS FELLOW PRISONER WERE CONFINED WERE INDEED HARSH AND THAT "IT GOES WITHOUT SAYING THAT ALL MEN CANNOT STAND FIRM AGAINST TORTURE, PHYSICAL VIOLENCE, STARVATION OR PSYCHOLOGICAL TREATMENT.

"BUT, IN THIS INSTANCE, THE RECORD DISCLOSES THAT THE ACCUSED WEAKENED WHEN OTHERS STOOD FAST AND IT DOES NOT REVEAL THAT HE WAS COMPELLED TO SACRIFICE HIS COUNTRYMEN BECAUSE OF THE USE OF THOSE INFLUENCES."

BATCHELOR'S LAWYER HAD ALSO CONTENDED IT IS NOT A VIOLATION OF MILITARY LAW FOR A PRISONER OF WAR TO INFORM ON A COMRADE FOR THE PURPOSE OF BETTERING THE CONDITIONS OF THE OTHER PRISONERS IN THE GROUP. THE LAWYER SAID BATCHELOR HAD THIS AIM WHEN HE TOLD HIS CAPTORS ABOUT ANOTHER PRISONER WHO HAD BEEN PHOTOGRAPHING ATROCITIES IN THE CAMP.

JUDGE LATIMER WROTE, "THIS NATION CANNOT PERMIT ANY ONE PRISONER OF WAR TO EXERCISE A FREE CHOICE AS TO WHO HE WILL DESTROY MERELY TO BENEFIT THE CLASS TO WHICH HE BELONGS."

A CASE INVOLVING SIMILAR CHARGES WAS ACTED ON BY AN ARMY BOARD OF REVIEW HERE TODAY. IT AFFIRMED THE CONVICTION AND SENTENCING OF MAJ. RONALD E. ELLEY OF BAR HARBOR, MAINE. ALLEY HAS 30 DAYS TO CARRY HIS CASE TO THE MILITARY APPEALS COURT.

ALLEY WAS CONVICTED BY AN ARMY COURT-MARTIAL AT FORT MEADE, MD., LAST NOVEMBER. HE WAS FOUND GUILTY OF GIVING MILITARY INFORMATION TO THE ENEMY, SOLICITING INFORMATION FROM FELLOW PRISONERS AND ATTEMPTING TO CONVERT FELLOW PRISONERS TO COMMUNISM. HE WAS CAPTURED IN DECEMBER 1950.

ALLEY WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT, DISMISSAL FROM THE ARMY AND FORFEITURE OF PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

AT KERMIT, TEX., BATCHELOR'S MOTHER SAID SHE WAS "DISAPPOINTED BUT NOT SURPRISED" AT THE DECISION.

MRS. O. L. BATCHELOR SAID SHE HAD RECEIVED A LETTER FROM CLAUDE WHICH INDICATED THAT HE WAS NOT TOO OPTIMISTIC ABOUT WINNING THE APPEAL.

"WE WILL KEEP TRYING TO REVERSE THE DECISION AS LONG AS OUR MONEY HOLDS OUT," SHE SAID.

JM759PCS

A133WX

OALLEY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY THAT A BOARD OF REVIEW HAS AFFIRMED THE SENTENCE OF MAJ.RONALD E.ALLEY OF BAR HARBOR, MAINE, ON CHARGES STEMMING FROM HIS CONDUCT WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR IN NORTH KOREA.

A COURT-MARTIAL FOUND ALLEY GUILTY OF GIVING MILITARY INFORMATION TO THE ENEMY, SOLICITING INFORMATION FROM FELLOW PRISONERS AND ATTEMPTING TO CONVERT FELLOW PRISONERS TO COMMUNISM. HE WAS CAPTURED IN DECEMBER, 1950.

HE WAS TRIED BY A COURT-MARTIAL AT FORT MEADE, MD., LAST NOVEMBER. ALLEY HAS 30 DAYS IN WHICH TO APPEAL THE CASE TO THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS. THE REVIEW BOARD IS AN AGENCY OF THE ARMY'S JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERALS OFFICE.

ALLEY WAS SENTENCED TO DISMISSAL FROM THE SERVICE, TEN YEARS CONFINEMENT, AND TOTAL FORFEITURE OF PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

WE1112AED

B53WX Q

NY RELAY SOUTH

(110) RADIOACTIVITY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE SAID TODAY THAT ALASKA STATIONS REPORTED "AN UNUSUAL INCREASE IN RADIOACTIVITY" IN AIR SAMPLES SEPT. 6.

THE INCREASED RADIOACTIVITY WAS DESCRIBED AS FAR BELOW THE LEVELS THAT WOULD ENDANGER HEALTH.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE "CAUSE OF THE INCREASE IS NOT KNOWN."

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED SEPT. 3 THAT RUSSIA ON THE DAY BEFORE HAD CONDUCTED THE THIRD EXPLOSION IN A SERIES OF NUCLEAR TESTS IN SIBERIA.

ALASKA REPORTED THAT AIR SAMPLES SEPT. 6 RAN 10.6 MICROCURIES PER CUBIC METER, WHICH COMPARED WITH A NORMAL OF ABOUT 0.3 FOR ALASKA. A MICROCURIE IS A MEASURE OF RADIOACTIVITY.

THE HEALTH SERVICE, STATES AND TERRITORIES HAVE ESTABLISHED A NETWORK OF AIR SAMPLING STATIONS TO KEEP CHECK ON RADIOACITIVITY.

MC739PED

B6 Q (200)

KX FOR SEATTLE

OAK RIDGE, TENN., SEPT.7 (AP)-AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION MEMBER SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS FALLING BEHIND THE SOVIET UNION IN THE RACE TO PRODUCE TECHNICIANS FOR THE ATOMIC AGE.

DR.WILLARD F.LIBBY TOLD A GROUP OF APPROXIMATELY 150 OF THE COUNTRY'S LEADING EDUCATORS THAT "THE SHORTAGE OF SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICIANS TRAINED IN NUCLEAR ENERGY" IS A MATTER OF "SERIOUS CONCERN TO THE NATION."

RUSSIA, LIBBY SAID, GRADUATED 280 ENGINEERS PER MILLION OF POPULATION IN 1954 AS COMPARED WITH 136 PER MILLION IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE SPELLED OUT NO "CURE-ALL" FOR THE PROBLEM, BUT HE ADDED THAT WHAT IS NEEDED IN THIS COUNTRY'S EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM IS "BALANCE." HE ADDED:

"BALANCE, IN THE ENCOURAGEMENT OF ORDERLY AND DETERMINED EFFORTS ... TO INCREASE THE OUTPUT AND IMPROVE THE QUALITY OF SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS CAPABLE OF CONTRIBUTING TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM."

LIBBY, HIMSELF A SCIENTIST, TOLD THE EDUCATORS IT WAS INCUMBENT UPON THEM "TO GIVE OUR YOUTH THE MOST COMPETENT TECHNICAL TRAINING YOU CAN SO THAT OUR DEMOCRACY MAY HAVE THE MATERIALS, THE TOOLS AND THE KNOWLEDGE IT MUST HAVE TO SURVIVE."

THE NEED, HE SAID, IS NOT ONLY FOR QUANTITY BUT ALSO FOR QUALITY MANPOWER.

"WE SHALL NEED MORE SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS AND TECHNICIANS WITH BETTER AND MORE VERSATILE TRAINING," HE DECLARED.

THE AEC (CAPS) CALLED THE MEETING TO DISCUSS WAYS AND MEANS OF STIMULATING DEVELOPMENT OF ADDITIONAL PERSONNEL IN THE NUCLEAR ENERGY FIELD.

B240PED

B50CO

(100)

CINCINNATI, SEPT. 7 (AP)-DR. ARTHUR FLEMMING, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, SAID TODAY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SHOULD PAY A GREATER SHARE OF THE COSTS OF STATE AND LOCAL CIVIL DEFENSE PREPARATION.

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO KEEP OUR CD PROGRAM OUT IN FRONT," DR. FLEMMING SAID. "HE HAS ASKED FOR REALISTIC RECOMMENDATIONS REGARDING RELOCATION, EVACUATION AND SHELTER PROGRAMS. X X X

"WE ARE KEEPING IN A POSITION TO RETALIATE SWIFTLY AND EFFECTIVELY IN CASE OF AN ENEMY ATTACK."

DR. FLEMMING IS ON LEAVE AS PRESIDENT OF OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY.

F628PES

B92KX (Q)
(160)
DENVER, SEPT. 7 (AP)-CONVICTIONS OF SEVEN PERSONS FOR CONSPIRING TO TEACH VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT WERE APPEALED TODAY IN THE 10TH U. S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS HERE.
CHIEF JUDGE SAM G. BRATTON OF ALBUQUERQUE SAID THE 3-JUDGE COURT PROBABLY WOULD RETURN A DECISION NEXT MONTH.
APPELLANTS IN THE ACTION, THEIR SENTENCES AND FINES, ARE:
ARTHUR BARY, ACCUSED FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIAL, 5 YEARS AND $5,000; HIS WIFE, ANNA, 4 YEARS AND $3,000; MRS. PATRICIA BLAU OF LOS ANGELES, 4 YEARS AND $3,000; LEWIS M. JOHNSON, 4 YEARS AND $3,000; HAROLD ZEPELIN, 3 YEARS AND $2,000; JOSEPH SCHERRER OF PUEBLO, COLO., 3 YEARS AND $2,000, AND HIS WIFE, MAIA, 2 1/2 YEARS AND $1,500.
THE SEVEN, ARRESTED BY AGENTS OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION AND WERE CONVICTED IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT HERE MAY 25, 1955.
ALL ARE FREE ON BOND. ONLY MRS. BARY, MRS. BLAU AND MRS. SCHERRER APPEARED IN COURT TODAY.
FJ906PCS

B94KX Q
(140)
NIGHT LEAD (APW--ASKT)
STILLWATER, OKLA., SEPT. 7 (AP)-RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR UNITY IN THE ARAB WORLD WERE TENATIVELY AGREED UPON TODAY BY THE ORGANIZATION OF ARAB STUDENTS IN THE U. S.
THE 250 DELEGATES, REPRESENTING 4,000 ARAB STUDENTS IN THIS COUNTRY, END THEIR CONVENTION HERE TOMORROW.
THEY AGREED ON RESOLUTIONS TO SUPPORT EGYPT'S STAND IN RESISTING ALL PROPOSALS FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL; URGE ALL ARAB GOVERNMENTS TO BACK EGYPT TO THE LIMIT; AND CONDEMN DISPLAYS OF FORCE BY FRANCE AND GREAT BRITAIN IN THE CRISIS.
THE STUDENTS ALSO WILL OFFER RESOLUTIONS FOR COLLECTING MONEY TO AID ALGERIAN REBELS AGAINST THE FRENCH; APPEAL TO IRAQ TO WITHDRAW FROM THE BAGHDAD PACT; AND SUPPORT A PROPOSED ARAB WORLD ARMY.
PRINCIPAL SPEAKER AT TOMORROW'S SESSION WILL BE DR. MAUSSA AL-SHABANDAR, IRAQ'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES.
FJ916PCS

A101
NEW YORK, SEPT. 7 (AP)-CLARENCE B. RANDALL, SPECIAL CONSULTANT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON FOREIGN ECONOMIC MATTERS, LEFT BY PLANE TONIGHT FOR PARIS ON WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "GENERAL GOVERNMENT BUSINESS." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.
KL903PED

A58
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 7 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY GAVE $550,000 TO THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. THIS COMPLETED THE U.S. PLEDGE OF 15 MILLION DOLLARS FOR 1955, REPRESENTING 54 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS.
WD604PED

G51
(280)
NEW YORK, SEPT. 7 (AP)-HERVE ALPHAND, NEWLY APPOINTED FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TODAY "THERE CAN BE NO CONCESSIONS" IN SETTLING THE CURRENT SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE WITH EGYPT.

30.24-8217

ALPHAND, ARRIVING HERE BY PLANE TO TAKE OVER HIS NEW POST, SAID HIS COUNTRY HASN'T RULED OUT THE USE OF FORCE, IF NECESSARY, TO ASSURE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION ON THE CANAL.

HE SAID "WE HOPE A PEACEFUL AGREEMENT CAN BE OBTAINED BUT THE MINIMUM SOLUTION CAN ONLY BE THAT AS DRAFTED" BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES IN LONDON, WITHOUT ANY CONCESSIONS.

IF AGREEMENT IS NOT REACHED, HE ADDED, "WE DON'T EXCLUDE THE USE OF FORCE."

FRENCH MILITARY PREPARATIONS, HE SAID, ARE INTENDED TO "PROTECT NATIONALS IN EGYPT IN ANY EVENT AND TO MAINTAIN THE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION ON THE CANAL."

"IN NORTH AFRICA, AS WELL AS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, IN ASIA OR IN EUROPE, THE MOTIVES BEHIND FRENCH POLICIES ARE NEITHER SELFISH NOR DOOTED IN THE PAST," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"FRANCE UNDERSTANDS THE GREAT CHANGES OF OUR CENTURY AND KNOWS THAT THE SO-CALLED COLONIALISM IS OBSOLETE.

"FRANCE ALSO KNOWS THAT IF THE WEST GIVES IN TO THREATS OR BLACKMAIL, THE WHOLE CONTINENT OF AFRICA MAY TOPPLE TOWARDS THE EAST, TOWARDS A TOTALITARIAN SYSTEM DEVOID OF THOSE PRINCIPLES OF LIBERTY AND JUSTICE ON WHICH OUR COMMON CIVILIZATIONISBASED.

"I AM CERTAIN THAT OUR ATLANTIC UNION, SO ESSENTIAL TO WORLD PEACE, WILL EMERGE FROM THE PRESENT CRISIS EVEN STRONGER THAN BEFORE X X X."

THE 49-YEAR-OLD AMBASSADOR SAID "IBTTER EXPERIENCE HAS TAUGHT US THAT UNLESS DEMOCRACIES DO ACT IN TIME TO PUT AN END TO DICTATORIAL AC[illegible] NEW WAYS OF LAWLESSNESS DEVELOP AND LEAD TO WAR."

ALPHAND WAS TO LEAVE FOR WASHINGTON LATER TODAY.

SF148PED

Encl-Sept 7/56

BUCK

BEGIN —— SEPT. 8, 1956

30.24-8219

A72WX (BX)
(280) SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 8 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE URGED BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO KEEP BRITISH AND FRENCH SHIP PILOTS WORKING IN THE SUEZ CANAL DESPITE FAILURE OF TALKS WITH EGYPT ON THE FUTURE OF THE WATERWAY.
DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES REPORTED THIS AMERICAN VIEW HAS BEEN EXPRESSED IN VIEW OF UNCONFIRMED REPORTS PILOTS WERE PLANNING A MASS WALKOUT SEPT.15.
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS REPORTED TO BELIEVE ANY SUCH WALKOUT MIGHT CRIPPLE CANAL OPERATIONS, CREATING AN EVEN GRAVER DISPUTE WITH EGYPT OVER THE SEIZED WATERWAY. DULLES WAS REPORTED URGENTLY EXPLORING POSSIBLE NEXT MOVES HE WOULD FAVOR ONCE THE CAIRO TALKS OFFICIALLY END IN FAILURE, AS EXPECTED, TOMORROW.
AN APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL IS AMONG THE STEPS HE IS URGENTLY EXPLORING INFORMANTS SAID, PROVIDED TENSIONS NOW AROUSED ABATE SUFFICIENTLY TO PROMISE SERIOUS DISCUSSIONS.
THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY NATIONALIZED BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER EMPLOYED 187 PILOTS AS OF JAN.1. OF THESE 56 WERE FRENCH AND 52 BRITISH. THE SUEZ COMPANY, BITTERLY RESISTING NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION MOVE, REPORTEDLY HAS AUTHORIZED A WALKOUT SEPT.15 OF PILOTS UNDER CONTRACT TO IT, ONCE THE CAIRO TALKS END.
DULLES WAS REPORTED HOPING BRITISH AND FRENCH PILOTS, WHO HELP GUIDE SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL, WOULD STAY AT THEIR JOBS UNTIL THE NEXT STEPS HAD BEEN DECIDED UPON TO SETTLE THE PROBLEM OF THE CANAL'S FUTURE PEACEFULLY.
THE FIVE-NATION SUEZ CANAL COMMITTEE WILL BID NASSER GOODBYE LATE TOMORROW.
AUTHORITATIVE DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID HERE THAT NASSER HAS REFUSED TO BUDGE IN HIS DETERMINATION TO KEEP CONTROL OF THE CANAL DESPITE ANGRY WESTERN PROTESTS. HE SEIZED THE CANAL JULY 26.
NO COMPROMISE APPEARS POSSIBLE AT THIS TIME, THE OFFICIALS SAID

EGYPT'S PRESIDENT, GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, HAS REFUSED TO BUDGE IN HIS DETERMINATION TO KEEP CONTROL OF THE CANAL DESPITE ANGRY WESTERN PROTESTS. NASSER SEIZED THE CANAL JULY 26 IN A NATIONALIZATION MOVE.
NO COMPROMISE APPEARS POSSIBLE AT THIS TIME, THE OFFICIALS SAID, BETWEEN EGYPT'S VIEW, AND A RIVAL PLAN BACKED BY 18 NATIONS INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THE 18 NATION PROPOSAL WOULD HAVE CREATED AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD TO OPERATE THE 103-MILE WATERWAY WHILE AT THE SAME TIME RECOGNIZING EGYPT'S RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE IT.
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WORRIED ABOUT THE INTERNATIONAL REPERCUSSIONS OF NASSER'S STAND, WAS REPORTED CONSIDERING AN APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, A MOVE REPORTEDLY FAVORED BY BRITAIN.
DULLES WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE SOFTENING HIS PREVIOUS OPPOSITION TO SUCH A MOVE AFTER THE CAIRO CONFERENCE OFFICIALLY ENDS, PROVIDED DISCUSSIONS CAN BE LIMITED TO THE PRACTICAL QUESTION OF HOW TO OPERATE THE CANAL AND DIVORCED FROM THE DANGEROUS INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS ALREADY AROUSED.
A FINAL MEETING WITH NASSER WAS ARRANGED FOR TOMORROW NIGHT IN CAIRO BY THE FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN SEEKING SINCE LAST MONDAY TO PERSUADE HIM TO AGREE TO THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL PLAN.
WELL-POSTED DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID, HOWEVER, THIS MEETING WOULD BE IN THE NATURE OF A COURTESY FAREWELL. THE MAIN PURPOSE, THEY SAID, WOULD BE TO GET NASSER'S APPROVAL OF THEIR REPORT, WHICH FACTUALLY RECORDS THE CONFLICTING VIEWS ON HOW TO SETTLE THE PROBLEM. NO RECOMMENDATIONS FOR POSSIBLE COMPROMISES OR SUGGESTED NEXT MOVES ARE CONTAINED IN THE SUMMARY, THEY SAID.
UNLESS NASSER SUDDENLY DECIDES TO REOPEN TALKS, A MOVE NOT FORESEEN, THE FIVE-NATION GROUP WILL PACK UP AND RETURN HOME AFTER THE SUNDAY SESSION TO REPORT FAILURE OF THE TALKS.
THIS INFORMATION CONFIRMED CAIRO REPORTS YESTERDAY THAT THE TALKS HAD ENDED IN COMPLETE DEADLOCK WITHOUT FURNISHING EVEN THE STARTING POINT FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS.
IT HELPED CLEAR UP A CONFUSING ANNOUNCEMENT BY A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FIVE-NATION GROUP EARLIER TODAY. APPARENTLY CONTRADICTING EARLIER ANNOUNCEMENTS THAT THE TALKS HAD ALREADY FAILED, THE SPOKESMAN SAID IN CAIRO:
"I WISH TO STATE SPECIFICALLY THAT TALKS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER HAVE NOT YET REACHED THE FINAL STAGES AND ARE STILL GOING ON. THE FIVE-NATION DELEGATES MET TWO HOURS THIS MORNING AND WILL MEET AGAIN ON SUNDAY BEFORE SEEING PRESIDENT NASSER AGAIN."
DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH CAIRO EXPLAINED, HOWEVER, THAT WHAT THEY CALLED THE "SUBSTANTIVE PHASE" OF THE DISCUSSION HAD ENDED. THE REASON FOR DELAYING THE LAST MEETING WITH NASSER FROM SATURDAY TO SUNDAY, THEY SAID, WAS TO GIVE HIM MORE OPPORTUNITY TO LOOK OVER THE FINAL REPORT OF THE MEETING.
THE SPOKESMAN FOR THE FIVE-MAN MISSION, HEADED BY AUSTRALIAN PREMIER ROBERT MENZIES, THEY SPECULATED, WAS SEEKING TO PUT THE MOST OPTIMISTIC FACE ON THE STATUS OF TALKS UNTIL THEY BREAK UP FORMALLY SUNDAY NIGHT.

A14WX
NASSER WAS GIVEN A COPY OF THE REPORT LAST NIGHT, THEY SAID, THROUGH EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER FAWZI. BUT, BECAUSE THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT HAD RETURNED FROM ALEXANDRIA ONLY LAST NIGHT, FAWZI APPARENTLY DECIDED NASSER NEEDED MORE TIME TO EXAMINE THE TEXT BEFORE MEETING.
DULLES WAS REPORTED TO BE EXAMINING POSSIBLE NEXT MOVES WITH THE CONVENTION THAT SWIFT ACTION IS NECESSARY TO KEEP EGYPT FROM WINNING ITS CASE BY DEFAULT.

NASSER ALREADY HAS BEEN OPERATING THE CANAL FOR 45 DAYS, IT WAS POINTED OUT, AND UNLESS A FORMULA IS FOUND SOON FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL PUBLIC OPINION MAY ACCEPT EGYPTIAN SEIZURE OF THE WATERWAY AS SOMETHING THAT CANNOT BE REVERSED.
A STEP DULLES APPARENTLY HAS RULED OUT IS THE IDEA OF RECONVENING A FORMAL CONFERENCE OF THE 18 NATIONS WHICH DRAFTED THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL PLAN IN LONDON LAST MONTH. DULLES WAS REPORTED COMPLETELY UNENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT ANY SUCH MOVE, BELIEVING THAT DIPLOMATIC CONSULTA-

TIONS THROUGH EMBASSIES WOULD BE A FASTER WAY OF HANDLING THE PROBLEM.

DESPITE THE FAILURE TO SHAKE NASSER'

S POSITION, THE SECRETARY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE LITTLE FEAR THAT FRANCE AND BRITAIN MIGHT NOW RESORT TO MILITARY ACTION TO IMPOSE A SOLUTION. HE IS UNDERSTOOD TO FEEL THAT BOTH GOVERNMENTS, DESPITE MILITARY MOVES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, WOULD JOIN IN CONTINUED DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS TO ARRIVE AT A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

MENZIES WAS EXPECTED TO FLY TO LONDON, POSSIBLY MONDAY, TO REPORT THE FAILURE OF THE CAIRO TALKS DIRECTLY TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND PROBABLY PRIME MINISTER EDEN.

IN OUTLINING THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TOWARD POSSIBLE U.N. ACTION, INFORMANTS SAID THIS GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT ITSELF RAISE THE MATTER BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY. EVER SINCE NASSER SEIZED THE WATERWAY, DULLES HAS FELT THAT A UNITED NATIONS APPEAL TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD DELAY SETTLEMENT AND CONFUSE THE ISSUES.

THE SECRETARY WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE WILLING TO CHANGE THIS VIEW IF HE FELT TENSIONS HAD NOW EASED TO THE POINT WHERE THE PROBLEM COULD BE DISCUSSED IN THE U.N. CALMLY, CONCENTRATING ON THE TECHNICAL PROBLEM OF HOW TO OPERATE THE CANAL.

ANY DECISION ON THE NEXT STEP FAVORED BY THIS GOVERNMENT AWAITS A PERSONAL REPORT TO DULLES BY LOY HENDERSON, THE AMERICAN REPRESENTATIV AT THE CAIRO TALKS. HENDERSON, A VETERAN MIDEAST AMBASSADOR, WAS EXPECTED TO FLY DIRECT TO WASHINGTON RATHER THAN GO ON TO LONDON.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER APPARENTLY INTENDS TO STAY OUT OF THE CANAL DISPUTE FOR THE TIME BEING. INFORMANTS SAID THERE WAS NO CONSIDERATION BEING GIVEN TO ANY DIRECT APPEAL BY EISENHOWER TO NASSER, DESPITE SOME REPORTS SUCH A MOVE WAS PROBABLE.

STATE DEPARTMENT MIDDLE EAST EXPERTS REPORTED TO WORK AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALMOST EN MASSE TODAY, EVEN THOUGH IT WAS A USUAL DAY OFF, TO EXPLORE POSSIBLE NEXT MOVES. DULLES REMAEINED AT THIS HOME BUT KEPT IN CLOSE TELEPHONE CONTACT WITH DEPARTMENT ADVISERS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS.

A BASIS FOR A POSSIBLE APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE A COMPLAINT THAT BY SEIZING THE CANAL EGYPT HAS VIOLATED THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION GUARANTEEING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN PEACE AND WAR. AMERICAN LEGAL EXPERTS, HOWEVER, WERE NOT CONVINCED A GOOD CASE COULD BE MADE FOR SUCH A PLEA. EGYPT MIGHT SUCCEED IN SIDETRACKING IT, THEY FEARED, BY SUCCESSFULLY ARGUING THAT THE COMPLAINT BELONGED BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE, RATHER THAN BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.

FRENCH DIPLOMATS HINTED THEY FAVORED RECONVENING THE 18 NATIONS WHICH DRAFTED THE PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL. THEY CONTENDED THAT BY SUCH A MOVE THE UNITY OF THE 18 WOULD BE PRESERVED AND THAT SUPPORT FROM ASIATIC NATIONS WOULD BE CONTINUED.

CZ427PED

A23

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (340)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 8 (AP)-THE FIVE-NATION SUEZ CANAL COMMITTEE HAS FAILED ON ITS MISSION TO CAIRO AND WILL BID PRESIDENT NASSER GOODBYE LATE TOMORROW.

THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED THE MEETING WILL BE AT 7 P.M. (NOON EST).

ALTHOUGH THE OFFICIAL COMMITTEE SPOKESMAN, NOEL DESCHAMPS, INSISTED THE TALKS HAD NOT ENDED, SOURCES CLOSE TO THE DELEGATES SAID IT WAS ALL OVER BUT SAYING GOODBYE.

THIS WAS CONFIRMED BY REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON, WHERE DIPLOMATIC

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LTALKS HAD F

THIS WAS CONFIRMED BY REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON, WHERE DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS ADMITTED THE TALKS HAD FAILED TO RESOLVE THE CONFLICTING VIEWS, AND BY SOURCES CLOSE TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, WHO AS LONG AGO AS THURSDAY WERE SAYING BLUNTLY THE "TALKS HAVE FAILED."

THE DELEGATES--REPORTED DIVIDED AMONG THEMSELVES OVER INTERPRETATION OF THEIR MANDATE--WILL MEET TOMORROW MORNING BEFORE THEIR FINAL CALL ON NASSER.

AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES, THE CHAIRMAN, AND U.S. DELEGATE LOY HENDERSON, A STATE DEPARTMENT TROUBLESHOOTER, HAD BEEN REPORTED AT OPPOSITE POLES ON THE SITUATION.

A DIFFERENCE OVER WHETHER THE MISSION WAS DEAD OR STILL HAD A CHANCE OF ACCOMPLISHING ITS PURPOSE OF ESTABLISHING A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATING BECAME EVIDENT EARLIER TODAY BETWEEN DESCHAMPS AND HUGH DASH, A MISSION BRIEFING OFFICER. BOTH ARE AUSTRALIANS. DASH HAD SAID LAST NIGHT THE THING WAS OVER. DESCHAMPS EMPHATICALLY DENIED IT.

THE MISSION HAS NOT SEEN NASSER AS A GROUP SINCE WEDNESDAY WHEN THE TALKS BROKE DOWN AFTER FAILURE BY EITHER SIDE TO MAKE ANY SUBSTANTIAL CONCESSIONS. NASSER PRESENTED HIS VIEWS TO THE COMMITTEE AND TOLD THEM HE WAS READY TO MEET THEM AGAIN AT ANY TIME THEY CHOSE.

IT WAS CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT NASSER HAD REFUSED TO BUDGE ON THE POINT OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, THE HEART OF THE PLAN LAID BEFORE HIM BY THE MISSION.

FAILURE OF THE TALKS BROUGHT INTO FOCUS AGAIN THE QUESTION OF "WHAT NEXT?" ALREADY RUMORS SPREAD THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH PILOTS IN THE CANAL PLAN TO PRESENT A MASS RESIGNATION TO THE EGYPTIAN SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY, AN ACT WHICH WOULD VIRTUALLY CLOSE THE CANAL.

WASHINGTON REPORTS TODAY PLAYED DOWN THE POSSIBILITY OF BRITISH-FRENCH USE OF FORCE, BUT MOST EGYPTIANS EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT ONLY FIRM U.S. ACTION COULD HOLD BACK BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS POISED ON CYPRUS.

WITHOUT OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION, OBSERVERS SAID MENZIES--PROMOTING THE BRITISH-FRENCH LINE--WAS READY TO WRITE OFF THE MISSION AS UNSUCCESSFUL. THAT WOULD CLEAR THE DECKS FOR THE NEXT MOVE BY LONDON AND PARIS, WHO ARE MASSING ARMED FORCES IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN EVEN WHILE CONSIDERING SUCH STEPS AS AN APPEAL TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

HENDERSON TRIED TO NURTURE FAINT HOPES THAT THE MISSION MIGHT FIND AN 11TH HOUR FORMULA FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH NASSER ON CONTROL OF THE CANAL WHICH NASSER VOWS WILL BE KEPT IN EGYPTIAN HANDS.

MISSION SPOKESMAN NOEL DESCHAMPS MORE THAN ONCE HAS CATEGORICALLY DENIED REPORTS OF SUCH A RIFT. SO HAVE SPOKESMAN FOR EMBASSIES OF THE ELEGATIONS IN THE MISSION. BUT DEVELOPMENTS OF THE PAST 24 HOURS TEND TO SUPPORT THE SCHISM THEORY.

IT SEEMED CAPSULED IN CONTRADICTORY ADVICES FROM DESCHAMPS AND HUGH DASH, A MISSION BRIEFING OFFICER.

DASH INDICATED A STALEMATED FINISH LAST NIGHT, SAYING:

"I HAVE JUST COME FROM THE PREMIER (MENZIES) AND CAN TELL YOU THE TALKS (WITH NASSER) HAVE COME TO A COMPLETE END. WE WILL ONLY MEET HIM AGAIN TO SAY GOODBYE."

DESCHAMPS DENIED THIS EMPHATICALLY TODAY. HE SAID IT WAS A WILD REPORT AND INSISTED "THE TALKS WITH NASSER ARE CONTINUING."

"I WISH TO STATE SPECIFICALLY THAT TALKS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER HAVE NOT YET REACHED THE FINAL STAGES AND ARE STILL GOING ON," DESCHAMPS TOLD NEWSMEN. "THE FIVE-NATION DELEGATES MET TWO HOURS THIS MORNING AND WILL MEET AGAIN SUNDAY BEFORE SEEING PRESIDENT NASSER AGAIN."

ASKED WHETHER THAT MEETING WOULD BE THE LAST, HE SAID:

"I CANNOT ANSWER THAT QUESTION."

DASH HAD NO COMMENT ON THIS DEVELOPMENT.

THERE WERE REPORTS HENDERSON INSISTED ON THE DENIAL. THE AMERICAN DIPLOMAT IS KNOWN TO HAVE TRIED TO AVERT TOO PESSIMISTIC A VIEW OF THE MISSION'S WORK IN THE PRESS.

A4

THE DIVERGENCE OF APPROACH CAN BE SEEN IN WESTERN CAPITALS BETWEEN THE BRITISH-FRENCH VIEWS ON ONE HAND AND THOSE OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON THE OTHER.

FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU ARRANGED TO VISIT LONDON MONDAY FOR TALKS WITH BRITISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS ON THE CRISIS. THE BRITISH PRESS ASSOCIATION SAID MENZIES MAY BE BACK IN LONDON MONDAY.

THE NEW FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, HERVE ALPHAND, HAS EMPHASIZED FRANCE IS UNWILLING TO MAKE FURTHER CONCESSIONS BEYOND THE 18-NATION SCHEME DEVELOPED AT THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN FLEW TO SCOTLAND TO REPORT ON THE SUEZ NEGOTIATIONS TO QUEEN ELIZABETH II, WHO IS AT BALMORAL. IT WAS EXPECTED HE WOULD ALSO EXPLAIN THE REASONS FOR CALLING PARLIAMENT INTO EMERGENCY SESSION NEXT WEDNESDAY TO CONSIDER SUEZ DEVELOPMENTS. EDEN'S FLIGHT, HOWEVER, WAS NOT INTERPRETED IN ITSELF AS A SIGN OF URGENT DEVELOPMENTS. THE PRIME MINISTER NORMALLY REPORTS TO THE QUEEN ON STATE AFFAIRS ONCE A WEEK.

BUT REPORTS FROM LONDON INDICATED EDEN'S GOVERNMENT HAD ALREADY WRITTEN OFF THE MENZIES MISSION AND WAS STUDYING WHAT STEP SHOULD BE TAKEN NEXT. BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE 22-NATION LONDON CONFERENCE FROM WHICH THE MISSION GOT ITS MANDATE AND IT IS TO LLOYD THAT MENZIES WILL REPORT.

IN CAIRO, OFFICIALS AND NEWSPAPERS CLUNG TO THE HOPE SOMETHING MIGHT YET DEVELOP TO SAVE THE SITUATION. NASSER HAD TALKS FROM MONDAY THROUGH WEDNESDAY WITH THE COMMITTEE--MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF AUSTRALIA, THE UNITED STATES, SWEDEN, IRAN AND ETHIOPIA.

IRANIAN DELEGATE ALI GHOLI ARDALAN WAS REPORTED PROMOTING THE VIEW THE DULLES PLAN, WHICH THE MISSION PRESENTED NASSER AT THE OUTSET, IS A FLEXIBLE FORMULA WHICH COULD FORM THE BASIS FOR GIVE AND TAKE DICKERING. BOTH EGYPTIAN AND FOREIGN SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THERE HAD BEEN LITTLE GIVE AND NO TAKE.

SOURCES CLOSE TO NASSER SAID THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT REFUSED TO YIELD ON THE QUESTION OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL FOR THE WATERWAY HE TOOK OVER JULY 26, WHILE MENZIES HELD RIGIDLY TO THE DULLES PLAN, INSISTING HE HAD NO POWER TO MAKE CHANGES.

AFTER A MOSLEM WEEKEND VISIT WITH HIS VACATIONING FAMILY IN ALEXANDRIA, NASSER RETURNED TO CAIRO TODAY AND CONFERRED WITH HIS CHIEF ADVISERS--FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI, WING CMDR. ALI SABRY AND MAJ. GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, THE ARMY'S COMMANDER IN CHIEF.

ACROSS THE MEDITERRANEAN, THE INDEPENDENT ROME NEWSPAPER MOMENTO SERA SAID ITALY HAD TOLD CAIRO THAT "IN CASE THE TALKS BROKE DOWN, THE MOST RIGOROUS SANCTIONS WOULD FOLLOW" AGAINST EGYPT--IMPLYING AT LEAST ECONOMIC PRESSURE. A SPOKESMAN FOR ITALY'S FOREIGN MINISTRY, HOWEVER, TERMED THE REPORT JOURNALISTIC SPECULATION.

AS232PED

A25

LONDON, SEPT.8 (AP)-THE LABOR PARTY'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPOKESMAN DECLARED TODAY PRIME MINISTER EDEN "HAS NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO RESIGN" IF TALKS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER FAIL TO RESOLVE THE SUEZ CRISIS.

ALFRED ROBENS, WHO WOULD BECOME FOREIGN SECRETARY IF THE LABOR PARTY RETURNED TO POWER SOON, SAID THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY WAS BASED ON A SHOW OF FORCE AND HAS FAILED COMPLETELY.

"THE USE OF FORCE WOULD DESTROY ANY HOPE OF WORLD AUTHORITY," ROBENS TOLD A LABORITE RALLY AT CATERHAM. "IT WOULD CAUSE INDIA AND CEYLON TO LEAVE THE COMMONWEALTH, IT WOULD UNIFY THE WHOLE OF THE ARAB AND ASIAN WORLD AGAINST US AND WOULD GIVE THE RUSSIANS THE CHEAPEST POLITICAL VICTORY OF MODERN TIMES."

B422PED

B39 Q

LONDON, SEPT. 8 (AP)-DOM MINTOFF, PRIME MINISTER OF MALTA, FLEW HOME TODAY AFTER TALKS WITH THE BRITISH COLONIAL OFFICE CONCERNING THE FUTURE OF HIS MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.

MINTOFF WAS SMILING AND CHATTING AMIABLY BUT HE HAD NOTHING TO SAY PUBLICLY. YESTERDAY, AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON MEMBERSHIP AND TERMS OF REFERENCE OF AN ECONOMIC COMMISSION WHICH WILL GO TO MALTA IN 12 DAYS. MALTA IS TO RECEIVE A MILLION POUND ($2,800,000) ADVANCE FROM BRITAIN.

MINTOFF WILL RETURN TO LONDON AFTER THE SUEZ ISSUE IS SETTLED FOR FURTHER TALKS ON MALTA'S LONG-TERM PROBLEMS SUCH AS MEMBERSHIP OF MALTESE REPRESENTATIVES IN THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT.

FV725AED

B45 (SEC)

(170)

NAPLES, ITALY, SEPT. 8 (AP)-BRIG. GEN. HARVEY S. FISCHER, 46, OF DUNSMUIR, CALIF., IS THE NEW COMMANDER OF THE ALL-AMERICAN SOUTHERN EUROPEAN TASK FORCE (SETAF) STATIONED IN NORTHERN ITALY.

U.S. ADM. ROBERT P. BRISCOE, CHIEF OF NATO FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT FISCHER WILL SUCCEED BRIG. GEN. JOHN MICHAELIS OF LANCASTER, PA., WHO HAS BEEN NAMED CHIEF OF LEGISLATIVE LIAISON BETWEEN THE PENTAGON AND CONGRESS.

FISCHER WILL TAKE OVER THE NEW ASSIGNMENT, WITH HEADQUARTERS, IN VERONA, ITALY, LATER THIS MONTH.

THE 5,000-MAN SETAF UNIT HAS BEEN USED AS A MODEL FOR REORGANIZING THE ARMY FOR ATOMIC WARFARE NEEDS.

FISCHER HAS BEEN ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR PLANS AND OPERATIONS AT THE NAPLES HEADQUARTERS OF ALLIED FORCES, SOUTHERN EUROPE.

HE SERVED WITH THE U.S. 2ND CORPS IN ITALY IN WORLD WAR II. HE COMMANDED THE 5TH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM IN KOREA AND LATER WAS CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE 4TH CORPS.

FISCHER IS MARRIED TO THE FORMER DOROTHY SUE LAIN OF TULSA, OKLA. THEY HAVE THREE CHILDREN.

FV846AED

S64

(110)

BERLIN, SEPT. 8 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY COMPLAINED TODAY ABOUT AN ALLEGED "PROVOCATION" BY AMERICAN SOLDIERS ON THE EAST-WEST FRONTIER IN GERMANY.

THE OFFICIAL ADN NEWS AGENCY SAID TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS DROVE UP TO THE EAST GERMAN BORDER IN A JEEP, TOOK COVER AND FIRED ON AN EAST GERMAN GUARD WITH AUTOMATIC RIFLES.

"THE SHOTS FORTUNATELY MISSED THEIR TARGET," SAID THE AGENCY.

IT QUOTED EYEWITNESSES AS SAYING THE AMERICANS WERE INTOXICATED.

ACCORDING TO ADN, THE INCIDENT OCCURRED IN THE HILDBURGHAUSEN AREA ON THE BORDER SEPARATING WEST GERMAN BAVARIA AND EAST GERMAN THURINGIA.

A SPOKESMAN AT THE ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS IN HEIDELBERG SAID "WE HAVEN'T HEARD OF SUCH AN INCIDENT. IT SOUNDS LIKE A PROPAGANDA FRONT TO ME."

SM1209PED

S32

BERLIN, SEPT. 8 (AP)-WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID TODAY THEY HAVE ARRESTED NINE PERSONS ON CHARGES OF PRINTING PHONY IDENTIFICATION PASSES FOR COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S SECRET AGENTS.

THE NINE WERE ACCUSED OF USING A WEST BERLIN PRINTING PLANT TO PREPARE PASSES FOR COMMUNIST AGENTS BEING SENT INTO WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY. POLICE SAID ONE OF THE MEN ADMITTED CONCOCTING 1,000 WEST BERLIN AND 200 WEST GERMAN PASSES.

FV851AED

A149 (240)

VATICAN CITY, SEPT. 8 (AP)-L'OSSERVATORE RMANO DECLARED TODAY COMMUNISTS ARE ATTEMPTING TO USE POPE PIUS XII FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES IN AN APPARENT DRIVE TO EXTEND THEIR COEXISTENCE CAMPAIGN TO THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

IT NOTED THE COMMUNISTS SPEAK NOW OF "SIMILARITIES" IN PREACHINGS OF THE POPE AND PRONOUNCEMENTS OF THE SOVIET UNION FOR PEACE AND DISARMAMENT.

THE VATICAN-PUBLISHED NEWSPAPER SAID EDITORIALLY THE COMMUNIST COURSE IS AIMED ONLY AT WEAKENING "THE RESISTANCE OF THE CHRISTIAN CONSCIENCE."

COMMUNISM TODAY, AS BEFORE, L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO SAID, "CONSIDERS RELIGION 'THE OPIATE OF THE PEOPLE,'" AND WOULD USE RELIGION AS A TOOL TO DESTROY ITSELF.

THE COMMENT WAS MOTIVATED BY AN ARTICLE IN THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST WEEKLY VIE NUOVE, WHICH WROTE OF A NEW CLIMATE IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE HOLY SEE AND THE SOVIET UNION.

VIE NUOVE REFERRED TO A CALL MADE BY THE SOVIET CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN ROME ON THE VATICAN'S APOSTOLIC NUNCIO IN LATE AUGUST TO DELIVER A COPY OF A DISARMAMENT APPEAL BY THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT).

RADIO MOSCOW DESCRIBED THIS AS "THE FIRST OFFICIAL (SOVIET) CONTACT" WITH THE VATICAN. MOSCOW AND THE HOLY SEE HAVE NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. BOTH THE NUNCIO AND CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ARE ACCREDITED TO THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT.

POPE PIUS HIMSELF WARNED IN A RADIO ADDRESS SEPT. 2 AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED THE MIRAGE OF A FALSE COEXISTENCE. HE SPOKE OF COMMUNIST OPPRESSION AS ONE OF THE GRAVEST AND MOST DANGEROUS PERSECUTIONS THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH HAS KNOWN.

HE SAID THE FUNDAMENTAL CONDITIONS FOR ANY TRUE COEXISTENCE WOULD BE FREEDOM FOR THE CHURCH TO MINISTER TO ITS MEMBERS AND PREACH THE GOSPEL, IN CONFORMITY WITH A COUNTRY'S CONSTITUTION AND LAWS.

AS1211PED

A47 (WX FW) (120)

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 8 (AP)-GREEK CYPRIOT GUNMEN AMBUSHED TWO BRITISH ARMY VEHICLES TONIGHT IN HILLY COUNTRY ON SOUTHWEST CYPRUS. TWO SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED.

THE ATTACKERS HURLED BOMBS AND FIRED THEIR GUNS AT THE VEHICLES BETWEEN PEYIA AND KISSONERGA. THEY ESCAPED IN THE DARKNESS.

EARLIER TODAY, A BAND OF MASKED RAIDERS FROM THE EOKA UNDERGROUND ATTACKED A POLICE STATION AT KYRENIA ON THE NORTH COAST. THE RAIDERS SEIZED ARMS AND AMMUNITION.

EOKA IS THE FIGHTING ARM OF THE MOVEMENT SEEKING TO UNITE THIS BRITISH ISLAND COLONY WITH GREECE.

A BRITISH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE FRENCH TROOPSHIP PASTEUR WILL REACH CYPRUS MONDAY WITH ABOUT 2,000 TO 2,500 FRENCH PARATROOPERS AND FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES. THEY WILL JOIN 3,500 FRENCH SOLDIERS AND AIRMEN ALREADY ON THE ISLAND ASSEMPLY POINT FOR BRITISH AND FRENCH SOLDIERS FOR POSSIBLE USE IN THE SUEZ CRISIS.

PS607PED

A59

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (130)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, SEPT. 8 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS TODAY REPORTED KILLING 34 NATIONALIST REBELS AND CAPTURING A LARGE STOCK OF ARMS IN SCATTERED ALGERIAN CLASHES.

THERE WAS NO REPORT OF FRENCH LOSSES.

THE BIGGEST CLASH WAS EAST OF ZIAMA IN THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT, WHERE A FRENCH UNIT MET A REBEL BAND WHILE SEARCHING SOME CAVES. NINE REBELS WERE SLAIN, THE FRENCH SAID.

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1956

IN THE VILLAGE OF MASQUERAY IN THE ALGIERS DEPARTMENT FRENCH TROOPS SAID THEY SURPRISED A REBEL UNIT AND SEVEN WERE KILLED IN A RUNNING STREET FIGHT.

OFFICIALS SAID PREMIER GUY MOLLET PLANS TO RETURN LATE THIS MONTH FOR A LONG STUDY OF THE SITUATION WITH RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE. MOLLET FLEW BACK TO PARIS TODAY AFTER A BRIEF VISIT.

WD705PED

A67 (160)

DAMASCUS, SEPT. 8 (AP)-SYRIA AND LEBANON OPENED TALKS TODAY ON THE "POSSIBLE THREAT TO BOTH COUNTRIES ARISING FROM THE RECENT LANDINGS OF FRENCH TROOPS IN CYPRUS," SYRIAN OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID.

THE INFORMANTS SAID SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR AND LEBANESE FOREIGN MINISTER SALIM LAHOUD BEGAN THEIR TALKS IN THE SYRIAN SUMMER RESORT OF BLOUDAN TO:

1. DECIDE ON A UNIFIED STAND AS REGARDS FRENCH TROOPS MASSING IN CYPRUS;

2. PREPARE A MILITARY DRAFT AGREEMENT FOR UNIFICATION OF BOTH COUNTRIES' ISRAELI FRONTIERS UNDER A JOINT COMMAND;

3. PAVE THE WAY FOR A PROPOSED CONFERENCE BETWEEN KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN, LEBANESE PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN, AND SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY.

THE SYRIAN AND LEBANESE GOVERNMENTS IN PARTICULAR "EYE WITH SUSPICION THE FRENCH CYPRUS MASSING" BECAUSE OF THE "DANGEROUS STRATEGIC POSITION OF THIS ISLAND 50 MILES FROM THE SYRIAN AND LEBANESE SHORES," THE SOURCES SAID.

THEY ADDED THE PROPOSED MILITARY AGREEMENT WHICH HAS BEEN UNDER NEGOTIATION FOR THE PAST EIGHT MONTHS IS AIMED AT LINKING ALL ARAB STATES AROUND ISRAEL WITH A UNIFIED BORDER.

WD744PED

A125

JAKARTA INDONESIA, SEPT 8 (AP)-THE SPOKESMAN FOR A GOVERNMENT DELEGATION NEGOTIATING WITH A SOVIET AID MISSION SAID TODAY "RUSSIA HAS OFFERED INDONESIA UNLIMITED CREDIT -- IT IS UP TO USE TO NAME THE AMOUNT."

THE RUSSIANS HAVE OFFERED LONG-TERM CREDITS AT 2 1/2 PER CENT AND AN AGREEMENT IS EXPECTED EARLY NEXT WEEK, HE SAID.

"THESE RUSSIANS WANT TO GIVE US EVERYTHING, UNLIKE THE AMERICANS," THE DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID.

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID THE RUSSIAN MISSION ALSO IS CONCLUDING SHORT-TERM CREDIT DEALS WITH PRIVATE FIRMS AT NO INTEREST FOR THE PURCHASE OF CAPITAL GOODS.

SOVIET AID HAS BEEN SOUGHT BY INDONESIA TO FINANCE PROJECTS IN ITS FIVE-YEAR INDUSTRIALIZATION PLAN, INCLUDING COAL MINE DEVELOPMENT IN CENTRAL SUMATRA, A HYDRO-ELECTRIC SCHEME AND ASPHALT AND NICKEL PRODUCTION IN THE CELEBES.

DA1049AED

A94

BAGUIO, PHILIPPINES, SEPT. 8 (AP)-MILITARY ADVISERS OF THE EIGHT SOUTHEAST ASIA COLLECTIVE DEFENSE TREATY NATIONS ENDED A SIX-DAY CONFERENCE HERE TODAY AND PLEDGED CONTINUING EFFORTS TO STRENGTHEN SEATO COUNTRIES AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE AREA.

THE 68 DELEGATES MET FOR CLOSING CEREMONIES AT MANSION HOUSE IN THIS RESORT CITY ON THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF THE SEATO PACT IN MANILA.

THE MILITARY ADVISERS WILL PRESENT THEIR RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE SEATO COUNCIL OF MINISTERS AT THEIR MEETING NEXT YEAR IN BANGKOK, WHERE IT WAS DECIDED THIS WEEK THE PERMANENT SEATO MILITARY STAFF WILL ALSO HAVE ITS HEADQUARTERS.

30.24-8223

THE DELEGATES, REPRESENTING THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, THAILAND AND THE PHILLIPINES, HELD THEIR MEETINGS BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.

HW/WW9AED

B34 (SEG)

YOKOHAMA, JAPAN, SEPT. 8 (AP)-VICE ADM. ROSCOE F. GOOD ARRIVED TODAY ABOARD THE LINER PRESIDENT WILSON TO BECOME COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST.

HE WAS GREETED BY HIS PREDECESSOR, VICE ADM. WILLIAM CALLAGHAN, AND BY VICE ADM. HIROSHI NAGASAWA, JAPANESE MARITIME DEFENSE CHIEF OF STAFF.

AFTER A CHANGE-OF-COMMAND CEREMONY NEXT FRIDAY, CALLAGHAN LEAVES FOR SAN FRANCISCO TO BECOME WESTERN SEA FRONTIER COMMANDER.

FV637AED

B40 Q

(110)

TOKYO, SEPT. 8 (AP)-AN AMERICAN GENETICS EXPERT, WHO PERSONALLY EXAMINED NEARLY 100,000 BABIES BORN IN HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI SINCE THE CITIES WERE ATOM-BOMBED, DECLARED TODAY, "WE CANNOT SAY WE HAVE OBSERVED GENETICS DAMAGE, BUT WE CANNOT SAY GENETICS DAMAGE DID NOT OCCUR."

DR. WILLIAM J. SCHULL REPORTED TO AN INTERNATIONAL GENETICS SYMPOSIUM THAT OPENED HERE THURSDAY. HE FORMERLY WAS A STAFF MEMBER OF THE U.S. ATOM BOMB CASUALTY COMMISSION IN HIROSHIMA AND IS NOW WITH THE HEREDITY CLINIC AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN. HE SAID HE AND HIS COLLEAGUE, DR. JAMES V. NEEL, EXAMINED THE BABIES FROM 1946 TO 1955.

SCHULL SAID THEY OBSERVED "NO DEMONSTRABLE" CHANGES IN SUCH CHARACTERISTICS AS FREQUENCY OF STILLBIRTHS, SEX RATIO OF INFANTS, BIRTH WEIGHT, POST-NATAL DEATH RATE AND PRESENCE OF GROSS MALFORMATIONS.

FV732AED

A71

(260)

BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, SEPT. 8 (AP)-CREWMEN OF AN ARGENTINE SHIP WHICH TOOK RUSSIAN REPATRIATES TO THE SOVIET UNION SAID TODAY SOVIET POLICE AT ODESSA SEARCHED THE VESSEL FOR DISILLUSIONED RETURNEE STOWAWAYS.

THE PASSENGER SHIP SALTA DOCKED HERE YESTERDAY AFTER DELIVING A BOATLOAD OF REPATRIATES TO THE RUSSIAN PORT ON THE BLACK SEA. THE RETURNEES WERE AMONG SEVERAL THOUSAND RUSSIAN EXILES IN ARGENTINA WHO HAVE RESPONDED TO THE SOVIETS' "COME HOME" CAMPAIGN.

THE SALTA'S CREWMEN TOLD THIS STORY:

WHEN THE SHIP DOCKED AT ODESSA, FORMER EXILES WHO HAD RETURNED TO RUSSIA EARLIER GATHERED AT THE PORT AND ASKED THE CREWMEN TO TAKE THEM BACK TO ARGENTINA. THE RETURNEES SAID THEY HAD ASKED SOVIET OFFICIALS TO LET THEM GO BACK, BUT THE CREWMEN EXPLAINED THEY HAD NO AUTHORITY TO TAKE THEM.

A SOVIET WELCOME COMMITTEE ANGERED THE ARGENTINE SEAMEN, TELLING THE RETURNEES THEY HAD LEFT "A CAPITALIST AND BACKWARD NATION AND ARE COMPLETELY WELCOME IN THE SOVIET UNION."

BEFORE THE SALTA SAILED, ARMED SOVIET POLICE THREW A SECURITY WALL AROUND THE SHIP. THE POLICE WENT ABOARD, HERDED ALL CREWMEN EXCEPT THE CAPTAIN AND ENGINE ROOM ATTENDANTS INTO THE DINING ROOM WITH THE REMAINING PASSENGERS.

THOSE IN THE DINING ROOM WERE KEPT UNDER ARMED GUARD FOR FOUR HOURS WHILE THE POLICE COMBED THROUGH THE SHIP FOR POSSIBLE STOWAWAYS. NONE WAS REPORTED FOUND.

WHILE THE SALTA WAS EN ROUTE TO ODESSA, 15-YEAR-OLD ANNA LEWCZUK,

DAUGHTER OF AN EXPATRIATE UKRAINIAN FURNITURE MAKER, CHANGED HER MIND ABOUT GOING TO RUSSIA. SHE JUMPED SHIP AT GENOA, ITALY, AND RETURNED TO ARGENTINA WITH REPORTS OF COMMUNIST BRAINWASHING ABOARD SHIP BY RED PROPAGANDISTS.

"THE NIGHTMARE IS OVER," SHE SAID.

ANNA'S FATHER CHARGED SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIALS HAD CORRUPTED HIS DAUGHTER'S MIND AND PERSUADED HER TO GO TO RUSSIA.

WD/TXD757PED

A50WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY SEPT. 8

(100) SOVIETS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 8 (AP)-FOUR TOP OFFICIALS OF THE SOVIET UNION'S ALLIANCE OF RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT SOCIETIES WILL ARRIVE IN NEW YORK NEXT WEDNESDAY FOR A TWO WEEK STUDY OF AMERICAN RED CROSS ACTIVITIES.

ELLSWORTH BUNKER, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS, SAID THE RUSSIANS WOULD VISIT NEW YORK, WASHINGTON, NASHVILLE, ST.LOUIS, AMES, IOWA, AND WESTCHESTER COUNTY, N.Y.

THE SOVIET DELEGATION IS MADE UP OF DR. G.A. MITEREV, CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE ALLIANCE; DR. V.P. POKHVALIN, NIKOLAI TCHIKALENKO AND DR. MARYA D. USHAKOVA.

BUNKER AND THREE OTHER AMERICAN RED CROSS OFFICIALS SPENT TWO WEEKS IN THE SOVIET UNION LAST JUNE ON A SIMILAR INSPECTION TOUR.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY SEPT. 8.

MC619PED

A40WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY, SEPT. 8

(390) DISARMAMENT

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 8 (AP)-A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE QUESTIONED TODAY WHETHER NATIONS ENGAGED IN AN ARMS RACE COSTING 100 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR COULD ORDER SUDDEN, DRASTIC DISARMAMENT WITHOUT HARMING THEIR ECONOMIES.

THIS WAS ONE OF SCORES OF THORNY QUESTIONS RAISED--BUT NOT ANSWERED--IN AN INTERIM REPORT ON RECENT HEARINGS OF THE SENATE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN).

THE REPORT GRIMLY STATED THAT RAPID DEVELOPMENT OF POWERFUL NEW WEAPONS MAKE PROPOSALS FOR CONTROL AND REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS "VASTLY MORE COMPLICATED AND PERHAPS IMPOSSIBLE."

AND IT QUESTIONED WHETHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S APPOINTMENT OF A SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON DISARMAMENT IS THE "MOST EFFECTIVE" METHOD FOR HANDLING "RELEVANT INFORMATION ON DISARMAMENT POLICY, FOR FORMULATING THAT POLICY AND FOR EXECUTING IT."

CREATION OF THIS POSITION, NOW HELD BY HAROLD E. STASSEN, HAS SHIFTED PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR POLICY FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, IT SAID.

COMMENTING ON THE ECONOMIC IMPLICATIONS OF DISARMAMENT, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID DEFENSE SPENDING BY ALL COUNTRIES EXCEEDS 100 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR AND "HAS AN EFFECT ON THE DOMESTIC ECONOMIES OF ALL NATIONS."

A "PRINCIPAL" QUESTION IN THIS CONNECTION, IT SAID, IS "THE PROBABLE IMPACT OF REDUCTIONS IN MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS AND ARMAMENTS PRODUCTION ON THE ECONOMIES OF THE MAJOR NATIONS, ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THERE ALSO WOULD BE THE RELATED PROBLEM OF FINDING USES FOR PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY NOW DEVOTED TO ARMS PRODUCTION.

HUMPHREY, IN AN ACCOMPANYING STATEMENT, SAID THERE ARE NUMEROUS "ISSUES UPON WHICH WE MUST MAKE FUNDAMENTAL DECISIONS IF WE ARE TO PROCEED TOWARD CONTROL AND REDUCTION OF THE WEAPONS OF DESTRUCTION."

THE REPORT NOTED THAT A UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT GROUP NOW IS ATTEMPTING TO SOLVE DISARMAMENT ISSUES WITHOUT CONSIDERING POLITICAL QUESTIONS AND ASKED IF THIS IS POSSIBLE.

IT CALLED ATTENTION TO THE DIVISION OF GERMANY, KOREA AND VIET NAM INTO FREE AND COMMUNIST AREAS, THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST DISPUTES AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL TROUBLE SPOTS.

"THE EXISTENCE OF THESE UNSETTLED POLITICAL PROBLEMS UNDOUBTEDLY CONTRIBUTES TO THE EMPHASIS ON ARMAMENTS," THE REPORT SAID. "ARMAMENTS COMPETITION, IN TURN, MAY HAVE SOME INFLUENCE ON THE PERSISTENCE OF THESE PROBLEMS."

THE UNITED STATES, THE GROUP SAID, COULD NOT AGREE TO DISARMAMENT UNTIL "OUTSTANDING POLITICAL QUESTIONS BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND FREE WORLDS" HAVE BEEN RESOLVED.

IT QUESTIONED WHETHER SEPARATE REDUCTIONS OR CONTROLS ON MASS DESTRUCTION AND CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS COULD BE ESTABLISHED AND ASKED WHETHER THE DISTINCTION IS "VALID."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY, SEPT. 8

JC&CZ54APED

A17WX

(520) AMS BUDGET

AIR FORCES

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 8 (AP)-THE TACTICAL AIR FORCE, WITH MORE UNITS AND PLANES NOW DEPLOYED ABROAD THAN BASED AT HOME, IS PREPARING TO CHANGE THE BALANCE AND BUILD UP ITS CONTINENTAL STRENGTH.

THIS MOVE IS THE LATEST IN THE TREND TO PLACE MORE AND MORE RELIANCE ON SWIFT MOBILITY AND THE RAPIDLY MOUNTING FIREPOWER OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND MISSILES. DECREASING MILITARY MANPOWER ALSO IS REFLECTED IN THE PROGRAMS.

THE TACTICAL AIR FORCE OPERATES THE FLEETS OF JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS, GUIDED MISSILES, THE AIRLIFT TRANSPORTS FOR GROUND FORCES AND TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE. THE REDUCTION IN SIZE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, COMBINED WITH THE HIGH SPEEDS AND EXTENDED RANGES OF AIRCRAFT, HAS GIVEN THE TACTICAL AIR FORCE (TAC) STRIKING POWER APPROACHING THAT OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC). DURING THE LAST TWO YEARS TAC HAS DEVELOPED AN AERIAL COMBAT-TRANSPORT PLANE SYSTEM WHICH PROVIDES IT WITH SWIFT GLOBAL MOBILITY.

UNDER THE NEW PLAN TO BUILD UP THE BALANCE OF TACTICAL AIRPOWER AT HOME, TAC WILL USE ONLY PART OF A WING--A SQUADRON--TO SERVE WHERE THE EQUIVALENT OF A FULL WING HAS BEEN USED PREVIOUSLY, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED TODAY.

THIS WILL BE WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE OVERALL "ROTATION" PLAN ADOPTED BY TAC AND SIMILAR TO THAT USED BY SAC. TAC UNITS, UNDER THIS PLAN, GO OVERSEAS FOR AN APPROXIMATE SIX-MONTH TOUR OF DUTY, THEN ARE REPLACED BY OTHER UNITS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

GEN. O. P. WEYLAND, CHIEF OF THE TACTICAL COMMAND, SAYS THE OVERALL STRENGTH OF THE FORCE--NOW ABOUT 46 WINGS, WITH A PLANNED BUILDUP TO ABOUT 50 BY A YEAR FROM NOW--WILL REMAIN THE SAME. UNDER THE NEW PROGRAM THE UNITS OF TAC WITHIN THE "ZONE OF INTERIOR" (THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES) WILL BE INCREASED BY REDUCING FORCES DEPLOYED OVERSEAS.

WEYLAND CALLS TAC "THE JACK OF ALL TRADES" IN THE AIRPOWER BUSINESS, DESIGNED FOR A VARIETY OF JOBS INCLUDING SUPPORT OF GROUND FORCES, AIR STRIKES INTO ENEMY TERRITORY AND THE USE OF MEDIUM RANGE GUIDED MISSILES LIKE THE MATADOR, SEVERAL UNITS OF WHICH ARE DEPLOYED IN EUROPE. JUST AS SAC SERVES AS A DETERRENT TO GLOBAL WAR, WEYLAND SAYS, TAC IS A DETERRENT TO THE LAUNCHING BY AN AGGRESSOR OF LIMITED OR "BRUSH-FIRE" TYPES OF WAR.

THERE ARE NO PLANS FOR THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND TO ALTER ITS PRESENT RATIO OF UNIT STRENGTH DEPLOYED OVERSEAS UNDER THE ROTATION PROGRAM, PENTAGON SPOKESMEN SAID. LIKE TAC, THE LONG RANGE BOMBER COMMAND HAS UNITS DEPLOYED BOTH IN EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST.

A178WX
FROM SOME NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION MEMBERS IN EUROPE HAVE COME EXPRESSIONS OF ALARM ABOUT REPORTS OF IMPENDING REDUCTION OF AMERICAN ARMY MANPOWER IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE LINE.

A SPOKESMAN SAID FLATLY TODAY, IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, THAT "THERE IS NO PLAN BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF TO REDUCE COMBAT FORCES EITHER IN EUROPE OR THE FAR EAST."

THE PENTAGON EMPHASIZES THE WORD "COMBAT" IN DISCUSSING FORCES. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON HAS CONCEDED THAT SOME PERSONNEL MAY BE BROUGHT BACK FROM EUROPE, SAYING THAT STUDIES IN THAT CONNECTION NOW ARE UNDER WAY AS PART OF THE ROUTINE FORCE LEVEL AND BUDGET REVIEWS. HE INSISTS, THESE WILL NOT BE COMBAT TROOPS, BUT WILL BE CONFINED TO MAINTENANCE WORKERS AND TROOPS USED IN BUILDING BASES AND COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS FOR AMERICAN FORCES DEPLOYED AS THE CONTRIBUTION TO THE NATO DEFENSE SET-UP.

IN DISCUSSING THE IMPACT OF NEW WEAPONS ON MANPOWER REQUIREMENTS, OTHER PENTAGON OFFICIALS EMPHASIZE THAT IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO APPLY AN ABSOLUTE MATHEMATICAL FORMULA TO THE OVERALL SITUATION, TO SHOW THAT PRECISELY SO MANY MEN CAN BE DROPPED FROM THE TOTAL STRENGTH OF ALL THE ARMED FORCES BECAUSE OF THE INTRODUCTION OF A GIVEN NUMBER OF NEW WEAPONS. BUT THEY DO POINT TO WHAT THEY SAY ARE EXAMPLES, INCLUDING THESE:

IN THE ARMY, A BATTALION USING THE "HONEST JOHN" BOMBARDMENT ROCKET (WHICH HAS A RANGE OF ABOUT 20 TO 30 MILES AND CAN FIRE A NUCLEAR WARHEAD) REQUIRES ALMOST 40 PER CENT LESS MEN THAN IS NEEDED FOR A FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION USING CONVENTIONAL 105 MILLIMETER GUNS--WITH FAR LESS FIREPOWER.

AN AIR FORCE B47 MEDIUM BOMBER, FLYING NUCLEAR WEAPONS AT TWICE THE SPEED OF EARLIER MODEL PLANES, HAS A CREW OF THREE. THE BIG B50 BOMBER USES ALMOST A DOZEN MEN AS CREW.

JC203PED

B53MI (Q) (RGNLS)
WISCONSIN REGIONAL
RACINE, WIS., SEPT. 8 (AP)-THE MILITARY COURT OF APPEALS, THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY COURT, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT IT WILL HEAR THE APPEAL OF LT. COL. HARRY FLEMING OF RACINE WHO WAS CONVICTED BY A COURT MARTIAL OF COLLABORATING WITH THE ENEMY WHILE A PRISONER DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE COURT, COMPOSED OF THREE CIVILIAN JUDGES, WILL HEAR THE APPEAL IN WASHINGTON, D.C. ON OCT. 5.

FLEMING, 43, WAS CONVICTED BY AN 11 MEMBER COURT MARTIAL THAT HEARD THE CASE AT FORT SHERIDAN, ILL. THE VERDICT WAS RETURNED SEPT. 22, 1954. FLEMMING WAS FOUND GUILTY OF FOUR RELATED COUNTS DEALING WITH INTENTIONAL COLLABORATION WITH HIS COMMUNIST CAPTORS. HE HAD PLEADED INNOCENT.

HE WAS SENTENCED TO DISMISSAL FROM THE ARMY AND FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES. HE IS NOW ON ACTIVE DUTY AT FORT LEONARD WOOD, MO., PENDING OUTCOME OF HIS APPEAL.

AR747ACS NM

P83KO
NIGHT LEAD
STILLWATER, OKLA., SEPT. 8 (AP)-IT'S UP TO THE UNITED STATES TO STEP IN AND MAINTAIN WORLD PEACE IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS, DR. SALAH TEWFIK, CULTURAL ATTACHE OF THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY, SAID TONIGHT.

TEWFIK DECLARED IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE ORGANIZATION OF ARAB STUDENTS IN THE U.S. THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE THREATENING WAR THAT COULD ENGULF THE ENTIRE WORLD.

"WE THE PEOPLE OF EGYPT ARE NOT BACKING DOWN ON ACTIONS WE BELIEVE ARE RIGHT," HE ASSERTED. "BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE THREATENING WAR WHICH MOST PROBABLY WILL INVOLVE THE WHOLE WORLD."

TEWFIK ALSO BLASTED FRANCE'S STAND IN ALGERIA. HE TOLD THE 250 DELEGATES OF THE STUDENTS ORGANIZATION THAT ALGERIA "NEVER WILL HAVE FREEDOM UNTIL FRANCE IS KICKED OUT" OF THE COUNTRY.

HE DEFENDED EGYPTS'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

"EGYPT, INSTEAD OF CONFISCATING ASSETS OF THE SUEZ CO. AS OTHER COUNTIRES HAVE DONE IN NATIONALIZATION, IS PREPARED TO PAY FULL VALUE FOR ALL SHARES IN THE COMPANY."

TG654PCS

30.24-8225

B82KX Q
APW (ASKED)
STILLWATER, OKLA., SEPT. 8 (AP)-ARAB STUDENTS ATTENDING COLLEGES IN THE UNITED STATES, MEETING IN CONVENTION HERE, TODAY APPEALED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR THE "U.S. TO STOP THE SHIPMENT OF WAR MATERIALS TO FRANCE."

THEY ALSO URGED ARAB GOVERNMENTS TO BOYCOTT FRA CE AND HELP ALGERIA IN "ITS FIGHT FOR INDEPENDENCE."

AFTER A LONG DEBATE, THE ARAB STUDENTS APPROVED AN 11-POINT STATEMENT ON NORTH AFRICA WHICH APPEALED TO THE U. S. GOVERNMENT TO TAKE STEPS TO HALT DIVERSION OF NATO TROOPS TO ALGERIA.

THEY ALSO ASKED THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS TO GIVE SUPPLIES AND MONEY TO ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS AND SPECIFICALLY URGED LIBYA, TUNISIA AND MOROCCO TO "ENCOURAGE AND FACILITATE THE FIGHTING FOR INDEPENDENCE IN ALGERIA."

DR. MOUSSA AL-SHABANDAR, IRAQ'S AMBASSADOR TO THE U. S., WAS PRINCIPAL SPEAKER TODAY AT THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE ORGANIZATION OF ARAB STUDENTS.

JM1059ACS

END SEPT. 8, 1956

BLANK

BEGIN —— SEPT. 9, 1956

30.24-8227

A129
SECOND LEAD SUEZ-(A92) (ROUNDUP) (300-UP)
BY JAMES M. LONG
CAIRO, SEPT. 9 (AP)-SUEZ CANAL CRISIS TALKS ENDED TONIGHT WITHOUT PRODUCING EVEN THE BEGINNING OF A SOLUTION TO WHAT AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENNZIES CALLED "THE MOST SERIOUS PROBLEM THE WORLD HAS BEFORE IT."
THE FIVE-NATION COMMISSION MENZIES HEADS HAD ITS FINAL MEETING WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TO EXCHANGE REPORTS AND DOCUMENTS OF THEIR FUTILE CONVERSATIONS OF THE LAST WEEK.
IN THESE, NASSER TOLD THE COMMISSION TPAT NATIONS MASSING TROOPS, MAKING WHAT HE TERMED THREATS AND BRINGING ECONOMIC PRESSURE AGAINST EGYPT ARE THE ONLY ACTUAL DANGER TO FREE NAVIGATION THROUGH THE CANAL. HE SHOWED NO RETREAT FROM EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO.
HE SAID AGAIN THAT EGYPT WOULD MAINTAIN FREE PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION. HE DECLARED ANY ATTEMPT TO IMPOSE "COLLECTIVE DOMINATION" ON THE CANAL WOULD BRING "INCALCULABLE STRIFE." THE CANAL MUST REMAIN ENTIRELY EGYPTIAN, HE REPEATED.
THAT WAS NASSER'S REPLY TO A FINAL STATEMENT FROM MENZIES URGING THE ADVANTAGES TO EGYPT OF INTERNATIONALIZING THE CANAL.
MENZIES' STATEMENT REFERRED TO "DEEP DIFFERENCES OF APPROACH AND PRINCIPLE WHICH IT SEEMS CLEAR NO REPETITION OF DEBATE CAN EFFECT."
BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS WILL MEET IN LONDON TOMORROW (1) TO DECIDE THEIR NEXT STEP IN AN ATTEMPT TO COUNTER NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY, VITAL TO THEIR ECONOMIES AND TO INDUSTRY THROUGHOUT WESTERN EUROPE.
"THE SITUATION IS VERY GRAVE," MENZIES TOLD REPORTERS AFTER HIS COMMISSION'S LAST MEETING WITH NASSER.
"WE CAME HERE TO DISCUSS THE MOST SERIOUS PROBLEM THE WORLD HAS BEFORE IT...
"WE CAME HERE TO PRESENT CERTAIN PROPOSITIONS, EXPLAIN THEM, ADVANCE ARGUMENTS IN FAVOR OF THEM AND TO ILLUSTRATE THEIR MEANING. WE HAVE DONE THAT. WE HAVE BEEN GIVEN ALL THE TIME TO DO THIS THAT WE REQUIRED. THERE HAS BEEN NO DELAY ON EITHER SIDE."
HE DECLINED ANY FURTHER COMMENT.
MENZIES AND TWO OF HIS MISSION MEMBERS, U. S. DELEGATE LOY HENDERSON AND SWEDISH FOREEIGN MINISTER OSTEN UNDEN, WILL FLY TO LONDON TOMORROW TO REPORT TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.
IN TURNING DOWN THE 18-NATION PROPOSAL FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL PRESIDENT NASSER SAID:
"IF THE REAL OBJECTIVE IS TO SECURE FREEDOM OF PASSAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL, THE ANSWER IS THERE: NAMELY, THAT PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL HAS ALWAYS BEEN AND CONTINUES TO BE, FREE.
"THE ONLY DANGER TO THIS FREEDOM OF PASSAGE STEMS FROM THE THREATS, REDEPLOYMENT OF ARMED FORCES, INCITATION OF EMPLOYES AND WORKERS TO SABOTAGE OPERATION OF THE CANAL, AND THE ECONOMIC MEASURES AGAINST EGYPT."
PRESIDENT NASSER SPECIFICALLY ACCUSED FRANCE AND BRITAIN OF "ARTIFICIALLY" CREATING THE SUEZ CRISIS BY THREATS OF FORCE, MOBILIZATION AND MOVEMENT OF TROOPS, "INCITING EMPLOYES AND PILOTS WORKING IN THE CANAL TO ABRUPTLY ABANDON THEIR WORK" (2) AND "HOSTILE ECONOMIC MEASURES AGAINST EGYPT."
HE SAID TALK OF A "PEACEFUL SOLUTION" AND "FREE NEGOTIATIONS" HAD BEEN IN CONTRADICTION OF THE ACTUAL THREATS OF FORCE HELD OVER EGYPT'S HEAD DURING THE CAIRO TALKS.
THE MENZIES COMMISSION TOLD NASSER "WE CANNOT AGREE" THAT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL WOULD VIOLATE EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY.
"NOWHERE IN OUR PROPOSALS," MENZIES' NOTE TO NASSER SAID, "IS THERE ANY DENIAL OF EGYPT'S TERRITORIAL SOVEREIGNTY. THE WHOLE ESSENCE OF WHAT WE HAVE PUT FORWARD IS (TO USE A HOMELY ILLUSTRATION) THAT EGYPT'S POSITION AS LANDLORD OF THE CANAL IS BEING COMPLETELY ACCEPTED, SHE SHOULD PROCEED BY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT TO INSTALL A TENANT SO CONSTITUTED THAT THE FUTURE OF THE CANAL WOULD BE SATISFACTORY BOTH TO ITS OWNERS AND TO THOSE MANY NATIONS WHO (3) USE IT."
THE MENZIES MISSION PRESENTED ARGUMENTS QUESTIONING NASSER'S CONTENTION THAT EGYPT COULD OPERATE THE CANAL AND INSURE ITS FUTURE DEVELOPMENT.
"TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANAL HAS REACHED WHAT MIGHT BE CALLED THE SATURATION POINT," IT TOLD THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT. "EVEN TO MAINTAIN IT IN ITS PRESENT SHAPE REQUIRES CONSTANT SERVICES OF A HIGHLY SKILLED, EXPERIENCED AND SPECIALIZED ENGINEERING AND TRANSPORTATION STAFF."
THE COMMISSION SAID SUCH A STAFF HAD BEEN BUILT UP OVER MANY YEARS BUT EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT "CONTINUITY" OF THAT STAFF COULD BE ASSURED "UNLESS THERE IS COMPLETE MUTUAL CONFIDENCE" AMONG THE CANAL OPERATORS, THE GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT AND USERS OF THE CANAL.
THE MISSION ALSO SUGGESTED THAT EGYPT MIGHT LOSE RATHER THAN GAIN MATERIALLY BY TRYING TO OPERATE THE CANAL ALONE AND THAT NEEDED IMPROVEMENTS MIGHT BE OMITTED BY EGYPT'S BUDGET SITUATION.
THE INTERNATIONALIZATION PLAN PRESENTED BY THE MENZIES COMMISSION WAS APPROVED BY 18 OF THE 22 NATIONS AT THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE LAST MONTH. THESE 18 CHOSE AUSTRALIA, THE UNITED STATES, SWEDEN, IRAN AND ETHIOPIA TO PRESENT THE PLAN OFFERED BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO NASSER.
WHILE MENZIES, HENDERSON AND UNDEN GO TO LONDON, THE IRANIAN AND ETHIOPIAN REPRESENTATIVES WILL RETURN TO THEIR HOME CAPITALS.
THERE WAS TALK THAT BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN WOULD TRY TO PUT THE SUEZ PROBLEM BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.
BUT FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET, IN A SPEECH TODAY AT FLERS IN NORMANDY GAVE NO SIGN THAT FRANCE WAS READY TO AGREE TO AN APPEAL TO THE U.N.
MOLLET AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU WILL BE IN LONDON TOMORROW TO CONFER WITH EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.
MOLLET SAID NASSER'S REJECTION OF THE 18-NATION PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL CREATES "A GRAVE SITUATION." FRENCH AND BRITISH MILITARY FORCES ARE BUILDING UP STRENGTH ON CYPRUS WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF THE CANAL.

MENZIES AND HIS GROUP APPEARED CHEERFUL AS THEY LEFT THE OFFICE OF THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENCY WHERE IN FIVE MEETINGS OVER THE LAST SEVEN DAYS THEY FAILED TO REACH ANY AGREEMENT ON THE FUTURE OF THE CANAL NASSER SEIZED AS EGYPT'S OWN LAST JULY 26.

THEY ALL SHOOK HANDS WITH NASSER AND POSED FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS. 5

THE DELEGATES FROM THE FIVE NATIONS TOOK 10 ADVISERS TO THE FINAL MEETING. ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE WERE NASSER AND HIS TWO TOP AIDES--FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND ALI SABRY, THE PRESIDENTIAL AIDE. FAWZI AND SABRY HAVE BEEN CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH NASSER IN ALL THE MEETINGS HERE.

MEMBERS OF THE MENZIES MISSION MET FOR 3 1/2 HOURS THIS MORNING BEFORE SEEING NASSER. THERE WAS NO WORD ON WHAT TOOK PLACE BUT APPARENTLY MUCH OF THE TIME WAS DEVOTED TO WHAT SORT OF FINAL STATEMENTS COULD BE ISSUED AT THE END OF THE TALKS.

NASSER MET WITH ARDALAN FOR 45 MINUTES TODAY IN WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS A "TALK ON THE GENERAL SITUATION."

WHILE THE FORMAL NEGOTIATIONS ENDED, EGYPT WENT AHEAD WITH PREPARATIONS FOR MEETING ANY PROBLEM CAUSED BY FOREIGN BOAT PILOTS QUITTING THE CANAL. 6

EGYPT'S CANAL AUTHORITY ANNOUNCED IN PORT SAID THAT THREE NEWLY APPOINTED FOREIGN PILOTS--ONE EACH FROM NORWAY, SWEDEN AND WEST GERMANY--HAD STARTED TRAINING. AN ITALIAN WAS HIRED LAST WEEK.

EGYPT IS ADVERTISING ABROAD FOR PILOTS TO MEET ANY SHORTAGE WHICH WOULD THREATEN OPERATION OF THE CANAL. THE OLD SUEZ CANAL COMPANY HAD ISSUED INSTRUCTIONS TO ITS FOREIGN PILOTS TO STAY ON THE JOB AS LONG AS NASSER'S TALKS WITH THE MENZIES MISSION CONTINUED.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHAT THE FOREIGN PILOTS WOULD DO NOW. WITHOUT WELL TRAINED PILOTS, UNTROUBLED NAVIGATION ON THE WATERWAY LINKING THE MEDITERRANEAN WITH THE RED SEA IS VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE.

A NEW PILOT'S TRAINING TAKES FIVE MONTHS BUT THE NEWLY DESIGNATED MEN WERE ASKED BY THE EGYPTIANS TO REDUCE THE PERIOD IF POSSIBLE TO THREE MONTHS.

EDEN RETURNED TO LONDON TODAY FROM TALKS IN SCOTLAND WITH QUEEN ELIZABETH II, PRESUMABLY ON THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

PARLIAMENT WILL MEET WEDNESDAY TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION. BY THAT TIME EDEN WILL HAVE TALKED WITH MOLLET AND PINEAU AND RECEIVED A FILL-IN ON THE MENZIES MISSION DISCUSSIONS.

A SEGMENT OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY HAS EXPRESSED ENTHUSIASM FOR A "GET TOUGH" POLICY WITH NASSER AS EXEMPLIFIED BY MILITARY MOVES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. BUT THERE HAS BEEN A GROWING FEELING THAT THE EDEN GOVERNMENT WILL TURN TO THE U.N. NEXT. THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY IS URGING SUCH A COURSE.

THE 18 NATIONS AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE APPROVED A PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL PRESENTED BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. INDIA CAME OUT FOR A PLAN UNDER WHICH AN INTERNATIONAL GROUP WOULD MERELY ADVISE EGYPT ON OPERATING THE CANAL. THIS PLAN HAD THE SUPPORT OF THE SOVIET UNION, INDONESIA AND CEYLON.

DULLES NOW IS REPORTED FAVORING AN APPEAL TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IN VIEW OF NASSER'S FIRM OPPOSITION TO ANY FORM OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

ML419PED

A82

BULLETIN

LONDON, SEPT 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT SAID TONIGHT ANY ATTEMPT TO IMPOSE "COLLECTIVE DOMINATION" ON THE SUEZ CANAL WOULD SIGNAL "IN- (1)
CALCULABLE STRIFE." HE MADE THE STATEMENT IN A NOTE TO THE FIVE-NATION MENZIES COMMISSION.

THE TEXT OF THE NOTE WAS RELEASED HERE ALONG WITH OTHER CONFERENCE DOCUMENTS BY THE AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT.

PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION SENT BY THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE TO CAIRO TO PRESENT VIEWS OF THE CONFERENCE ON FUTURE CONTROL OF THE CANAL. (2)

THE TALKS CLOSED WITHOUT AGREEMENT AFTER A FINAL 25-MINUTE SESSION WITH NASSER TONIGHT.

NASSER REAFFIRMED THAT HIS POLICY WAS TO MAINTAIN FREE PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION. HE SAID THE 18-NATION PLAN TO PUT THE CANAL UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL WAS INTENDED TO TAKE THE WATERWAY "OUT OF EGYPT'S HANDS" AND ADDED:

"IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO IMAGINE ANYTHING MORE PROVOCATIVE TO THE PEOPLE OF EGYPT THAN THIS."

THE PUBLISHED NOTE DISCLOSED HE SAID "IT WOULD BE NOT THE OF TROUBLE BUT THE BEGINNING OF TROUBLE."

HE INSISTED THE "GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT IS FULLY ENTITLED TO NATIONALIZE" THE CANAL. (3)

"WHATEVER THE SYSTEM OF OPERATING OF THE CANAL IS GOING TO BE," HE SAID, "IT WILL DEPEND ON THE CLOSE, FULL AND WILLING COOPERATION OF THE PEOPLE OF EGYPT, AMONG WHOM AND THROUGH WHOSE COUNTRY THE CANAL RUNS.....

"IT IS OBVIOUS THAT SUCH INDISPENSIBLE COOPERATION CANNOT BE HAD IF THE PEOPLE WILL CONSIDER THE OPERATING BODY AS HOSTILE AND AS AGAINST THEIR SOVEREIGNTY, THEIR R

HTS AND THEIR DIGNITY."

THEIR SOVEREIGNTY, THEIR RIGHTS AND THEIR DIGNITY."

NASSER'S NOTE WAS DELIVERED ON THE EVE OF CRISIS TALKS IN LONDON BETWEEN BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET.

THE TWO WILL CONFER HERE WITH MENZIES.

NASSER'S STATEMENTS WERE A REPLY TO A LETTER SENT HIM TWO DAYS AGO BY MENZIES. MENZIES SPOKE OF THE COURTEOUS, RESPONSIBLE ATMOSPHERE OF THE CAIRO TALKS BUT NOTED THE "DEEP DIFFERENCES OF APPROACH AND PRINCIPLE WHICH IT SEEMS CLEAR NO REPITION OF DEBATE CAN AFFECT." (4)

NASSER'S NOTE ACCUSED BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY OF CREATING DIFFICULTIES DESPITE WHICH EGYPT HAD KEPT THE CANAL GOING.

"THE CRISIS AND THE SO-CALLED 'GRAVE SITUATION' ARE... ARTIFICIALLY CREATED" BY THESE THREE, HE CHARGED.

"IF THERE IS ANYTHING WHICH FLAGRANTLY VIOLATED AND DISDAINED THE LETTER AND SPIRIT OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS IT IS SUCH ACTS OF ATTEMPTED INTIMIDATION, ECONOMIC PRESSURE AND INCITEMENT OF SABOTAGE," HE ADDED.

HE SAID THE SYSTEM PROPOSED BY THE 18 NATIONS "IS BOUND TO BE CONSIDERED AND TREATED BY THE PEOPLE OF EGYPT AS HOSTILE, INFRINGING UPON THEIR RIGHTS AND THEIR SOVEREIGNTY."

HE CHARGED IT WOULD BE "COLLECTIVE DOMINATION."

AND HE ADDED: "ANY ATTEMPT TO IMPOSE SUCH A SYSTEM WOULD INDEED BE THE SIGNAL FOR INCALCULABLE STRIFE - AND WOULD PLUNG THE SUEZ CANAL INTO THE URMOIL OF POLITICS INSTEAD OF, AS THE (MENZIES) COMMITTEE PROFESSED TO WANT, INSULATING IT FROM POLITICS."

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THE MENZIES COMMITTEE WAS APPOINTED BY 18 OF THE 22 NATIONS AT THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE LAST MONTH. THESE 18, INCLUDING BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES, FAVOR PUTTING THE CANAL UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL ASSOCIATED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS. THE FOUR OTHER NATIONS AT THE CONFERENCE--THE SOVIET UNION, INDIA, INDONESIA AND CEYLON--FAVOR A PLAN FOR EGYPT TO OPERATE THE CANAL WITH THE HELP OF AN INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD.

MENZIES' NOTE STRESSED THE NEED FOR EXPANSION AND IMPROVEMENT OF THE CANAL AND SAID IF THIS WORK IS TO BE FINANCED FROM CANAL TOLLS, TRAFFIC MUST BE INCREASED. THAT CAN HAPPEN ONLY IF USERS HAVE CONFIDENCE IN THE CANAL, HE STATED, AND EGYPT MAY LOSE RATHER THAN GAI BY NATIONALIZATION.

WITH EGYPT IN SOLE CONTROL, "FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF THE CANAL MIGHT WELL BE CONTROLLED BY LOCAL BUDGET CONSIDERATIONS," HE ADDED.

MENZIES SET OUT THESE POINTS OF "MARKED ADVANTAGE" WHICH HE SAID AN INTERNATIONAL CANAL REGIME WOULD BRING EGYPT:

"(A) EGYPT'S OWNERSHIP OF THE CANAL BEING RECOGNIZED, IT IS TO HER GREAT ADVANTAGE TO HAVE THE CANAL MAINTAINED AND IMPROVED AND MADE MORE PROFITABLE AS THE YEARS GO ON.

"(B) THE FUTURE FINANCIAL BURDENS INVOLVED IN SUCH MAINTENANCE AND IMPROVEMENT WOULD BE CARRIED AND HANDLED BY THE NEW BODY AND, THEREFORE, EGYPT WOULD IN FACT BE RELIEVED OF THEM.

"(C) EGYPT ALONE WOULD DRAW PROFIT FROM THE CANAL.

"(D) A JUST AND FAIR METHOD OF COMPENSATING THE SHAREHOLDERS OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY WOULD HAVE BEEN AGREED UPON.

"(E) THE DANGEROUS TENSION NOW EXISTING INTERNATIONALLY WOULD BE RELAXED ON TERMS SATISFACTORY TO THE USER NATIONS AND ENTIRELY CONSISTENT WITH EGYPT'S PROPER DIGNITY, INDEPENDENCE AND OWNERSHIP AND THUS A WORLD CONTRIBUTION WOULD BE MADE TO THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS."

ONE OF MENZIES LAST ACTS WAS TO CALL NASSER'S ATTENTION TO A SPANISH PROPOSAL MADE AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE.

THE SPANISH DELEGATION REQUESTED THAT, IN THE EVENT OF AN AGREEMEN NOT BEING REACHED WITH EGYPT ON A FORMULA FOR AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD FOR THE CANAL, NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD PROCEED ON THE BASIS OF INTERNATION PARTICIPATION IN AN EGYPTIAN COMMISSION ADMINISTERING THE WATERWAY.

MENZIES SUBMITTED THE BRIEF SPANISH SUGGESTION WITHOUT COMMENT.

AUSTRALIAN OFFICIALS RELEASED FOUR CONFERENCE DOCUMENTS--THE MAIN MENZIES AND NASSER STATEMENTS, MENZIES' BRIEF LETTER CALLING ATTENTION TO THE SPANISH PROPOSAL, AND A STATEMENT SUBMITTED TO NASSER BY THE FIVE-NATION COMMISSION WHEN THE TALKS OPENED SEPT. 3.

IN THE LATTER, THE COMMISSION SAID: "WE WISH TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT THOSE WHOM WE REPRESENT HAVE NOT APPROACHED THIS PROBLEM IN ANY SPIRIT OF HOSTILITY.

"WE HAVE ALL WELCOMED EGYPT'S ATTAINMENT OF FULL SELF-GOVERNMENT AND WE WOULD DESIRE THAT ANYTHING DONE OR PROPOSED NOW SHOULD BE REGARDED AS CONTAINING NO DEROGATION FROM EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY AND NATIONAL DIGNITY."

THEN THE COMMISSION SAID: "THOUGH SUPERFICIALLY IT MAY BE THOUGHT BY SOME THAT THERE IS ON THIS MATTER AN IRRECONCILABLE DIFFERENCE OF PRINCIPLE, WE DO NOT BELIEVE THIS TO BE SO. IT WOULD BE A GRAVE MISFORTUNE FOR THE WORLD IF IT WERE SO."

THE 18 NATIONS SUPPORTING THE PROPOSALS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CANAL CONTROL ARE:

AUSTRALIA, BRITAIN, DENMARK, ETHIOPIA, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, IRAN, ITALY. JAPAN. THE NETHERLANDS. NEW ZEALAND. NORWAY, PAKISTAN, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, SWEDEN, TURKEY AND THE UNITED STATES.

BRITISH SPOKESMEN HAVE SAID THEY REPRESENT 90 PER CENT OF THE TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANAL. NASSER IN HIS STATEMENT TODAY CONTESTED THAT CONTENTION.

THE FIVE NATIONS SERVING ON THE MENZIES COMMISSION WERE: AUSTRALIA, ETHIOPIA, IRAN, SWEDEN AND THE UNITED STATES.

JE658PED

A16

MOLLET BUDGET (600)

FLERS, FRANCE, SEPT.9 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET DECLARED TODAY FRANCE IS REMAINING FIRM IN THE SUEZ CRISIS. HE ASSERTED THAT REJECTION BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE 18-NATION PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CREATES "A GRAVE SITUATION."

IN A MAJOR SPEECH ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, MOLLET SAID THE NEXT MOVES CONCERNING SUEZ WILL BE DECIDED AT A MEETING IN LONDON TOMORROW BETWEEN THE HEADS OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS.

HE SAID HE AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU WILL GO TO LONDON TO "CONFER WITH BRITISH LEADERS ON RESULTS OF THE (MENZIES) MISSION AND THE DECISIONS TO TAKE." IN CAIRO, THE MENZIES MISSION, WHICH HAS BEEN PRESENTING THE 18-NATION PLAN TO NASSER, SCHEDULED DEPARTURE FOR LONDON FOR TOMORROW MORNING.

MOLLET STRESSED THAT PREVIOUS STATEMENTS BY HIMSELF AND OTHER FRENCH LEADERS CALLING NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL A "GRAB" WHICH CANNOT BE COUNTENANCED "STILL REMAIN VALID."

AS THE PREMIER TALKED TO A PUBLIC MEETING IN FLERS, IN HIS HOME TERRITORY OF NORMANDY, TWO MORE FREIGHTERS AND A TANKER SAILED FROM MARSEILLE, APPARENTLY HEADED FOR CYPRUS WHERE FRANCE HAS ALREADY SENT 5,000 TROOPS TO JOIN BRITISH FORCES WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF THE CANAL.

MOLLET AND PINEAU WILL CONFER TOMORROW WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD. MOLLET GAVE NO HINT OF WHAT HE AND PINEAU WILL RECOMMEND, EXCEPT TO REITERATE FRANCE'S FIRM POSITION. THERE WAS NO SUGGESTION THAT FRANCE IS WILLING TO GO ALONG WITH DEVELOPING BRITISH THINKING THAT AN APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS IS A LIKELY MOVE.

BUT COMMENT IN THE BRITISH PRESS INDICATED EDEN WAS EXPECTED TO BE PREPARED TO SUBMIT THE SUEZ DISPUTE TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE BRITISH CABINET HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO MEET TOMORROW IN ADVANCE OF WEDNESDAY'S PARLIAMENTARY CONSIDERATION OF SUEZ. IT WAS BELIEVED LIKELY NOW THE CABINET WOULD MEET TUESDAY AFTER THE CONFERENCES OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS.

A DECISION BY EDEN TO GO TO THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD RECEIVE SUPPORT OF THE LABOR OPPOSITION. BUT IT WOULD DISPLEASE THE "SUEZ GROUP" IN THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY WHICH HAS BEEN URGING STRONG ACTION AS EXEMPLIFIED BY BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY MOVES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE SUNDAY TIMES, WHILE SPEAKING OF PROBABLE U.N. ACTION, DECLARED "SOONER OR LATER NASSER MUST GIVE WAY OR PROVOKE WAR."

MOLLET DECLARED THE SUEZ CRISIS "SHOWS BLUNTLY THE NEED OF ARRANGING, IN FRANCE ITSELF, AND IN THE TERRITORIES OF THE REPUBLIC, NEW SOURCES OF ENERGY TO ASSURE OUR INDEPENDENCE IN THIS DOMAIN." HE SUGGESTED ATOMIC ENERGY MIGHT PROVIDE AN ANSWER TO THIS NEED, AND PREDICTED AN EXPANDED ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM "WILL HERPAHS

BE ONE OF THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE SUEZ CRISIS."
IN OTHER ASPECTS OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, MOLLET SAID FRENCH POLICY PROVED IT IS POSSIBLE TO DEVELOP A "MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING" WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS ON SUCH PROBLEMS AS DISARMAMENT AND GERMAN UNIFICATION WITHOUT HARMING "ATLANTIC SOLIDARITY."
BUT HE ADDED THAT ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTIONS TO EUROPEAN SECURITY IS PRESENCE ON THE CONTINENT OF "NUMEROUS AMERICAN AND BRITISH TROOPS." HE SAID THESE SIGNIFY FOR THE SOVIET UNION THAT AGGRESSION ON ITS PART WOULD "INVOLVE A WORLD CONFLICT. THEY (THE TROOPS) ARE THE BEST GUARANTEE OF THE RUSSIAN WILL FOR PEACE."
MOLLET SAID ALSO HE AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER MIGHT HAVE A SECOND SAAR CONFERENCE TO ASSURE THAT FRANCE'S "ESSENTIAL ECONOMIC INTERESTS" ARE PROTECTED UNDER THE AGREEMENT WHICH RETURNS THE SAAR TO GERMANY NEXT JAN.1.
MOLLET, WHO RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM A TRIP TO ALGIERS, ASSERTED A "RADICAL CHANGE" HAD TAKEN PLACE THERE SINCE HE BECAME PREMIER SEVEN MONTHS AGO. MOLLET SAID SECURITY HAS BEEN REESTABLISHED IN LARGE AREAS. HE SAID HE REMAINS CONVINCED A SOLUTION TO THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM MUST BE A POLITICAL ONE AND TO THAT END A NEW STATUTE IS BEING DRAWN TO GIVE "QUASI-AUTONOMY" TO PARTS OF ALGERIA.
ML102PED

A9
HONG KONG, SEPT. 9 (AP)-THIRTEEN EXPERIENCED SEA CAPTAINS IN CANTON HAVE APPLIED FOR JOBS AS SUEZ CANAL PILOTS IN RESPONSE TO AN EGYPTIAN ADVERTISEMENT IN RED CHINA NEWSPAPERS, PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY. THE RADIO EARLIER SAID 29 HAD APPLIED FROM THE SHANGHAI AREA.
JF1214PED

A138
PISTOIA, ITALY, SEPT. 9 (AP)-COMMUNIST LEADER PALMIRO TOGLIATTI SAID TONIGHT ITALIANS WOULD NOT JOIN AN ARMED CONFLICT OVER THE SUEZ CANAL "TO DEFEND FRENCH AND ENGLISH INTERESTS."
THE MOSCOW-TRAINED RED LEADER SPOKE AT A COMMUNIST PRESS CELEBRATION. HE SAID THE GREATEST THREAT TO THE PEOPLE OF EUROPE IS "THE PERIL OF AN OUTBREAK OF ARMED CONFLICT IN THE MEDITERRANEAN BETWEEN THE IMPERIALISTIC FORCES AND EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES DEFENDING THEIR INDEPENDENCE AND LIBERTY."
JE928PED

A140
FIRST LEAD CYPRUS (A15) (140)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 9 (AP)--BRITISH OFFICIALS TODAY PUBLISHED A LIST OF THE 35 "MOST WANTED" MEN IN THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND, EOKA, AND PUT PRICES UP TO 10,000 POUNDS ON THEIR HEADS.
THIS WAS MET BY A SERIES OF VIOLENT OUTBREAKS, INCLUDING THE FIRST ATTACK ON FRENCH TROOPS ON CYPRUS, AS A FRENCH HERO GENERAL ARRIVED TO COMMAND PARATROOPS IN FRANCE'S GROWING "SUEZ GARRISON" ON CYPRUS.
EOKA EXTREMISTS, FIGHTING FRONT OF THE MOVE TO JOIN THIS BRITISH COLONIAL ISLAND TO GREECE, CAPPED A DAY OF BOMBINGS AND SHOOTINGS BY WOUNDING FOUR BRITISH SERVICEMEN TONIGHT.
THE EXTREMISTS EXPLODED AN ELECTRICALLY OPERATED BOMB IN A TREE AND BLEW UP A BRITISH MILITARY TRUCK ABOUT 47 MILES SOUTH OF NICOSIA.
EARLIER, A BOMB EXPLODED ON A SERVICEMEN'S RECREATION BEACH NEAR LIMASSOL, WOUNDING A BRITISH SOLDIER. A TIME BOMB WAS DISCOVERED, BEFORE IT WENT OFF, IN A DITCH NEAR THE DISTRICT COMMISSIONER'S HOME AT LARNACA.
IN ISSUING THEIR LIST OF MOST WANTED EOKA MEMBERS, THE BRITISH OFFERED FREE TRANSPORTATION TO ANY REFUGE IN THE WORLD FOR CYPRIOTS WILLING TO TURN IN ANY OF THE EXTREMISTS.
THE NEW LIST, AS PREVIOUS ONES, IS HEADED BY 59-YEAR-OLD GEORGE GRIVAS, FORMER GREEK ARMY COLONEL WHO IS THE REPUTED CHIEFTAIN OF GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS FIGHTING TO OVERTHROW BRITISH RULE AND UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE. THE BRITISH OFFER A REWARD OF 10,000 POUNDS ($28,000) FOR GRIVAS' CAPTURE.
THE ROSTER INCLUDED 16 OTHER EOKA LEADERS ON WHOSE HEADS THE BRITISH PUT A PRICE OF 5,000 POUNDS EACH AND 18 LESSER LIEUTENANTS FOR WHOM REWARDS UP TO 5,000 POUNDS ARE OFFERED.
A LIST PUBLISHED LAST FEBRUARY NAMED ONLY 19 EOKA "HARD CORE" MEN, INCLUDING GRIVAS.
AMONG THOSE ON THE 5,000 POUND LIST IS 24-YEAR-OLD MARKOS DRAKOS, REPORTED TO BE GRIVAS' RIGHTHAND MAN AND NO.2 IN THE EOKA COMMAND.
THE BRITISH ALSO OFFERED REWARDS FOR THE RECOVERY OF ARMS, RANGING FROM 10 POUNDS FOR A SPORTING GUN TO 100 POUNDS FOR A BREN GUN OR MORTAR.
THE 35 MEN ON THE WANTED POSTER ARE GENERALLY BELIEVED TO BE THE HARD CORE OF EOKA. MOST OR ALL OF THEM ARE THOUGHT TO BE HIDING OUT IN THE RUGGED MOUNTAINS ALONG THE NORTH COAST AND IN CENTRAL CYPRUS.
MEANWHILE, BISHOP YENNADIOS OF SALAMIS SAID IN A STATEMENT PRINTED IN THE GREEK LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER ELEFTHERIA:
"THE PRESENCE IN CYPRUS OF FOREIGN TROOPS FOR SERVING AIMS ALIEN TO THE DESIRES OF THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE IS CONDEMNED BY THEM. WE CONSIDER THAT THIS ACTION BY THE BRITISH PROVES THAT BRITAIN IS NOT SERIOUSLY CONCERNED IN FINDING A SOLUTION TO SATISFY THE DESIRES OF THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE FOR SELF DETERMINATION, AND SO THE GAP BETWEEN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE BECOMES WIDER."
THE BISHOP IS ACTING HEAD OF THE ETHNARCHY OFFICE IN THE ABSENCE OF BISHOP ANTHIMOS OF KITIUM, WHO IS UNDER HOUSE ARREST AT HIS HOME IN LARNACA BECAUSE OF ALLEGED CONNECTIONS WITH EOKA. THE ETHNARCHY OFFICE IS THE INNER CABINET OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH.
A BRITISH SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED TODAY BY A BOMB EXPLOSION ON THE RECREATION BEACH NEAR LIMASSOL ON THE SOUTH CYPRUS COAST.

EOKA GUNMEN WERE BLAMED FOR THE FIRST ATTACK TONIGHT ON FRENCH TROOPS NEWLY ARRIVED ON CYPRUS TO BOLSTER FRANCE'S "SUEZ GARRISON" ON THIS ISLAND. THE ATTACKERS, USING SMALL ARMS, AMBUSHED A FRENCH ARMY VEHICLE. THEY HIT THE TRUCK FIVE TIMES BUT DID NOT INJURE FRENCH TROOPS IN IT.
THE AMBUSH WAS TWO MILES EAST OF FAMAGUSTA ON THE EAST COAST.
AN OFFICIAL ACCOUNT SAID THE FRENCH RETURNED THE FIRE. THE AREA WAS SEARCHED, BUT THE ATTACKERS HAD ESCAPED.
THE AMBUSH COINCIDED WITH THE ARRIVAL OF GEN JEAN GILLES, COMMANDER OF FRENCH AIR BORNE FORCES AND A MUCH DECORATED HERO OF THE INDOCHINA WAR. HE FLEW IN FROM FRANCE WITH FIVE STAFF OFFICERS TO TAKE COMMAND OF FRENCH PARATROOPERS ON CYPRUS.
GILLES AND HIS STAFF WORE THE CAMOUFLAGE UNIFORM OF PARATROOPERS. HE DECLINED TO TALK WITH REPORTERS. HE HAS SERVED IN ALGIERS, AND HIS TROOPS HERE INCLUDE MANY BATTLE-SEASONED VETERANS OF THE FIGHTING AGAINST NATIONALIST REBELS IN THAT THEATER.

THE FRENCH TROOPSHIP PASTEUR IS EXPECTED TO REACH CYPRUS TOMORROW WITH SEVERAL THOUSAND PARATROOPERS FROM ALGIERS, AND ANOTHER TROOPSHIP IS DUE LATER THIS WEEK.
FRENCH FORCES ON THE ISLAND ALREADY TOTAL 3,500 AND ARE EXPECTED TO REACH AT LEAST 10,000.
BISHOP YENNADIOS OF SALAMIS, ACTING HEAD OF THE ETHNARCHY OFFICE OR INNER CABINET OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH ON CYPRUS, SAID TODAY THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE CONDEMN THE PRESENCE OF RENCH TROOPS ON CYPRUS.
THE BISHOP ADDED THAT THE PERMISSION GRANTED BY BRITAIN TO

FRANCE TO SEND IN THE TROOPS HAD WIDENED THE GAP BETWEEN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND THE CYPRIOTS.

THE BRITISH REPORTED TWO AMBUSH ATTACKS ON THEIR FORCES. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED IN EITHER CASE.

EOKA GUNMEN FIRED AND HURLED BOMBS FROM AMBUSH POSITIONS AT BRITISH ARMY VEHICLES ON A ROAD NEAR KYRENIA ON THE NORTH COAST. ONE OF THE BOMBS LANDED IN AN OPEN VEHICLE, BUT BRITISH SOLDIERS THREW IT OUT AND IT FAILED TO EXPLODE.

THE SOLDIERS RETURNED THE AMBUSHERS' FIRE AND CLIMBED A CLIFF OVERLOOKING THE ROAD IN AN UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO CAPTURE THE ATTACKERS.

TWO BOMBS WERE THROWN TONIGHT AT TWO BRITISH ARMY VEHICLES AT KYTHREA, A HOTBED OF EOKA ACTIVITY EIGHT MILES NORTHEAST OF NICOSIA. SOLDIERS FIRED BACK AT THE ATTACKERS, AND FIVE SUSPECTS WERE ARRESTED.

JE743PED

A66

(110)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT.9 (AP)-A DONKEY WITH TWO WOODEN GUNS STRAPPED ON ITS BACK AND BEARING THE SIGN "I SURRENDER, HARDING," PARADED ALONG THE STREETS OF NICOSIA'S WEST END TONIGHT.

AT THE SAME TIME BANNERS WERE UNFURLED FROM NEARBY BUILDINGS WITH SLOGANS SAYING "THE SECOND WEEK AND EOKA IS STILL HOLDING FIRM. NOT A SINGLE SURRENDER TO DATE."

THE SLOGANS REFERRED TO GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING'S CALL FOR THE SURRENDER OF EOKA, MADE LAST AUGUST 27.

CROWDS OF GREEK CYPRIOTS STROLLING ALONG FASHIONABLE EVAGORAS AVE. LAUGHED AND CHEERED AS THE DONKEY WANDERED ALONG. TWO JEEPLOADS OF BRITISH MILITARY POLICE TORE THE BANNERS DOWN.

ML431PED

A21

ALGIERS BUDGET (280)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, SEPT 9 (AP)-NATIONALIST REBELS ERUPTED AT THREE POINTS IN WESTERN ALGERIA TODAY, BRINGING DEATH TO 12 PERSONS, INCLUDING EIGHT EUROPEANS.

ALMOST A SCORE OF OTHERS WERE INJURED IN VIOLENCE WHICH LED TO AN AIR-SUPPORTED ATTACK BY FRENCH TROOPS AGAINST A REBEL BAND IN THE REGION OF MOSTAGANEM, ON THE COAST BETWEEN ALGIERS AND ORAN.

FOR MORE THAN HALF AN HOUR LATE LAST NIGHT, THE REBELS CUT THE COASTAL HIGHWAY BETWEEN ORAN AND MOSTAGANEM WITH MACHINE GUN FIRE CONCENTRATED ON CIVILIAN AUTOMOBILES. REPORTS TO HEADQUARTERS SAID SIX EUROPEANS, INCLUDING ONE WOMAN, WERE KILLED BY MACHINE GUN FIRE WHICH CONTINUED UNTIL THE ARRIVAL OF FRENCH TROOPS.

TWO EUROPEAN CHILDREN, A 9-YEAR-OLD GIRL AND HER 5-YEAR-OLD BROTHER, ESCAPED INTO NEARBY SAND DUNES WHEN THEIR PARENTS' CAR CAME TO A HALT. THE TWO CHILDREN WERE FOUND UNINJURED EARLY THIS MORNING. STILL HIDING IN THE DUNES.

THEIR PARENTS HAD BEEN KILLED BUT THE CHILDREN APPARENTLY HAD ESCAPED IN THE CONFUSION OF THE ATTACK. THEY WERE TURNED OVER TO THE CUSTODY OF AN AUNT.

1956

FRENCH TROOPS COUNTERATTACKED AND DROVE THE REBELS INTO THE SURROUNDING MOUNTAINS. THE TROOPS REPORTED THE REBELS WERE UNIFORMED AND AT TIMES SPOKE SPANISH AS WELL AS ARABIC AMONG THEMSELVES. THIS MIGHT INDICATE THE REBELS HAD COME FROM NEARBY SPANISH MOROCCO.

AT ROUGHLY THE SAME TIME, A GRENADE WAS THROWN IN FRONT OF A HOUSE OF PROSTITUTION IN THE TOWN OF MOSTAGANEM ITSELF. THE OWNERS WERE KILLED OUTRIGHT AND TWO GIRLS BADLY WOUNDED. FOUR OTHER PERSONS WERE WOUNDED, INCLUDING THREE CIVILIANS AND ONE SOLDIER. TWO OF THESE LATER DIED OF INJURIES.

EARLY THIS MORNING, ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF RELIZANE, REBELS ATTACKED A CARNIVAL BEING HELD AT A SWIMMING POOL. TWO FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 11 CIVILIANS WERE WOUNDED IN THE ATTACK.

LATER, A FRENCH MOSLEM WAS SHOT AND KILLED AS HE EMERGED FROM HIS HOUSE IN THE CENTER OF THE ALGIERS CASBAH. THE ASSAILANT ESCAPED. AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, IN THE CENTER OF TIZI-OUZOU, CAPITAL OF THE GRANDE KABYLIE SECTION, A FRENCH POLICEMAN WAS SHOT SEVERAL TIMES BY UNIDENTIFIED ASSAILANTS.

DA116PED

A183

--95--

PRECEDE LONDON A176

MOSCOW, MONDAY, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED IT EXPLODED A NUCLEAR WEAPON TODAY. PRESUMABLY IT WAS THE FOURTH IN ITS CURRENT SERIES OF TESTS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, DISTRIBUTED BY THE GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY TASS, ALSO CONFIRMED THAT A NUCLEAR WEAPON WAS TESTED SUNDAY, SEPT. 2 AS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED BY THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

THE REPORT OF TODAY'S TEST WAS THE MOST PROMPT EVER ISSUED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND INDICATED THE SOVIET UNION IS DETERMINED TO BEAT THE UNITED STATES IN ANNOUNCING ITS TESTS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED THE SOVIET UNION'S NUCLEAR TEST OF ~~AUG. 30 ON AUG. 31, A FEW HOURS AHEAD OF THE SOV~~ T GOVERNMENT ~~AUG. 30 ON AUG. 31, A FEW HOURS AHEAD OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMD~~ AUG. 30 ON AUG. 31, A FEW HOURS AHEAD OF THE SOV IET GOVERNMENT'S OWN ANNOUNCEMENT.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SIMPLY SAID:

"ON SEPT. 2 AND 10 OF THIS YEAR IN THE SOVIET UNION WERE HELD SERIAL TESTS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN CONNECTION WITH A PROGRAM OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH WORK.

"WITH THE AIM OF INCREASED SECURITY FOR THE POPULATION THE EXPLOSIONS WERE CONDUCTED, AS IN THE PAST, AT A GREAT HEIGHT FAR REMOVED FROM POPULATED AREAS."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS DISTRIBUTED AT 6 A.M., MOSCOW TIME (10 P.M. EST, SUNDAY) ON THE TASS TELETYPE AND WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A TELEPHONE MESSAGE TO WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS IN MOSCOW FROM THE TASS HEAD OFFICE.

THE TESTS PRESUMABLY WERE HELD IN THE SAME CENTRAL ASIAN REGION OF THE SOVIET UNION AS WERE PREVIOUS TESTS OF THE CURRENT SERIES.

THE TIMING OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT SUGGESTED THEY MIGHT BEEN HELD FAR EAST OF MOSCOW WHERE IT ALREADY WAS DEAYLIGHT.

TA105AED

A176
-95-
LONDON, MONDAY, SEPT. 10 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HELD "NUCLEAR WEAPON" TESTS THIS MORNING AND ON SEPT. 2.
THE NATURE OF THE WEAPONS WAS NOT DISCLOSED.
"TO ENHANCE THE SAFETY OF THE POPULATION" THE BROADCAST SAID "THE EXPLOSIONS WERE STAGED AS HITHERTO AT A GREAT ALTITUDE IN AREAS REMOTE FROM INHABITED LOCALITIES".
JL1201AED

A64 (220)
BERLIN, SEPT.9 (AP)-AN EAST GERMAN ATOMIC SCIENTIST ESTIMATED TODAY THAT EAST AND WEST HAVE A COMBINED STORE OF 50,000 ATOM BOMBS.
MANFRED VON ARDENNE, WHO WON THE STALIN PRIZE FOR HIS POSTWAR ATOMIC RESEARCH IN RUSSIA, SAID THESE BOMBS WOULD MOST LIKELY SUFFICE "TO DESTROY ALL LARGE CITIES AND MOST CITIES OF MEDIUM SIZE ON EARTH."
WRITING IN THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, VON ARDENNE SAID THE LATEST HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSIONS ARE BELIEVED TO EQUAL 45 TO 50 MILLION TONS OF TNT. H-BOMBS FOR MILITARY USE PROBABLY WOULD EQUAL BETWEEN TWO AND FIVE MILLION TONS OF TNT EACH, HE WROTE, BECAUSE 10 BOMBS OF THIS SIZE WOULD HAVE A GREATER EFFECT THAN ONE BOMB OF 20 TO 50 MILLION TONS. A-BOMBS, HE SAID, ARE EQUIVALENT TO ABOUT A MILLION TONS OF TNT EACH.
ATOMIC WEAPONS, HE SAID, ARE STORED "ABSOLUTELY ATOM-BOMB-SAFE IN THE BOWELS OF THE EARTH," ADDING THAT THE SAME WAS MOST LIKELY TRUE FOR BASES FROM WHICH ROCKETS WITH ATOM BOMB WARHEADS COULD BE LAUNCHED.
"THEREFORE, A LIGHTNING ATOMIC STROKE OUT OF THE BLUE COULD NOT PREVENT THE COUNTER STROKE AGAINST THE COUNTRY OF THE AGGRESSOR, BUT WOULD RELEASE IT."
VON ARDENNE ADDED THAT THERE IS PRACTICALLY NO DEFENSE AGAINST LONG-RANGE ROCKETS TRAVELING AT SPEEDS OF MORE THAN 4,000 MILES PER HOUR WHICH, HE SAID, ARE PRESENTLY BEING DEVELOPED.
THE GERMAN PHYSICIST PRESENTLY IS A MEMBER OF EAST GERMANY'S "SCIENTIFIC COUNCIL FOR PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY."
ML426PED

A126AQ
--95--
ATOMIC ROCKETS (400)
LOS ALAMOS, N.M., SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE LOS ALAMOS ATOMIC LABORATORY DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAS BEEN WORKING ON ATOMIC POWERED ROCKETS FOR THE LAST YEAR.
LABORATORY OFFICIALS WOULD NOT REVEAL THE STATUS OF THEIR RESEARCH, WHICH IF SUCCESSFUL WOULD GO A LONG WAY IN OPENING THE BRIDGE TO SPACE, AND WHICH COULD POWER MISSILES OF UNLIMITED RANGE.
EXISTENCE OF THE N DIVISION (CAPS N, D) AT THIS LABORATORY WHERE THE ATOMIC BOMB WAS DEVELOPED WAS DISCLOSED IN A BRIEF PRESS RELEASE ANNOUNCING THE EMPLOYMENT OF AN ENGINEER, WILLIAM F. CARLSON OF BRISTOL, CONN.
THE RELEASE IDENTIFIED THE N DIVISION AS "CONCERNED WITH THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR ROCKET PROPULSION." THIS WAS THE FIRST PUBLIC WORD OF EXISTENCE OF THE PROJECT, HERETOFORE UNDER A TIGHT SECRECY LID.
ONE EMPLOYE OF THE LABORATORY SAID THE DECISION TO LIFT THE LID SLIGHTLY WAS WITH THE IDEA OF ALLOWING THE LABORATORY TO TELL SCIENTISTS WHO WERE "HOT PROSPECTS" FOR EMPLOYMENT ABOUT THE WORK THEY WOULD BE DOING.
HEADING THE N DIVISION IS DR. RAEMER (CQ) SCHREIBER, A NATIVE OF MCMINNVILLE, ORE. SCHREIBER, 45, WAS ON THE LOS ALAMOS STAFF OWHICH DEVELOPED THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB UNDER THE ARMY'S MANHATTAN PROJECT.
HE ALSO WAS ON THE FIRST SCIENTIFIC TEAM WHICH WATCHED OVER THE DELIVERY OF THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMBS ON JAPAN FROM AIR FORCE BASES ON TINIAN. WITH THE AEC SINCE 1943, HE HOLDS DEGREES FROM LINFIELD COLLEGE IN OREGON, THE UNIVERSITY OF OREGON AND PURDUE UNIVERSITY.
SCHREIBER DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HIS DIVISION WAS WORKING WITH NEW MEXICO'S WHITE SANDS PROVING GROUND, ONE OF THE NATION'S MAIN MISSILE TESTING CENTERS, IN DEVELOPING ATOMIC ROCKET FUEL.
THE WEIGHT OF PRESENT CHEMICAL FUELS USED IN ROCKETS AND MISSILES IS OF THE DRAWBACKS TO SPACE TRAVEL, AND A LIMITING FACTOR IN THE RANGE OF GUIDED MISSILES.
BECAUSE PRESENT FUELS ARE SO HEAVY, SCIENTISTS HAVE DEVELOPED THE TWO STAGE ROCKTS, IN WHICH ONE ROCKETS BURNS ITS FUEL SUPPLY IN PIGGYBACKING THE TEST ROCKET OFF THE GROUND, ALLOWING THE INSTRUMENT LOADED SECOND ROCKET TO SPRING CLEAR HIGH UP WITH A FRESH FUEL LOAD.
THEORETICALLY, A SMALL AMOUNT OF ATOMIC FUEL COULD LIFT LARGE WEIGHTS INDEFINITELY IF TECHNICAL PROBLEMS CAN BE CONQUERED.
SCHREIBER SAID THE PROJECT HAD BEEN UNDERWAY FOR "SOMETHING MORE THAN A YEAR."
HE DECLINED TO SAY WHAT SUCCESS RESEARCH HAS MET. "I DON'T WANT TO SAY TOO MUCH ABOUT IT."
THE LABORATORY IS OPERATED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA UNDER CONTRACT TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. DAVID STEARNS, PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER FOR THE AEC, WHO RELEASED THE ORIGINAL INFORMATION ON THE N DIVISION,, SAID "THEY ARE WORKING ON NUCLEAR ROCKET PROPULSION, BUT I CAN'T GIVE ANY ADDITIONAL DETAILS."
BR523PMS NM

A36WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY SEPT. 9
QUARLES (250)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY LAGS BEHIND RUSSIA IN ADDING TO ITS AIR ARMADA. BUT HE SAID THIS DOES NOT MEAN THE RUSSIAN FORCE "IS SUPERIOR IN MILITARY VALUE."
THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, HAS "A CLEAR AIR SUPERIORITY, AND THIS IS PARTICULARLY TRUE IN RESPECT TO LONG RANGE STRIKING FORCES."
QUARLES WAS INTERVIEWED IN THE FIRST OF A RECORDED SERIES OF AMERICAN LEGION BROADCASTS ON "SURVIVAL IN THE AIR AGE." THE TRANSCRIPT WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY. The Secretary is now in Wiesbaden, Germany.
ASKED ABOUT WARPLANE PRODUCTION, HE SAID:
"THE FREE WORLD BLOC IS PRODUCING MORE MILITARY PLANES TODAY THAN ARE BEING PRODUCED TO THE BEST OF OUR KNOWLEDGE IN THE COMMUNIST BLOC. IF, HOWEVER, ONE NARROWS THIS DOWN TO A COMPARISON OF THE AIRCRAFT BEING PRODUCED FOR THE U. S. AIR FORCE, VERSUS THE USSR AIR FORCE, IT IS PROBABLE THAT THEIR PRODUCTION RATE IS TODAY LARGER THAN OURS."
QUESTIONED ABOUT THE U. S. MARGIN OVER RUSSIA IN THE MILITARY VALUE OF ITS AIR FORCE, HE SAID:
"WHILE IT IS PROBABLY TRUE THAT THE SUPERIORITY OF TODAY IS NOT AS MARKED AS IT WAS IN THE POST WORLD WAR II PERIOD, IT IS NEVERTHELESS TRUE THAT WE STILL HAVE A CLEAR AIR SUPERIORITY..."
HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT IN ANY ALL-OUT AIR POWER ARMS RACE U. S. INDUSTRY COULD "OUT-DEVELOP AND OUT-PRODUCE THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM."
QUARLES EXPRESSED "CONSIDERABLE CONCERN," HOWEVER, OVER RUSSIA'S "RELATIVELY RAPID PROGRESS IN TECHNICAL AND SCIENTIFIC FIELDS."
ASKED WHAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE CAN DO TO SUPPORT THE AIR FORCE, HE SAID THEY MUST BE "WILLING TO MAKE THE NECESSARY SACRIFICES TO CREATE AND MAINTAIN IT."
ONE SACRIFICE WHICH HE MENTIONED: "WILLINGNESS OF PEOPLE WHO LIVE NEAR OUR AIR BASES TO PUT UP WITH THE INEVITABLE DISTURBANCE CAUSED BY OPERATION OF MODERN JET AIRCRAFT."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY SEPT. 9
SU233PED

30.24-8233

A102BA
(400)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, SEPT.10)
BALTIMORE, SEPT 9-(AP)-A WIND TUNNEL CAPABLE OF SIMULATING MISSILE FLIGHTS OF 11,000 M.P.H. AT TEMPERATURES HOTTER THAN THE SURFACE OF THE SUN HAS BEEN PUT INTO OPERATION BY THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND.

THE TUNNEL, DUBBED "HOTSHOT" BY THE ENGINEERS AND TECHNICIANS WHO DEVELOPED IT, HAS BEEN PLACED IN OPERATION AT THE COMMAND'S ARNOLD ENGINEERING DEVELOPMENT CENTER, TULLAHOMA, TENN., THE ARDC ANNOUNCED TODAY.

MORE THAN 100 SUCCESSFUL TEST RUNS ALREADY HAVE BEEN MADE IN TUNNEL HOTSHOT USING SCALE MODELS OF LONG RANGE MISSILES AND SUBJECTING THEM TO SPEEDS UP TO 11,000 M.P.H. AND TEMPERATURES OF 15,000 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT, ABOUT 5,000 DEGREE HOTER THAN TEMPERATURES ON THE SURFACE OF THE SUN.

STILL HIGHER SPEEDS AND TEMPERATURES ARE ANTICIPATED FOR THE TUNNEL WHICH IS PART OF THE GAS DYNAMICS FACILITY AT THE ARNOLD WIND TUNNEL TEST CENTER.

THE TEST RUNS LAST ONLY ABOUT ONE-HUNDREDTH OF A SECOND. LONGER RUNS AT SUCH TEMPERATURES AND WITH PRESSURES OF ABOUT 20,000 POUNDS PER SQUARE INCH, ARE IMPOSSIBLE, AIR FORCE SCIENTISTS SAY. HANDLING AIR AT THESE TEMPERATURES AND PRESSURES FOR ANY PERIODS LONGER THAN A FRACTION OF A SECOND WOULD MELT PORTIONS OF THE TUNNEL.

AS IT IS, PORTIONS OF THE NOSE OF SOME OF THE MODELS TESTED IS MELTED. AND THE AIR PASSING AROUND THE MODEL IS AT SUCH HIGH PRESSURE AND TEMPERATURES THAT IT BECOMES LUMINOUS.

THE ARDC IS USING HOTSHOT TO EXPLORE POSSIBLE METHODS FOR COOLING THE SURFACE OF MISSILES OR AIRCRAFT AS THEY ENCOUNTER SPEEDS IN THE SO CALLED "THERMAL BARRIER AREA" OR FOR INVESTIGATING VARIOUS METHODS TO WITHSTAND THESE PRESSURES AND TEMPERATURES.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PHYSICAL PRINCIPLES INVOLVED IN THE RE-ENTRY OF A LONG-RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE INTO THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE AT HIGH SPEED INDICATE THAT THE FRICTION OF THE AIR PASSING OVER THE SURFACE OF THE MISSILE MAY GENERATE TEMPERATURES HIGH ENOUGH TO VAPORIZE DIAMONDS.

ALTHOUGH ALL DETAILS OF THE TUNNEL WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC, THE ARDC EXPLAINED ITS OPERATION LIKE THIS:

AIR IS PUMPED INTO A STORAGE CHAMBER AND SEALED OFF FROM THE DOWNSTREAM PORTION OF THE TUNNEL BY A LIGHT PLASTIC DIAPHRAGM. THE DOWNSTREAM SECTION IS PUMPED DOWN TO A VACUUM CONDITION, ABOUT ONE MILLIONTH OF AN ATMOSPHERE. THIS SERVES TO ACCELERATE THE AIRFLOW ONCE THE DIAPHRAGM IS BROKEN.

A POWERFUL ELECTRICAL EXPLOSION IS THEN SET OFF IN THE AIR STORAGE CHAMBER, INSTANTLY HEATING THE STORED AIR TO TEMPERATURES OF ABOUT 15,000 DEGREES AND INCREASING THE PRESSURE TO ABOUT 20,000 POUNDS PER SQUARE INCH.

THIS HEATED AIR UNDER TREMENDOUS PRESSURE BREAKS THROUGH THE THIN PLASTIC SEAL AND FLASHES THROUGH A CONICAL NOZZLE WHICH INCREASES THE VELOCITY OF THE AIRSTREAM TO THE DESIRED SPEED JUST BEFORE IT STRIKES THE MODEL MOUNTED IN THE TEST SECTION.

EXTREMELY SENSITIVE INSTRUMENTS MEASURE THE TEMPERATURE, FLOW AND FLIGHT EFFECTS EXPERIENCED BY THE MODEL, AND HIGH SPEED CAMERAS PHOTOGRAPH IT FOR FURTHER STUDY.

TUNNEL HOTSHOT WAS DESIGNED AND BUILT BY ARO (CAPS), INC., OPERATING CONTRACTOR FOR THE ENGINEERING DEVELOPMENT CENTER AT TULLAHOMA.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, SEPT. 10--MOVED SEPT. 8)
H/EH1017PED NM

A27WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY SEPT. 9
WEATHER CONTROL (260)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) PREDICTED TODAY THAT NATIONS WITHIN A FEW DECADES WILL ACHIEVE GLOBAL CLIMATE CONTROL, RAISING THE "AWFUL" PROSPECT OF WEATHER WARFARE.

COMMISSIONER JOHN VON NEUMANN SAID MAN'S KNOWLEDGE IS "RAPIDLY APPROACHING A LEVEL THAT WILL MAKE POSSIBLE, IN A FEW DECADES, INTERVENTION IN ATMOSPHERIC AND CLIMATIC MATTERS."

HE DID NOT INDICATE WHAT FORM CLIMATE CONTROL METHODS MIGHT TAKE BUT SAID ONCE THEY ARE DEVELOPED, "THEY WILL BE EXPLOITED."

VON NEUMANN, A NOTED MATHEMATICIAN, GAVE HIS VIEWS IN A WORLDWIDE VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCAST--THE SECOND IN A WEEKLY SYMPOSIUM ON "THE FRONTIERS OF KNOWLEDGE AND HUMANITY'S HOPE FOR THE FUTURE."

HE SAID USE OF WEATHER-HARNESSING PROCEDURES IN ONE REGION "MAY CRITICALLY AFFECT ANOTHER."

THUS, HE ADDED, "PRESENT AWFUL POSSIBILITIES OF NUCLEAR WARFARE MAY GIVE WAY TO OTHERS EVEN MORE AWFUL. AFTER GLOBAL CLIMATE CONTROL BECOMES POSSIBLE, PERHAPS ALL OUR PRESENT INVOLVEMENTS WILL SEEM SIMPLE."

VON NEUMANN SAID IT WOULD BE NECESSARY IN THE FACE OF SUCH A DEVELOPMENT TO BRING ABOUT "NEW POLITICAL FORMS AND PROCEDURES."

"ALL EXPERIENCE SHOWS," HE SAID, "THAT EVEN TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGES SMALLER THAN THOSE NOW IN THE CARDS PROFOUNDLY TRANSFORM POLITICAL AND SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS."

HE SAID THE DEVELOPMENT HE ENVISIONS "WILL MERGE EACH NATION'S AFFAIRS WITH THOSE OF EVERY OTHER, MORE THOROUGHLY THAN THE THREAT OF NUCLEAR OR ANY OTHER WAR MAY ALREADY HAVE DONE."

WOULD THERE BE ANY HOPE FOR HUMANITY IN SUCH A SITUATION?

"THE MOST HOPEFUL ANSWER," HE CONCLUDED, "IS THAT THE HUMAN SPECIES HAS BEEN SUBJECTED TO SIMILAR TESTS BEFORE AND SEEMS TO HAVE A CONGENITAL ABILITY TO COME THROUGH AFTER VARYING AMOUNTS OF TROUBLE."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY SEPT. 9
SU148PED

A26
STASSEN (230)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M. (EST) TODAY SUNDAY SEPT. 9
(ADVANCE) (NY) EATON RAPIDS, MICH., SEPT. 9 (AP)-WHITE HOUSE AIDE HAROLD E. STASSEN SAID TODAY THE "REALIZATION OF THE FULL MEANING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS HAS BEEN GRADUALLY INCREASING ON BOTH SIDES OF THE WORLD."

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAIN SPEAKING AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE," STASSEN SAID, "MAY WELL PROVE HISTORICALLY TO HAVE BEEN THE TURNING POINT AT WHICH THE WORLD FACED THE FACTS OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR PEACE.

"THESE FACTS SEEM TO BE RECOGNIZED BY CHAIRMAN BULGANIN, MR. KHRUSHCHEV AND MARSHAL ZHUKOV. THEY APPEAR TO BE KNOWN TO THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA."

HE REFERRED TO NIKOLAI BULGANIN, PREMIER OF RUSSIA; NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, BOSS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, AND GEORGI ZHUKOV, RUSSIAN DEFENSE MINISTER.

STASSEN'S REMARKS WERE PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT DEDICATORY CEREMONIES FOR TWO NEW BUILDINGS AT THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS NATIONAL HOME FOR ORPHANS.

STASSEN, WHITE HOUSE DISARMAMENT AIDE, SAID "NO ONE CAN GUARANTEE PEACE." BUT HE ADDED THAT THE "RECENT YEARS OF PEACE...AND THE ACCLAIM WITH WHICH PEOPLES EVERYWHERE HAVE EMBRACED THE 'ATOMS FOR PEACE' CONCEPT ADVANCED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER GIVE GROUNDS FOR A CONSTRUCTIVE AND REALISTIC FAITH IN THE FUTURE."

"IF WE BUILD ON THAT FAITH IN A PATIENT AND PERSISTENT MANNER WITH CALM COURAGE," STASSEN SAID, "I HAVE A DEEP BELIEF THAT WE CAN AVOID BOTH THE ORPHANS AND THE OBLITERATIONS OF A NUCLEAR WAR."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M., EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, SEPT. 9.

MQ141PED

A32WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY SEPT. 9

FAR EAST (450)

BY JOHN SCALI

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-A PRIVATE RESEARCH ORGANIZATION SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES FACES "A VERY AGONIZING REAPPRAISAL" OF ITS FAR EASTERN POLICY IF IT WOULD KEEP UP WITH COMMUNIST MOVES IN THAT AREA.

THIS VIEW WAS LAID DOWN IN A 500-PAGE FOREIGN POLICY STUDY BY THE BROOKINGS INSTITUTION. THE REVIEW, ENTITLED "UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY, 1945-1955," IS ONE OF A SERIES UNDERTAKEN BY THE NONPROFIT INSTITUTION TO ANALYZE PROBLEMS CONFRONTING AMERICAN POLICYMAKERS.

THE STUDY CALLED FOR "A COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW" OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY TO KEEP UP WITH SOVIET STRATEGY IN UNCOMMITTED, UNDERDEVELOPED AND INTENSELY NATIONALISTIC AREAS OF THE WORLD.

THE FAR EASTERN PART OF SUCH A REVIEW, IT ADDED, WOULD LIKELY INVOLVE "A VERY AGONIZING REAPPRAISAL INDEED" BECAUSE, IT SAID:

"IT IS NO LONGER POSSIBLE TO DOUBT THAT COMMUNIST CHINA FOR PURPOSES OF IMMEDIATE ACTION IN THE INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM, HAS ADEQUATELY CONSOLIDATED AND STABILIZED ITS POWER.

"THERE IS EQUALLY LITTLE REASON TO DOUBT THAT THE UNITED STATES CAN NOT CHALLENGE THIS POWER IN THE FAR EAST WITHOUT ALLOCATING MORE OF ITS RESOURCES ON A SCALE THAT WOULD LIMIT ITS CAPACITY TO ACT ELSEWHERE."

THE BROOKINGS REVIEW DID NOT RECOMMEND ANY SPECIFIC COURSE OF ACTION IN THE FAR EAST. BUT IT SAID THAT ONE OF MANY QUESTIONS TO BE ANSWERED IS WHETHER THE UNITED STATES SHOULD RECOGNIZE RED CHINA.

RUSSIA IS ALREADY PUTTING INTO ACTION NEW POLICIES BASED ON A FAR-REACHING REVIEW OF ITS PROGRAM CONDUCTED SEVERAL YEARS AGO, THE STUDY SAID. THIS HAS GIVEN THE SOVIETS "AN ELEMENT OF INITIATIVE" WHICH AMERICAN POLICYMAKERS ARE HARD-PRESSED TO ANSWER, IT ADDED.

"THERE IS...A PERIOD OF DANGER TO BE SURMOUNTED," THE STUDY SAID. "THIS IS THE PERIOD DURING WHICH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THEIR GOVERNMENT WILL BE DECIDING SLOWLY AND CONFUSEDLY, EXACTLY WHAT ADJUSTMENTS HAVE TO BE MADE."

THE STUDY EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THE UNITED STATES COULD GEAR NEW POLICIES TO MEET BOTH RUSSIA'S "MORE FLEXIBLE" ACTIONS AND CHANGING INTERNATIONAL CONDITIONS.

WHILE A EUROPEAN STALEMATE OVER GERMAN UNITY IS "TOLERABLE TO BOTH SIDES," THE REPORT SAID, IN THE FAR EAST NO SUCH ACCEPTABLE DEADLOCK HAS YET BEEN DEVISED.

A33WX

BUT IT SAID THE UNITED STATES CAN PURSUE A SUCCESSFUL POLICY IN THE FAR EAST "IF ITS PROPOSALS ARE ACCOMPANIED BY ALLOCATIONS OF AMERICAN POWER SUFFICIENT TO ACCOMPLISH THE DESIRED ENDS."

EVEN IF RUSSIA'S PRESENT POLICY "SHOWS GREATER FLEXIBILITY," IT CONCLUDED, RUSSIA'S OVERALL OBJECTIVES CANNOT BECOME MORE PLIABLE "UNLESS THE SOVIET UNION BECOMES A DIFFERENT KIND OF STATE WITH A CONSIDERABLY CHANGED SOCIAL BASE." THE STUDY DID NOT PREDICT ANY SUCH SOVIET EVOLUTION.

THE REVIEW WAS AUTHORED BY WILLIAM REITZEL, MORTON A. KAPLAN AND CONSTANCE G. COBLENZ OF THE BROOKINGS STAFF.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY SEPT. 9

SU220PWX

B38KX (Q)

APW (230)

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 9 (AP)-VETERAN CHINESE NEWSMAN K. S. CHANG ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM SINGAPORE AND EXPRESSED FEAR THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL TAKE OVER THE STRATEGIC CROWN COLONY AND BRITISH MALAY.

"THE MENACE IS VERY REAL," SAID CHANG. "THERE IS INFILTRATION IN THE SCHOOLS AND LABOR RANKS."

CHANG, 59, IS ENTERING THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT WITH THE AID OF THE CHURCH WORLD SERIVCE OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES WHICH HAS HELPED MORE THAN 70,000 IMMIGRANTS SETTLED IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE IS GOING TO COLORADO SPRINGS TO BECOME SPORTS EDITOR OF THE FREE PRESS, A JOB WHICH IS OLD STUFF TO CHANG ALTHOUGH HE ADMITS HE HAS TO LEARN ABOUT AMERICAN FOOTBALL. AS FOR BASEBALL, CHANGE WAS THE OFFICIAL SCORER BEFORE WORLD WAR II FOR THE SHANGHAI BASEBALL LEAGUE AND HAS UMPIRED MANY GAMES.

ONE OF ASIA'S BEST-KNOWN NEWSMEN, CHANG BROUGHT WITH HIM HIS DAUGHTERS MAY, 19, YVONNE, 18, LULU, 16, AND GLORIA 12. HIS WIFE WILL ARRIVE SOON BY AIR WITH TWO OTHER DAUGHTERS. THE SEVENTH, BILLIE, IS A STUDENT AT RANDOLPH MACON WOMEN'S COLLEGE IN VIRGINIA.

CHANG RESIGNED HIS JOB LAST MONTH AS BUREAU MANAGER AND CORRESPONDENT IN SINGAPORE FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES.

FOR 16 YEARS HE WAS A SPORTS REPORTER AND LATER SPORTS EDITOR OF THE OLD ENGLISH-LANGUAGE CHINA PRESS IN SHANGHAI. HE WAS SHIFTED TO NEWS COVERAGE WHEN THE JAPANESE INVADED IN 1937. THE JAPANESE CLOSED THE PAPER PEARL HARBOR DAY, AND CHANG SUPPORTED HIS LARGE FAMILY DURING THE WAR BY TUTORING ENGLISH. AFTER THE WAR, HE WAS MANAGING EDITOR UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS ARRIVED IN 1949 AND CLOSED THE PAPER FOR GOOD.

HE WENT TO SINGAPORE, WHERE HE EDITED THE STANDARD AND LATER JOINED THE NEW YORK TIMES STAFF.

DJ650PCS

A4

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, SEPT. 9 (AP)-IN A NEW STEP TOWARD RECONCILIATION WITH TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA, THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT PEOPLE WHO WERE EVICTED FROM THEIR HOMES ON THE HUNGARIAN-YUGOSLAV BORDER DURING TITO'S EXPLUSION FROM THE COMINFORM MAY NOW RETURN.

A GOVERNMENT DECREE SAID THEY WOULD BE COMPENSATED FOR LOSSES SUFFERED DURING THE PERIOD OF HUNGARY'S ESTRANGEMENT WITH TITO FOLLOWING HIS EXPULSION FROM THE COMINFORM IN 1948 A BORDER STRIP WAS CREATED FROM WHICH THE GOVERNMENT REMOVED PEOPLE OF SERBIAN AND CROATION ORIGIN AS "UNRELIABLE."

JF1209PED

B1 Q
(120)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 9 (AP)-ROBERT S. SMITH OF NEW YORK HAS BEEN APPOINTED ACTING SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE WORLD FEDERATION OF UNITED NATIONS ASSNS., THE FEDERATION'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE SAID TODAY.

SMITH, FORMERLY DEPUTY PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION, WILL HEAD THE FEDERATION HERE UNTIL A PERMANENT SUCCESSOR TO THE PRESENT SECRETARY GENERAL, JOHN A. F. ENNALS, HAS BEEN SELECTED. ENNALS IS RETIRING TO RETURN TO HIS HOME IN ENGLAND.

SMITH, WHO IS NOW WITH THE ASIA FOUNDATION IN NEW YORK, IS A GRADUATE OF YALE UNIVERSITY AND HOLDS A DEGREE IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FROM HARVARD. THE FEDERATION IS THE CENTRAL ORGANIZATION LINKING NON-GOVERNMENTAL UNITED NATIONS ASSOCIATIONS IN 51 COUNTRIES.
JF409PED

30.24-8235

1956

END SEPT 9, 1956.

BLANK

BEGIN SEPT 10, 1956

A85
95

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (A20) (170)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, TUESDAY, SEPT. 11 (AP)-THE PRIME MINISTERS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE SOUGHT WITHOUT SUCCESS TODAY A NEW IDEA TO COPE WITH THE INTENSIFYING SUEZ CRISIS. BRITAIN HAD SUMMARILY REJECTED EGYPT'S NEWEST COUNTER-MOVE AND PLUNGED INTO URGENT CONFERENCE WITH FRANCE.

THE CONFERENCE OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN, FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AN THEIR TOP FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISERS AT 10 DOOWNING STREET BROKE UP SHORTLY AFTER MONDAY MIDNIGHT.

THE TWO GOVERNMENT HEADS HAD BEEN PONDERING FOR SIX HOURS OVER THEIR NEXT MOVE ON SUEZ.

"NO DECISIONS HAVE BEEN REACHED," FRENCH AMBASSADOR JEAN CHAUVEL SAID AS HE LEFT THE MEETING. "ANOTHER MEETING WILL TAKE PLACE AT 10:30 A.M. (4:30 A.M. EST)."

THE TWO GOVERNMENT HEADS REVIEWED THE CRISIS IN THE LIGHT OF THE FAILURE OF THE MENZIES MISSION TO PERSUADE EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER TO AGREE TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL HE NATIONALIZED JULY 26.

NASSER'S MOVE YESTERDAY WAS A SURPRISE CALL FOR TALKS BY NATIONS OF ALL USERS OF THE CANAL IN AN EFFORT TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE PEACEFULLY. THE BRITISH IMMEDIATELY SHRUGGED OFF NASSER'S PROPOSAL.

IN CAIRO, EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS WITHHELD COMMENT ON BRITAIN'S REJECTION OF THE NEW NASSER PLAN. OFFICIALS GENERALLY SAID THEY PREFERRED TO AWAIT FURTHER DETAILS ON THE BRITISH ATTITUDE BEFORE COMMENTING.

MOLLET AND HIS FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU LEFT THE LONDON CRISIS CONFERENCE WHILE EDEN STILL WAS TALKING TO AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES, HEAD OF TTHE FUTLE MISSION TO CAIRO.

THE CONFERENCE WAS HELD SIGNIFICANTLY, WITHOUT AN AMERICAN BEING PRESENT.

LOY HENDERSON, U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE MENZIES MISSION, HAD QUICKLY CHANGED PLANES ON ARRIVAL HERE FOR CAIRO. HE HEADED FOR URGENT CONSULTATIONS IN WASHINGTON WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

ALL INDICATIONS HAVE BEEN THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD AGREE TO PUT THE SNARLED SUEZ MATTER BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

BUT THE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY BUILDUP IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN WENT STEADILY AHEAD, IT HAD STARTED UPON NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO. JULY 26. FEARS THAT FORCE MIGHT YET BE USED HAD BY NO MEANS BEEN DISPELLED.

BRITISH AND FRENCH COMMANDERS ON CYPRUS, THE BRITISH ISLAND COLONY WHERE FRENCH FORCES ARE SWELLING A SUEZ CRISIS GARRISON, CONFERRED DURING THE DAY.

IN WASHINGTON, THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR SAID THE USE OF FORCE WAS NOT TO BE EXCLUDED BUT THAT FRANCE WOULD AGREE TO REFER THE DISPUTE TO THE U.N. "IF OUR FRIENDS WANT TO."

DIPLOMATS HERE NOTED THAT DULLES IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY POINTEDLY CAUTIONED AGAINST ARMED ACTION IN THE CRISIS. DULLES SAID THE RIGHTS OF THE CANAL-USING NATIONS SHOULD BE PURSED "CONSISTENTLY WITH THE SPIRIT OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

EDEN AND MOLLET, MEETING WITH THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS, WERE JOINED BY MENZIES ALMOST FIVE HOURS AFTER THEIR TALKS BEGAN. MENZIES TOLD REPORTERS ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE THAT NASSER WOULD REJECT A PEACEFUL SOLUTION THAT DID NOT LEAVE EGYPT SOTE MASTER OF THE CANA.

THEIR DISCUSSIONS RANGED OVER THESE POSSIBILITIES:

A MEETING OF THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS.

A PERSONAL APPEARANCE BY MENZIES BEFORE AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IF THE SUEZ DISPUTE SHOULD BE SENT THERE.

THE CRITICAL PROBLEM OF THE SUEZ CANAL PILOTS AND NON-EGYPTIAN TECHNICIANS. BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE REPORTED UNWILLING TO CONTINUE RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR SAFETY.

THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N., OMAR LOUTFI, DELIVERED A COPY OF THHE NASSER PROPOSAL TO SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN NEW YORK BUT SAID AFTERWARD HE DID NOT ASK FOR U.N. ACTION. HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO CONFERRED WITH THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR PERSON DIXON, WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A HOME LEAVE. BUT AIDES SAID THEY SPOKE ONLY OF GENERAL MATTERS.

IN WASHINGTON, THERE WERE NEW SIGNS THAT THE UNITED STATES MAY NOW FAVOR TAKING THE SUEZ PROBLEM TO THE U.N. LAST WEEK, DURING THE MENZIES MISSION TALKS IN CAIRO, THE STATE DEPARTMENT OPPOSED THAT COURSE.

IN THE EGYPTIAN VIEW, THE BIG POINTS THAT COULD BE SETTLED PEACEFULLY, WITHOUT VIOLATING EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY, ARE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION, IMPROVEMENT TO MEET THE CANAL'S FUTURE NEEDS AND FAIR TOLLS. RED CHINA WAS DESCRIBED IN CAIRO AS ONE OF THE NATIONS ELIGIBLE TO SIT ON A NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE THAT WOULD DRAW UP PROPOSALS "ON A BASIS OF MUTUAL AGREEMENT" FOR SUBMISSION TO A LATER GENERAL CONFERENCE.

BRITAIN'S REACTION WAS ICY. THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID:

"THE EGYPTIAN STATEMENT DOES NOT APPEAR TO SUGGEST ANY BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION. THE LAST ACTION OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN TH UNQUALIFIED REFUSAL OF THE PROPOSALS PUT FORWARD AS A BASIS OF NEGOTIATION BY MR. MENZIES' MISSION ON BEHALF OF THE 18 POWERS."

NASSER'S PROPOSAL WAS ADDRESSED TO ALL GOVERNMENTS RECOGNIZED BY EGYPT, A GROUP THAT DOES NOT INCLUDE NEIGHBORING ISRAEL.

"THE GOVERNMENT PROPOSES THAT, AS AN IMMEDIATE STEP, A NEGOTIATING BODY SHOULD BE FORMED WHICH WOULD REPRESENT THE DIFFERENT VIEWS HELD AMONG COUNTRIES USING THE CANAL AND THAT DISCUSSIONS SHOULD TAKE PLACE FORTHWITH TO SETTLE THE COMPOSITION, VENUE AND DATE OF THE MEETING OF SUCH A BODY," THE NOTE SAID. "IT MAY ALSO BE ENTRUSTED WITH THE TASK OF REVIEWING THE CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION OF 1888."

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IN ESSENCE THE NEW OFFER DIFFERS LITTLE FROM THE POSITION NASSER HAS HELD CONSISTENTLY SINCE HE TOOK OVER THE CANAL. HE THEN SAID HE WOULD BE WILLING TO PARTICIPATE IN A 45-NATION CONFERENCE WHICH WOULD HAVE THE TASK OF NEGOTIATING NEW SAFEGUARDS TO INSURE THE FREE, EFFICIENT AND ETERNAL USE OF THE PRIZED WATERWAY.

NASSER CLEARLY HINGED HIS OFFER ON WHAT HE CLAIMS TO BE EGYPT'S RIGHT TO RUN THE CANAL ON ITS OWN -- WITH FOREIGN ADVICE BUT WITHOUT FOREIGN CONTROL.

IT WAS ON PRECISELY THIS POINT THAT PAST EFFORTS AT CONCILIATION AND COMPROMISE HAVE BROKEN DOWN.

THE 18 NATIONS, REPRESENTED IN CAIRO BY MENZIES AND HIS FELLOW DELEGATES, HAVE BEEN DEMANDING FOREIGN CONTROL, BUT WITH EGYPTIAN PARTICIPATION.

FAILURE OF THE MENZIES MISSION PRODUCED ECHOES IN KEY WORLD CAPITALS.

IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES EXPRESSED DEEP DISAPPOINTMENT. HE SAID RIGHTS OF THE SUEZ CONVENTION POWERS "SHOULD BE PURSUED CONSISTENTLY WITH THE SPIRIT OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

ABOUT THE SAME TIME HERVE ALPHAND, NEWLY ARRIVED FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, TOLD REPORTERS FRANCE WILL ACCEPT U.N. HANDLING OF THE DISPUTE "IF OUR FRIENDS WANT TO." BUT ALPHAND, A VETERAN DIPLOMAT, SAID THE FRENCH "HAVE NEVER EXCLUDED THE USE OF FORCE WHEN A VITAL INTEREST IS INVOLVED."

IN MOSCOW, RADIO STATIONS BROADCAST WITHOUT COMMENT THE TEXT OF A NASSER LETTER TURNING DOWN THE 18-NATION PLAN.

BEFORE TAKING OFF FOR LONDON, MOLLET APPEALED TO THE FRENCH PEOPLE TO "BE PATIENT FOR THE NEXT 48 HOURS" -- AN INDICATION SOME VITAL POLICY-MAKING WAS IN THE WORKS. BOTH HE AND PINEAU LOOKED TIRED.

NO AMERICANS WERE INVITED TO EDEN'S DINNER PARTY--POSSIBLY TO CONFORM WITH A U.S. DESIRE TO MAINTAIN A CERTAIN DETACHMENT FROM BRITISH-FRENCH TENDENCIES TO ACT AND TALK TOUGH WITH THE EGYPTIANS.

HENDERSON, IN FACT, DID NOT LEAVE LONDON AIRPORT. HE MERELY SWITCHED TO A BOAC NEW YORK-BOUND PLANE. HE WILL REPORT TO DULLES IN WASHINGTON TOMORROW. UNDEN WILL FLY ON TO SWEDEN TOMORROW.

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46 (600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER BID DRAMATICALLY FOR THE INITIATIVE IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS TODAY. HE PROPOSED THAT A NEGOTIATING BODY REPRESENTING EGYPT AND WORLD USERS OF THE WATERWAY BE SET UP FORTHWITH TO SEEK A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

BRITAIN COLD-SHOULDERED THE IDEA IMMEDIATELY, SAYING "THE EGYPTIAN STATEMENT DOES NOT APPEAR TO SUGGEST ANY BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION."

NASSER'S SURPRISE OFFER CAUGHT AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES, CHAIRMAN OF A FIVE-NATION MISSION TO CAIRO THAT FAILED, LITERALLY UP IN THE AIR.

ONE HOUR AFTER MENZIES TOOK OFF FOR LONDON TO REPORT ON HIS FUTILE TALKS WITH NASSER ON BEHALF OF AN 18-NATION PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL, EGYPTIAN EMBASSIES AROUND THE WORLD WERE HANDING COPIES OF THE NASSER PLAN TO ALL GOVERNMENTS RECOGNIZED BY EGYPT AND TO THE UNITED NATIONS FOR SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE BIG FOUR AND RED CHINA WERE AMONG THE NATIONS ON THE LIST. NEIGHBORING ISRAEL, WHICH FOUGHT ARAB ARMIES IN THE PALESTINE WAR OF 1948, WAS NOT CONTACTED SINCE EGYPT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE IT.

THE PROPOSAL REPRESENTS AN EGYPTIAN MOVE TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK BETWEEN THE INSISTENCE OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL AND EGYPT'S REFUSAL TO COMPROMISE ITS SOVEREIGNTY.

A RESPONSIBLE EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID EGYPT IS CONVINCED THE MAJORITY OF USERS OF THE CANAL ARE NOT INSISTING ON INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. HE SAID THE MAIN CONCERN OF MOST CANAL USERS IS GROUPED AROUND THREE POINTS SET FORTH IN THE COMMUNIQUE AS SUBJECT TO SOLUTION:

1. A GUARANTEE OF FREE NAVIGATION.
2. PROPER MAINTENANCE OF THE CANAL.
3. FAIR AND EQUITABLE TOLLS.

THE EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS SURE SATISFACTORY GUARANTEES CAN BE GIVEN ON ALL THESE POINTS.

BY IMPLICATION THIS COMMENT ENVISAGED A POSSIBLE EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT WITH THE MAJORITY OF CANAL USERS WHICH MIGHT LEAVE BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN A MINORITY OUTSIDE THE AGREEMENT.

AS EXPLAINED BY THE EGYPTIAN INFORMANT, NASSER EXPECTS AN AGREEMENT TO BE HAMMERED OUT IN TWO PHASES:

1. A NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE WORKING WITHOUT AN AGENDA, TO DRAW UP PROPOSALS ON A BASIS OF MUTUAL AGREEMENT.
2. A BROAD INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF ANY NATIONS WILLING TO PARTICIPATE TO APPROVE OR REJECT THESE PROPOSALS.

A7

EGYPT PRESUMABLY WOULD BE A MEMBER OF THE NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE. UNDER THE MUTUAL AGREEMENT PROVISION, AMOUNTING TO VETO POWER, THERE WOULD BE NO POSSIBILITY OF THE GENERAL CONFERENCE APPROVING PROPOSALS UNACCEPTABLE TO EGYPT. AS OUTLINED BY CAIRO INFORMANTS:

THE NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE PROBABLY WOULD BE COMPOSED ONLY OF CANAL USERS--DEFINED NOT ONLY AS COUNTRIES WHOSE SHIPS USE THE CANAL BUT AS THOSE WHOSE ECONOMIES DEPEND ON THE CANAL. AFTER THE GENERAL CONFERENCE HAS APPROVED THE COMMITTEE PROPOSALS, THESE WOULD BE FORWARDED TO THE U.N. FOR INDORSEMENT.

RED CHINA IS CONSIDERED A USER OF THE CANAL BY THE EGYPTIAN DEFINITION AND HENCE QUALIFIES FOR A SEAT ON THE NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE.

IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS THE EGYPTIAN PROPOSAL WILL BE PURSUED THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS TO TEST REACTION. IF A SUFFICIENT NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS ARE INTERESTED, STEPS WILL BE TAKEN TO DECIDE ON THE EXACT COMPOSITION OF THE NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE, ITS PROCEDURE AND A PLACE OF MEETING. IF GOVERNMENTS DO NOT SHOW INTEREST THE EGYPTIANS WILL ASSUME THEY ARE SATISFIED WITH THE PRESENT CANAL ARRANGEMENTS, WITH EGYPT IN FULL CHARGE.

THE EGYPTIANS HOLD THERE SHOULD BE NO DISCRIMINATION ON THE NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE BETWEEN LARGE AND SMALL CANAL USERS.

THEY WANT THE BROADER CONFERENCE TO INCLUDE ALL NATIONS, WHETHER USING THE CANAL OR NOT. AN EGYPTIAN SOURCE EXPLAINED THAT A NATION MAY NOT BE A USER OF THE CANAL NOW, BUT COULD BECOME ONE 10 YEARS HENCE. THEREFORE, HE SAID, THE PROBLEM SHOULD BE DISCUSSED ON THE BROADEST POSSIBLE INTERNATIONAL BASIS.

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AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY STERLING F. GREEN
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-SIGNS APPEARED TODAY THAT THIS COUNTRY MAY FAVOR TOSSING THE SUEZ CRISIS INTO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL DESPITE AN EGYPTIAN PLAN TO CREATE A NEW "INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATING BODY."

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, IN A STATEMENT DEPLORING THE "DISAPPOINTING FAILURE OF THE CAIRO CONFERENCE," SAID THAT TREATY RIGHTS OF THE CANAL-USING POWERS REMAIN INTACT AND SHOULD BE PURSUED "CONSISTENTLY WITH THE SPIRIT OF THE U. N. CHARTER."

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL INTERPRETATION OF HIS WORDS. BUT DULLES NOTED IN HIS STATEMENT THAT A PRIMARY PURPOSE OF THE U. N. CHARTER IS TO PRESERVE "JUSTICE AND RESPECT FOR THE OBLIGATIONS ARISING FROM TREATIES AND OTHER SOURCES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW."

MOREOVER, THE DULLES STATEMENT WAS READ TO NEWSMEN BY A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SHORTLY AFTER HERVE ALPHAND, THE NEW FRENCH AMBASSADOR, DISCUSSED THE CANAL DISPUTE IN A 45-MINUTE MEETING WITH DULLES.

ALPHAND TOLD REPORTERS THAT FRANCE WOULD ACQUIESCE IN REFERRING THE SUEZ DISPUTE TO THE U. N. "IF OUR FRIENDS WANT TO."

THE ENVOY OBSERVED THAT FRANCE BELIEVES THERE ARE OTHER ROUTES TO A PEACEFUL SOLUTION. IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, HE SAID HIS COUNTRY CANNOT EXCLUDE THE USE OF FORCE AS A POSSIBLE RESORT, IN VIEW OF THE IMPORTANCE OF FRENCH INTERESTS IN THE WATERWAY NATIONALIZED BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER JULY 26.

"BUT WE WANT TO ACT ACCORDING TO THE SPIRIT AND CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS," ALPHAND SAID.

ALPHAND SAID HE AND DULLES HAD A "GENERAL TALK" ABOUT THE SUEZ SITUATION, WHICH ENTERED A NEW STALEMATE YESTERDAY WITH NASSER'S REJECTION OF THE 18-NATION WESTERN PLAN FOR REGULATION OF THE WATERWAY BY AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD.

LATER ALPHAND DISCUSSED THE SUEZ SITUATION WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AFTER PRESENTING HIS CREDENTIALS AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

HE SAID HIS DISCUSSION WITH DULLES DID NOT COVER NASSER'S PROPOSAL, ANNOUNCED IN CAIRO TODAY, CALLING FOR "THE FORMATION OF A NEGOTIATING BODY REPRESENTING THE DIFFERENT POINTS OF VIEW ON THE SUEZ CRISIS."

STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMEN SAID THIS AFTERNOON THEY HAD NOT RECEIVED THE EGYPTIAN PROPOSAL AND WERE NOT PREPARED TO DISCUSS IT IN ANY WAY.

A30WX

UNTIL LAST FRIDAY, WHEN THE FIRST SIGNS EMERGED THAT THE WEEK-LONG MEETING OF NASSER WITH THE COMMITTEE HEADED BY AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES WERE APPROACHING BREAKDOWN, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HERE VOICED OPPOSITION TO REFERRAL OF THE DISPUTE TO THE U. N.

U. S. DIPLOMATS WERE REPRESENTED AS FEARING THAT SETTLEMENT WOULD BE LONG DELAYED AND THAT THE FAR-REACHING INTERNATIONAL ISSUES INVOLVED WOULD BE EFFACED UNDER A BARRAGE OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS TODAY THAT THIS VIEW MIGHT BE RECONSIDERED, IF IT WERE POSSIBLE TO CONFINE THE DISCUSSIONS TO A SEARCH FOR SATISFACTORY METHODS OF OPERATING THE CANAL AS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY WITH THE RIGHTS OF ALL USERS FULLY GUARANTEED; AND IF THE DELIBERATIONS COULD BE KEPT FREE FROM INFLAMMATORY SLOGANS SUCH AS "COLONIALISM."

DULLES, IN HIS PREPARED STATEMENT, SAID HE WAS "DEEPLY DISAPPOINTED" AT NASSER'S REJECTION OF THE PROPOSALS MADE BY THE FIVE-NATIONAL COMMITTEE HEADED BY MENZIES. THE PROPOSALS EMERGED FROM THE 22-NATION LONDON CONFERENCE AND HAD THE SUPPORT OF 18 COUNTRIES WHICH, DULLES SAID, REPRESENTED "SIGNATORIES OF THE 1888 TREATY, PRINCIPAL USERS OF THE CANAL, AND NATIONS WHOSE ECONOMIES LARGELY DEPEND ON THE CANAL."

HE ADDED:

"THESE NATIONS OF EUROPE, ASIA, AFRICA, AUSTRALASIA AND AMERICA PUT FORWARD CONCILIATORY PROPOSALS DESIGNED TO BRING ABOUT A MUTUALLY ADVANTAGEOUS COOPERATION BETWEEN EGYPT AND THOSE POSSESSING RIGHTS UNDER THE 1888 TREATY.

"ONLY SUCH COOPERATION WILL ENABLE THE SUEZ WATERWAY TO SERVE FULLY ITS INTENDED PURPOSE..."

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(100)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-LOUIS ROTHSCHILD, UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE, SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES HAS A SUPPLY OF "MOTHBALLED" TANKERS READY FOR USE IF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS CREATES A NEED FOR THEM.

"WE DO HAVE TANKERS IN THE RESERVE FLEETS, READY TO BE COMMISSIONED IF WE NEED TO DO IT," ROTHSCHILD SAID IN REPLY TO A QUESTION ON A RADIO PROGRAM (CBS "CAPITOL CLOAKROOM").

ROTHSCHILD SAID THE SUEZ CANAL IS OF "VITAL IMPORTANCE TO THE WHOLE ECONOMY OF THE WESTERN WORLD" AND HE ASSUMED THERE WOULD BE SOME SHARING OF U. S. OIL SUPPLIES AMONG FRIENDLY NATIONS IF EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER CLOSED THE CANAL.

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A161
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY, SEPT. 11
BY WILTON WYNN
(600)
(ADVANCE)...CAIRO, SEPT. 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S NINE-MAN REVOLUTION COMMAND COUNCIL -- THE "COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP" OF EGYPT FOR FOUR YEARS -- HAS BEEN REPLACED BY THREE WISE MEN WHO HELP NASSER MAKE UP HIS MIND IN A CRISIS.

LAST WEEK DURING THE MENZIES MISSION SUEZ CANAL TALKS THESE THREE MEN CAME TO THE FORE AS ADVISERS ON WHOM THE PRESIDENT LEANS MOST HEAVILY. THEY ARE ARMY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND PRESIDENTIAL AIDE WING CMDR. ALI SABRY.

THE REVOLUTION COUNCIL CONSISTED OF A CLIQUE OF 9 TO 14 MILITARY OFFICERS WHO LED THE REVOLUTION AGAINST KING FAROUK IN 1952. THEY TOOK DECISIONS BY A MAJORITY VOTE IN LONG DISCUSSIONS, DECISIONS THAT HAD THE FORCE OF LAW UNTIL NASSER INTRODUCED THE NEW CONSTITUTION ON JUNE 23 OF THIS YEAR.

AFTER THE CONSTITUTION WAS RATIFIED, THE REVOLUTION COUNCIL THEORETICALLY WAS DISSOLVED, ALTHOUGH MOST COUNCIL MEMBERS STILL HELD HIGH POSTS. THE PAST WEEK HAS INDICATED THAT THE COUNCIL HAS CEASED TO EXIST IN FACT AS WELL AS IN THEORY.

DAY AFTER DAY, WHENEVER A NEW CRISIS ARISES, IT IS AMER, FAWZI AND SABRY WHO GO INTO SESSION WITH NASSER. FORMER REVOLUTION STALWARTS LIKE GAMAL SALEM, "THE DANCING MAJOR" SALAH SALEM, AND WING CMDR. HASSAN IBRAHIM SCARCELY ARE HEARD FROM ANY MORE. MINISTER OF INTERIOR ZAKARIA MOHOEDDIN AND WING CMDR. ABDEL LATIF BOGHDADI STILL HAVE INFLUENCE WITH NASSER, BUT EVEN THEY ARE ON THE OUTER FRINGES OF HIS ADVISERS.

OF NASSER'S TRIO OF INTIMATE ADVISERS TODAY ONLY ONE -- GENERAL AMER -- WAS A MEMBER OF THE REVOLUTION COUNCIL.

AMER IS IMPORTANT TO NASSER FOR TWO REASONS -- FIRST BECAUSE OF HIS POSITION AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF ALL EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES AND AS MINISTER OF WAR AND MARINE, AND SECOND BECAUSE OF THEIR 15 YEARS OF INTIMATE FRIENDSHIP. AMER ALWAYS HAS BEEN THE MAN NASSER TRUSTED MOST IN HIS INNER CIRCLE. THEY ARE SUCH CLOSE FRIENDS THAT NASSER NAMED HIS YOUNGEST SON ABDEL HAKIM.

A162

AFTER THE 1952 REVOLUTION, NASSER SAW THE NEED TO PUT ONE OF HIS OWN MEN IN COMMAND OF THE ARMED FORCES AND AMER WAS THE MAN HE CHOSE, PROMOTING HIM FROM MAJOR TO MAJOR GENERAL OVERNIGHT SO THAT HE COULD TAKE OVER AS HEAD MAN OF THE MILITARY. AMER THUS BECAME THE ONLY REVOLUTION COUNCIL MEMBER PROMOTED SINCE FAROUK WAS OUSTED. NASSER EVEN FROZE HIS OWN RANK AT LIEUTENANT COLONEL.

1956

AMER IS THE ONLY MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL WHO REMAINS ON CTIVIE MILITARY DUTY.

RANKING SECOND TO AMER AS A NASSER ADVISER IS FAWZI. HIS EXPERIENCE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS IN INVALUABLE TO NASSER WHEN THE EX-SOLDIER TANGLES WITH MORE EXPERIENCED STATESMEN.

FAWZI WAS EGYPT'S FIRST PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS. REPRESENTED EGYPT ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL. AFTER THE REVOLUTION, HE SUCCEEDED A FAROUK MAN AS AMBASSADOR TO LONDON AND SOON WAS BROUGHT BACK TO CAIRO AS FOREIGN MINISTER, A POST HE HAS HELD THROUGH A SUCCESSION OF CABINET RESHUFFLES. NASSER LIKES FAWZI'S CALMNESS IN A CRISIS.

THE THIRD OF THE TRIO, SABRY, WON NASSER'S FAVOR BEFORE THE REVOLUTION AS CHIEF OF INTELLIGENCE IN EGYPT'S AIR FORCE.

AFTER THE REVOOLUTION, SABRY BECAME ADMINISTRATIVE CHIEF OF NASSER'S OFFICE. AT FIRST THIS WAS IN THE MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR, BUT SABRY ROSE ALONG WITH HIS CHIEF. WHEN NASSER BECAME VICE PREMIER UNDER GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB AND THEN PRIME MINISTER, SABRY MOVED UP WITH HIM. WHEN NASSER WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC IN JUNE, SABRY MOVED INTO A NEW POSITION OF INFLUENCE AS CHIEF OF THE PRESIDENTIAL OFFICE.

SABRY'S IMPORTANCE AS A NASSER ADVISER WAS NOT FULLY REALIZED UNTIL NASSER SENT HIM TO LONDON AS HIS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE DURING THE 22-NATION SUEZ CONFERENCE.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY, SEPT. 11; MOVED SEPT. 9.

JL/MM1109PED

A121

BY JAMES M. LONG (240)

CAIRO, SEPT. 10 (AP)-AVAILABLE FIGURES SHOWED TONIGHT THAT EGYPT NOW IS TAKING 40 PER CENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL TOLL FEES AND U.S. SHIPPERS ARE CONTRIBUTING TO EGYPT'S 10 PER CENT INCREASE.

HOWEVER, AMERICANS ARE MAKING A LEGAL EXCEPTION ON THEIR PAYMENTS.

THE EGYPTIANS WERE COLLECTING 30 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL TOLLS LAST JULY 26 WHEN PRESIDENT NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL CO. THE REST OF THE TOTAL TOLLS WERE PAID AT THAT TIME TO SUEZ CO. ACCOUNTS IN LONDON AND PARIS.

IT WAS LEARNED FROM RELIABLE SOURCES THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, NORWAY AND THE NETHERLANDS NOW ARE THE ONLY COUNTRIES WHOSE SUEZ SHIPPERS ARE NOT PAYING THEIR CANAL TOLL FEES TO EGYPT.

U.S. SHIPPERS PAY 11 PER CENT, THIRD LARGEST SHARE OF THE ANNUAL TAKE OF ABOUT 98 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. BRITISH AND FRENCH SHIPPERS LEAD THE LIST.

1956

MOST U.S. PAYMENTS HAD BEEN MADE TO THE COMPANY'S PARIS OR LONDON ACCOUNTS. NOW ALL U.S. CANAL FEES ARE BEING PAID IN EGYPT, ALTHOUGH CHECKS ARE MARKED "UNDER PROTEST" FOR LEGAL REASONS IN CASE THE EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY EVENTUALLY IS RULED NOT THE LEGAL PROPRIETOR.

THE CHECKS ARE CASHABLE, HOWEVER, BY EGYPT.

BRITAIN, WHOSE SHIPPERS ACCOUNT FOR 39 PER CENT, AND FRANCE, WHOSE SHARE IS 12 PER CENT, ARE MAKING PAYMENTS TO THE OLD SUEZ CO. ACCOUNTS IN LONDON AND PARIS, AS BEFORE.

NORWAY, WHOSE SHARE IS 6 PER CENT, IS MAKING PAYMENTS IN AN ACCOUNT MARKED "NON-CASHABLE BY EGYPT." THE NETHERLANDS IS MAKING PAYMENTS INTO A SPECIAL BLOCKED ACCOUNT IN AMSTERDAM.

OTHER CANAL SHIPPERS NOW ARE PAYING IN OR TO EGYPT. THEY INCLUDE EGYPT ITSELF, WHOSE PAYMENTS TOTAL 8 PER CENT OF THE TOLLS; GREECE, 7 PER CENT; WEST GERMANY, DENMARK, SWEDEN, BELGIUM, SPAIN, JAPAN, AND OTHER SMALLER USERS.

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1956

A113 (600)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS, SEPT. 10

BY WILTON WYNN

(ADVANCE) CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THIS TROUBLED CITY SHOULD HAVE BEEN BORN UNDER A LUCKY STAR, BUT FATE DECREED OTHERWISE.

WHEN CALIPH MOIZZ PLANNED CAIRO, HE ORDERED A ROPE STRUNG AROUND THE CITY'S BOUNDAIRES. BELLS WERE STRUNG ON THE ROPE. WHEN ASTROLOGERS SIGNALED THAT A LUCKY STAR WAS IN ASCENDANCY, THAT ROPE WAS TO BE PULLED, THE BELLS RUNG AND CONSTRUCTION WORK BEGUN INSTANTLY.

A CROW UPSET THE PLAN. IT LANDED ON THE ROPE AND RANG THE BELLS.

ASTROLOGERS SADLY TOLD THE CALIPH THE WORK HAD BEGUN ON CAIRO UNDER THE SIGN OF THE PLANET MARS--AN ILL OMEN FORETELLING WARS AND DISASTER.

A THOUSAND YEARS HAVE PASSED. CAIRO LONG SINCE HAS SPILLED OVER ITS OLD WALLS AND SPRAWLED OUT AS A MODERN METROPOLIS ON THE BANKS OF THE NILE. BUT ITS PEOPLE GLOOMILY PONDER THE EVIL OMEN.

CAIRO AGAIN IS THREATENED BY WAR.

EGYPTIANS HAVE NERVOUSLY WATCHED THE BUILDUP OF BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN, POISED TO MOVE INTO EGYPT AT THE FIRST PROVOCATION IN THE QUARREL OVER THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE BUILDUP BEGAN SHORTLY AFTER PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL CO. JULY 26.

A NEW SENSE OF URGENCY WAS INJECTED INTO THE SITUATION WHEN THE FIVE-NATION MENZIES MISSION TO CAIRO FAILED TO BRIDGE THE GAP BETWEEN EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE CANAL AND WESTERN DEMANDS FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

THE FATALISTIC EGYPTIANS SAY EGYPT GETS DRAGGED INTO WAR AFTER WAR THROUGH THE MEDDLING OF OUTSIDERS RATHER THAN ANYTHING THAT EGYPTIANS DO.

"LOOK AT THE SUEZ CANAL," AN EGYPTIAN SAID, "PLANNED BY FOREIGNERS, BUILT BY FOREIGNERS, USED BY FOREIGNERS AND NOW DRAWING FOREIGN ARMIES INTO OUR COUNTRY."

1956

THE EGYPTIANS STILL HOPED THE MILITARY BUILDUP WAS ONLY A BLUFF, BUT BRITONS WHO CLAIMED TO KNOW THEIR GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE INSISTED IT WAS DEAD SERIOUS.

ONE BRITON EXPLAINED:

"EVER SINCE ABADAN (THE IRANIAN OIL CENTER LOST BY THE BRITISH IN IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION DECREE OF 1951), THE BRITISH POSITION IN THE

1956

30.24-8241

MIDDLE EAST HAS BEEN COLLAPSING AND THE LOSS OF THAT POSITION MEANT THE END OF BRITAIN AS A WORLD POWER.

"BRITAIN WOULD HAVE SLIPPED INTO POVERTY. BUT NOW THIS NASSER HAS GIVEN US A CHANCE TO COME BACK AND WE INTEND TO TAKE IT. HE GRABBED THE CANAL AND THAT GIVES US EVERY REASON TO MOVE BACK IN BY FORCE. WHEN WE RETURN TO THAT CANAL BASE, WE ONCE AGAIN WILL BECOME A WORLD POWER. NO OTHER ARAB STATE WILL DARE VIOLATE CONTRACTS WITH US. OUR OIL WILL BE SAFE."

SUCH TALK HAS LED EGYPTIANS TO FEAR THAT BRITAIN DOES NOT WANT A SUEZ COMPROMISE, THAT THE BRITISH DEMAND EITHER AN EGYPTIAN SURRENDER OR REOCCUPATION OF THE CANAL ZONE. THE EGYPTIANS HOPE TO COUNTER THE THREAT WITH THE FOLLOWING:

1. INTERVENTION OF THE UNITED STATES TO AVERT USE OF FORCE. WHILE THE UNITED STATES HAS GONE ALONG WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE DEMAND FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL, EGYPTIANS FEEL CERTAIN THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT WANT WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST LEST IT SPREAD INTO WORLD WAR III.

2. THE EGYPTIANS SEE THE SOVIET UNION AS ANOTHER RESTRAINING POWER, THOUGH THEY HAVE SAID LITTLE ABOUT DIRECT SOVIET SUPPORT.

3. THE EGYPTIANS COUNT HEAVILY ON PUBLIC OPINION INSIDE BRITAIN ITSELF. THEY HAVE BEEN HEARTENED BY THE STAND OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY AND THE TRADE UNIONS CONGRESS AGAINST THE USE OF FORCE.

1956

A116

4. FINALLY THE EGYPTIANS LOOK TO THE UNITED NATIONS. THEY HAVE STUDIED THE IDEA OF COMPLAINING TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AGAINST THE BRITISH AND FRENCH THREATS. NASSER HIMSELF REALIZES, HOWEVER, THAT EGYPT WOULD NOT GET FAR IN THE COUNCIL, WHERE BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE VETO POWER.

CAIRO'S SKIES ALWAYS ARE BLUE AND ITS NILE DELTA LAND THE RICHEST IN THE WORLD.

"BUT WHEN YOU ARE BORN UNDER AN UNLUCKY STAR," THE EGYPTIANS SAY, "ALL THESE BLESSINGS CAN NOT HELP YOU."

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS SEPT 10, MOVED SEPT. 8.

WW1023AED

A113

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THREE ITALIANS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY IN AN EGYPTIAN INVESTIGATION OF AN ALLEGED SPY RING WERE RELEASED FROM JAIL LAST NIGHT, AN AUTHORITATIVE ITALIAN SOURCE SAID TODAY.

THE EGYPTIAN PUBLIC PROSECUTOR ANNOOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT SOME ITALIAN CITIZENS "ARE AMONG PEOPLE WHO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND JAILED" IN THE SPY CASE. HE DID NOT SAY HOW MANY, NOR DISCLOSE THEIR NAMES.

IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY KNOWN WHETHER ANY OTHER ITALIANS ARE STILL HELD IN JAIL OR WHETHER THE THREE RELEASED WERE THE ONLY ONES ARRESTED.

LATER, HOWEVER, ITALIAN CONSULAR OFFICIALS IDENTIFIED THE THREE AS GIOVANNI FALERNON, MAX COSTI AND CAROLINA ROYIC, LONGTIME RESIDENTS OF EGYPT. AND ADDED: "NO OTHER ITALIANS ARE HELD."

FOUR BRITONS AND MORE THAN 25 EGYPTIANS ARE HELD IN THE INVESTIGATION OF A SPY RING WHICH EGYPT CHARGES HAD BEEN PRYING INTO THIS COUNTRY'S MILITARY SECRETS.

MQ959AED

A85

(160)

HAIFA, ISRAEL, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE GREEK FREIGHTER PANAGHIA RETURNED HERE TODAY AFTER 3 1/2 MONTHS IN EGYPTIAN DETENTION, CARRYING AN ANGRY CREW AND THE SAME CARGO SHE SAILED WITH ON MAY 24.

SHE WAS ORIGINALLY BOUND FROM HAIFA FOR THE ISRAELI PORT OF ELATH ON THE GULF OF AQABA WITHH 520 TONS OF CEMENT.

CAPTAIN KOSTA KOTALES AND SEVEN CREWMEN HAD A BARRAGE OF COMPLAINTS ABOUT THEIR TREATMENT BY EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES WHO STOPPED THE 400-TON FREIGHTER OUTSIDE PORT SAID AND REFUSED HER PASSAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE 55-YEAR-OLD SKIPPER SAID: "THE TREATMENT WE GOT FROM EGYPTIAN GUARDS AND POLICEMEN WAS WORSE THAN FROM WILD ANIMALS. IN ALL MY YEARS AT SEA, SUCH A THING HAS NEVER HAPPENED TO ME."

KOTALES SAID THAT THE PANAGHIA WAS TAKEN TO A SPOT REMOTE FROM THE NORMAL SEA LANES AND EGYPTIAN WARSHIPS KEPT CONTINUOUS WATCH. AN ARMED GUARD WAS PUT ABOARD AND HIS CREW WAS REFUSED PERMISSION TO LAND.

KOTALES SAID HIS CREW WAS KEPT SHORT OF FOOD AND FELL SICK ON "STINKING BREAD."

MAIL REACHING THE SHIP FROM HOME WAS DESTROYED, HE ADDED.

MR835AED

A92

PARIS, SEPT. 10 (AP)-FRANCE LAUNCHED A 150 BILLION FRANC (428 MILLION DOLLAR) "WAR BOND" DRIVE TODAY WITH A PUBLICITY FANFARE ASKING SUPPORT FOR THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICIES IN REBEL-TORN ALGERIA.

NEWSPAPERS AND THE GOVERNMENT-OWNED RADIO PLUGGED THE BONDS, WHICH ARE TIED TO THE PRICE OF FRENCH STOCKS AS A HEDGE AGAINST INFLATION AND OFFER 5 PER CENT INTEREST.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS SERVED NOTICE THAT IF THE QUOTA IS NOT FULLY SUBSCRIBED BY OCT. 20 TAXES MUST BE RAISED TO SUPPORT THE FIGHTING AND RECONSTRUCTION MEASURES ENVISIONED FOR ALGERIA.

MR858AED

1956

B18 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD (180)

PARIS, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THREE EXPERTS IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE TODAY BEGAN A BUSY ROUND OF SESSIONS AIMED AT BROADENING ITS SCOPE BEYOND THE MILITARY FIELD.

FOLLOWING THE MANDATE GIVEN LAST MAY BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S (NATO) COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, THE THREE-MAN COMMITTEE IS STUDYING "WAYS AND MEANS TO IMPROVE AND EXTEND NATO COOPERATION IN NON-MILITARY FIELDS" AND "TO DEVELOP GREATER UNITY WITHIN THE ALLIANCE."

THIS WAS UNDERSTOOD TO INCLUDE EXTENSION INTO ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL AFFAIRS.

THE THREE MEN ARE LESTER PEARSON, HALVARD LANGE AND GAETANO MARTINO, THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF CANADA, NORWAY AND ITALY.

THEIR METHODS INCLUDE INTERVIEWING REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 15 NATO MEMBER COUNTRIES AND EXAMINING QUESTIONNAIRES WHICH HAD BEEN SENT TO THE 15.

THE THREE WILL REPORT TO THE NEXT NATO COUNCIL MEETING, IN DECEMBER.

GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, NATO'S SUPREME COMMANDER IN EUROPE WHO IS RETIRING IN NOVEMBER, PAID A FAREWELL VISIT TODAY TO LUXEMBOURG. HE WAS GUEST AT A LUNCH GIVEN BY PREMIER JOSEPH BECH IN THE MOSELLE VILLAGE OF EHNEN.

GRUENTHER TOLD NEWSMEN THAT A GERMAN CONTRIBUTION OF ABOUT 500,000 MEN IS STILL ESSENTIAL FOR THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE.

MQ417PED

A142

PARIS, SEPT. 10 (AP)-SEN. WALTER F.GEORGE, (D-GA) ARRIVED TONIGHT TO TAKE UP HIS NEW POST AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN CHARGE OF STRENGTHENING THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

MM1118PED

S10 (150)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT 10 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S NEW ARMED FORCES NOW HAVE 96,000 MEN IN UNIFORM, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THIS INSURES THAT THE BONN REPUBLIC WILL FULFILL ITS PLEDGE TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE TO HAVE 96,000 MEN IN THE BUNDESWEHR (FEDERAL FORCES) BY THE END OF THIS YEAR, THE MINISTRY SAID. WEST GERMANY IS COMMITTED TO ARM 500,000 MEN IN THIS ALLIANCE BY 1960.

OF THE PRESENT FORCE OF 96,000 MEN, 7,000 ARE OFFICERS AND 17,000 NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS, THE MINISTRY SAID. IN THE LAST THREE MONTHS, VOLUNTEERS HAVE AVERAGED 4,500 A WEEK, IT ADDED. THESE INCLUDE WORLD WAR II VETERANS AND NON-VETERANS.

THE PARLIAMENTARY CITIZENS COMMITTEE HAS REJECTED THE APPOINTMENT OF 13 TO THE RANK OF GENERAL AND COLONEL, THE MINISTRY SAID. IN ADDITION, THE MINISTRY WITHDREW 10 NOMINATIONS TO THE RANK OF COLONEL AND ABOVE. THE COMMITTEE, APPOINTED BY PARLIAMENT, HAS ABSOLUTE VETO POWER OVER THE APPOINTMENT OF ALL OFFICERS OF THE RANK OF COLONEL AND ABOVE. IT WAS SET UP TO KEEP POLITICAL AND MORAL UNDESIRABLES OUT OF THE HIGH COMMAND.

EB251PED

1956

1956

B32 (SEG)
(110)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 10 (AP)-U.S. AIR FORCE SECRETARY DONALD A. QUARLES CONFERRED TODAY WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ON THE BUILDUP OF THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES.

QUARLES WAS ACCOMPANIED BY AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT TO THE CONFERENCE IN THE CHANCELLERY. ADENAUER WAS JUST BACK FROM A SIX-WEEKS VACATION IN THE BLACK FOREST.

THE AIR SECRETARY THEN WENT TO THE DEFENSE MINISTRY FOR LUNCH WITH DEFENSE MINISTER THEODOR BLANK. AFTER A BRIEFING BY WEST GERMAN AIR FORCE OFFICERS, HE FLIES BACK TO WIESBADEN, HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN EUROPE.

QUARLES, ON A 17-DAY TOUR OF AIR BASES IN EUROPE AND NORTH AFRICA, WILL FLY TO ROME TOMORROW. OTHER STOPS ON HIS TOUR WILL INCLUDE ATHENS, ANKARA, WHEELUS FIELD, LIBYA AND LAJES AIR BASE, AZORES.

FV842AED

1956

A106
150

ROME, SEPT. 10 (AP)-A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE 72-NATION U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) OPENED HERE TODAY TO SELECT A NEW DIRECTORGENERAL AND STUDY STAFF MORALE.

THE TWO MATTERS ARE CONNECTED. REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 1,000 INTERNATIONAL FAO EMPLOYES AT THE ROME WORLD HEADQUARTERS BLAMED POOR STAFF MORALE ON LACK OF EFFECTIVE LEADEERSHIP IN AN UNUSUAL RECENT SURVEY.

THREE CANDIDATES ARE RANKED TOP RUNNERS FOR THE DIRECTORGENERAL POST, TO SUCCEED DR. P.V. CARDON, OF LOGAN, UTAH, WHO RESIGNED LAST SPRING BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH. THEY ARE:

JOHN H. DAVIS, FORMER U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE AND NOW DIRECTOR OF THE AGRICULTURE-BUSINESS PROGRAM IN THE HARVARD UNIVERSITY GRADUATE SCHOOL.

B.R. SEN OF INDIA, NOW INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN AND FORMER INDIAN SECRETARY FOR AGRICULTURE.

LEENDER MANSHOLT, FORMER DUTCH MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE.

THE JOB IS TAX-FREE AND PAYS $18,000 A YEAR PLUS $6,000 IN ALLOWANCES. AMERICANS HAVE HELD THE JOB SINCE 1948. THE UNITED STATES IS THE BIGGEST CONTRIBUTOR TO FAO'S BUDGET. OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF CANDIDATES FOR THE POST IS EXPECTED THURSDAY.

MQ937AED

A27

ATOMIC (500)
BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, SEPT. 10 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA ANNOUNCED THE EXPLOSION TODAY OF ANOTHER OF HER NUCLEAR WEAPONS, THE FOURTH IN A SERIES OF ATOMIC TESTS THAT STARTED AUG. 24.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, UNPRECEDENTED FOR ITS PROMPTNESS, FINALLY BEAT THE UNITED STATES IN DISCLOSING THE TESTING OF ONE OF THE SOVIET UNION'S OWN ATOMIC DEVICES.

TASS, OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, DISTRIBUTED THE ANNOUNCEMENT AT 5 A.M. (10 P.M., EST SUNDAY), AND MADE A SPECIAL PHONE CALL TO WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS TO MAKE SURE THEY DID NOT OVERLOOK IT. THE UNUSUAL HOUR AND SPEED INDICATED MOSCOW IS DETERMINED THAT THE UNITED STATES NO LONGER WILL BE FIRST WITH SUCH NEWS.

IT CONFIRMED A PREVIOUS STATEMENT BY THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ON SEPT. 3 THAT ANOTHER TEXT EXPLOSION WAS HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION ON SEPT. 2.

ON AUG. 31 THE RUSSIANS WITH UNUSUAL PROMPTNESS SAID THEY HAD EXPLODED ON AUG. 30 A NEW AND DIFFERENT NUCLEAR WEAPON "APPLICABLE TO THE ARMING OF VARIOUS KINDS OF TROOPS" AND THAT THIS WAS THE SECOND TEST IN A SERIES THAT STARTED AUG. 24.

DESPITE THEIR PROMPTNESS, HOWEVER, THE RUSSIANS WERE ABOUT 1 1/2 HOURS BEHIND THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT MOSCOW HAD CONDUCTED THE TESTS IN "WARTIME SECRECY" WHILE TALKING PUBLICLY OF ABOLISHING ALL ATOMIC WEAPONS.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ONLY:

"ON SEPT. 2 AND 10 OF THIS YEAR IN THE SOVIET UNION WERE HELD SERIAL TESTS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN CONNECTION WITH A PROGRAM OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH WORK.

"WITH THE AIM OF INCREASING SECURITY FOR THE POPULATION THE EXPLOSIONS WERE CONDUCTED, AS IN THE PAST, AT A GREAT HEIGHT FAR REMOVED FROM POPULATED AREAS."

IT GAVE NO IDEA OF THE SIZE OF THE WEAPON, OR WHETHER HYDROGEN WEAPONS WERE INVOLVED.

THE TIME OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATED THAT THE TEST WAS CONDUCTED FAR EAST OF MOSCOW, PRESUMABLY IN THE CENTRAL ASIAN REGION, WHERE IT ALREADY WOULD BE DAYLIGHT AT 6 A.M. MOSCOW TIME.

--DASH--

A28

IN DISCLOSING THE SOVIET TESTS ON AUG. 31, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR THE FIRST TIME FIXED THE SITE OF THE SOVIET PROVING GROUNDS AS SOMEWHERE IN SOUTHWEST SIBERIA. U.S. ANNOUNCEMENTS SAID THE SOVIET EXPLOSIONS WERE "LESS THAN A MEGATON"--OR LESS THAN THE FORCE OF ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT.

CHAIRMAN LEWIS L.STRAUSS OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID ON SEPT. 3 THAT THE U.S. HAD MADE 13 ANNOUNCEMENTS ABOUT RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TESTS, BUT THAT THE NUMBER OF SOVIET TESTS WAS "SIGNIFICANTLY HIGHER."

HE INDICATED THERE WAS SOMETHING UNUSUAL ABOUT THE CURRENT SERIES BY SAYING THE UNITED STATES LIMITED ITSELF TO MAKING STATEMENTS ABOUT EXPLOSIONS IN THE SOVIET UNION WHICH WERE OF "SPECIAL INTEREST BECAUSE OF THEIR LARGE SIZE, THEIR SPECIAL CHARACTER OR SOME OTHER UNUSUAL FACT."

SOVIET REFERENCE TO ARMING TROOPS HAS BEEN TAKEN AS AN INDICATION THEY WERE TESTING WEAPONS DESIIGNED FOR TACTICAL USE.

INDIAN POLITICAL PUBLIC LEADERS HAVE EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE DANGER OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM THE SOVIET TESTS. THE SITE OF THE BLASTS HAS BEEN PINPOINTED BY JAPANESE SCIENTISTS AS IN KAZAKH, NORTH OF INDIA. INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT, HOWEVER, HE COULD DO NOTHING ABOUT IT EVEN THOUGH THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT IS OPPOSED TO ALL ATOMIC TESTS.

THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY PRECEDED THE START OF A SERIES OF FOUR BRITISH TESTS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS SCHEDULED TO BE HELD TUESDAY AT MARALINGA IN SOUTHERN AUSTRALIA.

AUSTRALIAN DISPATCHES SAID WEATHER CONDITIONS WERE FAVORABLE FOR THE FIRST TEST TO BE HELD AT 7:30 A.M. TUESDAY (5:30 P.M., EST MONDAY).

MM413AED

A89

(100)

MOSCOW, SEPT.10 (AP)-INDONESIA'S PRESIDENT SUKARNO CONFEERRED TODAY WITH A GROUP OF TOP RUSSIAN LEADERS, HEADED BY SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV.

DETAILS WERE NOT DISCLOSED. HOWEVER, THE PRESENCE OF SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN, RUSSIA'S TRADE EXPERT, AND FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER I.G. KABANOV INDICATED THAT A TRADE AGREEMENT WAS DISCUSSED.

INDONESIAN SOURCES SAID SUKARNO AND VOROSHILOV DISCUSSED A JOINT COMMUNIQUE EXPECTED TO BE ISSUED TOMORROW NIGHT ON THE EVE OF SUKARNO'S DEPARTURE AFTER A TWO-WEEK STATE VISIT TO RUSSIA.

SUKARNO HINTED WHEN HE ARRIVED THAT INDONESIA MIGHT WELCOME SOVIET ASSISTANCE IN THE ECONOMIC REHABILITATION OF HIS COUNTRY.

QR753PED

B15

-17-

ICVVQ)

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (230)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 10 (AP)-AN EXPLOSION AND FIRE DESTROYED THE ABOUT-TO-BE COMPLETED HOME OF GEN. SIR CHARLES KEIGHTLEY, BRITISH COMMANDER OF MIDDLE EAST LAND FORCES. THE BRITISH BLAMED EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND.

THE HOUSE IS ON THE SOUTH COAST NEAR THE NEW MIDDLE EAST JOINT HEADQUARTERS. ONLY THE KITCHEN AND GARAGE WERE SAVED FROM THE FLAMES.

1956

1956

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THE HEADQUARTERS IS BEING BUILT BY THE BRITISH AT A COST OF 28 MILLION DOLLARS. IT HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF SEVERAL BOMBINGS AND FIRES ATTRIBUTED TO EOKA IN RECENT WEEKS.

MEANWHILE FRENCH FORCES UNLOADED MORE MILITARY SUPPLIES TODAY IN THEIR BUILDUP ON CYPRUS FOR THE SUEZ EMERGENCY.

THE FRENCH TROOPSHIP PASTEUR WAS EXPECTED TO UNLOAD SEVERAL THOUSAND BATTLE TESTED PARATROOPERS FROM ALGIERS TOMORROW.

FRENCH MILITARY SOURCES SAID THE BUILDUP PROBABLY WOULD BE COMPLETED BY THE WEEKEND.

OFFICIALS HAVE NOT ANNOUNCED THE NUMBER OF FRENCH TROOPS TO BE STATIONED ON THIS BRITISH ISLAND BASE. UNOFFICIAL SOURCES ESTIMATE THE TOTAL AT 10,000. APPROXIMATELY 3,500 MEN, MANY OF THEM VETERAN PARA-TROOPERS, ARE ALREADY HERE.

SEVEN CARGO SHIPS WITH MILITARY STORES AND VEHICLES HAVE ARRIVED IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS. UNLOADING CONTINUES DAILY AT THE PORTS OF FAMAGUSTA AND LIMASSOL. → Gilles

GEN. JEAN ~~GILES~~, COMMANDER OF THE FRENCH AIRBORNE FORCES, TODAY PAID A COURTESY CALL ON FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS. GILES, 52-YEAR-OLD VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II AND INDOCHINA COMBAT, ARRIVED BY AIR LAST NIGHT. THE FRENCH ARE EXPECTED TO BASE A SQUADRON OF MYSTERE JETS ON CYPRUS.

MQ402PED

A58

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, SEPT. 10 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ISSUED AN ORDINANCE TODAY AUTHORIZING THE DECLARATION OF AN EMERGENCY WHENEVER NECESSARY.

AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID THE ORDINANCE WAS "A PRECAUTIONARY STEP AGAINST CONTINGENCIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

HE SAID AUTHORITIES HAVE NO DESIRE TO PROCLAIM A STATE OF EMERGENCY "FOR THE TIME BEING."

ED653AED

1956

A88

NIGHT LEAD CLASH (170)

JERUSALEM, SEPT. 10 (AP)-U.N. TRUCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT SIX ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN AN EXCHANGE OF GUNFIRE WITH JORDAN FORCES THIS MORNING.

JORDAN RADIO ACCUSED THE ISRAELIS OF ATTEMPTING TO INVADE JORDAN IN A FORCE 100 STRONG.

THE U.N. STATEMENT SAID THE CLASH OCCURRED NEAR THE ISRAEL-JORDAN LINE--BETWEEN HEBRON, JORDAN, AND BEIT GUBRIN, ISRAEL.

IT SAID U.N. OBSERVERS FOUND THE BODIES OF THE SIX ISRAELIS AT THREE SEPARATE POINTS IN JORDAN TERRITORY, SEVERAL HUNDRED YARDS EAST OF THE LINE.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID EARLIER THREE ISRAELI SOLDIERS HAD BEEN WOUNDED IN A 90-MINUTE BATTLE AFTER THE JORDANIANS OPENED UP WITH MACHINEGUN AND MORTAR FIRE ON AN ISRAELI PATROL ON ISRAEL'S SIDE OF THE LINE NEAR DUWEIMA VILLAGE.

A JORDANIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN AT AMMAN SAID ABOUT 100 REGULAR ISRAELI SOLDIERS CROSSED THE DEMARCATION LINE WEST OF ADNA VILLAGE, NEAR HEBRON, AND OPENED AUTOMATIC FIRE ON JORDANIAN FARMERS AND A NATIONAL GUARD PATROL.

THE JORDANIANS RETURNED THE FIRE AND FORCED THE ISRAELIS TO RETREAT, HE SAID. ONE GUARDSMAN WAS WOUNDED.

U.N. OBSERVERS CONTINUED AN INVESTIGATION.

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A132 (140)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, SEPT. 10 (AP)-DR.NAHUM GOLDMANN, PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD ZIONIST ORGANIZATION AND CHAIRMAN OF THE JEWISH AGENCY EXECUTIVE, SAID TODAY HE HAD NOTED WITH SATISFACTION THAT THE DOOR HAD BEEN SLIGHTLY OPENED FOR JEWS FROM EASTERN EUROPE TO MIGRATE TO ISRAEL.

ADDRESSING THE OPENING SESSION OF THE "SMALLER ZIONIST GENERAL COUNCIL" ELECTED AT THE ZIONIST CONGRESS IN JERUSALEM LAST APRIL, GOLDMANN EXPLAINED THAT FOR THE PRESENT THOSE ALLOWED TO COME WAS STILL SMALL. HE SAID:

"IT IS OUR DUTY, AS JEWS AND ZIONISTS, TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE IN ORDER TO ESTABLISH CONTACTS WITH JEWISH COMMUNITIES IN EASTERN EUROPE AND TRY TO INFLUENCE THE AUTHORITIES IN THESE COUNTRIES TO MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR JEWS THERE TO LEAD A TRUE JEWISH LIFE -- SUCH AS DOES NOT EXIST THERE AT PRESENT -- AND TO CREATE FACILITIES FOR EMIGRATION TO ISRAEL."

RP1120AED

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1956

(160)

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, SEPT. 10 (AP)-FOUR FRENCH SIGNAL CORPSMEN WERE REPORTED KILLED AND NINE WOUNDED IN A CLASH WITH NATIONALIST REBELS TODAY NEAR COLOMB BECHAR, IN SOUTHWEST ALGERIA.

REBEL LOSSES WERE ALSO REPORTED, BUT FRENCH AUTHORITIES DID NOT SPECIFY THEM.

THERE WERE SCATTERED ATTACKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. EAST OF ORAN, REBELS ATTACKED THE RELIZANE-TIARET BUS CROSSING THE OUARSENSIS MOUNTAINS AND KILLED THE DRIVER. IN ORAN ITSELF, BOMBS EXPLODED IN TWO CAFES, AND AT LEAST TWO PERSONS WERE INJURED.

CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED ON BOTH SIDES IN A CLASH NORTHEAST OF EL KANSER, 90 MILES EAST OF BOUGIE IN EASTERN ALGIERA, BUT NO FIGURES WERE GIVEN.

1956

EARLY TODAY FRENCH TROOPS DESTROYED A MOSLEM NATIONALIST HILLTOP FORTRESS IN THE INTERIOR OF THE GRAND KABYLIE MOUNTAIN RANGE 20 MILES EAST OF ALGIERS.

1956

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID THE TROOPS WERE CARRIED TO THE SPOT BY HELICOPTERS.

THEY SAID THEIR FORCE SUFFERED SLIGHT LOSSES AND THAT SEVEN REBELS WERE SLAIN AND TWO OTHERS CAPTURED IN THE ACTION.

GRENADE AND BOMB ATTACKS CONTINUED INTO THE NIGHT.

A GRENADE THROWN AT A CAFE ON GOVERNMENT PLACE IN ALGIERS KILLED THE PROPRIETOR'S SON, A FRENCH POLICE INSPECTOR. A GRENADE TOSSED INTO A CROWD AT SETIF, WEST OF CONSTANTINE, WOUNDED SEVEN PERSONS, INCLUDING THREE EUROPEANS.

A THIRD GRENADE ATTACK IN ORAN LAUNCHED A LARGE POLICE COMB-OUT OF SUSPECTS.

REBELS ATTACKED TWO ISOLATED FRENCH FRONTIER POSTS, ONE ON THE MOROCCAN BORDER AT TIRZA, THE OTHER ON THE TUNISIAN BORDER AT GAMBETTA. THEY WERE DRIVEN OFF.

1956

MM1002PED

A133

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, SEPT. 10 (AP)-POLICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A REBEL GANG ON THE CELEBES ISLAND OF SABUTUNG HAS BEEN WIPED OUT. A COMMUNIQUE SAID THREE WERE KILLED, SEVEN CAPTURED AND FOUR INJURED IN A BATTLE WITH POLICE FORCES FRIDAY, AND A LARGE QUANTITY OF WEAPONS CAPTURED.

THE COMMUNIQUE REPORTED THAT ON THE SAME DAY, NEAR BANDUNG, A 15-MAN MOBILE POLICE UNIT WAS AMBUSHED BY A BAND OF ABOUT 70 REBELS. IN THE FIGHTING, TWO POLICEMEN WERE KILLED AND FIVE INJURED, THE GANG MAKING OFF WITH TWO BREN GUNS, SEVERAL RIFLES AND AMMUNITION.

RP1122AED

A96
120

TOKYO, SEPT. 10 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU SAID AMERICAN AMBASSADOR JOHN M. ALLISON TOLD HIM TODAY THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTS JAPAN'S CLAIM TO RETURN OF TERRITORY OCCUPIED BY RUSSIA AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

SHIGEMITSU, REPORTING TO NEWSMEN ON A 40-MINUTE MEETING WITH ALLISON AT A DOWNTOWN HOTEL, DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT TERRITORY HE MEANT.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE AMERICAN EMBASSY.

SHIGEMITSU SAID ALLISON TOLD HIM THE UNITED STATES FEELS "THE TIME IS NOT RIPE" TO CONVENE AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE RUSSIAN-JAPANESE TERRITORIAL DISPUTE. SHIGEMITSU SAID HE HAS ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO SPONSOR SUCH A CONFERENCE.

RUSSIAN-JAPANESE PEACE TALKS ARE DEADLOCKED OVER JAPAN'S DEMAND FOR RETURN OF THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS OF ETOROFU AND KUNASHIRI.

~~(READ LONG LINE: X X X UNITED STATES SUPPORTS JAPAN'S CLAIM X X X ET~~

MQ913AED

A95
120

TOKYO, SEPT. 10 (AP)-RUSSIA WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE INFORMED JAPAN INFORMALLY THAT SHE WOULD ACCEPT A FIVE-POINT PEACE SETTLEMENT UNDER DISCUSSION HERE.

NEWSPAPERS SAID S. L. TIKHVINSKY, CHIEF OF THE SOVIET FISHERY MISSION TO JAPAN, TOLD AGRICULTURE-FORESTRY MINISTER ICHIRO KONO OF MOSCOW'S DECISION AT A CONFERENCE SATURDAY NIGHT.

PRESUMABLY PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA WOULD PRESENT THE FIVE POINT PEACE FORMULA TO THE SOVIET UNION IF HE MAKES A TRIP TO MOSCOW.

THE PLAN CALLS FOR TERMINATION OF THE TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR, AN EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS, THE IMMEDIATE RETURN OF JAPANESE PRISONERS, PUTTING THE JAPAN-SOVIET FISHERIES AGREEMENT INTO OPERATION AND FOR RUSSIAN COOPERATION IN GETTING JAPAN INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THERE WOULD BE NO FORMAL PEACE TREATY, AND NO SETTLEMENT OF TERRITORIAL QUESTIONS.

MQ910AED

A164
(100)

ADELAIDE, AUSTRALIA, TUESDAY, SEPT. 11 (AP)-BRITAIN'S FIRST SCHEDULED ATOMIC TEST EXPLOSION AT ITS NEW MARALINGA PROVING GROUND TODAY IS TO BE DELAYED. THE ADELAIDE ADVERTISER REPORTED.

NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THE DELAY BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD WEATHER CONDITIONS WERE NOT EXACTLY RIGHT.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID CONDITIONS WERE IMPROVING, HOWEVER, AND THERE WAS EVERY POSSIBILITY OF THE BOMB BEING EXPLODED AFTER TODAY.

FOUR EXPLOSIONS WERE SCHEDULED IN THE SERIES, KNOWN AS "OPERATION BUFFALO."

THE SOVIET UNION HAS SET OFF ITS FOURTH IN A SERIES OF TESTS, THE SOVIET TASS AGENCY ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY.

1223AED

A104WX
(300) FALLOUT
BY G. K. HODENFIELD

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-IMAGINE--AS THE WEATHER BUREAU DID TODAY --THAT A FLEET OF ENEMY PLANES HAD RAINED NUCLEAR BOMBS ON 12 TYPICAL AMERICAN CITIES IN THE PRE-DAWN DARKNESS THIS MORNING.

THE CITIES THEMSELVES WOULD SUFFER NEAR-MORTAL BLOWS OF FIRE AND EXPLOSION. MAN'S PROUDEST BUILDINGS WOULD LIE TWISTED AND TORN IN THE STREETS, KNOCKED ABOUT LIKE SO MUCH CARDBOARD AND SEARED IN A CRUCIBLE OF ATOMIC FLAME.

THE DEATH TOLL WOULD RISE INTO THE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS X X X INTO THE MILLIONS.

1956

30.24-8245

BUT THE TARGET CITIES THEMSELVES WOULD NOT BE ALONE IN THE DANGER AREA. PREVAILING WINDS WOULD CARRY RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT HUNDREDS OF MILES BEYOND WHERE THE EXPLOSIONS COULD BE SEEN, FELT OR HEARD.

AND FALLOUT--THE THOUSANDS OF TONS OF ATOMIZED PARTICLES LOOSED BY THE EXPLOSION OF A NUCLEAR WEAPON AT OR NEAR THE EARTH'S SURFACE--IS ONE OF THE PRIME DANGERS OF A NUCLEAR ATTACK ON THIS OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY.

AS PART OF THE CIVIL DEFENSE WEEK OBSERVANCE, THE WEATHER BUREAU TODAY RELEASED A SPECIAL MAP SHOWING THE WIDESPREAD AND DESTRUCTIVE PATTERN OF FALLOUT THAT WOULD HAVE FOLLOWED A NUCLEAR ATTACK THIS MORNING ON WASHINGTON, NEW YORK, DETROIT, OMAHA, CHICAGO, FORT WORTH, ATLANTA, SAULT STE. MARIE, DENVER, SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES AND SEATTLE.

WITHIN 12 HOURS THE FALLOUT OF A BOMB DROPPED ON SAN FRANCISCO WOULD REACH ALMOST TO BOZEMAN, MONT., AND CODY, WYO. A BOMB DROPPED IN DETROIT WOULD SEND ITS DEADLY DUST INTO WASHINGTON, D.C. THE FALLOUT OF A BOMB DROPPED IN SEATTLE WOULD BE BORNE 550 MILES TO THE NORTHWEST INTO THE JASPER NATIONAL PARK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

TWICE DAILY THROUGHOUT THE YEAR THE WEATHER BUREAU MAKES ITS FORECASTS ON THE FALLOUT PATTERN. THE DATA ARE OBTAINED FROM BALLOON-BORNE TRANSMITTERS SENT UP FROM 60 OBSERVATION STATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTHERN CANADA. THE TRANSMITTERS ARE TRACKED BY RADIO AND GIVE INFORMATION ON SPEED AND DIRECTION OF THE WINDS.

1956

HERE IS THE BOMB-BY-BOMB PATTERN OF FALLOUT THAT WOULD HAVE DEVELOPED WITHIN 12 HOURS AFTER A NUCLEAR ATTACK EARLY THIS MORNING:

LOS ANGELES--A FISH-SHAPED AREA STRETCHING 180 MILES IN A NORTHWESTERLY DIRECTION FROM CATALINA ISLAND OFF TO THE COAST ALMOST TO THE CALIFORNIA-NEVADA BORDER. IT WOULD BE SLIGHTLY SOUTH OF VENTURA AND SANTA BARBARA AND SLIGHTLY NORTH OF RIVERSIDE AND SAN BERNARDINO. IT WOULD COVER ALL THE METROPOLITAN LOS ANGELES AREA, BARSTOW, VICTORVILLE AND MOJAVE, AND STOP IN DEATH VALLEY, EAST OF LAS VEGAS, NEV.

SAN FRANCISCO--A FUNNEL OF FALLOUT, 45 MILES WIDE AT SAN FRANCISCO AND 180 MILES WIDE AT ITS END, 730 MILES NORTHWEST OF THE BAY AREA. THE SOUTHERN EDGE WOULD SKIRT PALO ALTO, PASS TO THE SOUTH OF LAKE TAHOE AND RENO, NEV., PAST THE POINT WHERE THE NEVADA-UTAH BORDER REACHES IDAHO ANDINTO THE NORTHWEST CORNER OF WYOMING, JUST SHORT OF CODY. THE OUTER EDGE WOULD TURN TO THE NORTHWEST TO BUTTE, MONT. THE NORTHERN EDGE WOULD EXTEND BACK FROM BUTTE TO THE BAY AREA JUST SOUTH OF SAN RAFAEL. THE AREA COVERED WOULD INCLUDE ALMOST ALL OF YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK, THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF OREGON,MUCH OF SOUTHERN IDAHO AND THE CALIFORNIA CAPITAL AT SACRAMENTO.

SEATTLE--A CIGAR-SHAPED AREA ABOUT 100 MILES AT ITS WIDEST POINT, REACHING 550 MILES INTO THE NORTHWEST FROM SEATTLE TO A POINT ABOUT 170 MILES NORTHWEST OF JASPER IN JASPER NATIONAL PARK, BRITISH COLUMBIA. THE FALLOUT WOULD HIT EVERETT, NORTHOF SEATTLE, BUT MISS BELLINGHAM. KAMLOOPS IN BRITISH COLUMBIA WOULD BE AFFECTED.

DENVER--A 440-MILE BELT ABOUT 60 MILES WIDE, RUNNING 440 MILES SOUTHEAST OUT OF DENVER, WITH A BULGE OR KNOB OF FALLOUT AT THE NORTHERN END. THE AFFECTED AREA WOULD EXTEND ALMOST TO HOBART, OKLA., BETWEEN OKLAHOMA CITY AND AMARILLO, TEX. THE NORTHERN KNOB WOULD REACH EASTWARD TO STERLING, COLO.

FORT WORTH--AN AREA 60 TO 70 MILES WIDE AND RUNNING ABOUT 220 MILES SOUTH OUT OF FORT WORTH. DALLAS, ONLY 30 MILES EAST OF FORT WORTH WOULD NOT BE HIT, BUT THE FALLOUT WOULD REACH MINERAL WELLS TO THE WEST OF THE TARGET. THE PATTERN WOULD TOUCH BRYAN AND AUSTIN AND COVER WACO, REACHING ALMOST TOSCHELENBERG.

OMAHA--A RECTANGULAR PATTERN OF DEADLY DUST REACHING 420 MILES, ALMOST TO EVANSVILLE, IND. A KNOB AT THE NORTHERN END EXTENDS TO FORT DODGE, IOWA, AND JUST MISSES DES MOINES. THE AFFECTED AREA WOULD INCLUDE ST. LOUIS, COLUMBIA AND KIRKSVILLE,MO.,AND COUNCIL BLUFFS, ATLANTIC AND CLARINDA, IOWA.

B94WX

CHICAGO--A 330-MILE SLASH ACROSS THE AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL HEARTLAND, RANGING FROM 50 TO 100 MILES WIDE AND EXTENDING EASTWARD TO PITTSBURGH, PA. CITIES AFFECTED WOULD INCLUDE FORT WAYNE AND GARY, IND., BENTON HARBOR, MICH., AND COLUMBUS AND SANDUSKY, OHIO. TOLEDO, OHIO, WOULD BE ON THE BORDER.

DETROIT--A 40-MILE WIDE STRIP FROM THE MOTOR CITY TO WASHINGTON, D.C., PITTSBURGH, CLEVELAND AND YOUNGSTOWN WOULD BE AFFECTED, AS WELL AS THE COMPLEX OF INDUSTRIAL CITIES AND TOWNS ALONG THE NARROW BUT VITAL BELT.

WASHINGTON--AN 80-MILE RECTANGLE MOSTLY SOUTH OF WASHINGTON AND EXTENDING ABOUT 450 MILES EAST-SOUTH-EAST AND FAR INTO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN. BALTIMORE WOULD BE SPARED, BUT ANNAPOLIS, SALISBURY AND DELAWARE'S SOUTHERN PENINSULA WOULD BE AFFECTED.

NEW YORK--FALLOUT WOULD COVER A STRIP OF THE SEABOARD FROM NEW YORK CITY TO ATLANTIC CITY AND REACHING SOME 400 MILES OUT TO SEA. NEWARK AND HAMMONTON,N.J., WOULD BE COVERED, BUT THE FALLOUT WOULD MISS CAMDEN AND PHILADELPHIA.

SAULTE STE. MARIE--A LONG, NARROW STRIP REACHINGFROM THE TARGET CITY ALMOST TO ALBANY, N.Y. MUCH OF THE COVERED AREA WOULD BE OVER LAKE HURON AND THE NORTHERN END OF LAKE ONTARIO, BUT WATERTOWN,N.Y., WOULD BE HIT AND ROME AND UTICA THREATENED. PETERBOROUGH, QUEBEC, WOULD ALSO LIE IN THE FALLOUT PATTERN.

ATLANTA--A ROUGH TRIANGULAR AREA, EXTENDING WESTWARD INTO LOUISIANA, EASTWARD TO THE SOUTH CAROLINA SEACOAST AND SOUTH TO WAYCROSS, GA. CHARLESTON, S.C. AND SAVANNAH, GA., WOULD BE HIT. THE TOP OF THE TRIANGLE WOULD BE ALMOST 330 MILES, AND EACH LEG ROUGHLY 250 MILES LONG.

EG944PED

B4WX (Q) (UNAMER FM AYE AHEAD)

FIRST LEAD UN-AMERICAN (240)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-ERNST TILLICH, A WEST GERMAN ANTI-COMMUNIST LEADER, TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE TODAY "THE BEST ALLIES THE FREE WORLD HAS ARE THOSE PEOPLE WHO ARE OPPRESSED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

HE SAID THE WESTERN WORLD SHOULD "COME TO THE SUPPORT OF ELEMENTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WHICH ARE DEDICATED TO THE IDEAOF FREEDOM."

SUCH PEOPLE REGARD INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES, WHERE WESTERN AND SOVIET LEADERS SIT DOWN AT A TABLE TOGETHER, AS A "BETRAYAL OF THEIR FIGHT FOR FREEDOM," HE ADDED.

TILLICH SPOKE THROUGH AN INTERPRETER AT A PUBLIC HEARING BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS STILL WANT TO CONQUER WESTERN EUROPE BUT HAD SHIFTEN AWAY FROM A DIRECT FRONTAL ATTACK.

ASKED HOW GREAT WAS THE DANGER, TILLICH REPLIED:

"IT IS NOW FIVE MINUTES TO MIDNIGHT."

TILLICH MADE THREE SUGGESTIONS FOR THE WESTERN WORLD:

1. MAINTAIN FRIENDSHIP WITH THE COLONIAL AREAS IN UNDERDEVELOPED SECTIONS WHERE, HE SAID, THE REDS HOPE TO WEAKEN THE UNITED STATES AND ISOLATE IT FROM ITS ALLIES.
2. FIGHT THESE SOVIET TACTICS.
3. SUPPORT ELEMENTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WHICH ARE DEDICATED TO THE IDEA OF FREEDOM.

HE WAS THE FIRST WITNESS FOR WHAT THE COMMITTEE HAS SAID WILL BE A SERIES OF HEARINGS ON "THE STRATEGY AND TACTICS OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."

REP. WALTER (D-PA), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID TILLICH IS LEADER "OF WHAT IS UNDOUBTEDLY THE MOST EFFECTIVE RESISTANCE ORGANIZATION FUNCTIONING BEHOND THE SOVIET IRON CURTAIN.

TILLICH'S ORGANIZATION HAS COME UNDER CRITICISM RECENTLY FROM WEST BERLIN'S INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPERS. THEY SAY THE ORGANIZATION HAS DEPARTED FROM ITS ORIGINAL AIM OF HELPING HUMANITY AND IS NOW CARRYING OUT ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE IN EAST GERMANY. THE NEWSPAPERS HAVE ASKED THE WEST BERLIN CITY GOVERNMENT TO INVESTIGATE THE ORGANIZATION'S ACTIVITIES.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE SAID THE ORGANIZATION DISTRIBUTES RESISTANCE NEWSPAPERS AND PAMPHLETS IN THE SOVIET AREA OF GERMANY, AND AIDS ESCAPING POLITICAL FUGITIVES.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE PLACED A PRICE ON TILLICH'S HEAD, AND REPORTED THAT SEVERAL ATTEMPTS HAVE BEEN MADE BY SOVIET AGENTS TO KIDNAP HIM FROM THE WESTERN SECTOR OF BERLIN.

WE737AED

A152(CQ)WX

(280) MCCARTHY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) DEMANDED TODAY THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON "CONFIRM OR DENY" PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT 16 RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO INSPECT THIS COUNTRY'S SECRET AIR RAID WARNING SYSTEM WHICH STRETCHES ACROSS CANADA.

MANY DETAILS OF THE ELECTRONIC DISTANT EARLY WARNING SYSTEM, KNOWN POPULARLY AS "DEW LINE," HAVE BEEN SHROUDED IN MILITARY SECRECY.

MCCARTHY MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO WILSON IN WHICH HE QUOTED TODAY'S ISSUE OF NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE AS SAYING "16 SOVIET EXPERTS HAVE JUST BEEN TAKEN ON A TOUR OF THE STILL SECRET DEW (DISTANT EARLY WARNING) LINE STATIONS WHICH STRETCH ACROSS CANADA."

THE ARTICLE, HE SAID, REPORTED THE TOUR WAS "AT THE INVITATION OF CANADIAN OFFICIALS--WITH PENTAGON APPROVAL."

MCCARTHY'S LETTER SAID HE WAS "ASTONISHED AND ALARMED" BY THE REPORT AND TERMED IT "UTTERLY INCREDIBLE" THAT SUCH AN INSPECTION WOULD BE PERMITTED.

AFTER PUBLICATION OF A SIMILAR REPORT LAST WEEK, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT RECEIVED FROM THE CANADIAN EMBASSY HERE AN EXPLANATION THAT A GROUP OF SOVIET FISHERMEN, NOW ON A TOUR OF CANADA, WAS INADEVERTENTLY FLOWN IN A CANADIAN AIR FORCE PLANE OVER ONE JOINT U.S.-CANADIAN RADAR STATION IN NEWFOUNDLAND.

THE CANADIAN EMBASSY, AS QUOTED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, SAID FLANTLY THAT THE RUSSIANS, HEADED BY MINISTER OF FISHERIES ISHKOV, "DID NOT VISIT RADAR SITES AND WERE NOWHERE NEAR DEW LINE." THE CANADIANS SAID ALSO THAT THE LOCATION OF THE RADAR STATION OVER WHICH THE RUSSIANS FLEW IS NOT SECRET.

THE RUSSIAN PARTY ARRIVED AT ST. JOHNS, NEWFOUNDLAND, ON AUG. 22 IN THEIR OWN FISHING TRAWLER.

THE PENTAGON STATEMENT, BASED UPON INFORMATION OBTAINED FROM THE CANADIAN EMBASSY, WAS DATED SEPT. 6.

DC1145PED

B3WX (Q)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 10 (AP)-NINE SENATORS AND NINE HOUSE MEMBERS HAVE BEEN NAMED TO REPRESENT THE UNITED STATES AT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) PARLIMENTIARY CONFERENCE IN PARIS NOV. 19-25.

THOSE NAMED BY VICE PRESIDENT NIXON ARE SENS. CURTIS (R-NEB); RUSSELL (D-GA), GREEN (D-RI), CAPEHART (R-IND), THYE (R-MINN), HUMPHREY (D-MINN), LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX), KUCHEL (R-CALIF), AND FULBRIGHT (D-ARK).

NAMED BY SPEAKER RAYBURN ARE REPS. HAYS (D-OHIO), CLARK (D-PA), ELLSWORTH (R-ORE), LECOMPTE (R-IOWA), ANFUSO (D-NY), MCCARTHY (D-MINN), FRANK SMITH (D-MISS), BECKER (R-NY) AND MORANO (R-CONN).

HY228PED

A129KX
(250)

WHITE SANDS PROVING GROUND, N. M., SEPT. 10 (AP)-FIFTY OF THE NATION'S HIGHEST RANKING SPECIALISTS TODAY WATCHED SECRET TESTS OF THE UNITED STATES' LATEST MISSILES.

THE MEETING TOOK ON ADDED SIGNIFICANCE IN VIEW OF THE RECENT DISCLOSURE THAT SCIENTISTS ARE WORKING TO DEVELOP ATOM-POWERED ROCKETS.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT ATOMIC DRIVES FOR ROCKETS ENTERED INTO TODAY'S DELIBERATIONS. HOWEVER, THE STATURE OF THOSE ON HAND GAVE WEIGHT TO SPECULATION BY INFORMED SOURCES THAT EVEN THE HIGH-POWERED WEAPONS FIRED BEFORE THE GROUP BELONG TO YESTERDAY AS FAR AS SOME OF THE VISITORS ARE CONCERNED. THESE SOURCES SAY THAT THE EXPERTS HERE TODAY AND TOMORROW HAVE ON THEIR DRAWING BOARDS WEAPONS WHICH ULTIMATELY WILL FAR OUTCLASS ANYTHING NOW IN EXISTENCE.

AMONG THOSE ON HAND WERE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ARMY'S SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY PANEL, THE OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, THE OPERATIONS RESEARCH OFFICE, THE HUMAN RESOURCES RESEARCH OFFICE, THE DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR MILITARY OPERATIONS, HEADQUARTERS OF THE CONTINENTAL ARMY COMMAND, THE OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR INTELLIGENCE AND HEADQUARTERS OF THE FOURTH ARMY.

ARMY SPOKESMEN SAID THE CONFERENCE WAS CALLED FOR A STUDY OF THE PRESENT MISSILES SITUATION. THE CONFEREES WERE TRYING TO DETERMINE HOW MOST ECONOMICALLY TO MEET THE NATION'S DEFENSE NEEDS WITHOUT EITHER STANDARDIZING WEAPONS TOO SOON OR WITHHOLDING PRODUCTION UNTIL TOO LATE.

TOMORROW THEY PLAN TO CONFER AT FT. BLISS, TEX., ON PERSONNEL PROBLEMS RELATING TO USE OF MODERN WEAPONS.

FJ843PCS

B1KX (Q)
(AMS IN)
APW (200)

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 10 (AP)-PRINCE SOMSANITH OF THE INDIO-CHINESE KINGDOM OF LAOS, ENROUTE TO A POLICE CHIEFS' CONVENTION IN CHICAGO, SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY HAS NO TIES WITH RED CHINA AND THERE IS NO CHANCE IT WILL BE OVERTHROWN BY LAOTIAN COMMUNISTS.

PRINCE SOMSANITH CALLED THE RECENT VISIT THAT HE AND SEVERAL LAOTIAN OFFICIALS MADE TO PEIPING A "GOOD NEIGHBOR PROMOTION, BECAUSE LAO HAS A COMMON FRONTIER WITH CHINA."

HE DENIED ANY OFFICIAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND RED CHINA.

THE PRINCE, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE STATE POLICE, IS CHICAGO-BOUND FOR A GATHERING OF THE INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF POLICE CHIEFS. HIS ENTOURAGE INCLUDES HIS WIFE, TWO OF HIS DEPUTIES, AND AN INTERPRETER.

AS CHIEF OF STATE POLICE, PRINCE SOMSANITH HAS HAD TO CARRY ON A BATTLE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-BACKED PATHET LAO FORCES, LED BY HIS WIFE'S BROTHER, WHICH UNTIL RECENTLY OPENLY DEFIED THE GOVERNMENT.

THE PRINCE, HIS WIFE AND HER BROTHER MET LAST MONTH FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1946 TO SIGN A DECLARATION ENDING THE MILITARY ACTION.

COMMENTING ON THE INTRA-FAMILY POWER STRUGGLE, THE SLIGHT, BESPECTACLED PRINCE SAID:

"OUR RELATIONS ARE CORDIAL, EXCEPT FOR POLITICS."

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1956

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End Sept. 10, 1956.

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Begin —— Sept. 11 1956

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A3
AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, SEPT. 11 (AP)-THE SUEZ CANAL CO., CONTROLLED BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE, GAVE THE SIGNAL TONIGHT FOR A MASS WALKOUT BY ITS FOREIGN TECHNICIANS IN EGYPT THAT COULD PARALYZE THE WATERWAY LINKING THE RED SEA AND THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE COMPANY DIRECTORS, MEETING IN PARIS, AUTHORIZED THEIR EMPLOYES, INCLUDING SOME 200 MEN WHO GUIDE THE SHIPS THROUGH THE TRICKY 103-MILE CANAL, TO QUIT THEIR JOBS FRIDAY OR SATURDAY.

THIS APPEARED TO SET THE STAGE FOR A MAKE-OR-BREAK SHOWDOWN WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, WHO REFUSED LAST WEEK TO ACCEPT AN 18-NATION PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL EVEN AS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION.

NASSER, ANTICIPATING SUCH A MOVE, HAS BEEN SCOURING THE WORLD FOR TECHNICIANS, PILOTS AND MAINTENANCE MEN TO TAKE OVER IF THE COMPANY'S 525 EMPLOYES WALKED OUT. HE NATIONALIZED THE CANAL COMPANY JULY 26.

THUS FAR THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPORTS OF DIFFICULTIES WITH TRAFFIC IN THE CANAL.

THE WALKOUT AUTHORIZATION CAME ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET ENDED TWO DAYS OF CRISIS TALKS WITH THE DECLARATION THEIR COUNTRIES WERE DETERMINED TO PROTECT THEIR INTERESTS IN THE CANAL "BY ALL APPROPRIATE MEANS."

THE TWO SAID THEY WERE IN FULL AGREEMENT ON FURTHER MEASURES TO BE TAKEN AS A RESULT OF NASSER'S TURNDOWN OF THE NATIONALIZATION PLAN, FATHERED BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

THE WALKOUT OKAY APPEARED TO BE THE FIRST MOVE IN A BRITISH-FRENCH MASTER PLAN TO WREST CONTROL OF THE CANAL FROM EGYPTIAN HANDS.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE OF EDEN AND MOLLET [redacted] THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL USE THEIR COMBINED MILITARY POWER NOW ASSEMBLED IN THE MEDITERRANEAN IF ALL OTHER MEANS TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE PEACEFULLY FAIL AND IF NASSER'S MEN HALT BRITISH OR FRENCH SHIPS ON THEIR WAY THROUGH THE CANAL.

"THE MINISTERS WERE GLAD TO NOTE THAT PRESENT EVENTS HAD CLEARLY DEMONSTRATED THE IDENTITY OF FRENCH AND BRITISH WILL TO UPHOLD THE RULE OF LAW IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS," THE COMMUNIIQUE SAID.

"THEY EXPRESSED THEIR DETERMINATION TO DEVELOP THEIR COOPERATION AND TO RESIST, BY ALL APPROPRIATE MEANS, ANY ARBITRARY INTERFERENCE WITH RIGHTS ESTABLISHED UNDER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS AND ANY ACTION INCOMPATIBLE WITH 'JUSTICE AND RESPECT FOR THE OBLIGATIONS ARISING FROM TREATIES AND OTHER SOURCES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW.' "

THE QUOTED CLOSING PHRASE IS FROM THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.

EDEN WILL OUTLINE OTHER PROVISIONS IN THE MASTER PLAN TO AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF PARLIAMENT TOMORROW.

IT IS BELIEVED OTHER STEPS CALL FOR PLACING THE DISPUTE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL IF AMERICAN BACKING CAN BE OBTAINED. URGENT BRITISH TALKS WITH THE AMERICANS ARE ALREADY UNDER WAY IN WASHINGTON AND A DECISION IS EXPECTED BY TOMORROW.

A WALKOUT OF THE NON-EGYPTIAN EMPLOYEES FROM THEIR CANAL JOBS WOULD STRIKE AT THE HEART OF NASSER'S CLAIM TO BE ABLE TO RUN THE WATERWAY WITHOUT INTERNATIONAL HELP AND KEEP IT OPEN TO ALL THE WORLD'S SHIPPING.

BUT THE SUEZ CANAL CO., IN ITS STATEMENT, SAID:

"THE BOARD IS AWARE OF THE VERY GREAT DIFFICULTY THESE EMPLOYES HAVE HAD TO FACE AND THA DISTRESSING MORAL ATMOSPHERE IN WHICH THE COMPANY HAS ASKED THEM TO WORM

"THE BOARD IS AWARE OF THE VERY GREAT DIFFICULTY THESE EMPLOYES HAVE HAD TO FACE AND THE DISTRESSING MORAL ATMOSPHERE IN WHICH THE COMPANY HAS ASKED THEM TO WORK, IN RESPONSE TO THE WISHES OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS, WHO WERE ANXIOUS TO FACILITATE THE WORK OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE (ON SUEZ) AND THEN THE MISSION OF THE FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE PRESIDED OVER BY (AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT) MENZIES.

"THIS MISSION NOW BEING COMPLETED, THE FURTHER PERIOD OF WORK CALLED FOR BY THE COMPANY A FORTNIGHT AGO IS NOW COMING TO AN END. CONSEQUENTLY, ALL NON-EGYPTIAN EMPLOYES WHO, BEFORE AUG. 15, ASKED TO BE REPATRIATED, THEREBY INTIMATING THAT THEY DID NOT ACCEPT ANY CONTACT WITH THE DE FACTO EGYPTIAN AUTHORITY, ARE AUTHORIZED TO STOP WORKING ON EITHER THE 14TH OR 15TH SEPTEMBER, ACCORDING TO THE PARTICULAR REQUIREMENTS OF THE DEPARTMENT IN WHICH THEY ARE EMPLOYED."

PARIS FIGURES SHOW ONLY 40 EGYPTIANS AMONG THE CANAL'S 205 PILOTS. THERE ARE 53 FRENCHMEN AND 51 BRITONS ON THE ROLE OF THESE KEY EMPLOYEES. AMONG THE PILOTS OF OTHER NATIONALITIES ARE TWO AMERICANS.

THE TOTAL OF PILOTS, ENGINEERS AND OTHER TECHNICAL EMPLOYEES IS 910, OF WHICH 525 ARE NON-EGYPTIAN. THE COMPANY ALSO EMPLOYS 4,200 LABORERS, INCLUDING 950 NON-EGYPTIANS.

RUSSIA, RED CHINA AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HAVE OFFERED EGYPT SOME OF THEIR PILOTS AND TECHNICIANS. AND EGYPT HAS SAID SOME MARINERS FROM WESTERN EUROPE HAVE REPLIED TO ITS ADVERTISEMENTS.

IN THEIR COMMUNIQUE, EDEN AND MOLLET SAID THEIR COUNTRIES HAD ADHERED TO THE SPIRIT OF THE U.N. IN DEALING WITH THE SUEZ CRISIS.

THEY SAID NASSER'S REJECTION OF THE 18-POWER PLAN HAD "CREATED A VERY GRAVE SITUATION."

AS IF TO UNDERLINE THIS, MENZIES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"ALL I CAN SAY IS THIS IS NOT ONE OF THOSE PROBLEMS WHICH ADMITS OF DEBATE FOLLOWED BY DEBATE FOLLOWED BY DEBATE."

THIS REMARK REFERRED TO NASSER'S SURPRISE PROPOSAL YESTERDAY FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF AN "INTERNATIONAL BODY" OF CANAL USERS AND EGYPT, AS THE OWNER, TO NEGOTIATE A PEACEFUL SOLUTION.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE REJECTED THIS IDEA AS NOT OFFERING ANY NEW BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION AND THE UNITED STATES THREW COLD WATER ON IT TODAY.

A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE, TOLD NEWSMEN IN WASHINGTON "IT IS DOUBTFUL THAT A FURTHER CONFERENCE WOULD SERVE A USEFUL PURPOSE." PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND DULLES HAD DISCUSSED THE CANAL CRISIS FOR 30 MINUTES.

HOWEVER, SUPPORT BUILT UP FOR THE NASSER PLAN IN THE MIDDLE EAST. JORDAN AND SYRIA VOICED THEIR APPROVAL AND THE NINE-NATIONAL ARAB LEAGUE'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE ARRANGED A MEETING IN CAIRO MONDAY TO TALK IT OVER. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE ARAB STATES WOULD SHOW THEY WERE NOT SPLIT.

MENZIES WILL FLY TO THE UNITED STATES THURSDAY ON HIS WAY HOME TO AUSTRALIA. HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE HOPED TO SEE DULLES AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO GIVE THEM A FIRST HAND REPORT OF HIS CAIRO MISSION.

THE EMERGENCY DEBATE IN BRITAIN'S PARLIAMENT WILL BE HELD ON A TECYHNICAL MOTION TO ADJOURN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. THIS MEANS EDEN IS NOT STAKING THE LIFE OF HIS GOVERNMENT ON THE OUTCOME.

BUT THE LABORITE OPPOSITION MAY PLACE A MOTION OF CENSURE AGAINST EDEN'S SUEZ POLICIES. EDEN HAS A BIG ENOUGH MAJORITY IN THE HOUSE TO OVERRIDE SUCH A MOTION.

NEVERTHELESS THE BRITISH LEADER UNDOUBTEDLY HAS ARRIVED AT THE MOST CRITICAL MOMENT OF HIS LONG POLITICAL CAREER.

EVEN IF HE ANNOUNCES A DECISION TO TAKE THE DISPUTE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL--WHICH WOULD PLEASE THE LABORITES, LIBERALS AND MANY OTHER BRITONS--HE WOULD BE ATTACKED BY HIS OWN CONSERVATIVE RIGHT WING, WHICH HAS ALWAYS URGED AN UNCOMPROMISING POLICY OF TOUGHNESS TOWARDS NASSER. A U.N. MOVE WOULD BE INTERPRETED BY THE RIGHT WINGERS AS A SIGN OF WEAKNESS.

AUTHORIZED BRITISH SOURCES SAID THE EDEN GOVERNMENT FAVORS BRINGING THE SUEZ CRISIS BEFORE THE U.N. BUT NOT NECESSARILY RIGHT NOW.

MOLLET AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU WERE SAID TO HAVE ARGUED FOR DELAY. THE REASONING APPARENTLY WAS THAT THE TWO POWERS SHOULD SIT BACK AND AWAIT THE EFFECTS THEIR POLICY OF ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL PRESSURE WILL HAVE ON THE OVERALL SITUATION.

EDEN, ACCORDING TO THE INFORMANTS, ACCEPTED THE FRENCH VIEW. HE IS ALSO EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE A TIGHTENING OF BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC SQUEEZE ON EGYPT.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS UNOFFICIALLY APPROVED THE MOVE FOR A WALKOUT OF CANAL WORKERS, THOUGH NO SPOKESMAN WILL CONFIRM IT. THE TWO GOVERNMENTS ARE IN A POSITION TO SHAPE THE CANAL COMPANY'S POLICY BECAUSE THEY OWN MOST OF ITS STOCK.

M/SM431PED

A77WX

(460) NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

BY JOHN A.SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 11 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD BE JUSTIFIED IN ADOPTING "MORE FORCEFUL" STEPS BUT NOT MILITARY ACTION TO KEEP THE SUEZ CANAL OPEN.

THE PRESIDENT AT THE SAME TIME TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES HAS NO PLAN WHATEVER FOR WARLIKE MEASURES IN THE BITTER CONTROVERSY WITH EGYPT.

"WE ESTABLISHED THE UNITED NATIONS TO ABOLISH AGGRESSION," EISENHOWER SAID, "AND I AM NOT GOING TO BE A PARTY TO AGGRESSION IF IT IS HUMANLY POSSIBLE . . ."

IN THE FACE OF REPORTS BRITAIN WOULD SOON REFER THE SUEZ CASE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, EISENHOWER EXPRESSED DOUBT THIS WAS "THE EXACT TIME" FOR SUCH A MOVE.

HE DECLINED TO SPELL OUT WHAT THE NEXT MOVES SHOULD BE. BUT EVEN AS HE TALKED TO REPORTERS SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CONFERRED INTENSIVELY WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATS. SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY AND DEFENSE MOBILIZER ARTHUR S.FLEMMING SAT IN ON THIS CONFERENCE.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED AFTER EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE PRESIDENT WILL CONFER FRIDAY AFTERNOON WITH AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT MENZIES, WHO HEADED LAST WEEK'S MISSION TO CAIRO AND WHO IS DUE TO ARRIVE IN THIS COUNTRY BY PLANE THURSDAY. FRIDAY'S MEETING WILL TAKE PLACE EITHER AT THE WHITE HOUSE OR AT EISENHOWER'S GETTYSBURG, PA. FARM, WHICHEVER SUITS MENZIES' CONVENIENCE.

AT HIS MEETING WITH REPORTERS, EISENHOWER LINED UP WITH DULLES IN TURNING A COLD SHOULDER TO EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S PROPOSAL FOR A NEW INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO FOLLOW UP LAST WEEK'S CAIRO TALKS, WHICH FAILED TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK.

EISENHOWER SAID NASSER'S REJECTION OF THE AMERICAN-BACKED, 18-NATION PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL WAS A "GREAT DISAPPOINTMENT" TO HIM AND TO "ALL OF THE WHOLE WORLD." HE SAID NASSER HAD PROPOSED NOTHING CONCRETE THUS FAR.

OTHER TOP OFFICIALS CRITICIZED NASSER'S PROPOSAL AS AN EFFORT MERELY TO "PUT A NEW DRESS" ON A PLAN PREVIOUSLY REJECTED BY THE WEST.

EISENHOWER DECLARED HIS OPPOSITION TO POSSIBLE USE OF BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCE ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER MOLLET JOINTLY HINTED AT SUCH A MOVE IF NECESSARY. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS SAID AFTER A LONDON CONFERENCE THEY WERE DETERMINED "TO RESIST BY ALL APPROPRIATE MEANS ANY ARBITRARY INTERFERENCE" BY EGYPT WITH THE PASSAGE OF THEIR SHIPS THROUGH THE SUEZ.

EISENHOWER APPEARED TO BE SAYING THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WOULD BE ENTITLED TO USE STERN MEASURES--SHORT OF WAR-- "AFTER ALL PEACEFUL MEANS ARE EXHAUSTED", BUT NOT MILITARY ACTION ITSELF.

IF EGYPT COMMITS "SOME KIND OF AGGRESSION," HE SAID, THIS WOULD BE THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE:

"YOU MIGHT SAY THAT WE WOULD RECOGNIZE THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD NO OTHER RECOURSE THAN TO USE IT (THE CANAL) EVEN IF THEY HAD TO BE MORE FORCEFUL THAN MERELY SAILING THROUGH IT."

A REPORTER FOLLOWED THIS UP BY ASKING EISENHOWER IF HE THOUGHT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WOULD BE JUSTIFIED IN USING FORCE TO RESTORE OPERATION OF THE CANAL IF NON-EGYPTIAN PILOTS WALK OFF THE JOB SATURDAY, AS THEY HAVE THREATENED TO DO, THEREBY SLOWING OR CRIPPLING TRAFFIC. EISENHOWER ANSWERED IN THIS WAY:

"I THINK THAT THEY (THE BRITISH AND FRENCH) ARE JUSTIFIED PROBABLY IN TAKING STEPS AND CONFERRING WITH PRESIDENT NASSER LOOKING TOWARD THE FREE USE OF THE CANAL. BUT I DON'T -- THAT DOESN'T MEAN THAT THEY ARE JUSTIFIED AT THAT MOMENT IN USING FORCE."

C2739PED

A142

~~PRECEDE PORT SAID~~ (SUEZ ROUNDUP) (700)

CAIRO, SEPT. 11 (AP)-A DECISION OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY IN PARIS TODAY TO LET ITS NON-EGYPTIAN EMPLOYES QUIT WORK BROUGHT THE MIDDLE EAST TO A BRISTLING NEW CRISIS TONIGHT. THE PEAK OF THE CRISIS IS EXPECTED TO BE REACHED BY THE WEEKEND.

MORE THAN 100 FOREIGN SHIPS' PILOTS AT PORT SAID LET IT BE KNOWN QUICKLY THEY HAD PACKED THEIR BAGS AND SETTLED ACCOUNTS FOR A QUICK EXODUS FROM EGYPT. THE COMPANY SUGGESTED THEY COULD QUIT BY FRIDAY OR SATURDAY.

ALL THEY WAITED FOR, THE PILOTS SAID, WAS OFFICIAL WORD OF THE COMPANY'S DECISION.

THEIR DEPARTURE WOULD SERIOUSLY HANDICAP THE CANAL'S OPERATION.

EGYPT REACTED ANGRILY TONIGHT.

PRESIDENT NASSER'S CHIEF POLITICAL AIDE DENOUNCED THE COMPANY MOVE AS A PLOT BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO FORCE AN INCIDENT THAT WOULD ALLOW THEM TOAKE OVER THE CANAL. THE

ALLOW THEM TO TAKE OVER THE CANAL. THE CANAL HAS BEEN REPORTED OPERATING NORMALLY SINCE NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION JULY 26.

THE EMPLOYES INCLUDE ABOUT 200 HIGHLY SKILLED SHIPS PILOTS WHO ARE DIFFICULT TO REPLACE.

THE MORE THAN 100 PILOTS WHO WERE PREPARED TO QUIT EGYPT "WITHOUT REGRETS" SAID THEY WOULD NOT STAY ON IN EGYPT EVEN IF THE COMPANY NOW ASKED THEM TO.

THE COMPANY'S AUTHORIZATION -- IT WAS NOT AN ORDER -- FOR THE MASS WALKOUT OF 1,475 NON-EGYPTIAN EMPLOYES CAME AFTER CRISIS CONSULTATIONS IN LONDON BETWEEN BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET. THEY DECLARED THEIR COUNTRIES ARE DETERMINED TO PROTECT THEIR INTERESTS IN THE CANAL "BY ALL APPROPRIATE MEANS."

THEY HAD BRITISH AND FRENCH PARACHUTE TROOPS BASED ON CYPRUS, 250 MILES FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN END OF THE CANAL, READY TO PROTECT THEIR NATIONALS IN THE CANAL ZONE AND EGYPT ITSELF, IF NECESSARY.

30.24-8251

IN WASHINGTON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD BE JUSTIFIED IN ADOPTING MORE FORCEFUL STEPS SHORT OF MILITARY ACTION TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN. HE ADDED, "I AM NOT GOING TO BE A PARTY TO AGGRESSION IF IT IS HUMANLY POSSIBLE."

BUT EISENHOWER ALSO ADDED -- ON TH

BUT EISENHOWER ALSO ADDED -- ON THE QUESTION OF TALK IN BRITAIN ABOUT REFERRING THE SUEZ CRISIS TO THE U.N.--THAT HE DID NOT THINK THIS WAS THE EXACT TIME FOR SUCH A MOVE. HE DID NOT SPELL OUT WHAT THE NEXT MOVES SHOULD BE.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS SAT IN ON INTENSIVE CONFERENCES WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATS IN WASHINGTON.

WING CMDR. ALI SABRY, ONE OF NASSER'S TOP AIDES, SAID THE COMPANY'S DECISION "PROVES THE GOVERNMENTS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE A DELIBERATE PLAN INTENDED TO OBSTRUCT NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL" AND TO ROB EGYPT OF HER LEGAL RIGHTS.

SABRY'S STATEMENT WAS ISSUED BY THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY. IT NOTED THAT WHAT HE CALLED THE "ORDERS TO THE PILOTS" CAME AFTER THE EDEN-MOLLET MEETING. SINCE CANAL COMPANY DIRECTORS REPRESENT BRITAIN AND FRANCE, HE SAID, THE "ORDERS" MUST HAVE COME FROM THOSE GOVERNMENTS.

SABRY SAID THE ACTION PROVED BRITAIN AND FRANCE WANTED TO CONTROL THE CANAL THEMSELVES AND DID NOT ACT FOR THE GENERAL GOOD OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD WHO DEPEND ON THE WATERWAY.

NASSER RENEWED SUNDAY NIGHT HIS APPEAL FOR A 45 OR 46 NATION CONFERENCE, INCLUDING RED CHINA, TO DISCUSS INTERNATIONAL AID TO EGYPT IN RUNNING THE CANAL. THE APPEAL WAS ISSUED AGAIN AFTER THE BREAKDOWN OF HIS TALKS WITH A MISSION HEADED BY AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES.

EISENHOWER AND DULLES HAVE COLD-SHOULDERED NASSER'S IDEA FOR SUCH A CONFERENCE.

MENZIES AND REPRESENTATIVES OF FOUR OTHER COUNTRIES WENT TO CAIRO TO LAY BEFORE NASSER THHE DULLES PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL, APPROVED BY 18 OF THE 22 NATIONS ATTENDING THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE.

THE MISSION FAILED IN THE FACE OF NASSER'S REFUSAL TO ACCEPT ANYTHING LESS THAN COMPLETE EGYPTIAN CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY.

SABRY'S STATEMENT ALSO JIBED AT EDEN-MOLLET STATEMENTS THAT THEIR TWO GOVERNMENTS WERE WORKING WITHIN THE U.N. CHARTER TO SOLVE THE CANAL PROBLEM. HE REITERATED ACCUSATIONS THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES WERE MASSING TROOPS AND THAT RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS WERE PUTTING OUT STATEMENTS THREATENING FORCE.

HE ALSO REITERATED EGYPT'S WILLINGNESS TO GUARANTEE KEEPING THE CANAL OPEN TO ALL USERS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE OFFICIAL INDICATION WHAT ACTION THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD TAKE TOWARD THE FOREIGN PILOTS IF THEY WALK OUT FRIDAY AND SATURDAY. NASSER HAS SAID THAT ANYONE COULD LEAVE WHO GAVE NORMAL NOTICE, BUT HE HAS NOT DEFINED WHAT THAT IS.

SOME EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THE PILOTS CANNOT LEAVE UNTIL THEY ARE REPLACED.

THE DEPARTING PILOTS HAVE DECLINED TO WORK FOR EGYPT.

THEY SAID THEY HAD DECIDED THEY WILL NOT STAY HERE IF THE OLD COMPANY TELLS THEM TO LEAVE.

THEY ALSO DECIDED THEY WILL NOT STAY HERE AND WORK FOR THE EGYPTIAN-CONTROLLED AND OPERATED CANAL COMPANY EVEN IF THE OLD SUEZ COMPANY ASKS THEM TO STAY, THEY REPORTED.

UP UNTIL NEARLY MIDNIGHT THEY SAID THEY HAD NOT RECEIVED GETTING OUT ORDERS FROM THE COMPANY THAT EMPLOYED THEM.

THE OLD COMPANY IN PARIS TODAY AUTHORIZED ITS NON-EGYPTIAN EMPLOYES TO QUIT WORK FRIDAY OR SATURDAY IF THEY DESIRED.

THE PARIS NOTICE TO THE CANAL EMPLOYES HAD NOT BEEN FORMALLY RECEIVED WHEN REPORTS OF THE COMPANY DECISION BECAME KNOWN HERE.

THE ATTITUDE OF THE PILOTS HERE APPEARED TO BE THAT THEIR QUITTING WOULD DEPEND ON HOW THEY INTERPRETED THE COMPANY'S DESIRES.

THE FOREIGN PILOTS HAVE TAKEN THE ATTITUDE IT WAS THE COMPANY AND NOT BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER GOVERNMENTS THAT HIRED THEM, PAYS THEM, OWES THEM THEIR CONTINUING CONTRACT SALARIES AND RETIREMENT AND DISMISSAL BENEFITS.

AT THE ISMAILIA MEETING TWO THINGS WERE DECIDED:

1. IF THE COMPANY ASKS THEM TO LEAVE THEY WILL LEAVE EGYPT "WITH FEW REGRETS."

2. EVEN IF THE COMPANY ASKS THEM TO STAY THEY STILL WOULD NOT REMAIN.

THE PILOTS AGREED THEY STILL WOULD NOT STAY EVEN IF THEIR FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE OLD COMPANY HAD NOT BEEN COMPLETED. THESE INCLUDE DISMISSAL AND OTHER ALLOWANCES DUE THEM. THEY ALSO DECIDED NOT TO REMAIN IF THEY WERE EXPECTED TO WORK UNDER A NEW COMPANY OWNED AND OPERATED WHOLLY BY EGYPT.

WHAT HAPPENS IF THE FOREIGN PILOTS DO START TO LEAVE?

EGYPT WILL EITHER HAVE TO LET THEM GO OR PRESUMABLY THROW THEM IN JAIL.

(FRENCH PARACHUTE AND OTHER FORCES ARE BEING STATIONED ON THE BRITISH ISLE OF CYPRUS, 250 MILES AWAY, FOR THE ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF PROTECTING FRENCH NATIONALS AFFECTED BY THE SUEZ CRISIS. BRITISH FORCES ARE PRESUMABLY BEING HELD IN READINESS FOR SIMILAR DUTY.)

EGYPT'S NATIONALIZED SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY SAYS 250 PILOTS ARE NEEDED AS A MINIMUM TO HANDLE THE PRESENT TRAFFIC LOAD OF 40 TO 50 SHIPS DAILY THROUGH THE CANAL.

BESIDES THE 146 PILOTS ON DUTY THERE ARE 25 TO 30 PARTLY TRAINED PILOTS WHO SHOULD BE ABLE TO TAKE OVER ACTIVE DUTY WITHIN A MONTH OR TWO. NEW PILOTS ARE BEGINNING TO TRICKLE IN. IN THE PAST 2 WEEKS 10 NEW TRAINEES REPORTED.

THE TRAINEES ARE FOUR GREEKS, TWO DUTCH, ONE NORWEGIAN, ONE SWEDE, ONE WEST GERMAN AND ONE ITALIAN.

IT MAY TAKE TWO TO SIX MONTHS FOR THE LATEST ARRIVALS TO BE READY FOR CANAL CONVOY DUTY.

JB813PED

A85

CAIRO, SEPT.11 (AP)-THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY THREE COUNTRIES HAVE INFORMED EGYPT THEY APPROVE PRESIDENT NASSER'S PROPOSAL YESTERDAY FOR A NEGOTIATING BODY TO SETTLE THE SUEZ CRISIS. THEY WERE NAMED AS AFGHANISTAN, SYRIA AND JORDAN.

JB814PED

A42

ATHENS, SEPT. 11 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT TOLD A GREEK NEWSPAPER TODAY ANY MILITARY OPERATION AGAINST EGYPT WOULD "START A CONFLAGRATION FROM THE ATLANTIC TO THE INDIAN OCEANS."

ALL THE ARAB NATIONS WOULD BE FOUND AUTOMATICALLY ON THE SIDE OF EGYPT, HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH MRS. HELEN VLACHOS, PUBLISHER OF THE ATHENS NEWSPAPER KATHIMERINI.

"THE SUEZ CANAL WAS THE LAST REMNANT OF IMPERIAL COLONIALISM IN EGYPT AND WE COULD NOT TOLERATE IT," NASSER SAID. "THE CANAL CUTS EGYPT IN TWO, AND IF IT IS NECESSARY TO WAGE WAR TO DEFEND IT, THERE IS GOING TO BE WAR."

SM533PED

A95

PARIS, SEPT. 11 (AP)-SEN. WALTER F. GEORGE (D-GA) TODAY MADE HIS FIRST CALL AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE.

GEORGE WENT TO THE PALAIS CHAILLOT TO SEE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO, WHO IS A MEMBER OF THE THREE-NATION COMMITTEE APPOINTED TO SEEK OUT WAY TO STRENGTHEN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE IN OTHER THAN MILITARY FIELDS.

GEORGE AND GAETANO MET IN THE LATTER'S PRIVATE OFFICE. MEMBERS OF GAETANO'S STAFF SAID THE TWO REVIEWED ALL ASPECTS OF NATO'S PROBLEMS.

MJ934AED

S43 (300)

1956

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 11 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TONIGHT WARNED HIS SUPPORTERS THAT SOME SECTIONS OF THE AMERICAN PUBLIC ARE BECOMING WEARY OF EUROPE.

HE TOLD THE PARLIAMENTARY FACTION OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY THIS IS HIS FIRST REVIEW OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AFTER THE PARLIAMENTARY RECESS.

ADENAUER ATTRIBUTED THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TO THE "UNCERTAINTY" OF SOME EUROPEAN NATIONS AND POLITICAL PARTIES, INCLUDING HIS OWN.

THE 80-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR WAS QUOTED BY A SPOKESMAN AS SAYING THAT HE WOULD UNWAVERINGLY CONTINUE HIS PRESENT POLICY, DESPITE "CERTAIN OPPOSITION, ESPECIALLY IN ECONOMIC CIRCLES."

THE SPOKESMAN DID NOT ELABORATE BUT THIS ADMISSION OF OPPOSITION WAS UNUSUAL FOR THE DOUGHTY CHANCELLOR, ESPECIALLY AT THE BEGINNING OF AN ELECTION YEAR.

1958

THE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ADENAUER PLEDGED TO RAISE THE NEW GERMAN ARMY AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE AND TO RENEW EFFORTS TO INTEGRATE EUROPE.

ADENAUER SAID THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS HAD SHOWN THAT EUROPEAN INTEGRATION HAD TO BE FORCED. IN THIS CONNECTION HE ADDED THE HOPE THAT BRITAIN WOULD IN FUTURE SHOW A GREATER READINESS FOR INTEGRATION WITH EUROPE.

ON THE FUTURE OF THE SAAR ADENAUER WARNED AGAINST TOO HIGH HOPES FOR A "PERFECT SOLUTION" OF THE QUESTIONS NOW BEING THRASHED OUT BY EXPERTS OF GERMANY AND FRANCE.

HE URGED THAT THE SAAR TREATY SHOULD BE CONCLUDED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE POLITICAL INTEGRATION OF THE GERMAN-SPEAKING TERRITORY INTO WEST GERMANY WOULD START AT THE BEGINNING OF NEXT YEAR.

1956

ALSO TALKING TO HIS MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT, SOCIALIST OPPOSITION LEADER ERICH OLLENHAUER SAID THAT ADENAUER'S "POLITICAL-MILITARY CONCEPTION HAS COMPLETELY COLLAPSED" BECAUSE OF THE WORLD TENDENCIES TOWARD DISARMAMENT.

HE CRITICIZED THE GOVERNMENT FOR OMITTING, IN ITS NOTE TO MOSCOW LAST WEEK, TO PROPOSE ANYTHING ON THE MILITARY STATUS OF A FUTURE UNITED GERMANY.

THIS SHOULD HAVE BEEN DONE EVEN IF IT INVOLVED DEBATE OF WEST GERMANY'S MEMBERSHIP OF NATO, OLLENHAUER SAID.

1956

SS610PED

A43

(110)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 12 (AP)-WEST GERMANY HAS A NEW PROBLEM WITH ITS YOUNG ARMY: CIVILIAN ASSAULTS ON SOLDIERS.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY BRANDED ATTACKS ON SOLDIERS AS A SHAME. A PARLIAMENTARY MEMBER OF HIS PARTY CALLED FOR "MEASURES TO DEFEND OUR SOLDIERS AGAINST ATTACKS BY THE POPULATION."

ADENAUER TOLD A CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY MEETING HE BELIEVED THE ATTACKS COME MOSTLY FROM TEEN-AGERS, KNOWN IN GERMANY AS "HALBSTARKEN" (HALF-STRONG).

GERMAN OFFICIALS SAY SOME PEOPLE WITH HARSH MEMORIES OF THE LAST DISASTROUS WAR JUST DON'T LIKE SEEING SOLDIERS IN PUBLIC ANY MORE.

SM537PED

A113

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, SEPT. 11 (AP)--AN INTERNATIONAL ANTI-COMMUNIST CONGRESS ENDED A TWO-DAY SESSION TODAY WITH A PLEA FOR GREATER ANTI-RED ACTIVITIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE CONGRESS WAS CALLED BY POSSEV, A WEEKLY PUBLISHED BY THE NATIONAL ALLIANCE OF RUSSIAN SOLIDARISTS (NTS). REPRESENTATIVES OF RUSSIAN EMIGRE AND OTHER ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS FROM 16 COUNTRIES ATTENDED.

DR. V. D. POREMSKY, NTS PRESIDENT, TOLD THE 400 DELEGATES THAT IT IS IMMORAL FOR THE FREE WORLD TO SEEK COEXISTENCE WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

NTS SAYS IT MAINTAINS A NETWORK OF AGENTS THROUGHOUT RUSSIA.

RK945PED

A70
BERLIN, SEPT. 11 (AP)-UNIVERSITIES IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY WERE TOLD TO CLEAR UP ACADEMIC CONFUSION RESULTING FROM MOSCOW'S ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN.

THE ORDERS CAME FROM THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND. IT SAID PROFESSORS SHOULD NOT "LOSE A SINGLE DAY" OF THE NEW SCHOOL YEAR TO CLEAR UP "BURNING QUESTIONS" THAT STUDENTS HAVE ABOUT THE KREMLIN MOVE. THE PAPER DID NOT DISCLOSE THE NATURE OF THE QUESTIONS BUT TOLD PROFESSORS TO TAKE THE OFFENSIVE AND BRING ABOUT CLARITY.

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND DEVOTED TWO PAGE ONE COLUMNS TO AN EDITORIAL ON THE SUBJECT.

MR749AED
553

30.24-8253

(300)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, GERMANY, SEPT. 11 (AP)-WHAT GOES ON IN THE HEAVILY GUARDED YELLOW BRICK VILLA OF NIKOLASSEE?

A HOT CONTROVERSY RAGED IN BERLIN TODAY AROUND THAT QUESTION AFTER A GERMAN NAMED ERNST TILLICH APPEARED BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON.

TILLICH TESTIFIED MONDAY AND TODAY BEFORE THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES' COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES, NOW PROBING COMMUNIST WORLD STRATEGY. WHAT CAUGHT THE ATTENTION OF BERLINERS WAS THE WAY TILLICH WAS INTRODUCED TO THE COMMITTEE.

REP. FRANCIS WALTER (D-PA), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, CALLED TILLICH THE LEADER OF "THE MOST EFFECTIVE RESISTANCE ORGANIZATION FUNCTIONING BEHIND THE SOVIET IRON CURTAIN."

TILLICH, 46-YEAR-OLD GERMAN MYSTERY MAN, BELONGS TO THE FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY, AN UNDERGROUND ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION.

THE FIGHTING GROUP SAYS IT IS FINANCED BY UNIDENTIFIED AMERICAN FOUNDATIONS. IT CLAIMS ABOUT 100 "EMPLOYES, COLLABORATORS, AND PUBLIC SPEAKERS."

THE HEADQUARTERS FOR TILLICH'S ORGANIZATION LIES BEHIND AN ELECTRIFIED BARBED WIRE FENCE, PATROLLED BY GUARDS. IT IS IN THE YELLOW BRICK VILLA IN NIKOLASSEE, A SWANK SUBURB OF ALLIED-OCCUPIED BERLIN.

"WE DO NOT APPROVE OF SOME OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THE ORGANIZATION," DR. HANS HIRSCHFELD, SPOKESMAN FOR THE WEST BERLIN GOVERNMENT, TOLD A REPORTER.

HIRSCHFELD SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE GROUP HAS COMMITTED SABOTAGE IN EAST GERMANY. HE ADDED THERE "IS A CERTAIN SUSPICION" IT IS DOING SOMETHING OF THAT SORT AND THAT SUCH ACTIVITIES "CANNOT BE TOLERATED."

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FIGHTING GROUP SAID "THE FIGHTING GROUP IS NOT TRYING TO SET UP AN ESPIONAGE OR SABOTAGE ORGANIZATION IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF OCCUPATION (EAST GERMANY).

"BUT IT DOES CALL UPON THE OPPRESSED POPULATION FOR PASSIVE RESISTANCE AGAINST THE REGIME, PERSONAL COMRADESHIP TOWARDS THE VICTIMS OF THE REGIME, AND HOSTILITY TOWARD ITS TOOLS."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE GROUP SO FAR THIS YEAR HAS LAUNCHED 51 MILLION BALLOONS CARRYING ANTI-COMMUNIST LITERATURE INTO EAST GERMANY.

SS704PED

A99
(300)
BY GUSTAV SVENSSON
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, SEPT. 11 (AP)-ANATOLE ERICSSON, 46, A RUSSIAN-BORN MAKER OF RADAR INSTRUMENTS, CONFESSED IN COURT TODAY HE HAD SPIED FOR THE SOVIET UNION FOR 20 YEARS.

ERICSSON TESTIFIED THE RUSSIANS ASKED HIM AS LATE AS 1953 TO BUY A VILLA ON THE STOCKHOLM ARCHIPELAGO AND TO INSTALL A SECRET SHORT WAVE RADIO STATION IN IT FOR USE IN EVENT OF WAR BETWEEN SWEDEN AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE STOCKY, DARK-HAIRED DEFENDANT IS CHARGED WITH GRAND ESPIONAGE WHICH COULD BE "EXTREMELY HARMFUL TO SWEDEN'S DEFENSES IN CASE OF WAR." THE MAXIMUM PENALTY IS LIFE IMPRISONMENT. THREE SWEDISH COMMUNISTS ALREADY ARE SERVING LIFE TERMS HERE FOR SPYING FOR RUSSIA.

THIS IS THE THIRD MAJOR SOVIET SPY TRIAL IN SWEDEN SINCE 1951. MORE THAN A DOZEN SOVIET BLOC DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN EXPELLED BY THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT SINCE WORLD WAR II AND DEMANDS ARE MOUNTING FOR THE RECALL

OF SOVIET AMBASSADOR CONSTANTINE RODIONOV.
ERICSSON IS THE SON OF A SWEDISH FATHER AND A RUSSIAN MOTHER. HE SAID HE HAD FIRST SPIED ON HIS OWN FRIENDS AND ACQUAINTANCES, BOTH IN RUSSIA AND SWEDEN, IN 1936-1938.
IN 1938 HE SIGNED A CONTRACT WITH THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE PROMISING TO SPY IN SWEDEN AFTER HE RECEIVED AN EXIT PERMIT FOR HIMSELF AND HIS RUSSIAN WIFE, HE SAID. HE REPORTED THE POLICE GAVE HIM $400. HE SAID HE HAD LONG BEEN WRITING LETTERS IN INVISIBLE INK TO SECRET POLICE HEADQUARTERS IN LENINGRAD.
ERICSSON SAID HE STARTED OUT HERE BY SPYING UPON RUSSIAN EMIGREES AND REFUGEES FROM OTHER COUNTRIES, THEN GRADUALLY WAS GIVEN MORE IMPORTANT TASKS.
EMPLOYED AT THE L.M. ERICSSON ELECTRICAL CONCERN, MAKERS OF RADAR AND ELECTRONICS EQUIPMENT FOR SWEDEN'S ARMED FORCES, HE CONFESSED TO HAVING SUPPLIED THE RUSSIANS SECRET RADAR BLUEPRINTS. A FILM ROLL WITH SUCH BLUEPRINTS WAS SEIZED BY SWEDISH SECURITY POLICY IN HIS HOME WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED AUG. 21.
ERICSSON SAID HE HAD TRIED TO QUIT SPYING IN 1941 BUT HAD BEEN GIVEN TO UNDERSTAND BY SOVIET OFFICIALS THAT THIS WOULD ADVERSELY AFFECT THE PERSONAL LIFE OF HIS MOTHER AND OTHER RELATIVES IN LENINGRAD.
HE SAID HE HAD MET HIS SOVIET CONTACT MEN SECRETLY AT A DOZEN SPECIALLY SELECTED PLACES IN STOCKHOLM AND ALSO RECEIVED THEM IN HIS HOME. SEVERAL OFFICIALS OF A SOVIET TRADE MISSION IN SWEDEN WERE MENTIONED AS AMONG HIS CONTACTS.
MJ947AED

A67
SECOND NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (TO RGNLS) (230)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 11 (AP)-POLICE AND BRITISH SOLDIERS BROKE UP A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING TODAY DURING A SERIES OF NEW GREEK-CYPRIOT OUTBREAKS.
TRADE UNIONISTS STAGED A BIG DEMONSTRATION IN NICOSIA'S MAIN STREET ONE DAY BEFORE THE EXPIRATION OF GOVERNOR HARDIN'S SURRENDER OFFER TO THE EOKA UNDERGROUND ARMY OF THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT.
THEY CARRIED BANNERS READING: "HARDING, YOU PROMISED TO FORGIVE AND FORGET. WE DEMAND ACTION."
SEVERAL WERE ARRESTED.
EOKA GUNMEN AMBUSHED TWO BRITISH MILITARY TRUCKS TONIGHT NEAR LARNACA ON THE SOUTH COAST, WOUNDING SEVEN SOLDIERS WITH AUTOMATIC AND SHOTGUN FIRE.
THE AMBUSH, ONE OF THE WORST IN RECENT WEEKS, CAPPED A DAY OF SPORADIC VIOLENCE THROUGHOUT THE ISLAND.
NEAR FAMAGUSTA, FIVE BOMBS PLANTED AROUND A POLICE STATION IN AN UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO BLOW IT UP WERE BLAMED ON EOKA SABOTEURS.
IT WAS THE SECOND POLICE STATION RAID IN FOUR DAYS. AN EOKA GANG ATTACKED THE KYRENIA POLICE STATION SATURDAY AND ESCAPED WITH ARMS.
HARDING PREDICTED COMPLETE DESTRUCTION FOR THE GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS IF THEY REFUSE TO LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS. NOT A SINGLE REBEL HAS GIVEN HIMSELF UP IN THE SURRENDER PERIOD HARDING OFFERED THREE WEEKS AGO AS A TEST OF EOKA WILLINGNESS FOR PEACE.
HE GAVE THE EOKA MEMBERS THE CHOICE OF GOING TO GREECE OR FACING PROSECUTION FOR VIOLENCE. EOKA LEAFLETS DENOUNCED THE MOVE.
IN AN INTERVIEW THE GOVERNOR GENERAL SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT A NEW CONSTITUTION BEING PREPARED WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO "ALL BUT A FEW EXTREMISTS....BUT YOU CAN'T HAVE ELECTIONS WITH THE SHADOW OF THE GUNMAN FALLING ACROSS THE BALLOT BOX."
IN OTHER VIOLENCE, TWO MASKED GUNMEN SHOT A GREEK CYPRIOT DEAD FOUR MILES OUTSIDE NICOSIA. THE BRITISH IMPOSED A CURFEW ON THE TOWN OF MORPHOU AFTER A SHOT WAS FIRED AT THE POLICE SUPERINTENDENT THERE.
(NO PICKUP)
J651PED

B48 Q
AMMAN, JORDAN, SEPT.11 (AP)-JORDAN SAID TODAY IT WILL RECEIVE REGULAR CONTRIBUTIONS FROM EGYPT AND FOUR OTHER ATAB STATES FOR THE FINANCING OF ITS NATIONAL GUARD.
CHIEF OF STAFF MAJ.GEN.ALI ABU NUWAR MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWING HIS RETURN FROM A 10-DAY VISIT TO SAUDI ARABIA AT THE HEAD OF A JORDANIAN MILITARY MISSION. HE MET AT RIYADH WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FIVE STATES WHO BESIDES EGYPT WERE IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA AND LEBANON.
ABU NUWAR SAID HE BROUGHT BACK A SUBSTANTIAL DONATION FROM SAUDI ARABIA AS A FIRST ADVANCE UNDER HER NEW BUDGET SHARE.
ABU NUWAR SAID FINANCING OF THE NATIONAL GUARD WILL BE SEPARATE FROM THE REGULAR ARMY BUDGET, WHICH HAS BEEN BRITISH SUBSIDIZED FOR MANY YEARS.
B905AED

A135 (120)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT. 11 (AP)-SYRIAN PREMIER SABRI ASSALI TODAY CALLED ON THE WESTERN POWERS TO ACCEPT PRESIDENT NASSER'S INVITATION FOR FORMATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATING BODY TO SEEK A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.
ASSALI TOLD NEWSMEN THE WAY IS OPEN FOR ALL NATIONS USING THE WATERWAY TO EMBARK UPON "SINCERE NEGOTIATIONS TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE PEACEFULLY."
ASSALI WARNED THAT "ANY UNPEACEFUL WAY OVER THE CANAL ISSUE WILL ONLY INCREASE THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE PROBLEM BECAUSE ALL ARABS ARE DETERMINED TO DEFEND THHEIR RIGHTS AND PROPERTY AGAINST ANY AGGRESSION."
THE PREMIER ALSO SAID THAT SYRIA AND LEBANON ARE CONSIDERING A JOINT COMPLAINT TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AGAINST BRITISH-FRENCH TROOPS MASSING IN CYPRUS AS "A THREAT TO BOTH COUNTRIES' PEACE AND SECURITY."
KM1052PED

A125
NIGHT LEAD CLASH (200)
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, SEPT. 11 (AP)-ISRAEL CLAIMED TONIGHT THAT A U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION HAS FOUND JORDAN SOLDIERS CROSSED INTO ISRAEL YESTERDAY AND AFTER A CLASH DRAGGED THE BODIES OF DEAD ISRAELI SOLDIERS BACK ACROSS THE LINE.
SIX ISRAELIS WERE KILLED.
A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMISSION ESTABLISHED THAT AN ATTACKING JORDANIAN FORCE HAD PENETRATED INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY.
HE ADDED:
"CONSPICUOUS BLOODSTAINS LEADING TO THE ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE AND EVIDENCE THAT THE BODIES OF THE KILLED ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE DRAGGED OVER THHE DEMARCATION LINE WERE FOUND. IN ADDITION, SPLINTERS OF JORDANIAN MORTAR SHELLS FIRED ON ISRAELI SOLDIERS WHILE THEY WERE MOVING IN ISRAELI TERRITORY WERE DISCOVERED IN THE AREA."
U.N. TRUCE MEN ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT THE BODIES OF THE SIX HAD BEEN FOUND SEVERAL HUNDRED YARDS INSIDE THE JORDAN LINE. JORDAN CLAIMED THAT ITS NATIONAL GUARD HAD REPULSED AN INVASION ATTEMPT BY MORE THAN 100 ISRAELI SOLDIERS.
THE U.N. OBSERVERS STAFF SAID TODAY IT WAS INVESTIGATING AN EGYPTIAN CHARGE THAT AN ISRAELI PATROL KILLED FIVE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS IN A BORDER ATTACK IN THE KUSSEIMA AREA OF THE SINAI PENINSULA.
ISRAEL'S SECURITY SITUATION WAS DISCUSSED AT AN EMERGENCY CABINET MEETING AND BY PARLIAMENT COMMITTEES. NO DETAILS WERE ANNOUNCED.
KM1020PED

A59

ALGIERS, SEPT. 11 (AP)-A FRENCH MILITARY CONVOY WAS REPORTED AMBUSHED LAST NIGHT WITH A LOSS OF 7 MEN KILLED AND 10 OR MORE WOUNDED.

NATIONALISTS TRAPPED THE CONVOY ON A MOUNTAIN ROAD NEAR NOVI, ABOUT 60 MILES WEST OF HERE. IT WAS ONE OF THE HARDEST BLOWS THE FRENCH HAVE HAD IN RECENT WEEKS.

OFFICIAL FRENCH SOURCES DO NOT ANNOUNCE FIGURES ON LOSSES. THERE WAS NO INFORMATION ON WHAT DAMAGE THE REBELS SUFFERED.

IN EASTERN ALGERIA, REPORTS TONIGHT SAID AT LEAST 23 REBELS AND AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF FRENCH WERE KILLED IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA.

SM914PED

A57

BY ROY ESSOYAN (280)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 11 (AP)-SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV DECORATED INDONESIA'S PRESIDENT SUKARNO TODAY WITH THE ORDER OF LENIN AND GAVE HIM AN ILYUSHIN-14 PLANE.

THE CEREMONY CAPPED THE SIGNING OF AN AGREEMENT IN THE KREMLIN TO BIND INDONESIA AND THE SOVIET UNION CLOSER IN TRADE, CULTURE AND ECONOMY.

IT CLIMAXED THE TWO-WEEK VISIT OF SUKARNO, WHO SPOKE AT A MASS RALLY IN MOSCOW'S NEW LENIN STADIUM AND LUMPED CAPITALISM WITH FASCISM AND IMPERIALISM. THE 150,000-CAPACITY STADIUM WAS ABOUT HALF FILLED. SUKARNO DID NOT SPECIFY ANY NATION.

"ALL THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD WANT PEACE," SUKARNO TOLD THE RALLY. "THE ONLY PEOPLE WHO WANT WAR ARE THOSE WHO STAND FOR IMPERIALISM, CAPITALISM AND FASCISM."

THE PLANE GIFT WAS THE SAME KIND OF TWIN-ENGINE SHIP THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PRESENTED TO PREVIOUS ASIAN VISITORS, INCLUDING INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, BURMA'S U NU, EGYPT'S NASSER AND THE KING OF AFGHANISTAN.

THE AGREEMENT SIGNING, ANNOUNCED IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE, EXPRESSED CONVICTION THAT CURRENT TRADE NEGOTIATIONS IN JAKARTA WOULD BRING AN ECONOMIC PACT FOR SOVIET UNION LONG TERM CREDITS TO INDONESIA IN EXCHANGE FOR RAW MATERIALS AND OTHER GOODS.

THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO SAID THE COUNTRIES WERE LINKED IN THE SPIRIT AND PRINCIPLES OF THE 1955 BANDUNG ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE ON SUCH QUESTIONS AS DISARMAMENT, ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN TESTS, OPPOSITION TO MILITARY BLOCS, THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COLONIALISM AND SUPPORT FOR SEATING COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE U.N.

IT SAID THE SUEZ PROBLEM MUST BE SOLVED BY PEACEFUL MEANS RECOGNIZING EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY AND HONOR.

INDONESIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ROESLAN ABDULGANI AND ANDREI GROMYKO, DEPUTY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, SIGNED THE COMMUNIQUE.

SUKARNO LEAVES TOMORROW FOR YUGOSLAVIA, AUSTRIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND RED CHINA.

SM614PED

A69

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, SEPT. 11 (AP)-GOVERNMENT FORCES KILLED, CAPTURED OR WOUNDED 1,200 REBELS IN A TWO-MONTH MOP-UP, THE SEMI-OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT JOURNAL SAID TODAY. MORE THAN 1,000 OF THEM WERE VIETMINH COMMUNISTS, IT SAID. THE REPORT GAVE NO BREAKDOWN OF THE KILLED, WOUNDED AND CAPTURED.

HOSTILITIES BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST NORTH AND THE NON-COMMUNIST SOUTH IN VIET NAM ENDED WITH THE 1954 GENEVA CONFERENCE. BUT DISSIDENT RELIGIOUS SECTS AND OTHER GROUPS HAVE CONTINUED TO PLAGUE THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT.

MR747AED

A108

480

30.24-8255

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY, SEPT. 11

BY LEONARD LEFKOW

(ADVANCE) HONG KONG, SEPT. 11 (AP)-RED CHINA'S COMMUNIST PARTY IS PUTTING FINISHING TOUCHES TO PREPARATIONS FOR ITS FIRST CONGRESS IN 11 YEARS. THERE IS SPECULATION HERE THE PREPARATIONS INCLUDED A QUIET VISIT OF THE PARTY'S NO. 2 MAN TO MOSCOW FOR INSTRUCTIONS ON THE NEW PARTY LINE.

THE CONGRESS OF THE WORLD'S BIGGEST COMMUNIST PARTY OF MORE THAN SEVEN MILLION MEMBERS BEGINS SATURDAY IN PEIPING. THE SETTING WITHIN THE WALLS OF THE ANCIENT CHINESE CAPITAL CONTRASTS SHARPLY WITH THE PARTY'S LAST CONCLAVE. THAT WAS IN 1945, WHEN CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALISTS HAD PUSHED THE REDS INTO HIDEOUTS AT YENAN IN THE WESTERN MOUNTAINS.

POLICY DECISIONS OF THE COONGRESS COULD AFFECT THE SHAKY BALANCE OF PEACE IN ASIA.

THE BELIEF OF SOME OBSERVERS HERE THAT MOSCOW IS CALLING THE TUNE FOR THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IS SUPPORTED BY A REPORT FROM RED CHINA THAT LIU SHAO-CHI, REPUTEDLY THE NO. 2 FUNCTIONARY IN PEIPING, HAS GONE WITHOUT FANFARE TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL TO PREPARE FOR THE CONGRESS.

SOME OTHER WESTERN OBSERVERS BELIEVE THAT CHINA, UNLIKE MOST OF THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES, LOOKS ON SOVIET RUSSIA AS AN ALLY AND TEACHER BUT DOES NOT TAKE ORDERS FROM MOSCOW.

LIU, 51-YEAR-OLD MOSCOW-TRAINED REVOLUTIONARY, IS GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE 10-MEMBER COMMUNIST PARTY POLITBURO THAT RULES THE COUNTRY. THE REAL POWER IS SAID TO BE CONCENTRATED IN THE HANDS OF FOUR MEN--PARTY CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG, WHO HAS DICTATORIAL POWERS; LIU; PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, AND GEN. CHU TEH, COMMANDER OF RED CHINA'S ARMIES. LIU IS THE PARTY'S PHILOSOPHER WHO HELPED MAO ORGANIZE THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY.

LIU'S MOSCOW VISIT HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY. BUT LIU HAS BEEN CONSPICUOUSLY MISSING FROM OFFICIAL RECEPTIONS AND OTHER GATHERINGS IN PEIPING IN THE PAST MONTH, AND THERE HAS BEEN NOTHING TO INDICATE THAT HE WAS IN DISFAVOR.

PEIPING RADIO BROADCASTS HAVE REPORTED THE PRESENCE OF MAO, CHOU AND CHU AT NUMEROUS MEETINGS DURING THE MONTH. LIU WAS LAST REPORTED AT A RECEPTION FOR A VISITING INDONESIAN DELEGATION AUG. 6.

QUALIFIED SOURCES SAY ONE OF THE DECISIONS THE PARTY LEADERS WILL PROBABLY HAND THE CONGRESS FOR APPROVAL IS A PLAN FOR STREAMLINING THE PARTY ORGANIZATION IN WHICH MAO MAY LOSE SOME OF HIS TITLES--BUT NONE OF HIS POWER.

MAO NOW HAS THESE JOBS: CHAIRMAN OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, CHAIRMAN OF THE CENTRAL POLITICAL BUREAU (POLITBURO) OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY, CHAIRMAN OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY AND CHAIRMAN OF ITS SECRETARIAT.

MAO IS HONORED ON NUMEROUS POSTERS IN CHINA AS WAS STALIN IN RUSSIA BEFORE HIS DEATH. IN LINE WITH THE SOVIET DENUNCIATION OF THE "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL" MAO MAY COME OUT OF THE CONGRESS WITH THIS SIMPLE TITLE--FIRST SECRETARY OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THAT IS THE SAME TITLE THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HOLDS IN THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH SAYS IT HAS REPLACED THE ONE-MAN RULE OF STALIN WITH THE COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP OF A GROUP OF MEN.

THE CONGRESS ALSO IS LIKELY TO ANNOUNCE BROADER STEPS TOWARD DEMOCRACY WITHIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AND TOKEN LIBERTIES FOR THE PEOPLE IN LINE WITH THE RECENT LOOSENING OF TIGHT RULE IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SATELLITES.

A SIGN POINTING IN THIS DIRECTION WAS CHOU'S PROMISE AT THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS IN JULY OF A BETTER DEAL FOR THE MASSES.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TUESDAY, SEPT. 11-MOVED SEPT. 10

MQ948AED

A109

(210)

TOKYO, SEPT. 11 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID TODAY PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA WILL FLY TO MOSCOW SEPT. 26 TO DISCUSS RESTORING JAPANESE-SOVIET DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITHOUT WAITING FOR A COMPLETE PEACE TREATY.

ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY, MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED IN A BROADCAST BEAMED TO JAPAN THAT IT AGREED TO SUCH AN ARRANGEMEOZJ SEOT

ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY, MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED IN A BROADCAST BEAMED TO JAPAN THAT IT AGREED TO SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT FOR SETTLING THE DISPUTE BETWEEN THE WORLD WAR II ENEMIES.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID TWO FORMULAS ARE POSSIBLE:

1. A COMPLETE PEACE TREATY.
2. A SETTLEMENT SIMILAR TO THE ONE MOSCOW WORKED OUT WITH GERMANY "ENDING THE STATE OF WAR, EXCHANGING AMBASSADORS, MAKING THE FISHERY PACT (OF LAST MAY) EFFECTIVE, REPATRIATING JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS AND OBTAINING SOVIET SUPPORT FOR JAPAN'S DESIRE TO JOIN THE UNITED NATIONS."

THESE WERE THE EXACT POINTS THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID HATOYAMA WAS READY TO NEGOTIATE IN MOSCOW. THIS FORMULA WOULD LEAVE OPEN THE DISPUTE OVER THE KURILE ISLANDS, OCCUPIED BY RUSSIA AT THE END OF THE WAR.

FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU'S DELEGATION TO MOSCOW LAST MONTH INSISTED ON RETURN OF THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS. THIS CAUSED A BREAKDOWN IN THE PEACE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS.

THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID SHIGEMITSU NOW FAVORS THE FORMULA OF SETTLING AL

OTHER QUESTIONS FIRST BEFORE

SETTLING ALL OTHER QUESTIONS FIRST BEFORE TACKLING THE TERRITORIAL ISSUE.

THE MOSCOW BROADCAST ACCUSED U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN M. ALLISON IN TOKYO OF URGING JAPAN TO INSIST ON THE RETURN OF THE KURILES AND OF TRYING TO PREVENT "ESTABLISHING PEACE IN THE FAR EAST."

MJ1024AED

A91WX (IKE - PEACE)

(330) NIGHT LEAD IKE-PEACE

BY JOHN A.HARRIS

WASHINGTON,SEPT.11 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY URGED "A GREAT AMERICAN EFFORT" AIMED AT WORLD PEACE AND SUGGESTED INCREASED CONTACTS AMONG THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD.

AMERICANS, HE ADDED, MUST "WIDEN EVERY CHINK IN THE IRON CURTAIN."

SPEAKING TO A CONFERENCE OF ABOUT 40 OF THE NATION'S LEADERS--REPRESENTING MANY SPHERES OF ACTIVITY--THE PRESIDENT SAID:

"THE PROBLEM IS FOR PEOPLE TO GET TOGETHER...TO WORK OUT NOT ONE METHOD BUT THOUSANDS OF METHODS BY WHICH PEOPLE CAN GRADUALLY LEARN A LITTLE BIT MORE OF EACH OTHER."

THE PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE CONFERENCE WAS CALLED BY THE PRESIDENT TO URGE SUPPORT OF GOVERNMENT EFFORTS TO WIN FRIENDSHIP OF PEOPLES IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD.

THE CONFERENCE WAS ONE OF TWO MEETINGS DEVOTED TO PEACE WHICH EISENHOWER HELD TODAY. HE MET THIS AFTERNOON WITH SEVERAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS FOR A DISARMAMENT DISCUSSION.

THOSE WHO ATTENDED THIS CLOSED-DOOR SESSION INCLUDED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES; SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON; ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF; LEWIS L.STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND HAROLD E.STASSEN, PRESIDENTIAL AIDE ON DISARMAMENT.

DETAILS OF THE DISCUSSIONS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

EISENHOWER TOLD THE PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE CONFEREES:

"WHAT WE MUST DO IS TO WIDEN EVERY POSSIBLE CHINK IN THE IRON CURTAIN AND BRING THE FAMILY OF RUSSIA, OR OF ANY OTHER COUNTRY BEHIND THAT IRON CURTAIN...CLOSER INTO OUR CIRCLE, TO SHOW HOW WE DO IT, AND THEN TO SIT DOWN BETWEEN US TO SAY, 'NOW, HOW DO WE IMPROVE THE LOT OF BOTH OF US?'"

THE PRESIDENT MENTIONED THE LARGE SUMS GOING FOR DEFENSE, AND ADDED:

"THE BILLIONS WE POUR INTO THAT OUGHT TO BE SUPPORTED BY A GREAT AMERICAN EFFORT, A POSITIVE CONSTRUCTIVE EFFORT THAT LEADS DIRECTLY TOWARD WHAT WE ALL WANT: A TRUE AND LASTING PEACE."

THOSE AT THE CONFERENCE INCLUDED HARRY A.BULLIS, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF GENERAL MILLS, INC.; GEORGE MEANY, PRESIDENT OF THE AFL-CIO; EDWARD V.RICKENBACKER, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF EASTERN AIRLINES; FRED W.ECKER, PRESIDENT OF METROPOLITAN LIFE INSURANCE CO.; GEORGE BRETT JR., PRESIDENT OF THE MACMILLAN CO.; ALLEN D.KLINE, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN FARM BUREAU; DR.GEORGE SCHUSTER, PRESIDENT OF HUNTER COLLEGE; AND AL CAPP, CREATOR OF THE COMIC STRIP, "LI'L ABNER."

LT841PED

A83WX

(240) SECOND NIGHT LEAD PLANE

BY FRANCES LEWINE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 11 (AP)-THE BODY OF A FOURTH VICTIM WAS REPORTED RECOVERED TODAY AS THE UNITED STATES DEMANDED FULL DAMAGES FROM RED CHINA FOR THE DOWNING OF A NAVY PATROL PLANE AND ITS CREW OF 16 OFF THE CHINA COAST AUG. 23 (FAR EASTERN TIME).

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SAID THEY FOUND THE BODY OF THE CREWMAN, IDENTIFIED AS SEAMAN THIRD CLASS JACK A. CURTIS OF KOSEE, TEX., ON THE BEACH OF AN ISLAND IN THE CHUSAN GROUP.

THIS WAS THE SECOND BODY RECOVERED BY THE REDS ON ISLANDS OFF THE CHINA COAST. THE OTHER TWO WERE FOUND IN THE PACIFIC OCEAN BY AMERICAN SEARCH TEAMS, ALONG WITH WRECKAGE OF THE PLANE.

INFORMATION THAT THE RED CHINESE FOUND THE FOURTH BODY LAST TUESDAY CAME FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHORTLY AFTER IT SENT PEIPING A FORMAL NOTE OF STRONG PROTEST.

THE SHOOTING DOWN OF THE PLANE WAS TERMED AN "UNJUSTIFIED" ATTACK "WITHOUT WARNING" AND THE UNITED STATES SAID IT "PLACES THE RESPONSIBILITY" WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME.

THE NOTE DID NOT SPECIFY AMOUNT OF DAMAGES SOUGHT FOR THE LOSS OF THE AIRCRAFT AND ITS CREW OF 16. BUT A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE BILL IS BEING PREPARED WITH THE AID OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. THE UNITED STATES GAVE NOTICE IT EXPECTS "PAYMENT OF ALL DAMAGES" INVOLVED.

TWELVE OTHER CREWMEN ON THE MARTIN MERCATOR PLANE STILL ARE REPORTED OFFICIALLY AS MISSING AND PRESUMED DEAD. THE PLANE WENT DOWN AFTER THE CREW REPORTED IT WAS UNDER ATTACK.

THE REDS OFFERED TO TURN THE BODY OF CURTIS OVER TO BRITISH DIPLOMATS AT SHANGHAI FOR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES, THE SAME PROCEDURE USED AFTER THEY FOUND THE BODY OF CREWMAN WILLIAM F. HASKINS OF WESTPORT. CONN.

RED CHINA ADMITTED, SHORTLY AFRER THE ATTACK, THAT ITS FIGHTER PILOTS SHOT DOWN A PLANE ON THE SAME DAY AND IN THE SAME AREA, BUT CLAIMED IT WAS A NATIONALIST CHINESE AIRCRAFT.

LATER, IN A RADIO BROADCAST, PEIPING ACKNOWLEDGED IT SHOT DOWN THE AMERICAN PLANE, BUT CLAIMED THE ACTION WAS JUSTIFIED BECAUSE IT WAS BELIEVED TO BE A CHINESE NATIONALIST WARPLANE.

IN ANSWER TO AMERICAN REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION ON THE INCIDENT, THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT MAINTAINED THE PLANE IT DOWNED WAS VIOLATING RED CHINESE TERRITORY. IF IT WAS AN AMERICAN AIRCRAFT, THE RED CHINESE SAID, THEY "COULD NOT BUT EXPRESS GREAT REGRET."

LATER, THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT ACCUSED UNITED STATES SEARCH UNITS OF INTRUDING ON ITS AIR SPACE AND DEMANDED THAT "PROVOCATIVE ACTIVITIES" BE STOPPED.

30.24-8257

THE AMERICAN NOTE, WHICH WAS SENT TO PEIPING THROUGH THE BRITISH EMBASSY, CONTAINED NO REFERENCE TO RED CHINA'S EXPLANATION OF THE INCIDENT. IT POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT THE AIRCRAFT WAS "A CLEARLY MARKED UNITED STATES NAVY PATROL PLANE."

A 600-WORD STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORT ON THE ATTACK WAS SENT ALONG WITH THE NOTE. IT SAID "POSSIBLE ERRORS IN NAVIGATION" MIGHT HAVE PUT THE AMERICAN PLANE OFF COURSE, BUT LOCATION OF THE WRECKAGE CLEARLY INDICATED THE ATTACK TOOK PLACE OVER "INTERNATIONAL WATERS."

THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT MAINTAIN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND HAS BEEN SENDING ITS NOTES AND PROTESTS ON THE INCIDENT TO PEIPING THROUGH THE BRITISH EMBASSY. THE FORMAL PROTEST, ANNOUNCED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY, ACTUALLY WAS DELIVERED LAST NIGHT THROUGH THE BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN PEIPING, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID.

HY323PED

A127WX

(270) MISSILES

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 11 (AP)-THE ARMY WROTE INTO ITS FORMAL REGULATIONS TODAY A CLAIM TO THE RIGHT TO USE LONG RANGE MISSILES CAPABLE OF REACHING "DISTANT TARGETS"--A FIELD IN WHICH THE AIR FORCE ALSO HAS INTERESTS.

THE REGULATION, SIGNED BY ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, DEFINES THE GENERAL POLICY AND THE CONCEPT OF EMPLOYMENT BY THE ARMY OF ALL TYPES OF SURFACE-LAUNCHED MISSILES, INCLUDING BALLISTIC BOMBARDMENT AS WELL AS ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES.

IT DEFINES LONG-RANGE MISSILES AS THOSE "CAPABLE OF SUPPORTING DEEP PENETRATIONS OR AIRHEADS (ESTABLISHED BY PARATROOPERS) FROM PROTECTED AND WIDELY DISPERSED REAR AREAS; AND CAPABLE OF DELIVERING ACCURATE FIRE ON DISTANT TARGETS."

THIS DIRECT FORMALIZING OF ARMY CLAIMS SEEMED LIKELY TO STIR AGAIN THE ARMY-AIR FORCE DISPUTE OVER BALLISTIC MISSILES.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS ASSIGNED PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR DEVELOPMENT OF A "LONG RANGE," 5,000-MILE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM) TO THE AIR FORCE; PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR PERFECTING AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE OF 1,500 MILES TO THE ARMY.

NEITHER SERVICE HAS BEEN FORBIDDEN SPECIFICALLY TO GO INTO DEVELOPMENT OF OTHER MISSILES, WITH THE AIR FORCE GRANTED WRITTEN PERMISSION TO ALSO DEVELOP AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE.

THE ARMY CURRENTLY IS TEST FIRING ITS REDSTONE BALLISTIC MISSILE, WHICH HAS AN ACCURATE RANGE OF ABOUT 200 MILES.

RZ1027PEDNM

B95WX Q

(250) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 11 (AP)-ERNST TILLICH, A WEST GERMAN ANTI-COMMUNIST LEADER, SAID TODAY GERMANY IS "A LABORATORY WHERE SOVIET TACTICS FOR WORLD CONQUEST ARE TESTED."

CONTINUING HIS SECOND DAY OF TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, HE SAID NO OTHER AREA OF THE WORLD AFFORDS SUCH AN "INSIGHT" BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

IN NO OTHER AREA, HE EXPLAINED, CAN THE FREE WORLD MAINTAIN SUCH A CLOSE CONTACT WITH OPPRESSED PEOPLE AND IN NO OTHER AREA CAN THERE BE "SO EFFECTIVELY DEMONSTRATED THE BENEFITS OF A FREE SOCIETY."

TILLICH WAS FLOWN HERE FROM GERMANY BY MILITARY PLANE TO BE THE FIRST WITNESS IN AN INQUIRY INTO THE STRATEGY OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) SAID TILLICH'S APPEARANCE "DRAMATIZED THE SITUATION" AND BROUGHT IT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

SPEAKING THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, TILLICH OUTLINED THE PLIGHT OF PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, WHO, HE SAID, HAVE NO WEAPONS-- JUST CONVICTIONS.

THE OUTCOME OF THE BATTLE AGAINST COMMUNISM, HE SAID, WILL DEPEND ON WHETHER THE RELIGIOUS, SOCIAL, MORAL AND POLITICAL CONVICTIONS OF THESE FREEDOM LOVING PEOPLE CAN "BUBBLE THROUGH" TO BRING ABOUT THE COLLAPSE OF THEIR COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED GOVERNMENTS.

FREE PEOPLE ELSEWHERE, TILLICH ADVISED, SHOULD GIVE CONCRETE EVIDENCE OF THEIR CONCERN FOR OPPRESSED PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN BY SENDING FOOD PACKAGES. CONTACTS BETWEEN PEOPLES OF BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON COUNTRIES SHOULD BE MAINTAINED, HE SUGGESTED.

REFUGEES AND FUGITIVES FROM THESE COUNTRIES, HE SAID, SHOULD BE INTEGRATED INTO COUNTRIES WHERE THEY SEEK ASYLUM AAND MUST NOT BE CONSIDERED SECOND CLASS CITIZENS THERE.

TILLICH, HEADS THE "FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY," AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION WITH HEADQUARTERS IN BERLIN.

CZ1145PED

A25RM (KX TOP &COLORADO)

TT

NORFOLK, VA., SEPT. 11 (AP)-THERE WERE REPORTS ALONG THE NORFOLK WATERFRONT TODAY THAT THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS HAS RESULTED IN A NUMBER OF SHIPS BEING REQUISITIONED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

A CHECK OF SEVERAL STEAMSHIP AGENTS INDICATED AT LEAST THREE SHIPS HAULING COAL AND TWO GENERAL CARGO SHIPS HAVE BEEN REQUISITIONED.

ONE AGENT REPORTED HE HAD HEARD AS MANY AS 25 SHIPS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC SERVICE HAD BEEN PULLED OFF THAT RUN BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

RV320PES

A120PG

PITTSBURGH, SEPT. 11 (AP)-A TOP GOVERNMENT SCIENTIST SAID TONIGHT HE BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES "PROBABLY IS AHEAD OF THE RUSSIANS IN DEVELOPING AN INTER-CONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM)."

HOWEVER, DR. CLIFFORD C. FURNAS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, SAID THE READINESS OF THE ICBM IS "MORE THAN MONTHS AWAY." HE ADDED:

"IF WORLD WAR 888 MOST UNFORTUNATELY SHOULD OCCUR, WE MUST BE

"IF WORLD WAR 888 M

"IF WORLD WAR III MOST UNFORTUNATELY SHOULD OCCUR, WE MUST BE IN THE MOST FAVORABLE POSITION TO WIN IT SO THAT WE COULD SART UP ANEW ON THE LONG STRUGGLE FOR PEACE FROM A REASONABLY SOUND BASIS."

DR. FURNAS, ON LEAVE AS CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF BUFFALO, SPOKE AT A BANQUET OF THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERS.

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A44

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 11 (AP)-RUSSIA TODAY INVITED U.N. DELEGATES TO A PREVIEW OF ITS ATOMIC EXHIBIT THURSDAY, A WEEK BEFORE THE OPENING OF AN 87-NATION ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE.

G.F. SAKSIN, ACTING SOVIET PERMANENT DELEGATE, WILL PRESENT U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD A MODEL OF THE FIRST SOVIET ATOMIC POWER PLANT.

THE UNITED STATES WILL EXHIBIT A FULL-SCALE WORKING MODEL OF AN ATOMIC REACTOR AT THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE. OPENING SEPT. 20, THE CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO AGREE ON A TREATY SETTING UP AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY TO CARRY OUT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR SHARING ATOMIC ENERGY KNOWLEDGE FOR PEACE.

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END SEPT. 11, 1956

BEGIN SEPT. 12, 1956

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A85
(100-UP)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, SEPT. 12 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE JOINED TODAY IN PROPOSING A NEW ITERNATIONAL GROUP TO RUN SHIPS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.
IT WOULD PROVIDE PILOTS WHO MIGHT BE BASED ON SHIPS MOORED OFF THE CANAL'S TERMINALS--OUTSIDE EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.
IN ANNOUNCING THE MOVE IN THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT, PRIME MINISTER EDEN ASKED FOR FREEDOM TO USE BRITISH TROOPS IF NECESSARY TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN.
CAIRO'S OFFICIAL REACTION WAS QUICK AND VIOLENT.
COL. ABDEL KADER HATEM, EGYPTIAN INFORMATION DIRECTOR, CALLED IT "PROVOCATION LEADING TO WAR AGAINST EGYPT" AND SAID EGYPT WOULD NOT SURRENDER LEGAL RIGHTS AND SOVEREIGNTY.
IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT AFTER A DAY OF HESITATING STATEMENTS, MADE IT KNOWN THAT IN JOINING THE PROPOSED ASSOCIATION IT HAD STRESSED COOPERATION WITH EGYPT AND PARTICIPATION OF MANY NATIONS.
THE DEPARTMENT DID NOT WHOLLY CONFIRM ITS PARTICIPATION IN THE PLAN -- ALTHOUGH DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS STRESSED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FRAMED IT---UNTIL THREE HOURS AFTER EDEN ANNOUNCED IT IN PARLIAMENT.
THEN A DEPARTMENT STATEMENT SAID ONLY THAT DULLES WOULD EXPLAIN THE U.S. POSITION TOMORROW.
EDEN'S TALK ABOUT USING FORCE UPSET WASHINGTON OFFICIALS. THEY QUICKLY EMPHASIZED THE UNITED STATES IS IN NO WAY COMMITTED TO ANY MILITARY ACTION IN THE EVENT THE PROPOSED NEW PLAN FAILS TO WORK. THEY SAID ONLY THAT A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IS BEING CONSIDERED.
CAIRO GREETED THE EDEN STATEMENT FIRST WITH AN OFFICIAL REACTION THAT IT WAS "ONLY A SUGAR-COATED THREAT OF FORCE."
THE EYPTIANS WERE REPORTED MOST SURPRISED AND DISAPPOINTED BY THE NEWS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PARTICIPATING IN THE PLAN.
BECAUSE THEY CONSIDERED EDEN'S MOVE A RECOURSE TO FORCE, THE EGYPTIANS SAID THEY WERE UNABLE TO RECONCILE THE U.S. ATTITUDE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT TUESDAY THAT HE DID NOT CONSIDER THE USE OF FORCE JUSTIFIED.
SOME IN CAIRO SAID THEY WERE CONVINCED THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT INTERVENE IF BRITAIN AND FRANCE ATTACKED EGYPT BUT SAID THEY DID NOT THINK THE SOVIET UNION WOULD STAY OUT IF THE UNITED STATES GOT INTO A CONFLICT.
WASHINGTON'S DELAYED STATEMENT REJECTING THE IDEA OF FORCE HAD NOT REACHED CAIRO WHEN THESE STATEMENTS WERE BEING MADE.
THE PLAN WAS ALSO ANNOUNCED IN PARIS BY FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET, WHO HAD CONFERRED IN TWO DAYS OF CRISIS SESSIONS IN LONDON WITH EDEN, BEFORE THE OPENING OF TODAY'S BRITISH PARLIAMENT DEBATE.
IT PROPOSED AN ASSOCIATION OF CANAL USERS TO EMPLOY PILOTS, REGULATE CANAL TRAFFIC, FIX RATES, COLLECT TOLLS AND SHARE THE INCOME WITH EGYPT.
EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER, WHO TOOK CONTROL OF THE CANAL JULY 26 WITH A NATIONALIZATION DECREE, TURNED DOWN A PREVIOUS WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL. HE HAS SAID HE WILL ONLY ACCEPT INTERNATIONAL AID AND ADVICE ON OPERATION OF THE CANAL BY AN EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY.
EDEN STAKED HIS GOVERNMENT'S FUTURE IN DEMANDING A PARLIAMENT VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TOMORROW ON HIS MOVES, WHICH INCLUDED JOINT BRITISH-FRENCH FORMAL NOTICE TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL THAT A DANGEROUS CONDITION EXISTS IN THE CANAL DISPUTE.
THE NOTICE DID NOT ASK FOR U.N. ACTION BUT CAUTIONED THE COUNCIL THAT EGYPT HAS CREATED A SITUATION WHICH MIGHT ENDANGER FREE AND OPEN PASSAGE OF THE CANAL.
COL. HATEM EXPANDED BITTERLY ON THE "SUGAR-COATED THREAT" REACTION TONIGHT WITH HIS STATEMENT THAT "IT IS THE CLEAR AIM OF THE NEW EDEN PROPOSAL TO CREATE A SITUATION WHICH WOULD RESULT IN ARMED AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT."
HE SAID "IT SEEMS THIS PLAN IS INTENDED TO PROVOKE EGYPT TO FIGHT AND IT IS EVIDENT THIS PLAN INTENDS TO CREATE A SITUATION WHICH WILL RESULT IN ARMED AGGRESSION."
NASSER HAS SAID EGYPT WILL FIGHT IF IT IS ATTACKED.
EGYPTIANS AGREED THHAT THE CRISIS POINT WILL COME SATURDAY WHEN NON-EGYPTIAN SHIP PILOTS AND OTHER TECHNICIANS HAVE GIVEN NOTICE THEY ARE LEAVING THEIR JOBS. THIS WAS EXPECTED TO BRING A BREAKDOWN IN CANAL TRAFFIC ALTHOUGH HATEM REITERATED THAT EGYPT IS READY TO GUARANTEE TO KEEP ALL TRAFFIC MOVING.
FRESH TROUBLE FLARED IN PALESTINE. A STRONG ISRAELI FORCE STRUCK INTO JORDAN, BLEW UP A FORTIFIED POLICEPOST AND FOUGHT A TWO-HOUR BATTLE WITH JORDAN'S POLICE AND NATIONAL GUARDSMEN. JORDANIAN MILITARY SOURCES SAID 20 JORDANIANS WERE KILLED. THE POST WAS THREE MILES FROM THE SPOT WHERE BY ISRAELI ACCOUNT A JORDANIAN PATROL KILLED SIX ISRAELI SOLDIERS MONDAY.
BRITAIN'S LABORITE OPPOSITION ATTACKED THE EDEN GOVERNMENT'S HANDLING OF THE WHOLE SUEZ SITUATION AS "GUNBOAT DIPLOMACY" AND PUT IT UP FOR CENSURE IN PARLIAMENT TOMORROW. THE GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO BEAT DOWN THE CHALLENGE.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE USERS' CONTROL PLAN CAME ON THE HEELS OF A DISCLOSURE IN CAIRO THAT THE BULK OF THE SKILLED FOREIGNERS NOW RUNNIN THE CANAL--INCLUDING ALMOST 100 OF THE 146 PILOTS CURRENTLY GUIDING SHIPS THROUGH THE TRICKY WATERWAY--PLAN TO WALK OUT FRIDAY NIGHT. THE NOTICE WAS GIVEN BY BRITISH, FRENCH, DUTCH, NORWEGIAN AND ITALIAN EMPLOYES, WHO SAID THEY WANT TO LEAVE EGYPT.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE EGYPTIAN SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY SAID THOSE WHO WISH TO QUIT "ARE FREE TO DO SO" AND EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES WILL NOT HINDER THEM FROM LEAVING. IT WAS NOT EXPLAINED HOW EGYPT INTENDS TO MAINTAIN A PLEDGE TO KEEP SHIPS MOVING FREELY THROUGH THE CANAL, WHICH PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S GOVERNMENT NATIONALIZED JULY 26.
IT SEEMED CERTAIN THE NEW ASSOCIATION WILL EMPLOY THE PILOTS TO GUIDE SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL, A JOB THAT ONLY VETERANS CAN HANDLE. THE ASSUMPTION IN LONDON IS THAT THE PILOTS WILL BE ACCOMODATED ON SHIPS MOORED JUST OUTSIDE EGYPTIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS AT EACH END OF THE CANAL.
EDEN ADDRESSED AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS, WHERE HE WAS HECKLED BY LABORITE OPPONENTS. MOLLET BROKE THE NEWS OF THE PROJECTED SETUP TO THE FRENCH PEOPLE IN A RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCAST FROM PARIS.
THREE HOURS LATER, THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT CONFIRMED AMERICAN PARTICIPATION. PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD NEWSMEN IN WASHINGTON:
"THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO JOIN THIS PLAN....I CAN'T COMMENT

ON THIS IN ANY WAY, SHAPE OR FORM."
WHITE SAID DULLES WOULD ANSWER QUESTIONS TOMORROW ABOUT THE AMERICAN ROLE.
EDEN WARNED EGYPT ANY INTERFERENCE WITH THE WORK OF THE ASSOCIATION OR REFUSAL TO COOPERATE WITH IT WOULD "ONCE MORE" VIOLATE THE SUEZ CONVENTION OF 1888, WHICH GUARANTEED THE CANAL WOULD BE OPEN TO THE SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS IN PEACE OR WAR.
HE TOLD A TENSE EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS SUCH A VIOLATION BY PRESIDENT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT WOULD FREE THE NATIONS CONCERNED TO ASSERT THEIR RIGHTS, "EITHER THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS OR BY OTHER MEANS."
THIS WAS A CLEAR REFERENCE TO THE POSSIBLE USE OF FORCE. EDEN ASKED PARLIAMENT TO GIVE HIS GOVERNMENT FREEDOM TO USE THE ARMED SERVICES IF NECESSARY.
HIS ANNOUNCEMENT WAS CHEERED BY HIS CONSERVATIVE SUPPORTERS, BUT BROUGHT SHOUTS OF "RESIGN" AND "PROVOCATION" FROM THE LABORITES.
LABOR LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL SAID THE PLAN FOR THE ASSOCIATION TO HIRE ITS OWN PILOTS AND COLLECT TOLLS "SEEMS LIKE A HIGHLY PROVOCATIVE STEP." HE SAID EDEN'S ANNOUNCEMENT "CANNOT BUT DIVIDE THE NATION EVEN MORE DEEPLY," EVEN THOUGH THE LABOR PARTY IN NO WAY SOUGHT TO CONDONE OR EXCUSE NASSER'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL.
HE SAID THE LABOR PARTY REPEATEDLY HAS WARNED EDEN THAT "IF HE CONTEMPLATED THE USE OF FORCE TO IMPOSE A SOLUTION (ON EGYPT) THEN HE COULD NOT RELY ON THE SUPPORT OF THE OPPOSITION."

GATSKELL CHARGED THAT "IN IGNORING THE U.N. CHARTER AND TAKING THE LAW INTO OUR OWN HANDS WE ARE REVERTING TO INTERNATIONAL ANARCHY." HE ADDED THE GOVERNMENT POSITION BOILED DOWN TO THIS: "EITHER WE CARRY OUT THREATS OF FORCE OR FACE THE GREATEST DIPLOMATIC CLIMBDOWN IN OUR HISTORY."
THERE WAS DERISIVE LAUGHTER FROM THE OPPOSITION WHEN EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE THE USERS' ASSOCIATION "WILL BE PROVISIONAL IN CHARACTER. WE HOPE IT WILL PREPARE THE WAY FOR A PERMANENT SYSTEM..."
SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL RETURNED FROM POLITICAL INACTIVITY AND LISTENED TO EDEN. CHURCHILL IS EXPECTED TO SPEAK TOMORROW, ENDORSING THE GOVERNMENT STAND.
BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID DULLES PRODUCED THE IDEA OF THE USERS' ASSOCIATION.
THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ALREADY HAS SENT OUT INVITATIONS TO 15 NATIONS TO JOIN THE PROPOSED BODY. THEY ARE THE COUNTRIES, BESIDES THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, THAT SUPPORTED THE DULLES PLAN AT THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE TO SET UP INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF SUEZ.
NASSER REJECTED THAT LAST WEEK EVEN AS A BASIS OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR SETTLEMENT.
HEADQUARTERS OF THE NEW BODY PROBABLY WOULD BE IN THE PARIS BUILDING THAT NOW HOUSES THE SUEZ CANAL CO.
IN PARIS, PREMIER MOLLET SAID THE NEW ASSOCIATION WOULD BE SET UP QUICKLY AND THAT IT WOULD SEND SHIPS TO THE CANAL WITH COMPETENT PILOTS. ANY EFFORT BY EGYPT TO HALT PASSAGE WOULD VIOLATE THE TREATY GUARANTEEING FREE NAVIGATION, HE SAID.
FRANCE HAS PUT PARACHUTE TROOPS ALONGSIDE THE BRITISH ON CYPRUS, 250 MILES FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN END OF THE CANAL, READY FOR ACTION AS NEEDED. THE FRENCH HAVE ALSO INCREASED GROUND AND NAVAL FORCES IN SOUTHERN FRENCH HARBORS AND IN ALGERIA.
IN CAIRO, THE EGYPTIAN PRESS PREDICTED THAT MORE THAN 50 COUNTRIES WOULD SUPPORT NASSER'S COUNTER-PROPOSAL FOR A NEW NEGOTIATING BODY OF 45 OR 46 NATIONS, INCLUDING RED CHINA, TO BE SET UP.
IN OTHER DEVELOPMENTS ON THE DIPLOMATIC FRONT, THE ITALIAN CABINET ANNOUNCED AFTER A FIVE-HOUR MEETING IN ROME THAT THE APPEAL TO THE U.N. WAS THE BEST NEXT STEP. IN NEW DELHI, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU CONFERRED WITH THE BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER(AMBASSADOR) AMID REPORTS THAT INDIA WAS URGING BRITAIN TO CONSIDER SERIOUSLY NASSER'S NEWEST PROPOSALS.
BRITISH OFFICIALS REPORTED HERE THE UNITED STATES HAS PROMISED TO SUPPLY BRITAIN WITH OIL, PAYABLE IN STERLING INSTEAD OF DOLLARS, IF MIDDLE EAST SOURCES ARE CUT OFF.
EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES IN CAIRO SAID 164 OUT OF AN ORIGINAL 205 PILOTS ARE STILL AT WORK. BUT MORE THAN 400 NON-EGYPTIAN PILOTS AND OTHER TECHNICNANS ARE EXPECTED TO WALK OUT BY THE WEEKEND, AND EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE SAID THEY CAN GO IF THEY WANT TO.
A JOINT BRITISH-FRENCH LETTER TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL PRESIDENT IN NEW YORK ASSERTED NASSER'S REFUSAL TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT ON THE BASIS OF THE 18-NATION PLAN "IS AN AGGRAVATION OF THE SITUATION WHICH, IF ALLOWED TO CONTINUE, WOULD CONSTITUTE A MANIFEST DANGER TO PEACE AND SECURITY."
AIR FRANCE, THE GOVERNMENT OWNED FRENCH AIRLINE, CUT OUT CAIRO AS A STOPPING POINT IN ITS LONG DISTANCE ROUTES TO MADAGASCAR.
THE 14,000-TON PASSENGER-CARGO SHIP KENYA BOUND FOR THE EAST AFRICAN PORT OF MOMBASA FROM LONDON, WAS DIVERTED AROUND THE CAPE ROUTE.
M648PED
A99
(310)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD PILOTS
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, SEPT. 12 (AP)-A RESPONSIBLE EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID TONIGHT EGYPT REJECTS ANY PLAN THAT WOULD TAKE THE SUEZ CANAL AWAY FROM EGYPT "FOR THE BENEFIT OF SOME OTHER COUNTRY."
THE STATEMENT RELEASED THROUGH THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY INDICATED FLAT REFUSAL TO COOPERATE IN THE PLAN FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CANAL USERS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN.
COL. ABDEL KADER HATEM, EGYPTIAN DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION EARLIER CALLED THE PROPOSAL BY EDEN "NOTHING BUT PROVOCATION LEADING TO WAR AGAINST EGYPT."
EDEN SAID THE PROJECTED ASSOCIATION WOULD EMPLOY PILOTS, COLLECT TOLLS AND COORDINATE TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANAL, SHARING THE PROCEEDS WITH EGYPT.
HATEM SAID: "IT LOOKS AS IF THE PLAN PRIME MINISTER EDEN PRESENTED TO PARLIAMENT TODAY MEANS THAT SOME NATIONS WHO USE THE CANAL DECIDED TO INFRINGE ON THE RIGHTS OF EGYPT AND EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY BY INTERFERING IN CONTROLLING THE CANAL, THUS ENDANGERING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION.
"IT ALSO SEEMS THIS PLAN IS INTENDED TO PROVOKE EGYPT TO FIGHT AND IT IS EVIDENT THIS PLAN INTENDS TO CREATE A SITUATION THAT WILL RESULT IN ARMED AGGRESSION."
EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER AND HIS CHIEF POLITICAL AIDE WING CMDR. ALI SABRY CONFERRED LATE INTO THE NIGHT AND STUDIED THE REPORTS OF THE EDEN PROPOSAL. THERE WAS NO DIRECT STATEMENT FROM THEM.
THE STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TOO A RESPONSIBLE EGYPTIAN SOURCE BY THE MIDDLE EAST AGENCY SAID: "EGYPT DOES NOT REFUSE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE CANAL PROBLEM BUT REJECTS IMPOSITION OF ANY SYSTEM THAT WOULD TAKE AWAY THE CANAL FROM EGYPT FOR THE BENEFIT OF ANY OTHER COUNTRY.
ABOUT 100 FOREIGN SHIP PILOTS EMPLOYED IN THE CANAL GAVE NOTICE TODAY THEY WOULD QUIT FRIDAY, A MOVE THAT WILL CRIPPLE AND POSSIBLE PARALYZE CANAL TRAFFIC.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY SAID ANY EMPLOYE WHO WANT TO LEAVE HIS JOB IS FREE TO DO SO.

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HE INSISTED THE CANAL WILL REMAIN OPEN AND NAVIGATION WILL CONTINUE NORMALLY. HE DID NOT EXPLAIN HOW THIS COULD BE DONE, SINCE THE PRESENT FORCE OF 146 PILOTS IS CONSIDERED AN ABSOLUTE MINIMUM.

THE EGYPTIANS LOWERED QUALIFICATIONS FOR PILOTS AND SPED THE TRAINING OF ABOUT 30 APPLICANTS, SOME OF THEM NON-EGYPTIANS, TO MEET THE EMERGENCY.

A HIGH EGYPTIAN SOURCE DECLARED THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL CANAL USERS ASSN., ANNOUNCED BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE WITH U.S. SUPPORT, IS "A SUGAR COATED THREAT OF FORCE."

THIS SOURCE SAID U.S. PARTICIPATION IN THE PLAN MIGHT MEAN TURNING THE SUEZ CRISIS INTO WORLD WAR III. EGYPTIAN QUARTERS COULD SEE NO WAY FOR THE INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION TO WORK EXCEPT BY FORCE.

THE QUITTING EMPLOYES LEFT A STRONG HINT THAT THEY EXPECTED TO GO TO WORK FOR THE INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION, WHICH WILL UNDERTAKE TO CARRY TRAFFIC THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

PAUL REYMOND, FRENCH CHIEF OF THE SUEZ CANAL NAVIGATION SECTION, INFORMED MANAGING DIRECTOR MARMOUD YUNES THAT MORE THAN 400 FOREIGN PILOTS, ENGINEERS, TECHNICIANS AND CLERKS OF THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO. ARE QUITTING AT MIDNIGHT FRIDAY.

AMONG THEM ARE ABOUT 100 CANAL PILOTS FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, ITALY AND THE UNITED STATES. THERE ARE TWO AMERICAN PILOTS AND BOTH CONFIRMED THEY WERE QUITTING.

AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN SOURCE CALLED THE EMPLOYES' ACTION "A CONSPIRACY WORKED OUT BEFOREHAND TO OBSTRUCT NAVIGATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL." HE BLAMED THE FRENCH AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY DECLARED, HOWEVER: "EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES WILL NOT HINDER THEM FROM LEAVING. WE ARE WILLING TO GIVE THEM ALL FACILITIES, INCLUDING EXIT VISAS."

POLICE WERE ORDERED BY THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR TO GRANT EXIT VISAS WITHOUT DELAY AND RE-ENTRY VISAS GOOD FOR SIX MONTHS FOR THOSE WHO WANT THEM.

YUNES, THE EGYPTIAN MANAGING DIRECTOR, TOLD A NEWSMAN ARRANGEMENTS HAD BEEN MADE BEFOREHAND FOR THE DEPARTURE OF THE FOREIGN WORKERS.

"DETAILS OF THESE ARRANGEMENTS CANNOT BE DIVULGED NOW," HE SAID, "BUT THE WORLD WILL SEE THAT NAVIGATION WILL CONTINUE EVEN AFTER THE DEPARTURE OF FOREIGN PILOTS AND OTHER EMPLOYES.

"EGYPT WILL KEEP THE PROMISE IT GAVE WHEN NATIONALIZING THE SUEZ CANAL THAT NAVIGATION NEVER WILL BE OBSTRUCTED. WE ARE READY TO FACE NOT ONLY THE DEPARTURE OF FOREIGN PILOTS AND EMPLOYES BUT EVEN HELL ITSELF."

IN PARIS, THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO., OPERATOR OF THE CANAL UNTIL PRESIDENT NASSER NATIONALIZED IT JULY 26, BACKED UP ITS SUEZ EMPLOYES.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THOSE WHO LEAVE WILL RECEIVE BENEFITS UP TO SEVERAL YEARS IN PAY AND WILL BE GIVEN JOBS ELSEWHERE IF POSSIBLE. THE AMOUNTS WILL BE CONSIDERABLE, SINCE SENIOR PILOTS GET UP TO $20,000 A YEAR.

THERE WERE 205 CANAL PILOTS REGISTERED WHEN THE WATERWAY WAS NATIONALIZED. THE VARIOUS NATIONS CONTRIBUTED THESE NUMBERS:

FRANCE 61, BRITAIN 54, THE NETHERLANDS 14, DENMARK 4, SWEDEN 2, UNITED STATES 2, EGYPT 40, GREECE 11, NORWAY 10, ITALY 2, YUGOSLAVIA 1, BELGIUM 2, SPAIN 1, AND POLAND 1.

THE EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY REPORTED THERE NOW ARE ONLY ~~161~~ 146 PILOTS WORKING. OTHERS DID NOT RETURN FROM VACATIONS AFTER THE SUEZ CRISIS BEGAN.

1956

IT SEEMED UNLIKELY ON THE BASIS OF SHEER STATISTICS THAT EGYPT WILL BE ABLE TO KEEP CANAL TRAFFIC FROM BREAKING DOWN.

THE 146 PILOTS NOW ARE BARELY ABLE TO HANDLE THE PRESENT TRAFFIC AVERAGING CLOSE TO 50 SHIPS DAILY. IF ALL 100 NON-EGYPTIAN PILOTS GO OUT, ABOUT 40 EGYPTIAN AND PERHAPS SIX GREEK PILOTS WOULD BE LEFT.

EGYPT HOPED TO BOLSTER THIS STAFF WITH 31 PILOTS, MOSTLY EGYPTIANS WHO HAVE BEEN IN TRAINING HERE FOR THE LAST TWO MONTHS. OLD PILOTS SAY SOME OF THE NEW TRAINEES ARE MORE OR LESS READY. THEY SAID OTHERS ARE NOWHERE NEAR READY.

TEN MORE NEW TRAINEES STARTED WORK IN THE LAST FEW DAYS. THEY WILL NOT BE READY FOR SERVICE FOR AT LEAAST TWO MONTHS.

EGYPT DOES NOT HAVE THAT MUCH TIME. EACH PILOT TAKES HIS SHIP ONLY HALFWAY THROUGH THE CANAL.

THAT MEANS IT TAKES 100 PILOTS TO MOVE 50 SHIPPS THROUGH THE CANAL IN A DAY. EVEN WITH THE NEW TRAINEES EGYPT WILL HAVE ONLY ABOUT 100 PILOTS.

THEY COULD KEEP UP WITH THE PRESENT TRAFFIC ONLY BY WORKING EVERY DAY WITH NO ALLOWANCE FOR TIME OFF OR ILLNESS.

THE PILOTS SAY ONE TRIP EVERY TWO DAYS IS ABOUT THE HEAVIEST PACE THAT CAN BE MAINTAINED.

MOST VETERANS DOUBTED IF THE PILOTS WHO WILL BE LEFT CAN KEEP UP WITH THE TRAFFIC FOR A WEEK.

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A138WX

(320) SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

1956

BY JOHN A.SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AGREED TODAY TO JOIN BRITAIN, FRANCE AND 19 OTHER COUNTRIES IN A MOVE TO SEND SHIPS, GUIDED BY NON-EGYPTIAN PILOTS, THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT STRESSED THE HOPE THAT THIS PLAN, ANNOUNCED BY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN, COULD BE PUT INTO EFFECT BY "COOPERATION WITH EGYPT" WHICH NATIONALIZED THE WATERWAY SEVEN WEEKS AGO.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD FAVOR DIVERTING SHIPS AROUND AFRICA, AVOIDING THE CANAL, IF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDXMEL NASSER REFUSED TO COOPERATE.

THE UNITED STATES, THEY SAID, WOULD BE WILLING TO SHIP SUBSTANTIAL QUANTITIES OF WESTERN HEMISPHERE OIL TO EUROPE TO OFFSET ANY TEMPORARY SHORTAGE CREATED BY THE LONGER HAUL AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE. PLANS FOR THIS ALREADY HAVE BEEN DRAFTED.

DOLLAR LOANS FOR BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHER COUNTRIES, THEY SAID, WOULD ALSO BE CONSIDERED TO HELP MEET THE ADDED COST OF BUYING OIL FROM DOLLAR AREAS.

THE NEWEST PLAN, IN WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE U.S. "WILL PARTICIPATE," APPARENTLY WOULD INVOLVE NO LENGTHY NEW DIPLOMATIC TALKS WITH NASSER.

A VESSEL WOULD BE DIRECTED TO THE CANAL, WITH A VETERAN SUEZ PILOT ABOARD, TO SEEK PERMISSION TO MAKE THE CANAL PASSAGE. THE PILOT POSSIBLY WOULD BE ONE OF THOSE WHO QUIT HIS JOB RATHER THAN WORK UNDER EGYPTIAN DIRECTION.

IF NASSER REFUSED, AMERICAN AUTHORITIES BELIEVE EGYPT WOULD THEN BE CLEARLY IN VIOLATION OF ITS PLEDGE TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN AT ALL TIMES TO SHIPS OF ALL COUNTRIES. THIS PLEDGE IS CONTAINED IN THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION, WHICH NASSER HAS PLEDGED TO UPHOLD.

NASSER COULD BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS, IT IS BELIEVED, AND CHARGED WITH BREAKING THIS CONVENTION. UNDER NO FORSEEABLE CIRCUMSTANCES, INFORMANTS SAID, WOULD THE UNITED STATES JOIN IN MILITARY ACTION AGAINST EGYPT.

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, IT WAS SAID, BELIEVES EGYPT COULD NOT FINANCIALLY WITHSTAND ANY LENGTHY BOYCOTT OF THE CANAL, ESPECIALLY SINCE MUCH OF HER FUNDS ARE FROZEN IN WESTERN COUNTRIES AND AMERICAN FOREIGN AID HAS VIRTUALLY STOPPED.

THIS GOVERNMENT'S POSITION WAS SET FORTH BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT LATE TODAY AFTER A SERIES OF APPARENTLY CONFLICTING COMMENTS IN THE WAKE OF BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S STATEMENT IN LONDON THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS JOINING BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN FORMING A NEW SUEZ ORGANIZATION.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE IT PLAIN IT WANTED MORE THAN BIG THREE SPONSORSHIP. FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN PARIS THAT AS FAR AS HE KNEW ONLY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES HAD ANNOUNCED THEIR INTENTION OF JOINING, BUT HE SAID HE WAS SURE OTHERS WOULD WANT TO PARTICIPATE.

U.S. OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED UPSET BY EDEN'S REMARKS FOR THESE REASONS:

1. THEY FEARED EDEN MIGHT BE PROPOSING A STRICTLY AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH SUEZ CANAL BOARD. THE AMERICAN VIEW WAS THAT EGYPT COULD EASILY REJECT THIS AS AN ALLEGED ATTEMPT TO REIMPOSE WESTERN COLONIALISM, WHEREAS A BROADER BASED PLAN WOULD BE LESS SUSCEPTIBLE TO SUCH A CHARGE.

(LATER ADVICES FROM LONDON SAID THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE HAS SENT OUT INVITATIONS TO 15 OTHER NATIONS TO JOIN THE PROPOSED ORGANIZATION. THESE ARE THE OTHER COUNTRIES REPRESENTED AT THE RECENT 18-NATION SUEZ CONFERENCE IN LONDON).

2. EDEN'S TALK ABOUT POSSIBLE USE OF FORCE OBVIOUSLY WAS UPSETTING TO WASHINGTON OFFICIALS. IN OUTLINING HIS PLAN, EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT IF EGYPT INTERFERED WITH THE WORK OF THE PROPOSED NEW ASSOCIATION BRITAIN AND "OTHERS CONCERNED" WOULD BE "FREE TO TAKE SUCH FURTHER STEPS AS SEEMED TO BE REQUIRED."

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES EMPHASIZED THE UNITED TATES IS IN NO WAY COMMITTED TO ANY MILITARY ACTION IN EVENT THE PROPOSED NEW PLAN FAILED TO WORK.

THEY SAID A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ SITUATION IS THE ONLY ONE BEING CONSIDERED.

EARLIER IN THE DAY PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOLD NEWSMEN "THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO JOIN" THE PLAN ANNOUNCED BY EDEN.

LATER REACTION INDICATED THAT EVEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS NOT CERTAIN JUST WHAT EDEN HAD IN MIND. DULLES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SUGGESTED IN DIPLOMATIC TALKS THE IDEA OF AN 18-NATION ASSOCIATION.

HIS VIEW WAS THAT IT WOULD OFFER A NEW WAY FOR PUTTING INTO EFFECT THE PLAN DULLES SUPPORTED AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE TO SET UP INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ. EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER REJECTED THAT PLAN LAST WEEK.

IN THE DAY'S FINAL COMMENT ON EDEN'S PROPOSAL, THE STATE DEPARTMENT STRESSED THE PROPOSED 18-NATION ASSOCIATION WOULD SEEK "COOPERATION WITH EGYPT" TO GUARANTEE THE RIGHTS OF SHIPPING COUNTRIES AS SET FORTH IN THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION.

REPORTERS GOT NO ANSWERS FROM A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN WHEN THEY POINTED TO AN APPARENT SHIFT IN STATE DEPARTMENT VIEW. THE STATEMENT, READ TO REPORTERS BY PRESS OFFICER WHITE, SAID:

"IF THE UNITED KINGDOM ALONE OR IN ASSOCIATION WITH OTHERS, SHOULD PROPOSE A USERS ASSOCIATION TO BE ORGANIZED BY THE 18-NATIONS WHICH SPONSORED THE LONDON PROPOSALS, OR SUCH OF THEM AS WERE DISPOSED, AND PERHAPS OTHERS, THE U.S. WILL PARTICIPATE IN SUCH A USERS ASSOCIATION.

"WE ASSUME THAT THE USERS ASSOCIATION WOULD EXERCISE ON BEHALF OF THE USERS THE RIGHTS WHICH ARE THEIRS UNDER THE 1888 CONVENTION AND SEEK SUCH COOPERATION WITH EGYPT AS WOULD ACHIEVE THE RESULTS DESIGNED TO BE GUARANTEED BY THAT CONVENTION."

JA&RZ810PED

A40

SUEZ OPERATION (350)

PARIS, SEPT 12 (AP)-INFORMANTS IN LONDON, WASHINGTON AND PARIS SAID TODAY THE IDEA FOR AN ASSOCIATION OF USERS OF THE SUEZ CANAL ORIGINATED IN THE UNITED STATES.

THEY REPORTED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAD ACCEPTED BRITISH AND FRENCH REVISIONS IN THE FINAL VERSION.

FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE ASSOCIATION WOULD BE SET UP AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE AND GAVE SOME DETAILS OF OPERATION.

MOLLET SAID AS FAR AS HE KNEW ONLY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES HAD ANNOUNCED THEIR INTENTION OF JOINING BUT THAT HE WAS SURE OTHERS WOULD WANT TO PARTICIPATE.

THE ASSOCIATION WILL EMPLOY PILOTS, REGULATE CANAL TRAFFIC, FIX CANAL RATES, COLLECT THE TOLLS AND SHARE INCOME WITH EGYPT.

MOLLET DID NOT SAY SO, BUT THE IMPRESSION BOTH IN LONDON AND PARIS WAS THAT THE ASSOCIATION SETUP WOULD BE HEAVILY STAFFED BY PRESENT EMPLOYES OF THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO. MORE THAN 400 OF THESE EMPLOYES IN EGYPT HAVE GIVEN NOTICE IN CAIRO THAT THEY ARE QUITTING FRIDAY MIDNIGHT.

MOLLET SAID THE QUESTION OF WHERE THE ASSOCIATION'S PILOTS WOULD BE STATIONED IS BEING STUDIED. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD IN LONDON THE CANAL PILOTS WOULD BE ACCOMMODATED IN SHIPS MOORED OUTSIDE EGYPTIAN WATERS AT BOTH ENDS OF THE CANAL-- OFF PORT SAID AND PORT TEWFIK.

MOLLET SAID HE SUPPOSED THAT WHEN A CONVOY IS FORMED, PERMISSION WOULD BE ASKED FROM EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES TO PASS THROUGH THE 103-MILE WATERWAY. IF PERMISSION IS GRANTED, THE EGYPTIANS WOULD BE PAID FOR THE RIGHT OF PASSAGE, HE ADDED.

A WASHINGTON SOURCE SAID THE AIM OF THE PLAN IS TO DIVIDE OPERATIONS OF THE CANAL.

EGYPT WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR MAINTENANCE AND THE CANAL WOULD BE RECOGNIZED AS EGYPTIAN.

THE ASSOCIATION WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR GUIDING SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL, USING ITS OWN PILOTS. TOLLS COLLECTED FOR PILOTS' SERVICES WOULD BE DIVIDED WITH EGYPT.

MOLLET WAS ASKED WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF A PILOT OF THE NEW ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE FORBIDDEN TO PASS THROUGH THE CANAL AND HAD TO BE REPLACED BY AN EGYPTIAN PILOT.

"THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT," THE PREMIER REPLIED, "HAS ITSELF CONFIRMED THAT IT CONSIDERS ITSELF BOUND BY THE CONVENTION OF 1888 WHICH GIVES THE RIGHT TO EACH USER TO CHOOSE ITS OWN PILOTS. THERE WOULD BE A VIOLATION (OF THE 1888 CONVENTION)."

THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION GUARANTEED UNHINDERED PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL TO ALL NATIONS IN WAR AND PEACE.

TU532PED

B65 (Q)

(120) SUEZ

MOSCOW, SEPT. 12 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY HAILED EGYPT'S REJECTION OF THE WESTERN-SPONSORED 18-NATION PROPOSAL FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL AS "ANOTHER BLOW AGAINST COLONIALISM."

"RULING CIRCLES OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE, DISREGARDING SOBER VOICES, HAVE STAKED THEIR CASE ON A POSITION OF STRENGTH AND NOW FIND THEMSELVES IN A DIFFICULT SPOT," IT SAID.

THE ONLY SOLUTION, IT ADDED, LIES IN PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION.

THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET RUSSIA IS AN ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND

GOVERNMENT OF THE RUSSIAN SOVIET FEDERAL SOCIALIST REPUBLIC, LARGEST OF THE SOVIET UNION'S 16 REPUBLICS.

PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA, CHIEF ORGANS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AND SOVIET GOVERNMENT RESPECTIVELY, HAVE REFRAINED SO FAR FROM COMMENTING ON THE REJECTION.

MJ1015AED

A153
(130)

LONDON, SEPT. 12 (AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY RED CHINA HAS MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO RETURN THE BODIES OF TWO U. S. CREWMEN OF A NAVY PATROL PLANE SHOT DOWN OFF THE EAST CHINA COAST AUG. 23.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE BODIES HAVE BEEN TURNED OVER TO A BRITISH DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE "FOR TRANSFER TO THE UNITED STATES."

THEY WERE TAKEN TO SHANGHAI.

PEIPING HAD NOTIFIED WASHINGTON PREVIOUSLY THAT THE BODIES WERE THOSE OF SEAMAN 3.C. JACK A. CURTIS OF KOSEE, TEX., AND CREWMAN WILLIAM F. HASKINS OF WESTPORT, CONN.

THE BODIES WERE FOUND ON THE BEACHES OF AN ISLAND IN THE CHU SHAN GROUP SOUTHWEST OF SHANGHAI, PEIPING SAID.

TWO OTHER BODIES OF THE CREW OF 16 WERE FOUND EARLIER BY U. S. SEARCHING SHIPS.

THE UNITED STATES YESTERDAY DEMANDED FULL DAMAGES FROM RED CHINA. THE NOTE WAS PASSED THROUGHHE BRITISH IN PEIPING S

THE NOTE WAS PASSED THROUGH THE BRITISH IN PEIPING SINCE THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA.

JF1224PED

1956

S45

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 12 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S CITIZENS COMMITTEE HAS REJECTED ALMOST 10 PER CENT OF THE APPOINTMENTS TO THE RANK OF COLONEL AND ABOVE IN THE NEW ARMED FORCES.

OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT 30 OF 322 APPOINTMENTS BY THE DEFENSE MINISTRY WERE VETOED.

TWENTY-FOUR OTHER APPOINTMENTS TO SENIOR MILITARY RANK WERE WITHDRAWN BY THE MINISTRY WHEN IT BECAME APPARENT THEY WOULD BE REJECTED BY THE COMMITTEE.

THE COMMITTEE DOES NOT ANNOUNCE THE NAMES OF OFFICER CANDIDATES WHO ARE REJECTED, NOR DOES IT GIVE ANY REASON FOR VETOING APPOINTMENTS.

PARLIAMENT SET UP THE COMMITTEE OF PROMINENT GERMANS TO CHECK THE BACKGROUNDS OF HIGH OFFICER CANDIDATES, PARTICULARLY FOR OLD NAZI CONNECTIONS.

JJ1029AED

30.24-8263

Sg

BERLIN, SEPT. 12 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL TODAY ANNOUNCED SIGNATURE OF A JOINT CZECHOSLOVAK-EAST GERMAN STATEMENT BIDDING FOR EAST GERMAN MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN QUOTED THE STATEMENT AS SAYING: "THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, AS A PEACE-LOVING AND SOVEREIGN STATE, MUST BE GRANTED THE RIGHT TO BE A MEMBER OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, ESPECIALLY THE UNITED NATIONS."

RETURNING FROM A FIVE-DAY VISIT TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, GROTEWOHL ALSO REPORTED SIGNING OF AN "ECONOMIC COOPERATION PACT" WHICH HE SAID WOULD RESULT IN HIGHER LIVING STANDARDS IN BOTH COUNTRIES.

FD23APED

A105 (130)

HOF, GERMANY, SEPT. 12 (AP)-SHOUTING "NAZI SWINE" AT WEST GERMAN NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS, A BAND OF 10 RUSSIAN CONVICTS WAS REPATRIATED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TODAY.

THE RUSSIANS WERE RELEASED FROM A BAYREUTH PRISON AFTER THEY TOLD U.N. OFFICIALS THEY FREELY ELECTED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND. THEY HAD BEEN SERVING TERMS FOR ROBBERY AND OTHER CRIMES.

THEY WERE MET AT THIS BORDER POINT BY A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY PN EAST BERLIN.

THE SOVIET OFFICIAL GREETED THEM WARMLY AND THEY ALL SHOOK HANDS BEFORE THE RUSSIANS WERE PUT INTO A BUS.

AS WEST GERMAN PHOTOGRAPHERS MOVED CLOSE TO SNAP PICTURES THE RUSSIANS SHOOK THEIR FISTS AND SHOUTED "NAZI SWINE." THE BUS THEN CARRIED THEM ACROSS THE BORDER INTO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

KA925AED

1956

A91

NAPLES, ITALY, SEPT 12 (AP)-THE ITALIAN NEWS AGENCY ANSA SAID TONIGHT THE LINER ARGENTINA HAS SAILED TO ALEXANDRIA TO EVACUATE ITALIAN NATIONALS FROM EGYPT.

THE SHIP LEFT NAPLES UNDER SEALED ORDERS TODAY. IT CARRIED SPECIAL STOCKS OF CLOTHING AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES. ABOARD WERE AN OFFICIAL OF THE ITALIAN NAVY AND A GROUP OF RED CROSS WORKERS. ITS DESTINATION WAS NOT DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY.

THREE OTHER ITALIAN SHIPS, THE DIANA, ABBAZIA AND TRIPOLITANIA HAVE BEEN STOCKED WITH EMERGENCY SUPPLIES RECENTLY. ALL FOUR SHIPS NORMALLY ARE USED IN THE MEDITERRANEAN TRADE.

TU853PED

A90

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT 12 (AP)-INDONESIAN PRESIDENT SUKARNO ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TODAY FROM MOSCOW FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

TITO AND TOP RANKING YUGOSLAV PERSONALITIES WERE ON HAND TO GREET THEIR INDONESIAN GUEST, WHO WILL BE HERE ONE WEEK.

TU850PED

A105 (210)
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

NICOSIA, SEPT. 12 (AP)-GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING ANNOUNCED TONIGHT HIS SURRENDER OFFER TO GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS--EXPIRING AT MIDNIGHT--WILL NOT BE EXTENDED.

THREE WEEKS AGO HARDING ANNOUNCED REBELS WHO SURRENDERED WOULD HAVE A CHOICE OF FREE TRANSPORT TO GREECE WITHOUT PUNISHMENT OR REMAINING IN CYPRUS TO FACE TRIAL IF THEY HAD COMMITTED ACTS OF VIOLENCE AGAINST THE BRITISH.

NOT A REBEL HAS ACCEPTED THE OFFER.

EOKA, ORGANIZATION OF REBEL UNDERGROUND FIGHTERS, CIRCULATED LEFALETS TODAY BOASTING THAT NONE OF ITS MEMBERS HAD SURRENDERED.

HARDING REAFFIRMED HIS DETERMINATION TO STAMP OUT THE REBEL CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE AIMED AT DRIVING THE BRITISH FROM THE ISLAND COLONY. HE PREDICTED COMPLETE DESTRUCTION OF THE REBELS IF THEY PERSIST IN WHAT HE CALLED THEIR "WICKED WAYS."

THE GOVERNOR SAID NO NEW CONSTITUTION GIVING CYPRIOTS GREATER SELF GOVERNMENT CAN BE INTRODUCED UNTIL VIOLENCE IS ENDED.

"YOU CANNOT HAVE AN ELECTION WITH THE SHADOW OF A GUNMAN FALLING ACROSS THE BALLOT BOX," HE DECLARED.

THE REBELS, SEEKING THE END OF BRITISH RULE AND UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE, CONTINUED THEIR ATTACKS ON THE BRITISH AS THE SURRENDER DEADLINE APPROACHED.

KM941PED

1956

A38

AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD RAID

JERUSALEM, SEPT. 12 (AP)-AN ISRAELI FORCE STRUCK INTO JORDAN TODAY, BLEW UP A FORTIFIED POLICE POST, AND FOUGHT A FURIOUS TWO-HOUR BATTLE WITH JORDANIAN POLICE AND NATIONAL GUARDSMEN.

JORDAN MILITARY SOURCES SAID 20 JORDANIANS WERE KILLED BEFORE THE LAST ISRAELI RETIRED BEYOND THE BORDER. THEY SAID THE ATTACK WAS LAUNCHED BY ABOUT 1,000 MEN IN 34 TRUCKS AND JEEPS AND 3 ARMORED CARS.

MAJ. GEN. E.L.M.BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS, APPEALED TONIGHT TO BOTH SIDES TO END "THIS TRAGIC SERIES OF EVENTS." BURNS' COMMUNIQUE ADDED TODAY'S ATTACK BY ISRAELIS APPEARED TO BE "AN ACT OF RETALIATION SUCH AS HAS BEEN REPEATEDLY CONDEMNED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL."

A SPOKESMAN AT U.N. TRUCE HEADQUARTERS SAID 10 BODIES HAD BEEN TAKEN FROM THE RUINS OF THE POLICE POST, A FOUR-ROOM STONE BUILDING TOPPED BY TWO TOWERS. THE POST WAS BUILT BY THE BRITISH IN THE DAYS OF THEIR PALESTINE MANDATE.

THE BATTLE ERUPTED THREE MILES FROM THE SPOT WHERE ISRAEL SAID SIX OF ITS SOLDIERS WERE KILLED BY A JORDANIAN PATROL MONDAY.

THE TEL AVIV NEWSPAPER MAARIV SAID THE RAID WAS A REPRISAL "WHICH SHOULD TEACH THE ARABS THAT ISRAEL'S SECURITY FORCES ARE ON GUARD AND WILL SEVERELY PUNISH EVERY MURDER AND ACT OF SABOTAGE."

U.S. AND BRITISH MILITARY ATTACHES VISITING THE SCENE WHILE BORERS STILL DUG FOR BODIES WERE GREETED WITH SHOUTS OF "DOWN WITH BRITISH AND AMERICAN AND FRENCH IMPERIALISM." THEY CUT SHORT THEIR VISIT BECAUSE OF THE STRONG FEELING OF THE JORDANIANS.

JORDANIAN MILITARY SOURCES GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE BATTLE:

AN ISRAELI REGULAR INFANTRY UNIT ABOUT A BATTALION STRONG, SUPPORTED BY HEAVY MORTAR FIRE AND MILITARY ENGINEERS, ATTACKED THE POLICE POST ATOP A HILL AT RAHWA. THIS IS ABOUT A MILE INSIDE JORDAN AND 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF JERUSALEM.

WHILE ATTACKERS AND 16 JORDANIAN POLICE AND NATIONAL GUARDSMEN INSIDE THE POST EXCHANGED FIRE, AN EXPLOSIVE CHARGE WAS SNEAKED INSIDE. THE CHARGE BLEW UP THE POST, KILLING EVERYONE IN IT.

AN EXPLOSIVES EXPERT SAID AT LEAST HALF A TON OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES MUST HAVE BEEN USED TO WREAK SUCH DESTRUCTION.

JORDANIAN REINFORCEMENTS RUSHED UP IN THREE JEEPS. THE ISRAELI AMBUSHED THEM AND BLEW UP ONE, KILLING ITS FOUR OCCUPANTS.

AN EMPTY, THREE-ROOM SCHOOLHOUSE NEARBY ALSO WAS BLOWN UP. IT WAS USED BY A U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY AS A SCHOOL FOR CHILDREN, A JORDANIAN OFFICIAL SAID.

JORDANIAN GUARDSMEN FOUGHT BACK AND CLAIMED THEY INFLICTED SOME CASUALTIES AS THE ISRAELIS RETIRED BEHIND THEIR BORDER.

JORDAN PROTESTED TO THE U.N. JORDAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION. IT CALLED AN EMERGENCY MEETING IN JERUSALEM FOR TOMORROW.

IT WAS THE FOURTH SERIOUS CLASH OF THE WEEK ALONG THE BORDERS OF ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

IN THE MONDAY CLASH JORDAN CHARGED ISRAELI SOLDIERS CROSSED INTO JORDAN. ISRAEL SAID A U.N. INVESTIGATION SHOWED JORDAN SOLDIERS CROSSED INTO ISRAEL, KILLING THE SIX ISRAELIS AND DRAGGED THEIR BODIES BACK INTO JORDAN.

FIVE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE REPORTED KILLED IN ANOTHER CLASH MONDAY ON THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI BORDER OF THE SINAI PENINSULA.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SOOKESMAN SAID AN ISRAELI SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED YESTERDAY BY A PATROL FROM LEBANON THAT CROSSED INTO ISRAEL AND OPENED FIRE.

TONIGHT, AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID, TWO ISRAELI GUARDSMEN WERE KILLED AND A THIRD ONE WAS MISSING AFTER ARMED JORDANIAN INFILTRATORS ATTACKED HATZEVA VILLAGE, ON THE DEAD SEA-RED SEA ROAD SOUTH OF SODOM.

JB1050PED

1956

A106

NIGHT LEAD MOROCCAN (130)

RABAT, MOROCCO, SEPT. 12 (AP)-TWO PLANELOADS OF ANGRY FRENCHMEN -- 61 PEOPLE -- WERE HUSTLED OUT OF MOROCCO BY GOVERNMENT ORDER TODAY.

THERE WERE SIGNS THAT A FIRST CLASS DIPLOMATIC FIGHT IS BREWING BETWEEN FRANCE AND HER OLD DEPENDENCY.

THE FRENCHMEN WERE EXPELLED FOR BEING MEMBERS OR OF HOLDING SIMILAR VIEWS OF THE "PRESENCE FRANCAISE," THE VOICE OF THE DIEHARD COLONIALISTS. THERE WERE REPORTS THAT 120 MORE FRENCHMEN ARE MARKED FOR SIMILAR EXPULSION.

THE FIRST TWO PLANELOADS LEFT THE COUNTRY LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER THE MOROCCAN POLICE STARTED ITS CRACKDOWN.

FRENCH AMBASSADOR ANDRE DUBOIS MADE AN ANGRY PROTEST WHEN THE ARRESTS WERE STARTED. HIS OFFICE WAS BESIEGED BY NERVOUS FRENCH RESIDENTS.

FRENCHMEN WERE ENRAGED BY THE SPEED AND BRUSQUENESS OF THE EXPULSIONS.

KM944PED

30.24-8265

A51
TIZI OUZOU, ALGERIA, SEPT.12 (AP)-FRANCE ENDED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF THE MOUNTAIN AREA EAST OF ALGEIRS TODAY WITH INAUGURATION OF ROBERT VIGNON AS GOVERNOR OF THE NEW TIZI OUZOU DEPARTMENT.
FRENCH OFFICIALS MADE CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT THE NEW CIVIL GOVERNMENT OF THE GRAND KABYLIE MOUNTAIN AREA WILL NOT MEAN WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS. THE ARMY WILL REMAIN TO CARRY ON THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST NATIONALIST ALGERIAN REBELS.
LS606PED

A57
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, SEPT 12 (AP)-DUDLEY C. SHARP, ASSISTANT U.S. AIR FORCE SECRETARY, AND E. PERKINS MACGUIRE, ASSISTANT DEFENSE SECRETARY, ARRIVED TODAY TO SURVEY THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE DEFENSE PROGRAM IN PAKISTAN.
M638PED

B74 (Q)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, SEPT. 12 (AP)-INDONESIAN PRESS REPORTS SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS APPROVED 100 MILLION DOLLARS IN CREDITS TO HELP THIS FORMER DUTCH POSSESSION THROUGH ITS FIVE-YEAR INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAM.
THIS COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS DESPITE THE PRESENCE HERE OF A RUSSIAN NEGOTIATING MISSION. BUT A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT "IF TRUE, THE RUSSIANS WOULD INFORM THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALLY TOMORROW."
OTHER OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE RUSSIAN MISSION IS STILL AWAITING CONFIRMATION FROM MOSCOW FOR THE DEAL. THEY ADDED THE CREDITS WOULD BE REPAYABLE OVER 12 YEARS AT 2 1/2 PER CENT.
PRESIDENT SUKARNO IS IN MOSCOW, WHERE HE SIGNED AN AGREEMENT YESTERDAY FOR CLOSER CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION.
HW1107AED

A161WX
(150) JAPAN
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY BACKED JAPAN'S CLAIM FOR THE RETURN OF NORTHERN ISLANDS OCCUPIED BY RUSSIA SINCE WORLD WAR II.
AT THE SAME IT RENEWED ITS IMPLIED WARNING THAT IF JAPAN GRANTS SOVIET SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE KURILE ISLANDS OF ETOROFU AND KUNASHIRI, THE UNITED STATES MAY SEEK SOVEREIGNTY OVER OKINAWA AND THE RYUKYU ISLANDS WHICH EXTEND OFF JAPAN'S SOUTHERN TIP.
THE U. S. POSITION WAS GIVEN IN AN AIDE MEMOIRE FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, DELIVERED TO JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER SHIGEMITSU LAST WEEKEND AND MADE PUBLIC BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY. JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER HATOYAMA IS ABOUT TO GO TO MOSCOW TO DISCUSS A WORLD WAR II PEACE SETTLEMENT.
THE AMERICAN NOTE SAID SOVIET AGREEMENT THAT ETOROFU AND KUNASHIRI, PLUS THE HABOMAI ISLANDS AND SHIKOTAN IN THE NORTH, ARE RIGHTLY JAPANESE TERRITORY WOULD BE "A POSITIVE CONTRIBUTION TO THE REDUCTION OF TENSION IN THE FAR EAST."
THE NOTE ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT FEEL IT WOULD BE BOUND UNDER THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN TO ACCEPT JAPANESE TRANSFER OF SOVEREIGNTY OVER SUCH TERRITORY.
EG1252PED

1956

A140WX
(160)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 12 (AP)-THE 200 MILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM FOR BUILDING A SERIES OF AMERICAN-OPERATED AIR BASES IN SPAIN IS UNDERGOING A ROUTINE "RE-EVALUATION," BUT PENTAGON SOURCES SAID TODAY NO CHANGES HAD BEEN DECIDED UPON SO FAR.
IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS ABOUT REPORTS THAT CUTS HAVE BEEN ORDERED IN THE PROGRAM FOR ECONOMY REASONS, INCLUDING CANCELLATION OF ONE PROJECTED FIGHTER FIELD, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PROGRAM IS BEING "RE-EVALUATED." HE DENIED THERE HAS BEEN ANY CANCELLATION OF PROJECTS.
A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, FAMILIAR WITH MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAMS, SAID LATER THAT THE REFERENCE APPEARED TO BE TO THE ANNUAL BUDGET STUDY MADE AT THIS TIME EACH YEAR, WHICH INCLUDES A SURVEY OF ALL AIRFIELD PROGRAMS AT HOME AND ABROAD.
THIS OFFICIAL SAID THAT WHEN THE POSSIBILITY OF BUILDING AIRDROMES IN SPAIN WAS FIRST CONSIDERED ABOUT FOUR YEARS AGO THE SUGGESTION WAS MADE FOR INCLUDING TWO FIELDS NOT NOW IN THE PROGRAM. THE PROPOSAL FOR ONE OF THE TWO FIELDS WAS DROPPED BEFORE THE PROGRAM STARTED, AND THE TENTATIVE PLAN FOR THE SECOND BASE WAS ABANDONED ABOUT EIGHT YEARS AGO.
SU1154PED

1956

A141WX
(250) SERVICE
WASHINGTON,SEPT.12 (AP)-JOHN STEWART SERVICE TODAY ASKED THE SUPREME COURT TO REVERSE A DECISION THAT UPHELD HIS DISMISSAL FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN 1951.
THE DECISION WAS GIVEN BY THE U.S.COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA LAST JUNE 14. THE APPEALS COURT FOUND THAT DEAN ACHESON, THEN SECRETARY OF STATE, ACTED WITHIN HIS POWERS IN DISMISSING SERVICE. AT THE SAME TIME THE APPEALS COURT HELD THAT REFERENCES TO DISLOYALTY FINDINGS AGAINST SERVICE SHOULD BE STRICKEN FROM THE RECORD.
SERVICE, A ONE-TIME CAREER DIPLOMAT, HAD SERVED AS A FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER IN THE FAR EAST. AT ONE TIME SERVICE WAS CHARGED BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) WITH HAVING BEEN A MEMBER OF A GROUP OF CARD-CARRYING COMMUNISTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. LATER MCCARTHY CHANGED HIS STATEMENT AND CALLED SERVICE AN ASSOCIATE AND COLLABORATOR WITH COMMUNISTS.
A SENATE COMMITTEE HEADED BY THEN SEN.MILLARD TYDINGS (D-MD) CLEARED SERVICE'S NAME BUT FOUND HE HAD BEEN "INDISCREET."
ACHESON FIRED SERVICE UNDER TERMS OF WHAT WAS KNOWN AS THE MCCARRAN RIDER TO AN APPROPRIATIONS ACT. THE RIDER GAVE THE SECRETARY OF STATE FULL DISCRETIONARY POWER TO FIRE PERSONS WHENEVER HE DEEMED THAT STEP NECESSARY FOR "THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES."
"IT IS INDISPUTABLE," SERVICE'S ATTORNEYS SAID, "THAT PETITIONER COULD NOT LAWFULLY BE DISCHARGED ON THE BASIS OF THE FINDINGS AND OPINION OF THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD. THESE WERE ENTERED ON A POST-AUDIT AND HEARING, EACH CONDUCTED ON THE BOARD'S OWN MOTION, AFTER A FAVORABLE DECISION BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THIS CONDUCT WAS 'ADMINISTRATIVE LAWLESSNESS.'"
THE APPEAL WAS FILED BY ATTORNEYS WARNER W.GARDNER OF THIS CITY AND C.E.RHETTS, OF SALEM, IND.
LT1159PEDNM

A98KX
(130)
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., SEPT. 12 (AP)-RUSSIAN WEATHER REPORTS CONTRIBUTED IMPORTANTLY TO THE SUCCESS OF THE NAVY'S 1956 ARCTIC SUPPLY MISSION, REAR ADM. GEORGE C. TOWNER WHO COMMANDED THE MISSION SAID TODAY.

HE RETURNED ABOARD THE AMPHIBIOUS COMMAND SHIP, THE ELDORADO, WHICH WAS THE FLAGSHIP OF THE 56-SHIP TASK FORCE.

TOWNER SAID THE RUSSIAN REPORTS, RECEIVED BY RADIO, ENABLED HIS UPPLY FLEET TO GET IN AND OUT OF HAZARDOUS, ICE-PACKED WATERS AT THE RIGHT TIME.

THE FLEET WAS MAINLY SUPPLYING CARGO AND FUEL TO THE DEW-LINE CHAIN OF RADAR BASES BEING BUILT TO KEEP WATCH AGAINST RUSSIAN BOMBERS COMING ACROSS THE POLE.

TOWNER SAID THE RUSSIAN REPORTS WERE SENT TO ANCHORAGE, ALASKA AS A PART OF AN INTERNATIONAL WEATHER REPORTING PROGRAM.

THE REPORTS GAVE WIND DIRECTION, TEMPERATURES AND OTHER INFORMATION.
FJ712PCS

A137
(150)
NEW YORK, SEPT. 12 (AP)-THE SECRETARY OF THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS PRAISED AMERICA TODAY AS A "GOOD COUNTRY" BUT ASSAILED THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECENTLY ACCUSED THE SOVIET OFFICIAL, ROSTISLAV E.SHAPOVALOV, OF ATTEMPTING TO PRESSURE REFUGEE RED ARMY CAPT. MICHAEL SHATOV INTO RETURNING TO RUSSIA FROM THE U.S.

"AMERICA IS A GOOD COUNTRY AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE VERY GOOD PEOPLE," SAIS SHAPOVALOV, "BUT AT THE SAME TIME THERE IS IN AMERICA SOME PEOPLE SUCH AS SEN. EASTLAND WHO DON'T LIKE RUSSIANS BEING HERE."

SEN. JAMES O.EASTLAND (D-MISS) IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

SHAPOVALOV SPOKE THROUGH AN INTERPRETER AFTER BOARDING THE LINER QUEEN ELIZABETH FOR A TRIP TO RUSSIA. WITH HIM WERE HIS WIFE AND SIX-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER.

SPEAKING OF THE EASTLAND COMMITTEE'S ATTACK ON HIM, HE SAID THE ACTION WAS "A PROVOCATION USED TO PUT OBSTACLES IN THE WAY OF NORMALIZING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE UNITED STATES."
MM1140PED

1956

END SEPT 12, 1956

Begin Sept. 13, 1956.

A67

-95-

30.24-8267

(170 UP)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, SEPT.13 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN PREDICTED TONIGHT EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER WILL ATTACK ISRAEL NEXT IF HE GETS AWAY WITH SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL. EDEN HINTED BRITAIN WOULD GO TO ISRAEL'S RESCUE WITH ARMS IF NECESSARY.

EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THERE WAS NO DOUBT THAT AN ATTACK ON ISRAEL WOULD BE THE NEXT STEP FOR A TRIUMPHING NASSER.

THE HOUSE GAVE EDEN A 319-248 VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON HIS SUEZ POLICIES AFTER HE REFUSED TO PROMISE NOT TO USE FORCE IF NECESSARY IN THE CRISIS AND SAID HE WOULD RESORT TO THE U.N. IF EGYPT VIOLATED TREATY RIGHTS.

BEFORE THE FINAL VOTE OF CONFIDENCE HIS SUPPORTERS BATTED DOWN A LABOR MOTION OF CENSURE 321-251.

IN THE CLOSING MINUTES OF THE DEBATE EDEN ASKED:

"WHAT WILL BE THE NEXT STEP IF COL. NASSER IS ALLOWED TO SUCCEED IN THE ACTION HE HAS TAKEN?"

HE ADDED: "I HAVE NO DOUBT WHAT IT WILL BE AND I DO NOT THINK THE HOUSE HAS--ISRAEL. NASSER CALLED IT 'THE STOOGE OF IMPERIALISM' IN THE VERY SPEECH IN WHICH HE NATIONALIZED THE CANAL."

EDEN'S HINT OF CHANGES IN BRITAIN'S ARMS POLICY TOWARD ISRAEL CAME IN REPLY TO A LABOR PARTY DEMAND THAT BRITAIN PROVIDE ARMS FOR SELF-DEFENSE OF ISRAEL.

EDEN POINTED OUT THE ISSUE BEFORE THE HOUSE WAS SUEZ, BUT ADDED: "I AM NOT PREPARED TO MAKE A PUBLIC STATEMENT ON ANYTHING THAT MAY BE HAPPENING ON THE OTHER COUNT AT THE PRESENT TIME."

THE VOTING CAME HOURS AFTER EGYPT TOLD THE WESTERN POWERS THEIR PLAN TO TAKE OVER CONTROL OF SUEZ TRAFFIC, IF CARRIED THROUGH--WILL FLASH OFF A NEW WAR.

THE TENSE HOUSE BRUSHED ASIDE THE EGYPTIAN CONTENTION THAT SETTING UP A CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION TO RUN SHIPS THROUGH IT "MEANS WAR."

THE NOTE STIFFENED THE PRIME MINISTER'S CAMPAIGN TO KEEP THE CANAL OUT OF NASSER'S SOLE CONTROL DESPITE LABORITE CRIES OF "GUNBOAT DIPLOMACY."

THERE WERE SIMILAR VOTES OF CONFIDENCE IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS.

EDEN MENTIONED THE POSSIBILITY OF ASKING U.N. ACTION AFTER LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL DEMANDED TO KNOW WHETHER THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT INTENDED TO SHOOT ITS WAY THROUGH THE CANAL.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THAT IF EGYPT BARRED THE CANAL TO ANY SHIP FROM THE PROPOSED USERS' ASSOCIATION, THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD DEMAND SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION.

BARRING A SHIP WOULD VIOLATE THE SUEZ CONVENTION OF 1888 ON FREE ACCESS TO THE CANAL, EDEN SAID.

THE PLANS ANNOUNCED FOR THE USERS' ASSOCIATION WEDNESDAY HINTED THAT THE FIRST TEST OF PRESIDENT NASSER'S INTENTIONS MIGHT BE TO TRY SENDING A SHIP WITH A FULLY QUALIFIED PILOT THROUGH THE CANAL.

IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT INTEND "TO SHOOT ITS WAY THROUGH" THE CANAL. APPEALING TO EGYPT TO RECONSIDER ITS REJECTION OF THE WESTERN PLAN, DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD GO INTO THE USERS' ASSOCIATION WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALONE IF NO OTHER COUNTRIES JOIN.

FIFTEEN OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN INVITED TO JOIN THE GROUP. WITH THE WESTERN BIG THREE, THEY REPRESENT 90 PER CENT OF THE CANAL SHIPPING TRAFFIC.

THE EDEN VICTORY POINTED UP THE SUEZ CRISIS HOUR OF FRIDAY MIDNIGHT (5 P.M. EST). NEARLY 100 PILOTS AND ABOUT 300 OTHER NON-EGYPTIAN TECHNICIANS ALONG THE 103-MILE-WATERWAY MADE READY TO WALK OFF THE JOB AT THAT TIME.

EDEN PARTLY ANSWERED THE "WHAT NEXT?" QUESTION IN HIS SPECULATION THE DANGER OF AN ATTACK ON ISRAEL.

BUT THERE WERE ALSO THE BURNING QUESTIONS IN EGYPT AND IN SHIPPING CIRCLES AROUND THE WORLD ON HOW THE EGYPTIANS COULD CARRY OUT NASSER'S ASSERTIONS THAT THE CANAL COULD BE KEPT OPEN PHYSICALLY, HOW SHIPS COULD KEEP MOVING EVEN IF NASSER TRIED TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN.

DULLES, WHO WAS CREDITED IN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES WITH DRAFTING THE OUTLINE OF THE CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION PLAN, HINTED AT A FORM OF ECONOMIC BOYCOTT OF THE CANAL IF NASSER DID NOT ACCEPT THE WESTERN PROPOSAL.

HE TOLD A WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE HIS ALTERNATIVE TO SHOOTING A PATH THROUGH WAS TO HAVE SHIPS TRAVEL THE LONG WAY AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, REGARDLESS OF THE EXTRA 20 TO 30 PER CENT HIGHER COST TO SHIPPERS.

EDEN TOLD COMMONS THAT NO ONE COULD KNOW WHAT NASSER MIGHT DO "EITHER IN THE CANAL OR IN EGYPT." FOR THAT REASON, HE SAID, HE REFUSED TO MAKE A FIRM PLEDGE THAT BRITAIN WOULD NOT USE FORCE EXCEPT AFTER TAKING DISPUTES TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES ARE POISED FOR ACTION AS NEEDED ON CYPRUS, 250 MILES FROM THE CANAL'S MEDITERRANEAN END.

SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL SAT BESIDE EDEN AS HE SOUNDED A WARNING THAT BRITAIN MUST NOT "UNLEARN" THE LESSONS OF APPEASEMENT BEFORE WORLD WAR II.

THE DEBATE IN PARLIAMENT, HOWEVER, EXPOSED A DEEP CLEAVAGE IN BRITISH OPINION ON THE SUEZ CRISIS.

IT PROMPTED AN APPEAL BY THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY FOR UNITY. HE TOLD THE LORDS:

"IT WOULD BE TRAGIC IF THERE IS IN PARLIAMENT A VOTE OF CENSURE. ALTHOUGH DEFEATED, IT WOULD REFLECT A DIVIDED NATION."

THE ANGLICAN ARCHBISHOP, DR. GEOFFREY FISHER, STRESSED THAT THE FAULT OF THE EDEN STAND UP TO THEN WAS IN NOT SEEKING U.N. APPROVAL FOR HIS COURSE. EDEN REMEDIED THAT WITH HIS LATE STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE.

LORD ATTLEE, FORMER LABOR PRIME MINISTER, ALSO SPEAKING IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS, QUESTIONED THE VALUE OF THE USERS' ASSOCIATION UNTIL AFTER EXTENDED NEGOTIATIONS. HE, TOO, DEPRECATED THE SLOWNESS IN TALKING ABOUT U.N. MEASURES.

ALFRED ROBENS, WHO WOULD BE FOREIGN MINISTER IF THE LABOR PARTY RETURNS TO POWER, SPOKE OUT IN COMMONS AGAINST ANY USE OF FORCE.

"FORCE MIGHT EASILY OVERTHROW COL. NASSER," HE SAID. "IT WOULD NOT DESTROY ARAB NATIONALISM. IT WOULD NOT DESTROY THE RISING FEELING IN THIS SORT OF PEOPLE FOR INDEPENDENCE AND FREEING THEMSELVES FROM WHAT THEY CALL IMPERIALIST DOMINATION."

EDEN SHARPLY DISPUTED GAITSKELL'S DEMAND THAT THE GOVERNMENT UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES SHOULD USE FORCE BEFORE CONSULTING THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

"IF SUCH A PLEDGE IS TO BE ABSOLUTE, THEN NEITHER I NOR ANY OTHER BRITISH MINISTER COULD GIVE IT," EDEN SAID. THE GOVERNMENT MUST TIME

ANY APPEAL, HE INSISTED.

THEN HE ADDED THAT GOING "AS FAR AS ANY GOVERNMENT CAN GO I GIVE THIS REPLY: IT WOULD CERTAINLY BE OUR INTENTION IF CIRCUMSTANCES ALLOWED, THAT IS, EXCEPT IN AN EMERGENCY, TO REFER A MATTER OF THAT KIND TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL."

HE SAID THAT BRITISH PILOTS READY TO LEAVE THEIR POSTS ON THE CANAL WERE "WORKING IN A POLICE STATE WITH ALL THAT IMPLIES AND IT WOULD NOT BE RIGHT FOR THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO ASK THEM TO STAY ON."

LONDON SHIPPING SOURCES SAID IT MIGHT TAKE A WEEK OR 10 DAYS FOR THE USERS' ASSOCIATION TO PRESENT A SHIP COMPLETE WITH ITS OWN QUALIFIED PILOT SEEKING PASSAGE IN THE CANAL. EVEN THEN, THE SHIP WOULD HAVE TO GET SHORE-TO-SHIP INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE EGYPTIANS.

EDEN STRESSED THAT THE FIRST ACTION OF THE NEW ASSOCIATION WOULD BE TO SEEK EGYPTIAN COOPERATION. "WE PROPOSE TO ASK FOR THAT COOPERATION...AND IF THEY ARE IN DEFAULT WE SHOULD TAKE THAT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL," HE SAID.

EDEN UNDERLINED, TOO, THAT THE ASSOCIATION WAS ONLY A PROVISIONAL AND NOT A PERMANENT SOLUTION TO THE SUEZ DISPUTE. HE SAID THE ORIGINAL 18-NATION INTERNATIONAL CANAL AUTHORITY PLAN APPROVED IN LONDON STILL STOOD AS A BASIS OF NEGOTIATION.

GAITSKELL GIBED THAT THE CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION OUGHT TO BE CALLED "THE CAPE USERS' ASSOCIATION" BECAUSE DULLES SAID HAT SHIPS MIGHT BE TAKEN AROUND AFRICA INSTEAD OF THROUGH THE CANAL. GAITSKELL PREDICTED THE GROUP WOULD FAIL.

BRITAIN DID NOT SAY WHAT COUNTRIES IT ASKED TO JOIN IN THE TALKS NEXT WEEK. WEST GERMANY WAS REPORTED READY TO JOIN AND THE NETHERLANDS WAS REPORTED RECEPTIVE, BUT THE SCANDINAVIAN NATIONS, BIG USERS OF THE CANAL, WERE REPORTED COOL.

IN CAIRO AND IN THE U.N. EGYPTIAN DIPLOMATS WERE INSISTING THAT THE WESTERN PLAN WAS A PROVOCATION TO WAR AND THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE SHOULD BE BLAMED IF PILOT FAILURE KNOCKS OUT THE CANAL OPERATION.

IN THE WORLD OUTSIDE, THERE WERE ECHOES OF THIS DEBATE WITH ASIAN AND MIDDLE EAST LEADERS OPPOSING BOTH THE USERS' ASSOCIATION IDEA AND ANY THREAT OF FORCE.

BUT IN THE DEBATE BEFORE PARLIAMENT GAVE EDEN HIS EXPECTED MAJORITY, THE BRITISH VIEWPOINT WAS SPELLED OUT BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY.

"WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO LET UNRESTRICTED CONTROL OF THE OPERATION OF THIS CANAL PASS INTO THE HANDS OF ONE GOVERNMENT OR ONE MAN," FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TOLD THE COMMONS. "UPON THAT ISSUE WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO COMPROMISE."

WARNED VIA EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR AHMED HUSSEIN THAT IMPLEMENTATION OF THE SCHEME FOR THE USERS' ASSOCIATION TO HIRE PILOTS, FIX RATES, COLLECT TOLLS AND PAY RENT TO EGYPT WOULD "MEAN WAR," DULLES APPEALED TO EGYPTTO RECONSIDER. HE SAID HE HOPES OTHER NATIONS WILL JOIN THE USERS' ASSOCIATION, BUT THE UNITED STATES WILL GO IT ALONE WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE IF NECESSARY.

THE WESTERN BIG THREE HOPE THAT ALL THE 18 NATIONS THAT BACKED THE MAJORITY PLAN IN THE LONDON SEUZ CONFERENCE FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL--A PLAN THAT NASSER REFUSED TO CONSIDER EVEN AS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION--WILL TAKE PART IN THE NEW CONFERENCE. THEY REPRESENT MORE THAN 90 PER CENT OF THE SHIPPING USING THE CANAL.

DULLES POINTED OUT THAT FIVE OF THOSE NATIONS--BRITAIN, NORWAY, FRANCE, ITALY AND THE UNITED STATES--CONTROL 75 PER CENT OF THE WORLD'S SHIPPING TONNAGE. THE OTHERS ARE AUSTRALIA, DENMARK, ETHIOPIA, IRAN, JAPAN, NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, SWEDEN, TURKEY AND WEST GERMANY.

THE CRISIS WAS POINTED UP IN THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS:

1. THERE WAS A RUSH FOR EXIT VISAS AMONG THE MORE THAN 400 FOREIGN EMPLOYES OF THE CANAL WHO PLAN TO QUIT FRIDAY NIGHT. THEY ARE TO BE HIRED BY THE NEW ASSOCIATION, PERHAPS OPERATING FROM FLOATING BASES AT SEA. EGYPT VOWED TO KEEP THE CANAL RUNNING, THOUGH THE PILOT FORCE OF 146 WILL BE HALVED AT LEAST. A VETERAN EGYPTIAN PILOT SAID TWO-WAY TRAFFIC MAY BE ABOLISHED, LETTING CONVOYS THROUGH ONLY ONE WAY AT A TIME.

2. EGYPT PROTESTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO., WHOSE CANAL PROPERTIES NASSER TOOK OVER JULY 26, WILL BE RESPONSIBLE IF THERE IS ANY HITCH IN TRAFFIC BECAUSE OF THE FOREIGN EXPERTS' WALKOUT. IT BLAMED BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR THE COMPANY'S AUTHORIZATION TO THE WORKERS TO GET OUT. LLOYD DENIED THEY HAD A HAND IN IT.

3. SOVIET PRMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, WHOSE GOVERNMENT HAS BACKED UP NASSER'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL, SENT PERSONAL NOTES TO PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET REPORTED TO ADVISE THEM AGAINST THE USE OF FORCE. DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THE TONE OF THE NOTES WAS FRIENDLY.

4. INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, WHO LEADS THE THINKING OF NEUTRAL ASIANS, DENOUNCED THE USERS' PLAN. HE SAID EDEN'S SPEECH YESTERDAY ANNOUNCING IT "APPEARS TO CLOSE THE DOOR TO FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS." HE ASKED THAT IT BE DROPPED IN FAVOR OF NASSER'S OFFER OF LIMITED NEGOTIATION THAT WOULD LEAVE EGYPT IN UNDISPUTED CONTROL.

5. ISRAEL HAILED THE WESTERN PLAN, WHICH MOLLET HAS SAID WOULD MEAN FREEDOM FOR THE SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS. THAT WOULD INCLUDE THE ISRAELI VESSELS EGYPT HAS BARRED UNDER AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE. A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM SAID THE PLAN COULD MAKE "A SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE PACIFICATION OF THE AREA."

A SPLIT IN WORLD OPINION WAS EVIDENT IN MANY QUARTERS.

IN ROME, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID AN INVITATION TO JOIN THE USERS' GROUP WOULD BE "FAVORABLY CONSIDERED." BUT CAUTION WAS MANIFEST IN NORWAY, ANOTHER OF THE BIG FIVE OF THE SHIPPING WORLD.

THE OSLO GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO RECALL FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD M. LANGE FROM NATO COMMITTEE WORK IN PARIS AND HAVE HIM WORK OUT A COMMON POLICY WITH DANISH AND SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTERS AT A WEEKEND MEETING IN STOCKHOLM.

IN COPENHAGEN, PARLIAMENTARY SOURCES SAID ALL DENMARK'S MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES ARE COOL TO THE PLAN AND THAT A MAJORITY AGAINST IT WAS EVIDENT AT A MEETING OF THE FOREIGN POLICY COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE IS TO TAKE A DEFINITE STAND MONDAY.

PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE OF CEYLON, LIKE INDIA A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, CHARGED BRITAIN HAS TAKEN "A GIANT STRIDE" TOWARD WAR. THE 150,000-STRONG DEMOCRATIC WORKERS' CONGRESS OF CEYLON CABLED NASSER PROMISING REPRISALS IF EGYPT WAS ATTACKED.

AND IN AUSTRALIA ACTING PRIME MINISTER ARTHUR FADDEN COMPLAINED HIS COMMONWEALTH COUNTRY HAD NOT BEEN CONSULTED ON THE BIG THREE PLAN THOUGH HIS CHIEF, ROBERT G. MENZIES, HEADED THE FIVE-NATION SUEZ MISSION TO CAIRO.

RUSSIA'S INTERVENTION IN THE NOTES TO EDEN AND MOLLET REMAINED A DIPLOMATIC SECRET FOR HOURS.

BUT GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN LONDON AND PARIS REPORTED THE TONE OF THE NOTES WAS MODERATE THOUGH FIRM AND THAT BULGANIN CALLED UPON THE TWO SIDES TO ACT PRUDENTLY AND DO NOTHING THAT MIGHT TOUCH OFF A SHOOTING WAR. THE SOVIET UNION'S POSITION IN THE CRISIS ALSO WAS DEFINED.

IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE AMID THE CHEERS OF HIS CONSERVATIVE SUPPORTERS AND THE JEERS OF HIS LABORITE OPPONENTS,

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LLOYD SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE THROUGHOUT HAS REMAINED LOYAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

LLOYD DECLARED BRITAIN HAD BROUGHT THE ISSUE TO THE ATTENTION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL "NOT AS A FORMALITY BUT IN A GENUINE EFFORT TO IMPROVE THEREBY THE PROSPECT OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT."

THE GREAT BULK OF THE CONSERVATIVE MAJORITY IN THE HOUSE APPEARED ENTHUSIASTIC IN SUPPORT OF EDEN'S HANDLING OF THE DISPUTE--WITH THE LABORITE MINORITY JUST AS FIRM IN OPPOSING IT.

FORMER PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL BROODED IN HIS SEAT JUST BELOW THE GOVERNMENT FRONT BENCH, NOW AND AGAIN NODDING HIS HEAD AS SPEAKERS MADE POINTS HE APPROVED.

ONE INFLUENTIAL CONSERVATIVE, FORMER ATTY. GEN. SIR LIONEL HEALD, LINED UP WITH THE LABORITES IN DEMANDING THE GOVERNMENT PUBLICLY RENOUNCE ANY INTENTION TO USE FORCE WITHOUT U.N. SANCTION.

HEALD DECLARED:

"I AM NOT PREPARED TO SUPPORT ANY ACTION WHICH WOULD INVOLVE A BREACH OF OUR INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS, HAVING REPRESENTED THE GOVERNMENT AS A DELEGATE AT THE UNITED NATIONS AND AT THE INTERNATIONAL COURT AT THE HAGUE."

AND IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS, BRITAIN'S ANGLICAN PRIMATE, DR. GEOFFREY FISHER, DEPLORED DISSENSION SET OFF HERE BY THE CRISIS. HE TOO ASKED THE GOVERNMENT TO DECLARE IT WILL NOT USE FORCE WITHOUT FIRST GOING TO U.N. HE SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT THE U.N. WOULD BACK BRITAIN'S CASE.

EARL ATTLEE, BRITAIN'S LABORITE PRIME MINISTER FROM 1945 TO 1951, CHARGED IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS THE EDEN GOVERNMENT'S POLICY "IS FRAUGHT WITH THE GRAVEST DANGER TO PEACE, IS DANGEROUS TO THE POSITION OF BRITAIN IN THE WORLD AND ENDANGERS THE WHOLE POSITION OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH".

EMANUEL SHINWELL, LABORITE FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER, SUGGESTED THE CANAL USERS PROPOSAL SMACKED OF AN AMERICAN PLOT.

"I AM VERY SUSPICIOUS OF THE UNITED STATES SO FAR AS THE MIDDLE EAST IS CONCERNED," SHINWELL TOLD THE COMMONS. "I DO NOT WANT TO SEE THIS GREAT COUNTRY (BRITAIN) MADE A PAWN IN THE AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC GAME."

HE SAID HE BELIEVES SOME ELEMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES WOULD LIKE TO BOOT BRITAIN OUT OF THE MIDDLE EAST SO FAR AS OIL IS CONCERNED.

"IT MAY BE THAT ON OCCASIONS THEY DON'T MIND EMBROILING US IN LITTLE BITS OF TROUBLE BECAUSE IT SUITS THEIR BOOKS," HE SAID. I HOPE I AM WRONG, BUT I THINK THIS LINKS UP WITH THIS DECISION TO CREATE A USERS' ASSOCIATION."

THE LABORITES HAVE CHARGED EDEN'S GOVERNMENT WITH SABER-RATTLING AND "GUNBOAT DIPLOMACY."

PRESIDENT TITO OF COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA, TOO, DEPLORED WHAT HE CALLED THE "RATTLING OF ARMS" AROUND THE SUEZ CANAL.

SPEAKING AT A BELGRADE LUNCHEON IN HONOR OF VISITING INDONESIAN PRESIDENT SUKARNO, TITO SAID: "WHATEVER THE REASONS, RATTLING OF ARMS MAKES QUESTIONABLE SOME OF THE BASIC INTERNATIONAL PRINCIPLES."

THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT, WHICH BRITAIN DID NOT INVITE TO THE SUEZ CONFERENCE LAST MONTH, SENT A NOTE TO EGYPT SUPPORTING NASSER'S MOVE FOR A CONFERENCE OF CANAL USING NATIONS WITH EGYPT AS THE RECOGNIZED OWNER.

WEST GERMANY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, SAID WEST GERMANY WOULD CERTAINLY ATTEND THE PROJECTED NEW LONDON PARLEY. HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE BONN REPUBLIC WOULD JOIN THE USERS' GROUP. BONN DREW UP PLANS TO EVACUATE, IF NECESSARY, THE 1,500 WEST GERMANS LIVING IN EGYPT.

CANADA'S ACTING PRIME MINISTER, C. D. HOWE, ANNOUNCED IN OTTAWA THE CABINET HAS ASKED BRITAIN FOR MORE INFORMATION ON THE USERS' ASSOCIATION PLAN. HE SAID "THE SITUATION IS UNDER STUDY, BUT NO DECISION HAS BEEN MADE." CANADA HAS PREVIOUSLY INDICATED IT WOULD FAVOR TAKING THE SUEZ ISSUE TO THE U.N.

ITALY HAD A SPECIAL INTEREST IN THE CRISIS IN THE FACT ABOUT 50,000 ITALIANS LIVE IN EGYPT. AN ITALIAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO SAID PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES HAVE BEEN ARRANGED FOR THE DEPARTURE OF ITALIAN NATIONALS IF THE SITUATION DETERIORATES. HE DENIED A REPORT SPECIAL SHIPS ALREADY WERE EN ROUTE TO EGYPT FOR A MASS EXODUS.

IN KARACHIT, INFORMED SOURCES SAID PAKISTAN IS NOT LIKELY TO LINE UP WITH THE USERS' ASSOCIATION. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID PAKISTAN WOULD NOT ASSOCIATE ITSELF WITH THE USE OF FORCE FOR SOLVING THE DISPUTE.

BACKING EGYPT'S VIEWPOINT, SYRIA'S PREMIER SABRI ASSALI DECLARED IN DAMASCUS EDEN'S SPEECH HAD "INFLAMED THE SUEZ CRISIS INSTEAD OF TRYING TO COOL IT DOWN." HE SAID "WE HAVE TAKEN ALL PREPARATIONS TO FACE THE WORST POSSIBILITIES."

AMID THE INTERNATIONAL FURORE, BRITISH SHIPPING COMPANIES WORKED AT TOP SPEED ON AN EMERGENCY PLAN TO REROUTE TRAFFIC IF SERVICE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL SHOULD BE INTERRUPTED. SOME PASSENGER AND CARGO SHIPS WERE DIVERTED AROUND SOUTH AFRICA.

OIL TANKERS ALREADY HEADED FROM PERSIAN WATERS TO BRITAIN WERE INSTRUCTED: "FULL SPEED THROUGH THE CANAL BEFORE THE PILOTS QUIT THEIR JOBS FRIDAY NIGHT."

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NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

BY TOM MASTERSON

CAIRO, SEPT.13 (AP)-HIGH EGYPTIAN SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THE GOVERNMENT IS CONVINCED THE PROJECTED INTERNATIONAL SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION IS AIMED TO PROVOKE WAR.

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THE GOVERNMENT TOLD THE UNITED STATES TODAY IN AN URGENT NOTE THAT IMPOSING THE PLAN ON EGYPT MEANS WAR.

SOON AFTERWARD, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO INTENTION OF "SHOOTING ITS WAY THROUGH THE CANAL" AND WOULD SEND SHIPS AROUND AFRICA, IF NECESSARY, TO AVOID HOSTILITIES.

BUT ONE SOURCE CLOSE TO PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER SAID NOTHING IN DULLES' REMARKS HAD ALTERED NASSER'S OPPOSITION TO THE USERS' ASSOCIATION PLAN.

THIS SOURCE SAID THERE WAS NOTHING NEW IN DULLES REMARKS. ANOTHER CALLED DULLES' STATEMENTS "VERY VAGUE INDEED."

HOWEVER, NASSER LATE TONIGHT WAS GOING OVER THE USERS' ASSOCIATION PLAN AGAIN WITH HIS CHIEF ADVISERS--ALI SABRY AND FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI--SEEMINGLY HEEDING DULLES' URGING THAT THE PLAN BE RECONSIDERED IN CAIRO.

ANOTHER EGYPTIAN COMMUNICATION WENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY. IT SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE MUST BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY BREAKDOWN IN CANAL OPERATIONS ARISING FROM A WALKOUT OF FOREIGN PILOTS AND

TECHNICIANS.
MORE THAN 400 FOREIGN PILOTS AND OTHER CANAL EMPLOYES IN EGYPT HAVE GIVEN NOTICE TO THE EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY THEY WILL QUIT AT MIDNIGHT FRIDAY (5 P.M. EST).
THE NOTE TO WASHINGTON WAS DELIVERED TO DULLES BY AMBASSADOR AHMED HUSSEIN. IT DENOUNCED THE PLAN FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION TO TAKE OVER SHIP OPERATIONS IN THE CANAL.
AN EGYPTIAN EMBASSY STATEMENT CREDITED THE PLAN TO PRIME MINISTER EDEN, ALTHOUGH IT ORIGINATED AND WAS APPROVED IN THE UNITED STATES WITH SOME FRENCH AND BRITISH AMENDMENTS.
"THE SCHEME WHICH SIR ANTHONY (EDEN) WANTS TO IMPOSE UPON EGYPT IS AN OPEN AND FLAGRANT AGGRESSION ON EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY AND ITS IMPLEMENTATION MEANS WAR," THE STATEMENT SAID.
HUSSEIN DECLARED: "IF THE UNITED STATES DESIRES WAR, THEN SHE MAY SUPPORT THIS SCHEME, BUT IF HER DESIRE IS TO WORKFOR A PEACEFUL SOLUTION, THE SCHEME HAS TO BE ABANDONED."
EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS DENOUNCED THE PLAN AS "THEFT WITH VIOLENCE" AND "CRUDE CONSPIRACY."
EGYPT'S COMMUNICATION TO THE U.N. DID NOT ASK FOR ACTION. IT APPEARED TO COUNTER AN EARLIER LETTER FROM FRANCE AND BRITAIN TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL SAYING EGYPT'S CONTROL OF THE CANAL MIGHT ENDANGER FREEDOM OF PASSAGE.
AN EGYPTIAN FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT DESPITE THE IMPENDING WALKOUT OF EXPERIENCED FOREIGN OPERATING PERSONNEL EGYPT IS TRYING TO MAINTAIN FREE NAVIGATION THROUGH THE CANAL. HE ADDED:
"IF THERE IS ANY OBSTRUCTION IN NAVIGATION FOR REASONS BEYOND EGYPT'S CONTROL, HOWEVER, THE RESPONSIBILITY WILL LIE ON THOSE PARTIES WHO TRIED TO OBSTRUCT THE NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL--THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS AND THE FORMER CANAL COMPANY."
CAPT. ABDEL HAHMAN BAKRI, A VETERAN EGYPTIAN CANAL PILOT, SAID THE PILOT SHORTAGE MIGHT BE OVERCOME BY SUBSTITUTING ONE-WAY CONVOYS FOR THE PRESENT TWO-WAY SYSTEM. IF THIS IS DONE, HE SAID, THE CONVOYS CAN GO THROUGH IN 11 HOURS, AS COMPARED TO THE 14 HOURS REQUIRED AT PRESENT. BUT IT WOULD MEAN MANY SHIPS WOULD BE DELAYED AS MUCH AS 24 HOURS AT EITHER END.
A HUNDRED PILOTS ARE NEEDED NOW TO KEEP THE TRAFFIC LOAD OF ABOUT 50 SHIPS A DAY MOVING BOTH WAYS. THE PRESENT TOTAL OF 146 PILOTS IS CONSIDERED AN ABSOLUTE MINIMUM TO EFFICIENCY SINCE PILOTS MUST HAVE OFF DAYS, VACATIONS AND SICK LEAVES. BUT BAKRI SAID THE PILOT PERSONNEL COULD BE CUT IF THE ONE-WAY SYSTEM IS ADOPTED.
EGYPT HAS 40 VETERAN NATIVE PILOTS AND 60 UNDERGOING TRAINING. ANOTHER OF THE VETERANS, SALAH ABDEL ATI, SAID THESE 60 NOW HAVE ENOUGH TRAINING TO TAKE OVER SHIPS IN TRANSIT WHEN THE FOREIGN PILOTS LEAVE. TRAINING REQUIREMENTS HAVE BEEN REDUCED, HE SAID, AND A PILOT NOW CAN BE READIED IN TWO MONTHS.
IT APPEARED THE ONLY FOREIGN PILOTS REMAINING AFTER FRIDAY MIDNIGHT WOULD BE A YUGOSLAV, A POLE, A SPANIARD AND THREE OR FOUR GREEKS.
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NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 13 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL PUSH AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR A SUEZ CANAL SHIPPERS' ASSOCIATION DESPITE EGYPT'S WARNING THAT IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PLAN "MEANS WAR."
AT THE SAME TIME DULLES STATED THIS GOVERNMENT DOES NOT INTEND TO "SHOOT ITS WAY THROUGH" THE CANAL IF EGYPT BLOCKS THE WAY.
RATHER THAN RISK WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO SEND ITS SHIPPING AROUND THE BASE OF AFRICA. AVOIDING THE WATERWAY SEIZED BY EGYPT JULY 26 IN A NATIONALIZATION MOVE.
AMERICAN LOANS TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WOULD BE CONSIDERED, HE ANNOUNCED, TO HELP THEM BUY WESTERN HEMISPHERE OIL IF MIDEAST SHIPMENTS ARE DISRUPTED.
DULLES SPOKE OUT FIRMLY AT A JAM-PACKED NEWS CONFERENCE A FEW MINUTES AFTER RECEIVING AN URGENT MESSAGE FROM THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT BITTERLY ASSAILING THE NEW PLAN, WHICH IS SPONSORED BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE.
THE MESSAGE WAS DELIVERED BY AMBASSADOR AHMED HUSSEIN. AN EGYPTIAN EMBASSY STATEMENT SAID DULLES WAS TOLD "THE SCHEME WHICH SIR ANTHONY EDEN WANTS TO IMPOSE ON EGYPT IS AN OPEN AND FLAGRANT AGGRESSION OF EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY AND ITS IMPLEMENTATION MEANS WAR."
EDEN IS THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER. THE EMBASSY SAID HUSSEIN ALSO INFORMED DULLES:
"IF THE UNITED STATES DESIRES WAR, THEN SHE MAY SUPPORT THE SCHEME, BUT IF HER DESIRE IS TO WORK FOR A PEACEFUL SOLUTION, THE SCHEME HAS TO BE ABANDONED."
IN THE FACE OF THIS WARNING, DULLES TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT EGYPT'S ANGRY REACTION "DOES NOT DETER US FROM PROCEEDING WITH THIS PROGRAM." THE PLAN WAS UNVEILED BY EDEN ONLY YESTERDAY.
PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID DULLES "FULLY COVERED" THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE IN HIS FIVE-MINUTE MEETING WITH HUSSEIN EARLIER.
THE PLAN WHICH EGYPT OPPOSES SO STRONGLY WOULD LINE UP THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN A SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION. THIS ASSOCIATION WOULD SEEK TO SEND SHIPS, GUIDED BY NON-EGYPTIAN PILOTS, THROUGH THE CANAL. OTHER COUNTRIES USING THE CANAL HAVE BEEN ASKED TO JOIN THE ENTERPRISE.
DULLES IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE OFFERED IT AS A STOP GAP MOVE UNTIL DIPLOMACY SETTLES THE BITTER DISPUTE WITH EGYPT OVER WHO IS TO OPERATE THE STRATEGIC WATERWAY.
APPEALING FOR EGYPTIAN RECONSIDERATION, DULLES TOLD REPORTERS HE BELIEVES THE PLAN WAS "NOT SUFFICIENTLY UNDERSTOOD" BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENTIAL GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.

IT REPRESENTS "AN HONEST EFFORT," TO FIND A PEACEFUL SOLUTION ACCEPTABLE TO ALL SIDES, HE SAID, AND TO DENOUNCE IT AS AN EFFORT TO IMPOSE AN ALIEN REGIME ON EGYPT IS "FANTASTIC."
DULLES REPEATEDLY STRESSED, IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS, THE AMERICAN DETERMINATION TO AVOID MILITARY ACTION IF EGYPT REFUSES TO COOPERATE.
IF EGYPT "SOUGHT TO INTERFERE," WITH THE NEW ASSOCIATION, IT WOULD BE A VIOLATION OF ITS PROMISE TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN TO ALL SHIPS, THE SECRETARY SAID. NASSER HAS VOWED TO UPHOLD TERMS OF AN 1888 CONVENTION WHICH GUARANTEES ACCESS TO THE WATERWAY.
"IN THIS EVENT, THE PARTIES TO OR BENEFICIARIES OF THE CONVENTION WOULD, IN OUR OPINION, BE FREE TO TAKE STEPS TO ASSURE THEIR RIGHTS THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS OR THROUGH OTHER ACTION APPROPRIATE TO THE CIRCUMSTANCE," DULLES WENT ON.
HE REFUSED TO SPELL OUT PRECISELY WHAT HE MEANT BY "OTHER ACTION," SAYING IT DEPENDED ON THE CIRCUMSTANCES AT THE TIME.
HE SAID EACH NATION HAS "TO DECIDE FOR ITSELF," WHAT ITS ANSWER WOULD BE IF EGYPT USES FORCE TO STOP SHIPS. HOWEVER, HE STRESSED HE DID NOT RECALL THAT EDEN HAS THREATENED TO SHOOT HIS WAY THROUGH THE CANAL.
IF A VESSEL PASSING THROUGH THE CANAL "WAS ATTACKED" DULLES SAID IT WOULD BE "ENTITLED TO USE" MEANS TO DEFEND ITSELF. BUT, HE NOTED, MOST SHIPS MOVING THROUGH THE WATERWAY ARE UNARMED.
IN EXPRESSING DETERMINATI TO GO AHEAD DESPITE EGYPTIAN PROTESTS, DULLES SAID HE HOPED THAT BY NEXT WEEK PLANS FOR CREATING THE SUEZ ASSOCIATION WOULD BE WELL UNDERWAY. THE BRITISH HAVE CALLED A CONFERENCE. PROBABLY TO BE HELD IN LONDON. DULLES MENTIONED ITALY AND NORWAY

AS TWO BIG SHIPPING COUNTRIES WHICH PARTICIPATION HE HOPED FOR.
BUT, HE SAID IF OTHERS REFUSE "WE WOULD GO ALONG JUST ON A THREE-PARTY BASIS," IF NECESSARY, IN ORDER TO CREATE THE ORGANIZATION. HE SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT, HOWEVER, OTHERS WOULD JOIN.
DULLES CITED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S WORDS AS SETTING THE POLICY FOR AMERICAN DETERMINATION TO AVOID SHOOTING. THE PRESIDENT, HE RECALLED, SAID FORCE IS "ONLY JUSTIFIABLE AS A LAST RESORT."
DULLES SUMMED UP THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE IN THESE WORDS:
"IF WE ARE MET BY FORCE, WHICH WE CAN ONLY OVERCOME BY A SHOOTING WAR, WE DON'T INTEND TO GO INTO THAT SHOOTING. THEN WE INTEND TO SEND OUR BOATS AROUND THE CAPE."
THE SECRETARY INDICATED HE HOPED OTHER SHIPPING COUNTRIES WOULD FOLLOW THIS EXAMPLE BUT INSISTED THAT THIS DID NOT INVOLVE "A BOYCOTT."
"IF FORCE IS INTERPOSED BY EGYPT," HE SAID, "THEN I DO NOT CALL IT A BOYCOTT TO AVOID USING FORCE TO SHOOT YOUR WAY THROUGH. WE DO NOT INTEND TO SHOOT OUR WAY THROUGH.

"IT MAY BE WE HAVE THE RIGHT TO DO IT, BUT WE DON'T INTEND TO DO IT AS FAR AS THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED."
DULLES DISCLOSED THAT SOME AMERICAN TANKERS HAVE BEEN TAKEN OUT OF MOTHBALLS TO BE READY TO RUSH OIL TO WESTERN EUROPE FROM THE UNITED STATES AND VENEZUELA. A DETAILED PLAN FOR SUCH EMERGENCY SHIPMENTS HAS BEEN DRAFTED, HE SAID, ANTICIPATING ALLIED NATIONS MAY BE TEMPORARILY SHORT OF OIL IF TANKERS AVOID THE CANAL AND TAKE THE FAR LONGER ROUTE AROUND AFRICA.
NO COMMITMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE YET FOR AMERICAN LOANS TO NATIONS WHICH WOULD HAVE TO BUY WESTERN HEMISPHERE OIL, HE SAID, BUT THE GOVERNMENT'S EXPORT-IMPORT BANK WOULD BE WILLING TO CONSIDER APPLICATIONS SERIOUSLY FOR SUCH CREDITS IN VIEW OF SUCH AN EMERGENCY.
DULLES OPENED HIS NEWS CONFERENCE BY READING A 600-WORD STATEMENT, WHICH HE SAID WAS APPROVED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO IS KEEPING IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE SITUATION. THE STATEMENT STRESSED THE PROPOSED NEW ASSOCIATION WANTED "COOPERATION WITH EGYPT."
"WE BELIEVE THAT, UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES," HE SAID, "PRACTICAL COOPERATION WITH EGYPT CAN BE EFFECTIVELY ACHIEVED ONLY IF THE USERS ARE ORGANIZED SO THAT THEY CAN DEAL JOINTLY WITH EGYPT AND EGYPT DEAL WITH THEM JOINTLY."
DULLES EXPLAINED THAT HIS AIM WOULD BE TO REMOVE THE DISPUTE FROM EMOTION-CHARGED SLOGANS SUCH AS "EAST VERSUS WEST" AND SEEK A "WORKING ARRANGEMENT" AGREED TO ON THE SPOT BY SHIPPERS THAT WANT TO PASS THROUGH THE CANAL.
IF THE PROBLEM CAN BE REDUCED TO THE POINT WHERE "PRACTICAL SHIP OPERATORS ARE DEALING WITH PRACTICAL PEOPLE ON THE PART OF EGYPT," HE SAID, "THEN PERHAPS THE DISPUTE CAN BE SOLVED TEMPORARILY AT LEAST PENDING FORMAL AGREEMENTS LATER."
THE NEW ASSOCIATION, WHEN IT IS SET UP, HE SAID, WILL NOT BE IN A POSITION TO GUARANTEE TO ISRAEL THAT ITS SHIPPING CAN PASS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL. ISRAELI SHIPPING HAS BEEN BLOCKED FOR SEVERAL YEARS BY EGYPT.
BUT DULLES SAID THE NEW GROUP "CANNOT BE OBLIVIOUS TO THE FACT" THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN 1951 RULED EGYPT'S ACTION IN BLOCKING ISRAELI SHIPS AND CARGO WAS A VIOLATION OF THE 1888 CONVENTION.
DULLES PRAISED BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR THE "SELF RESTRAINT" HE SAID THEY HAVE SHOWN IN DEALING WITH EGYPT AT A TIME WHEN BOTH HAVE THE MILITARY POWER TO RESORT TO FORCE. HISTORY WILL RECORD THIS, HE SAID, AS PROOF OF HOW BIG NATIONS WERE ABIDING BY OBLIGATIONS TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
EG410PED

1956

30.24-8271

A40
-95-
NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 13 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY DENOUNCED WESTERN PLANS TO CREATE A SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION.
HE SAID HE WAS "SURPRISED" BY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S STATEMENT YESTERDAY IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AND DECLARED THE "CONSEQUENCES WOULD BE VERY GRAVE," BECAUSE IT CLOSED THE DOOR TO FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT AND IMPLIED AN INTENTION TO IMPOSE A SETTLEMENT.
SPEAKING IN A PARLIAMENT SESSION, NEHRU SAID HE HAD TOLD EDEN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT EGYPT'S PROPOSAL TO CREATE A NEGOTIATING AGENCY OPENED THE WAY TO A SETTLEMENT.

"I HAVE IN THE LAST FEW DAYS COMMUNICATED TO PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT THE SITUATION AFTER THE MENZIES MISSION AND THE STATEMENT BY EGYPT ACCEPTING ALL INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS AND INVITING NEGOTIATIONS OPENED THE WAY FOR A SETTLEMENT," NEHRU SAID.
HE ADDED THAT INDIA APPEALED TO ALL CONCERNED TO ACCEPT THIS SITUATION AND SEEK THE "PATH OF PEACE" AND THAT HE HOPED HIS APPEAL WOULD "NOT BE IN VAIN."
AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES WAS THE CHIEF OF THE MISSION WHICH PRESENTED TO EGYPT A PLAN, SUPPORTED BY 18 NATIONS, FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL. EGYPT TURNED THE PLAN DOWN, AND INSTEAD PROPOSED THE CREATION OF A NEGOTIATING AGENCY. THE EGYPTIANS OFFERED NO CONCRETE PLANS FOR CONSIDERATION.
NEHRU SAID HE REGRETTED THE PROSPECTIVE DEPARTURE OF BRITISH, FRENCH, ITALIAN AND OTHER NON-EGYPTIAN PILOTS FROM THE EMPLOY OF THE SUEZ CANAL. HE SAID THIS ACTION WAS "NOT CALCULATED TO PROMOTE USE OF THE CANAL AND IS NOT IN THE INTERESTS OF ITS USERS."

NEHRU SAID, "IT IS NOT POSSIBLE FROM PRESS REPORTS TO ASSESS FULLY THE MEANING AND IMPORT OF THE ACTIONS SAID TO BE CONTEMPLATED BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES UNTIL WE HAVE A FULLER REPORT FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES.
"BUT THE ACTION PROPOSED TO BE TAKEN BY THE THREE GOVERNMENTS, WHICH PURPORTS TO BE IN THE INTERESTS OF THE USERS OF THE CANAL AND TO MAINTAIN FREEDOM OF USE OF THE CANAL SEEMS - TO SAY THE LEAST - SURPRISING AND THE CONSEQUENCES THAT MAY FLOW FROM IT MAY WELL BE GRAVE.
"ONE THING IS CLEAR - THAT THE ACTION PROPOSED IS NOT THE RESULT OF AGREEMENT, COOPERATION OR CONSENT BUT IS TAKEN UNILATERALLY AND THAT IT IS IN THE NATURE OF AN IMPOSED DECISION.
"THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA DEEPLY REGRETS THE DEVELOPMENT WHICH IS VERY UNUSUAL AND WHICH WILL RENDER A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT MORE DIFFICULT OF REALIZATION."
SC728AED

1956

A119 (120)
SUEZ
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 13 (AP)-WEST GERMANY IS READYING EMERGENCY PLANS TO EVACUATE ITS NATIONALS FROM EGYPT, FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO SAID TODAY.
HE TOLD A MEETING OF THE PARLIAMENTARY FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE THE POSSIBILITY WEST GERMANS WOULD HAVE TO BE EVACUATED BY SEA WAS BEING KEPT IN MIND. A COMMITTEE MEMBER QUOTED VON BRENTANO AS SAYING THE SUEZ SITUATION IS "EXTREMELY DIFFICULT." THE NUMBER OF WEST GERMANS IN EGYPT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.

ONE SOURCE SAID VON BRENTANO SHARPLY CRITICIZED EGYPTIAN ATTEMPTS TO RECRUIT CANAL PILOTS IN WEST GERMANY. HE SAID THIS ACTIVITY WAS "HIGHLY UNDESIRABLE" AND EXPRESSED REGRET THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAD NO LEGAL WAY OF PROHIBITING IT.

VON BRENTANO NOTED WITH SATISFACTION THAT THE WEST GERMAN PILOTS ASSN. HAD ANNOUNCED ANY MEMBER QUITTING WITHOUT PROPER NOTICE WOULD BE EXCLUDED FROM THE ORGANIZATION.

P1020AED

A104 (120)
SUEZ

SINGAPORE, SEPT. 13 (AP)-EVERY AVAILABLE CHART OF THE SEA ROUTE AROUND SOUTH AFRICA'S CAPE OF GOOD HOPE IS REPORTED SOLD OUT HERE TODAY.

THE LAST WERE BOUGHT BY THE LOCAL AGENTS OF THE SWEDISH EAST ASIATIC LINE FOR THE MASTER OF THE FREIGHTER SUDAN, WHICH SAILS TOMORROW FOR EUROPE.

MEANWHILE, DUTCH, GERMAN AND ITALIAN SHIPPING LINES SAID THEY ARE AWAITING INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR HOME OFFICES ON WHETHER THEIR VESSELS WILL GO VIA THE CAPE INSTEAD OF THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE HAMBURG AMERICAN AND NORTH GERMAN LLOYD LINES SAID THEY WOULD USE THE SUEZ CANAL "SO LONG AS IT IS SAFE TO DO SO."

NO MASS CANCELLATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE BY PERSONS PLANNING TO TRAVEL TO EUROPE, SHIPPING OFFICES REPORTED. BUT A NUMBER HAVE ALSO BOOKED AIR PASSAGE IN CASE THE SUEZ CRISIS WORSENS.

P936AED

A157
FIRST LEAD MOLLET A74 (150)

PARIS, SEPT. 13 (AP)-AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN HAS WARNED FRANCE AGAINST THE USE OF FORCE IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

THE ADVICE WAS REPORTED CONTAINED IN A PERSONAL LETTER TO FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET, WHO VISITED MOSCOW LAST SPRING. OFFICIALS WHO HAD READ IT SAID IT WAS WRITTEN IN A FRIENDLY, ALMOST PATERNAL, TONE. INFORMANTS IN LONDON SAID PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAD RECEIVED A SIMILAR LETTER.

BULGANIN COUNSELLED MODERATION AND WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THAT THE USE OF FORCE IN SUCH A SITUATION IS NOT CONCEIVABLE IN THIS DAY AND AGE. IT APPEARED, THESE OFFICIALS SAID, TO BE INSPIRED BY CONCERN THAT AN OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST MIGHT SPREAD UNCONTROLLABLY.

BULGANIN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE WRITTEN THAT HE HAD LEARNED OF THE EGYPTIAN NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL IN THE SAME WAY AS ALL OTHER COUNTRIES CONCERNED. THE IMPLICATION WAS THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD NO ADVANCE KNOWLEDGE OF THE MOVE.

(NO PICKUP)

QR1236PED

A33WX (BULGY) LX F
FIRST LEAD BULGANIN (120)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 13 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN HAS SENT A NEW LETTER ABOUT DISARMAMENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

BULGANIN LETTERS DEALING WITH THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS WERE DELIVERED IN LONDON TODAY TO PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND IN PARIS TO PREMIER GUY MOLLET.

A FEW HOURS AFTERWARD AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZARUBIN DELIVERED THE EISENHOWER COMMUNICATION TO SECRETARY DULLES AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THERE WAS IMMEDIATE SPECULATION THAT ITS THEME ALSO WAS SUEZ.

THE AMBASSADOR, HOWEVER, WAS ASKED ABOUT THAT AND REPLIED "NO."

LATER A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE LETTER DEALT EXCLUSIVELY WITH DISARMAMENT.

ZARUBIN ANSWERED, "YES, YES, YES," WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE EXPECTED THE LETTER TO BE MADE PUBLIC. HE ADDED IT WOULD BE "DIFFICULT TO SAY WHEN THIS WOULD BE."

ZARUBIN RUSHED FROM THE BRIEF INTERVIEW WITH DULLES TO AN ELEVATOR. ZARUBIN TOLD REPORTERS ONLY THAT HE HAD DELIVERED A LETTER FROM BULGANIN TO EISENHOWER RESPONDING TO ONE FROM THE AMERICAN CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF AUG. 4.

THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR WAS SMILING AS REPORTERS RUSHED INTO THE ELEVATOR CARRYING HIM FROM THE FIFTH FLOOR OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT BUILDING TO THE STREET LEVEL. ZARUBIN SAID ALMOST NOTHING ON THE TRIP DOWN.

EISENHOWER'S AUG. 4 LETTER WAS ANOTHER IN A SERIES THE TWO HAVE EXCHANGED ON THE SUBJECT OF DISARMAMENT.

EG328PED NM AST

A8
SUEZ

COLOMBO, CEYLON, SEPT. 13 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE TOLD REPORTERS TODAY BRITAIN HAS TAKEN A "GIANT STRIDE" TOWARD WAR.

HE SAID BRITAIN'S LATEST MOVE HAD "GIVEN RISE TO A SITUATION IN WHICH IT IS DIFFICULT TO SEE HOW WAR CAN BE AVERTED."

"THE SETTING UP OF THE (SUEZ) CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION MEANS IN FACT THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND AMERICA ARE GOING TO OPERATE THE SUEZ CANAL, AND SURELY PRESIDENT NASSER AND THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT CANNOT HELP BUT RESIST WITH FORCE OF ARMS.

"THE FAT IS ON THE FIRE."

RJ231PED

A110 (150)
SUEZ

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 13 (AP)-AN ITALIAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY "PRECAUTIONARY" MEASURES HAVE BEEN ARRANGED FOR THE DEPARTURE OF ITALIAN NATIONALS FROM EGYPT IN CASE THE SUEZ SITUATION DETERIORATES. BUT HE DENIED REPORTS THAT SPECIAL SHIPS ALREADY WERE ENROUTE HERE FOR A MASS EXODUS.

ABOUT 50,000 ITALIANS LIVE IN EGYPT.

COMMENTING ON A REPORT THAT THE NAPLES PASSENGER SHIP ARGENTINA WAS ENROUTE TO ALEXANDRIA TO REPATRIATE ITALIANS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID:

"NO ORDER OR ADVICE WHATSOEVER OF REPATRIATION HAS BEEN GIVEN TO ITALIANS RESIDING IN EGYPT. THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT HAS ONLY ARRANGED FOR ADEQUATE MEANS TO BE PLACED IN TIME AT THE DISPOSAL OF THOSE WHO WOULD WANT TO RETURN TO ITALY IN CASE THE SITUATION DETERIORATES. THOSE MEASURES HAVE A PRECAUTIONARY CHARACTER AND IMPLY NO JUDGMENTS OR FORECASTS ON THE POSSIBLE DEVELOPMENT OF THE SITUATION."

P957AED

A90
SUEZ

CAIRO, SEPT. 13 (AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY BEGAN MAKING A CHECK TODAY OF ALL THE 1,500 AMERICAN RESIDENTS OF CAIRO.

A SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS A ROUTINE PRECAUTION TO GET CORRECT ADDRESSES AND TELEPHONE NUMBERS OF AMERICANS AND ASSIGN THEM TO WARDENS IN THEIR QUARTERS.

CERTAIN AMERICANS HAVE BEEN APPOINTED TO ACT AS LEADERS IN CASE OF EMERGENCY, IT WAS EXPLAINED.

WW751PED

30.24-8273

A118
SUEZ (170)
PORT SAID, EGYPT, SEPT. 13 (AP)-FOREIGN PILOTS PREPARING TO LEAVE THEIR JOBS ON THE SUEZ CANAL HEARD UNOFFICIAL REPORTS TONIGHT THEY MAY BE BASED AT MALTA, CYPRUS AND ADEN IF THEY JOIN THE PROPOSED CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION THAT OPERATION OF THE PROJECTED INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION HAS YET BEEN PLOTTED, BUT THE PILOTS SAID THE REPORTS FIT IN WITH STEPS SO FAR ANNOUNCED.

THEY SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD IT IS INTENDED THAT UNDER THE ASSOCIATION PLAN SHIPS APPROACHING THE NORTH END OF THE CANAL WOULD PICK UP PILOTS AT MALTA OR CYPRUS AND LEAVE THEM AT ADEN. THOSE APPROACHING THE WATERWAY THROUGH THE RED SEA WOULD TAKE PILOTS ABOARD AT ADEN TO BE DROPPED AT CYPRUS OR MALTA.

THE FOREIGN PILOTS LEAVING THEIR JOBS HERE TOMORROW MIDNIGHT HAVE BEEN INFORMED AGENTS OF THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO. WILL CONTACT THEM AFTER THEIR DEPARTURE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THEY WANT TO WORK UNDER "AN INTERNATIONAL SETUP."

ALMOST ALL THE FOREIGN PILOTS TONIGHT WERE ON SHIPS PASSING THROUGH THE CANAL TONIGHT. A SOUTHBOUND CONVOY TOMORROW WILL BE THE LAST ON WHICH ANY OF THEM WORK BEFORE THEY LEAVE THEIR JOBS.
LF930PED.

A87
PRESTWICK, SCOTLAND, SEPT. 13 (AP)-AUSTRALI'S PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES AND HIS WIFE, DAME PATTI, LEFT BY AIR TONIGHT FOR NEW YORK.

THE MENZIES HAD VISITED QUEEN ELIZABETH II AT BAALMORAL. HE MADE NO STATEMENT AT THE AIRPORT BUT SENT WORD TO REPORTERS THAT HE EXPECTED TO HAVE TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON THE SUEZ SITUATION.

MENZIES WAS HEAD OF THE FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE THAT CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT IN CAIRO RECENTLY.
WW744PED

A42
ROME, SEPT. 13 (AP)-MOROCCO AND THE SUDAN WEE ADMITTED TO FULL MEMBERSHIP TODAY IN THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION. THEY RAISED THE COUNT OF FAO MEMBERS TO 74.
RB504PED

1956

57
(140)
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 13 (AP)-THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY IS GROWING FASTER THAN BUILDERS CAN PUT UP NEW BARRACKS, A NEWS CONFERENCE WAS TOLD TODAY BY MEMBERS OF THE PARLIAMENTARY DEFENSE COMMITTEE.

DEPUTY ERICH MENDE SAID THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED WESTERN FORCES TO RETURN SOME OF THEIR BARRACKS THAT WERE ENTIRELY OR PARTLY UNUSED. AT ONE GERMAN BASE, MENDE SAID, SERGEANTS WERE CRAMMED EIGHT TO A ROOM.

HE SAID THE 96,000 TARGET STRENGTH OF THE GERMAN FORCES BY THE END OF THE YEAR WOULD MEAN INADEQUATE HOUSING FOR THE TROOPS. HE CLAIMED WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH TROOPS BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CRISIS HAD FREED BARRACKS THAT SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE GERMANS. NEGOTIATIONS ARE ALSO BEING CONDUCTED WITH UNITED STATES AND FRENCH AUTHORITIES, HE ADDED.

THE RECRUITING ORGANIZATION ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAD EXAMINED 115,000 VOLUNTEERS AND REJECTED 26,254 FOR MEDICAL AND OTHER REASONS.
KS223PED

A163
-95-
JERUSALEM, FRIDAY, SEPT. 14 (AP)-AN ISRAELI BROADCAST TODAY SAID THE JORDAN POLICE STATION AT GHARANDAL WAS BLOWN UP WITH HEAVY CASUALTIES LAST NIGHT. THE BROADCAST QUOTED ARAB SOURCES FOR ITS INFORMATION.

GHARANDAL IS HALFWAY BETWEEN THE DEAD SEA AND RED SEA AND IS ABOUT THREE MILES INSIDE THE ISRAELI-JORDAN DEMARCATION LINE.

IT IS ABOUT 37 MILES SOUTH OF HATSEVA (EIN HUSSUB) WHERE THREE MEMBERS OF ISRAEL'S DRUZE MINORITY WERE REPORTED KILLED WEDNESDAY NIGHT BY RAIDERS FROM JORDAN.

JORDAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES CHARGED WEDNESDAY THAT 1,000 ISRAELIS IN TRUCKS AND ARMORED CARS BLEW UP ANOTHER JORDAN FORTIFIED POLICE POST AT RAHWA AND KILLED 20 JORDANIANS IN A TWO-HOUR BATTLE. RAHWA ALSO IS BETWEEN THE DEAD SEA AND RED SEA.
ED151AED

1956

A45
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 13 (AP)-TWO MASKED GUNMEN SHOT UP A COFFEE SHOP TODAY, KILLING ONE GREEK CYPRIOT AND WOUNDING FOUR OTHER MEN.

THE SHOOTING TOOK PLACE IN THE VILLAGE OF TRIKO, NEAR THE EAST COAST.

THE SHOOTING FOLLOWED THE RECENT PATTERN OF REPRISAL SLAYINGS BY EOKA--FIGHTING ARM OF THE GROUP SEEKING UNION OF THIS BRITISH ISLAND WITH GREECE--AGAINST FELLOW COUNTRYMEN WHOM THE UNDERGROUND HAS MARKED AS TRAITORS.

THE KILLING RAISED TO 153 THE TOTAL DEATHS SINCE THE START OF TH EOKA CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE 18 MONTHS AGO, INCLUDING 52 BRITONS, 84 GREEK CYPRIOTS, AND 12 TURKISH CYPRIOTS.

EARLIER TOWAY 21 GREEK CYPRIOTS WERE ARRESTED FOR QUESTIONING AFTER THE EXPLOSION OF A TIME BOMB IN THE UNCOMPLETED BRITISH MILITARY HOSPITAL AT DEKHELIA. NO ONE WAS HURT IN THE EXPLOSION. A FIRE WAS STARTED BUT QUICKLY EXTINGUISHED.
RB509PED

A116

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, SEPT. 13 (AP)-FRENCH REPORTS TODAY CLAIMED AT LEAST 75 NATIONALIST REBELS PUT OUT OF ACTION IN ALGERIAN CLASHES.

THE REBELLION ALSO TOOK THE LIVES OF AT LEAST THREE CIVILIAN EUROPEANS AND AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF FRENCH SOLDIERS. TWO OF THE CIVILIANS WERE A FRENCHWOMAN AND HER FATHER, STABBED TO DEATH AT M'SILA, ABOUT 100 MILES SOUTH OF BOUGIE. A FRENCH FARMWER WAS KILLED NEAR CHEBLI, SOUTH OF ALGIERS.

IN ALGIERS ITSELF, A NATIONALIST GUNMAN SHOT AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDED TWO POLICEMEN IN FRONT OF A BRANCH POLICE STATION.

THE HEAVIEST FIGHTING WAS REPORTED IN EASTERN ALGERIA WHERE THE FRENCH CLAIMED 39 REBELS WERE SHOT DOWN IN THE BOU ARIF MOUNTAINS NEAR BATNA. THIS IS AT THE EDGE OF THE AURES REGION WHERE THE FIGHTING STARTED MORE THAN 22 MONTHS AGO.

LF925AED.

A131 (250)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 13 (AP)-PRAVDA ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES TODAY OF TRYING TO BLOCK RESUMPTION OF SOVIET-JAPANESE RELATIONS BY PROPOSING AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO DEAL WITH TERRITORIAL ISSUES.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID JOHN M.ALLISON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO TOKYO, HAD TOLD FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU OF JAPAN IT WAS TIME TO CALL AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS THE SOVIET-JAPANESE DISPUTE.

PEACE TALKS BETWEEN JAPAN AND RUSSIA BROKE DOWN IN MOSCOW LAST MONTH. JAPAN DEMANDED THE RETURN OF TWO SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS, KUNASHIRI AND ETOROFU.

"IT IS NOT DIFFICULT TO SEE ALLISON'S STATEMENT AS ANOTHER CRUDE INTERVENTION IN JAPAN'S AFFAIRS WITH THE OBJECTIVE OF FOILING AN ADJUSTMENT NORMALIZING SOVIET AND JAPANESE RELATIONS," PRAVDA SAID.

PRAVDA SAID JAPAN WAS TRYING TO FIND A WAY OUT BY SENDING PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA TO MOSCOW FOR NEGOTIATIONS. (REPORTS FROM JAPAN SAY HATOYAMA IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE FOR MOSCOW BEFORE THE END OF THE MONTH.)

--DASH--

LONDON, SEPT. 13 (AP)-AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID TODAY BRITAIN REFUSED TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES IN ACKNOWLEDGING TWO SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS ARE A PART OF JAPAN.

THE UNITED STATES YESTERDAY FORMALLY ANNOUNCED FULL SUPPORT FOR JAPAN'S POSITION IN THE STALLED PEACE TALKS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND JAPAN.

THE UNITED STATES SAID RUSSIA SHOULD ACKNOWLEDGE THE KURILE ISLANDS OF KUNASHIRI AND ETOROFU ARE JAPANESE TERRITORY. THE UNITED STATES SAID SUCH AN ACT BY RUSSIA WOULD REDUCE FAR EAST TENSION. RUSSIA OCCUPIED THE KURILES AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE BRITISH SOURCE SAID THE FOREIGN OFFICE FAVORS SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE ON HISTORIC GROUNDS DIRECTLY BETWEEN JAPAN AND RUSSIA OR POSSIBLY THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE.

(IN WASHINGTON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY HE WAS NOT FAMILIAR WITH THE LONDON REPORT THAT BRITAIN REFUSED TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES IN RECOGNIZING THE JAPANESE CLAIM TO THE TWO KURILE ISLANDS.

(A MOSCOW BLAST FRPM PRAVDA ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES OF ATTEMPTING TO BLOCK RESUMPTION OF THE SOVIET-JAPANESE NEGOTIATIONS BY PROPOSING AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE TERRITORIAL ISSUE WAS DISMISSED BY BOTH U. S. AND JAPANESE OFFICIALS AS A "TWISTED" REPORT.)

GG127PED

A92 (NA F) (120)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 13 (AP)-TOM DRIBERG, A FORMER LABORITE MEMBER OF BRITAIN'S PARLIAMENT, TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THAT GUY BURGESS, EX-DIPLOMAT WHO DEFECTED TO THE SOVIETS, IS WORKING FOR A MOSCOW PUBLISHING HOUSE.

DRIBERG ARRIVED IN THE SOVIET UNION ABOUT A MONTH AGO AND HAS BEEN TRAVELING EXTENSIVELY SINCE. HE SAID HE HAS VISITED BURGESS IN HIS THREE-ROOM APARTMENT HERE REPEATEDLY TO GATHER MATERIAL FOR A BOOK.

HE DESCRIBED BURGESS AS LEADING A QUIET AND ALMOST SOLITARY LIFE BUT SEEMINGLY "COMPLETELY ADJUSTED TO LIFE IN A SOCIALIST STATE."

DRIBERG SAID HE HAD NOT SEEN DONALD MACLEAN, BURGESS' FOREIGN OFFICE COLLEAGUE WHO DISAPPEARED WITH HIM IN MYSTERIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES IN MAY, 1951. HE SAID HE WAS TOLD MACLEAN AND HIS FAMILY ARE VACATIONING OUTSIDE MOSCOW.

WW756PED

A77

NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 13 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY TALKS BETWEEN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "ARE NOT LIKELY TO TAKE PLACE IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

HE CONFIRMED A FRESH INVITATION FROM EISENHOWER HAD BEEN ACCEPTED BY NEHRU ABOUT A MONTH AGO, BUT SAID THE DATE OF THE VISIT WAS NOT SET. A VISIT BY NEHRU TO WASHINGTON LAST SUMMER WAS CANCELLED BECAUSE OF THE PRESIDENT'S ILLNESS.

SC721AED

A140

NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 13 (AP)-ALLEN W.DULLES, U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY DIRECTOR, PAID A COURTESY CALL TODAY ON PRIME MINISTER NEHRU. DULLES IS ON A "ROUND-THE-WORLD TOUR STUDYING AMERICAN GOVERNMENT OVERSEAS MISSIONS.

P1133AED

A69

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT.13 (AP)-NATIONALIST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN FORMOSA TODAY REPORTED THE LOSS OF A TRANSPORT PLANE WHICH IT SAID DISAPPEARED ON A NIGHT TRAINING FLIGHT AUG.29.

THE PLANE CARRIED FIVE CREWMEN AND THREE OTHER AIR FORCE PERSONNEL.

IT WAS FLYING OVER THE HIGH MOUNTAINS OF SOUTHERN FORMOSA WHEN RADIO CONTACT CEASED.

HEADQUARTERS DISCLOSED THE LOSS AFTER A HUNTER ON 13,000-FEET-HIGH MOUNT HSIUKU BROUGHT WORD OF SIGHTING THE WRECKAGE OF APLANE.

ML644AED

A68WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST THURSDAY SEPT. 13

(290) TWINING

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 13 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN TWINING SAID TODAY THAT IF THE TREND TOWARD SHORTAGE OF TECHNICAL MANPOWER CONTINUES THE AIR FORCE MAY BE COMPELLED TO USE SIMPLER PLANES AND WEAPONS WHICH WOULD BE "LESS EFFECTIVE."

THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF POSED THAT POSSIBILITY IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL SECURITY INDUSTRIAL ASSN., MADE UP OF INDUSTRIES PRODUCING FOR NATIONAL DEFENSE.

HE CONTRASTED THE DEARTH OF TECHNICIANS IN THE UNITED STATES WITH A VAST RESERVOIR OF SUCH MANPOWER HE SAID IS BEING CREATED IN RUSSIA.

THE AIR FORCE ESTIMATES, SAID TWINING, THAT DURING THE NEXT FIVE YEARS "SOVIET ENGINEERING HIGHER EDUCATIONAL ESTABLISHMENTS WILL GRADUATE ABOUT 420,000 PEOPLE--ABOUT TRIPLE OUR RATE."

TWINING, WHO MADE A VISIT TO RUSSIA EARLIER THIS SUMMER, SAID "WE ARE NOT IN A NUMBERS RACE WITH THE SOVIET UNION, EITHER IN THE NUMBER OF BOMBERS, SOLDIERS, SUBMARINES, OR SCIENTISTS." THEN HE ADDED:

"NEVERTHELESS, IT IS CLEAR THAT IF PRESENT TRENDS CONTINUE UNATTENDED AND UNCORRECTED, OUR COMPARATIVE TECHNOLOGICAL STATUS COULD EVENTUALLY SLIP TO SECOND BEST."

HE SAID THAT AS A MILITARY AIRMAN HE WAS INCREASINGLY AWARE OF THE

IMPACT OF THE SHORTAGE OF SKILLED AND PROFESSIONAL KNOW-HOW IN NATIONAL DEFENSE, THAT HIS COMMANDERS ALL OVER THE WORLD COMPLAIN OF A SHORTAGE OF SKILLED TECHNICIANS.

"IF THIS TREND CONTINUES," TWINING DECLARED, "ITS EFFECT UPON AIR FORCE OPERATIONAL READINESS AND DEFENSIVE CAPABILITIES COULD BE DRASTIC. IT IS ENTIRELY POSSIBLE THAT IF WE CANNOT GET ENOUGH QUALIFIED MEN TO OPERATE AND MAINTAIN THE INCREASINGLY COMPLEX EQUIPMENT OF THIS JET-ELECTRONIC-NUCLEAR AIR AGE, THE AIR FORCE COULD BE FORCED INTO A TECHNOLOGICAL RETREAT.

"WE COULD BE FORCED INTO DESIGNING, BUYING AND USING SIMPLER EQUIPMENT--EASIER TO OPERATE AND MAINTAIN.

"IN THIS TECHNICAL AGE, THE MILITARY EFFECTIVENESS OF EQUIPMENT SEEMS TO INCREASE IN DIRECT PROPORTION TO ITS COMPLEXITY. IF WE ARE FORCED INTO LESS COMPLEX EQUIPMENT, WE ARE FORCED TO BE LESS EFFECTIVE. THUS, OUR SKILLED MANPOWER SHORTAGE COULD, IN EFFECT, FORCE US TO SURRENDER TO THE SOVIETS ADVANTAGES THAT WOULD BE EQUIVALENT TO TECHNOLOGICAL BREAKTHROUGHS ON THEIR PART."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST THURSDAY SEPT. 13

JC645AEDNM

A62WX

(180) RUSSIANS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 13 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY TOLD SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THAT NO RUSSIAN GROUP HAD VISITED THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING (DEW) RADAR LINE THAT IS BEING BUILT ACROSS NORTHERN CANADA.

MCCARTHY LAST WEEK WROTE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON EXPRESSING "GRAVE CONCERN" OVER A MAGAZINE REPORT THAT A PARTY OF SOVIET FISHERIES EXPERTS HAD BEEN PERMITTED TO INSPECT THE RADAR LINE AT THE INVITATION OF THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT AND WITH THE CONSENT OF THE PENTAGON.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, IN A REPLY SIGNED BY ASST. SECRETARY ROBERT T. ROSS, TOLD MCCARTHY THAT "THE REPORT IS INCORRECT."

ROSS SAID AN INVESTIGATION REVEALED THAT A GROUP OF RUSSIAN FISHING EXPERTS HAD VISITED CANADA AT THE INVITATION OF THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT, AND THAT WHEN AN AIRPLANE CARRYING THEM LANDED AT ST. JOHNS, NEWFOUNDLAND, THE GROUP HAD BEEN ABLE TO OBSERVE FROM THE AIR AN AIRCRAFT CONTROL AND WARNING SITE.

THIS SITE WAS NOT A PART OF THE SECRET RADAR DEFENSE LINE, ROSS SAID.

ROSS ALSO SAID THE CANADIAN MINISTRY OF DEFENSE INFORMED WASHINGTON THAT "NO INVITATION WAS EVER EXTENDED TO THE GROUP TO VISIT ANY PART OF THE DEW LINE AND THAT AT NO TIME WHILE THE PARTY WAS IN CANADA DID IT VISIT THE LINE OR ANY UNITS THEREOF."

DC558PED

A58WX

(220) PLANE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 13 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY CALLED OFF THE 7TH FLEET'S SEARCH FOR POSSIBLE SURVIVORS OF THE PATROL PLANE SHOT DOWN BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OFF THE CHINA COAST THREE WEEKS AGO.

A NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATED NO HOPE FOR FINDING SURVIVORS AMONG THE PLANE'S 16 AMERICAN CREWMEN. FOUR BODIES HAVE BEEN RECEOVERED.

THE NAVY SAID: "CONSTANT SEARCH BY SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT OF THE 7TH FLEET PATROLLING DAY AND NIGHT SINCE AUG.23 HAS EXHAUSTED ALL POSSIBILITIES FOR RESCUE OF ANY SURVIVORS."

THE U.S.GOVERNMENT HAS FORMALLY CHARGED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WITH FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR SHOOTING DOWN THE NAVY AIRCRAFT AND HAS DEMANDED COMPENSATION FOR LOSS OF THE PLANE AND THE AMERICANS ABOARD.

THE U.S.NAVY SEARCH RECOVERED THE BODIES OF SEAMAN ALBERT PERRY MATIN AND LT.CMDR.JAMES PONSFORD. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE ANNOUNCED THE RECOVERY OF THE BODIES OF SEAMEN WILLIAM FREDERICK HASKINS AND JACK ALBERT CURTIS.

30.24-8275

1956

THE CHINESE HAVE REPORTED THAT THE BODIES OF HASKINS AND CURTIS WERE DELIVERED TO THE BRITISH CONSUL GENERAL IN SHANGHAI ON SEPT.12. THE NAVY SAID THE BODIES WILL BE RETURNED TO U.S.AUTHORITIES IN YOKOHAMA, JAPAN, ABOARD THE STEAMSHIP OUWERKERT, LEAVING SHANGHAI ABOUT SEPT.22.

TODAY'S NAVY STATEMENT REPEATED AMERICAN CONTENTIONS THAT THE PLANE HAD BEEN "SHOT DOWN OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS."

LT545PED

A64WX

(220) NIGHT LEAD DRAFT

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 13 (AP)-THE PENTAGON'S MANPOWER BOSS SAID TODAY "RASH AND COMFORTING PROMISES" ABOUT A POSSIBLE END TO THE DRAFT PLACE THE NATION'S SECURITY PROGRAMS "IN GRAVE JEOPARDY."

CARTER L. BURGESS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR MANPOWER AND PERSONNEL, REFERRED TO A RECENT SPEECH BY ADLAI STEVENSON BUT HE DID NOT USE THE NAME OF THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE.

BURGESS SAID IN A TALK PREPARED FOR THE MILITARY ORDER OF THE WORLD WARS THAT FOR ANYONE TO SAY NOW THE UNITED STATES CAN LOOK HOPEFULLY TO A TIME WHEN IT CAN SAFELY END THE DRAFT "COULD PUT OUR PROGRAMS IN GRAVE JEOPARDY."

EXPERIENCE HAS SHOWN, HE SAID, THAT "THE DRAFT IS NECESSARY" WHEN MILITARY FORCES NUMBER MORE THAN 1 1/2 MILLION MEN.

WITH SUCH CONSIDERATIONS IN MIND, HE ADDED, "THIS IS NO TIME FOR HOLDING FORTH RASH AND COMFORTING PROMISES IN THE GUISE OF STATESMANSHIP."

STEVENSON, IN A SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN LEGION CONVENTION AT LOS ANGELES SEPT. 5, SAID:

"WE CAN NOW ANTICIPATE THE POSSIBILITY--HOPEFULLY BUT RESPONSIBLY--THAT WITHIN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE WE CAN MAINTAIN THE MILITARY FORCES WE NEED WITHOUT THE DRAFT."

BURGESS SAID ANY U.S. MOVE TO RELAX ITS OWN "DEFENSE DETERMINATION WOULD BE DISASTROUS" TO THE MILITARY EFFORTS OF ITS ALLIES.

HE SAID NOW IS NOT THE TIME TO TALK ABOUT ENDING THE DRAFT OR ENTERTAIN "ANY OTHER SUCH NOTION ABOUT HOW WE MIGHT BEST GAMBLE WITH OUR NATIONAL SECURITY OR DIVERT OUR NATIONAL THINKING FROM THE HARD FACTS OF THIS LIFE."

DC607PED

B80PG (Q)

(APR)

(120)

PITTSBURGH, SEPT. 13 (AP)-THREE POLITICAL LEADERS FROM BAVARIA PREDICTED TODAY THAT GERMANY WILL BE RE-UNITED BY PEACEFUL MEANS.

THE TRIO, HERE FOR THREE DAYS TO VIEW PITTSBURGH'S INDUSTRIAL AND CIVIC SITES, INCLUDES DR. HANNS SEIDEL OF THE CHRISTIAN SOCIAL UNION PARTY, ANTON A. DICHTEL OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION, AND WALTER STAIN OF THE REFUGEE PARTY.

SPEAKING THROUGH AN INTERPRETER OF THE U.S. STATE DEPT., THE TRIO SAID RUSSIA WILL BE FORCED TO WITHDRAW FROM EAST GERMANY BECAUSE OF PRESSURE FROM POLAND AND OTHER MID-EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AS WELL AS EAST GERMANY ITSELF.

"UNIFICATION MUST BE BROUGHT ABOUT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE," THE TREE STATED. "THERE IS A NEW GENERATION GROWING UP IN EAST GERMANY. WE FEAR THIS NEW GENERATION WILL BE INFLUENCED BY COMMUNIST IDEAS THROUGH DAY BY DAY INDOCTRINATION. THIS IS GOING ON WHILE THE OLDER GENERATION IS DWINDLING."

ES1240PED

B24CO (QE)
M(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M., EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, SEPT. 13)
ROBERTSON (210)Cincinnati
(ADVANCE)...HAMILTON, OHIO, SEPT. 13 (AP)-REUBEN B. ROBERTSON JR., U. S. DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, TODAY TOLD A GROUP OF INSURANCE MEN THE NATION'S NATIONAL DEFENSE PROGRAM IS "THE GREATEST INSURANCE POLICY IN THE WORLD."

"IT INSURES THE CONTINUITY OF OUR FREE INSTITUTIONS," SAID ROBERTSON IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A MEETING OF THE NATIONAL SOCIETY OF CHARTERED PROPERTY UNDERWRITERS.

ADMITTING THAT THE DEFENSE PROGRAM :ALLS FOR A SERIES OF CALCULATED JUDGMENTS," ROBERTSON SAID:

"THIS INSURANCE POLICY, WHILE CURRENTLY ADEQUATE, IS FLEXIBLE. IT CAN BE MODIFIED TO MEET CHANGES IN VARIOUS FIELDS, WHETHER IN SCIENCE OR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. IT IS A POLICY THAT SHOULD DETER MILITARY AGGRESSION. . . .

"IT IS A POLICY WE CAN SUSTAIN, AT A PREMIUM WE CAN PAY, UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS ABANDON THEIR OBJECTIVE OF WORLD DOMINATION. IT IS, WITHOUT A DOUBT, THE GREATEST INSURANCE POLICY IN THE WORLD."

"OUR MAJOR DETERRENT POWER," SAID ROBERTSON, "IS TO BE FOUND IN AIR POWER--ESPECIALLY THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND.

"ITS MANY LONG RANGE AND MEDIUM RANGE BOMBERS ARE BASED IN THE UNITED STATES AND DEPLOYED ON FIELDS AROUND THE GLOBE. WITH PRESENT REFUELING TECHNIQUES, BOTH ARE CAPABLE OF DELIVERING WEAPONS OF GREAT DESTRUCTIVE FORCE ON ANY POSSIBLY ENEMY, ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD. THE COMBAT CAPABILITY OF THIS COMMAND IS AT ITS GREATEST IN ITS 10-YEAR HISTORY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 A.M., EST., TODAY, THURSDAY, SEPT. 13)
KL431AES

1956

A5 350
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 P.M. EST THURSDAY, SEPT.13
U.N.-ATOMIC
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 13 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION GAVE THE U.N. TODAY A MODEL OF THE FIRST SOVIET OPERATING ATOMIC POWER PLANT AND SAID IT IS INTRODUCING ATOMIC ENERGY INTO THE U.S.S.R. NATIONAL ECONOMY IN EVERY POSSIBLE WAY.

GEORGI F. SAKSIN, ACTING PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET UNION AT THE U.N., MADE THE PRESENTATION IN A SHORT SPEECH PREPARED FOR A CEREMONY ATTENDED BY A NUMBER OF U.N. DELEGATES AND SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

PRESENTATION OF THE MODEL, UNVEILED AT THE GENEVA ATOMIC CONFERENCE LAST YEAR, CAUGHT SEVERAL COUNTRIES BY SURPRISE. THE UNITED STATES AND FOUR OTHERS WERE PREPARING EXHIBITS TO BE OPENED SEPT. 19 BUT THE RUSSIANS STOLE A MARCH.

SAKSIN SAID THE MODEL IS OF THE FIRST INDUSTRIAL ATOMIC POWER PLANT IN THE WORLD. HE SAID IT WAS CONSTRUCTED AND PUT INTO OPERATION IN THE SOVIET UNION IN THE SUMMER OF 1954.

DETAILING SOME OF THE ATOMIC PLANS FOR RUSSIA, SAKSIN SAID THAT DURING THE SIXTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN FROM 1956-1960 THE SOVIET UNION WILL BUILD ATOMIC POWER PLANS HAVING A TOTAL CAPACITY OF 2 1/2 MILLION KILOWATTS. ALSO, HE SAID, RUSSIA IS BUILDING THE FIRST ICE-BREAKER PROPELLED BY ATOMIC ENERGY AND IT WILL ACCOMPANY SHIPS ALONG THE NORTH SEAROUTE FROOM EUROPE TO ASIA AND BACK WITHOUT REFUELING FOR TWO AND THREE YEARS.

SAKSIN SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO THIS ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT INSIDE RUSSIA, THE SOVIET UNION IS COOPERATING WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. HE REPEATED THE OFT-VOICED PLEDGE OF THE SOVIET UNION TO WORK FOR AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT ON THE COMPLETE PROHIBITION OF THE PRODUCTION, STORAGE AND USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE U.N. IS VIRTUALLY READY FOR THE OPENING OF THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE SEPT. 20, WITH 87 COUNTRIES EXPECTED TO TAKE PART. THE CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO TAKE FIINAL ACTION ON AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY TO SPREAD THE BENEFITS OF NUCLEAR ENERGY AROUND THE WORLD. THE UNITED STATES HOPES THAT THE TREATY WILL BE SIGNED IN A FINAL CEREMONY ON OCT. 26. THE UNITED STATES ALSO HOPES THAT THE AGENCY WILL BE RATIFIED AND IN OPERATION BY MID-1957.

JAMES J. WADSWORTH, DEPUTY U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N., WILL HEAD THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE ATOMIC CONFERENCE. HE WILL BE ASSISTED BY FOUR ADVISORS FROM CONGRESS, SENS. BRICKER (R-OHIO) AND PASTORE (D-RI) AND REPS. COLE (R-NY) AND KILDAY (D-TEXAS), ALL OF THEM MEMBERS OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY.

WADSWORTH TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HE BELIEVED THE PROPOSED STATUTE SETTING UP THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY WOULD BE RATIFIED BY THE SENATE IF NO SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES WERE MADE IN IT. IT WAS DRAWN UP BY A NEGOTIATING GROUP OF 12 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES.

WADSWORTH SAID HE WOULD PRESIDE AT THE OPENING OF THE CONFERENCE AT 1:45 P.M. EST ON SEPT. 20 AND THE HAMMARSKJOLD AND LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WOULD WELCOME THE DELEGATES. THE CONFERENCE THEN IS EXPECTED TO ELECT AMBASSADOR JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ OF BRAZIL PRESIDENT AND AMBASSADOR PAVEL WINKLER OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA VICE PRESIDENT. THE DELEGATES WILL BEGIN WORK SEPT. 24 AND HOPE TO TAKE A FINAL VOTE ON OCT. 23.
RJ453PED

A117
(130)
1956
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 13 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD CONFERRED TODAY WITH MIDDLE EAST DELEGATES ON THE DEVELOPING SUEZ CRISIS.

OMAR LOUTFI, EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N., SAW HAMMARSKJOLD FOR THE THIRD TIME IN 24 HOURS. HE SAID AN AFTERNOON MEETING WAS ARRANGED SO HE COULD BRING HAMMARSKJOLD UP TO DATE ON THE SITUATION AND GET HIS REACTION.

ADJALAL ABDOH OF IRAN, THE ONLY AMBASSADOR FROM THE MIDDLE EAST WHO IS A MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL, CONFERRED WITH HAMMARSKJOLD AFTER LOUTFI LEFT.

BRITISH AND FRENCH DELEGATES ALSO HAVE BEEN KEEPING IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE SECRETARY GENERAL.

CUBA'S AMBASSADOR EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUONDO, PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL FOR SEPTEMBER, HAS ASKED ALL COUNCIL MEMBERS TO REMAIN IN NEW YORK IN CASE AN EMERGENCY MEETING IS NECESSARY.
LF927PED.

A140 (170)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 13 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TONIGHT THAT ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS ARE IN NO WAY RELEASED FROM THEIR CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS BY THE RECENT WAVE OF VIOLATIONS.

IN A STATEMENT TO THE PRESS, THE SECRETARY GENERAL NOTED THAT THE COMMITMENTS MADE TO HIM LAST APRIL HAD BEEN GENERALLY RESPECTED UNTIL LATE IN JULY, BUT THAT THE SITUATION THEN BEGAN TO WORSEN.

"FROM THAT TIME ON," HE SAID, "WE HAVE WITNESSED A MOUNTING SERIES OF INCIDENTS, FOLLOWED BY COUNTER-MOVES, THE MOST SERIOUS OF WHICH TOOK PLACE ON 10 AND 12 SEPTEMBER."

THIS WAS HIS ONLY REFERENCE TO THE BLOODY CLASHES ALONG THE ISRAELI-JORDAN BORDER EARLIER THIS WEEK IN WHICH JORDAN CLAIMED ISRAELI FORCES HAD KILLED 20 JORDANIANS. ISRAEL SAID SIX OF ITS SOLDIERS WERE KILLED.

30.24-8277

THE U.N. TRUCE CHIEF, MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS OF CANADA, ALREADY HAD CALLED ON BOTH ISRAEL AND JORDAN TO END THE SERIES OF INCIDENTS.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID:

"NEITHER THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS NOR THE CEASE-FIRE OBLIGATIONS HAVE BEEN REPEALED BY ANY OF THE PARTIES CONCERNED, AND TO SAY THAT THE CEASE-FIRE OBLIGATION HAS BEEN ANNULLED BY THE VIOLATION IT HAS SUFFERED, WOULD BE INCORRECT AS WELL AS IRRESPONSIBLE."

KM1047PED

1956

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Sept - 13/56

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Begin Sept 14 1956.

30.24-8279

A101
THIRD NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP) (400)
BY TOM MASTERSON
SUEZ, EGYPT, SATURDAY, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION MOVED IN QUICKLY TODAY WITH A SUPPLY OF SHIP PILOTS AND A PROMISE TO HELP EGYPT SETTLE THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE ON EGYPT'S TERMS.
THE RUSSIANS ACTED DURING THE MOMENTOUS BUT UNEVENTFUL OVERNIGHT TRANSFER OF THE CANAL TO SOLELY EGYPTIAN MANAGEMENT.
THE SOVIET PILOTS, SOME REPORTED ALREADY IN EGYPT, WERE OFFERED TO HELP FILL A VOID LEFT BY THE MIDNIGHT FRIDAY WALKOUT OF VETERAN WESTERN PILOTS.
THE BEST AVAILABLE ESTIMATE THIS MORNING WAS THAT THE CANAL NOW HAS 40 EXPERIENCED EGYPTIAN PILOTS AND 31 NEWLY TRAINED PILOTS, MOSTLY EGYTIANS. A M

HAS 40 EXPERIENCED EGYPTIAN PILOTS AND 31 NEWLY TRAINED PILOTS, MOSTLY EGYPTIANS. A MINIMUM OF 146 FULLY TRAINED PILOTS HAD BEEN MAINTAINED BEFORE THE WESTERN WALKOUT.
THE VETERANS CHOSE TO LEAVE RATHER THAN WORK FOR PRESIDENT NASSER'S EGYPTIANIZED SUEZ OPERATION. SOME AT LEAST ARE EXPECTED TO JOIN A WESTERN EFFORT TO RUN SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL BY WAY OF A PROPOSED ASSOCIATION OF CANAL USERS.
THE OFFER OF SOVIET PILOTS WAS ACCEPTED AT ONCE BY EGYPT.
HOW MANY SOVIET PILOTS ARE INVOLVED AND HOW EXPERT THEY MAY BE REMAINED TO BE SEEN.
SUCCESSFUL OPERATION OF THE CANAL NOW BECOMES A MATTER OF HIGH PRESTIGE FOR PRESIDENT NASSER. A SERIOUS ACCIDENT WOULD CARRY UNBOUNDED EMBARRASSMENT.
NASSER LATE LAST NIGHT SCHEDULED AN IMPORTANT POLITICAL SPEECH FOR LATER TODAY AT THE AIR FORCE COLLEGE NEAR CAIRO. 1956
WESTERN SHIPS PILOTS STEERED THEIR LAST NORTH AND SOUTH-BOUND CONVOYS THROUGH THE 103-MILE WATERWAY WITHOUT INCIDENT. THEN THEY WALKED OUT.
FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SUEZ HISTORY CONVOYS WERE MOVING THROUGH THE CANAL THIS MORNING WITHOUT WESTERN EUROPEAN PILOTS.
AT ISMAILA, THE MIDWAY POINT, EGYPTIAN PILOTS TOOK OVER FROM BRITISH AND FRENCH PILOTS ON A FOUR-SHIP CONVOY FRIDAY NIGHT TO CONTINUE THE TRIP SOUTHWARD TO SUEZ AND THE RED SEA.
SEVEN EGYPTIANS AND THREE GREEKS WERE THE PILOTS OF ANOTHER SOUTHBOUND CONVOY OF 10 SHIPS THAT LEFT PORT SAID AT 1:15 A.M. SATURDAY LOCAL TIME.
TWO HOURS EARLIER THE LAST OF THE NORTHBOUND CONVOYS WITH WESTERN PILOTS EMERGED FROM THE CANAL INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN AT PORT SAID. IN IT WERE 21 SHIPS, INCLUDING THE U.S. DESTROYERS BORIE AND WALLACE MAKING A NORMAL U.S. 6TH FLEET TRANSIT FROM THE RED SEA.
EGYPTIAN PILOTS WERE ASKED TO WORK DOUBLE SHIFTS TO KEEP CANAL TRAFFIC MOVING.
THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED 20 NATIONS, INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA, HAVE ACCEPTED EGYPT'S PROPOSAL FOR A NEGOTIATING BODY TO FIND A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO THE CANAL CRISIS.
IT LISTED THE OTHER COUNTRIES ACCEPTING AS PAKISTAN, PANAMA, SYRIA, JORDAN, INDONESIA, AFGHANISTAN, SUDAN, ROMANIA, POLAND, LIBYA, SAUDI ARABIA, LEBANON, EAST GERMANY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, INDIA AND YUGOSLAVIA.
EGYPT MEANWHILE ACCUSED BRITAIN AND FRANCE OF SENDING MORE SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL THAN USUAL IN ORDER TO MAKE IT DIFFICULT TO KEEP TRAFFIC MOVING.
A STATEMENT FROM THE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION DEPARTMENT SAID THAT WHILE CUSTOMARILY 30 TO 40 SHIPS CLEAR AND CANAL DAILY, 50 SHIPS WENT THROUGH FRIDAY--"A THING THAT NEVER HAS HAPPENED IN THE HISTORY OF THE SUEZ CANAL."
THE STATEMENT ASSERTED: "EGYPT IS PROVING THAT SHE IS KEEPING THE CANAL FREE DESPITE THE PLOTS AND CONSPIRACIES BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE HATCHING."
(IN WASHINGTON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DIRECTED SECRETARYY OF STATE DULLES TO FLY TO LONDON MONDAY FOR A NEW 18-NATION SUEZ CONFERENCE.
THE PRESIDENT STRESSED DULLES' MISSION IS TO SEEK BY PEACEFUL MEANS TO ASSURE THE CANAL "WILL PERFORM THE INTERNATIONAL SERVICE TO WHICH IT WAS DEDICATED."
TOP OFFICIALS SAID DULLES WILL TRY TO WIN WIDE BACKING FOR THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH PLAN TO SET UP THE CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION TO OUT-MANEUVER NASSER'S NATIONALIZ
TION OF THE CANAL.)
THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO. ANNOUNCED PLANS TO FLY OUT ITS NEARLY 500 FOREIGN EMPLOYES FROM CAIRO, BEGINNING SUNDAY. THIS INCLUDES TECHNICIANS AND ABOUT 100 CANAL PILOTS.
AS THE TENSION MOUNTED, EGYPT ANNOUNCED THAT RICHARD KILIAN, AN AMERICAN CITIZEN WHO IS CORRESPONDENT FOR THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS, WAS BEING EXPELLED AS "A THREAT TO THE INTERNAL SECURITY OF THE STATE.' KILIAN WAS TAKEN OFF A GREEK SHIP AWAITING TRANSIT THROUGH THE CANAL.
KILIAN HAS BEEN IN EGYPT SINCE THE CRISIS OVER EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL JULY 26. HE IS THE SIXTH CORRESPONDENT FOR BRITISH PAPERS TO BE EXPELLED.
ANTOLI CHIKOV, SOVIET CONSUL IN PORT SAID, ANNOUNCED THE ARRIVAL OF THE RUSSIAN PILOTS. HE CALLED ON MAHMOUD YUNES, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF EGYPT'S CANAL AUTHORITY.
"I CAME TO INFORM COL.YUNES THAT RUSSIAN PILOTS HAVE ARRIVED IN CAIRO," CHIKOV TOLD NEWSMEN. "THEY HAVE ASKED IF THE SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY IS READY TO ACCEPT THEM.
"COL.YUNES TOLD ME THE RUSSIAN PILOTS CAN COME AND START WORK AT ANY TIME."

A53 1956
CHIKOV SAID HE DID NOT KNOW HOW MANY SOVIET PILOTS WERE ON HAND. HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS THEIR TRAINING FOR THE EXACTING JOB OF STEERING SHIPS THROUGH THE NARROW WATERWAY.
A SOUTHBOUND CONVOY MADE UP OF 8 FREIGHTERS AND 14 TANKERS PASSED THROUGH SUEZ LATE FRIDAY AND MOVED INTO THE RED SEA. THE 16 FOREIGN PILOTS AMONG THOSE IN THE CONVOY QUIT AT ONCE.
AS THIS CONVOY MOVED OUT, THE FIRST CONVOY TO BE PILOTED ENTIRELY BY EGYPTIANS FORMED UP AT THE SOUTHERN ENTRANCE TO THE CANAL. AMONG THE SHIPS WAS THE BRITISH PENINSULAR AND ORIENTAL LINER CANTON, BOUND FOR LONDON FROM THE FAR EAST.
THE LAST NORTH BOUND CONVOY PILOTED BY FOREIGNERS REACHED PORT SAID ON THE MEDITERRANEAN END OF THE CANAL FRIDAY NIGHT. THERE WERE 22 SHIPS IN THE CONVOY. AT PORT SAID OTHER SHIPS TOOK ON EGYPTIAN PILOTS TO SAIL EARLY SATURDAY FOR SUEZ.
EGYPT STROVE TO KEEP THE CANAL RUNNING WITH A SKELETON STAFF DE-

SPITE THE DIPLOMATIC STORM WARNINGS AND THE APPROACH OF THE HAZARDOUS SEASON OF FOGS AND SANDSTORMS.

THE CANAL AUTHORITY PARRIED QUESTIONS AS TO DETAILS, BUT STAFF MEMBERS REPEATED THAT NAVIGATION THROUGH THE CANAL WILL CONTINUE.

A CANAL AUTHORITY ORDER FOR EGYPTIAN PILOTS TO WORK DOUBLE SHIFTS WAS POSTED ON THE BULLETIN BOARD AT ITS HEADQUARTERS IN ISMAILIA, MIDWAY POINT ON THE 103-MILE-LONG-CANAL. IT CALLED ON THEM TO TAKE SHIPS COMPLETELY THROUGH FROM ONE END TO THE OTHER. UNDER OLD REGULATIONS, THE PILOTS WERE RELIEVED AT ISMAILIA.

THE NORMAL SHIFT HAS BEEN SIX HOURS, BUT NOW PILOTS WILL HAVE TO STAY ON WATCH FOR THE FULL JOURNEY AT A CAUTIOUS SEVEN KNOTS FROM PORT SAID TO SUEZ, OR VICE VERSA.

EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER, WHOSE GOVERNMENT SAID IMPLEMENTATION OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE PLAN FOR A USERS' ASSOCIATION TO HANDLE THE CANAL TRAFFIC MEANS WAR, SET OUT TO PROVE EGYPT CAN DO THE JOB FOREIGNERS HAVE HANDLED ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY FOR 87 YEARS.

A11

BY UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES, HE HAS 60 TRAINED EGYPTIAN PILOTS, PLUS A FEW FOREIGN VETERANS WHO ARE STAYING ON THE JOB, AND 62 NEW EGYPTIAN PILOTS WHO WILL FINISH TRAINING NEXT WEEK.

THE 60-ODD TRAINED PILOTS WILL HAVE THE JOB OF GUIDING THROUGH AN AVERAGE OF 42 SHIPS DAILY UNTIL THE TRAINEES QUALIFY TO HELP SHARE THE WORK-LOAD.

ONE NEW EGYPTIAN PILOT INTERVIEWED AT ISMAILIA SAID HE WAS TAKING A SHIP THROUGH AFTER ONLY A MONTH'S TRAINING, THOUGH THE NORMAL TRAINING TIME IS THREE TO SIX MONTHS. HE SAID THAT HE, AND MANY OTHER EGYPTIANS LIKE HIM, ARE VETERAN SHIP MASTERS WHO HAVE MADE THOUSANDS OF TRIPS THROUGH THE CANAL ON THEIR OWN VESSELS AND "WE KNOW IT LIKE A BOOK."

THE FOREIGN VETERANS, HOWEVER, ADVISED NEWCOMERS THE JOB IS NOT AS EASY AS IT MAY LOOK. THEY SAID THE WORST PROBLEMS ARE WATER PRESSURES THAT DEEP SEA NAVIGATORS NEVER HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT AND KEEPING SHIPS IN THE CANAL'S CENTER.

BY CONSTANT DREDGING THE CANAL'S DEPTH IS KEPT AT 34 FEET, 3 INCHES. MANY BIG SHIPS SCRAPE THROUGH CLOSE TO THE SAND BOTTOM. SOME BIGGER SHIPS CANNOT SQUEEZE THROUGH THE CANAL WHEN FULLY LADEN AND MUST GO AROUND AFRICA. THE THOUGHT OF COLLISION IS THE PILOT'S NIGHTMARE.

CURRENT FLOWS SOUTH FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN AT 3 1/2 KNOTS AND STRANGE TRICKS ARE PLAYED WHEN THIS TREAM MEETS INCOMING TIDES FROM THE RED SEA. THE WORST DIFFICULTY IS IN COMING OUT OF THE WIDENED CURVES AND HITTING THE CHANNEL'S CENTER IN THE STRAIGHTAWAY.

"THAT IS WHERE MOST OF THE ACCIDENTS HAPPEN," THE PILOTS AGREE.

BEFORE THE MIDNIGHT DEADLINE, THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN CAIRO ISSUED ITS THIRD WARNING TO BRITISH SUBJECTS IN EGYPT TO LEAVE "IF THEY HAVE NO COMPELLING REASONS FOR REMAINING." MORE THAN 2,000 BRITONS REMAIN. ABOUT 2,800 HAVE ALREADY LEFT.

NO WARNINGS HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO THE 1,500 RESIDENT AMERICANS, BUT THE U.S.EMBASSY HAS NOTIFIED EACH AS TO WHAT OFFICER HE SHOULD TELEPHONE IN HIS DISTRICT IN EVENT OF EMERGENCY.

AN ERA WAS ENDING FOR 532 FAMILIES WITH THE FOREIGNERS' WALKOUT FROM CANAL JOBS. MANY, FROM MORE THAN A DOZEN COUNTRIES, HAVE PASSED HALF THEIR LIFETIMES ALONG THE CANAL.

A12

MOST OF THE WOMEN AND CHILDREN HAVE ALREADY GONE. THE MENFOLK, WHO WERE PILOTS, ENGINEERS, TECHNICIANS AND CLERKS FOR THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO., START LEAVING TOMORROW. HINTS FROM LONDON AND PARIS ARE THAT THEY CAN EXPECT WORK WITH THE OLD COMPANY OR THE PROJECTED USERS' ASSOCIATION.

IT IS A BIG CHANGE FOR MOST OF THEM. MANY A SUEZ VETERAN HAS BEEN HERE ALONG THE DE LESSEPS DITCH SINCE HIS YOUTH. SOME HAVE NOT SEEN THEIR HOMELAND IN 20 YEARS EXCEPT ON VACATIONS. THEIR CHILDREN WERE BORN HERE AND PICKED UP ARABIC AS FLUENTLY AS THEIR MOTHER TONGUES.

WIVES FOUGHT A HARD AND OFTEN A LOSING BATTLE TO PRESERVE THEIR HOMELAND COOKING AGAINST THE SLOW DRIFT TO ARAB DISHES.

GREEK AND ITALIAN NURSES BROUGHT IN BY THE COMPANY HZLPED THEM FIGHT AGAINST LOCAL ILLNESSES AND UNSANITARY CONDITIONS.

THEY BECAME USED TO THE SILENT-MOVING DIGNITY OF SUDANESE HOUSE SERVANTS AND LEARNED TO ENDURE THE BLASTING HEAT OF SUMMER AND THE BLINDING SANDSTORMS OUT OF THE SINAI DESERT IN THE FALL.

SCORES OF THEM, DEPARTING NOW IN HASTE, ARE LEAVING THEIR FURNITURE AND MANY OF THEIR BELONGINGS INTHEIR LOCKED APARTMENTS AND LITTLE VILLAS. THEY TURNED INVENTORIES OF WHAT THEY LEFT THERE OVER TO THEIR CONSULATES.

"SURELY WE'LL BE COMING BACK," A LOT OF THEM SAID. "SOMEHOW WE CAN'T BELIEVE THIS CAN REALLY BE GOODBY TO THE SUEZ."

B247PED

A97 (250)

EDITOR'S NOTE:

AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT SAW THE TRANSFER OF SHIPS FROM FOREIGN PILOTS TO EGYPTIANS TO MAKE UP THE FIRST ALL-EGYPTIAN PILOTED CONVOY IN THE HISTORY OF THE SUEZ CANAL. HIS ACCOUNT FOLLOWS.

-DASH-

BY ANTOINE YARED

ISMAILIA, EGYPT, SEPT. 14 (AP)-EGYPTIAN SHIP PILOTS TOOK OVER FROM BRITISH AND FRENCH PILOTS IN THE SUEZ CANAL SOON AFTER 9 P.M. TONIGHT ON A CONVOY JUST SOUTH OF ISMAILIA.

THE CONVOY OF ONLY FOUR SHIPS HAD BEEN GUIDED SOUTHWARD FROM PORT SAID BY ONE EGYPTIAN AND THREE FOREIGNERS.

SINCE THE PILOTS NORMALLY ARE CHANGED AT ISMAILIA, EGYPTIANS TOOK OVER THE CONVOY HERE AND MOVED IT SOUTHWARD TOWARD SUEZ AND THE RED SEA AS THE FIRST ALL-EGYPTIAN PILOTED CONVOY EVER TO TRAVEL IN THE SUEZ CANAL.

THIS CORRESPONDENT WAS ABOARD THE MOTOR LAUNCH CHARCHIR AS IT CARRIED TWO EGYPTIAN PILOTS INTO THE LAKE TIMSAH SECTOR OF THE CANAL TO TAKE OVER THE FIRST TWO SHIPS FROM THE FOREIGNERS.

THE FIRST SHIP, THE DANISH TANKER IRELAND, WAS PILOTED BY FRENCHMAN MARCEL FOURCADE. EGYPTIAN PILOT SALAH ABDUL ATI TOOK OVER FROM HIM.

THE SECOND SHIP WAS THE NORWEGIAN TANKER HADA, PILOTED BY A BRITON, ALAN MERVIK. EGYPTIAN PILOT FAHMY VASIN TOOK OVER FROM HIM.

THE FOUR SHIPS OF THE CONVOY ANCHORED IN LAKE TIMSAH FOR THE CHANGING OF PILOTS.

THE EGYPTIAN PILOTS CHEERFULLY PREDICTED THEY WOULD KEEP NAVIGATION OPEN THROUGH THE CANAL.

THE TWO FOREIGN PILOTS WERE GRIM-FACED AS THEY CAME DOWN TO THE LAUNCH. THEY REFUSED TO TALK TO REPORTERS. BOTH CONFIMED, HOWEVER, THAT THEY EXPECT TO LEAVE TOMORROW.

THE TWO OTHERS IN THE CONVOY WERE THE BRITISH FREIGHTERS RAMEE AND EL NABIL.

EGYPTIAN CAPTAIN AMANULLAH HAFEZ TOOK OVER THE RAMEE FROM A BRITISH PILOT NAMED COATES (NO FIRST NAME AVAILABLE). EL NABIL WAS ALREADY PILOTED BY EGYPTIAN SAAD KARARA, WHO WAS TAKING HIS FIRST SHIP THROUGH.

TA832PED

30.24-8281

A150

SUEZ, EGYPT, SEPT.14 (AP)-T.C.DICKINSON, A VETERAN BRITISH PILOT ON THE SUEZ CANAL, SAID TONIGHT HE WOULD TURN DOWN ANY JOB OFFERED HIM BY THE PROPOSED CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION.

"I'M GLAD TO GET OUT OF IT," HE SAID. "I DON'T WANT TO GET MIXED UP IN ANY MORE POLITICAL MANEUVERING."

DICKINSON SAID THAT 90 TO 95 PER CENT OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PILOTS ON THE CANAL ARE OF THE SAME OPINION.

HE WAS AMONG A DOZEN WESTERN EUROPEAN PILOTS WHO ARRIVED FROM PORT SAID IN SUEZ TONIGHT ON THEIR LAST TRIPS STEERING SHIPS THROUGH THE 103-MILE CANAL.

THEY AND NEARLY 400 OTHER FOREIGN PILOTS, ENGINEERS, TECHNICIANS AND CLERKS LEFT THEIR JOBS AT MIDNIGHT.

DICKINSON, WHOSE HOME IS IN ENGLAND, WILL GO TO THE UNITED STATES WITHIN TWO MONTHS TO JOIN HIS WIFE, MARILYN, AND THEIR DAUGHTERS, EVE, 5, AND JUDY, 3. MRS.DICKINSON AND THE GIRLS ARE LIVING IN THE LOS ANGELES DISTRICT, HE SAID, THEIR LAST ADDRESS WAS BELFLOWER (EXACT ADDRESS UNAVAILABLE).

JB1155PED

A95

SUEZ (350)

BY JAMES M.LONG

PORT SAID, SEPT. 14 (AP)-VETERAN FOREIGN PILOTS QUITTING THE SUEZ CANAL TONIGHT HAD THIS ADVICE FOR NEWCOMERS HERE TO LEARN THE JOB: "DON'T LET THE BIG DITCH FOOL YOU.
IT'S NOT AS EASY AS IT MAY LOOK."

THAT IS WHY:

THE CANAL IS 380 FEET WIDE AT THE WATERLINE, BUT ITS ROCKLINED SIDES SLOPE IN SO IT IS ONLY 180 FEET WIDE AT THE BOTTOM. THE DEPTH IS 34 FEET 3 INCHES.

THAT MEANS THAT A LOT OF THE BIGGER SHIPS SCRAPE THROUGH WITH THEIR KEELS ONLY A FEW INCHES OFF THE SAND BOTTOM, EVEN IN DEAD-CENTER.

SOME DRAWING MORE THAN 34 FEET CANNOT MAKE IT AT ALL.

THE GIANTSINCLA

THE GIANT SINCLAIR PETROLORE, 35,131-TON UPERTANKER UNDER THE LIBERIAN FLAG, SQUEEZES THROUGH EMPTY ON HER SOUTHBOUND RUN TO THE MIDDLE EAST OILFIELDS, BUT HAS TO GO HOME AROUND THE TIP OF AFRICA. HER 789-FOOT LENGTH WILL BARELY MAKE THE TURNS, AND HER 40-FOOT DRAFT LOADED WOULD NEED MORE WATER THAN THERE IS IN THE CANAL. THE SAME IS TRUE OF SEVERAL OTHER NEW SUPERTANKERS.

WARSHIPS GET THROUGH, BUT IT IS NOT EASY. PILOTS SAY THE OLD BRITISH ROYAL OAK PROBABLY SET A RECORD GOING THROUGH IN WORLD WAR II--"SHE BUMPED THE BANKS 28 TIMES."

THE BIGGEST PROBLEM, PILOTS EXPLAIN, IS TRYING TO KEEP SHIPS IN THE CENTER.

SOUTHBOUND SHIPS BARELY HAVE STEERAGEWAY. THEY TRAVEL AT SEVEN KNOTS WITH THE CURRENT, WHICH FLOWS FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN TO THE RED SEA AT 3 1/2 KNOTS. NORTHBOUND CONVOYS FIND STRANGE TRICKS PLAYED BY THE SOUTHBOUND CURRENT AND THE NORTHBOUND IN WASH OF TIDES FROM THE RED SEA.

THE WORST DIFFICULTY IS IN COMING OUT OF THE WIDENED CURVES AND HITTING DEAD CENTER OF THE CHANNEL IN THE NARROW STRAIGHTAWAY.

"THAT IS WHERE MOST OF THE ACCIDENTS HAPPEN," PILOTS AGREE.

IT IS A PROBLEM OF WATER PRESSURES--A PROBLEM THE DEEP SEA NAVIGATOR DOES NOT HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT.

WHEN A SHIP IS OFF CENTER, AS IN THE TURNS, THERE WILL BE HIGHLY DIFFERING PRESSURES AGAINST HER BOW AND STERN, AND FROM DIFFERENT DIRECTIONS. THESE ARE WATER PRESSURES EXERTED FROM THE NEARER OR FARTHER SIDES OF THE CANAL.

"THEN REMEMBER," ONE PILOT SAID, "EVERY TIME THROUGH WE ARE ON A DIFFERENT SHIP. AND THEY ALL HANDLE DIFFERENTLY.

"BUT THAT'S NOT ALL. ANYONE STARTING THE JOB NOW IS UP AGAINST TYE YEA'S WORS

"BUT THAT'S NOT ALL. ANYONE STARTING THE JOB NOW IS UP AGAINST THE YEAR'S WORST SEASON. SUEZ FOGS START SETTING IN NEXT MONTH - AND THEY'RE TERRORS. THEN IN NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER, COME THE SANDSTORMS. AND YOU CAN'T EVEN SEE THE CANAL."

A98 AGD

A58

SUEZ

BELGRADE, SEPT.14 (AP)-FOUR YUGOSLAV PILOTS ARE EN ROUTE TO EGYPT TO JOIN THE NATIONALIZED SUEZ CANAL COMPANY, THE NEWSPAPER POLITIKA REPORTED TODAY.

ANOTHER GROUP OF FIVE YUGOSLAV PILOTS IS TO FOLLOW SOON, THE PAPER SAID.

DG6PED

A115

PORT SAID, EGYPT, SEPT. 14 (AP)-CAPT. TORESIO MARIO MONTI, FIRST ITALIAN TO JOIN THE SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY AS A PILOT SINCE EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION ACT OF JULY 26, HAS TAKEN THREE SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL IN THE PAST THREE DAYS.

MONTI ARRIVED HERE 15 DAYS AGO FOR A TRAINING COURSE NORMALLY REQUIRING 6 TO 9 MONTHS.

RB952PED

A159

(130)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD LONDON SUEZ

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, SEPT. 14 (AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WILL RETURN TO LONDON TO HELP SPEED THE PLANNING FOR THE WEST'S EMERGENCY REGIME FOR THE SUEZ CANAL, LEFT IN THE SOLE HANDS OF EGYPTIANS TONIGHT BY A WALKOUT OF FOREIGN PILOTS AND TECHNICIANS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECIDED TODAY TO SEND DULLES TO A NEW 18-POWER CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY CALLED BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN. THE 18 NATIONS THAT ADVOCATED INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ AT THE 22-NATION CONFERENCE HERE LAST MONTH WERE INVITED TO TALK OVER PLANS FOR AN ASSOCIATION OF CANAL USERS, TO RIVAL THE EGYPTIAN CANAL MANAGEMENT.

THE SOVIET UNION SENT EGYPT A SUPPLY OF SHIP PILOTS AS VETERAN NON-EGYPTIAN MARINERS AND TECHNICIANS WALKED OFF THEIR JOBS IN THE SUEZ AT MIDNIGHT. THE TRANSFER OF THE CANAL TO SOLELY EGYPTIAN MANAGEMENT WAS UNEVENTFU

THE MASS WALK-OUT SIGNALED THE LIKELIHOOD OF THE MOST SERIOUS PEACETIME DISRUPTION OF TRAFFIC SINCE THE CANAL WAS OPENED 87 YEARS AGO. NASSER'S NEW BOSSES OF SUEZ IMMEDIATELY CALLED ON ALL AVAILABLE EEGYPTIAN PILOTS TO WORK DOUBLE SHIFTS. ABOUT 100 PILOTS REPORTEDLY ARE AVAILABLE TO CARRY ON--A THIRD OF THE NUMBER NORMALLY AT WORK.

SHIPPING FIRMS RADIOED THEIR VESSELS AT SEA TO CHANGE COURSE TO AVOII SUEZ AND SAIL AROUND SOUTH AFRICA. AT MANY PLACES, NOTABLY IN SWEDEN AND IN SINGAPORE ALL CHARTS FOR THE ROUTE AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE WERE SOLD OUT.

THE INSTITUTE OF LONDON UNDERWRITERS ANNOUNCED BIG INCREASES IN "WAR RISK" INSURANCE RATES FOR SHIPS CALLING AT EGYPT AND USING THE CANAL. THE BOOST WAS FROM 2 SHILLINGS (28 CENTS) PER 100 POUNDS ($280) TO 5 SHILLINGS (70 CENTS).

FEARS THAT THE SUEZ ISSUE MIGHT LEAD TO WAR SUBSIDED SOMEWHAT.
IN PART IT WAS DUE TO AMERICAN AND BRITISH ASSURANCES YESTERDAY. DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT SHOOT ITS WAY THROUGH THE CANAL IF EGYPT BLOCKED THE WAY. PRIME MINISTER EDEN PLEDGED THAT BRITAIN WILL NOT USE FORCE WITHOUT REFERENCE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, EXCEPT IN AN UNFORESEEABLE EMERGENCY.

IN PARIS, PINEAU TOLD THE NATION IN A RADIO ADDRESS THAT FORCE CAN BE AVOIDED EVEN IF EGYPT REFUSES TO LET THE NEW CANAL ORGANIZATION OPERATE. WITHOUT ELABORATING HE DECLARED:

"MILITARY CONFLICT CAN STILL BE AVOIDED IF THE USERS OF THE CANAL DEMONSTRATE THEIR FIRMNESS AND SOLIDARITY IN SUCH A WAY THAT COL. NASSER HESITATES TO SACRIFICE THE INTERESTS OF HIS PEOPLE TO HIS ADVENTUROUS DREAMS YET ANOTHER TIME."

EDEN'S STATEMENT WAS SEEN BY HIS POLITICAL FRIENDS AND FOES ALIKE AS SOMETHING OF A TURNABOUT. PREVIOUSLY HE HAD REFUSED TO COMMIT HIMSELF TO SEEKING A U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DECISION. BUT ABOUT 60 OF HIS OWN CONSERVATIVE FOLLOWERS REPORTEDLY PASSED THE WORD TO HIM LATE YESTERDAY THAT THEY WOULD FIND IT HARD, IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE, TO SUPPORT ANY COURSE OF ACTION WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS HAD NOT BEEN INVITED TO ENDORSE.

1956

A19

THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH PROJECT FOR AN ASSOCIATION OF CANAL USERS IS INTENDED TO KEEP SHIPS MOVING THROUGH THE CANAL WITH THE COOPERATION OF EGYPT. IT WOULD EMPLOY ITS OWN PILOT--PROBAB

COOPERATION OF EGYPT. IT WOULD EMPLOY ITS OWN PILOTS--PROBABLY THOSE NOW QUITTING SUEZ--COLLECT DUES FROM ITS MEMBERS AND PAY NASSER'S GOVERN MENT FOR USING THE CANAL.

EGYPT HAS REFUSED TO CONSIDER THE IDEA. IT HAS WARNED THE WEST THE SCHEME, IF PUT INTO EFFECT, WILL "MEAN WAR."

THE WESTERN BIG THREE NEVERTHELEESS PRESSED SWIFTLY AHEAD WITH PLANS TO SET UP THE ASSOCIATION.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID INVITATIONS TO INTERESTED COUNTRIES WILL GO OUT SOON. HE DID NOT SAY WHICH COUNTRIES WILL BE INVITED. THE EXPECTATION IS THAT THE 18 COUNTRIES WHICH SUPPORTED THE PROPOSAL FOR INTERNATIONALIZING CONTROL OF SUEZ--A PROPOSAL NASSER REJECTED--WILL BE ASKED, ALONG WITH SEVERAL OTHER SHIPPING NATIONS LIKE BELGIUM, LIBERIA AND PANAMA. EGYPT ITSELF MAY BE INVITED BUT CERTAINLY WOULD NOT COME.

NASSER EVEN NOW IS SEEKING SUPPORT FOR A CONFERENCE OF HIS OWN. THE AIM IS TO CREATE WHAT HE HAS CALLED AN INTERNATIONAL "NEGOTIATING BODY" THAT WOULD WRITE OUT A NEW SUEZ TREATY WITH PROMISES IN IT THAT THE CANAL FOREVER WILL BE KEPT OPEN TO ALL SHIPS.

INDIA, WHICH HAS OFFICIALLY INDICATED ITS READINESS TO ATTEND THESE EGYPTIAN-SPONSORED TALKS, CALLED FOR A MEETING OF COLOMBO POWER ENVOYS IN NEW DELHI TO FORMULATE A COMMON POLICY. THE COLOMBO POWERS ARE INDIA, CEYLON, BURMA, INDONESIA, PAKISTAN. PAKISTAN ALSO HAS INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO ATTEND THE EGYPTIAN-SPONSORED CONFERENCE.

THUNDER OF THE SUEZ STORM ECHOED IN THE GREAT CITIES OF THE WORLD:

IN TIENTSIN, RED CHINA, THE NEWSPAPER TA KUNG PAO PLEDGED THAT THE CHINESE PEOPLE WILL GIVE "FULL SUPPORT" TO EGYPT IF NASSER IS ATTACKED. THE SCHEME FOR A USERS' ASSOCIATION WAS BRANDED "FRENZIED OUTBURSTS OF COLONIALISM."

CAIRO--THE BRITISH EMBASSY ISSUED ITS THIRD WARNING TO BRITONS TO GET OUT UNLESS THEY ARE ABSOLUTELY "COMPELLED" TO STAY. IT WAS NOT AN EVACUATION ORDER BUT ADVICE. ABOUT 2,500 BRITONS--MOSTLY WIVES AND CHILDREN--HAVE LEFT IN THE PAST SIX WEEKS. ABOUT 2,000 REMAIN.

WASHINGTON--THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION MADE CLEAR PLANS ARE READY TO FEED WEST EUROPE WITH OIL AND GASOLINE IF A MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY SHOULD SIRUPT SUPPLIES TO BRITAIN AND THE CONTINENT.

EMERGENCY SHOULD DISRUPT SUPPLIES TO BRITAIN AND THE CONTINENT.

ONE MAJOR SEQUEL TO THE SUEZ CRISIS WAS OUTLINED TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY BY COLONIAL SECRETARY AT. T. LENNOX-BOYD ON T

HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY BY COLONIAL SECRETARY A. T. LENNOX-BOYD ON THE THIRD AND LAST DAY OF PARLIAMENT'S EMERGENCY SESSION.

LENNONX-BOYD SAID IN DEBATE THAT CYPRUS--BRITAIN'S TROUBLED ISLAND-BASTION IN THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN--HAS BECOME MORE THAN EVER VITAL TO THIS COUNTRY BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ SITUATION.

"SOVEREIGNTY OVER CYPRUS AT THE PRESENT STAGE OF WORLD HISTORY IS ABSOLUTELY INDISPENSABLE IF WE ARE GOING TO DISCHARGE OUR PRESENT OBLIGATIONS," HE SAID.

GREECE IS SUPPORTING A CYPRIOT MOVEMENT CAMPAIGNING FOR THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION AND ULTIMATE UNION WITH GREECE.

LENNOX-BOYD MADE IT CLEAR THAT WHILE BRITAIN RECOGNIZES THE RIGHT OF CYPRIOTS EVENTUALLY TO DECIDE ON THEIR OWN POLITICAL FUTURE, BRITAIN AS OF NOW IS NOT PREPARED TO FIX ANY DEADLINE FOR THE EXERCISE OF THAT RIGHT.

THE ISLAND PRESENTLY SERVES AS THE MAIN LAND AND AIR BASE FOR BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES WHICH WOULD BE USED IN CASE OF A MILITARY CAMPAIGN AGAINST EGYPT.

S SPLIT IN WORLD OPINION OVER THE SUEZ ISSUE WAS REFLECTED IN STATEMENTS FROM RIVAL GERMAN GOVERNMENTS.

A WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THE BONN REPUBLIC, STUDYING INVITATIONS TO CONFERENCES FROM BOTH EGYPT AND BRITAIN, IS PREPARED TO COOPERATE IN ANY PLANS THAT ARE LIKELY TO PRODUCE A PEACEFUL SOLUTION. WEST GERMANY WAS ONE OF THE 18 NATIONS WHICH BACKED THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL PLAN EGYPT REJECTED. EGYPT DELIVERED TO BONN A NOTE, SIMILAR TO HER MESSAGE TO THE UNITED STATES, THAT THE USERS' ASSOCIATION PLAN WOULD MEAN WAR.

IN BERLIN, COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL TOLD A DELEGATION OF EGYPTIAN NEWSMEN THE COMMUNIST BLOC IS SOLIDLY BEHIND EGYPT AND WILL PREVENT ANY POSSIBLE WAR. HE DIDN'T SAY HOW, BUT DECLARED:

"THIS GREAT CAMP OF PEACE WILL UNDERSTAND HOW TO MAKE THE WAR PLANS OF THE IMPERIALISTS UNWORKABLE AND HOW TO DAMPEN THEIR DESIRE FOR ADVENTURE."

RJ411PED

A56

-95-

LONDON, SEPT. 14 (AP)-THE INSTITUTE OF LONDON UNDERWRITERS TODAY MORE THAN DOUBLED "WAR RISK" INSURANCE RATES ON SHIPMENTS PASSING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

SIMILAR INCREASES WERE PUT INTO EFFECT ON SHIPS CALLING AT EGYPTIAN PORTS.

THE OLD RATES -- GENERALLY 2 SHILLINGS (28 CENTS) ON 100 POUNDS ($280) -- WERE HIKED TO 5 SHILLINGS (70 CENTS).

THE NEW RATES AFFECT POLICIES COVERING WAR, STRIKES, RIOTS AND CIVIL COMMOTION.

MK702AED

A94WX
(450) SECOND (CORRECT) NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON,SEPT.14 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DIRECTED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TONIGHT TO FLY TO LONDON FOR A NEW 18-NATION CONFERENCE ON THE BITTER SUEZ CANAL DEADLOCK.

THE PRESIDENT STRESSED THAT DULLES' MISSION WILL BE TO TRY BY "PEACEFUL MEANS" TO ASSURE THAT THE WATERWAY SEIZED BY EGYPT "WILL PERFORM THE INTERNATIONAL SERVICE TO WHICH IT IS DEDICATED."

EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED DULLES' SPECIAL ASSIGNMENT FROM HIS GETTYSBURG, PA., HEADQUARTERS, RIGHT AFTER RETURNING FROM WHITE HOUSE TALKS WITH AUSTRALIA'S PRIME MINISTER ROBERT MENZIES ON THE SUEZ CRISIS. MENZIES WAS THE CHIEF WESTERN NEGOTIATOR IN LAST WEEK'S FUTILE CAIRO TALKS.

DULLES, ACCOMPANIED BY SEVEN TOP AIDES, WILL LEAVE MONDAY BY AIR FORCE PLANE FOR THE MEETING SPONSORED BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN.

THIS MEETING, OPENING WEDNESDAY, WILL BE THE SECOND SUCH EMERGENCY CONFERENCE DULLES HAS ATTENDED IN THE BRITISH CAPITAL IN THE PAST FOUR WEEKS.

TOP OFFICIALS HERE REPORTED DULLES' MAIN AIM WILL BE TO WIN WIDE BACKING FOR THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH PLAN TO SET UP A SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION AS A MEANS OF OUT-MANEUVERING EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.

DULLES WILL BE READY AND WILLING, THEY EMPHASIZED, TO LISTEN TO ANY PROPOSALS FOR CHANGES AND AMENDMENTS TO THE PLAN WHICH EDEN ANNOUNCED IN LONDON BEFORE PARLIAMENT LAST WEDNESDAY.

ON ARRIVAL IN LONDON TUESDAY, THE SECRETARY WILL BEGIN PROMPTLY TO COORDINATE STRATEGY WITH BRITISH, FRENCH AND OTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE 15 OTHER COUNTRIES IN ADVANCE OF THE FORMAL MEETING THE NEXT DAY. THE NATIONS INVITED REPRESENT THOSE WHO JOINED WITH THE WESTERN BIG THREE IN SPONSORING A PLAN FOR INTERNATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL --WHICH NASSER REJECTED LAST WEEKEND.

"THE CONFERENCE IN LONDON," SAID A STATEMENT ISSUED BY WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY, "WILL BE CONVENED ON WEDNESDAY SEPT. 19, FOR THE PURPOSE OF FURTHER EXCHANGING VIEWS IN THE LIGHT OF DEVELOPMENTS SINCE THE EARLIER CONFERENCE ADJOURNED AUG. 23.

"THE PURPOSE OF THE UNITED STATES CONTINUES TO BE TO SEEK BY PEACEFUL MEANS TO ASSURE THAT THE SUEZ CANAL WILL PERFORM THE INTERNATIONAL SERVICE TO WHICH IT IS DEDICATED BY THE CONVENTION OF 1888."

9561

A95WX
THIS LAST PARAGRAPH INDICATES THE UNITED STATES IS FIRMLY MAINTAINING ITS ATTITUDE THAT MILITARY ACTION TO FORCE NASSER TO YIELD SHOULD BE AVOIDED. AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, DULLES PLEDGED THIS GOVERNMENT "DOES NOT INTEND TO SHOOT" ITS WAY THROUGH THE CANAL SHOULD EGYPT BAR THE WAY.

TAKING A PERSONAL HAND IN THE NEGOTIATIONS, EISENHOWER MET FOR 40 MINUTES AT THE WHITE HOUSE WITH MENZIES. THE AUSTRALIAN LEADER REPORTED AFTERWARD ONLY THAT THE DISCUSSIONS DEALTH WITH THE SUEZ PROBLEM.

HE DROVE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND MET FOR ANOTHER 40 MINUTES WITH DULLES. EISENHOWER INTERRUPTED HIS VACATION STAY AT GETTYSBURG TO FLY TO THE CAPITAL TO SEE MENZIES.

THE AUSTRALIAN LEADER WENT DIRECTLY TO THE WHITE HOUSE AFTER LANDING AT NATIONAL AIRPORT. HE HAD DECLINED TO MAKE A STATEMENT WHILE CHANGING PLANES IN NEW YORK, SAYING HE WAS TIRED FROM THE LONG TRIP ACROSS THE ATLANTIC.

"I AM NOT SUCH A DUMBELL AS TO MAKE A STATEMENT AT THIS TIME," HE COMMENTED.

ON REACHING WASHINGTON HE VARIED THIS BY TELLING REPORTERS: "I CAN'T ENTERTAIN YOU WITH A LOT OF STATEMENTS." HE ADDED:

30.24-8283

"I AM NOT HERE TO MAKE STATEMENTS ABOUT THESE IMPORTANT MATTERS BUT TO HAVE TALKS THAT WILL HELP ME MAKE REPORTS TO MY OWN GOVERNMENT."

THE TOPLEVEL WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE TOOK PLACE AMID EGYPTIAN ASSERTIONS THAT U. S.-BRITISH-FRENCH PLANS TO FORM A NEW CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION "MEANS WAR" UNLESS ABANDONED.

EISENHOWER'S DECISION TO FLY BACK TO THE CAPITAL DID NOT REPRESENT ANY PARTICULAR EMERGENCY, INASMUCH AS THE MEETING WITH MENZIES HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED EARLIER IN THE WEEK AND THE PRESIDENT FREQUENTLY USES THAT MODE OF TRAVEL.

THE PRESIDENT FLEW BACK TO GETTYSBURG LATE IN THE DAY, LANDING THERE AT 5:14 P.M. EST AFTER A 24-MINUTE FLIGHT FROM WASHINGTON.

AFTER THE WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE, DULLES PLANNED TO CONTINUE THE TALKS WITH MENZIES IN DULLES' OWN OFFICE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT. EISENHOWER ARRANGED TO FLY BACK TO GETTYSBURG FOR THE WEEKEND, AFTER CONFERRING SEPARATELY WITH DULLES AND KEEPING A FEW OTHER ENGAGEMENTS.

REPORTS FROM LONDON THAT DULLES MIGHT FLY TO THE BRITISH CAPITAL NEXT WEEK, PERHAPS WEDNESDAY, TO HELP SET UP THE PROJECTED NEW SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY CONFIRMED HERE. NEITHER WERE THEY DENIED.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD REPORTERS, WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE REPORTS, THAT HE WAS "JUST NOT FIRM ONE WAY OR THE OTHER ON THIS AT THE MOMENT." HE SAID HE WOULD CHECK FURTHER.

FRENCH AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND WENT OVER PRELIMINARY IDEAS FOR SETTING UP THE CANAL USERS CONFERENCE WITH UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HOOVER. ON EMERGING HE SAID HE EXPECTED A DECISION SHORTLY ON WHEN AND WHERE THE CONFERENCE WOULD BE HELD.

A BRITISH DIPLOMATIC SPOKESMAN SAID IN LONDON THAT INVITATIONS TO THE CONFERENCE WOULD GO OUT "SHORTLY," AND THE GENERAL FEELING THERE WAS THAT THE MEETING WOULD BE CALLED FOR NEXT WEEK.

ONE OF THE PROBLEMS TO BE SETTLED AT THE MEETING, ALPHAND SAID, IS WHEN AND HOW TO TEST THE NEW PLAN BY SENDING A SHIP TO THE MOUTH OF THE SUEZ WITH A REQUEST FOR PERMISSION TO PASS THROUGH, UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF A NON-EGYPTIAN PILOT HIRED BY THE NEW USERS ASSOCIATION.

9561

A26WX
A BLAST AT WHAT HE CALLED WESTERN MANEUVERS "TO INTERNATIONALIZE THE SUEZ CANAL OR TO TRANSFER THE PROBLEM TO THE UNITED NATIONS" CAME FROM SEN. JENNER (R-IND), WHO FREQUENTLY TAKES ISSUE WITH EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN POLICIES.

JENNER SAID THIS COUNTRY SHOULD IGNORE THE SUEZ SITUATION, WHICH HE CALLED "A COMMUNIST RED HERRING," AND CONCENTRATE INSTEAD ON TRYING TO KEEP RUSSIA, RED CHINA AND OTHER COMMUNIST FORCES OCCUPIED IN OTHER AREAS.

JENNER SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS USING "ITS MONKEY'S PAW, NASSER, TO STIR UP HATRED AND VIOLENCE BETWEEN THE WEST AND 350 MILLION [redacted] Moslems."

HE SAID "NASSER CAN BE TAKEN CARE OF BY LETTING HIM ALONE, TO MEET THE CONSEQUENCES OF HIS ECONOMIC STUPIDITY AS THE OIL COMPANIES AND OTHER SHIPPERS FIND WAYS TO BYPASS THE CANAL, AND HIS REVENUE FALLS."

DULLES SAID YESTERDAY THAT IF EGYPT BALKS AT THE NEW PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL USE OF THE CANAL THE UNITED STATES WOULD SEND ITS SHIPS THE LONG WAY AROUND SOUTH AFRICA RATHER THAN TRY TO SHOOT ITS WAY THROUGH THE CANAL. HE INDICATED HE HOPED OTHER MARITIME NATIONS W D DO THE SAME, THUS DEPRIVING NASSER OF LUCRATIVE TOLLS FROM THE CANAL TRAFFIC.

DULLES SAID THIS COUNTRY STANDS READY TO HELP OTHER NATIONS DEFRAY THE COST OF THE LONGER SHIPPING ROUTE, AND PLANS ALREADY ARE UNDERSTOOD

TO HAVE BEEN WORKED OUT TO HELP TIDE WESTERN EUROPE OVER WITH OIL FROM THE UNITED STATES AND NEIGHBORING AREAS.

GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY EXPERTS ESTIMATE THAT PETROLEUM PRODUCTION IN THE GULF OF MEXICO AND THE CARIBBEAN COULD BE STEPPED UP BY AS MUCH AS 1,100,000 TO 1,300,000 BARRELS DAILY IF NEEDED.

THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM) SAID TODAY A MONTH-LONG STUDY HAS CONFIRMED THERE WOULD BE NO NEED FOR RATIONING OR OTHERWISE CURTAILING CONSUMPTION IN THIS COUNTRY IF THE SUEZ CANAL IS BLOCKED.

ODM DIRECTOR ARTHUR S. FLEMMING SAID THE STUDY WAS MADE BY AN AMERICAN "MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE" OF OIL COMPANIES, CREATED A MONTH AGO.

GG350PED

A118

(170)

LONDON, SEPT. 14 (AP)-JACQUES GEORGES PICOT OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY SAID IN A RADIO BROADCAST TONIGHT THAT HIS ORGANIZATION IS PREPARED TO GIVE ANY ASSISTANCE IT CAN TO THE CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION SPONSORED BY THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND U.S. GOVERNMENTS.

BUT HE PREDICTED

T ANY NEW ORGANIZATION TAKING O

BUT HE PREDICTED THAT ANY NEW ORGANIZATION TAKING OVER THE COMPLICATED SUEZ CANAL ORGANIZATION WILL HAVE TROUBLE.

RUNNING THE CANAL WITHOUT A FULLY COMPETENT TECHNICAL STAFF IS "NOT ABSOLUTELY REALISTIC," PICOT SAID.

HE BELIEVES THAT TOO MUCH EMPHASIS IS BEING GIVEN TO THE ROLE OF PILOTS. HE ADDED:

"I WOULD SAY IT'S A LITTLE AS IF YOU THOUGHT OF SENDING TRAINS ON A RAILWAY WITH ONLY ENGINE DRIVERS AND NO SIGNAL STATIONS, NO MASTERS AT THE STATIONS, AND NOBODY TO CONDUCT TRAFFIC.

"THE PILOTS ARE ONLY A SMALL PART OF THE ORGANIZATION, WHICH EMBRACES LAUNCHES, TUGS, PLANNING, STATIONS, SIGNALS AND BUOYS. WITHOUT THESE THE CANAL CANNOT BE OPERATED."

THE CANAL TOMORROW WILL BE LACKING ABOUT A QUARTER OF ITS NORMAL STAFF OF PILOTS, PICOT ESTIMATED.

BUT IF RISKS ARE TAKEN SHIPS WILL BE MOVED, HE SAID.

RB10PED

A123 (150)

NIGHT LEAD NEHRU-SUEZ

NEW DELHI, SEPT. 14 (AP)-EGYPT SENT INDIA AN URGENT MESSAGE TONIGHT ON THE EVE OF A SUEZ CANAL CRISIS CONFERENCE OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN ENVOYS.

THE CONTENTS WERE NOT DISCLOSED, BUT IT WAS BELIEVED TO BE A PLEA TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TO TAKE STEPS TO FORESTALL POSSIBLE USE OF FORCE BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID NEHRU HAD ARRANGED TO MEET TOMORROW WITH DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF CEYLON, INDONESIA, BURMA AND PAKISTAN. THESE FOUR COUNTRIES AND INDIA ARE THE "COLOMBO POWERS," SPONSORS OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA, LAST YEAR.

INDIAN FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES SAID NEHRU, WHO HAS DENOUNCED THE WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR A CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION, INTENDED TO EXPLAIN INDIA'S VIEWS AND DISCUSS POSSIBLE AVENUES TOWARD SOLUTION OF THE DISPUTE.

UNCONFIRMED REPORTS CONSIDERED RELIABLE IN SOME DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS SAID NEHRU MIGHT INVITE THE OTHER FOUR GOVERNMENTS TO TAKE SOME JOINT ACTION WITH INDIA. SUCH ACTION MIGHT BE ACCEPTANCE OF EGYPT'S PROPOSAL OF A CONFERENCE TO CREATE A SUEZ NEGOTIATING AGENCY.

SF1025PED

A64

COLOMBO, CEYLON, SEPT. 14 (AP)-SOURCES CLOSE TO CEYLON'S PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE SAID TODAY THAT HE MAY FLY TO EGYPT WITH INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IN A BID TO BRING ABOUT SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID INDIA AND CEYLON HAVE BEEN IN COMMUNICATION SINCE YESTERDAY ON THE THREAT OF WAR OVER SUEZ.

SC743AED

A140

CAPETOWN, SOUTH AFRICA, SEPT.14 (AP)-TRANSPORT MINISTER B.J. SCHOEMAN SAID TODAY A SPECIAL COMMITTEE HAS BEEN SET UP TO DEAL WITH INCREASED SHIPPING EXPECTED FROM THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

SCHOEMAN SAID HEADQUARTERS WILL BE IN CAPETOWN.

THE SUEZ TROUBLE IS EXPECTED TO FORCE AN INCREASING NUMBER OF SHIPS BETWEEN EUROPE AND THE EAST TO TAKE THE LONG ROUTE AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

SCHOEMAN SAID SOUTH AFRICA'S FACILITIES FOR HANDLING SHIPS HAVE BEEN SURVEYED. THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE WILL INFORM SHIPPING COMPANIES THAT ONLY SHIPS THAT CAN BE SERVICED ADEQUATELY WILL BE ALLOWED TO ENTER SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS.

JB1104PED

A104

SUEZ

ROME, SEPT.14 (AP)-LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC IN THE ITALIAN PARLIAMENT TODAY URGED THAT ITALY REFUSE TO JOIN THE NEW SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION AND ATTEMPT TO GET THE DISPUTE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.

A RESOLUTION PRESENTED TO THE PRESIDENCY OF THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES--SINCE PARLIAMENT IS NOT NOW MEETING--SAID ITALY AND SOME OTHER PARTICIPANTS AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE HAD NOT BEEN CONSULTED ON THE NEW ASSOCIATION.

THE RESOLUTION SAID THERE WAS "IMMINENT PERIL OF ARMED CONFLICT IN THE MEDITERRANEAN."

THE COMMUNIST GROUP IN THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES HAS 143 MEMBERS IN THE 590-SEAT CHAMBER.

HW1050AED

A145 (120)

LONDON, SATURDAY, SEPT.15 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TODAY CALLED THE PROPOSED SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION "COLONIAL BLACKMAIL" AND "GUNBOAT DIPLOMACY."

A BROADCAST BEAMED TO NORTH AMERICA SAID: "AT FIRST THE PROPOSAL WAS ADVANCED AS A BRITISH-FRENCH IDEA. BUT IT SOON BECAME CLEAR THAT IT ORIGINATED ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE OCEAN WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

THE COMMENTATOR CONTINUED: "WHAT IT AMOUNTS TO IN SUBSTANCE IS THAT A GROUP OF WESTERN POWERS INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES WANTS TO HAVE THE RIGHT TO MANAGE THE PASSAGE OF SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL WITHOUT REGARD FOR EGYPT AND HER RIGHTS. . .

"THERE IS NOTHING PEACEFUL ABOUT THIS PLAN. IT IS AN EXAMPLE OF COLONIAL BLACKMAIL BROUGHT UP FROM A PAST DAY. IN ALL COUNTRIES, PEOPLE REGARD THE PLAN AS AN OPEN PLOT BY A GROUP OF WESTERN COUNTRIES AND AS A REVIVAL OF GUNBOAT DIPLOMACY."

JB-FD1116PED

30.24-8285

A47
PRECEDE CAIRO EXPULSION (180)
BY JAMES M. LONG
PORT SAID, EGYPT, SEPT. 14 (AP)-RICHARD KILIAN, 28, AN AMERICAN CITIZEN WHO IS A CORRESPONDENT FOR THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS, WAS ORDERED OUT OF EGYPT TODAY AS "A THREAT TO THE INTERNAL SECURITY OF THE STATE."
THE NEW YORK CITY-BORN KILIAN HAS WORKED FOR FIVE YEARS FOR THE DAILY EXPRESS. HE HAD BEEN IN PORT SAID COVERING THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS FOR SEVEN WEEKS.
"I HAD BOARDED THE GREEK SHIP TASMANIA TODAY FOR A CANAL TRIP WHEN TWO POLICE LAUNCHES WITH EIGHT MEN ABOARD CAME AND TOOK ME ASHORE," KILIAN SAID TONIGHT.
"A POLICEMAN WHO IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS A CAPTAIN FROM THE MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR TOLD ME HE HAD COME TO 'EXECUTE AN ORDER OF EXPULSION.'"
WHEN KILIAN ASKED FOR REASONS THE POLICEMAN TOLD HIM:
"YOU ARE A THREAT TO THE INTERNAL SECURITY OF THE STATE."
KILIAN SAID HE ASKED TO SEE THE U.S. CONSUL. HE SAID HE WAS TOLD HE COULD DO SO "IF YOU PROMISE NOT TO SEEK REFUGE IN THE CONSULATE."
KILIAN SAID HE ASKED HOW LONG HE HAD BEFORE LEAVING EGYPT. HE WAS TOLD HE HAD UNTIL NON TODAY. KILIAN PROTESTED THAT GAVE HIM ONLY 10 MINUTES.
"BUT WE HAVE BEEN LOOKING FOR YOU FOR TWO DAYS," THE POLICEMAN TOLD HIM.
KILIAN LATER WAS TOLD HE HAD UNTIL NOON TOMORROW TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.
WW525PED

A35
-95-
CAIRO, SEPT. 14 (AP)-RICHARD KILIAN, AN AMERICAN CITIZEN WHO IS CORRESPONDENT FOR THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS, HAS BEEN EXPELLED FROM EGYPT "FOR REASONS OF STATE SECURITY." HE IS EXPECTED TO COME TO CAIRO FROM PORT SAID TONIGHT AND LEAVE EGYPT BY PLANE TOMORROW.
AS USUAL IN SUCH CASES, EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES DECLINED TO GIVE A DETAILED REASON FOR HIS EXPULSION.
KILIAN HAS BEEN IN EGYPT SINCE THE CRISIS OVER EGYPTIAN NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY BEGAN IN LATE JULY. MOST OF THE TIME HE HAS COVERED THE CANAL AREA FOR THE EXPRESS FROM PORT SAID.
KILIAN IS THE SIXTH CORRESPONDENT FOR BRITISH NEWSPAPERS TO BE EXPELLED SINCE NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL AND THE SECOND EXPRESS CORRESPONDENT TO GO. THE FIRST EXPRESS MAN EXPELLED WAS SEFTON DELMER.
ANN SHARPLEY, OF THE EXPRESS' SISTER PAPER, THE LONDON EVENING STANDARD ALSO HAS BEEN EXPELLED.
AN AMERICAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID IT WILL OFFER NORMAL CONSULAR SERVICES TO KILIAN IF HE ASKS HELP.
ONE OTHER AMERICAN--EILEEN TRAVIS OF THE LONDON DAILY MAIL--HAS BEEN EXPELLED DURING THE CRISIS.
RJ450PED

A52 PMS BUDGET ....
ISRAEL
BY ERIC GOTTGETREU
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, SEPT. 14 (AP) AYS SHE EXPECTS THE PROJECTED SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION WILL ESTABLISH HER "RIGHTFUL STATUS AS A CANAL USER."
THE GOVERNMENT IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY HAILED THE U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH PLAN FOR THE ASSOCIATION AS A "STEPPING STONE TOWARD PACIFICATION OF THE MIDEAST AREA."
SINCE THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR EGYPT HAS BARRED THE CANAL TO ISRAELI SHIPS AND MANY FOREIGN SHIPS TRADING WITH ISRAEL. EGYPT REGARDS HERSELF AS STILL IN A STATE OF WAR WITH THIS COUNTRY.
IN THE PRESENT SUEZ CRISIS, IT IS UNDERSTOOD, ISAELI POLICY IS DIRECTED AT GETTING BINDING GUARANTEES FROM OTHER COUNTRIES THAT HER SHIPPING WILL BE ALLOWED TO PASS THROUGH THE CANAL.
SHE WILL TRY FOR FIRMER ASSURANCES THAN WERE FORTHCOMING FROM THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE HELD LAST MONTH AFTER EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE CANAL ON JULY 26.
THE RIGHT TO USE THE CANAL IS A MATTER OF GREATEST PRACTICAL IMPORTANCE TO ISRAEL. SHE NEEDS OIL FROM IRAN. SHE WANTS TO DEVELOP TRADE WITH EAST AFRICA AND THE FAR EAST.
THERE IS NOT MUCH YET TO EXPORT OR IMPORT OVER THE EASTERN ROUTES. BUT ISRAELI VESSELS COULD CARRY CARGOES FOR OTHER NATIONS AS THEY DO NOW IN OTHER SEAS.
ISRAEL IN THIS RESPECT IS AMBITIOUS TO BECOME A SORT OF NORWAY OF THE MIDDLE EAST. BUT SHE FEELS HER STEADILY GROWING MERCHANT MARINE WOULD BE HAMPERED SEVERELY IF DENIED USE OF THE CANAL.
AS IT IS NOW ISRAELI AUTHORITIES EVEN FIND DIFFICULTY IN GETTING FOREIGN VESSELS TO ACCEPT CARGOES TO AND FROM ISRAEL IF THEY HAVE TO NAVIGATE THE CANAL.
THIS IS BECAUSE OF EGYPT'S "BLACKLISTING" OF SUCH SHIPS--SEARCHING THEM UPON ARRIVAL AT THE CANAL, DENYING THEM SUCH SERVICES AS BUNKERING, WATER AND REPAIRS, AND NOT ALLOWING THEIR CREWS TO DISEMBARK AT CANAL PORTS.
THE ISRAELI-CHARTERED, GREEK-OWNED STEAMSHIP PANNEGIA LATELY RETURNED TO HAIFA WITH 520 TONS OF CEMENT SHE HAD LOADED 3 1/2 MONTHS BEFORE FOR EILAT ON THE RED-SEA GULF OF AQABA. THE PANNEGIA FAILED TO GET BEYOND PORT SAID, NORTH END OOF THE CANAL.
SHE IS ONE OF ABOUT 100 BLACKLISTED SHIPS, OFFICIALS SAY. THE OTHERS INCLUDE 43 BRITISH, 13 SCANDINAVIAN, 8 AMERICAN, 6 DUTCH AND 2 RUSSIAN VESSELS.
ON AUG. 10, SOON AFTER EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER ANNOUNCED NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL, ISRAEL ISSUED A "YELLOW BOOK, OR DOCUMENTED POLICY STATEMENT, ON THE MATTER. THIS DESCRIBED THE NATIONALIZATION AS ARBITRARY AND ACCUSED EGYPT OF A "RECORD OF LAWLESSNESS" IN ITS ANTI-ISRAELI BLOCKADE.
IT SAID EGYPT'S BLOCKADE "REPRESENTS A FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF HER INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS" UNDER THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION GUARANTEEING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL, THE 1949 ISRAEL-EGYPT ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND A 1951 RESOLUTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL CALLING FOR AN END TO SUCH INTERFERENCE. THE DOCUMENT CONTINUED:

A53
"FAILURE OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY AND OF THE MARITIME POWERS IN PARTICULAR TO GIVE EFFECT TO THEIR DECLARED OPPOSITION TO THIS CONTINUED VIOLATION HAS UNDERMINED THE GENERAL RIGHT OF FREE PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL AND HAS UNQUESTIONABLY EMBOLDENED THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR (NASSER) IN HIS CONTEMPT FOR INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS."
THE BOOK THEN SUMMED UP ISRAEL'S DEMANDS:

"AT THIS DECISIVE JUNCTURE IN THE AFFAIRS OF THE CANAL, ISRAEL TRUSTS THAT DUE HEED WILL BE GIVEN BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO THE LESSON OF EGYPT'S BEHAVIOR TOWARDS ISRAEL SHIPPING AND TRADE AND THAT, WITHIN THE CONTEXT OF THE GENERAL ARRANGEMENTS TO BE CARRIED OUT TO INSURE FREEDOM OF PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL, ISRAEL'S RIGHTS WILL BE ADEQUATELY UPHELD.

"THE INTERNATIONAL CLAIM TO FREE PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL IS INDIVISIBLE. . . .

"IF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST ISRAEL IS PERMITTED TO CONTINUE, ANY NEW ARRANGEMENTS OR UNDERTAKINGS WILL PROVE TO BE MEANINGLESS ALSO AS REGARDS OTHER COUNTRIES."

THE STATEMENT ALSO DEMANDED FREEDOM OF ISRAELI SHIPPING TO EILAT, WHICH EGYPT HAS BLOCKED NOT ONLY THROUGH THE CANAL BUT AT THE JUNCTURE OF THE GULF OF AQABA WITH THE RED SEA AT THE STRAITS OF TIRAN.

ISRAELI OFFICIALS SAY A SHIPPING LINK BETWEEN HAIFA AND EILAT IS IMPERATIVE BECAUSE IT IS TOO EXPENSIVE TO SEND HEAVY FREIGHT LIKE BUILDING MATERIALS OVER THE ONLY OVERLAND RUTE, A ROAD THROUGH THE DESERT.

THERE WERE PROTESTS HERE BECAUSE ISRAEL WAS NOT INVITED TO THE 22-NATION LONDON CONFERENCE. BUT OFFICIAL CIRCLES NOTED WITH SATISFACTION THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER PARTICIPATING NATIONS STRESSED ISRAEL'S RIGHTS IN THE CANAL.

DISAPPOINTMENT WAS FELT HERE THAT FOUR COUNTRIES SUPPORTED ISRAELI'S CLAIM ONLY HALFHEARTEDLY OR NOT AT ALL--CEYLON, INDIA, INDONESIA AND RUSSIA. EVEN THE LEFT-WING TEL AVIV DAILY AL HAMISHMAR OF THE MAPAM PARTY ACCUSED RUSSIA OF AN "OPPORTUNIST POLICY."

THE ISRAELI PRESS GENERALLY HAS ENDORSED THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT'S POLICY IN THE SUEZ CRISIS. BUT THERE WAS NO EXPECTATION OF A QUICK END OF THE DIFFICULTIES THROUGH WESTERN ACTION.

HERUTH, THE RIGHT-WING OPPOSITION PAPER OF FORMER UNDERGROUND FIGHTER MENACHEM BEIGIN'S NATIONALIST FREEDOM PARTY, HAS URGED A "PREVENTIVE WAR" AGAINST EGYPT NOW. BUT PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION HAS REJECTED SUCH A POLICY.

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A67

(150)

LONDON, SPT. 14 (AP)-BRITISH COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD SAID TODAY THAT THE GRAVE SUEZ CRISIS MAKES IT IMPOSSIBLE TO GIVE CYPRUS "SELF DETERMINATION" AT THE PRESENT TIME.

LABORITES RAISED THE FUTURE OF CYPRUS--BRITAIN'S ISLAND BASE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN--AT AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF PARLIAMENT.

"SOVEREIGNTY OVER CYPRUS," SAID LENNOX-BOYD, "AT THE PRESENT STATE OF WORLD HISTORY IS ABSOLUTELY INDISPENSABLE IF WE ARE GOING TO DISCHARGE OUR PRESENT RESPONSIBILITIES."

THE COLIAL SECRETARY SAID B

THE COLONIAL SECRETARY SAID BRITAIN HAS ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF SELF DETERMINATION FOR CYPRUS, BUT ADDED:

"IT IS THE VIEW OF THE GOVERNMENT THAT THE APPLICATION OF SELF DETERMINATION TO CYPRUS, IS NOT, UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES, A PRACTICAL PROPOSITION."

BRUSHING ASIDE A SUGGESTION BY LABORITE PPHILIP NOEL-~~BAKER~~ BAKER THAT BRITAIN BEGIN NEGOTIATIONS WITH CYPRIOTS SEEKING UNION WITH GREECE, THE COLONIAL SECRETARY SAID:

"WHILE THEY RETAIN THEIR ARMS, READY TO STRIKE AGAIN IF NEGOTIATIONS DID NOT TAKE THE FORM THEY WISHED, NO RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT AT ANY TIME LIKE THE PRESENT IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AND ELSEWHERE COULD CONCEIVABLY ADOPT AN ATTITUDE OF THAT KIND."

NOEL-BAKER SAID BRITAIN SHOULD BRING ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS OUT OF EXILE TO LONDON AND NEGOTIATE WITH HIM AS LEADER OF THE GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS FAVORING UNION WITH GREECE. BRITAIN DEPORTED THE ARCHBISHOP TO THE SEYCHELLE ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN LAST MARCH, CHARGING HE WAS A RINGLEADER BEHIND THE TERRORISM ON CYPRUS.

THE COLONIAL SECRETARY ACCUSED EOKA, THE CYPRUS UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION, OF MAKING A FAKE TRUCE OFFER TO SCREEN A BUILD UP FOR UNLEASHING MORE TERROR ON THE ISLAND.

"INFORMATION IN OUR POSSESSION, WHICH IS QUITE INCONTROVERTIBLE," SAID LENNOX-BOYD, "SHOWS THAT THE REAL REASONS FOR MAKING THIS TRUCE OFFER, APART FROM THE DESIRE TO IMPRESS OUTSIDE OPINION, WAS TO GIVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO EOKA TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF A BREATHING SPACE, TO REGROUP THEIR FORMATIONS, TO SWEAR IN NEW RECRUITS, TO CONTINUE TO MANUFACTURE BOMBS, TO SEEK TO OBTAIN MORE ARMS FROM OUTSIDE AND WITHIN, AND TO UNDERTAKE, AS WE WERE TOLD, NONOPERATION JOBS SUCH AS SHADOWING SUSPECTS AND FUTURE VICTIMS AND, RELYING ON THE RELAXATION OF THE SECURITY FORCES AND THE NATURAL DELIGHT OF THE PEOPLE OF CYPRUS, TO BE PREPARED TO STRIKE AGAIN WHEN THE MOMENT SEEMED BEST TO THEM."

WHEN THE UNDERGROUND OFFERED THE TRUCE LAST MONTH, THE BRITISH SAID THEY MUST SURRENDER AND LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS. EOKA REFUSED TO DO THIS.

THE COLONIAL SECRETARY SAID BRITAIN IS WORKING ON A NEW FORM OF CONSTITUTION FOR CYPRUS WHICH WILL STIPULATE THAT--DURING THE PERIOD OF THE CONSTITUTION--CYPRUS IS TO REMAIN UNDER BRITISH SOVEREIGNTY.

HE SAID THE CONSTITUTION--BASED ON "LIBERAL DEMOCRACY"--WILL RECOGNIZE THAT USE OF THE ISLAND IS NECESSARY FOR THE FULFILMENT BY THE GOVERNMENT OF INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS AND FOR THE DEFENSE OF BRITISH INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE BEEN BUILDING UP FORCES ON CYPRUS--A SHORT JUMP FROM SUEZ.

A94

LENNOX-BOYD SAID THE CONSTITUTION WOULD "CONFER A WIDE MEASURE OF RESPONSIBLE SELF GOVERNMENT" ON THE ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PEOPLE OF THE ISLAND, BUT AT THE SAME TIME CONTAIN RESERVATIONS WHICH WOULD PROTECT SPECIAL INTERESTS OF THE VAROUS COM

WHICH WOULD PROTECT SPECIAL INTERESTS OF THE VARIOUS COMMUNITIES OF CYPRUS.

CYPRUS IS 80 PER CENT GREEK-SPEAKING WITH MOST OF THE REMAINDER OF TURKISH ORIGIN.

"IT IS TERRORISM ALONE THAT MAY DELAY" INTRODUCTION OF THE CONSTITUTION, HE SAID.

AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE DEBATE, BRITISH PARLIAMENT ADJOURNED UNTIL OCT. 23. MEMBERS OF COMMONS AND THE HOUSE OF LORDS WERE CALLED BACK FROM THEIR SUMMER RECESS WEDNESDAY TO DEBATE THE SUEZ CRISIS AND THE EXPLOSIVE SITUATION ON SYPRUS.

BEFORE THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ADJOURNED, HOWEVER, LABORITES PRESSED A TECHNICAL MOTION DEMANDING IN EFFECT THAT THE THREE-DAY EMERGENCY SESSION BE EXTENDED. THE LABORITES WERE DEFEATED, 308 TO 243.

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A152
WITH LONDON (170)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 14 (AP)-THE EOKA NATIONALIST ORGANIZATION SAID TODAY BRITAIN MUST PROMISE SELF-DETERMINATION FOR CYPRUS WITHIN A REASONABLE PERIOD, OR NO SETTLEMENT IS POSSIBLE.
THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND CIRCULATED LEAFLETS IN NICOSIA SHORTLY AFTER BRITISH COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD ANNOUNCED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT THE SUEZ CRISIS MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO GIVE CYPRUS SELF-DETERMINATION NOW.
THE LEAFLETS, SIGNED BY "DIGHENIS THE LEADER," SAID ONLY EXILED GREEK CYPRIOT LEADER ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS CAN NEGOTIATE WITH THE BRITISH AND ADDED "ANYONE ELSE WHO TRIES TO DO SO IS A TRAITOR."
EOKA IS THE FIGHTING ARM OF THE MOVEMENT SEEKING UNION OF THIS ISLAND WITH GREECE.
"SELF-DETERMINATION IS ONLY A QUESTION OF TIME, WHICH MEANS A QUESTION OF STAMINA ON OUR PART," THE LEAFLET SAID. "WE WILL NOT GIVE IN TO OUR OPPONENTS. WE WILL NOT LET THEM FORCE US INTO AN AGREEMENT WHICH DOES NOT RECOGNIZE SELF-DETERMINATION WITHIN A REASONABLE, SPECIFIED TIIME."
B53 (W)14PED

(150)
LONDON, SEPT. 14 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY BRITAIN HAS NOT BEEN ASKED TO GIVE HER VIEWS ON THE SOVEREIGNTY OF KUNASHIRI AND ETOROFU ISLANDS, A KEY ISSUE IN JAPANESE-SOVIET PEACE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS.
THE UNITED STATES HAS FORMALLY SUPPORTED JAPAN'S CLAIM TO THE ISLANDS.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT OBVIOUSLY WAS MEANT TO COUNTER A REPORT YESTERDAY THAT BRITAIN HAD REFUSED TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES ON THE QUESTION.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID:
"HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT HAVE NEVER BEEN ASKED TO GIVE THEIR VIEWS ON THE SOVEREIGNTY OF ETOROFU AND KUNASHIRI ISLANDS, NOR WOULD IT BE APPROPRIATE TO GIVE OUR VIEWS IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN IN PROGRESS BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION FOR OVER A YEAR."
PRIVATELY, INFORMED BRITISH SOURCES SAID THEY WOULD BE HAPPY IF JAPAN SHOULD SUCCEED IN ESTABLISHING HER CLAIM TO THE ISLANDS.
ED814AED

A151
(140)
HARWICH, ENGLAND, SEPT.14 (AP)-THE BRITISH FRIGATE AMETHYST WAS DAMAGED TONIGHT BY AN EXPLOSION WHILE MAKING A MOVIE VERSION OF ITS FIGHT TO FREEDOM PAST RED CHINESE SHORE BATTERIES ON THE YANGTZE RIVER IN 1949.
THE WARSHIP WAS BEING USED IN FILMING "YANGTZE INCIDENT." THE PICTURE TELLS THE AMETHYST'S STORY.
NAVY EXPERTS EXPLODED A CHARGE SIMULATING A SHELLBURST 15 FEET FROM THE WARSHIP. THE CHARGE SEPARATED STEEL PLATES OF THE VESSEL BELOW THE WATERLINE, AND IT BEGAN TO LIST HEAVILY.
SMALL CRAFT DESIGNED TO LOOK LIKE CHINESE JUNKS AND SAMPANS TOOK 50 MEN AND A GIRL FROM THE CRIPPLED FRIGATE. A LAUNCH SPED FOR THE FIRE BRIGADE.
CMDR. JOHN KERANS, WHO BROUGHT THE AMETHYST THROUGH THE RED CHINESE GAUNTLET ON THE YANGTZE, STAYED ABOARD AND SAVED THE SHIP AGAIN. HE DIRECTED PUMPING OPERATIONS.
"I THINK SHE WILL BE ALL RIGHT," HE SAID. "SO FAR WE THINK THAT ONLY ONE PLATE HAS GONE."
IN 1949 COMMUNIST GUNFIRE KILLED 17 AND WOUNDED 20 ABOARD THE FRIGATE.
PD1038PED

A85
BUDAPEST, SEPT. 14 (AP)-HUNGARY HAS PARDONED 16 MEMBERS OF THE CLERGY, "TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE SATISFACTORY RELATIONS BETWEEN STATE AND CHURCH," IT WAS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.
AMONG THE 16 RELEASED FROM PRISON WAS FATHER LASZLO MECS, RENOWNED POET OF PRE-WAR TIMES.
TA742PED

A116
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, SEPT. 14 (AP)-HUNGARY'S SUPREME COURT HAS SENTENCED TO PRISON 17 PERSONS WHO PLEADED GUILTY TO CHARGES OF TRYING TO OVERTHROW THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT BY FORCE, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PRISON TERMS RANGE FROM 2 TO 13 YEARS. THE DEFENDANTS WERE IDENTIFIED AS SONS OF HIGH OFFICERS IN HUNGARY'S PRE-WAR ARMY.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED THAT THE DEFENDANTS HAD PLANNED "TO GIVE ARMED ASSISTANCE TO THE OVERTHROW OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM IN CASE OF IMPERIALIST INTERFERENCE." SOME OF THEM ALSO WERE ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE.
PR963PED

A59 (100)
MOSCOW, SEPT.14 (AP)-THE SOVIET NAVY NEWSPAPER SOVIET FLEET ASSAILED THE U.S. MARINE CORPS TODAY, CHARGING THAT "IN ITS ENTIRE HISTORY THE MARINE CORPS HAS BEEN A DEPENDABLE SUPPORT FOR AMERICAN IMPERIALISM, A TOOL OF COLONIAL USURPATIONS AND AGGRESSION."
THE ARTICLE WAS WRITTEN BY COL.F.KOTANOV WHO DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS A HERO OF THE SOVIET UNION.
HE POINTED TO THE CAREFUL TRAINING GIVEN THE MARINES IN LANDINGS AND SHORE FIGTING AS "PROOF OF MILITARY PREPARATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR UNLEASHING AGGRESSIVE WARS, FOR SEIZURE OF FOREIGN TERRITORIES."
PS602PED

A103
MOSCOW, SEPT.14 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA SAID TODAY U.S."CANNON KINGS" ARE BLOCKING DISARMAMENT.
"ADVOCATES OF THESE CANNON KINGS HAVE ASSUMED A TASK PATENTLY BEYOND THEIR STRENGTH," IZVESTIA SAID. "THEY ARE TRYING TO PROVE THAT IN THE UNITED STATES MOST OF THE POPULATION IS INTERESTED IN THE CURRENT ARMS RACE POLICY.
"THE HONEYED PROMISES OF THE ARMS RACE PREACHERS, WHO ALLEGE CANNON WILL INSURE BUTTER, WILL NOT SAVE THE UNITED STATES FROM ECONOMIC HARDSHIPS."
THE ARTICLE ASSERTED THAT THE "ORDINARY AMERICAN MAN IN THE STREET KEEPS ASKING WHY THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT EMULATE THE SOVIET UNION'S GESTURE, CUT ITS ARMED FORCES AND THUS JERK THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM OUT OF ITS STATE OF INERTIA."
B1018AED

A99
MOSCOW, SEPT.14 (AP)-A SOVIET DELEGATION OF SIX HEADED BY FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER A.I.MIKOYAN LEFT TODAY FOR PEIPING TO PARTICIPATE IN THE EIGHTH CONGRESS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY WHICH STARTS TOMORROW.
B1004AED

A113 (120)

ALGIERS, SEPT. 14 (AP)-RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE SAID TODAY FRANCE IS DOING BETTER IN ITS FIGHTING AGAINST NATIONALIST ALGERIAN REBELS.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE ALGERIANS NOW REALIZE THAT FRANCE WILL NOT LEAVE ALGERIA. ALGERIA IS GOVEERNMENT AS A PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE.

SIMULTANEOUY, T REBELS ISSUED A STATEMEN

SIMULTANEOUSLY, THE REBELS ISSUED A STATEMENT CALLING FOR ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE BEFORE ANY CEASE FIRE IN THE 22-MONTH-OLD REBELLION. THE STATEMENT WAS DISTRIBUTED CLANDESTINELY IN PARIS AND ALGIERS.

LACOSTE'S NEWS CONFERENCE WAS THE FIRST HE HAS HELD IN TWO WEEKS OF CONVALESCENCE FROM AN OPERATION.

"THE NUMBER OF REBEL ACTIONS HAS NOT INCREASED," LACOSTE SAID. "THERE WERE 2,450 IN JULY AND 2,116 IN AUGUST."....

REPORTS OF FIGHTING WERE MEAGER TODAY. THE FRENCH SAID AT LEAST 75 REBELS WERE PUT OUT OF ACTION YESTERDAY. AT LEAST FIVE FRENCH WERE KILLED DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

PP950PED

A36

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CLASH (400)

1956

JERUSALEM, SEPT. 14 (AP)-A 1,000-MAN ISRAELI ARMORED FORCE AND THREE FIRE-BOMBING PLANES WIPED OUT A POLICE POST IN JORDAN LAST NIGHT, JORDAN CHARGED TODAY.

A MILITARY SPOKESMAN IN AMMAN, JORDAN'S CAPITAL, SAID 10 JORDANIANS WERE KILLED. 4 WOUNDED AND 4 ARE MISSING IN THIS SECOND BIG ATTACK FROM ISRAEL IN THREE DAYS. IT WAS 12 MILES INSIDE JORDAN.

THREE OF THE DEAD WERE LISTED AS CIVILIANS; THE REST WERE POLICE OR NATIONAL GUARDSMEN. A JORDANIAN MILITARY SOURCE IN JERUSALEM PUT THE NUMBER OF JORDANIANS KILLED AT 21.

AN ISRAELI BROADCAST HEARD IN AMMAN DESCRIBED THE ATTACK AS A REPRISAL FOR THE KILLING OF THREE ISRAELI DRUZE TRIBESMEN BY JORDANIANS WEDNESDAY. AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WOULD BE NO STATEMENT OF CONFIRMATION, DENIAL OR COMMENT.

KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN FLEW TO IRAQ TO MEET HIS COUSIN, KING FAISAL OF IRAQ, AT HABBANIYA, A FORMER BRITISH AIR FORCE BASE. POLITICAL CIRCLES IN AMMAN SAID THE TRIP WAS CONNECTED WITH THE ISRAELI ATTACK. THEY ALSO DISCUSSED A MILITARY BUILDUP FOR JORDAN.

IN NEW YORK, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE NEW OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE IN SEPARATE TALKS WITH ABBA EBAN, ISRAELI'S AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, AND THABET KHALIBI, JORDAN'S DELEGATION TO THE U.N.

IN AMMAN, JORDAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER SUMMONED THE ENVOYS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND TOLD THEM OF THE ATTACK.

THE AMMAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE ATTACK WAS DIRECTED AT GHARANDAL, IN SOUTH JORDAN ABOUT HALF WAY BETWEEN THE DEAD AND RED SEAS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ATTACK WAS LAUNCHED "BY AN ISRAELI ARMORED MECHANICAL BATTALION SUPPORTED BY FIELD ARTILLERY AND THREE MILITARY PLANES WHICH BOMBED THE POLICE POST BUILDING WITH EXPLOSIVES AND INCENDIARY BOMBS." HIS ANNOUNCEMENT CONTINUED:

"THE POLICE POST GARRISON AND NATIONAL GUARD REINFORCEMENTS COURAGEOUSLY RESISTED A CONCENTRATED ISRAELI ATTACK FROM THREE IDRECTIONS, BUT ARTILLERY BOMBARDMENT AND AIR BOMBING ENABLED THE ATTACKERS TO REACH THE BUILDING.

"THE ATTACKING FORCE BLEW UP THE POLICE POST AND A NEARBY SCHOOL WITH EXPLOSIVES AND SUBSEQUENTLY WITHDREW...THE ENEMY CASUALTIES ARE UNKNOWN, ALTHOUGH IT IS BELIEVED THEY ARE NUMEROUS.

"AN ISRAELI CAR WAS DAMAGED AND SET ON FIRE NEAR THE POLICE POST BUILDING DURING THE WITHDRAWAL."

JORDAN SENT A COMPLAINT TO THE U.N.-SPONSORED ISRAELI-JORDANIAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION. U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER TEAMS FLEW TO THE SCENE.

THE TEL AVIV NEWSPAPER MAARIV, QUOTING ARAB SOURCES, SAID THE ATTACK BEGAN THURSDAY EVENING AND RAGED ON UNTIL MIDNIGHT. IT SAID THE POLICE POST IS THE ONLY ONE IN THE ARAVA VALLEY AND CONTROLLED THE AREA "WHERE THE MURDERERS OF THREE DRUZE WATCHMEN" CAME FROM.

A5

IN THIS WEEK'S FIRST RAID, A MOBILE ISRAELI FORCE OF ABOUT 1,000 BLEW UP A POLICE POST WEDNESDAY AT RAHWA, 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF JERUSALEM. JORDAN SAID 20 JORDANIANS WERE KILLED IN A TWO-HOUR BATTLE. ISRAELI NEWSPAPERS SAID THIS ATTACK WAS A REPRISAL FOR A JORDAN RAID MONDAY IN THAT SAME AREA. ISRAEL CLAIMED SIX ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE KILLED BY JORDAN'S RAIDERS.

MAJ.GEN.E.L.M.BURNS, THE U.N.TRUCE CHIEF IN PALESTINE, HAS CALLED ON ISRAEL AND JORDAN TO END "THIS TRAGIC SERIES OF EVENTS." HE SAID ACTS OF RETALIATION "HAVE BEEN REPEATEDLY CONDEMNED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL."

B217PED

1956

A68

NIGHT LEAD HAMMARSKJOLD (WITH JERUSALEM) (210)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., SEPT. 14 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY CALLED IN REPRESENTATIVES OF ISRAEL AND JORDAN AND EXPRESSED HIS CONCERN OVER THE NEW OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE ALONG THE ISRAELI-JORDAN BORDER.

HE SUMMONED ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN FROM WASHINGTON. THEY CONFERRED PRIVATELY FOR ALMOST 45 MINUTES. LATER HAMMARSKJOLD MET WITH JORDAN'S U.N. DELEGATE THABET KHALIDI.

BOTH AGREED TO TRANSMIT HAMMARSKJOLD'S VIEWS TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

EBAN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HE ALSO HAD DISCUSSED THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE ISRAELI AMBASSADOR SAID HAMMARSKJOLD WAS INTERCEDING IN THE ISRAELI-JORDAN SITUATION UNDER TERMS OF A SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIION ADOPTED LAST MAY. THIS CALLED ON THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO EXTEND HIS "GOOD OFFICES" TO ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS IN AN EFFORT TO EASE TENSION.

AT THE MOMENT, EBAN SAID, THERE DOES NOT APPEAR TO BE ANY LIKELIHOOD OF A SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING ON THE BORDER CLASHES.

HE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON REPORTED ISRAELI "REPRISAL" ATTACKS ON JORDAN. BUT HE TOLD NEWSMEN THE U.N.-SPONSORED MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION HAD CONDEMNED JORDAN EIGHT TIMES IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS FOR BORDER VIOLATIONS AND THAT JORDAN HAD IGNORED THESE RESOLUTIONS.

"THERE IS NO DOUBT WHATEVER AS TO THE INITIATIVE OF JORDAN IN THE SEQUENCE OF EVENTS," HE SAID, "OR OF THE GUILT OF JORDAN IN UNDERMINING THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

JE635PED

WITH JERUSALEM CLASH A68

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, SEPT. 14 (AP)-THE YOUNG HASHIMITE COUSINS WHO RULE JORDAN AND IRAQ GET TOGETHER TODAY AT HABBANIYA FOR A MEETING SOME SOURCES SAID WAS CONNECTED WITH JORDAN'S EFFORTS TO BUILD UP HER MILITARY STRENGTH.

IRAQ' S KING FAISAL IS VACATIIONING AT HABBANIYA, A FORMER BRITISH AIR FORCE BASE. JORDAN'S KING HUESSEIN FLEW THERE. ALSO ON HAND WERE IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID AND MAJ. GEN. RAFIK ARIF, CHIEF OF STAFF OF IRAQ'S ARMY.

HW116AED

30.24-8289

A105
DAMASCUS, SEPT.14 (AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES SAID HERE TODAY THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT IS "ILL AT EASE" ABOUT THE REPORTED MASSING OF TURKISH TROOPS ALONG THAT COUNTRY'S BORDER WITH SYRIA. TURKEY HAS DENIED SHE IS CONCENTRATING TROOPS IN THE BORDER AREA.
INFORMANTS SAID THE SYRIAN CABINET DISCUSSED THE QUESTION IN TWO URGENT SESSIONS DURING THE LAST 48 HOURS AND BROUGHT IT TO THE ATTENTION OF EGYPT WHICH IS LINKED TO SYRIA BY A DEFENSE PACT.
B1021AED

A83
KATMANDU, NEPAL, SEPT. 14 (AP)-NEPAL SAID TODAY IT IS SENDING ITS FIRST ALL-WOMAN GOOD WILL MISSION TO RUSSIA IN RESPONSE TO A SOVIET INVITATION.
THE SIX-MEMBER GROUP, DEPARTING SUNDAY, INCLUDES MEENA ACHARYA, DAUGHTER OF PRIME MINISTER TANKA PRASAD ACHARY.
TA740PED

A92
(200)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS
BY RANGASWAMI SATAKOPAN
(ADVANCE)...NEW DELHI, SEPT.14 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU MOVED THIS WEEK TO WRITE FINIS TO A GHOST STORY WHICH HAS HAUNTED THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT MORE THAN 10 YEARS.
NETAJI SUBHAS CHANDRA BOSE, AN INDIAN NATIONALIST, LED AN ARMY OF 50,000 ALONGSIDE THE JAPANESE AND AGAINST THE BRITISH DURING WORLD WAR II. HE HAS BECOME IN DEATH MORE OF A HERO THAN EVER--A "GHOST WHO RIVALS NEHRU FOR POPULARITY," IN THE WORDS OF ONE INDIAN.
NEHRU SAYS HIS GOVERNMENT ACCEPTS A COMMITTEE'S FINDINGS--THAT BOSE DIED FROM BURNS AND OTHER INJURIES IN AN AIR CRASH IN FORMOSA AUG.18, 1945, AND THAT HIS ASHES ARE NOW AT RENKOJI TEMPLE, TOKYO.
GOLD AND OTHER VALUABLES IN BOSE'S POSSESSION AT THE TIME OF HIS DEATH WERE RECOVERED BY AN INDIAN MISSION TO TOKYO SEPT.24, 1951. THE ESTIMATED VALUE IS $21,000.
THE COMMITTEE FOUND THAT BOSE WAS PREPARING TO SHIFT HIS STRUGGLE FROM SOUTHEAST ASIA TO RUSSIA, IN VIEW OF THE INEVITABILITY OF JAPANESE DEFEAT. HE WAS FLYING FROM SAIGON TO MANCHURIA WHEN THE PLANE CRASHED.
MILLIONS OF INDIANS HAVE REFUSED TO BELIEVE BOSE DEAD.
ONE MEMBER OF THE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE, SURESH CHANDRA BOSE, AN ELDER BROTHER, HAS NOT SIGNED ITS REPORT.
THE COMMITTEE REJECTED "VIEWS HELD IN SOME QUARTERS, INCLUDING MEMBERS OF BOSE'S FAMILY," THAT HE IS ALIVE AND HAS BEEN SEEN IN RED CHINA.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY SEPT.14--MOVED SEPT.13
ML825AED

A178 (100)
SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, SEPT.14 (AP)-THREE POLISH AND THREE CANADIAN MEMBERS OF AN INTERNATIONAL ARMISTICE INSPECTION TEAM WERE SLIGHTLY INJURED WEDNESDAY IN CENTRAL VIET NAM BY A STONE-THROWING MOB, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY.
PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM DISMISSED THE SECURITY DIRECTOR IN THE TOWN OF THUY HOA AS A RESULT.
THE MIXED ARMISTICE TEAM WAS REPORTED STONED BY A CROWD OF SEVERAL HUNDRED ON ITS ARRIVAL BY JEEP. THE TEAM HAD TO RETREAT. ALL THE MEMBERS WERE SAID TO HAVE RECEIVED MINOR BRUISES AND SCRATCHES. A SIMILAR INCIDENT WAS REPORTED THE DAY BEFORE AT THE COASTAL TOWN OF TOURANE, BUT NO ONE WAS INJURED THERE.
PD1032PED

B74 (Q) (140)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, SEPT. 14 (AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY EXPERT ON SOVIET AFFAIRS SAID TODAY A SOVIET-INDONESIAN STATEMENT ISSUED IN MOSCOW WHICH PROMISED CLOSER TIES BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS HAD NO SPECIAL MEANING.
THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED TUESDAY AT THE END OF A TWO-WEEK VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION BY INDONESIA'S PRESIDENT SUKARNO. IT REPORTED AN AGREEMENT FOR CLOSER COOPERATION IN ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL AFFAIRS.
THE INDONESIAN EXPERT SAID IT CONTAINED NOTHING NEW TO THOSE WHO KNOW INDONESIA'S NEUTRAL FOREIGN POLICY. HE SAID INDONESIANS WOULD HAVE PREFERRED A JOINT STATEMENT DURING SUKARNO'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES EARLIER THIS YEAR, BUT THE UNITED STATES "DID NOT WANT TO MIX A GOODWILL TRIP WITH POLITICS."
SEVEN OUT OF THE 10 LEADING NATIONAL NEWSPAPERS IN JAKARTA ATTACKED THE INDONESIAN-RUSSIAN STATEMENT, MAINLY ON THE GROUND THAT SUKARNO WAS BINDING INDONESIA TOO CLOSELY TO THE SOVIET BLOC. THEY ALSO CRITICIZED THE ABSENCE OF ANY MENTION OF INDONESIA'S CLAIM TO DUTCH-OWNED WEST NEW GUINEA.
P1014AED

A3
HONG KONG, SEPT. 14 (AP)-FIFTEEN FORMER JAPANESE MILITARY MEN ARRIVED HERE TODAY AFTER A MONTH'S VISIT TO RED CHINA. THE GROUP WAS HEADED BY FORMER LT. GEN. SABURO ENDO, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF IN MANCHURIA DURING THE WAR. HE SAID HE HAD FOUND RED CHINA'S ARMY WELL DISCIPLINED AND WELL TRAINED.
J212AED

A51
HONG KONG, SEPT.14 (AP)-CEYLON AND COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY SIGNED JOINT COMMUNIQUES ON ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL RELATIONS, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.
CEYLON HAS RECOGNIZED RED CHINA BUT THEY HAVE NOT SO FAR EXCHANGED DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES.
PS536PED

A66 (120)
HONG KONG, SEPT.14 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S STANDING COMMITTEE ON THE NATIONAL PEOPLES CONGRESS TODAY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION SUPPORTING THE APPEAL ON DISARMAMET MADE TO WORLD PARLIAMENTS BY THE SOVIET UNION JULY 16, PEIPING RADIO SAID.
THE BROADCAST CHARGED THAT DISARMAMENT TALKS HAVE FAILED BECAUSE OF OBSTRUCTIONS BY THE UNITED STATES. IT CLAIMED THE SOVIET PROPOSAL THAT EACH COUNTRY REDUCE ITS OWN ARMS WITHOUT WAITING FOR INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT HAS OPENED A NEW WAY TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK ON THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION.
"IT ALSO WISHES TO POINT OUT THAT SINCE 1951 CHINA HAS ON SEPARATE OCCASIONS REDUCED ITS ARMED FORCES BY A TOTAL OF OVER 2,700,000 AND FURTHHER EFFORTS WILL BE MADE IN THIS DIRECTION IN FUTURE," IT ADDED.
PS621PED

A147 ADVANCE FOR AMS SATURDAY, SEPT 15
HONG KONG, SEPT. 14 (AP)-THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY CLAIMS A PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF 10,734,000, ACCORDING TO PEIPING RADIO. PEASANTS COMPRISE 69 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL AND WOMEN 10 PER CENT, THE BROADCAST SAID.
--DASH--
SENT SEPT. 13 1126PED

B57 (SEG)

SEOUL, KOREA, SEPT. 14 (AP)-THE CHIEF OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY SAID TODAY COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA IS "CONTINUING DESPERATE EFFORTS TO BUILD UP ITS MILITARY POWER". HE DISCOUNTED THE DISCHARGE IN MAY OF 80,000 NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS AS "PROPAGANDA."

GEN. LEE HYUNG KEUN, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "A GREAT MAJORITY OF THESE DISCHARGED MEN WERE ENROLLED INTO ARMED COASTAL DEFENSE CORPS," AND THE REST ARE BEING FORCED TO WORK IN MINES AND ARMS FACTORIES.

LEE SAID THERE ARE STILL 450,000 NORTH KOREAN AND 370,000 COMMUNIST CHINESE SOLDIERS IEIUSNG KOREA.

LEE SAID THERE ARE STILL 450,000 NORTH KOREAN AND 370,000 COMMUNIST CHINESE SOLDIERS IN NORTH KOREA.

SC843AED

B45 (SEG) (140)

TOKYO, SEPT. 14 (AP)-UNITED STATES SUPPORT FOR JAPAN'S TERRITORIAL CLAIMS AGAINST RUSSIA WAS GENERALLY APPROVED BY JAPANESE LEADERS TODAY.

MEMBERS OF THE CONSERVATIVE BLOC OF FORMER PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA HOWEVER USED THE AMERICAN NOTE, RELEASED WEDNESDAY, AS AN ARGUMENT AGAINST PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA'S PLAN TO GO TO MOSCOW TO REOPEN DEADLOCKED PEACE TALKS.

THE AMERICAN STATEMENT SAID THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS, KUNASHIRI AND ETOROFU, HAD ALWAYS BEEN JAPANESE AND RUSSIA "IN JUSTICE," SHOULD RETURN THEM AS A CONTRIBUTION TO EASING TENSION IN EAST ASIA.

THE NEWSPAPER MAINICHI HAILED THE U.S. STATEMENT AS "FULL SUPPORT" FOR JAPAN'S POSITION BUT ADDED, "IF ONLY THE AMERICAN VIEWPOINT HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED EARLIER, IT WOULD HAVE GREATLY STRENGTHENED JAPAN'S POSITION."

PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER IN MOSCOW, SAID YESTERDAY THE UNITED STATES BY STATING ITS POSITION WAS TRYING TO BLOCK RESUMPTION OF JAPANESE-SOVIET PEACE NEGOTIATIONS.

HA733AED

1956

B55 (SEG)

(160)

BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, SEPT. 14 (AP)-ARGENTINA MAY SHORTLY PLAY HOST TO A SOUTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE CONFERENCE, BUT THE PURPOSES OF THE PARLEY REMAIN VAGUE.

ARGENTINA PROPOSED JULY 31 THAT HER REPRESENTATIVES MEET WITH DELEGATES FROM BRAZIL AND URUGUAY IN BUENOS AIRES TO ORGANIZE A SYSTEM FOR THE JOINT DEFENSE OF THIS AREA OF THE SOUTH ATLANTIC. SHE HAS SINCE DISCLOSED THAT PARAGUAY ALSO WAS INVITED.

BRAZIL ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT SHE WOULD ATTEND. URUGUAY HAD ACCEPTED EARLIER.

THE PLAN HAS ENCOUNTERED A CHILLY RECEPTION ELSEWHERE IN SOUTH AMERICA. SOME DIPLOMATS HAVE EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT EXISTING HEMISPHERIC DEFENSE PACTS ARE ADEQUATE. U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THEY KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE ARGENTINE PROJECT.

ARGENTINE OFFICIALS HAVE NOT DISCLOSED ANY DETAILS OF THE DEFENSE PLAN THEY PROPOSE TO PRESENT EXCEPT THAT ITS PURPOSE WOULD BE TO "COORDINATE" THE ACTIVITIES OF MEMBER NATIONS.

CRITICS OF PROVISIONAL PRESIDENT PEDRO ARAMBURU HAVE SUGGESTED THAT ITS CHIEF PURPOSE IS TO GET AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER FROM THE UNITED STATES FOR THE ARGENTINE NAVY, WHICH IS ONE OF ARAMBURU'S STRONGEST SUPPORTERS.

ED832AED

A80

(250)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS SEPT 14

BY JAMES CARY

(ADVANCE) AGANA, GUAM, SEPT. 14 (AP)-A RESTLESS SPIRIT OF DEMOCRACY IS STIRRING IN AMERICA'S NEWEST TERRITORY.

GUAM'S 34,000 NATIVE RESIDENTS SHOW PRIDE IN THE CITIZENSHIP CONFERRED ON THEM IN 1950. BUT THEY ARE EAGER TO ELECT A REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS AND WANT TO DEVELOP AN ECONOMY NOT ROOTED IN THE MILITARY.

THE MOST WIDESPREAD GRIEVANCE IS THE TIGHT SECURITY CHECK THE NAVY REQUIRES OF EVERY PERSON, INCLUDING U.S. CITIZENS, ENTERING THE ISLAND.

"IT IS THE PRINCIPAL DETERRENT TO ESTABLISSHING A SOUND ECONOMY," SAYS THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE. "IT IS KEEPING OUT LEGITIMATE FREE ENTERPRISE. IT IS VIOLENTLY OPPOSED TO OUR PRINCIPLES OF DEMOCRACY."

MEMBERS OF THE GUAM LEGISLATURE TAKE A MORE MODERATE VIEW.

"WE CAN'T BE THE SOLE JUDGE OF SECURITY," SAYS EDUARDO T. CALVO, RULES COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN. "WE WANT THE SYSTEM RELAXED, NOT ABANDONED."

THE CLOSE SCRUTINY OF VISITORS IS ROOTED IN THE STRATEGIC LOCATION OF GUAM, 2,000 MILES OFF RED CHINA, AND THE AIR FORCE AND NAVAL BASES HERE.

"WHAT IF THE MILITARY WERE TO PULL OUT?" SAYS CARLOS P. TAITANO, FOUNDER OF THE NEW TERRITORIAL PARTY. "WE WANT SOMETHING TO FALL BACK ON--A FISHING INDUSTRY, MAYBE A CANNERY, SOME SHIPPING, MORE FARMING AND LIGHT MANUFACT

ON--A FISHING INDUSTRY, MAYBE A CANNERY, SOME SHIPPING, MORE FARMING AND LIGHT MANUFACTURING."

THERE IS SOME LINGERING FEELING OVER LAND TAKEN BY THE ARMED SERVICES FOR THEIR USE.

"BEFORE THE WAR THERE WERE 7,500 ACRES OF CULTIVATED FARM LAND EXTENDING NORTH FROM AGANA," SAYS FRANK PEREZ, TERRITORIAL PARTY CHAIRMAN. "NOW THE MILITARY HAS TAKEN VIRTUALLY ALL OF THIS BECAUSE IT WAS FLAT AND SUITED TO THEIR PURPOSES.

"WE NEED HELP TO DEVELOP THE SAVANNAH AREAS ELSEWHERE, SO MUCH OF OUR FOOD IS IMPORTED."

THESE DISPUTES ARE OVERSAHOWED BY AN ALL-PERVADING PRIDE IN BELONGING TO THE AMERICAN NATIONAL FAMILY. GUAM BECAME AN AMERICAN POSSESSION IN 1898 AFTER THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR. IT WAS UNDER A NAVAL GOVERNOR UNTIL 1950.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY SEPT 14--MOVED SEPT 13

SC737AED

1956

A54WX

(1st) PRECEDE MOSCOW

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 14 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AGAIN HAS DENOUNCED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR "OPEN SKIES" AERIAL INSPECTION AS A MOVE TOWARD WORLD DISARMAMENT.

IN A LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT, THE RUSSIAN LEADER CRITICIZED IT AS A THINLY-DISGUISED MOVE TO OBTAIN "MORE COMPLETE INTELLIGENCE DATA ON THE MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL RESOURCES" OF RUSSIA.

ACCEPTANCE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN, PROPOSED AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR MEETING 13 MONTHS AGO, BULGANIN SAID, "WOULD ONLY INCREASE THE MUTUAL FEAR OF THE DANGER OF A SUDDEN ATTACK AND WOULD ENGENDER A WAR PHYCHOSIS."

INSTEAD, BULGANIN CALLED ON EISENHOWER TO OUTLAW NUCLEAR TESTS AS A FIRST STEP TOWARDS BREAKING THE DISARMAMENT deadlock--AN APPROACH THE RUSSIANS HAVE ADVOCATED BEFORE.

THE 2000-WORD LETTER WAS FIRST MADE PUBLIC IN MOSCOW SEVERAL HOURS BEFORE ITS WHITE HOUSE RELEASE LATE TODAY. ITS DATE, SEPT. 11, WAS ONE DAY AFTER THE SOVIET'S LATEST REPORTED NUCLEAR TEST IN CENTRAL ASIA.

30.24-8291

IN RENEWING RUSSIA'S LONGSTANDING DEMAND FOR A COMPLETE BAN ON ALL TESTS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS, BULGANIN SAID THIS "WOULD BE THE FIRST IMPORTANT STEP TOWARD THE UNCONDITIONAL PROHIBITION" OF THESE WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.

EISENHOWER IN HIS LAST LETTER TO BULGANIN AUG.4 CALLED ON THE SOVIETS TO MAKE CONCRETE MOVES TO SOLVE EXISTING CRITICAL FOREIGN POLICY PROBLEMS IN ORDER TO GIVE NEW IMPETUS TO THE DEADLOCKED NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT. THE PRESIDENT SAID AT THAT TIME:

"MAY WE NOT, MR.CHAIRMAN DO MORE TO REALIZE THE HOPES WHICH WERE BORN OUT OF OUR MEETING AT GENEVA? WE THEN MADE PROMISES NOTABLY ABOUT GERMANY, WHICH DESPERATELY NEED TO BE FULFILLED."

EISENHOWER EXPRESSED REGRET SO "LITTLE PROGRESS" HAD BEEN MADE IN THE DISARMAMENT TALKS WITH THE SOVIETS.

HE AGAIN SERVED NOTICE THAT RUSSIA SHOULD REGARD HIS "OPEN SKIES" AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN AS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE "THAT KIND OF INTELLIGENCE (WHICH) IS DESIRABLE AND NECESSARY AND IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL CONFIDENCE."

REPLYING, BULGANIN MADE THESE POINTS:

1. HE WAS SURPRISED EISENHOWER HAS SET "A NEW PRIOR CONDITION" TO AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT--NAMELY SETTLEMENT OF GERMAN AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL ISSUES. THIS, HE SAID, "ACTUALLY MEANS RENOUNCING A SEARCH FOR AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT."

2. THE TIME "HAS ARRIVED" FOR AN AGREEMENT SPECIFICALLY LIMITING THE SIZE OF THE ARMED FORCES OF RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA TO 2,500,000 MEN EACH AND THOSE OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE AT 750,000 MEN EACH.

3. DEVELOPMENTS IN WESTERN GERMANY, HE SAID, "HAVE BECOME PARTICULARLY SINISTER," SINCE THAT AMERICAN ALLY BEGAN TO REARM. A POLICY OF "REMILITARIZATION" IS NOW UNDERWAY THERE, HE SAID, ACCOMPANIED BY "SUPPRESSION OF THE LEMENTARY DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS" OF THE WEST GERMAN PEOPLE.

4. THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL WHICH WOULD BAN MANUFACTURE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WITHOUT FORBIDDING THEIR USE, HE SAID, "WOULD ACTUALLY MEAN THE LEGALIZATION OF THIS WEAPON OF MASS DESTRUCTION." EVERYTIME RUSSIA MADE A CONCESSION IN DISARMAMENT TALKS, WESTERN COUNTRIES, HE SAID, "INVARIABLY RETRACTED THEIR OWN PROPOSALS" TO THWART AGREEMENT.

IN CONCLUDING HIS LETTER, BULGANIN SAID HE HAD EXPRESSED HIMSELF "WITH COMPLETE FRANKNESS" AND THAT HE HOPED "AN EXCHANGE OF OPINIONS BETWEEN US WILL HELP US FIND THE RIGHT COURSE" IN SETTLING INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS INCLUDING DISARMAMENT.

LT735PED

1956

A7
-95-

MOSCOW, SEPT.15 (AP)-PREMIER BULGANIN HAS CALLED ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO OUTLAW NUCLEAR TESTS AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD BREAKING THE INTERNATIONAL DEADLOCK ON DISARMAMENT.

BULGANIN'S LETTER TO EISENHOWER WAS DATED SEPT.11--ONE DAY AFTER THE SOVIET UNION'S LATEST REPORTED NUCLEAR TEST IN CENTRAL ASIA.

THE LETTER, WRITTEN AT SOCHI, BLACK SEA HEALTH RESORT WHERE BULGANIN IS VACATIONING, WAS RELEASED TONIGHT BY THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, TASS. IT REPLIED TO EISENHOWER'S AUG.4 LETTER REBUKING THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR NOT LIVING UP TO AGREEMENTS REACHED IN GENEVA LAST YEAR.

TASS PUBLISHED THE TEXTS OF EISENHOWER'S LETTER AND BULGANIN'S REPLY. AT THE SAME TIME MOSCOW RADIO STARTED BROADCASTING THEM TO ALL POINTS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND BOTH TEXTS UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE PUBLISHED IN ALL SOVIET PAPERS TOMORROW.

BULGANIN'S LETTER ADDED NOTHING ESSENTIALLY NEW TO HIS LENGTHY EXCHANGE OF CORRESPONDENCE WITH THE PRESIDENT. HE REITERATED WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS THE SOVIET UNION'S PEACELOVING FOREIGN POLICY, CITED THE UNILATERAL REDUCTIO OF ITS ARMED FORCES AS PROOF OF IT, AND AGAIN TURNED DOWN EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" PLAN.

BULGANIN ALSO SAID THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY WAS IMPOSSIBLE UNLESS THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT "CHANGES ITS PRESENT FOREIGN POLICY BASED ON MILITARY MIGHT, THE CAUSE OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR."

BULGANIN SAID EVEN THOUGH THE SOVIET UNION HAS THROWN ITS DOORS OPEN TO THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN TOURISTS IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS "THE UNITED STATES HAS STILL NOT MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR SOVIET CITIZENS TO VISIT AMERICA." THE RUSSIANS OBJECT STRENUOUSLY TO REQUIREMENTS THAT THEY BE FINGERPRINTED FOR VISAS.

B/0R302PED

A143WX

M(230)

OIL

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 14 (AP)-THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM) TODAY REPEATED ITS ASSURANCE THAT UNITED STATES OIL AND GASOLINE SUPPLIES WILL NOT BE CURTAILED EVEN IF SHIPMENTS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL ARE BLOCKED.

ODM DIRECTOR ARTHUR S.FLEMMING SAID A MONTH AGO, IN ANNOUNCING CREATION OF AN AMERICAN "MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE" OF OIL COMPANIES, THAT THERE WOULD BE NO NECESSITY FOR RATIONING OR OTHERWISE CUTTING CONSUMPTION IF THE SHORT ROUTE TO THE PERSIAN GULF IS CUT OFF.

PLANS AND STUDIES MADE BY THE EMERGENCY COMMITTEE SINCE THEN CONFIRM THIS VIEW DESPITE THE HEIGHTENING TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AN ODM SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE PLANS CALL FOR SUBSTANTIAL AMERICAN HELP IN SUPPLYING OIL TO WESTERN EUROPE, WHICH IS HEAVILY DEPENDENT ON TANKER SUPPLIES THROUGH THE SUEZ.

ESTIMATES MADE BY GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY EXPERTS INDICATE THAT PETROLEUM PRODUCTION IN THE GULF OF MEXICO AND THE CARIBBEAN COULD BE INCREASED BY AS MUCH AS 1,100,000 TO 1,300,000 BARRELS DAILY.

THIS SUPPLY COULD BE DELIVERED TO EUROPE WITH EXISTING PRODUCTION AND SHIPPING CAPACITY, THE ODM SAID. IT WOULD SUPPLEMENT MIDDLE EASTERN SUPPLIES SENT TO EUROPE AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE INSTEAD OF THE SUEZ.

IF THE PIPELINES FLOWING INTO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN WERE CUT OFF, AS WELL AS THE CANAL, BRITAIN AND WESTERN EUROPE PROBABLY WOULD HAVE TO RATION OIL, OFFICIALS SAID, BUT THERE STILL WOULD BE NO CUT IN AMERICAN CONSUMPTION.

WE1241PED

1956

B43WX (SEG)

(260) NAVY-SUEZ

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 14 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES NAVY IS ONE OF THE LESSER USERS OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

SINCE JAN. 1, A TOTAL OF 26 NAVY COMBAT SHIPS, CHIEFLY DESTROYERS, HAVE TRANSITED THE CANAL IN 48 PASSAGES, NAVY RECORDS SHOWED TODAY.

THE TONNAGE REPRESENTED IN THOSE SHIPS IS ONLY A SMALL FRACTION OF THE MILLIONS OF TONS OF MERCHANT SHIPPING USING THE WATERWAY WHICH HAS BECOME A BLAZING ISSUE BETWEEN WESTERN NATIONS AND EGYPT. IN A SINGLE DAY, ABOUT 1 1/2 MILLION BARRELS OF OIL HEADED WESTWARD FROM THE MID-EAST FIELDS GOES THROUGH THE CANAL.

MILITARILY, THE SUEZ CANAL IS IMPORTANT AND HIGHLY CONVENIENT FOR THE PASSAGE OF AMERICAN WARSHIPS -- BUT IT IS NOT VITAL.

THERE REMAINS THE ALTERNATE ROUTE TO THE INDIAN OCEAN AND PERSIAN GULF AROUND THE SOUTHERN TIP OF AFRICA. A NAVY TASK FORCE, BOUND FOR A PORT ON THE INDIAN OCEAN FROM THE NAVAL BASE AT NORFOLK, VA., WOULD REQUIRE FROM FOUR TO EIGHT DAYS MORE TO MAKE THE RUN AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE THAN BY USING THE CANAL.

MOST OF THE AREAS TO WHICH THE NAVY SENDS SHIPS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA OR THE FAR EAST ARE MUCH NEARER TO THE UNITED STATES FROM THE WEST COAST AND HAWAII THAN BY THE LONG ROUTE THROUGH SUEZ.

MOST NAVY COMBAT SHIPS TRAVELING THROUGH THE CANAL NOW ARE UNITS OF THE 6TH FLEET WHICH OPERATES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. THESE UNITS MAKE INFREQUENT TRIPS THROUGH THE CANAL FOR CRUISES INTO THE RED SEA AND PERSIAN GULF TO ACQUAINT CREWS WITH OPERATING CONDITIONS IN THOSE AREAS, A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE NAVY'S FLEETS ARE HEAVY OIL USERS, BUT THEIR SOURCES OF SUPPLY DO NOT REST SOLELY UPON SUPPLIES MOVED THROUGH THE CANAL.

THE U.S. COMBATANT SHIPS TRANSITING THE SUEZ CANAL OPERATE IN SMALL CONVOYS. NO INDIVIDUAL PASSAGES ARE MADE. THEY TAKE ABOARD PILOTS FOR THE CANAL PASSAGE, JUST AS IS DONE IN THE INSTANCE OF ALL COMMERCIAL VESSELS.

JC727AED

D108WX

QADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST FRIDAY SEPT 14

CHAMBER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 14 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY HONORED THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS MEMBER GROUPS FOR "OUTSTANDING COOPERATION" WITH THE MILITARY RESERVE PROGRAM.

CARTER L.BURGESS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR MANPOWER, WAS SCHEDULED TO PRESENT THE DEPARTMENT'S RESERVE AWARD PENNANT AND CITATION TO THE CHAMBER AT A DINNER HERE.

THE CITATION SAID THE CHAMBER HAS MADE SPECIAL EFFORTS TO ACQUAINT YOUNG MEN WITH THE RESERVE PROGRAM AND ITS OBJECTIVES.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST FRIDAY SEPT 14

WE349PEDNM

B126LX (Q)
(120)

LEXINGTON, KY., SEPT. 14 (AP)-A FORMER AMBASSADOR TO INDIA TOLD A CIVIC CLUB TODAY HE BELIEVES INDIA EVENTUALLY WILL EMBRACE WESTERN DEMOCRACY.

JOHN SHERMAN COOPER, NOW REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR THE U.S. SENATE FROM KENTUCKY, SAID INDIA, SINCE GAINING ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM GREAT BRITAIN, HAS PURSUED A STUDIED COURSE OF NEUTRALISM BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND DEMOCRACY.

COOPER SAID HE BELIEVES MANY INDIANS HAVE BEEN ATTRACTED BY APPARENT ECONOMIC PROGRESS MADE BY RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA BUT HE DOES NOT BELIEVE MOST OF THE INFLUENTIAL INDIANS ARE ATTRACTED BY COMMUNISM.

THE FORMER AMBASSADOR SAID PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAS A PERSONAL REVULSION TO TOTALITARIANISM AND ATTACKS ON FREEDOM. COOPER SAID, THOUGH, HE IS NOT PREPARED TO ASSESS NEHRU PERSONALLY DESPITE MANY CONFERENCES WITH THE PRIME MINISTER.

SJ1247ACD NM

B36KX Q

(310)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M., EST, TODAY, SEPT. 14)

(ADVANCE)..SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 14 (AP)-HOLLINGTON K. TONG, NATIONALIST CHINA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TODAY THE DESTINY OF RED CHINA "IS IN MOSCOW'S KEEPING" AND ANY PREDICTION OF CHINESE TITOISM IS "WISHFUL THINKING."

HE DECLARED IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE COMMONWEALTH CLUB THAT RED CHINA IS COMPLETELY DEPENDENT ON RUSSIA.

HE SAID COMMUNIST CHINA COULD NOT POSSIBLY MAINTAIN ITS HUGE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT WITHOUT RUSSIAN ASSISTANCE.

"HER ARMED FORCES ARE BEING TRAINED AND EQUIPPED FOR MODERN WARFARE BY RUSSIAN EXPERTS WHO ARE SCATTERED ALL OVER THE CHINESE MAINLAND," TONG SAID.

"CERTAINLY RED CHINA WOULD NOT BE LINKING UP HER MOST STRATEGIC RAILWAYS WITH RUSSIA IF SHE WAS CONTEMPLATING A BREAK."

TONG SAID THERE HAS BEEN AN INFLUENTIAL BODY OF OPINION IN THE UNITED STATES HOLDING THAT A CHINESE TITO WILL THROW OFF THE LEADERSHIP OF RUSSIA.

"SO ENTICING IS THIS THOUGHT," HE SAID, "THAT THOSE WHO ENTERTAIN IT BELIEVE THAT OUR MAIN EFFORTS SHOULD BE DIRECTED TOWARD THE ENCOURAGING OF SUCH A RIFT BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING.

"UNFORTUNATELY, LIKE SO MANY OTHER APPARENT SHORTCUTS, THERE IS LITTLE TO JUSTIFY THIS THEORY SAVE WISHFUL THINKING. THERE WILL BE NO TITOISM IN RED CHINA."

TONG SAID THE COMMUNIST "NEW LOOK" WAS JUST A BREATHING SPELL "AFTER AN UNBROKEN SERIES OF SUCCESSES WHICH HAVE BROUGHT 800,000,000 PEOPLE AND AN ADDITIONAL 7,000,000 SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY (CHINA) UNDER RED DOMINATION."

HE CALLED THE COMMUNIST IDEA OF PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE "A NEW TRAP."

"IF THE FREE WORLD ACCEPTS AND IS FOOLED BY SUCH CO-EXISTENCE," TONG SAID, "THE COMMUNIST MASTERS WILL HAVE ACHIEVED TWO OBJECTIVES.

"FIRST, THEY WILL HAVE ACQUIRED TIME IN WHICH COMPLETELY TO SOVIETIZE THE CONQUERED TERRITORIES. SECOND, THEY EXPECT TO INDUCE A NEW FEELING OF SECURITY SO THAT THE FREE WORLD WILL REGARD VIGILANCE AND ARMED PREPAREDNESS AS BURDENSOME AND UNNECESSARY.

"THEY BELIEVE THAT CONDITIONS AND INTERNATIONAL CLIMATE CAN BE SO FASHIONED THAT, IN TIME, THEIR VICTIMS MAY BE CAUGHT WITH DEFENSES HOPELESSLY DOWN."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M., EST, TODAY)

VR436ACS

End-Sept.-14/56

BEGIN ___ SEPT. 15, 1956

30.24-8293

AS

AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP)
BY TOM MASTERSON

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER RECEIVED NEW EXPRESSIONS OF SOVIET SUPPORT TODAY AND REJECTED AS A "DECLARATION OF WAR" THE WESTERN BIG THREE'S LATEST PROPOSAL FOR OPERATING THE SUEZ CANAL.

IN A FIERY SPEECH AT BILBEIS AIR FORCE COLLEGE, NASSER ACCUSED BRITAIN AND FRANCE OF TRYING TO WRECK THE OPERATION OF THE CANAL. HE DECLARED TRIUMPHANTLY THAT THEIR EFFORTS HAD FAILED ON THIS FIRST DAY OF EGYPT'S HANDLING OF CANAL TRAFFIC WITHOUT THE AID OF FOREIGN TECHNICIANS.

FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE 87-YEAR-OLD HISTORY OF THE CANAL FOREIGNERS WERE NOT GUIDING CONVOYS. AN ALL-EGYPTIAN STAFF AIDED BY GREEK PILOTS DIRECTED A RECORD PEACETIME CONVOY OF 29 SHIPS NORTHBOUND OUT OF SUEZ AND A CONVOY OF 13 SHIPS HEADING SOUTH FROM PORT SAID. NASSER SAID NOTHING OF 15 (CORRECT) NEWLY ARRIVED SOVIET PILOTS.

NASSER BOASTED PROUDLY:

"AS I SPEAK TO YOU NOW THE CANAL THANKS TO EGYPTIAN AND GREEK PILOTS IS STILL OPEN."

THERE WERE THESE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SIZZLING SUEZ SITUATION:

1. TWO RIVAL CONFERENCES WERE BEING ORGANIZED ON THE CANAL. THE WESTERN BIG THREE INVITED 15 NATIONS TO ATTEND A CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY IN LONDON ON THE PLAN TO SET UP A WORLD BODY TO REGULATE CANAL TRAFFIC. EGYPT ANNOUNCED IT WAS HOLDING A CONFERENCE TO SET UP A NEGOTIATING BODY TO FIND A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM. NO DATE WAS ANNOUNCED BUT THE EGYPTIANS SAID 20 COUNTRIES HEADED BY THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA HAD AGREED TO ATTEND.

2. THE SOVIET UNION, IN A NEW STATEMENT ON ITS POSITION IN THE SUEZ CRISIS, CHARGED BRITAIN AND FRANCE INTEND TO SEIZE THE CANAL AND SAID MILITARY PREPARATIONS BY THE TWO NATIONS CONSTITUTE AN "ACT OF AGGRESSION." IT TERMED THE NEW BIG THREE PLAN "A DANGEROUS PROVOCATION" AND WARNED THAT AN ATTACK ON EGYPT WOULD LEAD TO IMMENSE DESTRUCTION IN SUEZ AND "IN THE OIL FIELDS IN THE COUNTRIES OF THE ARAB EAST AS WELL AS IN THE OIL PIPELINES."

E. EGYPT SAID CANAL TRAFFIC WAS RUNNING SMOOTHLY. A GROUP OF FOUR RUSSIAN CANAL BOAT PILOTS ARRIVED IN CAIRO IN A YUGOSLAV PLANE TO HELP OUT IN THE SHORTAGE OF TRAINED PILOTS FOLLOWING THE WALKOUT OF THE FOREIGN TECHNICIANS--MOSTLY BRITISH AND FRENCH--AT MIDNIGHT FRIDAY. THEY WERE TO UNDERGO TRAINING IMMEDIATELY AT PORT SAID.

3. EGYPT REPORTED NO DIFFICULTIES AT A LATE HOUR TODAY IN OPERATING THE CANAL. FIFTEEN RUSSIAN MARINE PILOTS ARRIVED IN PORT SAID TONIGHT TO HELP EGYPT HANDLE THE CANAL TRAFFIC. HOTEL EMPLOYES SAID THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY FOUR YUGOSLAV PILOTS. AFTER A PERIOD OF TRAINING THE PILOTS WILL HELP ALLEVIATE THE SHORTAGE CREATED BY THE WALKOUT FRIDAY MIDNIGHT OF 400 FOREIGN TECHNICIANS--MOSTLY BRITISH AND FRENCH.

(INFORMED DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID THE SOVIET MOVE WAS MAINLY A PROPAGANDA GESTURE. AT THE MOST, THE OFFICIALS SAID, RUSSIA COULD SUPPLY FROM 25 TO 50 MEN WITH VARYING DEGREES OF EXPERIENCE. TOP OFFICIALS THERE GAVE NO EVIDENCE OF UNDUE ALARM, EITHER, OVER NASSER'S ATTACK ON THE SUEZ CANAL PLAN.

AS

4. IN DAMASCUS, THE SYRIAN NEWS AGENCY SAID THE ARAB LEAGUE'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE WILL AGREE IN CAIRO MONDAY ON A COMBINED WARNING TO OTHER COUNTRIES AGAINST JOINING THE WESTERN-PROPOSED CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION. IT ALSO SAID THE ARAB COUNTRIES WILL SEVER DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC TIES WITH ANY SUPPORTERS OF "ANY BRITISH-FRENCH POSSIBLE AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT."

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO IS GOING TO LONDON FOR THE WEDNESDAY CONFERENCE, HAD ASKED NASSER TO RECONSIDER HIS OPPOSITION TO THE BIG THREE PLAN TO SET UP AN ORGANIZATION WHICH WOULD USE ITS OWN PILOTS TO GUIDE SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL, COLLECT FEEES AND SHARE THE TAKE WITH EGYPT. BUT IN HIS SPEECH TODAY NASSER SPURNED THE PLAN AS AMOUNTING TO "NOT PEACE BUT WAR AND AGGRESSION AGAINST THE SMALL COUNTRIES."

HE DECLARED HE FOUND THE ATTITUDE OF THE UNITED STATES PUZZLING.

NASSER SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ADVOCATED A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ CRISIS BUT U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SUPPORT OF THE INTERNATIONAL USERS' PLAN "MEANS THEY WILL HELP BRITAIN PROVOKE THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE INTO A CLASH WITH BRITAIN."

IN SUCH A SITUATION, NASSER ASSERTED EGYPT WOULD MEET FORCE WITH FORCE.

"HAVE THE IMPERIALISTS FORGOTTEN HOW 10,000 ALGERIANS ARE GIVING HALF A MILLION FRENCHMEN A DIFFICULT TIME?" NASSER ASKED.

"IMPERIALISTS WHO ATTACK US WILL FIND EVERYONE OF US A SOLDIER. WE HAVE ENOUGH ARMS FOR EVERYBODY. NO AGGRESSOR WILL LEAVE EGYPT ALIVE.

"ANYBODY WHO ATTACKS EGYPT WILL BE ATTACKING ALL ARAB COUNTRIES. HIS INTERESTS IN THE AREA WILL BE GONE FOREVER."

HE SPOKE AFTER AN AIR SHOW STAGED AT THE AIR FORCE COLLEGE. RUSSIAN-BUILT ILYUSHIN BOMBERS, MIG JET FIGHTERS AND YAK TRAINING PLANES WERE FEATURED.

NASSER ACCUSED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH OF PUTTVNG PRESSURE ON EMPLOYES OF THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO., TO QUIT, THEN WITH SENDING A LARGER NUMBER OF SHIPS THAN USUAL THROUGH THE CANAL "TO COMPLETE THEIR CONSPIRACY OF OBSTRUCTING NAVIGATION."

BUT HE SAID 70 EGYPTIAN AND 7 GREEK PILOTS WERE KEEPING TRAFFIC MOVING SMOOTHLY AFTER MORE THAN 400 VETERAN FOREIGN PILOTS, ENGINEERS AND TECHNICIANS WALKED OFF THE JOB FRIDAY MIDNIGHT.

NASSER SAID THE EGYPTIAN AND GREEK PILOTS "COURAGEOUSLY RESISTED ALL INCENTIVES TO LEAVE" AND THAT HE WAS AWARDING THEM THE MEDAL OF MERIT.

"TODAY WE WIN IN THE BATTLE OF CONSPIRACY," NASSER DECLARED. "THE CONSPIRATORS LOSE WITH THEIR AIMS OF INTERNATIONAL CHAOS."

IN HIS REMARKS ON THE U.S. POSITION, NASSER SAID:

"THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT HAS BEEN SPEAKING OF MAINTAINING PEACE, SO WHY DOES AMERICA SUPPORT A PROPOSAL FOR THE FORMATION OF AN ASSOCIATION WHICH THEY CALL AN ASSOCIATION FOR THE USERS OF THE SUEZ CANAL BUT WHICH IS IN TRUTH ONE FOR DECLARING WAR?"

NASSER STRUCK OUT AT SPECULATION THAT WITHOUT FOREIGN HELP THE CANAL OPERATIONS WILL BECOME ALL FOULED UP.

"THEY SAY IN THEIR PAPERS THAT THE WHOLE THING WILL BE OVER IN 48 HOURS," NASSER SAID. "THEY DON'T KNOW HOW STRONG WE REALLY ARE."

THERE WAS ANXIETY AMONG BOTH EGYPTIANS AND FOREIGNERS IN EGYPT. THERE ARE 2,144 AMERICANS LIVING IN EGYPT--544 OF THEM IN THE SERVICE OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

THE FIRST QUESTION AN EGYPTIAN ASKS A FOREIGNER HERE IS "DO YOU

THINK THERE WILL BE WAR?"
ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT ON THE NEGOTIATIONS SIDE WAS WORD THAT INDIA IS SENDING V. K. KRISHNA MENON, THE NO. 1 FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER TO PREMIER NEHRU, TO TALK WITH NASSER IN CAIRO TOMORROW. NASSER IS BELIEVED TO HAVE APPEALED TO NEHRU TO TAKE STEPS TO FORESTALL ANY USE OF FORCE BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE. DULLES HIMSELF HAS SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT SHOOT ITS WAY THROUGH THE CANAL, BUT WOULD ROUTE ITS SHIPS AROUND THE TIP OF AFRICA RATHER THAN RESORT TO FORCE.
MQ346PED

A27
~~PRECEDE LONDON SOVIET-SUEZ A7~~
MOSCOW, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION ACCUSED BRITAIN AND FRANCE TONIGHT OF PREPARING TO "SEIZE THE SUEZ CANAL BY AN ACT OF AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT."
AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID "THE SOVIET UNION THINKS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION CANNOT BUT REACT TO THE THREAT OF USING FORCE, WHICH IS IN RUDE VIOLATION OF THE PURPOSES AND PEACE-LOVING PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
THE KREMLIN STATEMENT, BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO AND INTENDED TO INFORM THE SOVIET PEOPLE OF THEIR GOVERNMENT'S SUEZ POLICY, ASSERTED THAT BY ISSUING "MILITARY THREATS" BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE ENDANGERED PEACE AND BROUGHT THE RISK OF "IRRETRIVEABLE DAMAGE TO THEMSELVES."
AN ATTACK ON EGYPT, IT SAID, WOULD LEAD TO IMMENSE DESTRUCTION IN SUEZ AND "IN THE OILFIELDS IN THE COUNTRIES OF THE ARAB EAST AS WELL AS IN THE OIL PIPELINES."
IT CALLED THE WESTERN THREE-POWER PLAN FOR A CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION "A DANGEROUS PROVOCATION" AND ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF PLAYING A DOUBLE GAME--TALKING ABOUT A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT BUT DOING NOTHING TO PROTEST FRENCH AND BRITISH TROOP CONCENTRATIONS. THIS, IT SAID, "CANNOT BUT ENCOURAGE THE ADVOCATES IN BRITAIN AND FRANCE OF USING FORCE AGAINST EGYPT."
"THE GOVERNMENTS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE," IT ADDED, "HAVE NO GROUNDS WHEATEVER FOR RESORTING TO A THREAT OF FORCE WITH REGARD TO EGYPT, WHICH HAS EXERCISED THE LEGITIMATE RIGHTS OF A SOVEREIGN STATE IN RESPECT OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY.
"THE MILITARY PREPARATIONS CARRIED OUT BY THESE POWERS AGAINST EGYPT CANNOT BE REGARDED ANY OTHER WAY THAN AS A MANIFESTATION OF THE INTENTION OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO SEIZE THE SUEZ CANAL...
"SUCH ACTIONS CANNOT BE REGARDED IN ANY OTHER WAY THAN AS AN ACT OF AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT, NO MATTER WHAT ATTEMPTS ARE MADE TO PRESENT IT DIFFERENTLY."
THE STATEMENT SAID THE SOVIET POSITION IS THAT FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION ON THE CANAL MUST BE SAFEGUARDED FOR ALL COUNTRIES AND THAT THIS MUST BE DONE BY PEACEFUL MEANS ALONE.
"THERE IS NO OTHER WAY IF ONE DOES NOT WANT TO CREATE A SERIOUS CONFLICT." IT SAID.
THE KREMLIN STATEMENT, BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, CHARGED "THREATS AND MILITARY PREPARATIONS BEGUN BY THE FRENCH AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS" ARE INCOMPATIBLE WITH U.N. PRINCIPLES.
"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS IT NECESSARY TO STATE ANEW ITS POSITION," THE STATEMENT SAID. "IT IS KNOWN THAT THREATS TO USE FORCE TOWARD EGYPT BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE CONTINUE AND THAT A GROWING CONCENTRATION OF BRITISH AND FRENCH ARMED FORCES AND NAVAL FORCES IN IMMEDIATE PROXIMITY TO EGYPT IS TAKING PLACE.
"THIS IS UNDOUBTEDLY LEADING TO AN EVEN GREATER EXACERBATION OF THE SITUATION...AND CREATES A SITUATION DANGEROUS TO PEACE."
THE STATEMENT FOLLOWED ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS ACCEPTED EGYPT'S INVITATION TO A CONFERENCE CALLED TO DRAFT A NEW INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT "GUARANTEEING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL."
THE KREMLIN REAFFIRMED ITS VIEW THAT EGYPT'S JULY 26 NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY WAS LAWFUL.
IT SAID THE SOVIET VIEW IS "THE SUEZ QUESTION MUST BE SETTLED BY PEACEFUL MEANS IN STRICT ACCORDANCE WITH THE U.N. CHARTER AND THE INDISPUTABLE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF EGYPT AS COMPLETE MASTER, OWNER AND ADMINISTRATOR OF THE CANAL, WHILE GUARANTEEING FREEDOM OF SHIPPING ALONG THE CANAL AT ALL TIMES AND FOR ALL COUNTRIES."
TWENTY NATIONS HAVE AGREED TO ATTEND EGYPT'S CANAL CONFERENCE, ACCORDING TO THE EGYPTIAN CONTROLLED MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY. BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE REJECTED BIDS. NO DATE FOR THE CAIRO CONFERENCE HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED.
RP119PED

A147
(580) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY NATHAN POLOWETZKY
LONDON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE INVITED 15 NATIONS TODAY TO ATTEND A CONFERENCE HERE NEXT WEEK FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A WORLD BODY TO RUN SUEZ CANAL TRAFFIC--A PROJECT BRANDED BY EGYPT AS A "DECLARATION OF WAR."
BRITISH ENVOYS DELIVERED THE INVITATIONS ON BEHALF OF THIS COUNTRY, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES. ALL 15 BACKED A PROPOSAL AT LAST MONTH'S LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE TO PLACE THE WATERWAY UNDER AN INTERNATIONAL BOARD LINKED TO THE UNITED NATIONS. EGYPT TURNED THIS DOWN.
EGYPT'S REACTION TO THE NEW INVITATIONS WAS SWIFT.
PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER SAID THE AIM OF THE PROJECTED SUEZ USERS' ASSOCIATION "IS NOT PEACE BUT WAR AND AGGRESSION AGAINST THE SMALL COUNTRIES."
HE FOLLOWED THIS UP WITH A STERN WARNING TO THREE OF THE INVITED COUNTRIES, SWEDEN, DENMARK AND NORWAY, IMPORTANT MARITIME COUNTRIES, THAT IMPLEMENTATION OF THE USERS' ASSOCIATION SCHEME MEANT WAR. NORWAY NEVERTHELESS ANNOUNCED IT WAS ACCEPTING THE INVITATION "IN PRINCIPLE," BUT WOULD MAKE A FINAL DECISION TOMORROW AFTER A MEETING IN STOCKHOLM OF ENVOYS OF THE THREE NATIONS.
IN TEHRAN, THE IRANIAN CABINET DECIDED TO ACCEPT THE LONDON INVITATION AND DESIGNATED FOREIGN MINISTER ALIGHOLI ARDALAN AS ITS REPRESENTATIVE. ARDALAN WAS A MEMBER OF THE FIVE-NATION MENZIES MISSION WHICH VAINLY PRESENTED THE FORMER 18-NATION PLAN TO NASSER.
IF THERE IS WAR, NASSER SAID IN A SPEECH AT THE AIR FORCE COLLEGE AT BILBEIS, NORTH OF CAIRO, "WE WILL FIGHT ANYONE WHO ATTACKS EGYPT. WE WILL WAGE GUERRILLA WARFARE OF ANY KIND TO DEFEND EGYPT AGAINST ATTACK."
AT THE SAME TIME THE AUTHORITITIVE SOVIET POLITICAL JOURNAL, INTERNATIONAL LIFE, SAID EGYPT WOULD HAVE "THE ACTIVE SUPPORT OF ALL PROGRESSIVE MANKIND" IF WAR BREAKS OUT. IT DID NOT SAY THE SOVIET UNION WOULD ENTER THE WAR ON EGYPT'S SIDE OR SPECIFY THAT ANY OTHER COUNTRY WOULD BUT REPEATED WARNINGS THAT A SUEZ WAR WOULD NOT BE CONFINED TO EGYPT.

A148
AN ALL-EGYPTIAN STAFF TOOK OVER OPERATION OF THE WATERWAY TODAY WITHOUT ANY APPARENT HITCH FOLLOWING THE MASS WALKOUT OF EUROPEAN PILOTS AND TECHNICIANS. BUT MARITIME MEN HERE SPECULATED THERE MIGHT BE A JAM OF TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANAL WITHIN DAYS.

30.24-8295

SOME OF THE NATIONS INVITED TO NEXT WEDNESDAY'S CONFERENCE HERE HAVE THE JITTERS. THEY FEAR THE USE OF FORCE MIGHT BE TIED TO THE ASSOCIATION IDEA.

BUT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS STATED THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT SHOOT AWAY THROUGH THE CANAL IF EGYPT BLOCKS IT AND PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS PLEDGED TO ARRAIGN THE NASSER REGIME BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS BEFORE USING MILITARY MIGHT TO KEEP THE WATERWAY OPEN.

THE DULLES AND EDEN STATEMENTS HAVE REASSURED SOME OF THE SMALLER COUNTRIES BUT THE FEAR OF FORCE STILL EXISTS, AS A PAKISTAN FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SHOWED TODAY WHEN HE SAID:

"IF THE IDEA OF A USERS' ASSOCIATION IS TO SHOOT ITS WAY THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL, THAT IS CERTAINLY FRAUGHT WITH DANGER AND, OF COURSE, PAKISTAN CANNOT BE A PARTY TO THE USE OF FORCE AGAINST EGYPT."

THE WESTERN BIG THREE, HOWEVER, WENT AHEAD WITH ITS PLANS FOR THE CONFERENCE AND WHAT BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD DESCRIBED AS "ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO GET A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THIS VERY GRAVE MATTER." DULLES WILL FLY TO LONDON MONDAY TO CONFER WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH BEFORE THE CONFERENCE STARTS.

STATES INVITED ARE: NORWAY, SWEDEN, DENMARK, IRAN, JAPAN, NEW ZEALAND, AUSTRALIA, THE NETHERLANDS, ITALY, PAKISTAN, ETHIOPIA, WEST GERMANY, SPAIN, TURKEY AND PORTUGAL.

A149

THE AGENDA:

1. TO HEAR A REPORT FROM THE FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE HEADED BY AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT MENZIES WHICH UNSUCCESSFULLY PRESENTED THE 18-POWER INTERNATIONALIZATION PLAN TO NASSER.

2. TO DISCUSS NASSER'S PROPOSAL FOR INTERNATIONAL TALKS TO ESTABLISH A "NEGOTIATING BODY" TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE PEACEFULLY.

3. TO DISCUSS THE USERS' ASSOCIATION, WHICH PLANS TO USE ITS OWN PILOTS TO GUIDE SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL, COLLECT FEES AND SHARE INCOME WITH EGYPT.

DIPLOMATS AGREE THERE IS LITTLE CHANCE OF THE SCHEME WORKING WITHOUT EGYPT'S COOPERATION.

1956

NASSER'S PROPOSAL FOR A COUNTER-CONFERENCE RECEIVED SUPPORT FROM THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH AGREED TO ENTER TALKS TO CONSIDER "CONCLUSION OF AN AGREEMENT CONFIRMING AND GUARANTEEING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL."

EGYPT'S MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID 19 OTHER NATIONS HAD ACCEPTED INVITATIONS TO THIS MEETING, NO DATE FOR WHICH HAS YET BEEN SET: PAKISTAN, PANAMA, SYRIA, JORDAN, INDONESIA, AFGHANISTAN, THE SUDAN, ROMANIA, POLAND, LIBYA, SAUDI ARABIA, LEBANON, COMMUNIST CHINA, EAST GERMANY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, YUGOSLAVIA AND INDIA.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN NEW DELHI WERE REPORTED INFORMING THE WESTERN POWERS INDIA INTERPRETS NASSER'S PROPOSAL AS MEANING HE WOULD ACCEPT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF SUEZ CANAL TOLLS. V.K.KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN DIPLOMATIC TROUBLESHOOTER, IS FLYING TO CAIRO TOMORROW FOR TALKS WITH NASSER.

IN TEHRAN, FOREIGN MINISTER ALIGHOLI ARDALAN SAID IRAN OPPOSES FORCE, "HAS FAITH IN A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT AND WILL DO ITS BEST TO PROMOTE THE SOVEREIGNTY OF ITS CO-RELIGIOUS COUNTRY, EGYPT." IRAN, ALLIED WITH BRITAIN IN THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PACT, SUPPORTED THE ORIGINAL INTERNATIONAL CONTROL PLAN OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE.

IN BELGRADE, AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID THE USERS PLAN, "IN THE OPINION OF THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT, DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A CONTRIBUTION TO A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ PROBLEM." YUGOSLAVIA AGAIN CALLED FOR SETTLEMENT BY NEGOTIATION OF ALL INTERESTED NATIONS.

IN PEIPING, MAO TZE-TUNG, RULER OF RED CHINA, TOLD THE EIGHTH CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS HIS COUNTRY FIRMLY SUPPORTS EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL.

"WE RESOLUTELY OPPOSE ANY ATTEMPT TO ENCROACH ON THE SOVEREIGNTY OF EGYPT AND TO START ARMED INTERVENTION," MAO SAID.

IN BUDAPEST, THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE USER PLAN "PUT NEW BRAKES ON THE WHEEL OF PEACEFUL SOLUTION AND ITS REALIZATION WOULD GRAVELY ENDANGER UNIVERSAL PEACE."

TD138PED

A22WX

(700) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY THAT SKEPTICISM, IF NOT DOWNRIGHT OPPOSITION, MAY BE DEVELOPING AMONG 10 KEY COUNTRIES THE WESTERN BIG THREE IS BANKING ON TO SUPPORT THEIR NEWEST SUEZ PROPOSAL.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, THEY ACKNOWLEDGED, FACES A TOUGH SELLING JOB WHEN HE FLYS TO LONDON FOR A NEW DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY.

THEY SAID THE EXISTING PLAN FOR A SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION MAY HAVE TO BE MODIFIED, PERHAPS SHARPLY, TO WIN ACCEPTANCE. OFFICIALS HAVE INDICATED IT WILL BE OPENED TO AMENDMENTS.

DULLES PRESSED AHEAD TODAY, GIVING NO EVIDENCE HE IS WORRIED OVER PROSPECTS FOR THE PLAN HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE ORIGINATED, DESPITE A TOUGH WARNING FROM EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER THAT IT MEANS "A DECLARATION OF WAR."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO COMMENT OFFICIALLY, BUT AUTHORITIES PRIVATELY SHRUGGED OFF NASSER'S BLUNT WORDS AS A RESTATEMENT OF A WARNING RELAYED THURSDAY BY EGYPT'S AMBASSADOR HERE. NASSER'S NEWEST BLAST, THEY SAID, WAS CLEARLY DESIGNED TO BUCK UP EGYPTIAN MORALE.

IN ADDITION TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, 15 NATIONS HAVE BEEN INVITED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE LONDON CONFERENCE NEXT WEEK. THEY ARE THE COUNTRIES WHICH WENT ALONG WITH THE BIG THREE'S ORIGINAL PROPOSALS FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL, PROPOSALS REJECTED BY EGYPT.

OFFICIALS IN CLOSE TO DEVELOPMENTS SAID THESE COUNTRIES, SOME OF THEM BIG USERS OF THE CANAL, APPEARED TO BE UNENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT DULLES' PLANS AS IT NOW STANDS:

1956

ITALY, WEST GERMANY, SPAIN, NORWAY, SWEDEN, DENMARK, TURKEY, PAKISTAN, IRAN AND ETHIOPIA.

ALL OF THEMWAVERED IN VARYING DEGREES, THEY SAID, BEFORE FINALLY ACCEPTING THE PREVIOUS 18-NATION PLAN.

DIPLOMATS FROM FIVE OF THESE COUNTRIES, CONFIRMING THIS, SAID IT WOULD BE ACCURATE TO DESCRIBE THEM AS BEING UNDECIDED AS OF NOW.

SOME MADE CLEAR THEY CONSIDERED THE NEWEST BIG THREE PROPOSAL AS BEING MORE BELLIGERENT THAN THE PREVIOUS ONE, ESPECIALLY BECAUSE IT ENVISAGES SENDING A SHIP TO THE CANAL MOUTH WITH A REQUEST THAT IT BE PERMITTED TO PASS UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF AN INDEPENDENT PILOT.

TO MEET POSSIBLE OBJECTIONS, DULLES WAS REPORTED TO BE READY AND WILLING TO LISTEN TO ALL VIEWS AND ACCEPT ANY REASONABLE REVISION OF THE PLAN.

IN ORDER TO WIN MAXIMUM BACKING, IT SEEMED LIKELY HE WOULD AGREE TO SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES TO AVOID ANY BREAK IN THE RANKS OF CANAL USERS AT A CRITICAL TIME IN THE DIPLOMATIC STRUGGLE WITH EGYPT.

A23WX

PRIME MINISTER MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA, ONE OF THE MAIN CHAMPIONS OF

THE PREVIOUS SUEZ PLAN REJECTED BY NASSER, LEFT HERE BY PLANE TODAY, MAKING NO PUBLIC PREDICTIONS ABOUT THE OUTCOME OF THE SUEZ CRISIS.

"YOU CAN SAY I'M GLAD TO BE GOING HOME TO MY MUCH BATTERED DOMESTIC AFFAIRS," MENZIES SAID. HE TALKED ABOUT SUEZ WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND DULLES YESTERDAY.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED ATTACHING SUBSTANTIAL IMPORTANCE TO A MEETING IN STOCKHOLM TOMORROW WHEN SWEDISH, NORWEIGN AND DANISH FOREIGN MINISTERS ATTEMPT TO DECIDE ON A JOINT SCANDINAVIAN STAND. THE THREE NATIONS WERE UNDERSTOOD TO BE COOL TO THE PLAN AS IT NOW STANDS. REALIZING THIS, EGYPT SENT NOTES TO THEM TODAY REAFFIRMING ITS VIEW THAT WAR WILL BREAK OUT IN THE MIDDLE EAST IF THE PLAN IS CARRIED THROUGH.

MEANWHILE THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY HERE SAID IT HAS BEEN "OFFICIALLY INFORMED" THAT THE SUEZ CANAL CO. "OFFERED HUGE BRIBES" TO CANAL PILOTS AND TECHNICIANS TO INDUCE THEM TO QUIT THEIR JOBS.

THE EMBASSY SAID THAT "ACCORDING TO STATEMENTS BY NON-EGYPTIAN PILOTS" THE CANAL COMPANY OFFERED 10,000 TO 20,000 EGYPTIAN POUNDS TO EACH PILOT OR TECHNICIAN WHO WOULD QUIT. THE EMBASSY SAID THE EGYPTIAN POUND IS WORTH $2.87.

MORE THAN 400 PILOTS AND TECHNICAL WORKERS RESIGNED IN A GROUP LAST NIGHT.

AN EMBASSY STATEMENT ALSO SAID BRITAIN IS SENDING UNUSUALLY LARGE NUMBER OF SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL "WITH THE HOPE OF OVERLOADING THE EGYPTIAN MANAGEMENT AND THUS LEADING THE WORLD TO BELIEVE THAT EGYPT IS NOT CAPABLE OF HANDLING CANAL TRAFFIC."

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES PREDICTED THAT THE WIDELY-ADVERTISED RUSSIAN PILOT HELP TO EGYPT WOULD TURN OUT TO BE MORE PROPAGANDA THAN PERFORMANCE. THE SOVIETS, THEY SAID, AT PRESENT HAVE AGREED TO SEND NO MORE THAN ONE DOZEN PILOTS TO BOLSTER EGYPTIAN OPERATION OF THE CANAL.

MANY OF THESE WILL NEED MONTHS OF INTENSIVE TRAINING, THEY SAID, BECAUSE RUSSIA HAS ONLY ONE MAJOR CANAL, THAT RUNNING FROM LENINGRAD TO THE WHITE SEA. SOME RIVER PILOTS WHO NAVIGATE VESSELS ON SOME SECTIONS OF THE VOLGA RIVER MIGHT BE PRESSED INTO SERVICE.

BUT, EVEN IF THE SOVIET BENT EVERY EFFORT TO HELP, THEY SAID NO MORE THAN 25 TO 50 PILOTS, WITH VARYING EXPERIENCE, COULD EVER BE FOUND FOR SUEZ OPERATIONS.

RZ342PED

A58

(440)

PMS BUDGET

1956

SUEZ PILOTS

BY TOM MASTERSON

SUEZ, EGYPT, SEPT. 15 (AP)-CONTRASTING RELIEF AND CONCERN WERE EXPRESSED TODAY BY VETERAN SUEZ CANAL PILOTS WHO LEFT THEIR SHIPS HERE AFTER GUIDING THEIR LAST CONVOY THROUGH THE DISPUTED WATERWAY.

RELIEF WAS VOICED AT BEING OUT FROM UNDER THE PRESSURE OF AN INTERNATIONAL TUG OF WAR. THE CONCERN WAS FOR THE FUTURE.

ONE CALANWISE BRITISH SKIPPER SAID HE WANTED NO PART OF THE PROPOSED CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION, AND ADDED THAT HE THINKS HIS OPINION IS SHARED BY "90 OR 95 PER CENT" OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PILOTS LEAVING THEIR SUEZ POSTS.

"I AM GLAD TO GET OUT OF IT," SAID T. C. DICKINSON. "I DON'T WANT TO GET MIXED UP IN ANY MORE POLITICAL MANEUVERING."

DICKINSON WAS AMONG ABOUT 100 FOREIGN PILOTS WHO QUIT THEIR JOBS AT MIDNIGHT RATHER THAN WORK FOR THE NEW EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY. THEY WERE EMPLOYED BY THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO., NATIONALIZED JULY 26 BY PRESIDENT NASSER.

THE PROPOSAL FOR A USERS' ASSOCIATION WAS ANNOUNCED THIS WEEK BY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND IS BACKED BY FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES. PLANS CALL FOR IT TO HIRE EMPLOYES OF THE OLD CANAL COMPANY. IT WOULD FURNISH PILOTS AND OTHER KEY TECHNICIANS TO HANDLE THE PASSAGE OF SHIPS THROUGH THE CHANNEL.

DICKINSON WAS THE ONLY ONE OFFERING AN OPINION ON THE POSSIBILITY OF WORKING FOR THE NEW ASSOCIATION, BUT THE OTHERS HAD SOME HARD WORDS ON THE CANAL CONTROVERSY AND THE SPOT IT LEFT THEM IN.

ANOTHER BRITISHER, JAMES E. I. PETERS OF BOURNEMOUTH, A VETERAN OF 18 YEARS ON THE SUEZ, SAID:

"WE ARE NOT PAWNS IN THE HANDS OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS. WE SAID WE DID NOT WANT TO WORK FOR THIS REGIME. WE CANNOT WORK WITH A GUN IN OUR BACK. WE CANNOT WORK FOR THE EGYPTIANS.

"THE BRITISH PILOTS FOUGHT THROUGH ONE WORLD WAR AND ARE NOW REACHING MIDDLE AGE, AND WE DO NOT FIND IT AMUSING TO FIND OURSELVES BEING SOLD TO THE HIGHEST BIDDER."

CAPT. NORMAN HALL OF YORKSHIRE, WHO HAS BEEN GUIDING SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL NINE YEARS, SAID, "THIS THING BREAKS UP OUR WHOLE CAREER."

"WE CONSIDER BEING A PILOT ON THE SUEZ AS THE CREAM OF JOBS IN THE MERCHANT MARINE," HE WENT ON, "AND NOW WE HAVE GOT TO START OVER AGAIN."

CHARLES KNIGHT OF NEWCASTLE AGREED.

"I AM VERY SORRY TO LEAVE THIS JOB," HE SAID, "BUT NOT THIS COUNTRY. I LOVE HANDLING SHIPS AND NOW I'VE GOT TO FIND ANOTHER JOB."

A59

KNIGHT SAID HE AND THE OTHER FOREIGN PILOTS HAD ENCOUNTERED NO DIFFICULTIES WITH EITHER EGYPTIAN PILOTS OR OFFICIALS SINCE DECLARING THEIR MASS RESIGNATION.

THE SUEZ HARBORMASTER, CHARLES DE CACQUERAY OF PARIS, SAID THERE ONCE WERE 42 PILOTS WORKING OUT OF SUEZ BUT DURING THE PAST TWO MONTHS THE NUMBER HAD BEEN CUT TO 23. HE SAID FOREIGN PILOTS HAD BEEN WORKING AS MUCH AS 90 HOURS DURING THE PAST TWO MONTHS TO KEEP TRAFFIC MOVING.

MANY PILOTS ON LEAVE DID NOT RETURN TO THEIR POSTS AFTER THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT EGYPTIAN PILOTS COULD KEEP THE TRAFFIC GOING, DE CACQUERAY, A VETERAN OF 28 YEAR'S CANAL SERVICE, REPLIED:

"NO, NO. IT WILL BE DIFFICULT."

MR612AED

A80

SUEZ CONVOYS (220)

PORT SAID, SEPT.15 (AP)-EGYPT TODAY REDUCED THE DAILY CONVOY RUNS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL FOR THE SECOND TIME SINCE NATIONALIZATION JULY 26.

CANAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THE USUAL DAILY MIDMORNING CONVOY FROM PORT SAID SOUTHWARD TO SUEZ HAS BEEN ABANDONED, EFFECTIVE TODAY. THIS LEFT A DAILY SCHEDULE OF ONE SOUTHBOUND CONVOY LEAVING PORT SAID AT 2 A.M. AND ONE NORTHBOUND CONVOY LEAVING SUEZ AT 7:30 A.M.

SOON AFTER NATIONALIZATION A SECOND NORTHBOUND DAILY CONVOY WAS ELIMINATED, CUTTING DOWN FROM THE PREVIOUS SCHEDULE OF TWO NORTHBOUND AND TWO SOUTHBOUND CONVOYS DAILY.

TWENTY-NINE SHIPS MOVED FROM SUEZ IN TODAY'S NORTHBOUND RUN. IN THE SOUTHBOUND RUN FROM PORT SAID BEFORE DAWN TODAY THERE WERE ONLY 13 SHIPS.

APPARENTLY SHIPS APPROACHING PORT SAID WERE ADVISED OF THE CHANGE BY RADIO. AT THE USUAL MIDMORNING CONVOY HOUR THERE WERE ONLY THREE SHIPS IN THE HARBOR.

ALTHOUGH THE NUMBER OF CONVOYS HAS BEEN REDUCED, THE NUMBER OF SHIPS PER CONVOY WILL INCREASE AS THE EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITIES PLAN

TO HANDLE THE SAME NUMBER OF SHIPS PER DAY AS BEFORE.
THE REDUCTION OF CONVOYS WAS MADE NECESSARY BY THE WALKOUT OF WESTERN EUROPEAN PILOTS. THE PILOT FORCE HAS BEEN REDUCED TO 70 EGYPTIANS AND A FEW FOREIGNERS, PRINCIPALLY GREEK AND ITALIAN.
FIFTEEN RUSSIAN AND FOUR YUGOSLAV MARINE PILOTS REACHED PORT SAID TONIGHT TO HELP HANDLE THE CANAL TRAFFIC. THE RUSSIANS WERE REPORTED TO BE BLACK SEA AND BALTIC PILOTS WITH LONG EXPERIENCE.
QR807PED

A87
BY ANTOINE YARED (360)
ABOARD M. S. BRUMAIRE, SUEZ CANAL, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THIS 19,360 TON FRENCH TANKER TODAY HHEADED THE FIRST NORTHBOUND CONVOY OF SHIPS PASSING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL WITHOUT WESTERN EUROPEAN PILOTS.
FRENCH, BRITISH, DUTCH, NORWEGIAN, AMERICAN AND ITALIAN PILOTS QUIT THEIR JOBS LAST NIGHT IN RESPONSE TO AN APPEAL BY THE OLD SUEZ COMPANY, COUNTERING EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL AND ITS REJECTION OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.
BEHIND THE BRUMAIRE FOLLOWED 28 OTHER SHIPS OF VARIOUS NATIONALITIES, GUIDED BY EGYPTIANS AND FOUR GREEK PILOTS -- THE ONLY FOREIGN PILOTS WHO HAVE NOT LEFT THEIR JOBS.
ALL THE SHIPS SAFELY TRAVERSED THE WATERWAY AND ENTERED PORT SAID HARBOR ON SCHEDULE.
GUIDING THE BRUMAIRE THROUGH THE TRICKY CURRENTS WAS VETERAN EGYPTIAN PILOT YOUSRI EL AYOUBI. HE HAS SERVED AS A PILOT IN THE CANAL FOR NINE YEARS. HE HAD 16 YEAR'S SEA EXPERIENCE, WITH A MASTER'S LICENSE, BEFORE HE BECAME A CANAL PILOT.
WHEN THIS CORRESPONDENT AND ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER RAOUL FORNEZZA -- FIRST NEWSMEN TO ACCOMPANY A CONVOY AFTER THE FOREIGN PILOTS LEFT -- BOARDED THIS TANKER LOADED WITH 18,184 TONS OF CRUDE OIL FROM THE PERSIAN GULF AT ISMAILIA, YOUSRI DID NOT HAND OVER HIS PLACE TO ANOTHER PILOT AS IS USUALLY DONE. HE WAS ASSIGNED TO TAKE THE SHIP FROM ONE END OF THE CANAL TO THE OTHER -- AN 11-HOUR TRIP. THE EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY HAD APPEALED TO EGYPTIAN PILOTS TO DOUBLE THEIR WORKING HOURS TO "MEET AN EXTRAORDINARY SITUATION" CREATED WITH THE DEPARTURE OF THE FOREIGN PILOTS.
YOUSRI, HOWEVER SAID THIS WAS NOT THE FIRST TIME A PILOT HAD HAD TO STAY ON THE JOB SO LONG. UNDER THE OLD COMPANY, YOUSRI SAID, "WE DID IT MANY TIMES WHEN THERE WAS A SHORTAGE OF PILOTS".

WHILE THIS CONVOY WAS IN THE CANAL, A 13-SHIP SOUTH-BOUND CONVOY LEFT PORT SAID BOUND SOUTH TO SUEZ. THE TWO CONVOYS CROSSED IN THE BITTER LAKES SOUTH OF ISMAILIA.
BEFORE EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL ON JULY 26, TWO SOUTHBOUND AND TWO NORTHBOUND CONVOYS OPERATED THROUGH THE CANAL DAILY. SUNDAY ONLY ONE NORTHBOUND AND ONE SOUTHBOUND CONVOY WILL SAIL DAILY FROM PORT SAID AND SUEZ.
UNDER THIS SYSTEM, SOME SHIPS WILL BE DELAYED 12 HOURS, BUT FEWER PILOTS WILL BE NEEDED.
TD835PED

B37 (SEG) (130)
CAIRO, SEPT. 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER TODAY TOLD A MEXICAN WRITER THAT "THE ENEMIES OF EGYPT ARE ALSO THE ENEMIES OF LATIN AMERICA."
IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE ARTIST-WRITER, ALFARO SIQUEIROS, NASSER DREW A PARALLEL BETWEEN EGYPTIAN NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY AND MEXICAN NATIONALIZATION OF ITS OIL FIELDS.
"DESPITE INTRIGUES BY FORMER EXPLOITERS, THE GOVERNMENT OF MEXICO FOR 18 YEARS WAS ABLE TO SAFEGUARD AND DEVELOP THE OIL INDUSTRY WITH NECESSARY EFFICIENCY," SIQUEIROS QUOTED NASSER. "THE ARGUMENT OF TECHNICAL INEFFICIENCY, ALWAYS USED BY EXPLOITERS OF NATIONAL WEALTH BELONGING TO WEAK PEOPLE, IS DEVOID OF ALL LOGICAL BASIS. IN EGYPT AS IN MEXICO THE WILL FOR TRANSFORMATION CANNOT BE HELD BACK IN SPITE OF ALL OBSTACLES REGULARLY PLACED IN OUR PATH BY OUR ENEMIES."
HA720AED

30.24-8297

A55 (MX FW)
NIGHT LEAD KILIAN
CAIRO, SEPT. 15 (AP)-RICHARD KILIAN, A U.S. CITIZEN AND CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS, SAID TODAY EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES "REVERSED THEMSELVES COMPLETELY AND WILL PERMIT ME TO REMAIN IN THE COUNTRY UNTIL THE TERMINATION OF MY VISA."
KILIAN EARLIER TODAY WAS BROUGHT UNDER POLICE ESCORT FROM PORT SAID TO CAIRO AFTER BEING ORDERED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.
KILIAN SAID THE AUTHORITIES TOLD HIM HE WILL RECEIVE AN EXPLANATION TOMORROW.
TD607PED

A78
BER, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE SWISS GOVERNMENT TODAY DECLINED AN INVITATION TO JOIN AN EGYPTIAN-SPONSORED NEGOTIATION GROUP TO REVISE THE SUEZ CANAL TREATY OF 1888.
LANDLOCKED SWITZERLAND HAS A SMALL MERCHANT NAVY OF NEARLY 40 VESSELS WITH A TOTAL DISPLACEMENT OF OVER 100,000 GROSS TONS.
THE SWISS GOVERNMENT'S REPLY TO THE INVITATION EXPRESSED A WISH THAT THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE WOULD BE SETTLED "ON THE BASIS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE," BUT ADDED THAT SWITZERLAND WAS NEITHER A SIGNATORY OF THE 1888 TREATY NOR A FREQUENT USER OF THE CANAL.
MK718AED

A42
NIGHT LEAD WESTERN EUROPE (220)
1956
BY HARVEY HUDSON
PARIS, SEPT. 15 (AP)-WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS TODAY AGREED NOT TO START REDUCING THEIR CONVENTIONAL ARMED FORCES TO FIT NEW CONCEPTS OF NUCLEAR STRATEGY--AT LEAST UNTIL THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE HAS TALKED IT OVER.
THE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED AT A MEETING OF THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION. IT WAS REPORTED BY HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER, AFTER THE SESSION. UNION MEMBERS ARE BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG, AND ITALY.
GERMANY, WHICH IS JUST GETTING UNDER WAY ITS BUILDUP OF CONVENTIONAL FORCES, HAD REQUESTED THE SESSION. THE GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS BEEN UNDER DOMESTIC POLITICAL PRESSURE BECAUSE OF REPORTS THAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES WERE PLANNING TO REDUCE THEIR FORCES IN GERMANY EVEN AS THE GERMANS WERE CALLING RECRUITS INTO UNIFORM.
VON BRENTANO SAID IT WAS A "VERY FRUITFUL MEETING" AND THAT THE OTHER NATIONS HAD AGREED NOT TO CHANGE THEIR BASIC POLICIES WITHOUT PRIOR ACCORD FROM THE OTHER PARTNERS IN WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION. A LATER CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD ON THE SUBJECT AND THE CONCLUSIONS WILL BE PLACED BEFORE THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL IN NOVEMBER.
AMBASSADOR GEORGE PERKINS, PERMANENT DELEGATE TO NATO, REPRESENTED THE UNITED STATES AS AN OBSERVER. THE UNITED STATES PREVIOUSLY HAS ASSURED NATO NATIONS THAT IT WOULD NOT TRIM ITS FORCES IN EUROPE WITHOUT FULL PRIOR CONSULTATION.
TD518PED

B65 (Q)
STUTTGART, GERMANY, SEPT. 15 (AP)-PVT. JAMES E. DAVIS JR., 35, OF PHILADELPHIA, WAS CONVICTED TODAY OF DESERTING TO COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND BROADCASTING ANTI-AMERICAN STATEMENTS.

A U.S. 7TH ARMY COURT-MARTIAL SENTENCED HIM TO FIVE YEARS AT HARD LABOR. THE SENTENCE, WHICH INCLUDES DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE, IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW.

THE ARMY CHARGED DAVIS DESERTED HIS GERMANY-BASED UNIT IN MAY 1954. TWO YEARS LATER HE SURRENDERED TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN PRAGUE.

RB1130PED

B58 (Q)

ROME, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION NAMED A SEVEN-NATION COMMITTEE TODAY TO ADVISE ITS NEW DIRECTOR-GENERAL ON WAYS TO IMPROVE STAFF MORALE.

THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA, COMPETING FOR THE UNFILLED POST OF DIRECTOR-GENERAL, OPPOSED THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE IDEA. THE 1,000 EMPLOYES FROM 44 NATIONS HAVE CHARGED MORALE WAS BAD BECAUSE OF POOR LEADERSHIP.

THE VOTE IN FAVOR OF SETTING UP THE COMMITTEE WAS 12 TO 9. VOTING ON THE NEW DIRECTOR-GENERAL IS SCHEDULED TUESDAY. NAMED ON THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE WERE CANADA, COLOMBIA, ITALY, JAPAN, LEBANON, AUSTRALIA AND LIBERIA.

MQ11AED

A103

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 15 (AP)-INDONESIA'S PRESIDENT SUKARNO RECEIVED AN OFFICIAL SALUTE AND WENT SIGHTSEEING TODAY IN ZAGREB, CAPITAL OF CROATIA.

A 21-GUN SALUTE WAS FIRED TO GREET SUKARNO, WHO ARRIVED IN YUGOSLAVIA WEDNESDAY FROM RUSSIA. DR. VLADIMIR BAKARIC, CHAIRMAN OF THE CROATIAN REPUBLIC, A UNIT OF YUGOSLAVIA, WELCOMED HIM.

SUKARNO REPLIED THAT FIRM BONDS OF FRIENDSHIP LINK YUGOSLAVIA AND INDONESIA.

LATER HE VISITED ZABREB'S MODERN ART GALLERY, INDUSTRIAL SITES, AND THE INTERNATIONAL FAIR. HE WILL RETURN TO BELGRADE TOMORROW ABOARD PRESIDENT TITO'S SPECIAL BLUE TRAIN.

TD943PED

1956

A94

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 15 (AP)-CYPRUS' UNDERGROUND REBELS KILLED TWO MEN WITHIN 12 HOURS TODAY--A BRITISH SOLDIER AND A GREEK CYPRIOT.

THREE YOUTHS KILLED THE SOLDIER AT A GROCERY STORE IN SUBURBAN NICOSIA. HE WAS THE 43RD BRITISH SERVICEMAN KILLED SINCE EOKA, FIGHTING ARM OF THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND, BEGAN ITS CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE AGAINST THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OF THIS ISLAND COLONY ON APRIL 1, 1955.

TWO EOKA GUNMEN WEARING MASKS KILLED THE GREEK CYPRIOT AND WOUNDED HIS WIFE WHILE THEY WERE RIDING IN THEIR CAR NEAR THE VILLAGE OF PANO PANAYA ON CENTRAL CYPRUS.

TD906PED

A153

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT. 15 (AP)-SYRIA AND LEBANON HAVE INSTRUCTED THEIR U.N. DELEGATIONS TO BRING TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S ATTENTION THE MASSING OF BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS ON CYPRUS AS "A THREAT TO THE PEACE AND SECURITY" OF BOTH NATIONS," A SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

RP1231PED

A180 (290)

~~PRECEDE JERUSALEM DAY~~

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, SEPT. 15 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN HAS BEEN ASSURED IRAQ IS READY FOR "MILITARY ACTION AT ANY TIME" IN THE TENSE ISRAELI-JORDAN SITUATION.

PREMIER NURI SAID CALLED A CABINET MEETING AND DISCUSSED URGENT MEASURES TO HELP JORDAN, WHICH HAS PROTESTED THAT IT HAS BEEN HIT TWICE THIS WEEK BY 1,000-MAN RAIDING PARTIES FROM ISRAEL.

KING HUSSEIN WAS SAID TO HAVE ASKED FOR MILITARY AID AT A MEETING YESTERDAY WITH HIS COUSIN, IRAQ'S KING FEISAL, IN HABBANIYA, IRAQ. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE TWO KINGS ALSO DISCUSSED JOINT MILITARY ACTION IN CASE OF NECESSITY.

IN AMMAN, JORDAN'S CAPITAL, INFORMED SOURCES SAID U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD MIGHT VISIT THE MIDDLE EAST AGAIN BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY CONVENES IN NOVEMBER.

AN INFORMED SOURCE IN AMMAN, JORDAN'S CAPITAL, SAID STRONG IRAQU FORCES PROBABLY WILL BE STATIONED IN JORDAN UNDER THE 1947 TREATY OF ALLIANCE BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS. HE SAID ARMY LEAVES IN JORDAN HAD BEEN CANCELLED AND BORDER FORCES STRENGTHENED.

JORDAN ALSO RECEIVED ASSURANCE OF MILITARY SUPPORT FROM EGYPT. EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR MOHAMMED IBRAHIM SEIF EDDIN DELIVERED A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT NASSER TO PREMIER IBRAHIM HASHEM. EMERGING FROM THE MEETING, SEIF EDDIN SAID EGYPT "WILL FIGHT IF JORDAN OR ANY OTHER ARAB COUNTRY IS SUBJECTED TO ISRAELI AGGRESSION NOTWITHSTANDING EGYPT'S PREOCCUPATION WITH THE SUEZ CANAL ISSUE."

INFORMED SOURCES IN AMMAN SAID U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD MIGHT VISIT THE MIDDLE EAST AGAIN BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY CONVENES IN NOVEMBER.

AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID HAMMARSKJOLD HAD TRANSMITTED NOTES TO ISRAEL AND JORDAN CALLING UPON THEM TO EXERCISE SELF-RESTRAINT. EARLIER HE HAD CONFERRED WITH ISRAELI AND JORDANIAN REPRESENTATIVES IN NEW YORK CITY. HAMMARSKJOLD OBTAINED NEW CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS ON A MIDDLE EAST MISSION IN APRIL.

BEFORE TODAY'S CABINET MEETING, NURI SAID CALLED IN THE U.S. AND BRITISH AMBASSADORS AND DENOUNCED WHAT HE CALLED "RECENT ISRAELI AGGRESSION AGAINST JORDAN." THE PREMIER DEMANDED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS ENFORCE THE BIG THREE DECLARATION OF 1951 FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY CALLING ON ISRAEL TO HALT THE ATTACKS.

JORDAN CHARGED AN ARMORED ISRAELI FORCE KILLED 10 JORDANIANS AND WOUNDED 4 IN AN ATTACK THURSDAY NIGHT ON A POLICE POST AT GHARANDAL, 12 MILES INSIDE JORDAN. JORDAN SAID 20 JORDANIANS WERE KILLED IN A SIMILAR ATTACK WEDNESDAY AT RAHWA, 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF JERUSALEM.

--DASH--

ISRAELI NEWSPAPERS SAID THE FIRST ATTACK WAS IN REPRISAL FOR A JORDANIAN RAID THAT KILLED SIX ISRAELI SOLDIERS MONDAY. THEY SAID THE SECOND WAS REPRISAL FOR THE SLAYING OF THREE TRIBESMEN WEDNESDAY.

IN DAMASCUS, SYRIA'S PREMIER SABRI ASSALI SAID SYRIA, EGYPT, AND JORDAN HAVE DECIED TO ACT JOINTLY AGAINST ANY FURTHER "ISRAELI AGGRESSION ON JORDAN."

HE TOLD NEWSMEN THESE THREE ARAB STATES CONSIDER THEIR FRONTIERS WITH ISRAEL AS "ONE DEFENSE UNITY."

ASSALI CALLED ON HAMMARSKJOLD AND THE UNITED NATIONS TO "PREVENT ISRAEL FROM FURTHER BLOODSHED."

UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID TWO MOBILE DIVISIONS, ONE EGYPTIAN AND ONE OTHER SYRIAN, WILL MOVE INTO JORDAN SOON IN COMPLIANCE WITH DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS LINKING THE THREE COUNTRIES.

TD828PED

1956

A32

PMS BUDGET (470)

ISRAEL-JORDAN

JERUSALEM, SEPT. 15 (AP)-U.N. OBSERVER TEAMS MADE AN ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION OF THE LATEST JORDAN-ISRAELI CLASH TODAY IN EFFORT TO STAMP OUT A RASH OF INCIDENTS THAT THREATENED TO UPSET CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS OBTAINED BY SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FIVE MONTHS AGO.

REPORTING THE SECOND SERIOUS OUTBREAK IN THREE DAYS, A JORDAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN CHARGED THAT AN ISRAELI FORCE OF 1,000 MEN WIPED OUT THE JORDAN POLICE POST OF GHARANDAL, 12 MILES INSIDE JORDAN, IN A DUSK-TO-MIDNIGHT BATTLE THURSDAY NIGHT.

THE ISRAELI ARMORED FORCE WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE USED THREE BOMBING

PLANES TO ATTACK THE POST WITH EXPLOSIVE AND INCENDIARY BOMBS.
THE JORDAN SPOKESMAN LISTED 10 KILLED, 4 WOUNDED AND 4 MISSING AT THE POST WHICH IS MIDWAY BETWEEN THE DEAD SEA AND RED SEA. THREE OF THE DEAD WERE DESCRIBED AS CIVILIANS, THE REST AS POLICE AND NATIONAL GUARDSMEN. EARLIER, JORDAN SOURCES HAD LISTED 21 OF THEIR SOLDIERS AS KILLED.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID U.N. OBSERVERS AT THE SCENE HAD VIEWED THE BODIES OF EIGHT JORDAN SOLDIERS, A GIRL AND ANOTHER CIVILIAN KILLED IN THE FIGHTING.
MEANWHILE IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID IN BAGHDAD HELD A MEETING OF HIS CABINET TO CONSIDER "URGENT ACTION" TO HELP JORDAN. HE ALSO SUMMONED THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH AMBASSADORS FOR A CONFERENCE.
THE IRAQI PREMIER'S ACTION FOLLOWED HIS RETURN FROM A MEETING AT HABBANIYA AIR BASE WITH KING FEISAL OF IRAQ AND KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN.
ISRAELI SPOKESMEN DECLINED TO ISSUE ANY STATEMENT OF CONFIRMATION OR DENIAL OF THE JORDAN REPORT. BUT ISRAELI BROADCASTS HEARD IN AMMAN, THE JORDAN CAPITAL, SAID GHARANDAL HAD BEEN ATTACKED IN REPRISAL FOR THE KILLING OF THREE ISRAELI DRUZE TRIBESMEN WEDNESDAY. JORDAN INFILTRATORS WERE BLAMED BY ISRAEL FOR THE KILLINGS.
JORDAN SENT A COMPLAINT TO THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, AND U.N. TRUCE TEAMS FLEW TO GHARANDAL TO INVESTIGATE.
AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, WHERE VIOLENCE WAS CONSIDERED THE MOST SERIOUS IN MONTHS, SECRETARY GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD CALLED IN THE REPRESENTATIVES OF ISRAEL AND JORDAN TO EXPRESS HIS CONCERN.
HE ALREADY HAD REMINDED BOTH SIDES THAT THEY WERE NOT FREED FROM THEIR OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE ARMISTICE AND THE APRIL CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS HE NEGOTIATED.
THE CHAIN OF VIOLENCE BEGAN WEDNESDAY WHEN JORDAN CHARGED A MOBILE ISRAEL FORCE OF ABOUT 1,000 MEN IN 34 TRUCKS AND JEEPS AND WITH ARMORED CAR SUPPORT BLEW UP THE POLICE POST OF RAHWA, ABOUT 20 MILES SOUTHEAST OF JERUSALEM AND ABOUT A MILE OVER THE BORDER. JORDAN SAID 20 OF ITS MEN WERE KILLED.
ISRAEL SOURCES SAID THIS ATTACK, TOO, WAS A REPRISAL FOR A JORDAN RAID ON MONDAY IN WHICH SIX ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN THE VICINITY.
THE JORDAN MILITRY SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THE ATTACK ON GHARANDAL THIS WTAY:

"AN ISRAELI ARMORED MECHANICAL BATTALION, SUPPORTED BY FIELD ARTILLERY AND THREE MILITARY PLANES WHICH BOMBED THE POLICE POST BUILDING WITH EXPLOSIVES AND INCENDIARY BOMBS," LAUNCHED THE ATTACK.
"THE POLICE POST GARRISON AND NATIONAL GUARD REINFORCEMENTS COURAGEOUSLY RESISTED A CONCENTRATED ISRAEL ATTACK FROM THREE DIRECTIONS, BUT ARTILLERY BOMBARDMENT AND AIR BOMBING ENABLED THE ATTACKERS TO REACH THE BUILDING.
"THE ATTACKING FORCE BLEW UP THE POLICE POST AND A NEARBY SCHOOL WITH EXPLOSIVES AND SUBSEQUENTLY WITHDREW."
HE SAID ONE ISRAELI CAR WAS DAMAGED IN THE BATTLE AND THE ISRAELIS WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE SUFFERED NUMEROUS CASUALTIEIS.
THE SITUATION WAS VIEWED AS ALL THE MORE SERIOUS BECAUSE THE MIDDLE EAST ALREADY IS TORN BY THE CRISIS OVER THE SUEZ CANAL.
BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS LINKED THE SUEZ CRISIS AND ISRAELI-ARAB CLASHES WITH HIS PREDICTION THAT SHOULD EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER SUCCEED IN HIS SUEZ SEIZURE HIS NEXT MOVE WOULD BE TO CRUSH ISREAL.
FV-FD407AED

1956

30.24- 8299

A142
ALGIERS, SEPT. 15 (AP)-NATIONALISTS STAGED AMBUSHES, ASSASSINATIONS AND KIDNAPINGS NEAR THREE BIG ALGERIAN CITIES EARLY TODAY.
A MILITARY PATROL AMBUSHED NEAR ORLEANSVILLE BY A REBEL BAND LOST THREE SOLDIERS KILLED AND THREE WOUNDED. IN A VILLAGE NEAR ORAN, REBELS CARRIED OFF EIGHT ARABS AND BAYONETED SIX OF THEM TO DEATH. IN ALGIERS, NEAR THE CASBAH, A EUROPEAN CAFE OWNER WAS SHOT TO DEATH.
MQ1148AED

A79
TUNIS, SEPT.15 (AP)-TUNISIAN WORKERS STAGED A 12-HOUR STRIKE TODAY TO PROTEST THE STRAFING OF A TUNISIAN BORDER VILLAGE BY A FRENCH PLANE HUNTING ALGERIAN REBELS.
THE STRIKE HALTED VIRTUALLY ALL PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION--RAILROADS, TROLLEYS, BUSES AND TAXIS--EXCEPT FOR THOSE ALREADY ON THEIR WAY AT NOON.
QR803PED

1956

A152
NIGHT LEAD MAO (330)
BY LEONARD LEFKOW
HONG KONG, SEPT. 15 (AP)-MAO TZE-TUNG DECLARED TODAY RED CHINA MUST SUPPORT "NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE AND LIBERATION MOVEMENTS" IN LATIN AMERICA, AFRICA AND ASIA.
RED CHINA'S RULER TOLD CHEERING DELEGATES TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY'S EIGHTH CONGRESS IN PEIPING THAT HIS COUNTRY FIRMLY SUPPORTS EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
"WE RESOUTELY OPPOSE ANY ATTEMPT TO ENCROACH ON THE SOVEREIGNTY OF EGYPT AND TO START ARMED INTERVENTION," HE TOLD THE OPENING SESSION OF THE FIRST CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS HELD IN 11 YEARS. "WE MUST COMPLETELY FRUSTRATE THE SCHEMES OF IMPERIALISM TO CREATE TENSION AND PREPARE FOR WAR."
PEIPING RADIO SAID MAO TOLD DELEGATES "WE MUST DEVELOP OUR SOLIDARITY WITH ALL PEACE-LOVING COUNTRIES."
"THE ONLY ONES WHO WANT WAR," MAO SAID, "ARE CERTAIN MONOPOLY CAPITALIST CIRCLES IN A HANDFUL OF IMPERIALIST COUNTRIES WHICH LOOK TO AGGRESSION FOR THEIR PROFITS.
"AS A RESULT OF THE UNCEASING EFFORTS OF THE PEACE-LOVING COUNTRIES THERE HAS BEEN A TREND TOWARD RELAXATION OF TENSION IN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."
AT HOME, MAO ASSERTED THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT IS MORE UNITED THAN EVER, BUT SAID SOME PARTY MEMBERS HAD PUT SELFISHNESS AND REGIONALISM ABOVE THE GOOD OF THE NATION.
DELEGATES FROM OTHER COUNTRIES WERE IN PEIPING FOR THE CONFERENCE. DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN HEADED A FIVE-MAN RUSSIAN DELEGATION.
PEIPING SAID ONLY ONE "AMERICAN OBSERVER" WAS PRESENT, IRVING POTASH. POTASH, BORN IN RUSSIA, NEVER TOOK OUT U.S. CITIZENSHIP PAPERS. AFTER SERVING A PRISON SENTENCE AS ONE OF THE TOP 10 U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS, HE CHOSE TO GO TO POLAND LAST YEAR RATHER THAN FACE TRIAL ON NEW CHARGES.
A GROUP OF U.S. CORRESPONDENTS WAS INVITED BY THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT TO REPORT THE CONGRESS, BUT THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT REFUSED TO GIVE THE CORRESPONDENTS CLEARANCE TO GO.
MAO PRAISED THE SOVIET UNION FOR ITS "GREAT ASSITANCE" IN AIDING CHINA'S DRIVE TOWARD INDUSTRIALIZATION. OTHER THAN THAT, HE MADE FEW REFERENCES TO MOSCOW.
IN MOSCOW, THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SAID "IMPERIALISTS" WERE TRYING TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN RED CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION. THESE ATTEMPTS, PRAVDA SAID, ARE AS INEFFECTUAL AS "BUGS TRYING TO SWAY THE MIGHTY TRUNK OF AN OAK TREE."

LIU SHAO-CHI, BELIEVED BY MANY TO BE THE NO. 2 MAN IN THE CHINESE COMMUNIST COMMAND, TOLD THE CONGRESS THERE WOULD BE NO DEVIATIONS, EITHER TO RIGHT OR LEFT, FROM THE PARTY'S GENERAL LINE.

LIU SAID THAT TRANSFORMING A BASICALLY AGRICULTURAL ECONOMY INTO A HIGHLY INDUSTRIAL ONE WOULD REQUIRE TWO OR MORE ADDITIONAL FIVE-YEAR PLANS.

LIU SAID RIGHTISTS IN THE PARTY WERE SATISFIED WITH WHAT HAD BEEN ACHIEVED AND WANT A HALT TO FURTHER PROGRESS TOWARD FULL SOCIALISM.

LIU SAID THE LEFTISTS DEMAND THAT SOCIALISM BE ACHIEVED OVERNIGHT AND THAT "SOME METHOD BE USED TO SQUEEZE OUT CAPITALIST INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE AND FORCE THEM TO GO BANKRUPT."

"OUR PARTY," HE SAID, "RESOLUTELY REPUDIATES, AS WELL AS CRITICISES, THESE TWO DEVIATIONS."

HE SAID 91.7 PER CENT OF PEASANT HOUSEHOLDS HAD JOINED COOPERATIVE FARMS WHILE 90 PER CENT OF HANDICRAFTSMEN WERE IN COOPERATIVES.

HE SAID MOST CAPITALIST INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE HAD BECOME PARTNERS WITH THE STATE.

"THE PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT HAD CONFISCATED ALL BUREAUCRATIC ENTERPRISES, DEVELOPED STATE-OWNED ONES, TRANSFORMED ALL PRIVATE BANKS INTO JOINT ONES AND HAD ESTABLISHED UNIFIED STATE AND COOPERATIVE TRADE," LIU SAID.

LIU SAID MIDDLE CLASS PEASANTS HAD "STOPPED WAVERING" IN THE COOPERATIVE MOVEMENT WHEN THEY SAW THE "FUTILITY" OF FOLLOWING THE PATH OF CAPITALISM AND SAW THE SUPERIORITY OF THE COOPERATIVES.

FORMER LANDLORDS AND RICH PEASANTS WERE ONLY ALLOWED TO WORK IN THE COOPERATIVE MOVEMENT AFTER IT HAD BECOME "A CROWNING SUCCESS," HE SAID.

LIU SAID RED CHINA IS WILLING TO BRING FORMOSA "BACK TO THE EMBRACE OF THE MOTHERLAND BY PEACEFUL MEANS OF NEGOTIATION" AND TO "AVOID THE USE OF FORCE."

HE SAID THE ISLAND HELD BY NATIONALIST CHINA "STILL IS UNDER OCCUPATION OF THE U.S. IMPERIALISTS" AND "THIS IS A MOST SERIOUS THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY."

IF FORCE MUST BE USED TO REGAIN FORMOSA, LIU SAID, IT WILL BE ONLY WHEN ALL POSSIBILITIES FOR PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION HAVE BEEN EXHAUSTED.

LIU ANNOUNCED THE GOVERNMENT WILL REDUCE ITS SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN MILITARY AND ADMINISTRATIVE BUDGET BY 12 PER CENT, USING THE MONEY SAVED FOR ECONOMIC CONSTRUCTION AND CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT.

HE SAID NEW INDUSTRIAL BASES WOULD BE SET UP IN THE KANSU-CHINGHAI AREA, IN SINKIANG AND IN SOUTHWEST CHINA.

LIU ALSO PREDICTED A RISE IN NATIONAL INCOME OF 50 PER CENT DURING THE SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN, THE NUMBER OF WORKERS INCREASING FROM 6 TO 7 MILLION.

LIU SAID THAT A "WORLD SHAKING EVENT--THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY BY EGYPT--PROVES THAT THE MOVEMENT FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE HAS BECOME A FORMIDABLE WORLD FORCE."

HE DECLARED THAT THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COLONIALISM ALSO IS SPREADING IN LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES AND ADDED:

"IT WILL IN THE END SWEEP OVER THE WHOLE OF ASIA, AFRICA, AND LATIN AMERICA AND THUS END THE RULE OF COLONIALISM ONCE AND FOR ALL."

TD903PED

A141

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE REDS ON THE MAINLAND BOMBARDED MATSU TODAY IN THE HEAVIEST SHELLING IN THAT SECTOR OF THE VESTPOCKET WAR FRONT SO FAR REPORTED. THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE REDS FIRED 510 ROUNDS BETWEEN 10:45 A.M. AND 12:58 P.M. THE NATIONALISTS HIT BACK.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE ARTILLERY EXCHANGE WITH THE RED SHORE BATTERIES DEVELOPED AFTER THE NATIONALISTS OPENED FIRE AGAINST 65 RED SURFACE CRAFT "ACTIVE IN TINGHAI BAY AREA WEST OF MATSU."

MQ1147AED

B35 (SEG) (200)

SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, SEPT. 15 (AP)U.S. SEN. ALLEN J. ELLENDER (D-LA), LONG A CRITIC OF U.S. SPENDING PROGRAMS ABROAD, SAID TODAY SOUTH KOREA, FORMOSA AND SOUTH VIET NAM IN INDOCHINA WERE "FINANCIAL "BLOOD-SUCKERS" AND "BOTTOMLESS PITS."

SOUTH KOREA, HE ADDED, IS RUNNING TOWARD SOCIALISM, AND ITS U.S. ECONOMIC AID SHOULD BE "CUT OFF PLENTY."

"A GREAT NUMBER OF COUNTRIES WE ARE HELPING ARE NOT TRYING TO HELP THEMSELVES TO THE EXTENT THEY SHOULD. THEY ARE BLOODSUCKERS," SAID THE LOUISIANA DEMOCRAT, A MEMBER OF THE U.S. SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.

ELLENDER AND U.S. SEN. HENRY DWORSHAK (R-IDAHO) ARRIVED TODAY FOR A FOUR-DAY INSPECTION TOUR OF SOUTH KOREA.

"FORMOSA IS WORSE THAN YOU (KOREA) ARE," ELLENDER SNAPPED TO NEWSMEN. THEN HE REPHRASED THE STATEMENT: "FORMOSA IS AS BAD AS YOU ARE."

THE KOREAN ECONOMY "HAS NEVER BEEN AS GOOD AS IT IS NOW," HE CONTENDED. "YOU HAVE PLENTY OF RICE, CHICKENS AND OTHER THINGS."

LUMPING VIET NAM, FORMOSA (NATIONALIST CHINA) AND SOUTH KOREA TOGETHER, THE SENATOR SAID "WE SIMPLY CANNOT AFFORD TO KEEP POURING (MONEY) INTO THESE COUNTRIES. WE HAVE GONE THROUGH THE BOTTOM OF OUR BARREL."

ON MILITARY AID, ELLENDER SAID, "THAT'S DIFFERENT. WE CAN'T LEAVE YOU IN THE DARK."

THE LOUISIANA SENATOR SAID HE WOULD "SPOT CHECK" RECONSTRUCTION PROJECTS CARRIED OUT WITH U.S. AID.

HA715AED

1956

332 (SEG)
(260)

TOKYO, SEPT. 15 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S REPLY TO JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER HATOYAMA'S PROPOSAL TO SIGN AN "ADENAUER FORMULA" WORLD WAR II SETTLEMENT IN MOSCOW WAS RECEIVED HERE TODAY.

THE CONTENTS OF BULGANIN'S MESSAGE, HANDED PERSONALLY TO HATOYAMA BY A SOVIET FISHERY OFFICIAL AT AN UNUSUAL MEETING IN HATOYAMA'S HOUSE, WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

BUT STATEMENTS BY JAPANESE OFFICIALS WHO IMMEDIATELY OPENED CONFERENCES ON THE REPLY INDICATED IT WAS NOT A POSITIVE "YES" OR "NO" ANSWER AND THAT IT LEFT THE DOOR OPEN TO HATOYAMA TO MAKE A TRIP TO MOSCOW, TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR SEPT. 26.

OFFICIALS SAID A FINAL DECISION ON THE TRIP--WHICH HAS BEEN DISCUSSED BY JAPANESE LEADERS FOR A MONTH--WILL BE MADE AT A TUESDAY CABINET MEETING.

SERGEI TICHVINSKY, RUSSIAN FISHERY REPRESENTATIVE IN TOKYO, HANDED THE PRIME MINISTER THE LETTER.

HATOYAMA ASKED BULGANIN SEPT. 12 WHETHER RUSSIA WOULD AGREE TO A WORLD WAR II SETTLEMENT LIMITED TO FIVE POINTS:

(1) ENDING THE STATE OF WAR, (2) EXCHANGING AMBASSADORS, (3) REPATRIATING JAPANESE PRISONERS, (4) SUPPORTING JAPAN'S ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AND (5) RATIFYING A FISHERY PACT SIGNED LAST SPRING.

A FORMAL PEACE TREATY WOULD BE POSTPONED. THIS WOULD BE SIMILAR TO A SETTLEMENT WORKED OUT IN MOSCOW BY WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR ADENAUER.

LEADERS OF THE HATOYAMA'S FACTION-RIDDEN LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY FRIDAY NIGHT DECIDED TO ADD TWO TERRITORIAL DEMANDS FOR HATOYAMA TO NEGOTIATE IF HE GOES TO MOSCOW--THAT RUSSIA IMMEDIATELY RETURN THE HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN ISLANDS OFF JAPANESE HOKKAIDO, AND THAT JAPAN CONTINUE TO CLAIM THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS OF ETOROFU AND KUNASHIRI.

RECENT RUSSIA-JAPAN PEACE TALKS DEADLOCKED OVER THE ISLANDS IN MOSCOW.

HA629AED

B121 (Q)
(200)

DT
TOKYO, SUNDAY, SEPT. 16 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF WASEDA UNIVERSITY TODAY CONDEMNED STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST TWO UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN PROFESSORS COMING HERE ON AN EXCHANGE PROGRAM.

DR. NOBUMOTO OHAMA SAID A SMALL GROUP OF STUDENTS CONSPIRED WITH OUTSIDE ELEMENTS TO INCITE THE DEMONSTRATIONS. HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE OUTSIDE ELEMENTS.

SOME 500 LEFTIST-LED STUDENTS STAGED A "GO HOME YANKEE" DEMONSTRATION THURSDAY AGAINST MICHIGAN PROFESSORS CHARLES B. GORDY AND EDWARD L. PAGE, CHARGING THAT THE AMERICANS "WILL NOT TEACH HONESTLY . . . (AND) WILL PROPAGANDIZE STUDENTS . . . BECAUSE THEY ARE PAID BY THE UNITED STATES."

THE DEMONSTRATION WAS DAMPENED SOMEWHAT BY THE FACT GORDY AND PAGE DID NOT ARRIVE AS SCHEDULED. THEY WERE DUE THURSDAY BUT STOPPED IN HONOLULU TO AWAIT FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS FROM UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN AUTHORITIES.

THEY ARE TO HELP SET UP AN INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH CENTER AT WASEDA.

AFTER THE THURSDAY DEMONSTRATION DR. OHAMA SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE LEFTIST JAPAN TEACHERS UNION APPARENTLY INCITED IT. HE SPOKE OUT AGAIN TODAY AS LEFTIST STUDENTS INDICATED THEY WOULD ATTEMPT TO BAR THE PROFESSORS FROM THE CAMPUS IF AND WHEN THEY ARRIVE IN TOKYO.

FV206AED

1956

A56WX
(330) DISARMAMENT
BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA REMAINED DEADLOCKED OVER DISARMAMENT TODAY AFTER A NEW SOVIET TURNDOWN OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION PLAN.

THE LATEST RUSSIAN REJECTION OF THE 14-MONTH-OLD PROPOSAL CAME IN A LETTER FROM PREMIER BULGANIN TO EISENHOWER. THE LETTER WAS DELIVERED THURSDAY AND ITS CONTENTS WERE MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY.

BULGANIN CRITICIZED THE EISENHOWER PLAN AS DESIGNED TO OBTAIN "MORE COMPLETE INTELLIGENCE DATA" ABOUT SOVIET RESOURCES, AND COUNTERED WITH A RESTATEMENT OF RUSSIAN PROPOSALS FOR OUTLAWING NUCLEAR TESTS.

THE BULGANIN LETTER WAS DATED SEPT. 11--JUST ONE DAY AFTER THE RUSSIANS SET OFF THEIR OWN LATEST REPORTED NUCLEAR TEST IN CENTRAL ASIA.

THE SOVIET PREMIER WAS REPLYING TO AN EISENHOWER LETTER OF AUG. 4. IN THAT LETTER, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE REGRETTED THAT SO "LITTLE PROGRESS" HAD BEEN MADE IN DISARMAMENT TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS. EISENHOWER PUSHED HIS "OPEN SKIES" PLAN, AND URGED THE SOVIET UNION TO TAKE SOME FIRM STEPS TOWARD UNRAVELING CRITICAL INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

IN HIS REPLY, BULGANIN SAID THAT WHENEVER RUSSIA MADE A CONCESSION IN THE DISARMAMENT TALKS, THE WESTERN POWERS "INVARIABLY RETRACTED THEIR OWN PROPOSALS" TO PREVENT AGREEMENT.

THE SOVIET LEADER SAID THE OPEN SKIES PLAN WOULD "INCREASE THE MUTUAL FEAR OF THE DANGER OF A SUDDEN ATTACK AND WOULD ENGENDER A WAR PSYCHOSIS."

ON THE OTHER HAND, BULGANIN SAID AN OUTRIGHT BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTS WOULD BE "THE FIRST IMPORTANT STEP TOWARD THE UNCONDITIONAL PROHIBITION" OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.

BULGANIN ALSO SAID THE TIME HAS COME FOR AN AGREEMENT TO LIMIT THE ARMED FORCES OF RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA TO 2 1/2 MILLION MEN EACH, AND THOSE OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO 750,000 MEN EACH.

EISENHOWER HAD SPOKEN IN HIS LETTER ABOUT PROMISES, NOTABLY ABOUT REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, WHICH THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT SAID "DESPERATELY NEED TO BE FULFILLED."

BULGANIN DENOUNCED WHAT HE CALLED "REMILITARIZATION" IN WEST GERMANY, AN ALLY OF THE UNITED STATES, AND SAID THERE HAS BEEN "SUPPRESSION OF THE ELEMENTARY DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS" OF THE WEST GERMANS.

DC/JC6AED

30.24-8301

A32WX
(470) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY, SEPT. 15
HOOVER-REDS
BY MARTHA COLE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER CAUTIONED AMERICANS AGAIN TODAY NOT TO BE DECEIVED BY THE "NEW LOOK HASH" DISHED UP BY THE SOVIETS THIS YEAR.

THE COMMUNISTS STILL WANT TO DOMINATE THE WORLD, HE SAID.

WHAT THEY HAVE DONE, HE ADDED, IS TO BEGIN "WAR ON A NEW PLANE" WITH A RETURN TO THE DEVIOUS TACTICS OF V. I. LENIN, THE SOVIET LEADER PRECEDING STALIN.

HOOVER'S WARNING WAS RELEASED BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES. IT WILL BE A PART OF THE COMMITTEE'S SYMPOSIUM ON SOVIET TOTAL WAR, THE FIRST VOLUME OF WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO APPEAR ON SEPT. 23.

CONTRIBUTORS INCLUDE SOME 120 U.S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, MILITARY LEADERS, EDUCATORS, JOURNALISTS, LABOR OFFICIALS, BUSINESS EXECUTIVES AND POLITICAL SCIENTISTS, THE COMMITTEE SAID.

LISTED AMONG THEM WERE ALLEN W. DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY; VAL PETERSON, FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR; ARMY GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ADM. ARLEI

INTELLIGENCE AGENCY; VAL PETERSON, FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR; ARMY GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE; MARINE CORPS GEN. RANDOLPH MCC. PATE AND AIR FORCE GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, THE SERVICE CHIEFS OF STAFF; GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE; AND GEORGE MEANY, PRESIDENT OF AFL-CIO.

"CONTRARY TO THE OPINION OF WISHFUL THINKERS, THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST TYRANNY HAS NOT BEEN LESSENED," HOOVER SAID.

"THE UNALTERING COMMUNIST GOAL OF WORLD DOMINATION HAS NOT BEEN REJECTED IN FAVOR OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE,' NOR HAS THE RECENT 'DESANCTIFICATION' OF STALIN SEVERED THE UMBILICAL CORD WHICH BINDS THE COMMUNIST PARTY, USA, TO THAT OF THE SOVIET UNION."

HOOVER SAID MORE OMINOUS THAN THE "SURFACE CANT" OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE FROM SOVIET LEADERS WAS THE LENIN LINE.

RED LEADERS "CLEARLY, UNEQUIVOCALLY AND WHOLEHEARTEDLY" ENDORSED THE THINKING, TEACHING AND PRACTICES OF LENIN AT THE PARTY'S 20TH CONGRESS IN FEBRUARY OF THIS YEAR," HOOVER SAID.

WHAT IS LENINISM?

1956

A33WX
"LENIN TAUGHT THAT THE TRUTH MUST BE CONCEALED," HOOVER SAID, "AND THAT FLEXIBILITY, SUBTERFUGES, ZIGZAGS, COMPROMISES, CONCESSIONS AND RETREATS ARE ESSENTIAL TO THE ADVANCEMENT OF COMMUNISM. . . THE TASK WAS NOT, HE SAID, TO RENOUNCE COMPROMISES BUT TO BE ABLE THROUGHOUT ALL COMPROMISES WHEN THEY WERE UNAVOIDABLE TO REMAIN TRUE TO THE OBJECTIVE."

HOOVER SAID LENIN ADVISED TAKING ADVANTAGE OF RIFTS AMONG THE ENEMIES, OF USING "ECONOMIC AGITATION" AND OF PENETRATING THE FIELD OF LABOR.

"ON THE BASIS OF LONG EXPERIENCE, FROM CLOSE AND INTIMATE KNOWLEDGE OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY WITHIN THE UNITED STATES, I HAVE NOT THE FAINTEST DOUBT BUT THAT IN EVERY TROUBLE SPOT ON THE FACE OF THE GLOBE, LENIN'S INJUNCTIONS ARE BEING FOLLOWED METICULOUSLY," HOOVER SAID.

"IN ANSWERING THIS LENINIST CHALLENGE, THE FREE WORLD CAN GUARD ITSELF EFFECTIVELY, ONLY IF IT UNDERSTANDS FULLY THE NATURE OF THE WEAPONS WHICH THE COMMUNISTS EMPLOY AND THE TACTICS WHICH LENIN RECOMMENDED FOR USE IN THE COURSE OF SUCH EMPLOYMENT."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY, SEPT. 15

RZ426PED

A9WX

V(100) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY SEPT. 15

NEW ORLEANS REDS

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) SAID TODAY "A SMOOTHLY COORDINATED COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT WAS OPERATING IN NEW ORLEANS AS LATE AS THIS SPRING."

EASTLAND SAID THIS WAS SHOWN IN PUBLIC HEARINGS CONDUCTED IN NEW ORLEANS APRIL 5 AND 6 BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HE HEADS.

HE ANNOUNCED PRINTED COPIES OF THE TRANSCRIPT OF THE TESTIMONY ARE AVAILABLE NOW FOR FREE DISTRIBUTION. THE TESTIMONY SHOWS, HE SAID, THAT COMMUNISTS "SOUGHT TO INFILTRATE LABOR UNIONS, CHURCHES, FARMER ORGANIZATIONS, PARENT TEACHER ASSOCIATIONS, CHANNELS OF PUBLIC OPINION AND OTH STREAMS OF INFLUENCE IN OUR SOCIETY."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY, SEPT. 15

JA&RZ250PED

A113WX

(220) SUITS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-EIGHT ARMY SIGNAL CORPS EMPLOYES OUSTED FROM FORT MONMOUTH, N.J., AS SECURITY RISKS IN 1953 AND 1954 HAVE FILED SUIT SEEKING CLEARANCE AND REINSTATEMENT WITH BACK PAY.

THE EIGHT SUITS FILED YESTERDAY IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT CHALLENGE THE FEDERAL LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM, ALREADY CURTAILED AS A RESULT OF EARLIER COURT RULINGS.

THE EIGHT PERSONS WERE AMONG 35 WORKERS SUSPENDED FROM THEIR JOBS AT FORT MONMOUTH, WHERE SECRET RADAR WORK WAS UNDERWAY. THE OTHERS HAVE SINCE BEEN CLEARED. THE CASE WAS PART OF THE CONTROVERSY BETWEEN THE ARMY AND SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THAT RESULTED IN PROTRACTED SENATE HEARINGS.

IN THE SUITS FILED HERE, THE EIGHT CONTENDED THEY WERE DENIED THE RIGHT TO CONFRONT AND CROSS-EXAMINE THEIR ACCUSERS; THAT THEY WERE FACED WITH "GUILT BY ASSOCIATION" TYPE CHARGES AND WERE DENIED CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.

THE SUITS SAID THAT "NO INDIVIDUAL EMPLOYED AT FORT MONMOUTH AT THE TIME OF THE (SENATE) HEARINGS WAS INDICTED OR TRIED FOR ESPIONAGE OR SUBVERSION."

THE SUPREME COURT RULED LAST JUNE THAT THE FEDERAL SECURITY PROGRAM COULD NOT PROPERLY BE EXTENDED TO NONSENSITIVE JOBS. THE PROGRAM NOW IS IN PROCESS OF BEING REDRAFTED.

THE EIGHT ARE AARON H. COLEMAN OF NEW YORK, HAROLD DUCORE OF LONG BRANCH, N.J.; HYMAN G. YAMINS OF NEWTON HIGHLANDS, MASS.; EDWARD BRODY OF BROOKLYN, N.Y.; MELVIN MORRIS OF LITTLE SILVER, N.J.; CARL GREENBAUM OF RED BANK, N.J.; HERMAN P. SCHOENWETTER OF FARMINGDALE, N.Y., AND BERNICE LEVINE OF LAKEWOOD, N.J.

R7933AED

A25WX

(550) AMS BUDGET

1956

U.S. FORCES

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, IN THIS TIME OF NEW CRISIS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, HAS ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER OF MILITARY UNITS AND SLIGHTLY LESS MILITARY MANPOWER DEPLOYED IN THE EUROPEAN-MEDITERRANEAN AREA THAN IT HAD FOUR OR FIVE YEARS AGO.

BUT IN THE INTERVENING YEARS FIREPOWER AVAILABLE TO THOSE FORCES HAS BEEN AMPLIFIED THOUSANDS OF TIMES THROUGH THE NEW AVAILABILITY OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, GUIDED MISSILES AND LAND AND SEA BASED JET PLANES.

DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMEN, IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS, EMPHASIZED TODAY THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO SUDDEN BUILD-UP OF AMERICAN FORCES AS A RESULT OF THE DISPUTE OVER EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL. THIS IS IN LINE WITH PROCLAIMED GOVERNMENT POLICY AGAINST USING THE FORCE OF ARMS TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN.

AVAILABLE INFORMATION SEEMS TO SUPPORT THE PENTAGON'S INSISTENCE THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO DESIGNED AUGMENTATION OF FORCES IN EUROPE, THE MEDITERRANEAN OR MIDDLE EAST SINCE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER ANNOUNCED LAST JULY THAT EGYPT WAS TAKING OVER THE CANAL.

SO FAR AS CAN BE DETERMINED (THE PRECISE CURRENT FIGURES ARE MILITARY SECRETS) THE OVERALL AMERICAN MILITARY STRENGTH IN EUROPE, WHERE THE GREAT BULK OF SHORE-BASED FORCES ARE LOCATED, IS ABOUT 320,000. THESE ARE THE PERSONNEL OF THE ARMY, THE AIR FORCE AND OF NAVAL PERSONNEL WORKING AT SHORE ESTABLISHMENTS. THE 320,000 FIGURE COMPARES WITH A PEAK OF ABOUT 350,000 WHEN THE DEPLOYMENT OF FORCES FOR PARTICIPATION IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) DEFENSES OF WESTERN EUROPE WAS AT MAXIMUM.

THE PENTAGON INSISTS THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO CUT IN COMBAT FORCES IN THE EUROPEAN-MEDITERRANEAN-NORTH AFRICAN AREA. THE SLOW AND GRADUAL ATTRITION IN NUMBERS, OFFICIALS SAY, REPRESENTS THE RETURN OF MEN USED IN CONSTRUCTION OF FACILITIES FOR THE COMBAT FORCES AND THE BEGINNING OF A CUTBACK IN MAINTENANCE AND SUPPLY PERSONNEL, IN LINE WITH THE GENERAL ECONOMY MOVE.

HERE IS THE APPROXIMATE DEPLOYMENT OF COMBAT FORCES NOW:

ARMY -- FIVE DIVISIONS IN EUROPE, UNCHANGED FROM THE FORCE BUILT UP UNDER THE NATO COMMITMENTS.

AIR FORCE -- ONE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND WING OF BOMBERS IN EUROPE, ONE IN NORTH AFRICA. THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND, WHICH OPERATES JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS, TOGETHER WITH TRANSPORT PLANES FOR COMBAT AIR LIFT-

FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS, TOGETHER WITH TRANSPORT PLANES FOR COMBAT AIR LIFT--HAS THREE ROTATION BASES, TWO IN FRANCE AND ONE IN ITALY. TAC ALSO HAS TWO SQUADRONS OF THE MATADOR GUIDED MISSILE DEPLOYED IN EUROPE.

1956

A26WX

NAVY -- THE 6TH FLEET, OPERATING MAINLY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, WORKS ON AN INDIVIDUAL SHIP ROTATION BASIS. ITS NORMAL STRENGTH INCLUDES TWO CARRIERS, THREE CRUISERS, UPWARDS OF 20 DESTROYERS, SEVERAL SUBMARINES AND A NUMBER OF REPAIR AND SUPPLY SHIPS. THIS IS APPROXIMATELY THE SAME SIZE FORCE SET UP SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

ABOARD THE 6TH FLEET'S SHIPS ARE ABOUT 23,000 OFFICERS AND MEN.

MARINES -- SINCE THE TIME THE 6TH FLEET WAS ORGANIZED, A REINFORCED BATTALION OF MARINES, ABOUT 1,800 MEN HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE FLEET. THESE MARINES ARE STATIONED IN SMALL GROUPS ON VARIOUS SHIPS. AT PRESENT, TWO SUCH BATTALIONS ARE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA -- ONE THERE TO RELIEVE THE OTHER BATTALION WHICH THE NAVY SAYS WILL LEAVE SHORTLY FOR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

EARLIER THIS WEEK, THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND ANNOUNCED IT WILL SEND A COMPOSITE "STRIKE FORCE" OF JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS TO EUROPE FOR A TWO-WEEK TRAINING MISSION. TO A QUESTION, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THIS MISSION HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH REINFORCING STRENGTH BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CRISIS.

WHILE THE UNIT AND MANPOWER STRENGTH OF THE UNITED STATES ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE ATLANTIC THUS REMAINS LITTLE CHANGED, THE FACT THAT THOSE FORCES COULD UNLEASH FIREPOWER GREATER THAN ALL AMERICAN FORCES IN EUROPE IN WORLD WAR II IS OBVIOUS.

AVAILABLE TO THE LARGE, MEDIUM AND SMALL (FIGHTER-TYPE) PLANES OF THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY ARE A VARIETY OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WHICH WERE NOT IN STOCKPILES EVEN TWO YEARS AGO. THE BIG BOMBERS OF SAC UNITS, WHICH AT TIMES INCLUDE B-36 OUTFITS, CAN HANDLE THE THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS OF MULTI-MILLION TON FORCE.

THREE TYPES OF SURFACE-TO-SURFACE BOMBARDMENT MISSILES AND ROCKETS -- THE AIR FORCE'S MATADOR AND THE ARMY'S CORPORAL AND HONEST JOHN

MISSILE AND ROCKET -- CAN BE USED WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS. IN ADDITION THE ARMY HAS DEPLOYED IN EUROPE TWO OR THREE 280-MILLIMETER ATOMIC CANNOT UNITS.

RZ402PED

30.24-8303

A140WX (ADMIRAL
NUCLEAR TESTS (400)
BY VERN HAUGLAND

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE ADMIRAL WHO HEADS THE NATION'S ATOMIC TESTING PROGRAM SAYS THE 1956 TRIAL "SHOTS" IN THE PACIFIC "SERVED IMMEASURABLY TO BOLSTER THE DEFENSE OF OUR NATION AND OF THE FREE WORLD."

REAR ADM. B. HALL HANLON MADE THE OBSERVATION IN A SPEECH WHICH PROVIDED RARE INSIDE GLIMPSES OF THE MOMENTOUS ACTIVITY EARLIER THIS YEAR ON ENIWETOK AND BIKINI ATOLLS.

ADDRESSING THE ASSOCIATION OF U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY GRADUATES AT NEARBY FT. MCNAIR WEDNESDAY, HANLON DESCRIBED THE WORK OF JOINT TASK FORCE SEVEN WHICH HE COMMANDS. THIS IS THE PERMANENT ORGANIZATION ESTABLISHED IN 1953 TO CONDUCT OVERSEAS ATOMIC TESTS.

FOR THE 1956 TESTS -- "OPERATION REDWING" -- THE TASK FORCE INCLUDED 13,500 PERSONS, INCLUDING 4,000 CIVILIANS; 22 LARGE SHIPS, 37 SMALLER VESSELS AND 120 AIRCRAFT.

HANLON SAID THE 1956 TESTS INVOLVED SOME DEVICES BASED ON LABORATORY CALCULATIONS INSPIRED BY THE 1954 TEST SERIES.

THE 1954 TESTS, HE SAID, "ESTABLISHED SOME THERMONUCLEAR PRINCIPLES AND OPENED THE WAY FOR FURTHER DEVELOPMENT."

"THIS TOGETHER WITH THE NEED FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON DEFENSIVE WEAPONS WAS THE PRIMARY REASON FOR OUR (1956) TEST SERIES," HANLON SAID.

DESCRIBING THE SEQUENCE OF EVENTS FOR A "SHOT," HANLON STRESSED THE PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF WEATHER PROSPECTS.

"THE FIRST CONSIDERATION IS SAFETY OF THE PUBLIC OF WHATEVER NATIONALITY, AND THE SECOND IS SAFETY OF PERSONS CONDUCTING THE TEST," HE SAID.

ONCE THE BOMB HAS BEEN DROPPED OR THE DEVICE DETONATED, HANLON SAID, "WE WAIT ABOUT AN HOUR FOR THE DUST TO CLEAR AWAY AND THEN SEND IN A HELICOPTER TO SURVEY THE DAMAGE AND TO DETERMINE THE RADIOACTIVE SITUATION IN THE LAGOON AND AROUND THE RECORDING STATIONS." HE ADDED:

"IF THE REPORT IS FAVORABLE, HIGHLY PROTECTED RECOVERY PARTIES MAY THEN START IN, AND THE NAVAL SURFACE VESSELS, WHICH HAVE BEEN STATIONED ABOUT 30 MILES FROM THE LAGOON, ARE CLEARED TO RE-ENTER.

"BY THE END OF THE DAY MOST OF THE RECOVERY WILL HAVE BEEN ACCOMPLISHED AND WORK WILL HAVE BEEN STARTED TO GET THE NEXT SHOT READY."

HANLON SAID HE WAS PARTICULARLY IMPRESSED DURING THE OPERATION BY "THE WAY THE AIR FORCE'S YOUNG FIGHTER PILOTS, SOME OF THEM NOT OVER A YEAR OUT OF FLYING SCHOOL, HANDLED THEIR JET AIRCRAFT.

"ALL OUR FLYING WAS DONE AT NIGHT, UNDER THE MOST ADVERSE WEATHER CONDITIONS," HE SAID, "AND IT WAS NECESSARY FOR THESE YOUNG MEN TO PUT THEIR MACHINES AT A POINT IN SPACE WITH VERY SMALL ERROR, AND YET BE ABLE TO ACQUIRE THE INFORMATION NECESSARY FOR OUR SCIENTISTS WITHOUT WRECKING THEIR OWN PLANES FROM THE BLAST."

HE SAID ONLY ONE MAJOR ACCIDENT OCCURRED AND ONE AIRMAN WAS LOST.

MC507PED

A135WX

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 15 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS LICENSED THE NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY HERE TO OPERATE AN ATOMIC REACTOR FOR USE IN RESEARCH.

IT IS THE FIRST SUCH UNIT TO BE LICENSED IN WASHINGTON, THE AGENCY ADDED.

AEC SAID THE "POOL" TYPE REACTOR, FUELED BY URANIUM 235 IN THE FORM OF URANIUM-ALUMINUM ALLOY PLATES, IS SIMILAR TO ONE WHICH HAS BEEN IN OPERATION FOR SEVERAL YEARS AT OAK RIDGE, TENN.

JA1120AED

A118 (190)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 15 (AP)-ONE OF THE MOST WIDELY PICTURED FEATURES OF THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HALL, THE PODIUM WALL BEHIND THE PRESIDENT'S DESK, HAS UNDERGONE DRAMATIC CHANGE.

THE WALL FORMERLY WAS DECORATED WITH ROWS OF CONCAVE DISCS WHICH HAD ALMOST BECOME A U. N. TRADEMARK. THE NEW SCHEME HAS ENTIRELY ELIMINATED THE DISCS AND SUBSTITUTED A SINGLE, HUGE U.N. EMBLEM MORE THAN 12 FEET IN DIAMETER. IT IS A GLOBE RIMMED BY OLIVE BRANCHES, SET AGAINST A LARGER DISC, ALL IN BLUE AND WHITE.

MEMBERS OF 87 GOVERNMENTS ATTENDING THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE WILL OCCUPY THE ALTERED ROOM THURSDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME. THE FACE-LIFTING WAS COMPLETED IN JUNE.

ACCENTING THE CHANGE, THE PRESIDENT'S DESK HAS BEEN COVERED WITH MARBLE VENEER. AN OFFICIAL DESCRIBES THE RESULT AS "SIMPLE, UNCLUTTERED AND AUSTERE, IN KEEPING WITH THE HALL'S DECOR."

ENGINEERS SAY THE CHANGE WAS NOT MADE ENTIRELY BECAUSE OF APPEARANCE. ORIGINALLY THE DISCS WERE TO HAVE BEEN COVERED WITH EMBLEMS OF ALL MEMBER NATIONS. MEMBERSHIP OUTGREW THE NUMBER OF DISCS EVEN BEFORE EMBLEMS COULD BE OBTAINED.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY, SEPT. 15--MOVED SEPT. 14

HW1059AED

A14LX (WA)

(230)

LOUISVILLE, KY., SEPT. 15 (AP)-CHARLES (COMMANDO) KELLY, WINNER OF THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY HONOR FOR HIS HEROISM IN WORLD WAR II, TODAY IS LOOKING FOR A JOB AND A WAY OUT OF HIS FINANCIAL TROUBLES.

AND THE 35-YEAR-OLD CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR HOLDER SAID HE IS "OVERWHELMED" BY OFFERS OF HELP THAT HAVE COME FROM FRIENDS AND OTHERS WHO HAVE HEARD OF HIS DIFFICULTIES.

KELLY'S BILLS BEGAN MOUNTING AFTER AN OPERATION FOR APPENDICITIS LAST AUG. 5. PERITONITIS SET IN AND DOCTORSTOLD KELLY HE WOULD HAVE TO TAKE IT EASY, AT LEAST UNTIL OCTOBER.

A LOUISVILLE RADIO STATION, WKLO, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IT WILL HOLD A BENEFIT PROGRAM IN KELLY'S BEHALF NEXT THURSDAY NIGHT.

KELLY, SEATED IN THE MODEST GOVERNMENT PROJECT WHERE HE LIVES WITH HIS WIFE AND SIX CHILDREN, SAID HE WAS NOT SEEKING "CHARITY" BUT ONLY A WAY TO EARN A LIVING.

A SLIM, DARK-HAIRED MAN WITH A PERPETUAL GRIN, KELLY WON THE MEDAL OF HONOR FOR SINGLE-HANDEDLY HOLDING OFF A GERMAN ADVANCE IN ITALY IN 1943, KILLING 40 OF THE ENEMY.

AT PITTSBURGH, PA., KELLY'S HOMETOWN, ALLEGHENY COUNTY COMMISSIONER JOHN M. WALKER PROPOSED THAT KELLY BE PUT ON THE COUNTY PAYROLL. WALKER SAID THE PROPOSAL WAS DISCUSSED WITH THE TWO OTHER COMMISSIONERS AND IT WAS DECIDED TO ASK THE FEDERATION OF WAR VETERANS FOR ADVICE.

HOWEVER, KELLY, WHO HAS WORKED AT CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS HERE AND AT NEARBY FRANKFORT, KY., SAID HE "PROBABLY" WOULD STAY IN LOUISVILLE.

MU156ACD NM

A97FX (AX)

(LOCALS OUT)

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 15 (AP)-SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAYS HE DOES NOT AGREE WITH A STATEMENT BY FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN THAT ALGER HISS WAS NO SPY.

SYMINGTON, HERE YESTERDAY WITH SEN. GEORGE SMATHERS (D-FLA), ON CAMPAIGN BUSINESS, WAS ASKED BY CBS CORRESPONDENT DON MOZLEY IF HE AGREED WITH TRUMAN.

SYMINGTON REPLIED THAT "I RECALL THAT HISS WAS CONVICTED BY A COURT--

OF PERJURY, I BELIEVE. IN MY OPINION HE WAS A TRAITOR TO THE UNITED STATES."

STHINGTON WOULD NOT COMMENT WHEN ASKED IF HE THOUGHT TRUMAN WOULD HELP THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN.

BP615PPD MH

1956

END SEPT. 15, 1956

30WX BEGIN SEPT. 16 1956

30.24-8305

(550)

DULLES-SUEZ--BUDGET

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 16 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS REPORTED READY TO GRANT HALF A BILLION DOLLARS IN LOANS TO WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO ENABLE THEM TO WITHSTAND THE EXPENSE OF DETOURING SHIPS AROUND THE SUEZ CANAL.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WILL INFORM EUROPEAN LEADERS OF THIS AVAILABLE AMERICAN AID WHEN HE ATTENDS THE 18-NATION CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ CRISIS WHICH OPENS WEDNESDAY IN LONDON.

DULLES LEAVES BY SPECIAL PLANE TOMORROW (2:00 PM EST) WITH FIVE TOP AIDES TO APPEAL TO OTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS TO BACK HIS CONTROVERSIAL PLAN FOR ORGANIZING A SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION.

THE AMERICAN LOAN WOULD BE HANDED OUT IF EGYPT, AS SEEMS LIKELY, REFUSES TO ALLOW SHIPS OF ASSOCIATION MEMBERS TO PASS THROUGH THE CANAL WITH NON-EGYPTIAN PILOTS ABOARD.

RATHER THAN SEE EUROPEAN ALLIES "SHOOT THEIR WAY" THROUGH THE WATERWAY, DULLES FAVORS GRANTING DOLLAR LOANS TO HELP THEM USE THE LONGER SOUTH AFRICAN ROUTE, WHILE BUYING OIL FROM THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

PREPARING FOR SUCH AN EMERGENCY, A TEAM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCIAL EXPERTS HAS ESTIMATED THAT A MINIMUM OF HALF A BILLION DOLLARS IN LOANS, MOSTLY FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S EXPORT-IMPORT BANK, WOULD BE REQUIRED.

THE LOANS WOULD BE NEEDED URGENTLY, IT IS FELT, PARTICULARLY BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND PERHAPS ITALY, IF THEY ARE TO PAY IN DOLLARS FOR AMERICAN AND VENEZUELAN OIL DURING THE CANAL DEADLOCK.

DULLES IS REPORTED RELYING HEAVILY ON THIS OFFER OF AMERICAN DOLLAR AID TO PERSUADE BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGAINST ANY MILITARY SHOWDOWN WITH PRESIDENT NASSER'S EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS TAKEN OVER OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

BACKING IT UP WILL BE AN EMERGENCY OIL SHIPMENT PLAN DRAFTED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF 14 MAJOR AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES IN CONSULTATION WITH U. S. GOVERNMENT PETROLEUM EXPERTS.

UNDER THIS PLAN, 450,000 BARRELS OF WESTERN HEMISPHERE OIL WOULD BE SPED TO WESTERN EUROPE DAILY AS PART OF THE DECISION TO BOOST OIL OUTPUT IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE DURING THE EMERGENCY. ANOTHER 300,000 BARRELS OF MIDDLE EAST OIL, WHICH FORMERLY CAME TO THE UNITED STATES, WOULD BE DIVERTED INSTEAD FO WESTERN EUROPE.

THESE SHIPMENTS, ADDED TO 850,000 BARRELS DAILY WHICH WILL CONTINUE TO FLOW THROUGH MIDEAST PIPELINES, AND 800,000 BARRELS SENT AROUND SOUTH AFRICA, WOULD MEET EUROPE'S DAILY NEED OF 2,500,000 BARRELS.

SOME 35 TO 40 AMERICAN TANKERS, NOW LAID UP IN A MOTHBALL FLEET, WOULD BE PUT INTO OPERATION TO HAUL THE ADDITIONAL FUEL FROM THIS HEMISPHERE. SOME OF THESE VESSELS ALREADY ARE BEING RECONDITIONED AT A COST OF ABOUT $350,000 APIECE.

TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS, INCLUDING DULLES, ARE REPORTED NOT UNDULY ALARMED AT WHAT APPEAR TO BE SIGNS OF RELUCTANCE BY MANY EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO SUPPORT THE CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION.

THESE AUTHORITIES ARE REPRESENTED AS BEING CONFIDENT THAT DULLES CAN OVERCOME THIS RELUCTANCE ONCE THE PLAN IS FULLY EXPLAINED.

THEY ACKNOWLEDGE, HOWEVER, THAT SOME SHARP CHANGES IN THE EXISTING CONCEPT OF THE PLAN MAY BE NECESSARY. THEY WERE HEARTENED BY REPORTS TODAY THAT ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, SWEDEN, NORWAY AND DENMARK HAVE DECIDED TO TAKE PART IN THE LONDON MEETING.

TWO OF DULLES' DELEGATION MEMBERS, ASST. LEGAL ADVISER STANLEY METZGER AND EUROPEAN SPECIALIST EDWIN MOLINE, LEFT BY COMMERCIAL AIRLINER FOR LONDON TODAY TO MAKE ADVANCE PREPARATIONS FOR THE SECRETARY'S ARRIVAL TUESDAY MORNING.

THE QUESTION OF THE IMPORTANCE OF THE SUEZ CANAL TO THE WESTERN WORLD WAS TOUCHED UPON BY ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, DURING THE COURSE OF A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (COLLEGE PRESS CONFERENCE, ABC).

"I THINK THE WESTERN WORLD COULD GET ALONG WITHOUT USE OF IT," HE SAID, EXPLAINING THAT IT WAS AN ECONOMIC PROPOSITION.

"IT IS CHEAPER TO USE IT BUT IT IS NOT ESSENTIAL," HE SAID.

BURKE WAS ASKED WHAT EFFECT CLOSING OF THE CANAL WOULD HAVE ON THE U. S. 6TH FLEET, NOW STATIONED IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

FLEET OPERATIONS, HE SAID, WOULD NOT BE IMPAIRED. HE SAID THE NAVY IS PREPARED TO GET ITS OIL, WHETHER AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE OR FROM VENEZUELA.

AS TO WHETHER THE SUEZ SITUATION MADE WAR IMMINENT, BURKE SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE BUT THAT "I AM SURE BOTH SIDES ARE TRYING TO SOLVE THEIR DIFFERENCES SO THERE WILL NOT BE WAR."

BURKE SAID HE THOUGHT NASSER WOULD BE able TO OPERATE THE CANAL BUT FORESAW EVENTUAL DETERIORATION OF ITS OPERATION BECAUSE OF A SHORTAGE OF TECHNICIANS.

EG530PED

AP110

SUEZ CRISIS (350)

BY TOM MASTERSON

CAIRO, SEPT. 16 (AP)-THE U. S. OFFEE TODAY TO LEND HALF A BILLION DOLLARS TO HELP WESTERN EUROPE OVER THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS HIT EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER IN HIS WEAKEST SPOT.

DEPRIVED OF INCOME FROM THE CANAL, HARD-PRESSED EGYPT CANNOT HOPE TO KEEP THE WATERWAY GOING WITHOUT OUTSIDE HELP.

THE AMERICAN LOAN WOULD ENABLE WESTERN COUNTRIES TO MEET THE COST OF DETOURING THEIR SHIPS AROUND SOUTH AFRICA INSTEAD OF USING THE CANAL.

NASSER CAME THROUGH WITH FLYING COLORS IN HIS FIRST TWO TESTS AIMED AT PROVING TO THE WORLD HE CAN RUN THE CANAL WITH AN ALL-EGYPTIAN STAFF.

NO INCIDENTS HAVE BEEN REPORTED SINCE THE EGYPTIANS TOOK OVER OPERATION OF THE CANAL FRIDAY MIDNIGHT, WHEN 400 FOREIGN PILOTS, ENGINEERS AND TECHNICIANS QUIT, LEAVING ONLY EGYPTIANS AND A FEW GREEKS AND ITALIANS.

ON SATURDAY NASSER'S EGYPTIAN PILOTS GUIDED 42 SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL WITHOUT MISHAP.

TODAY, EGYPTIAN PILOTS STEERED TWO CONVOYS THROUGH THE TRICKY WATERWAY. ONE CONVOY OF 22 SHIPS SAILED NORTHWARD FROM SUEZ, AND THE OTHER OF 14 STARTED FROM PORT SAID FOR THE RED SEA.

THE AMERICAN LOAN OFFER SETS THE STAGE FOR A LIKELY NEW ANTI-AMERICAN OUTBURST IN EGYPT. IN THE EYES OF EGYPTIANS, THE UNITED STATES WILL BE UNDERWRITING A BOYCOTT OF THE CANAL.

OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT REACTION TO THE AMERICAN MOVE WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE. BUT THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES REPORTEDLY SAID IT IS MAKING THE OFFER TO PERSUADE BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO REFRAIN FROM USING FORCE AGAINST EGYPT IS UNLIKELY TO GET APPROVAL HERE.

ONE EGYPTIAN COMMENTED, "A HALF BILLION LOAN WOULD HAVE PAID FOR NEARLY HALF THE COST OF THE ASWAN HIGH DAM"--THE THING THAT STARTED THIS WHOLE BUSINESS.

WHEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WITHDREW THEIR OFFERS TO HELP FINANCE THE ASWAN DAM IN THE NILE, NASSER RETAILIATED BY NATIONALIZING THE CANAL. THE DAM WOULD HAVE COST $1,300,000,000 (B)

THE UNITED STATES HAD MADE THE INITIAL OFFER OF 55 MILLION, BRITAIN HAD OFFERED 15 MILLION AND THE WORLD BANK 200 MILLION.

FOREIGN PILOTS BEGAN LEAVING EGYPT TODAY--SOME BY SHIP FROM PORT SAID AND OTHERS BY PLANE FROM CAIRO.

FOREIGN REPLACEMENTS -- INCLUDING 15 RUSSIANS -- HAVE ARRIVED IN EGYPT FOR WORK ON THE SUEZ CANAL, BUT THEY MUST TRAIN FOR THE JOB FIRST.

THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TONIGHT AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF AMERICAN PILOTS ARE COMING TO EGYPT TO WORK IN THE CANAL. IT SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY HAD RECEIVED A CABLE STATING "A NUMBER OF U. S. PILOTS ARE ON THEIR WAY TO TAKE OVER WORK IN THE CANAL," BUT DID NOT SAY WHO HAD SENT THE CABLE.

SINCE NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL, EGYPT HAS ADVERTISED FOR PILOTS THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES. U. S. OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THEY WOULD NOT PREVENT AMERICAN PILOTS FROM WORKING UNDER THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITY, BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT COULD CALL APPLICANTS' ATTENTION TO THE TENSE AND INSECURE SITUATION THEY MIGHT FACE.

RAYMOND A. HARE ARRIVED IN CAIRO TONIGHT TO SUCCEED HENRY BYROADE AS U. S. AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT. BYROADE LEFT LAST WEEK FOR HIS NEW POST IN SOUTH AFRICA.

HARE PREVIOUSLY HAS SERVED AS AMBASSADOR TO SAUDI ARABIA, LEBANON AND IRAN. BEFORE HIS APPOINTMENT TO CAIRO, HE WAS DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

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A26

SUEZ BUDGET (1,050)

BY JAMES F. KING

LONDON, SEPT. 16 (AP)-A SHIFT IN WESTERN POLICY, RULING OUT FORCE BUT REMAINING ADAMANT AGAINST EGYPTIAN DEMANDS FOR ABSOLUTE RULE OVER SUEZ CANAL TRAFFIC, WAS EVIDENT HERE TONIGHT.

THIS MIGHT LEAD TO A SITUATION THAT COULD FIND EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER WITH A CANAL BUT FEW CUSTOMERS.

THE NEW WESTERN POLICY WAS SHAPING UP IN ADVANCE OF THE SUEZ USERS' CONFERENCE IN LONDON CALLED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO BEGIN WEDNESDAY.

IT APPEARED THAT A FORMIDABLE GATHERING OF NATIONS, REPRESENTING 90 TO 95 PER CENT OF THE SHIPS USING THE VITAL 103-MILE WATERWAY, WOULD BE PRESENT. THE BIG THREE INVITED 15 NATIONS--THE ONES THAT SUPPORTED THE ORIGINAL PLAN BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL. PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT REJECTED THAT PLAN.

THE UNITED STATES WAS SEEN HERE AS UNDERWRITING THE NEW WESTERN POLICY. THERE WERE INDICATIONS IT WOULD EMPHASIZE AN ECONOMIC SQUEEZE AS THE MOST EFFECTIVE WEAPON AGAINST EGYPT.

DULLES REPORTEDLY WILL OFFER HALF A BILLION DOLLARS IN LOANS TO WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS TO OFFSET THE COSL OF SENDING THEIR SHIPS AROUND AFRICA INSTEAD OF THROUGH THE CANAL. HE IS SAID TO BELIEVE SUCCESS AGAINST NASSER LIES IN A WAITING GAME.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL REACTION IN CAIRO TO THE REPORTED U. S. LOAN OFFER, BUT IT CLEARLY WAS A BLOW TO NASSER. DEPRIVED OF CANAL REVENUES, EGYPT CANNOT HOPE TO KEEP THE WATERWAY OPERATING WITHOUT OUTSIDE AID.

SO FAR, HOWEVER, TRAFFIC HAS BEEN KEPT MOVING WITHOUT ANY HITCH THROUGH THE CANAL FOR TWO DAYS DESPITE THE WALKOUT OF FOREIGN PILOTS AND TECHNICIANS. FORTY-TWO SHIPS WENT THROUGH SATURDAY AND 36 TODAY.

EMERGENCY PLANS TO HANDLE A GLUT OF SHIPS PASSING THROUGH ITS PORTS ARE BEING MADE IN SOUTH AFRICA, BUT OFFICIALS THERE FEAR FACILITIES WILL BE INADEQUATE TO HANDLE THE 40 TO 50 VESSELS THAT HAVE BEEN PASSING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL DAILY.

TWO FACTORS EMERGED POINTING TO THE SHIFT IN POLICY:

1. INCREASING ACCEPTANCE IN BRITAIN AND FRANCE OF THE AMERICAN POSITION THAT SHIPPING POWERS CANNOT SHOOT THEIR WAY THROUGH THE CANAL.

2. GROWING EVIDENCE THAT BRITISH SHIPPING AND TANKER COMPANIES -- ACTING UNDER GOVERNMENT ADVICE -- ARE PREPARED TO FOREGO USE OF THE CANAL IF NASSER BARS THE WAY.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS BEEN UNDER STRONG PRESSURE FROM BRITISH LABORITES AND FROM A MINORITY OF HIS OWN PARTY TO DISAVOW ANY IDEA OF USING FORCE WITHOUT U.N. SANCTION.

ALTHOUGH IN LAST WEEK'S EMERGENCY DEBATE IN PARLIAMENT EDEN REFUSED TO GIVE AN OUTRIGHT PLEDGE, HE MADE CLEAR THAT BRITAIN WILL KEEP ITS GUNS IN THE HOLSTER EXCEPT IN SOME UNFORESEEABLE EMERGENCY.

WITH FORCE RULED OUT, THE WEST APPEARED CONFIDENT THAT AN "ECONOMIC SQUEEZE" -- OF WHICH A DECISION TO AVOID USING THE CANAL WOULD BE PART --COULD BRING NASSER AROUND TO ACCEPTING INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

SHIPPING AND OIL COMPANIES WERE READY WITH EMERGENCY PLANS TO KEEP EUROPE'S FUEL LIFELINES GOING SHOULD A SUEZ HOLDUP DRASTICALLY REDUCE OIL SUPPLIES FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

LONDON OIL MEN SAID THESE PLANS WERE BASED ON THE ASSUMPTION OF AMERICAN COOPERATION IN INCREASING WESTERN HEMISPHERE OUTPUT AND TAKING ITS RESERVE TANKER FLEET OUT OF MOTHBALLS.

POLITICAL OBSERVERS SAW THESE PLANS AS ANOTHER ASPECT OF THE "SQUEEZE" POLICY. WITH MIDDLE EAST OIL PRODUCTION CUT DOWN, ARAB STATES NOW SUPPORTING NASSER WOULD LOSE OIL ROYALTIES AND MIGHT TURN AGAINST HIS ACTION.

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IT WAS PLAIN THAT MANY OF THE DELEGATES COMING TO LONDON WERE DETERMINED TO OPPOSE ANY USE OF FORCE. THIS IS THE VIEW OF DULLES, WHO LEAVES WASHINGTON TOMORROW FOR LONDON, AND HE APPEARS TO HAVE WON BRITAIN AND FRANCE OVER TO HIS WAY OF THINKING.

IN STOCKHOLM TODAY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF DENMARK, SWEDEN AND NORWAY AGREED TO RECOMMEND THAT THEIR GOVERNMENTS ATTEND THE LONDON MEETING BUT ADDED THEY FELT THE PROBLEM "HAD NOW REACHED A STAGE WHEN IT SHOULD BE REFERRED TO THE UNITED NATIONS." AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THE MINISTERS MADE CLEAR THEY AGREED WITH DULLES THAT NO NATION SHOULD TRY TO SHOOT ITS WAY THROUGH THE CANAL.

IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ALI GHOLI ARDALAN, ACCEPTING THE INVITATION IN TEHRAN, DECLARED "WE SHALL NEVER BELIEVE IN OR BACK FORCE." IF THE LONDON MEETING FAILS, HE ADDED, "THERE IS ONLY ONE OTHER MEANS--AND THAT IS GOING TO THE UNITED NATIONS."

ONLY SPAIN WAS REGARDED AS HESITANT AMONG THE 15 NATIONS INVITED TO LONDON.

THE SHIFT IN WESTERN TACTICS IN DEALING WITH EGYPT APPEARED CLEARLY AIMED AT LETTING NASSER MAKE THE FIRST ACTUAL MOVE IN DEFYING THE SUEZ CANAL USERS' PLAN.

THE LONDON CONFERENCE WILL BE ASKED TO SET UP A CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION WHICH WOULD USE ITS OWN PILOTS TO GUIDE SHIPS THROUGH THE WATERWAY, COLLECT FEES AND SHARE THE REVENUE WITH EGYPT.

THE TEST WOULD COME WHEN A SHIP MANNED BY ASSOCIATION PILOTS WOULD REQUEST PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL. THERE WOULD BE NO ATTEMPT BY THE WESTERN POWERS TO SHOOT THEIR WAY THROUGH. IF NASSER REFUSES TO PERMIT PASSAGE--AND HE HAS INDICATED THIS WILL BE HIS COURSE--CONDITIONS WOULD ARISE FOR A LEGAL TEST OF NASSER'S CLAIM THAT EGYPT IS KEEPING THE CANAL OPEN TO WORLD NAVIGATION.

NASSER SAID YESTERDAY HE REGARDS IT IMPOSSIBLE TO HAVE TWO BODIES ORGANIZING NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL. HE ASSAILED THE USERS' IDEA AS AMOUNTING TO A DECLARATION OF WAR, AND SAID ITS OBJECTIVE WAS TO ROB EGYPT OF THE CANAL AND DEPRIVE HIS COUNTRY OF RIGHTFUL CANAL REVENUES.

IN HIS STAND HE HAD NEW SUPPORT FROM THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH ISSUED A STATEMENT YESTERDAY ASSAILING THE USERS' PLAN AS A "DANGEROUS

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PROVOCATION" WHICH COULD BE EMPLOYED AS A PRETEXT TO USE FORCE AGAINST EGYPT.

IN SINGAPORE, SHIPPING LINES OPERATING THROUGH THE SUEZ TO AND FROM BRITISH AND EUROPEAN PORTS ANNOUNCED A 15 PER CENT INCREASE IN FREIGHT RATES, EFFECTIVE TUESDAY. THE LINES SAID THE INCREASE WAS NEEDED TO COVER ADDITIONAL COSTS CAUSED BY DELAY IN PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL DUE TO SHORTAGE OF PILOTS, AND TO THE NECESSITY OF REROUTING CERTAIN SHIPS AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE AND VIA THE PANAMA CANAL.

THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPORTED DELAYS IN SHIPPING IN THE SUEZ CANAL. THE EGYPTIANS SAID YESTERDAY THEY ARE OPERATING ONE SOUTHBOUND AND ONE NORTHBOUND CONVOY DAILY THROUGH THE CANAL. THIS COMPARES WITH TWO NORTHBOUND AND TWO SOUTHBOUND CONVOYS DAILY PRIOR TO NATIONALIZATION ON JULY 26, BUT THE EGYPTIANS SAID THEY WILL HANDLE THE SAME NUMBER OF SHIPS PER DAY AS BEFORE.

NASSER IS ORGANIZING HIS OWN CONFERENCE IN CAIRO ON THE SUEZ CRISIS. THE SOVIET UNION, COMMUNIST CHINA AND OTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, AND ARAB STATES HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY WILL ATTEND THE CAIRO MEETING.

V. K. KRISHNA MENON, WHO IS PREMIER NEHRU'S ROVING FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERT, LEFT NEW DELHI TONIGHT BY PLANE FOR CAIRO AND TALKS WITH NASSER. HE SAID THERE WAS NO INTENTION OF HIS TAKING PART IN THE CONFERENCE CALLED BY NASSER TO SET UP A NEGOTIATING BODY IN THE SUEZ CRISIS. NASSER HAS DISCLOSED NO DATE FOR SUCH A MEETING.

INDIA WAS AMONG THE 22 NATIONS WHICH ATTENDED THE ORIGINAL LONDON CONFERENCE ON SUEZ. ITS PLAN TO HAVE AN INTERNATIONAL BODY ADVISE NASSER ON OPERATION OF THE CANAL WAS SUPPORTED BY THE SOVIET UNION, CEYLON AND INDONESIA, WHICH ALSO ATTENDED. THE BIG THREE DID NOT INVITE THESE FOUR NATIONS TO THE CONFERENCE OPENING WEDNESDAY.

THIS WAS THE LINEUP OF NATIONS DEFINITELY EXPECTED TO BE PRESENT IN LONDON: THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, NORWAY, SWEDEN, DENMARK, ITALY, PAKISTAN, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, AUSTRALIA, IRAN, WEST GERMANY, PORTUGAL, ETHIOPIA, JAPAN AND TURKEY.

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SUEZ ACCEPTANCES (400)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, SEPT.16 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER SIR FIROZ KHAN NOON AND A DELEGATION OF PAKISTANIS LEFT TONIGHT FOR LONDON TO ATTEND THE CANAL USERS' CONFERENCE.

IN A STATEMENT NOON SAID ATTENDANCE DID NOT BIND PAKISTAN TO JOIN A CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION. HE SAID PAKISTAN NOTED WITH "PARTICULAR SATISFACTION" PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S STATEMENT THAT THE ASSOCIATION COULD NOT OPERATE WITHOUT EGYPTIAN ACQUICENCE, AND ADDED "WE CANNOT IN ANY CASE ASSOCIATE OURSELVES WITH THE USE OF FORCE OR WITH ANY SOLUTION IMPOSED ON EGYPT AGAINST HER WILL."

THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY IN CAIRO ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT PAKISTAN WAS AMONG THE NATIONS WHICH HAD ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE CALLED BY PRESIDENT NASSER TO SET UP A "NEGOTIATING BODY" TO SETTLE THE SUEZ CRISIS.

---DASH---

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, SEPT.16 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF SWEDEN, NORWAY AND DENMARK AGREED TODAY TO RECOMMEND TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS THAT THEY ATTEND THE SUEZ CONFERENCE IN LONDON ON WEDNESDAY.

AT THE SAME TIME THEY AGREED THAT THE SUEZ CRISIS HAD "NOW REACHED A STAGE WHEN IT SHOULD BE REFERRED TO THE UNITED NATIONS." THE MINISTERS SAID THEY OPPOSED USE OF FORCE TO SETTLE THE CRISIS.

THE MINISTERS DECLARED IN TAKING THEIR ACTION THEY WERE MOTIVATED BY A WISH TO "MAKE A CONTRIBUTION TO THE EXPLORATION OF ALL AVENUES OF PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE CONFLICT." THIS DID NOT MEAN, THEY ADDED, THAT THE THREE GOVERNMENTS WERE PREPARED "TO TAKE A STAND BEFOREHAND ON THE PROPOSED PLAN FOR A CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION."

THE MINISTERS REJECTED A CAIRO INVITATION TO ATTEND A MEETING TO SET UP A SPECIAL CANAL NEGOTIATING BODY.

---DASH---

TEHRAN, IRAN, SEPT.16 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ALI GHOLI ARDALAN SAID HE WOULD FLY TO LONDON TOMORROW TO ATTEND THE SUEZ CONFERENCE. HE SAID ACCEPTANCE DID NOT MEAN AGREEMENT TO PROPOSALS TO BE MADE IN LONDON. ARDALAN VOICED OPPOSITION TO USE OF FORCE AGAINST EGYPT AND SAID IF THE LONDON MEETING FAILED "THERE IS ONLY ONE OTHER MEANS--AND THAT IS

ANKARA, TURKEY, SEPT. 16 (AP)-TURKEY HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO THE SUEZ USERS' CONFERENCE IN LONDON WEDNESDAY. MUHARREM NURI BIRGI, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, SAID HE WILL HEAD THE TURKISH DELEGATION, WHICH WILL LEAVE TUESDAY MORNING.

--DASH--

LISBON, PORTUGAL, SEPT. 16 (AP)-DR. PAULO CUNHA, PORTUGAL'S MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, WILL REPRESENT PORTUGAL IN THE SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE IN LONDON, IT WS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT

CANAL CONFERENCE IN LONDON, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

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BY GEORGE ASCHMAN (380)

CAPETOWN, SOUTH AFRICA, SEPT. 16 (AP)-PORT OFFICIALS HERE PLAN TO START WORK ON A ROUND-THE-CLOCK BASIS TOMORROW, TO HANDLE A FLOW OF SHIPS THEY EXPECT AS A RESULT OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

THEY WILL HAVE TO SHIFT FROM THEIR DAYS-ONLY WORKING STINT TO A 24-HOUR SCHEDULE TO COPE WITH THE RUSH THAT WILL COME IF SHIPS USE THE ROUTE AROUND SOUTHERN AFRICA AS AN ALTERNATIVE TO THE SUEZ CANAL. THERE WAS A HINT THE SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS COULD NOT TAKE THE TRAFFIC.

PORT CAPTAINS OF ALL SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS CONFERRED ON EMERGENCY PLANS AT TRANSPORT HEADQUARTERS AT JOHANNESBURG.

ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE TO OPERATE THROUGH THE NIGHT AND MOVE THREE TRANSIENT SHIPS THROUGH EACH BERTH EVERY 24 HOURS IF NECESSARY, BY STREAMLINING PORT AND BUNKERING FACILITIES.

BUT TRANSPORT MINISTER B.J. SCHOEMAN HINTED FRIDAY, IN A SPEECH AT PORT ALFRED, THAT SOUTH AFRICA COULD NOT NOW COPE WITH THE DAILY TOTAL OF AT LEAST 40 SHIPS THAT PASS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

AUTHORITIES HERE BELIEVE IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO HANDLE MORE THAN 20 EXTRA SHIPS DAILY IN THE COUNTRY'S FOUR MAJOR PORTS OF DURBAN, PORT ELIZABETH, EAST LONDON AND CAPETOWN.

RECENTLY EIGHT MILLION POUNDS ($22,400,000) WERE EARMAKRED TO WIDEN THE TURNING BASIN IN EAST LONDON'S BUFFALO RIVER AND IMPROVE FACILITIES AT PORT ELIZABETH. BUT TO COPE ADEQUATELY WITH THE WORLD'S TRAFFIC WOULD NEED AN IMMEDIATE EXPENDITURE OF MANY MILLIONS.

WITH THE FIERCE WEATHER OF THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE AT THE SOUTHERN POINT OF THE CONTINENT, IT IS NOT PRACTICAL TO REFUEL TRANSIENT SHIPS OUTISDE THE HARBOR IN THE ROADSTEAD OF TABLE BAY. DURING WORLD WAR II CONVOYS TRIED IT, USING TANKERS AS FLOATING FUEL STORES. BUT WITH THE CAPE ROLLERS AND SUDDEN FIERCE GALES OF THE POINT--ALSO CALLED THE "CAPE OF STORMS",--THIS WAS A RISKEY WARTIME EXPEDIENT THAT PEACE-TIME SHIPWONERS WOULD BE UNLIKELY TO TRY.

ONE FRIGHTENING INCIDENT OCCURRED IN 1940, WHEN THE BRITISH LINER QUEEN MARY, TOO BIG FOR THE BERTHS, WAS GULPING THOUSANDS OF TONS OF FUEL OIL FROM A TANKER. THE TIDE SWUNG THE SHIP'S BEAM ONTO THE CAPE'S FAMOUS GROUND SWELL. THE LINER AND ITS TANKER CONSORT ROLLED INTO EACH OTHER WITH A THUNDEROUS CLANG.

IF THE SITUATION BECAME SUFFICIENTLY URGENT, HOWEVER, EMERGENCY MEASUREES COULD BE TAKEN. THEMOST LIKELY WOULD BE TO SERVICE ALL SHIPS WANTING ONLY STORES AND FUEL AT SOUTHERN AFRICA'S MOST MAGNIFICENT NATURAL ANCHORAGE AT SALDANHA BAY, 63 MILES NORTH OF CAPETOWN.

DURING THE WAR, WHOLE CONVOYS FOUND ROOM TO SPARE IN THESE PLACID WATERS, SAFE FROM U-BOATS AND THE BLISTERING SOUTHEAST WIND.

SALDANHA WOULD HAVE BEEN THE CHIEF PORT OF SOUTH AFRICA BUT FOR IT'S WATER SITUATION. BUT DURING THE WAR WATER WAS PIPED IN FROM BERG RIVER. THERE IS PLENTY OF FRESH WATER TODAY.

AS A TEMPORARY MEASURE, HUGE HODERN SUPERTANKERS -- SOME OF WHICH CAN HOLD 25 MILLIONS OF GALLONS OF GUEL - COULD BE USED AS FLOATING STORAGE DEPOTS AT SALDANHA.

A21 (380) RJ-D718PED

OIL BUDGET

BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, SEPT. 16 (AP)-BRITISH SHIPPING COMPANIES AND TANKER OWNERS HAVE DRAWN UP AN EMERGENCY BLUEPRINT FOR RADICALLY RESHAPING THE PATTERN OF THE WORLD'S OIL SUPPLIES AND SHIPPING.

"THE PLANS WILL BE PUT INTO EFFECT," A SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUPS SAID TODAY, "IF THERE IS SERIOUS AND PROLONGED DELAYS TO SUEZ CANAL TRAFFIC. THE IMMEDIATE POLICY IS TO WAIT AND SEE WHAT HAPPENS."

AMERICAN COOPERATION, HE EMPHASIZED, IS OBVIOUSLY MANDATORY FOR THE PLAN TO WORK.

STOCKS OF OIL IN WESTERN EUROPE HAVE BEEN INCREASED AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE IN THE LAST FEW WEEKS TO COVER THE DIFFICULT PERIOD OF TRANSITION -- IF IT BECOMES NECESSARY TO PUT THE PLAN INTO EFFECT.

DETAILS, IT WAS ADDED, DEPEND ON THE TRAFFIC SITUATION AT SUEZ.

THE ROUGH OUTLINE OF THE BLUEPRINT WAS SKETCHED OUT ON THE BASIS OF LAST YEAR'S STATISTICS AND ON THE EXTREME ASSUMPTION THAT THE CANAL WILL BE CLOSED TO OIL TRAFFIC FOR A LONG PERIOD.

LONDON OILMEN SAID 67 MILLION TONS OF OIL WENT THROUGH THE CANAL LAST YEAR. NINE MILLION TRAVELLED TO THE UNITED STATES AND 58 MILLION TO EUROPE. IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO TRANSPORT ALL THIS OIL AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE BECAUSE ALMOST TWICE AS MUCH TANKER TONNAGE WOULD BE REQUIRED.

THE TOTAL AMERICAN RESERVE FLEET OF TANKERS WOULD PROVIDE ONLY A SMALL PART OF THE TONNAGE WHICH WOULD BE NECESSARY.

SHIPPING MEN AND TANKER OWNERS HERE SAY THE ONLY WAY OF MAINTAINING THE FLOW OF OIL TO THE WORLD'S CONSUMING CENTERS WOULD BE SUBSTANTIALLY TO INCREASE PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES AND VENEZUELA, WHICH ARE BETWEEN 6,000 AND 7,000 MILES NEARER EUROPE THAN IS THE PERSIAN GULF VIA THE ROUTE AROUND THE CAPE.

THEY SAID SURPLUS CAPACITY IN THE UNITED STATES IS ESTIMATED AS BETWEEN 40 AND 60 MILLION TONS A YEAR AND THE OUTPUT OF VENEZUELA'S OILFIELDS CAN BE RAISED CONSIDERABLY IN A SHORT TIME.

THE ADDITIONAL CAPACITY IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE WOULD PRESUMABLY BE USED FIRST TO REPLACE THE NINE MILLION TONS WHICH AMERICA HAS BEEN IMPORTING VIA THE CANAL AND THE FOUR MILLION TONS WHICH HAVE BEEN GOING TO THE UNITED STATES THROUGH THE MEDITERRANEAN PIPELINE TERMINALS. THIS FOUR MILLION TONS WOULD THEN BE AVAILABLE FOR EUROPEAN USE.

IF A FURTHER 35 MILLION TONS A YEAR OF THE ADDITIONAL WESTERN HEMISPHERE CAPACITY WERE SENT TO EUROPE, THIS WOULD RELIEVE THE STRAIN ON THE EXISTING TANKER FLEET TO ENABLE THE BALANCE OF EUROPE'S ESTIMATED NEEDS -- 19 MILLION TONS -- TO BE BROUGHT IN BY THE LONG HAUL AROUND THE SOUTHERN TIP OF AFRICA.

OF THESE ESTIMATES, THEN, THE 58 MILLION TONS WHICH EUROPE RECEIVED LAST YEAR THROUGH THE CANAL, WOULD BE REPLACED BY 35 MILLION TONS FROM THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE, 19 MILLION TONS AROUND THE CAPE AND FOUR MILLION TONS FROM THE PIPE LINES.

THE SHIPPERS SAY THE UNITED STATES AND VENEZUELA WOULD HAVE TO INCREASE PRODUCTION BY 48 MILLION TONS TO REPLACE THEIR OWN IMPORTS AND TO SUPPLY WESTERN EUROPE.

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NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 16 (AP)-EOKA CIRCULATED ITS FIRST LEAFLETS IN THE FRENCH LANGUAGE TODAY, PROMISING NEWLY ARRIVED FRENCH SOLDIERS THEY WILL NOT BE ATTACKED IN THE GREEK UNDERGROUND'S FIGHT AGAINST THE BRITISH. ABOUT 5,000 FRENCH TROOPS ARE, OR WILL BE, STATIONED HERE AS A RESULT OF THE SUEZ CRISIS.

THE LEAFTLET, SIGNED "DIGHENIS THE LEADER," SAID "NO FRENCHMAN WILL BE TOUCHED, AND I HAVE GIVEN MY ORDERS ON THAT SUBJECT."

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID AUTHORITIES ARE NOT CERTAIN YET THAT THE LEAFLETS ARE GENUINE.

IF THEY ARE AUTHENTIC, THEY CONTAIN THE FIRST EVIDENCE SUPPLIED BY EOKA THAT FORMER GREEK ARMY COL. GEORGE GRIVAS IS "DIGHENIS THE LEADER," HEAD OF THE UNDERGROUND FIGHTING ORGANIZATION OF GREEK CYPRIOTS.

THE LEAFLETS SAID DIGHENIS ATTENDED THE FRENCH MILITARY ACADEMY.

GRIVAS IS KNOWN TO HAVE STUDIED AT L'ECOLE SUPERIEURE DE GUERRE IN FRANCE.

THE BRITISH LONG AGO SAID GRIVAS IS THE EOKA LEADER AND PUT A PRICE ON HIS HEAD, BUT EOKA NEVER HAS CONFIRMED THE IDENTIFICATION. DIGHENIS, THE PSEUDONYM USED BY THE UNDERGROUND CHIEF, IS THE NAME OF A LEGENDARY GREEK LEADER OF REBELLION AGAINST TURKISH RULE.

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A60

(170)

JERUSALEM, SEPT.16 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN CHARGED TODAY THAT SYRIANS SHOT UP AN ISRAELI CAR NORTH OF THE SEA OF GALILEE YESTERDAY AND KIDNAPED THE TWO OCCUPANTS. THE OCCUPANTS WERE IDENTIFIED AS WATER PLANNING EXPERTS WORKING ALONG THE BORDER. ONE WAS BELIEVED TO BE AN AMERICAN.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. SYRIAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE COMMISSION LATER INFORMED THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY THAT THE TWO WOULD BE RETURNED TO ISRAEL TOMORROW NOON. A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID U.N. INVESTIGATORS FOUND THE CAR "BURNT OUT AND PIERCED WITH NUMEROUS BULLET HOLES," BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION THE OCCUPANTS HAD BEEN WOUNDED.

THE TWO WERE IDENTIFIED AS HERBERT MARK AND YOSHUA GEORGE HOROWITZ. EARLIER REPORTS HAD SAID HOROWITZ WAS BELIEVED TO BE AN AMERICAN VISITOR, BUT LATER REPORTS SAID THIS HAD NOT BEEN FIRMLY ESTABLISHED.

THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE JERUSALEM POST SAID HOROWITZ HAD BEEN IN ISRAEL FOR SIX YEARS AND HAS A SISTER, MRS. ALFRED SHAPIRO, OWNER OF A CLOTHING SHOP, ALFRED OF NEW YORK, AT 10 E 40TH ST.

MARK WAS SAID TO BE AN ISREALI OF GERMAN-JEWISH EXTRACTION.

THE AMERICAN CONSUL IN DAMASCUS WAS INFORMED OF THE INCIDENT.

THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID U.N. "INVESTIGATION OF A SYRIAN ATTACK ON AND SEIZURE OF TWO EXPERTS SHOWED THE ATTACK TOOK PLACE IN ISRAELI TERRITORY ON THE WESTERN BANK OF THE JORDAN RIVER, NORTH OF THE SEA OF GALILEE.

ML411PED

A10

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 16 (AP)-THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THAT EGYPTIAN BRIG. MOHOMED HAFEZ ISMAIL HAS BEEN APPOINTED CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN UNIFIED ARMY COMMAND WHICH WAS SET UP UNDER A DEFENSE PACT SIGNED LAST OCTOBER.

JF1214PED

A62

(100)

ALGIERS, SEPT.16 (AP)-FRENCH FORCES TODAY REPORTED KILLING AT LEAST 77 ALGERIAN REBELS IN TWO FIERCE BATTLES THAT RAGED FOR HOURS IN MOUNTAINOUS AREAS EAST AND WEST OF THIS CAPITAL. ANOTHER DOZEN REBELS WERE REPORTED SLAIN IN MINOR CLASHES. THERE WAS NO MENTION OF FRENCH LOSSES.

THE BIGGEST CLASH OCCURRED IN THE BELLEFONTAINE AREA. 30 MILES EAST

30.24-8309

OF ALGIERS, YESTERDAY. THE OPERATION, CONDUCTED BY GROUND FORCES IN CLOSE COOPERATION WITH THE AIR FORCE, RESULTED IN 46 REBELS KILLED AND 60 OTHERS ARRESTED, THE FRENCH SAID.

ANOTHER BIG MOP-UP OPERATION CONDUCTED OVERNIGHT IN THE DESOLATE DAHRA MOUNTAINS MIDWAY BETWEEN ALGIERS AND ORAN TO THE WEST RESULTED IN 31 REBELS KILLED.

BOMBS WERE TOSSED TONIGHT INTO TWO ALGIERS CAFES WHERE SOLDIERS ARE THE MAIN CUSTOMERS. FOUR PERSONS WERE KILLED AND NINE INJURED IN THE INCIDENTS, INCLUDING TWO SUSPECTED BOMB THROWERS SHOT DOWN BY A MILITARY PATROL AS THEY FLED.

OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED FIVE FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED SATURDAY NIGHT WHEN A REBEL BAND ATTACKED A MILITARY WATER SUPPLY CONVOY IN THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS EAST OF ALGIERS.

MJ953PED

A1

MAHE, SEYCHELLES ISLANDS, SEPT. 16 (AP)-EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS OF CYRUS--UNDER POLICE GUARD IN VICTORIA HOSPITAL HERE -- IS RECEIVING TWICE DAILY INJECTIONS OF PENICILLIN. THE NATURE OF HIS ILLNESS HAS NOT BEE DISCLOSED.

THE 43-YEAR-OLD ARCHBISHOP, SPIRITUAL LEADER OF THE CYPRUS UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT, WAS EXILED TO THIS LONELY INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND BY THE BRITISH LAST MARCH 14.

JF1202PED

A16

(120)

SINGAPORE, SEPT.16 (AP)-SHIPPING LINES OPERATING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL TO AND FROM BRITISH AND EUROPEAN PORTS TODAY ANNOUNCED A 15 PER CENT INCREASE IN FREIGHT RATES EFFECTIVE TUESDAY.

IN A JOINT NOTICE TO SHIPPERS, THE LINES EXPLAINED THE INCREASE WAS NECESSARY TO COVER ADDITIONAL COSTS CAUSED BY DELAY IN TRANSITING THE SUEZ CANAL OWING TO THE SHORTAGE OF PILOTS, AND THE NECESSITY OF RE-ROUTING CERTAIN SHIPS ROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE AND VIA THE PANAMA CANAL. THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPORTED DELAYS TO SHIPPING IN SUEZ UP TO NOW.

THE NOTICE SAID NO DISCOUNT OR REBATES WOULD BE ALLOWED, AND THE SURCHARGE MAY BE INCREASED STILL FURTHER LATER.

THE INCREASE WAS DECIDED UPON AFTER A NUMBER OF MEETINGS AMONG SHIPPING LINES IN THE FAR EAST FREIGHT CONFERENCE, THE FAR EAST-GULF OF ADEN RED SEA PORTS CONFERENCE AND THE BRITISH-BORNEO FREIGHT CONFERENCE.

ML1243PED

1956

A19

CHINESE COMMUNIST BUDGET (520)

BY LEONARD LEFKOW

HONG KONG, SEPT.16 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS TOLD TODAY THAT COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP IS NECESSARY BUT THAT OUTSTANDING INDIVIDUALS ARE STILL THE "PRECIOUS ASSETS" OF A RED PARTY.

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE BY TENG HSIAO-PING, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE SECRETARIAT OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY, IN AN ADDRESS TO THE PARTY'S 8TH CONGRESS IN PEIPING, THE FIRST SUCH SESSION SINCE 1945.

PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST EXCERPTS FROM HIS TALK, BILLED AS A "REPORT ON REVISION OF THE CONSTITUTION" OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST COMMUNIST PARTY OF 10,700,000 MEMBERS. IF HE OFFERED ANY MAJOR REVISIONS, THE RADIO DID NOT REPORT THEM.

TENG, THE BROADCAST SAID, "STRESSED THE NECESSITY OF COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP" BUT ADDED THAT "MARXISM HAD NEVER DENIED THE ROLE OF OUTSTANDING INDIVIDUALS OR THE ROLE OF LEADERS OF A PARTY."

THE PRESTIGE, EXPERIENCE AND INFLUENCE OF THE LEADERS WERE RECIOUS ASSETS, HE SAID.

TENG MADE NO MENTION OF THE SOVIET UNION'S DENUNCIATIATION OF THE ONE-MAN RULE OF STALIN AND ITS CLAIM TO HAVE REPLACED IT WITH COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP. IN CHINA, MAO TZE-TUNG, NO.1 COMMUNIST, WIELDS POWER COMPARABLE WITH THAT STALIN ONCE HELD, BUT HE HAS HAD AIDES WHO HAVE BEEN WITH HIM FOR MANY YEARS.

WESTERNERS, CLOSELY FOLLOWING THE BROADCASTS ABOUT THE CONGRESS, FOUND NO EVIDENCE THAT MAO'S POSITION AS THE UNDISPUTED LEADER HAD CHANGED. HE WAS THE FIRST SPEAKER AT THE CONGRESS OPENING YESTERDAY.

TENG SAID REVISIONS THAT WOULD "EXTEND THE DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS" OF PARTY MEMBERS INCLUDED:

"THAT THE FULL DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUAL INITIATIVE BE SET FORTH AS A RIGHT OF PARTY MEMBERS, THAT A PARTY MEMBER COULD RESERVE HIS OPINIONS OR SUBMIT THEM TO A LEADING BODY IF HE DISAGREED WITH A PARTY DECISION, WHILE CARRYING IT OUT UNCONDITIONALLLY...."

IN THE RED SENSE, THIS APPARENTLY LIBERALIZES THE PARTY CONSTITUTION, BUT, IN EFFECT, GIVES A PARTY MEMBER THE RIGHT TO SIT MUTE ON A DECISION HE OPPOSES BUT DEMANDS THAT HE CARRY IT OUT WITHOUT QUESTION.

TENG, A FRENCH-EDUCATED COMMUNIST WHOSE POWER IN THE PEIPING REGIME HAS BEEN RISING IN THE LAST FEW YEARS, SAID THAT IN AN ATTEMPT TO STREMLINE THE BULKY PARTY ORGANIZATION AND WHAT HE LABELED "GROWING BUREAUCRACY" MORE POWER WILL BE GIVEN TO LOCAL GROUPS.

"THERE MUST BE A PROPER DIVISION OF THE FUNCTIONS AND POWERS OF CENTRAL AND LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS," HE SAID. "FREE DISCUSSION SHOULD BE HELD BY LOWER PARTY ORGANIZATIONS BEFORE A DECISION ON POLICY IS MADE. LOWER ORGANS MUST REPORT THEIR WORK TO ORGANS ABOVE THEM."

TENG SAID LOCAL REGIONAL AND NATIONAL CONGRESSES WOULD MEET YEARLY -- INSTEAD OF INTERMITTENTLY -- "TO DISCUSS IMPORTANT QUESTIONS."

PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, BLUEPRINTING THE PARTY'S ECONOMIC PLAN FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS, DECLARED IN THE SECOND SPEECH OF THE DAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS EMBARGO ON TRADE IN STRATEGIC MATERIALS FOR RED CHINA WOULD BE "SWEPT ASIDE SOONER OR LATER."

CHOU TOLD THE DELEGATES THE EMBARGO WAS "UNREASONABLE AND ARTIFICIAL." HE SAID THE PEIPING REGIME HAD "ENDEAVORED TO EXPAND TRADE WITH WESTERN COUNTRIES, AND IS READY TO TAKE IN ALL THAT IS USEFUL IN THEIR SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND METHODS OF MANAGEMENT."

HE OUTLINED AN AMBITIOUS FIVE-YEAR PLAN, TO START NEXT YEAR, THAT WOULD--IF COMPLETED--DOUBLE CHINA'S INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT AND INCREASE HER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION 35 PER CENT.

THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS, HE SAID, WOULD "CONTINUE TO RENDER LARGE-SCALE ASSISTANCE." RUSSIA HAS BEEN THE MAIN SUPPLIER OF TECHNICIANS AND MACHINERY IN CHINA'S DRIVE TOWARD INDUSTRIALIZATION.

CHOU ECHOED EARLIER SPEAKERS IN DECLARING THAT HEAVY INDUSTRY WOULD GET TOP BILLING IN THE SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN, BUT ADDED "INVESTMENT IN LIGHT INDUSTRY WILL ALSO BE RAISED TO COPE WITH EXPANDING MASS CONSUMPTION."

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1956

A20

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT 16 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA REJECTED OUTRIGHT TODAY THE NEW PEACE FEELERS WHICH EMERGED AT THE OPENING OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONVENTION AT PEIPING.

QUALIFIED QUARTERS SAID THE PEACE OFFENSIVE HAD LONG BEEN PREDICTED IN TAIPEI AND THEREFORE CAME AS NO SURPRISE. THEY TERMED IT A PROPAGANDA MOVE THAT LACKED SINCERITY AND COMMON SENSE.

PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TOLD AN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT THURSDAY TO BEWARE OF RED PROPAGANDA IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS. THE REDS, CHIANG PREDICTED, WOULD LAUNCH A PEACE OFFENSIVE UNDOUBTEDLY AIMED AT FORMOSA

AND DESIGNED TO BREAK DOWN AMERICAN RESISTANCE TO THE IDEA OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

NEWSPAPERS HERE SAID MINIMUM CONDITIONS FOR PEACE TALKS WOULD INCLUDE "DISSOLUTION OF THE SO-CALLED PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA AND FULL RESTORATION OF THE RULE OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA" (NATIONALIST CHINA).

ML-DA106PED

A76WX

(500) SNARK

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 16 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS PERMITTED DISCLOSURE OF THE FACT THAT IT IS CONTEMPLATING LAUNCHING MORE THAN ONE INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE AT A TIME OVER ITS TEST RANGE THAT EXTENDS FROM FLORIDA 500 MILES OVER THE SOUTH ATLANTIC.

THE DISCLOSURE CAME IN AN ARTICLE IN THE NORTHROP NEWS, A PUBLICATION OF NORTHROP AIRCRAFT INC., HAWTHORNE, CALIF., WHICH MANUFACTURES THE SNARK SM62 INTERCONTINENTAL GUIDED MISSILE.

"THERE IS ONLY ONE PAD FIRING AT ONE TIME, ALTHOUGH THERE IS TALK OF COMING MULTIPLE LAUNCHERS," SAID HARRY HERRANEN, ASSISTANT EDITOR OF THE PUBLICATION. NORTHROP SAID HERRANEN WAS THE FIRST WRITER PERMITTED TO COVER THE LAUNCHING OF THE INTERCONTINENTAL GUIDED MISSILE. HE DESCRIBED THE LAUNCHING OF A SNARK AT PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE IN FLORIDA.

THE TERM PAD REFERS TO THE CONCRETE PAVED AREA FROM WHICH THE MISSILE IS LAUNCHED.

THE TECHNICIANS CONTROLLING THE MISSILE ARE BENEATH GROUND IN A CONCRETE STRUCTURE FROM WHICH THEY OBSERVE IT THROUGH PERISCOPES.

MANY NEWSMEN HAVE VISITED THE MISSILE LAUNCHING INSTALLATION AT PATRICK AND NEARBY CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., AND HAVE TOURED THE MISSILE TEST RANGE EXTENDING THROUGH THE CARRIBEAN. BUT IF THEY CHANCED TO BE ON THE SCENE DURING A MISSILE TEST, THEY HAVE BEEN REQUIRED TO REMAIN INDOORS WHERE THEY COULD NOT OBSERVE THE FIRING.

HERRANEN DESCRIBED THE LAUNCHING OF SNARK NO. 3291 WHICH, HE SAID, WAS FLOWN FROM CALIFORNIA TO FLORIDA IN A C124 CARGO PLANE.

HE DESCRIBED THE FITTING OF THE SNARK, ON THE DAY BEFORE THE FLIGHT, WITH A "DESTRUCTOR," A RECTANGULAR ROD ABOUT FOUR FEET LONG, ATTACHED TO THE ROOT OF THE MISSILE'S WING. HE SAID THAT IF SOMETHING WERE TO GO WRONG DURING THE FLIGHT, THE PRESSING OF A BUTTON WOULD CAUSE THE DEVICE TO BLOW THE WING OFF AND THUS PREVENT THE MISSILE FROM FLYING WILD.

LONG METAL CYLINDERS WERE HUNG ON THE SIDES OF THE SNARK AS "BOOSTERS" TO HURL THE MISSILE INTO SPACE.

THE WRITER DESCRIBED THE LAUNCHING AS FOLLOWS:

"THE CAPE CLEARS SEA TRAFFIC, AIR TRAFFIC IN THE AREA. IT SENDS UP RADIO INTERFERENCE CONTROL UNITS TO CLEAR THE AIRWAVES. IT SENDS FIRE AND AMBULANCE CREWS TO LAUNCH SITES. IT ESTABLISHES TIGHTER SECURITY RINGS AROUND LAUNCH PADS... (12 minutes before target or take-off time)

"THE PAD IS CLEAR OF PERSONNEL EXCEPT FOR FOUR NORTHROP MEN AND A FIRE TRUCK CREW. THE BOOSTER FIRING PLUG IS CONNECTED; THE DESTRUCTOR SWITCH GOES TO FLIGHT POSITION. DESTRUCTOR CIRCUIT IS ARMED X X X

"AT T MINUS 12 THE BIRD IS ALONE ON THE PAD. THE SCORPION (F89 JET FIGHTER) CHASE PLANE IS AIRBORNE. THE MISSILE ENGINE STARTS AT T-6 X X X AT ~~5-4 TRANSFERS IS MADE TO MISSILE POWER. X X X~~ T-4

"LAUNCH DIRECTOR ANNOUNCES T-60 SECONDS AND A SIREN SOUNDS. X X X

"SIGHT COMES IN BEFORE SOUND. YOUR EYES SEE A SHAFT OF ORANGE FLAME BEHIND THE POISED SNARK. WITH INCREDIBLE SWIFTNESS SHE LEAPS OUT INTO SPACE. THE ROAR OF HER ENGINE AND BOOSTER ASSAULTS YOU, THOUGH YOU STAND 200 YARDS AWAY. X X X

"SMOKE RISES FROM THE BRUSH--FROM MANY ISOLATED PATCHES OF FLAME. THE WASTELAND IS BURNING WHERE HOTT METAL THAT BOUND THE BOOSTERS TO SNARK DROPPED X X X

"YOU SEE THE RADAR TRACK ON THE PANEL AND YOU WATCH THE PEN INSCRIBE THE TRACK OF THE BIRD TOWARD GRAND BAHAMA ISLAND X X X

"THE SCORPION PILOT REPORTS THAT THE BIRD IS FLYING LIKE AN ANGEL. THIS SNARK WILL IMPACT INTO THE SEA NEAR GRAND BAHAMA, ITS EVERY MOVEMENT RECORDED BOTH VISUALLY AND BY CAMERA. THERE IS A PLANNED ALTITUDE FROM WHICH SHE WILL MAKE HER LAST DIVE X X X."

EG522PED

A166 (NYC OUT) (150)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 16 (AP)-THE MORNING FREIHEIT, A NEW YORK YIDDISH-LANGUAGE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, REBUKED THE PRESS CHIEF OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY TODAY FOR HIS STATEMENTS ON A REPORT OF ANTI-SEMITISM IN RUSSIA.

THE PRESS CHIEF, LEONID F.ILYICHEV, RECENTLY BRANDED AS "SLANDEROUS AND ANTI-SOVIET" A STORY ON PURPORTED RUSSIAN ANTI-SEMITISM THAT APPEARED IN FOLKSSHTIME, A YIDDISH-LANGUAGE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER IN WARSAW.

THE FREIHEIT SAID THE ARTICLE IN THE POLISH NEWSPAPER WAS REPRINTED WIDELY BY MANY NEWSPAPERS FRIENDLY TO THE SOVIET UNION.

"THESE NEWSPAPERS DID NOT AND COULD NOT FIND ANYTHING SMACKING OF ANTI-SOVIET SLANDER" IN THE STORY, FREIHEIT SAID.

THE SOVIET PRESS CHIEF SAID THE ARTICLE ON IMPRISONMENT OF YIDDISH WRITERS IN THE SOVIET UNION WAS "AN ADMIXTURE OF FACTS AND FANTASIES."

"SOVIET STATESMEN," SAID FREIHEIT, "SHOULD GIVE SOME CONSIDERATION TO THE FACT THAT NOT ALONE INDIVIDUAL JEWISH VICTIMS BUT THE ENTIRE YIDDISH CULTURE WAS LIQUIDATED."

TA1139PED

A92

BY FRANK CAREY (340)

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

(NY) ATLANTIC CITY, SEPT. 16 (AP)-A KITCHEN METHOD OF PRUIFYING DRINKING WATER CONTAMINATED BY ATOMIC BOMB RADIOACTIVE "FALLOUT"--AND APPLICABLE AT LEAST TO HAZARDS FROM BOMBS OF THE HIROSHIMA TYPE--WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

TWO SCIENTISTS OF THE U. S. CORPS OF ENGINEERS SAID THE METD INVOLVED SIM

TWO SCIENTISTS OF THE U. S. CORPS OF ENGINEERS SAID THE METHOD INVOLVED SIMPLE TREATMENT USING READILY AVAILABLE CHEMICALS. THEY SAID IT COULD SUFFICIENTLY DECONTAMINATE A GIVEN QUANTITY OF RADIOACTIVE WATER IN FROM 15 TO 30 MINUTES TO MAKE IT POTABLE FOR "EMERGENCY" DRINKING PURPOSES.

RESEARCHERS WILLIAM J. LACY AND DON C. LINDSTEN DESCRIBED THE PURIFICATION IN A REPORT TO THE NATIONAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY (ACS). MOST OF THEIR FINDINGS WERE BASED ON STUDIES OF WATER EXPERIMENTALLY CONTAMINATED WITH RADIOACTIVITY THAT MIGHT BE EXPECTED FROM THE WARTIME EXPLOSION OF A HIROSHIMA-TYPE A-BOMB HAVING THE EXPLOSIVE EQUIVALENT OF 20,000 TONS OF T.N.T.

THEY SAID THE METHOD ALSO WOULD BE APPLICABLE TO WATER THAT COULD BE CONTAMINATED BY "IMPROPER" DISPOSAL OF ATOMIC WASTES FROM POWER PLANTS AND OTHER INSTALLATIONS.

LINDSTEN, WHEN QUESTIONED BY A REPORTER, DECLINED COMMENT ON WHAT EFFECT THE DECONTAMINATION METHOD MIGHT HAVE ON WATER CONTAMINATED BY "FALLOUT" FROM VASTLY MORE POWERFUL HYDROGEN BOMBS.

HOWEVER, LACY AND LINDSTEN SAID IN THEIR REPORT THAT EFFECTIVE RESULTS WERE ACHIEVED IN SOME EXPERIMENTS WHERE THE LEVEL OF RADIOACTIVITY IN THE TEST WATER WAS BETWEEN 5 AND 20 TIMES HIGHER THAN THAT EXPECTABLE FROM A HIROSHIMA TYPE BOMB.

LACY SAID THE TECHNIQUE IS DESIGNED FOR TREATING SMALL OR MEDIUM-SIZED MUNICIPAL WATER SUPPLIES.

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BUT HE DECLARED A HOUSEHOLDER COULD READILY PURIFY ENOUGH WATER FOR HIS FAMILY'S USE IF ENOUGH OF THE NECESSARY CHEMICALS WERE AVAILABLE.

LACY DESCRIBED THE CHEMICALS AS THE SO-CALLED "ION-EXCHANGE RESINS"--COMPLEX ORGANIC SUBSTANCES THAT CONTAIN A NUMBER OF ELECTRICALLY-CHARGED UNITS CALLED "IONS." IN WATER, MOST RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCES THAT DISSOLVE ALSO TAKE THE FORM OF "IONS." 1956

WHEN ION-EXCHANGE RESINS AND RADIOACTIVE WATER ARE MIXED AND AGITATED, LACY SAID, THE WATER "TRADES IN," OR DEPOSITS ITS RADIOACTIVE IONS ON THE RESIN LEFT BEHIND WHEN THE WATER IS DRAWN OFF. IN EXCHANGE, THE RESIN GIVES UP ITS OWN HARMLESS "IONS" TO THE WATER, LEAVING IT SAFE FOR EMERGENCY USE.

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END SEPT 16 1956

BEGIN SEPT. 17, 1956

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A30
AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, SEPT. 17 (AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE TONIGHT WERE REPORTED READY TO PROPOSE TO THE SUEZ USERS' CONFERENCE HERE THE SENDING OF A "GUINEA PIG" CONVOY TO THE CANAL TO SEE IF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER WILL ALLOW ITS PASSAGE.

IN THE BACKGROUND, IF HER REFUSED, WOULD BE A THREAT OF A BOYCOTT OF THE CANAL BY THE WORLD'S PRINCIPAL MARITIME NATIONS, COUPLED WITH A WIDENED AND TIGHTENED ECONOMIC SQUEEZE ON THE EGYPTIAN STATE.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THIS LINE OF STRATEGY WOULD BE LAID BEFORE THE SUEZ USERS' CONFERENCE SUMMONED TO MEET HERE WEDNESDAY.

ACCEPTANCES WERE ON HAND FROM 17 OF THE 18 NATIONS INVITED. ETHIOPIA ALONE HAD NOT BEEN HEARD FROM, BUT WAS EXPECTED TO ATTEND. SPAIN ACCEPTED TODAY.

THE 18 NATIONS ARE THE ONES WHICH BACKED THE PLAN AT A MID-AUGUST CONFERENCE OF 22 COUNTRIES FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL, ONLY TO HAVE IT REJECTED BY NASSER WHEN IT WAS CARRIED TO CAIRO BY AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES.

THE DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS MADE CLEAR NASSER'S REFUSAL TO LET THE TEST CONVOY PASS THROUGH THE CANAL, WHICH HE NATIONALIZED JULY 26, COULD BE FOLLOWED BY PROMPT REFERENCE OF THE DISPUTE TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. HE HAS ALREADY DENOUNCED THE PLAN FOR A USERS' ASSOCIATION AS A "DECLARATION OF WARM"

IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL, DESPITE RUSSIA'S RIGHT OF VETO, THE WEST MIGHT HOPE TO BUILD UP MORAL SUPPORT FOR A CHARGE THAT NASSER HAD BREACHED THE 1888 SUEZ CONVENTION PLEDGING FREEDOM OF PASSAGE TO ALL NATIONS AT ALL TIMES.

SUCH SUPPORT, THE DIPLOMATS FELT, WOULD BE THE BASIS FOR WHAT MIGHT DEVELOP INTO A LONG-DRAWN ECONOMIC BOUT.

INTENSE DIPLOMATIC MANEUVERING WENT ON BEHIND THE SCENES.

THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IN NEW YORK RECEIVED FROM EGYPT A COMMUNICATION ASKING IT TO KEEP A VIGILANT EYE ON THE SUEZ SITUATION AND DEMANDING AN END TO WHAT THE EGYPTIANS CALLED PRESSURE FROM BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THE EGYPTIANS SAID THESE MEASURES WERE A THREAT TO PEACE.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO FATHERED THE PROPOSED SUEZ USERS' ASSOCIATION, DREW BACK FROM PREVIOUS AUTHORITATIVE REPORTS IN WASHINGTON THAT HE WAS BRINGING AN OFFER OF A HALF BILLION DOLLARS TO USERS TO FINANCE A BOYCOTT OF THE CANAL.

BUT, AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS PREPARED TO HELP FINANCE THROUGH THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK WESTERN EUROPE'S INCREASED IMPORTS OF AMERICAN OIL IF TRANSIT THROUGH THE CANAL IS BLOCKED OR REDUCED.

"WE ARE NOT TRYING TO ORGANIZE ANY BOYCOTT," HE SAID.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT CALLED A CONFERENCE OF THE REGULATING BODIES OF OIL PRODUCING STATES TO DISCUSS A BIG INCREASE IN PRODUCTION IF THAT BECOMES NECESSARY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER EDEN SENT NEW MESSAGES TO INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU MAKING CLEAR THEY WERE PUSHING AHEAD WITH THEIR USERS' ASSOCIATION PLAN, AND BRUSHING ASIDE HIS CONTENTION THAT HOPES OF A PEACEFUL SOLUTION REST WITH A RIVAL "NEGOTIATING GROUP" NASSER HAS PROPOSED TO ORGANIZE AT A CONFERENCE IN CAIRO.

NEHRU'S TROUBLE-SHOOTING ENVOY, V. K. KRISHNA MENON, SHOWED UP IN CAIRO AND TALKED WITH NASSER FOR NEARLY TWO HOURS. MENON, A FAMILIAR FIGURE IN THE WORLD'S TROUBLE SPOTS, THEN ANNOUNCED HE WOULD BE IN LONDON WHEN THE 18 NATIONS MEET. INDIA WILL NOT BE OFFICIALLY REPRESENTED AT THE CONFERENCE.

NASSER HAS NOT YET FIXED A DATE FOR HIS OWN CAIRO PARELY BECAUSE NOT ENOUGH COUNTRIES HAVE FORMALLY REPLIED TO HIS INVITATION. THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN OFFICE SAID AN EGYPTIAN NEWS REPORT THAT 20 NATIONS HAD ACCEPTED WAS EXAGGERATED, BUT IT REFUSED TO GIVE THE TRUE LIST.

THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY LAST FRIDAY LISTED AFGHANISTAN, BULGARIA, RED CHINA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBYA, PANAMA, POLAND, ROMANIA, SAUDI ARABIA, THE SOVIET UNION, SUDAN, SYRIA, YUGOSLAVIA AND PAKISTAN.

PAKISTAN, HOWEVER, HAS ACCEPTED THE BID TO THE LONDON MEETING. AND PANAMA, WHICH HAS A LARGE AMOUNT OF SHIPPING UNDER HER FLAG, DID NOT ANNOUNCE HER ACCEPTANCE OF THE CAIRO BID UNTIL TODAY.

BESIDES BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE, THE PARLEY HERE WILL INCLUDE REPRESENTATIVES OF TURKEY, PORTUGAL, ITALY, JAPAN, DENMARK, SWEDEN, NORWAY, THE NETHERLANDS, PAKISTAN, IRAN, WEST GERMANY, NEW ZEALAND, AUSTRALIA, SPAIN AND PERHAPS ETHIOPIA.

MANY OF THE DIPLOMATS GATHERING HERE, HOWEVER, MADE PLAIN THEY WERE NOT COMMITTED TO THE IDEA OF THE USERS' ASSOCIATION, AND NEARLY ALL INDICATED THEY OPPOSED ANY USE OF FORCE TO IMPLEMENT SUCH A PLAN.

SWEDEN, NORWAY AND DENMARK ALREADY HAVE SAID PUBLICLY THEY FAVOR INSTEAD SENDING THE CASE IMMEDIATELY TO THE U.N. PAKISTAN, IRAN, SPAIN AND TURKEY HAVE EXPRESSED PRIVATE DOUBTS OF THE EFFICACY OF THE PROPOSED ASSOCIATION.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, WHY THE SCHEME IS BEING PUSHED DESPITE NASSER'S ADVANCE REJECTION, REPLIED: "THERE IS ALWAYS SOME HOPE THAT HE WILL CHANGE HIS MIND."

AT THE CANAL ITSELF, 4 OF THE 15 RUSSIAN SEA CAPTAINS BEGAN TRYING TO HELP FILL THE VOID LEFT BY A WALKOUT OF ABOUT 100 FOREIGN PILOTS. THE FOUR RUSSIANS STARTED THEIR TRAINING ON SHIPS GLIDING SOUTHWARD THROUGH THE TRICKY CURRENTS. THEY WERE GIVEN HASTY LECTURES ON CANAL REGULATIONS AND SIGNALS. THEN THEY TOOK THEIR PLACES IN THE WATCH BESIDE REGULAR PILOTS.

WITH MOST FOREIGN PILOTS AND TECHNICIANS OUT OF THE WAY, THE CANAL WAS ENTIRELY UNDER EGYPTIAN MANAGEMENT FOR THE FIRST TIME IN ITS 87-YEAR HISTORY.

THOUGH TRAFFIC HAD SLOWED DOWN SLIGHTLY THERE WAS NOTHING TO SUGGEST ANY MAJOR PILE-UP OF SHIPPING AT THE CANAL APPROACHES WAS IN SIGHT.

A RETURNING FOREIGN PILOT, D. SAMERUD OF NORWAY, SAID IN ROME, HOWEVER, HE DOUBTED THE EGYPTIAN-EMPLOYED PILOTS IN THEIR PRESENT NUMBERS COULD HANDLE NORMAL TRAFFIC.

"WHEN WE LEFT THERE WERE ONLY 35 EGYPTIAN AND GREEK PILOTS CAPABLE OF RUNNING A CONVOY THROUGH," HE SAID. "MANY OTHERS ARE LEARNING, BUT IT WILL TAKE A LONG TIME. THEY MAY BE ABLE TO KEEP IT RUNNING SINCE THERE WILL BE MANY LESS SHIPS PASSING THROUGH IN THE FUTURE, I BELIEVE. BUT IF SHIPS CONTINUE PASSING THROUGH IN NUMBERS, 35 COULD NOT POSSIBLY HANDLE IT AND THE SHIPS WOULD HAVE TO WAIT FOR DAYS."

ALMER W. BEALE, A VETERAN AMERICAN CANAL PILOT NOW HOMEWARD BOUND, PREDICTED IN PARIS THAT THE EGYPTIANS WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO OPERATE THE CANAL AT FULL CAPACITY.

PREVIOUS REPORTS FROM SUEZ SAID ABOUT 46 PILOTS WERE LEFT AFTER THE WALKOUT. THE EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY REPORTED IT HAD 80 PILOTS IN TRAINING.

THIRTY-SIX SHIPS STARTED TRANSIT OF THE CANAL IN THREE CONVOYS MONDAY AS COMPARED WITH A PREVIOUS DAILY AVERAGE OF 40 SHIPS.

THE EGYPTIANS HAD REDUCED THE CONVOYS TO ONE EACH WAY DAILY ON SUNDAY, BUT ADDED ONE SOUTHBOUND CONVOY OF FOUR SHIPS MONDAY.

THE EGYPTIAN NOTE TO THE U.N. SAID 2,216 SHIPS HAD PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL SINCE NATIONALIZATION JULY 26, COMPARED WITH 2,103 IN A CORRESPONDING PERIOD LAST YEAR.

MEANWHILE, BITTER COMMUNIST OPPOSITION TO THE WEST'S USERS' PLAN WAS SOUNDED ANEW TODAY BY PRAVDA, COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER IN MOSCOW. IT WARNED THAT THE WEST WAS USING THE PLAN AS A PREPARATION TO "SEIZE THE SUEZ CANAL BY AN ACT OF AGGRESSION" AND WAS "PLAYING WITH FIRE."

THE RUSSIANS FOLLOWED THAT UP BY SENDING A NOTE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL SAYING THAT "THE U.N. CANNOT FAIL TO REACT" TO WESTERN THREATS OF FORCE.

A SOVIET RADIO COMMENTATOR KEPT PLUGGING THE SAME LINE FROM MOSCOW.

THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM REPORTED EGYPT WAS PREPARING TO TAKE ECONOMIC MEASURES OF ITS OWN AGAINST THE WEST. IT SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS DISCARDING BIDS SUBMITTED BY WESTERN FIRMS FOR WORK IN EGYPT.

AT CAPETOWN, AUTHORITIES OF FOUR SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS WERE PREPARING PLANS FOR ROUND-THE-CLOCK SERVICING OF SHIPS SHOULD A SUEZ TIEUP OR BOYCOTT RESULT IN A LARGESCALE SHIFT OF SHIPPING TO AROUND THE TIP OF AFRICA. MEASURES USED TO FUEL SHIPS DURING THE WORLD WAR II EMERGENCY MAY BE RESORTED TO, IT WAS SAID. BUT THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT SOUNDED A WARNING. PRIORITY WOULD BE GIVEN TO SHIPS WHICH NORMALLY USE THE CAPE ROUTE, IT SAID.

UK802PED

A35WX

(BJT)

AMS BUDGET (680)

NIGHT LEAD DULLES-SUEZ

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 17 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FLEW TODAY TOWARD A CRUCIAL CONFERENCE AT LONDON, BANKING ON DOLLARS AND DIPLOMACY TO AVOID A SHOOTING SCRAP WITH EGYPT OVER THE FUTURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

DULLES HELD A LAST-MINUTE CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THEN MET BRIEFLY WITH FRENCH AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND BEFORE HE TOOK OFF FROM NATIONAL AIRPORT AT 2:53 P.M. (EDT).

HE TOLD REPORTERS AT THE WHITE HOUSE:

1. THE UNITED STATES IS DEDICATED TO SOLVING THE SUEZ DILEMMA "BY PEACEFUL MEANS."

2. HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT ACCEPT ANY INFRINGEMENT ON THE RIGHTS OF USERS OF THE CANAL, NATIONALIZED BY EGYPT ON JULY 26.

3. "WE ARE NOT TRYING TO ORGANIZE ANY BOYCOTT OF THE CANAL."

DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES "CANNOT BE BLIND" TO THE DANGER OF A SLOWDOWN IN CANAL TRAFFIC, NOW THAT MOST OF THE NON-EGYPTIAN CANAL PILOT

DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES "CANNOT BE BLIND" TO THE DANGER OF A SLOWDOWN IN CANAL TRAFFIC, NOW THAT MOST OF THE NON-EGYPTIAN CANAL PILOTS HAVE QUIT THEIR JOBS.

BUT HE SAID HE WILL SEEK AT LONDON A PLAN TO BRING "SATISFACTORY OPERATING ARRANGEMENTS."

EIGHTEEN NATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO SIT IN ON THE LONDON TALKS, AIMED AT FINDING A NEW AVENUE FOR BREAKING THE IMPASSE BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE WEST OVER THE BEST WAY TO GUARANTEE FREE ACCESS TO THE CANAL.

AT THE AIRPORT, DULLES TOLD REPORTERS THE ONLY U. S. FINANCIAL AID PLANNED IN THE SUEZ CRISIS WOULD COME FROM THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK IN LOANS TO HELP EXPORT U. S. OIL TO WESTERN EUROPE.

EUROPE WOULD FACE AN OIL SHORTAGE SHOULD THE MOVEMENT OF TANKERS THROUGH THE SUEZ BE APPRECIABLY CURTAILED.

DULLES SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT THAT UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK "WOULD FIND IT APPROPRIATE TO ASSIST IN THE EXPORT OF OIL."

THE SECRETARY SAID HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS READY TO MAKE AVAILABLE A HALF BILLION DOLLARS IN LOANS TO HELP CANAL USERS SEND THEIR SHIPS AROUND THE SOUTHERN TIP OF AFRICA RATHER THAN THROUGH THE SUEZ SHORTCUT.

NEITHER WOULD HE CONFIRM THE HALF-BILLION-DOLLAR FIGURE WHICH SOME AUTHORITIES HAVE REPORTED AS THE TOTAL OF AVAILABLE U. S. AID.

IN ADVANCE OF DULLES' DEPARTURE, TOP-LEVEL STATE DEPARTMENT AIDES HAD SAID FLATLY THE U. S. WAS WILLING TO EXTEND HALF A BILLION DOLLARS IN LOANS TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WHICH WOULD NEED FINANCIAL HELP IF THEY WERE TO SEND SHIPS AROUND AFRICA.

THIS HALF A BILLION DOLLAR ESTIMATE WAS BASED ON A DETAILED STUDY OF OIL REQUIREMENTS AND COVERED THE AMOUNT OF AMERICAN OIL EUROPEANS WOULD NEED DURING THE FIRST YEAR OF A PLAN TO DETOUR THE CANAL. DULLES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SEEN THIS STUDY AND APPROVED IT WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THE MONEY WOULD COME FROM THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK IN LINE WITH ITS OBJECTIVE OF HELPING AMERICAN FOREIGN TRADE.

DULLES WAS ASKED WHAT HE WOULD SAY IF SOMEBODY AT LONDON ASKS HIM HOW MUCH MONEY THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO PUT UP TO PROMOTE INCREASED EXPORTS OF AMERICAN OIL TO EUROPE.

"I WILL ASK THEM 'HOW MUCH OIL DO YOU WANT?'" DULLES REPLIED.

DULLES WAS ASKED WHETHER HE RULED OUT THE USE OF U. S. FUNDS TO HELP PAY THE ADDED COST OF SENDING TANKERS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST TO EUROPE VIA THE AROUND-AFRICA ROUTE.

HE REPLIED THAT EXPORT-IMPORT BANK MONEY CAN BE USED BY LAW ONLY TO HELP PAY FOR U. S. EXPORTS. AS TO WHETHER U. S. FOREIGN AID MIGHT BE SO USED, HE SAID THAT POINT HAD NOT BEEN STUDIED AND HE WAS NOT SURE ABOUT THE LEGAL BASIS FOR IT.

AS FOR THE 500-MILLION-DOLLAR FIGURE, DULLES CHARACTERIZED IT AS A "COMPLETE SURPRISE" TO HIM.

ASKED HOW EXPORT LOANS WOULD BE HANDLED, HE REPLIED:

"THE AMOUNT AND TERMS WILL HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED BY THE DIRECTORS OF THE BANK IN THE LIGHT OF THE APPLICATIONS."

MEANWHILE, THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT CALLED A MEETING AT WASHINGTON TOMORROW OF STATE OIL OFFICIALS OF TEXAS, OKLAHOMA, LOUISIANA AND NEW MEXICO.

THESE AND ALL OTHER MAJOR OIL PRODUCING STATES, EXCEPT CALIFORNIA, LIMIT THE AMOUNT OF OIL WHICH CAN BE PRODUCED.

EXPECTATIONS WERE THAT U. S. OIL PRODUCTION WOULD BE INCREASED BY UP TO ONE MILLION BARRELS A DAY. DOMESTIC PRODUCTION NOW STANDS AT SLIGHTLY MORE THAN SEVEN MILLION BARRELS DAILY.

VENEZUALAN PRODUCTION COULD ALSO BE INCREASED A HALF MILLION BARRELS A DAY, IT WAS ESTIMATED.

THIS INCREASE COULD BE HELD LONG ENOUGH TO PERMIT ACTIVATION OF MOTHBALLED TANKERS FOR AROUND-AFRICA SERVICE.

U. S. OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS NO PROSPECT OF OIL OR GAS RATIONING HERE. HOWEVER, IN BRITAIN THERE WAS SOME TALK OF IT.

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A132WX

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SUEZ-OIL

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 17 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS SEEKING COOPERATION OF STATE OIL REGULATORY BODIES IN A POSSIBLY SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE OF DOMESTIC OIL PRODUCTION BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ SITUATION.

H. A. STEWART, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF OIL AND GAS, SAID HE HAD TELEGRAPHED STATE OIL OFFICIALS IN TEXAS, OKLAHOMA, LOUISIANA AND NEW MEXICO ASKING THEM TO MEET WITH HIM HERE TOMORROW OR TO SEND A REPRESENTATIVE.

ALL MAJOR OIL PRODUCING STATES EXCEPT CALIFORNIA HAVE LIMITATIONS ON THE AMOUNT OF OIL WHICH CAN BE PRODUCED.

RECENT ESTIMATES INDICATED DAILY PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY WAS ABOUT ONE MILLION BARRELS GREATER THAN PRESENT PRODUCTION. DOMESTIC PRODUCTION DURING THE WEEK ENDED SEPT. 8 WAS 7,037,000 BARRELS DAILY.

STEWART'S TELEGRAM SAID THE "SUEZ SITUATION MAY RESULT IN NECESSITY FOR INCREASING DOMESTIC PRODUCTION SUBSTANTIALLY."

HE SAID IN THE WIRE THE STATES OF TEXAS, NEW MEXICO, OKLAHOMA AND LOUISIANA WERE PRIMARILY CONCERNED.

BOTH THE GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE OIL INDUSTRY SOURCES HAVE SAID EUROPE'S OIL NEEDS CAN BE MET, THOUGH POSSIBLY ON A REDUCED BASIS, WITHOUT CUTTING U. S. SUPPLIES.

AND OFFICIALS HAVE DEFINITELY SAID THERE IS NO PROSPECT OF PETROLEUM RATIONING IN THE UNITED STATES.

IN ADDITION TO ESTIMATING THAT U. S. PRODUCING STATES COULD HIKE PRODUCTION BY ONE MILLION BARRELS DAILY FOR A CONSIDERABLE PERIOD, THE INDUSTRY ALSO SAYS VENEZUELAN PRODUCTION COULD BE BOOSTED BY PERHAPS 500,000 BARRELS DAILY WITH PRESENT FACILITIES.

THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM) FIGURES THE TOTAL AT SLIGHTLY LESS--ABOUT 1,300,000 BARRELS MORE DAILY FROM BOTH THE GULF AND CARIBBEAN AREAS.

THE ODM HAS BEEN INFORMED BRITAIN AND WESTERN EUROPE WOULD NEED 800,000 TO 900,000 ADDITIONAL BARRELS DAILY FROM THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE IF THE SUEZ IS CLOSED. THIS NEED WOULD INCREASE TO 1,100,000 TO 1,300,000 BARRELS DAILY IF THE PIPELINES FROM THE MIDDLE EAST FIELDS ARE SHUTDOWN AS WELL.

STEWART, IN CALLING TOMORROW'S MEETING OF STATE OIL OFFICIALS, SAID THE SESSION WOULD INCLUDE A "DISCUSSION OF ABILITY TO INCREASE PRODUCTION AS WELL AS PROBLEMS WHICH MAY BE INVOLVED IN SO DOING."

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B19

-17- (Q)

(280)

PANAMA, SEPT. 17 (AP)-PANAMA ACCEPTED TODAY AN EGYPTIAN INVITATION TO ATTEND A PROPOSED CAIRO CONFERENCE FOR CREATION OF A NEGOTIATING BODY TO DISCUSS PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS. NO DATE HAS BEEN SET BY EGYPT FOR THE MEETING.

THE GOVERNMENT--WHICH EARLIER PROTESTED ITS EXCLUSION FROM THE SUEZ CONFERENCE IN LONDON LAST MONTH--ANNOUNCED ACCEPTANCE OF THE EGYPTIAN BID IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICE AT THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE.

PANAMA HAS CONTENDED THERE ARE PARALLELS BETWEEN THE SUEZ AND PANAMA CANALS AND SHE SHOULD HAVE BEEN REPRESENTED AT THE AUGUST PARLEY AS A USER OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

OFFICIALS SAID PANAMA FLAG SHIPS -- TOTALLING 839 WITH GROSS WEIGHT OF 4,388,006 TONS -- OCCUPY SIXTH PLACE AMONG NATIONAL VESSELS TRANSITING THE SUEZ CANAL.

FOUR WEEKS AGO RAPHAEL VALLARINO, PANAMANIAN MINISTER TO ITALY AND EGYPT, DECLARED IN CAIRO THE PANAMA CANAL BELONGS TO PANAMA AND THAT THIS COUNTRY WOULD NEVER ACCEPT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OVER IT.

THE UNITED STATES BUILT THE PANAMA CANAL AND RESNTS A CANAL ZONE FIVE MILES WIDE ON EACH SIDE OF IT FROM PANAMA FOR $1,930,000 A YEAR. TREATIES DATING BACK TO 1903 GRANT THE UNITED STATES USE, OCCUPATION AND CONTROL OF THE CANAL ZONE FOR ALL TIME.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID PANAMA AGREES WITH THE EGYPTIAN PROPOSAL FOR IMMEDIATE FORMATION OF A NEGOTIATING BODY WHICH WOULD REPRESENT VIEWPOINTS AMONG THE SUEZ CANAL USERS AND FOR A PROMPT START ON DISCUSSIONS TO DECIDE ON ITS COMPOSITION, PLACE AND DATE FOR A MEETING.

REPLYING TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT'S NOTE, PANAMA SAID IT FAVORED USE OF PEACEFUL MEANS FOR SETTLING "WITHOUT DETRIMENT TO EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY" QUESTIONS DEALING WITH FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL, EXPANSION OF THE CANAL TO MEET FUTURE NEEDS AND ESTABLISHMENT OF FAIR TOLLS.

IT SAID PANAMA WAS ALSO FAVORABLY INCLINED TO A PROPOSAL THAT STUDY OF THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION ON SUEZ BE ENTRUSTED TO THE NEGOTIATING BODY PROPOSED BY EGYPT.

MR416PED

A44

~~PRECEDE CAIRO U.N. SUEZ (320)~~

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, SEPT.17 (AP)-EGYPT ASKED THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY TO KEEP A VIGILANT EYE ON THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS AND ACCUSED BRITAIN AND FRANCE OF "SHOCKING ACTS" IN VIOLATION OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

OMAR LOUTFI, EGYPTIAN DELEGATE, MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUOUNDO OF CUBA, COUNCIL PRESIDENT FOR SEPTEMBER, AFTER CONFERRING WITH SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. IT WAS THE LONGEST LETTER YET FROM EGYPT TO THE U.N. ON THE CANAL CONTROVERSY. LOUTFI STILL DID NOT ASK FOR FORMAL COUNCIL ACTION.

EGYPT TOLD THE U.N. THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE WRONG IN CHARGES MADE TO THE COUNCIL LAST WEEK THAT EGYPT ACTED ILLEGALLY AND SEIZED THE CANAL. EGYPT AGAIN PROMISED TO COMPENSATE CANAL SHAREHOLDERS AND SAID SHIPS WILL CONTINUE TO GO THROUGH THE CANAL REGULARLY IN SPITE OF "ENDLESS OBSTRUCTIONS AND ACTS OF SABOTAGE" BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

LOUTFI, WHO HAS HAD MANY CONFERENCES WITH DELEGATES HERE, SAID THE USERS ASSOCIATION PROPOSED BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE WOULD VIOLATE EGYPTIAN RIGHTS. HE SAID IT WOULD BE TOO COMPLICATED AND WOULD BE A THREAT TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.

LOUTFI SAID CANAL TRAFFIC IS MOVING ALONG THOUGH, HE CONTENDED, BRITISH AND FRENCH PILOTS ABANDONED THEIR JOBS AT THE INSTIGATION OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

LOUTFI CONCLUDED WITH A PLEDGE THAT EGYPT WILL SPARE NO EFFORT TO REACH A PEACEFUL SOLUTION BASED ON RECOGNITION OF THE LEGITIMATE RIGHTS OF EGYPT AND IN ACCORD WITH THE U.N. CHARTER.

"WITH THIS IN VIEW," HE SAID, "IT IS INDISPENSABLE THAT AN END BE PUT TO THE ACTS REFERRED TO ABOVE (THE USERS' ASSOCIATION, WITHDRAWAL OF PILOTS) WHICH ARE AIMED, PARTICULARLY BY FRANCE AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, AT TAKING VIRTUAL POSSESSION OF THE CANAL AND DESTROYING THE VERY INDEPENDENCE OF EGYPT. X X X THE SITUATION SHOULD, THEREFORE, BE KEPT UNDER THE VIGILANT EYE OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL."

EARLIER TODAY, RAFIK ASHA OF SYRIA MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM SYRIA AND LEBANON TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL PROTESTING WHAT THEY CALLED THE BUILDUP OF FRENCH TROOPS ON CYPRUS. ASHA URGED THEIR WITHDRAWAL. HE ALSO SAID THERE WOULD BE NO SETTLEMENT OF THE CANAL CONTROVERSY BY PRESSURE OR THREAT.

THE SOVIET UNION ALSO SENT THE SECURITY COUNCIL A COPY OF MOSCOW'S STATEMENT OF LAST SATURDAY. IN IT THE RUSSIANS ACCUSED BRITAIN AND FRANCE OF THREATENING EGYPT WITH FORCE AND SAID "THE U.N. CANNOT FAIL TO REACT IN THE FACE OF THIS THREAT."

BUT NO ACTION WAS PROPOSED BY THE RUSSIANS.

THE EGYPTIAN NOTE SAID 2,216 SHIPS HAD PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL SINCE ITS NATIOONALIZATION JULY 26, COMPARED WITH 2,103 SHIPS IN THE CORRESPONDING PERIOD LAST YEAR.

IT ASSERTED THAT EVEN SINCE THE MASS WALKOUT OF FOREIGN PILOTS LAST FRIDAY, AN AVERAGE OF 42 SHIPS DAILY PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL "WITH COMPLETE SAFETY. REGULARITY AND EFFICIENCY."

IT ADDED THAT THE USERS ASSOCIATION WOULD COMPLICATE THE CANAL PROBLEM BY SETTING UP TWO OPPOSING AUTHORITIES--"ONE LEGAL AND THE OTHER ILLEGAL, ONE THE RIGHTFUL AUTHORITY, THE OTHER A USURPER."

APPARENTLY REFERRING TO A SUGGESTION THAT THE USERS' ASSOCIATION COLLECT TOLLS, THE NOTE DECLARED ANY VESSEL WISHING TO PASS THROUGH THE CANAL "SHOULD COMPLY WITH CANAL REGULATIONS AND DULY PAY REGULAR TOLLS AND CHARGES."

THE EGYPTIANS SAID 21 COUNTRIES NOW HAVE REGISTERED THEIR APPROVAL OF AN EGYPTIAN IDEA THAT EGYPT AND ABOUT EIGHT COUNTRIES USING THE CANAL SHOULD FORM THE BODY TO NEGOTIATE A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT BASED ON THE 1888 CANAL CONVENTION. THE COUNTRIES COULD BE AGREED ON THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS, THE NOTE SAID.

SWITZERLAND HAS ALREADY TURNED DOWN A PROPOSAL SHE BE ONE OF THE EIGHT.

WW628PED

A125

(500)

SUEZ TRAFFIC

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

PORT SAID, EGYPT, SEPT. 17 (AP)-FIFTEEN RUSSIAN SEA CAPTAINS STARTED TRAINING TODAY FOR THEIR PAPERS AS SUEZ CANAL PILOTS.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FLEW THEM TO EGYPT LAST WEEK TO HELPILL THE

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FLEW THEM TO EGYPT LAST WEEK TO HELP FILL THE VACANCIES LEFT BY THE MASS RESIGNATION OF WESTERN EXPERTS FROM JOBS ON THE NATIONALIZED WATERWAY.

THE RUSSIANS--RANGING IN AGE FROM GUEMADI KOTLOV, 29, TO IVAN NANOV, 54--HAD A FAST LECTURE ON CURRENT HARBOR REGULATIONS, LIGHTS, SIGNALS AND CURRENTS.

FOUR OF THEM THEN BOARDED FOUR SHIPS TO STAND WATCH BESIDE REGULAR PILOTS ON A SOUTHBOUND CONVOY THAT STARTED THROUGH THE CANAL AT 11 A.M.

IT WAS THE SECOND SOUTHBOUND CONVOY OF THE DAY, MARKING A DEPARTURE FROM THE SYSTEM INTRODUCED SUNDAY TO REDUCE THE CONVOYS TO ONE EACH WAY DAILY WHILE EXPANDING THEM TO HANDLE THE SAME NUMBER OF SHIPS AS BEFORE. UNDER THE REDUCTION, SOME SHIPS COULD BE DELAYED AT THE ENTRANCE FOR 12 HOURS, BUT FEWER PILOTS WOULD BE NEEDED.

A CONVOY OF EIGHT SHIPS LEFT PORT SAID AT 2 A.M. FOR THE SOUTH WHILE 24 OTHER SHIPS HEADED UP FROM SUEZ FOR THE 103-MILE PASSAGE TO THIS CITY. THESE, THE FOUR IN THE 11 A.M. CONVOY, MADE A TOTAL OF 36 SHIPS GOING THROUGH THE CANAL, AGAINST A PREVIOUS DAI

AVERAGE

SHIPS GOING THROUGH THE CANAL, AGAINST A PREVIOUS DAILY AVERAGE OF 40 OR MORE.

IF THE RUSSIANS SHOW EXCEPTIONAL PROFICIENCY AS PILOTS IT IS LIKELY THEY WILL BE EXCUSED FROM THE REGULAR TRAINING PERIOD. IN THE PAST, PROSPECTIVE PILOTS HAVE BEEN REQUIRED TO SPEND TWO MONTHS LEARNING HOW TO BRING SHIPS INTO PORT SAID HARBOR AND THREE MONTHS MORE WORKING IN THE CANAL WITH EXPERIENCED MEN.

EGYPT'S CANAL AUTHORITY, HOWEVER, ALREADY HAS INTRODUCED SHORTCUTS. SOME VETERAN EGYPTIAN SHIP MASTERS, FAMILIAL WITH THE CANAL THROUGH HUNDREDS OF VOYAGES THROUGH IT WITH CANAL PILOTS AT THE CONTROLS, HAVE JOINED THE STAFF AFTER ONLY A FEW DAYS OF INSTRUCTION.

THE AUTHORITY ALSO HAS APPEALED TO THE PILOTS TO TAKE SHIPS ALL THE WAY THROUGH THE CANAL, WORKING 11 HOURS A DAY OR MORE, INSTEAD OF TURNING OVER THEIR VESSELS TO OTHERS AS USUAL AT ISMAILIA, THE MIDWAY POINT.

THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITY, IN ADDITION TO THE 15 RUSSIANS, NOW HAS 65 MEN IN TRAINING FOR JOBS AS PILOTS. THESE ARE 47 EGYPTIANS, 7 GREEKS, 4 YUGOSLAVS. 2 DUTCHMEN. 1 ITALIAN, 1 SWEDE, 1 NORWEGIAN, 1 GERMAN AND 1 SPANIARD.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN HERE SAID "THERE IS NO QUESTION BUT THAT THE CANAL IS FUNCTIONING EFFICIENTLY AND WILL CONTINUE TO FUNCTION," THOUGH THE PILOTING STAFF OF 146 WAS CUT MORE THAN HALF BY THE FOREIGNERS' WALKOUT.

AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE MANNER IN WHICH EGYPTIANS ARE ACCELERATING TRAINING, AN ITALIAN FORMER FIRST OFFICER OF A TANKER WHO ARRIVED ONLY 17 DAYS AGO HAS STARTED TO PILOT SMALL SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL. HE IS MERESIO MARIA MONTI, 33.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS SAID 20 GREEK PILOTS WHO GAVE UP THEIR JOBS IN THE EXODUS LAST WEEK HAD MADE OVERTURES ABOUT RETURNING. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THEY WILL BE ALLOWED TO RETURN IF THEY ARE UNDER 60.

WESTERN SHIPS CONTINUE TO MAKE UP THE BULK OF THE CANAL'S TRAFFIC.

IN THE CONVOY WHICH ARRIVED AT PORT SAID FROM SUEZ LAST NIGHT, FOR INSTANCE, WERE FIVE BRITISH SHIPS, THE BLANFORD, BRITISH BIRCH, ALVA STAR, HYRIA AND LUMEN; THREE NORWEGIAN, THE GORM, FERNCLIFF AND FAGERFJELL; TWO DUTCH, THE PURFINA HELLAS AND LENVEKERK; THE POLISH DONDA, THE RUSSIAN KAZBEK, THE PORTUGUESE VERA CRUZ AND THE ITALIAN RISANO.

ALL ARE TANKERS OR FREIGHTERS EXCEPT THE VERA CRUZ. SHE HAD CARRIED 400 TOURISTS, WHO DISEMBARKED AT SUEZ.

A91

MJ1122AED

NIGHT LEAD NASSER (300)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 17 (AP)-LEADERS IN THE ARAB WORLD AND ONE OF ASIA'S PRINCIPAL SPOKESMEN ENGAGED IN A ROUND OF SUEZ CRISIS CONFERENCES HERE TODAY.

PRESIDENT NASSER AND HIS CHIEF POLITICAL AIDES CONFERRED WITH INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON. NASSER SAW THE INDIAN TWICE FOR A TOTAL OF NEARLY FOUR HOURS.

ALTHOUGH MENON TOLD REPORTERS AFTER A MEETING AT NOON THAT HE WAS NOT HERE AS A MEDIATOR, THE REPORT PERSISTED THAT NASSER AND MENON WERE TRYING TO FIND THE FORMULA THAT MAY BRIDGE THE GAP BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE WEST.

TONIGHT EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER MOHAMOUD FAWZI AND HIS CHIEF POLITICAL AIDE ALI SABRY SAT IN ON THE SESSIONS IN NASSER'S SECLUDED REST HOUSE NORTH OF CAIRO.

REPORTERS WERE NOT ALLOWED TO APPROACH THE CONFEREES AND NEITHER NASSER NOR MENON WOULD MAKE A STATEMENT.

MENON HAD SAID EARLIER "I'VE COME TO UNDERSTAND THE EGYPTIAN VIEWPOINT, AND NOW I'LL GO TO LONDON TO UNDERSTAND THE BRITISH VIEWPOINT."

INDIA HAS NOT BEEN INVITED, HOWEVER, TO THE 18-NATION MEETING TO SET UP A CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION, WHICH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAS CRITICIZED STRONGLY.

AN EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL SAID THE NASSER-MENON TALKS WOULD BE RESUMED TOMORROW.

FAWZI ALSO APPEARED BEFORE THE ARAB LEAGUE POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO PRESENT WHATSWAS DESCRIBED AS A FACTUAL REPORT ON DEVELOPMENTS SINCE THE COMMITTEE'S LAST MEETING AUG. 13. IT INCLUDED APPRAISALS OF THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE AND THE MENZIES MISSION TO CAIRO TO GET NASSER'S AGREEMENT ON INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL. THE MISSION FAILED.

THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED THAT ALBANIA HAS ACCEPTED EGYPT'S PROPOSAL TO FORM A NEGOTIATING COMMITTEE ON A SUEZ SOLUTION. IT SAID ALBANIA WAS THE 22D COUNTRY TO APPROVE, BUT IT HAS NEVER NAMED THE 21ST. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL EXPLANATION.

AN EGYPTIAN FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT NASSER HAS NOT YET FIXED A DATE FOR THE SUEZ CONFERENCE NASSER PLANNED TO RIVAL THE LONDON MEETING THAT BEGINS WEDNESDAY. NOT ENOUGH COUNTRIES HAVE FORMALLY ACCEPTED INVITATIONS, THE SOURCE SAID.

UK/K831PED

A160 (320)
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 17 (AP)-THE PAPER AL AHRAM SAID TODAY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO DISCARD BIDS SUBMITTED BY WESTERN FIRMS FOR GOVERNMENT PROJECTS EVEN IF THEY WERE MORE SUITABLE THAN OTHER OFFERS.

THE PAPER SAID THIS DECISION WAS TAKEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH A GOVERNMENT DECISION TO SHIFT ITS TRADE AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS TO "FRIENDLY COUNTRIES." THIS APPARENTLY MEANS COMMUNIT-BLC NATIONS

1956

"FRIENDLY COUNTRIES." THIS APPARENTLY MEANS COMMUNIST-BLOC NATIONS.

WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE AHRAM ANNOUNCEMENT WAS TANTAMOUNT TO AN ADMISSION THAT EGYPT IS NO LONGER ABLE TO PAY FOR WESTERN SERVICES.

AFTER THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL, BRITAIN AND FRANCE FORZE EGYPT'S STERLING BALANCES ABROAD. EGYPT'S DOLLAR RESERVES ALREADY ARE DANGEROUSLY LOW AND THIS COUNTRY IS UNABLE TO STEP UP ITS DOLLAR EARNINGS. AT LEAST THREE-FIFTHS OF THE REVENUES FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ARE DENIED EGYPT BY THE SYSTEM OF THE PAYMENT OF TOLLS, SO THAT IN TERMS OF MONEY RECEIVED THE CANAL IS A DEFICIT OPERATION FOR EGYPT.

EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE SOUGHT TO MEET THIS CRISIS BY SHIFTING TRADE PATTERNS TO EASTERN BLOC COUNTRIES WILLING TO DEAL ON A BARTER BASIS OR TO NEUTRAL NATIONS WILLING TO DEAL IN THEIR OWN CURRENCIES.

IN A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE, PRESIDENT NASSER SAID ONE-THIRD OF EGYPT'S TRADE WAS NORMALLY WITH THE WEST, ONE-THIRD WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC AND ONE-THIRD WITH NEUTRALS.

NASSER SAID WESTERN ECONOMIC PRESSURE ON EGYPT WILL RESULT IN THE SHIFTING OF MORE AND MORE TRADE TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC. ALREADY EGYPT HAS BILATERAL TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH SEVERAL COMMUNIST STATES AND ONLY ONE WITH A WESTERN COUNTRY--WEST GERMANY.

AHRAM SAID THE CZECH EMBASSY HAS INFORMED THE CAIRO MUNICIPALITY THAT CZECH FIRMS ARE PREPARED TO CARRY OUT SOME PROJECTS FOR WHICH EQUIPMENT IS NEEDED FROM ABROAD. THE PAPER SAID A MISSION OF EGYPTIAN MUNICIPAL ENGINEERS IS EXPECTED TO GO TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO ASSESS THAT COUNTRY'S ABILITY TO BUILD A WATER FILTRATION PLANT IN NORTH CAIRO. AHRAM SAID SOME BRITISH AND FRENCH FIRMS PREVIOUSLY OFFERED TO CARRY OUT THIS PROJECT.

AHRAM SAID THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY HAS ALSO OFFERED TO IMPLEMENT A SEWAGE SYSTEM AND OTHER PROJECTS FOR CAIRO.

WD123PED

A105
(280)
SUEZ
BY ROY ESSOYAN

1955

MOSCOW, SEPT. 17 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY THE WESTERN POWERS ARE PLAYING WITH FIRE OVER THE SUEZ CANAL AND DECLARED THE UNITED NATIONS CANNOT STAND ALOOF.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER DECLARED BIG BUSINESS INTERESTS IN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE "MIDWIVES OF THE NOTORIOUS ASSOCIATION OF SUEZ CANAL USERS." IT SAID THEY CONTEMPLATE "COLONIAL ROBBERY IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST."

"FOR THE SAKE OF PRESERVING THEIR PROFITS," IT SAID, "THEY ARE READY UNHESITATINGLY TO PLUNGE THEIR NATIONS INTO A MOST FOOLHARDY GAMBLE, FRAUGHT WITH FRIGHTFUL CALAMITIES."

PRAVDA'S DECLARATIONS, SET OUT IN A FRONT PAGE EDITORIAL, WERE IN LINE WITH THE ABRASIVE TONE OF A SOVIET GOVERNMENT CHARGE SATURDAY THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE PREPARING TO "SEIZE THE SUEZ CANAL BY ACT OF AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT" AND THAT THERE SHOULD BE U.N. REACTION.

PRAVDA'S LUMPING OF THE UNITED STATES WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE WAS

30.24-8317

1956

A DEPARTURE FROM THE EARLIER, RELATIVELY GUARDED SOVIET LINE ON SUEZ. ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES PREVIOUSLY WERE SOFT-PEDALED IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE AN ATTEMPT TO SET ASIDE THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES AS BENEVOLENT ARBITERS.

PRAVDA SAID THE WESTERN BIG THREE WERE ACTING IN "IRRECONCILABLE CONTRADICTION WITH THE PEACEFUL PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

"FACTS SHOW THE WESTERN POWERS DO NOT WANT A PACIFIC SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ ISSUE," PRAVDA SAID. "THEY ARE EMBARKING ON A POLICY OF COLONIAL PLUNDER AND PIRACY AGAINST EGYPT.

"THEY ARE TRYING TO DO WHAT THE BRITISH COLONIALISTS DID THROUGHOUT DECADES IN INDIA AND BURMA, WHAT FRENCH COLONIALISTS DID IN INDOCHINA AND AFRICA AND WHAT AMERICAN COLONIALISTS DID IN THE PHILIPPINES AND LATIN AMERICA."

MJ948AED

A118
SUEZ
PARIS, SEPT. 17 (AP)-THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO. WILL CONTINUE TO PAY REGULAR SALARIES "FOR AN UNDETERMINED PERIOD" TO ITS PILOTS WHO HAVE QUIT THEIR JOBS ON THE CANAL, A COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

HE WAS COMMENTING ON A STATEMENT IN THE PARIS EGYPTIAN EMBASSY NEWS BULLETIN TODAY WHICH CHARGED THERE WAS A FRENCH-BRITISH "CONSPIRACY" TO OFFER BRIBES TO SUEZ PILOTS AND TECHNICIANS, INCLUDING AN OFFER OF BETWEEN 10 AND 20 MILLION FRANCS ($28,571 TO $57,142) IN "BONUSES" TO THE RESIGNING PILOTS.

THE SPOKESMAN DENIED THIS, BUT SAID THE PILOTS' PAY WOULD CONTINUE INDEFINITELY.

ANOTHER COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID LAST WEDNESDAY THE FIRM'S NON-EGYPTIAN EMPLOYES, INCLUDING 165 PILOTS, WOULD GET UP TO SEVERAL YEARS' PAY ON RESIGNING.

"THIS WAS A MISTAKE," THE SECOND SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

MJ1028AED

B35
~~PRECEDE ROME PILOT (B6) (280)~~
PARIS, SEPT. 17 (AP)-A VETERAN AMERICAN PILOT ON THE SUEZ CANAL PREDICTED TONIGHT THE EGYPTIANS WON'T BE ABLE TO OPERATE IT AT FULL CAPACITY.

ALMER W. BEALE, 43, OF 4900 CHEROKEE ST., COLLEGE PARK, MD., FLEW HERE TODAY FROM ROME. HE WAS AMONG THE FIRST OF SEVEN NON-EGYPTIAN PILOTS TO REACH EUROPE EARLIER TODAY AFTER THE MASS WALKOUT ON THE CANAL LAST WEEKEND.

BEALE SAID HE DOES NOT SEE HOW THE EGYPTIANS CAN MAINTAIN THE NORMAL FLOW OF 45 TO 50 SHIPS A DAY THROUGH THE CANAL NOW THAT MOST OF THE NON-EGYPTIAN PILOTS HAVE QUIT.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE RUSSIANS AND OTHER VOLUNTEER PILOTS COULD KEEP THE SHIPS MOVING, BEALE REPLIED:

"WELL, MORE POWER TO THEM IF THEY CAN."

HE ADDED THAT IN HIS EXPERIENCE NO NEW PILOTS WERE PERMITTED TO TAKE OVER SHIPS UNTIL THEY HAD OBSERVED OPERATIONS FOR TWO MONTHS.

BEALE SAID HE THOUGHT EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER WAS "FORCED" TO SEIZE THE CANAL BY THE WAY THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA HANDLED THE QUESTION OF FINANCING THE PROPOSED ASWAN DAM.

"NASSER HAD TO DO SOMETHING," BEALE SAID.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FIRST OFFERED LOANS TO EGYPT TO HELP FINANCE THE DAM, THEN WITHDREW THE OFFERS. NASSER SAID SEVERAL TIMES THAT RUSSIA WOULD HELP, BUT RUSSIAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD NEVER BEEN ASKED TO DO SO.

NASSER SAID HE NATIONALIZED THE CANAL JULY 26 TO GET FUNDS FOR THE BIG DAM PROJECT AFTER WASHINGTON AND LONDON WITHDREW THEIR OFFER

OF HELP.
BEALE SAID HE IS STILL TECHNICALLY EMPLOYED BY THE OLD SUEZ CANAL COMPANY BUT DOESN'T EXPECT TO HAVE ANYTHING MORE TO DO WITH THE WATERWAY.
"I'M FINISHED WITH THE CANAL," HE SAID. "WHAT THEY DO WITH IT, I COULDN'T CARE LESS."
EARLIER TODAY IN ROME THE 6-FOOT-2 AMERICAN RELAXED OVER HIS SCOTCH ON THE ROCKS IN THE AIRPORT BAR AND SAID "IT SURE FEELS GOOD TO BE OUT" OF THE CANAL.
HE AND THE OTHER RETURNING PILOTS PILED OUT OF A TWA CONSTELLATION AT ROME TO STRETCH THEIR LEGS DURING THE ONE-HOUR STOP FOR REFUELING.
"RIGHT NOW," SAID BEALE, "I'M GOING ON HOME FOR A NICE LONG REST."
BEALE WORE AN OPEN NECKED SHIRT OVER A LIGHTWEIGHT TROPICAL SUIT. HE JOKED WITH HIS COLLEAGUES WHO WORE MORE FORMAL ATTIRE FOR THEIR JOURNEY HOME.
"I'M IN A HOLIDAY MOOD," HE SAID.
BEALE HAD BEEN IN EGYPT FOR FOUR YEARS.
"BEFORE THAT I WAS WORKING ON A PERSIAN GULF GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY SHIP," HE SAID.
"THAT JOB ENDED UP THE SAME WAY -- SOMEONE TOOK OVER THE WORKS AND THAT WAS THE END OF US.
"BUT THIS TIME IT'S THE FINISH. THERE'S A LOT OF SHIPS LEFT IN THE WORLD SON THAT DON'T GO NEAR THAT WAY AND I RECKON I'LL GET MYSELF A JOB ON ONE OF THOSE."
THE LANKY, AMERICAN TOOK HIS LAST SHIP THROUGH THE CANAL LAST FRIDAY.
"AND THAT'S THE LAST I EVER PLAN TO TAKE THROUGH," HE SAID. "IT'S ME FOR A NICE, LONG REST."
BEALE SAID HIS WIFE, EMILY, AND THEIR TWO CHILDREN, BARBARA, 13, AND HARRY, 11, FLEW HOME ON HOLIDAY IN JUNE AND HADN'T BEEN BACK.
"I DON'T EVEN KNOW WHETHER THEY ARE RIGHT NOW," HE SAID, "BUT I GUESS THEY'LL SOON KNOW WHERE I AM."
JUST BEFORE BEALE'S PLANE TOOK OFF FOR PARIS ANOTHER PASSENGER ARRIVED. HE WAS ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO--EN ROUTE TO THE LONDON SUEZ CONCERENCE.

JF245PED

A60
CAPETOWN, SOUTH AFRICA, SEPT. 17 (AP)-THE SOUTH AFRICAN TRANSPORT MINISTRY HAS GIVEN INSTRUCTIONS THAT SHIPPING WHICH NORMALLY USES SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS IS TO RECEIVE PRIORITY OVER SHIPS DIVERTED FROM SUEZ.
THIS MEANS THE ARRIVAL OF EXTRA SHIPS WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO AFFECT THE HANDLING OF SOUTH AFRICAN IMPORTS OR EXPORTS.
RAGING SEAS AND GALES ARE DELAYING SHIPS BOUND FOR CAPETOWN. OF 11 SHIPS DUE HERE TODAY ONLY 3 HAD ARRIVED BY THIS EVENING.

WW624PED

A110 (210)
SUEZ SHIPS
BY LYNN HEINZERLING
PORT SAID, EGYPT, SEPT. 17 (AP)-EGYPTIAN PILOTS BROUGHT A CONVOY OF 24 SHIPS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL FROM SUEZ TO PORT SAID IN SLIGHTLY UNDER 12 HOURS TODAY. THEY WERE ALMOST EXACTLY ON SCHEDULE.
FOR THE THIRD DAY RUNNING, SINCE TAKING OVER FROM PILOTS OF THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO., THE PILOTS DEMONSTRATED AN ABILITY TO HANDLE THE JOB DESPITE LONG HOURS CAUSED BY A SHORT STAFF.
TEWFIK EL DIB, DIRECTOR OF THE PORT SAID SECTION OF THE EGYPTIAN CANAL ADMINISTRATION, SAID "EVERYTHING IS GOING WELL AND EGYPTIAN PILOTS ARE SHOWING THEY CAN HANDLE THE JOB AS WELL AS THE OLD PILOTS."
PORT SAID SHIPPING OFFICIALS ALSO EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE WORK OF THE EGYPTIAN PILOTS. THEY SAID REPORTS WERE INACCURATE THAT SAID A NORTHBOUND CONVOY SUNDAY WAS SERIOUSLY DELAYED.
THEY SAID THAT WHEN NORTHBOUND AND SOUTHBOUND CONVOYS PASS AT THE BITTER LAKES, THE LONGER CONVOY ALWAYS GETS PRIORITY.
SINCE SUNDAY'S LONGER CONVOY WAS THAT MOVING SOUTH, IT WAS GIVEN PRIORITY AND NORTHBOUND SHIPS WERE DELAYED SLIGHTLY.
THE FIRST SHIP OF THE CONVOY THAT LEFT SUEZ AT 8 A.M. SLIPPED THROUGH PORT SAID INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN AT 7:45 P.M. OTHER SHIPS FOLLOWED AT INTERVALS OF 10 TO 15 MINUTES.
THE CONVOY CONSISTED OF 3 FRENCH, 2 PANAMANIAN, 2 GERMAN, 6 BRITISH, 5 NORWEGIAN, 2 LIBERIAN AND ONE EACH OF RUSSIAN, YUGOSLAV, DANISH AND TURKISH VESSELS--ALL TANKERS OR CARGO SHIPS.

TA949PED

B30 (Q IN) (270)
NIGHT LEAD FAO
BY RICHARD EHRMAN
ROME, SEPT. 17 (AP)-DELEGATES TO A SPECIAL ELECTION MEETING OF THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) HEARD TODAY A DEMAND FOR COMPLETE REORGANIZATION OF THE 74-NATION BODY.
DR. ALBERTO DE LA CAMPA Y ROFF, CHIEF OF THE CUBAN DELEGATION TO THE CONFERENCE, SAID DISCRIMINATION IN THE ORGANIZATION CAUSED POOR STAFF MORALE. A SURVEY OF MORE THAN 1,000 FAO EMPLOYES RECENTLY ASSERTED INEFFECTIVE LEADERSHIP CAUSED COMPLAINTS OF LOW STAFF MORALE.
THE CUBAN DELINED TO TELL REPORTERS LATER WHETHER HE MEANT THERE WAS DISCRIMINATION BY NATIONALITY OR WHETHER PRIVATE FACTORS WERE INVOLVED.
DELEGATES OF THE U.N. TECHNICAL AGENCY THAT COORDINATES EFFORTS TO INCREASE WORLD FOOD SUPPLIES CAME HERE FOR AN ELECTION TOMORROW OF A NEW DIRECTOR GENERAL.
INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES WERE THE PRINCIPAL CONTENDERS TO ELECT A SUCCESSOR TO DR. P. V. CARDON OF LOGAN, UTAH, WHO RESIGNED LAST SPRING BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH.
THIS IS THE FIRST CONTEST FOR THE POST IN FAO'S 11-YEAR HISTORY. PREVIOUS DIRECTORS GENERAL, ONE BRITISH AND TWO AMERICAN, WECT IN UNOPPOSED.
THE U. S. CANDIDATE IS JOHN H. DAVIS, FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE. HE IS NOW DIRECTOR OF THE AGRICULTURE-BUSINESS PROGRAM AT HARVARD. THE INDIANS ARE BACKING B. R. SEN, INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN. THEY ARE ARGUING FOR ASIAN AND UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES' SUPPORT ON THE GROUNDS AN ASIAN HAS NEVER HEADED ONE OF THE SPECIALIZED U.N. AGENCIES.
THE U. S., FOOTING 31.5 PER CENT OF THE FAO BUDGET, IS ITS BIGGEST SINGLE CONTRIBUTOR.
THE CUBAN DELEGATE'S DEMAND CAME AS INTENSE BACKSTAGE EFFORTS WERE GOING ON IN THE RACE.
THE CYPRUS ISSUE ALSO FLARED AT TODAY'S MEETING. THE GREEK DELEGATE CHARGED BRITAIN WITH DESTROYING CROPS AND FORESTS ON CYPRUS. THE BRITISH DELEGATE HOTLY DENIED IT.

B73 Q 110

ROME, SEPT. 17 (AP)-THE CYPRUS ISSUE FLARED UP IN THE 74-NATION U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) CONFERENCE TODAY.
GREEK DELEGATE ALEXANDER MATSAS CHARGED BRITAIN IS "SYSTEMATICALLY DESTROYING CROPS AND FORESTS" ON CYPRUS.
DR. NORMAN WRIGHT, BRITISH DELEGATE, HOTLY DENIED THE GREEK CHARGE. HE SAID CYPRUS HAS CONTINUED TO PROSPER ECONOMICALLY DESPITE THE TROUBLES WITH GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS WHO WANT INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN.
BRITAIN HAS SPENT 18 MILLION POUNDS ($350,400,000) ON THE AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT OF CYPRUS I

BRITAIN HAS SPENT 18 MILLION POUNDS ($50,400,000) ON THE AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT OF CYPRUS IN RECENT YEARS, HE SAID, AND PLANS TO SPEND ANOTHER 38 MILLION ($106,400,000) FOR FUTURE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

B1120AED

30.24-8319

A140
(180)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS
(ADVANCE) ROME, SEPT. 17 (AP)-DR. JOHN H. DAVIS OF THE UNITED STATES APPEARS TO HOLD A SLIGHT LEAD IN A HOTLY CONTESTED RACE FOR A $24,000 A YEAR JOB AS DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION. BALLOTING OPENS TOMORROW IN THE 74-NATION CONFERENCE.
THIS IS THE FIRST TIME IN FAO'S 11-YEAR HISTORY THAT AN OPEN CONTEST HAS BEEN WAGED FOR THE POST. PREVIOUS DIRECTOR-GENERALS, ONE BRITISH AND TWO AMERICAN, WENT IN UNOPPOSED. THE JOB WAS LEFT OPEN WHEN DR. P.V. CARDON OF LOGAN, UTAH, RESIGNED LAST SPRING FOR HEALTH REASONS.
DAVIS IS DIRECTOR OF THE AGRICULTURE-BUSINESS PROGRAM AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY GRADUATE SCHOOL. HE IS A FORMER U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE.
ANOTHER LEADING CANDIDATE IS SHRI B.R. SEN, INDIA'S AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN. THE INDIAN DELEGATION IS WAGING A STRONG CAMPAIGN IN HIS BEHALF, APPEALING FOR THE SUPPORT OF UNDERDEVELOPED AND ASIAN COUNTRIES. THE INDIANS ARGUE THAT AN ASIAN HAS NEVER HEADED ONE OF THE SPECIALIZED U.N. AGENCIES. BRITAIN AND EGYPT ARE EXPECTED TO SUPPORT SEN. LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES ARE EXPECTED TO VOTE FOR DAVIS.
THE UNITED STATES, PROVIDING 31.5 PER CENT OF FAO'S BUDGET, IS THE LARGEST SINGLE CONTRIBUTOR.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY SEPT 17-MOVED SEPT. 15
MQ1143AED

B45 (SEG)
HAMBURG, GERMANY, SEPT. 17 (AP)-POLICE TODAY REPORTED A FRESH OUTBREAK BETWEEN GERMAN SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS. THEY SAID THREE CIVILIANS MADE INSULTING REMARKS TO TWO SOLDIERS IN UNIFORM AS THEY PASSED ON A STREET HERE. THE WORDS LED TO A FREE-FOR-ALL, WHICH WAS BROKEN UP BY POLICE, WHO ARRESTED THE CIVILIANS.
THE ATTACKS ARE CONSIDERED AN EXPRESSION OF GERMAN RESENTMENT AGAINST REARMAMENT. WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS LABELLED THE ATTACKS AGAINST THE NEW SOLDIERS A "SHAME."
FV837AED

B72 Q
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT.17 (AP)-THE POLISH NEWSPAPER TRYBUNA LUDU TODAY ANNOUNCED THE OUSTER OF THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE POZNAN DISTRICT COMMUNIST PARTY FOR "PASSIVENESS IN FAILING TO HALT THE JUNE WORKERS' UPRISING AND NOT PREVENTING COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS FROM TAKING PART."
THE NEWSPAPER SAID LEON STASIAK HAS BEEN REPLACED BY JON IZYDORCZYK, OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN WARSAW. IZYDORCZYK WAS FORMERLY AMBASSADOR TO EAST GERMANY AND LATER CHIEF OF THE WARSAW DEPARTMENT FOR RELIGIOUS AFFAIRS.
JOZEF MAJCHRZAK, ALSO A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND DEPUTY PROPAGANDA CHIEF IN WARSAW, WAS APPOINTED MANAGING PARTY SECRETARY IN POZNAN, THE PAPER SAID.
B1117AED

A115
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 18 (AP)-CONDITIONS IN POLISH MINES WERE CRITICIZED IN A RECENT ISSUE OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER SZTANDAR MLODYCH.
THE PAPER SAID THE COAL MINE DISASTER AT CHORZOW LAST MONTH WHEN 29 MINERS WERE KILLED SHOULD BE A WARNING THAT THE PROTECTION OF WORKERS AND CONDITIONS IN THE POLISH MINES MUST BE IMPROVED.
TA1012PED

A116 (150)
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, SEPT. 17 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN WRITERS' CONGRESS CONVENED TODAY FOR WHAT THE COMMUNIST MEMBERS CALLED THEIR "FIRST FREE MEETING."
FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS WERE BARRED, BUT U.S., BRITISH, AND FRENCH PRESS ATTACHES WERE PRESENT.
COMMUNIST AUTHORS STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE MEETING IN ADVANCE ARTICLES IN BUDAPEST NEWSPAPERS.
GYULA HAY, A VETERAN COMMUNIST WRITER, SET FORTH WHAT HE CALLED THE RIGHTS OF AUTHORS IN A RECENT ISSUE OF HUNGARY'S LITERARY GAZETTE:
"IT SHOULD BE THE AUTHORS' RIGHT TO CRITICIZE EVERYBODY AND EVERYTHING, TO BELIEVE IN GOD'S ALMIGHTINESS OR DO DENY GOD, TO THINK IN A MARXIST WAY OR IN A NON-MARXIST WAY, TO BELIEVE SOMETHING UNJUST THAT IS OFFICIALLY CONSIDERED JUST, TO CONDEMN THE WAY OF LIVING OF CERTAIN LEADING PERSONALITIES."
REPORTS LEAKING OUT FROM THE CONGRESS SAID THAT MANY OF THE SPEECHES DENOUNCED HUNGARY'S VERSION OF STALINISM.
THE OFFICIAL TEXT OF A SPEECH BY GEZA KEPES, SECRETARY OF THE ORGANIZATION, SAID THE WRITERS' MOVEMENT "THAT HAD BEEN LABELED AS A RIGHTIST DEVIATION CNTAINED MANY RIGHTFUL A

AS A RIGHTIST DEVIATION CONTAINED MANY RIGHTFUL AND CORRECT ENDEAVOERS."
TA1016PED

A82
PRECEDE LONDON KHRUSHCHEV
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 17 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT TONIGHT SAID NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, BOSS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, WILL ARRIVE WEDNESDAY FOR A VISIT OF SEVERAL DAYS IN YUGOSLAVIA.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS CARRIED BY THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TANJUG AFTER A BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO SAID KHRUSHCHEV IS COMING HERE ON A PRIVATE VISIT TO REST.
THE VISIT IS NOT BELIEVED TO HAVE ANY MAJOR POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE SO FAR.
THE VISIT WAS DESCRIBED IN YUGLSOAV DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES AS STRICTLY PRIVATE.
TOP YUGOSLAV LEADERS LIMITED COMMENT ONLY TO STATING KHRUSHCHEV IS GOING TO DO A LOT OF SIGHTSEEING. HE IS EXPECTED, OF COURSE, TO SEE PRESIDENT TITO.
THE MOSCOW BROADCAST IN ENGLISH WAS ALMOST IN THE FORM OF A SOCIETY PAGE ANNOUNCEMENT. IT SAID ONLY:
"IT HAS BEEN LEARNED THAT N.S.KHRUSHCHEV IS ARRIVING ON A PRIVATE VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA ON SEPT.19. HE WILL REST FOR SEVERAL DAYS IN YUGOSLAVIA."
JB512PED

A109
(160)
NICOSIA, SEPT. 17 (AP)-A BRITISH JUDGE TODAY ACQUITTED A 20-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT CHARGED WITH A SHOOTING ATTACK ON AN 18-YEAR-OLD BRITON.
IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE ACQUITTAL THE CYPRIOT, ANTONIS EVANGELOU VRAHIMIS, WAS ARRESTED AGAIN AND TAKEN TO A DETENTION CAMP FOR POLITICAL PRISONERS.
EMERGENCY REGULATIONS PROCLAIMED BY THE BRITISH TO COMBAT GREEK CYPRIOTS FIGHTING TO UNITE THE ISLAND WITH GREECE PROVIDE FO DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL. THE BRITISH CUSTOMARILY USE THIS POWER TO HOLD SUSPECTS IN MAJOR CASES WHE

CYPRIOTS FIGHTING TO UNITE THE ISLAND WITH GREECE PROVIDE FOR DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL. THE BRITISH CUSTOMARILY USE THIS POWER TO HOLD SUSPECTS IN MAJOR CASES WHEN THEY DO NOT HAVE ENOUGH EVIDENCE TO GET A CONVICTION.
VRAHIMIS' FIANCEE, FAMILY AND FRIENDS GAVE CRIES OF JOY AND SOME WEPT AS THE ACQUITTAL WAS ANNOUNCED BY SPECIAL COURT JUSTICE BERNARD V. SHAW, HIMSELF WOUNDED IN AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT BY EXTREMISTS

LAST JUNE.

SHAW HELD THERE WAS NO CORROBORATION FOR THE TESTIMONY OF THE YOUNG BRITON, ROY DOUGLAS GARRETT, THAT VRAHIMIS WAS ONE OF TWO MEN WHO ATTACKED HIM AND TWO BRITISH FRIENDS WHILE THEY WERE ON AN OUTING IN SOUTHEAST CYPRUS. ONE OF THE OTHER BRITONS RECEIVED A SERIOUS LEG WOUND.

MJ958AED

A87

(150)

JERUSALEM, SEPT. 17 (AP)-THE JORDAN-ISRAEL MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY CENSURED JORDAN FOR KILLING SIX ISRAELI SOLDIERS INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY SEPT. 10.

THE JORDAN DELEGATION WALKED OUT OF THE MEETING BEFORE THE CENSURE DECISION WAS MADE BY THE U.N. CHAIRMAN AND ISRAELI DELEGATION.

THE ISRAELIS SAID THE CLASH OCCURRED NEAR DUWEIMA VILLAGE IN THE SOUTHERN JUDEAN HILLS. IN ADDITION TO THOSE KILLED, THREE ISRAELIS WERE WOUNDED.

JORDAN ORIGINALLY CLAIMED AN ISRAELI FORCE OF ABOUT 100 HAD TRIED TO INVADE JORDAN TERRITORY AND TOUCHED OFF THE CLASH. HOWEVER, ISRAEL ANNOUNCED THE NEXT DAY THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION HAD DECIDED THAT JORDAN SOLDIERS HAD DRAGGED THE DEAD ISRAELIS INTO JORDAN TERRITORY.

THE U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS' TEAM REPORTED IT "DID NOT BELIEVE THAT THE ISRAELI FORCES STARTED TO FIRE ON THE JORDAN FORCES, IN VIEW OF THE TERRAIN, THE COMMANDING POSITION HELD BY THE JORDAN FORCES, AND THE BEHAVIOR OF THE ISRAELI SOLDIERS BEFORE THE FIGHTING STARTED."

IT ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE PRESENCE OF ISRAELI PATROLS CLOSE TO THE DEMARCATION LINE "GREATLY CONTRIBUTES TO AN INCREASE OF TENSION."

UK807PED

A103

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, SEPT. 17 (AP)-YOSHUA GEORGE HOROWITZ AND HERBERT MARK, CAPTURED BY SYRIANS NORTH OF THE SEA OF GALILEE SATURDAY, WERE TURNED TO ISRAEL TODAY.

THE MEN WERE HANDED OVER AT BNOT YACOV BRIDGE ON THE ISRAEL-SYRIAN BORDER IN THE PRESENCE OF U.N. TRUCE OFFICIALS, WHO NEGOTIATED THE RELEASE.

ISRAELI AUTHORITIES SAID YESTERDAY THE CAR IN WHICH THE TWO WERE RIDING NEAR THE BORDER WAS SHOT UP BY THE SYRIANS AND THE OCCUPANTS KIDNAPPED.

U.N. AUTHORITIES IN JERUSALEM SAID HOROWITZ IS A U.S. CITIZEN, REPORTEDLY FROM BROOKLYN.

A STONE RICOCHET HAD HIT BUT NOT HURT HOROWITZ NEAR ONE EYE. HIS SHIRT WAS TORN BY A BULLET. THE SYRIANS HAD GIVEN HIM A PAJAMA JACKET. MARK HAD A BULLET WOUND IN HIS LEFT ARM.

HOROWITZ, AN ENGINEER, IS NOW LIVING IN BEERSHEBA, IN SOUTHERN ISRAEL. HIS SISTER IS MRS.SYLVIA SHAPIRO, OF (44 GRAND ROAD) SCARSDALE, N.Y.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE HEADED NORTH OF THE SEA OF GALILEE SATURDAY TO STUDY A FARM AT HARE DESHE, AS HE THOUGHT HE MIGHT ESTABLISH A SIMILAR FARM ELSEWHERE IN ISRAEL. MARK, WHO ACCOMPANIED HIM, IS A TRACTOR OPERATO ROF GERMAN BIRTH.

THE TWO TOLD THIS STORY OF THE ENCOUNTER:

A GROUP OF 15 SYRIANS--IN THEIR OPINION IRREGULARS--HALTED THEM WITH SHOUTS AND SHOTS ABOUT 11:30 A.M. THE TWO, UNARMED, JUMPED FROM THE CAR, TOOK COVER AND, UPON DEMAND OF THE SYRIANS, SURRENDERED.

THEY WERE BEATEN WHEN THEY GAVE UP, BUT WERE TREATED FAIRLY AFTER BEING TAKEN ACROSS THE JORDAN RIVER.

THE SYRIANS BLINDFOLED THEM AND DROVE TO ANOTHER PLACE, WHERE THEY WERE QUESTIONED IN ENGLISH AND HEBREW BY SYRIAN OFFICERS. THE OFFICERS INTERROGATED THEM ABOUT ISRAEL'S ARMY AND ABOUT THEIR PERSONAL EXPERIENCES IN ISRAEL.

THEN THEY WERE LOCKED UP. A U.N. OBSERVER CALLED A DOCTOR TO ATTEND MARK'S WOUNDED ARM. THEY WERE BLINDFOLDED FOR THE RETURN TO THE BRIDGE TODAY.

LS107PED

A155

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, SEPT. 17 (AP)-ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS KILLED 12 EUROPEANS TODAY IN NEW OUTBURSTS OF VIOLENCE AFTER THE SUMMER LULL IN THEIR 22-MONTH-OLD GUERRILLA WAR FOR INDEPENDENCE.

THE FRENCH CLAIMED 50 REBEL DEAD.

TWO PRO-FRENCH ARABS ALSO WERE REPORTED KILLED IN THE RASH OF ATTACKS ACROSS ALGERIA. TWENTY-SIX EUROPEANS WERE WOUNDED.

FRENCH FORCES REPORTED KILLING 11 REBELS IN A FIGHT SOUTH OF ALGIERS AND 39 OTHERS IN MOPUP ACTIONS IN THE CONSTANTINE REGION. FRENCH MILITARY LOSSES WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

A TORNADO THAT TORE THROUGH THE HILLS OVERLOOKING THE PORT TOWN OF NEMOURS KILLED 16 PERSONS, INCLUDING SIX SOLDIERS, AND INJURED 40.

ED106AED

B48 Q

KUALA LUMPUR, SEPT. 17 (AP)-TWO OFFICIALS OF THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY HAVE SURRENDERED BECAUSE THEY LOST FAITH IN THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THEREDS, IBRAHIM BIN BABA, A STATE COMMITTEE MEMBER, AND HI WIFE, DARWISAL BINTE ABDUL MAJID, WHO IS ALSO A DISTRICT COMMITTEE MEMBER, SURRENDERED TO POLICE IN KUANTAN DISTRICT OF PAHANG STATE. THEY SAID ANOTHER REASON FOR THEIR GIVING UP WAS THE SHORTAGE OF FOOD IN THE JUNGLE.

A PATROL OF THE SECOND ROYAL WELSH FUSILIERS YESTERDAY KILLED FIVE OF SIX RED REBELS CONTACTED IN NEGRI SEMBILAN STATE. ON THE THAI MALAYAN BORDER, 20 REDS AMBUSHED A MALAYAN POLICE PATROL, KILLING A CONSTABLE.

KA910AED

30.24-8321

A138
FIRST LEAD CHINA (280)
BY LEONARD LEFKOW

HONG KONG, SEPT. 17 (AP)-SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN TOOK THE FLOOR AT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN PEIPING TONIGHT AND PRAISED MAO TZE-TUNG AS A LEADER AND MARXIST.

MIKOYAN GAVE THE RUSSIAN ENDORSEMENT TO MAO WHILE TELLING DELEGATES TO THE CONCLAVE OF THE WORLD'S BIGGEST COMMUNIST PARTY THAT RUSSIA HAD WIPED OUT THE TYRANNY OF ONE-MAN RULE.

HIS REMARKS TO THE 1,000 DELEGATES REPRESENTING 10,700,000 CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO. THE BROADCAST SAID HE WAS REPEATEDL INTERUPTED BY APPLAUSE.

MIKOYAN'S PRAISE OF MAO DASHED ANY IDEA THAT THE UPHEAVAL OF THE 20TH SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS, WHICH DENOUNCED THE DEAD STALIN'S RULE, MIGHT REACH INTO THE 8TH CHINESE COMMUNIST CONGRESS.

MAO, WHO SKIPPED ANY DIRECT MENTION OF RUSSIA'S TROUBLE WITH ONE-MAN RULE IN HIS OPENING ADDRESS SATURDAY, HEARD HIMSELF PRAISED BY MIKOYAN AS AN "OUTSTANDING MARXIST LENINIST."

MIKOYAN ACCUSED THE "AMERICAN CAPITALIST CLASS" OF ATTEMPTING TO SOW DISCORD BETWEEN COMMUNIST NATIONS WHEN THE RUSSIAN PARTY BEGAN TO DESTROY THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL, BUT ADDED "THE SOLIARITY OF THE COMMUNISTS...CAN NEVER BE SHAKEN BY ANYONE."

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY AND MAO "ARE FOLLOWED AND HAILED BY MILLIONS AND ARE BECOMING A STRONG FORCE WHICH NEVER CAN BE DEFEATED," HE SAID.

MIKOYAN SAID "WE ARE PARTICULARILY HAPPY" THAT THE SOVIET UNION'S MEASURES AGAINST ONE-MAN RULE "HAVE RECEIVED THE FULL UNDERSTANDING AND SUPPORT" OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

RED CHINA WAS THE LAST OF THE COMMUNIST NATIONS TO FALL IN LINE. ITS STATEMENT WAS ISSUED TWO MONTHS AFTER THE SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS DENOUNCED STALIN FOR HIS ERRORS.

MARSHAL CHU TEH, WARHORSE OF THE CHINESE REVOLUTION, TOLD THE CONGRESS FORMOSA'S "LIBERATION IS CERTAIN--WHATEVER THE MEANS USED."

THE 70-YEAR-OLD VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE PEIPING REGIME CALLED ON SOLDIERS AND GOVERNMENT WORKERS ON THE CHINESE NATIONALIST BASTION TO "COURAGEOUSLY TAKE A PATRIOTIC ATTITUDE AND RETURN TO THE EMBRACE OF THE MOTHERLAND."

"THEIR FUTURE WILL BE BRIGHT," HE TOLD CHEERING DELEGATES IN A SPEECH RELAYED BY PEIPING RADIO AND HEARD HERE.

THE APPEAL IS CERTAIN TO FALL ON DEAF EARS ON FORMOSA WHICH HAS REJECTED A NEW SERIES OF PEACE FEELERS EMERGING FROM THE EIGHTH CONGRESS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY.

MJ1003AED

A157
(230)

SEOUL, TUESDAY, SEPT. 18 (AP)-TWENTY THOUSAND SOUTH KOREANS DEMONSTRATED TODAY AGAINST U.S. SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA).

THE VISITING AMERICAN ALSO CAME UNDER FIRE FROM PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, HIS GOVERNMENT AND SOUTH KOREAN NEWSPAPERS FOR HIS REMARK TO NEWSMEN ON ARRIVAL HERE SATURDAY THAT SOUTH KOREA AND SOME OTHER RECEIVERS OF AMERICAN AID ARE "BLOODSUCKERS."

A SPOKESMAN FOR RHEE'S GOVERNMENT SAID ELLENDER "HAD BEEN INFLUENCED DURING HIS VISIT TO SOVIET RUSSIA."

THE DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED FOR THREE HOURS, PASSING THE RESIDENCE OF U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER DOWLING AND OTHER EMBASSY BUILDINGS. THE CROWD WAS ORDERLY AND THERE WAS NO VIOLENCE, BUT POLICE BLOCKED THEM WHEN THEY TRIED TO MARCH TO RHEE'S RESIDENCE.

ELLENDER, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, THIS AFTERNOON WINDS UP A FOUR-DAY "SPOT CHECK" OF AMERICAN RECONSTRUCTION PROJECTS.

THE SENATOR PAID A ONE-HOUR "COURTESY" VISIT TO RHEE TODAY BUT NOTHING WAS REVEALED ABOUT THEIR CONVERSATION. THE PRESIDENT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE EARLIER HAD CALLED ELLENDER'S REMARKS "INDECENT" AND SAID THEY "SHOULD BE RETRACTED."

ELLENDER ALSO INCLUDED SOUTH VIET NAM AND NATIONALIST CHINA IN HIS CRITICISM OF COUNTRIES HE SAID "ARE NOT TRYING TO HELP THEMSELVES TO THE EXTENT THEY SHOULD."

"IT MAY BE COINCIDENCE THAT THE SENATOR SELECTED THE MAJOR CORES OF RESISTANCE TO COMMUNISM TO CASTIGATE," THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DECLARED IN HIS STATEMENT, "BUT IN TELLING REPORTERS ABOUT HIS TWO-HOUR TALK WITH KHRUSHCHEV (THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY), HE UNCONSCIOUSLY DISCLOSED WHO HAD IMPLANTED SUCH THOUGHTS IN HIS MIND."

ED116AED

A140

TOKYO, TUESDAY, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS EXPELLED ONE OF ITS TOP LEADERS AND A SEMI-OFFICIAL PARTY MAGAZINE SAYS HE FINANCED GEISHA HOUSE PARTIES WITH PARTY FUNDS.

SHIGEO SHIDA, A MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, HAS BEEN MISSING SINCE JANUARY. FIRST SECRETARY SANZO NOSAKA TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY SHIDA "WAS DISMISSED FROM HIS POST AND NO LONGER IS A MEMBER OF THIS PARTY."

NOSAKA SAID THAT WHILE SHIDA IS MISSING "THE PARTY HAS NEVER SENT HIM ABROAD."

THE SECRETARY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON REPORTS PUBLISHED IN THE MAGAZINE SHINOS (TRUTH) SAYING SHIDA VANISHED AFTER PARTY LEADERS QUESTIONED HIM CONCERNING THE SPENDING OF SEVERAL MILLION YEN IN COMMUNIST FUNDS ON LAVISH GEISHA PARTIES OVER A PERIOD OF SEVERAL MONTHS. (THE YEN IS VALUED AT 357 TO $1).

A SPOKESMAN FOR JAPAN'S PUBLIC SECURITY INVESTIGATION BOARD CREDITED SHIDA'S DISMISSAL TO INTERNAL PARTY DISSENSION.

"THE PARTY HAS BEGUN TO ROCK AND SHAKE," THE SPOKESMAN DECLARED.

A1141PED

A36
(120)

TOKYO, SEPT. 17 (AP)-LESS THAN 100 PEOPLE ATTENDED A "NATIONAL RALLY TO DEMAND RETURN OF THE KURILE ISLANDS" HELD IN DOWNTOWN TOKYO TODAY. THE CROWD WAS IN MARKED CONTRAST TO ONE OF MORE THAN 10,000 PERSONS WHO TURNED OUT TWO MONTHS AGO FOR A LEFTIST-SPONSORED RALLY PROTESTING U.S. ADMINISTRATION OF OKINAWA.

TODAY'S RALLY, SPONSORED BY A RIGHTIST ORGANIZATION, ADOPTED A RESOLUTION URGING "AN EARLY WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS AND HABOMAI ISLANDS NEAR THE JAPANESE ISLAND OF HOKKAIDO."

THE KURILE AND HABOMAI ISLANDS, OCCUPIED BY THE SOVIETS SINCE WORLD WAR II, ARE A KEY ISSUE IN JAPAN-RUSSIA PEACE TALKS. THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS SUGGESTED SHELVING THE QUESTION WHEN NEGOTIATIONS RESUME NEXT MONTH SINCE NO AGREEMENT IS IN SIGHT.

RK446AED

A57WX
(300)
INTER-AMERICAN ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 17 (AP)-DR. MILTON S. EISENHOWER SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS INAUGURATING A PROGRAM TO TRAIN NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS IN THE AMERICAN REPUBLICS IN PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE PRESIDENT'S BROTHER LAID BEFORE THE INTER-AMERICAN COMMITTEE OF PRESIDENTIAL REPRESENTATIVES A THREE-POINT PROGRAM UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES WOULD MAKE AVAILABLE EQUIPMENT AND FINANCES TO ESTABLISH TRAINING PROGRAMS IN THE SPANISH LANGUAGE.

DR. EISENHOWER SAID A PROGRAM OF SPECIAL ASSISTANCE TO THE UNIVER-

SITY OF PUERTO RICO ALREADY HAS BEEN INAUGURATED. AS A SECOND STEP, HE ADDED, AN AGREEMENT HAS BEEN MADE PROVIDING FOR U. S. COOPERATION WITH THE INSTITUTE OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES AT TURRILBA, COSTA RICA.

"A THIRD PROJECT IS THE CONVENING EARLY NEXT YEAR OF A SYMPOSIUM AT WHICH SCIENTISTS AND ATOMIC ENERGY OFFICIALS OF THE 21 AMERICAN REPUBLICS WOULD EXCHANGE INFORMATION AND IDEAS ON THE PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY," DR. EISENHOWER SAID IN A STATEMENT READ TO THE COMMITTEE IN A CLOSED SESSION. THE SYMPOSIUM WILL BE HELD NEXT SPRING.

DR. EISENHOWER SAID THERE IS INCREASING USE OF RADIOISOTOPES IN BIOLOGY, MEDICINE, AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY. HE SAID THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR PROPULSION FOR SHIPS "AND THE INEVITABLE LARGE GROWTH OF ELECTRIC POWER PLANTS USING NUCLEAR ENERGY INSTEAD OF CONVENTIONAL SOURCES OF POWER" ARE SOON TO PUT HEAVY DEMANDS ON MANPOWER RESOURCES FOR ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

DR. EISENHOWER SAID THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) IS PROVIDING A TRAINING RESEARCH REACTOR AND LABORATORY EQUIPMENT FOR THE UNIVERSITY OF PUERTO RICO TO ENABLE IT TO BEGIN TRAINING IN THE ATOMIC FIELD AT THE BEGINNING OF THE NEXT COLLEGE YEAR.

HE SAID THE COMMISSION WILL WORK WITH PUERTO RICAN OFFICIALS TO INSTALL A 20,000 KILOWATT NUCLEAR POWER PLANT TO GENERATE ELECTRIC POWER AND SERVE AS A TRAINING UNIT IF THIS PLAN WINS THE APPROVAL OF CONGRESS.

DR. EISENHOWER SAID AGREEMENTS OF COOPERATION ON PEACEFUL ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECTS HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATED WITH 11 OF THE AMERICAN REPUBLICS. HE SAID SIMILAR AGREEMENTS ARE UNDER DISCUSSION NOW WITH ARGENTINA, BRAZIL AND CUBA.

EG612PED

A138WX (AX FW)
OEBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBXXX
(WX LOCALS OUT)
(220)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 17 (AP)-HENRY DEWOLF SMYTH, FORMER MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT IS FAILING TO FULFILL ITS OBLIGATION TO THE NATION'S "ATOMS FOR PEACE" PROGRAM.

IN AN ARTICLE IN THE MAGAZINE FOREIGN AFFAIRS, PUBLISHED BY A PRIVATE GROUP IN NEW YORK, SMYTH SAID THAT "WE DO NOT HAVE A SINGLE PLANT IN OPERATION PRODUCING SIGNIFICANT AMOUNTS OF COMMERCIAL POWER FRM NUCLER ENERGY

IN OPERATION PRODUCING SIGNIFICANT AMOUNTS OF COMMERCIAL POWER VFROM NUCLEAR ENERGY." HE THEN PUT THIS QUESTION:

"HOW CAN WE OFFER TO BUILD REACTORS ABROAD WITHOUT BUILDING ENOUGH REACTORS HERE TO KNOW WHAT WE ARE DOING?"

AMYTH, WHO IS NOW CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF SCIENTIFIC AND ENGINEERING RESEARCH AT PRINCETON UNIVERSITY SAID "WE CANNOT SIMULTANEOUSLY MAKE 'ATOMS FOR PEACE' A MAJOR PART OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY AND ATOMS FOR PRIVATE INDUSTRY A CONTROLLING PART OF OUR DOMESTIC POLICY... HOWEVER DESIRABLE IT MAY BE TO GET THE GOVERNMENT OUT OF THE NUCLEAR POWER BUSINESS, IT IS MORE IMPORTANT TO BACK OUR ANNOUNCED FOREIGN POLICY WITH A VIGOROUS AND FAST-MOVING PROGRAM OF REACTOR DEVELOPMENT AND CONSTRUCTION."

SMYTH ACKNOWLEDGED THAT 40 BILATERAL TREATIES HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATED FOR THE EXCHANGE OF MATERIALS AND INFORMATION WITH OTHER COUNTRIES BUT NOTED THAT "ALL BUT A FEW OF THESE ARE CONCERNED NOT WITH POWER REACTORS BUT WITH RESEARCH REACTORS. THESE HAVE THEIR USES AS TRAINING INSTRUMENTS BUT THE AMOUNTS OF MATERIAL AND OF INFORMATION THEY REQUIRE ARE TRIVIAL COMPARED TO THE NEEDS OF POWER REACTORS . . ."

DC1133PED

B70WX Q
SECOND NIGHT LEAD INTER-AMERICAN (220)

BY BEN F. MEYER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 17 (AP)-AN INTER-AMERICAN CONFERENCE TO SPEED LATIN AMERICA'S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OPENED TODAY WITH ARGENTINA, ECUADOR AND THE UNITED STATES STRESSING THE NEED FOR GREATER PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

MANY OTHER PROPOSALS WERE PRESENTED IN SPEECHES BY VARIOUS DELEGATES.

THERE WAS A HINT THAT THE CONFERENCE, CALLED AT THE SUGGESTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, MIGHT FIND ITSELF IN A BATTLE OVER THE AGENDA, BUT DELEGATES LEAVING THE SESSION TONIGHT SAID THE MEETING STARTED OFF IN GREAT HARMONY.

CUBA OBJECTED TO WHAT IT TERMED AN "UNDULY NARROW AGENDA" SUGGESTED BY THE UNITED STATES. WASHINGTON HAS PROPOSED THAT THE CONFERENCE CONFINE ITSELF TO PROPOSALS FOR MAKING THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES (OAS) MORE EFFECTIVE IN LATIN AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT.

THE CONFERENCE OPENED WITH DR. MILTON EISENHOWER, THE PRESIDENT'S BROTHER, ACTING AS TEMPORARY CHAIRMAN. MEETING IN THE CLOSED SESSION WERE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESIDENTS OF THE 21 AMERICAN REPUBLICS.

ARGENTINA, ECUADOR AND THE UNITED STATES PRESENTED SEPARATELY THEIR PROPOSALS ON PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

IT APPEARED AT THE END OF THE FIRST DAY THAT THE PROJECTS WOULD ALMOST CERTAINLY BE INCORPORATED IN THE PROGRAM OF STUDY FOR THE THREE-DAY CONFERENCE, TO BE FOLLOWED EARLY NEXT YEAR BY ANOTHER MEETING, WHEN SPECIFIC PROPOSALS WILL BE RECOMMENDED.

THE U.S. SUGGESTION TO CHANNEL A HEMISPHERE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM THROUGH THE OAS BROUGHT STRONG DISAGREEMENT FROM CUBA.

CUBA'S REPRESENTATIVE, DR.GUSTAVO GUTIERREZ, A FAMED LATIN AMERICAN ECONOMIST, TOLD REPORTERS THAT TO DO SO WOULD "DEFRAUD THE HOPES" LATIN AMERICA HAS IN THE CONFERENCE.

SUCH A LIMITATION, GUTIERREZ SAID, WOULD "NOT MEET THE PROBLEMS OF LATIN AMERICA." NOR, HE ADDED, WOULD IT RESPOND TO THE BROAD SUGGESTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER--WHO PROPOSED THE CONFERENCE--FOR PRACTICAL PROPOSALS TO DEVELOP A BETTER LIFE FOR THE MILLIONS OF THIS HEMISPHERE.

ARGENTINA'S PROPOSAL ON ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT SUGGESTED THE CREATION OF A NUCLEAR ENERGY COMMISSION WITHIN THE OAS. IT ALSO CALLED FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INSTITUTE TO COORDINATE STUDIES, TRAIN PERSONNEL, AND EVOLVE A SCHEME FOR PUTTING THE ATOM TO GREATER USE IN INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE, MEDICINE AND CHEMISTRY.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED THAT THE UNITED STATES PROPOSES A THREE-STEP PROGRAM TO INCREASE PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR WESTERN HEMISPHERE NATIONS.

DETAILS WERE TO BE ANNOUNCED LATER.

THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CONFERENCE WERE GUESTS OF EISENHOWER AT A WHITE HOUSE LUNCHEON.

ARGENTINA'S AMBASSADOR, ADOLFO VICCHI, TOLD REPORTERS HE WOULD PRESENT A SERIES OF PROPOSALS--INCLUDING THAT CONCERNING NUCLEAR ENERGY--TO THE CONFERENCE.

OTHERS INCLUDED:

1. EXPANSION OF TECHNICAL AID BY THE OAS. "THE OAS NOW HAS A PALTRY TWO MILLION DOLLARS FOR SUCH A VAST WORK," VICCHI SAID. "OBVIOUSLY, THIS IS A FIELD OFFERING VAST POSSIBILITIES."
2. ESTABLISHMENT OF AN OAS INSTITUTE OF AGRICULTURAL AND LIVESTOCK DEVELOPMENT.
3. CREATION OF A COMMITTEE ON COMMERCIAL INTERCHANGE, TO SEEK REMOVAL OF TRADE BARRIERS, PROMOTION OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, AND INCREASED PRIVATE INVESTMENT IN LATIN AMERICA.
4. A SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON CULTURAL INTERCHANGE.
5. INCREASED ACTIVITY BY THE OAS IN "MEETING THE COMPLEX ECONOMIC

AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS," AS WELL AS STUDIES LEADING TO BETTER HANDLING OF SURPLUS PRODUCTS.

6. ELIMINATION OF U. S. INCOME TAXES ON EARNINGS ABROAD ON U. S. INVESTMENTS.

DR. GUTIERREZ OUTLINED A SERIES OF PROPOSALS HE SAID CUBA WOULD PRESENT TO THE CONFERENCE.

THEY INCLUDE:

1. ELIMINATION OF TAX OBSTACLES WHICH "DISTURB THE INVESTMENT OF CAPITAL AND RECIPROCAL TRADE."

2. CREATION OF AN INTER-AMERICAN BANK OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT.

3. ESTABLISHMENT OF AN AGENCY TO SPECIALIZE IN PREPARING BANK-WORTHY PROPOSALS FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT BY GOVERNMENTS OR PRIVATE ENTERPRISE.

4. SOLUTION OF EXCHANGE PROBLEMS IN AMERICAN NATIONS THROUGH "PRACTICAL METHODS" BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND.

5. STRENGTHENING OF THE OAS TO MAKE IT "A MORE EFFECTIVE INSTRUMENT OF COOPERATIVE EFFORT IN THE ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL, SOCIAL AND TECHNICAL FIELDS."

JC320PED

B90WX (FAIRLESS) Q

FOREIGN AID STUDY (180)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 17 (AP)-BENJAMIN FAIRLESS, RETIRED STEEL EXECUTIVE, SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS TO ORGANIZE A FOREIGN AID STUDY COMMITTEE "WITHIN A WEEK."

FAIRLESS FORMERLY HEADED THE BOARD OF U. S. STEEL. HE WAS NAMED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EARLIER THIS MONTH TO BE CHAIRMAN OF A SPECIAL OMMITTEE ASSIGNED TO SURVEY FOREIGN AID OPERATIONS AND HELP FIGURE OUT A COURSE FOR THE FUTURE.

FAIRLESS MET FOR ABOUT 35 MINUTES TODAY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

"WE TALKED ABOUT THE PEOPLE WE HOPE WILL SERVE ON THE COMMITTEE," FAIRLESS TOLD REPORTERS. "WE HOPE TO HAVE THEM ALL LINED UP THIS WEEK AND TO GET THEM TOGETHER AT A MEETING IN WASHINGTON WITHIN A WEE

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FAIRLESS SAID HE PLANS TO HAVE A PROGRESS REPORT IN EISENHOWER'S HANDS BEFORE DECEMBER 1. A FINAL REPORT, INCLUDING RECOMMENDATIONS, WILL BE MADE BY MARCH 1,1957.

"MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE WILL HAVE TO SPEND NEARLY 100 PER CENT OF THEIR TIME AT THIS WORK," FAIRLESS PREDICTED.

THE PROBLEM, HE SAID, IS ARRANGING WITH THE SELECTED INDIVIDUALS FOR NECESSARY TIME OFF FROM THEIR REGULAR JOBS IN INDUSTRY, FINANCE AND OTHER FIELDS WHERE PEOPLE ACQUIRE KNOWLEDGE BEARING ON FOREIGN AID.

HY1250PED

B42WX

(180) NIGHT LEAD ALASKAN COMMAND (B81)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 17 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY APPOINTED LT. GEN. JOSEPH H. ATKINSON AS COMMANDER OF THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND. THIS IS THE TOP AIR HEADQUARTERS UNDER THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND.

GEN. EARLE E. PARTRIDGE, CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMANDER AT COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., HAS BEEN FILLING BOTH POSITIONS. THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT THE ASSIGNMENT OF GEN. ATKINSON, NOW COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN ALASKA, WILL PERMIT GEN. PARTRIDGE TO DEVOTE HIS FULL TIME TO THE OVER-ALL RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE CONTINENTAL COMMAND FOR DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES AGAINST ASSAULT THROUGH THE AIR.

ATKINSON'S POST IN ALASKA WILL BE TAKEN BY LT. GEN. FRANK A. ARMSTRONG JR., FORMERLY COMMANDER OF THE ALASKAN AIR COMMAND.

THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, IN ADDITION TO AUTHORITY OVER THE AIRBORNE DEFENSES OF THE UNITED STATES, ALSO CONTROLS THE ARMY'S ANTIAIRCRAFT COMMAND AND UNITS OF THE NAVY THAT OPERATE OFFSHORE IN THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC OCEANS TO GIVE EARLY WARNING OF ANY DANGER.

30.24-8323

DC616PED

B38

-17-

NIGHT LEAD MATUSOW (470)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 17 (AP)-TURNABOUT WITNESS HARVEY M. MATUSOW WENT TO TRIAL ON FEDERAL PERJURY CHARGES TODAY AT THE SAME TIME THAT TWO COMMUNIST VICTIMS OF HIS LIES WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON. HE SAID HE IS A NEW MAN AND WANTS TO FORGET THE PAST.

A JURY OF 10 MEN AND TWO WOMEN WAS SELECTED TO TRY HIM ON SIX COUNTS OF PERJURY--PUNISHABLE UPON CONVICTION BY UP TO 30 YEARS IN PRISON.

THE SCHEDULE OF GOVERNMENT WITNESSES AGAINST THE 29-YEAR-OLD SELF-CONFESSED LIAR INCLUDES ROY M. COHN, ONE-TIME ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY AND LATER COUNSEL FOR A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY (R-WIS).

MATUSOW IS ACCUSED OF FALSELYY CHARGING THAT COHN EGGED HIM INTO LYING FOR THE GOVERNMENT AS A WITNESS AT THE 152-53 TRIAL OF 13 SECOND-STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS.

MATUSOW, AN EX-COMMUNIST, WAS A PAID GOVERNMENT INFORMER AND COURT WITNESS AT A SERIES OF ANTI-COMMUNISTS TRIALS AND HEARINGS DURING THE EARLY 1950'S. LATER, HE RECANTED MUCH OF THIS PRO-GOVERNMENT TESTIMONY, AND SAID HE HAD LIED BECAUSE HE WOULD "DO ANYTHING FOR A BUCK."

1956

AS A RESULT OF HIS RECANTATION, SECOND STRING RED LEADERS GEORGE BLAKE CHARNEY, 51, AND ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG, 71, WERE RELEASED FROM PRISON AND GRANTED NEW TRIALS ON SMITH ACT CHARGES.

THEY WERE AMONG 13 SECOND-STRING COMMUNISTS CONVICTED IN 1953 OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. THE CONVICTION OF THE OTHER 11 WAS ALLOWED TO STAND, SINCE MATUSOW'S TESTIMONY WAS HELD NOT VITAL TO THEIR CONVICTION.

CHARNEY, ACTING STATE CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW YORK COMMUNIST PARTY, AND TRACHTENBERG, NATIONAL PARTY COMMITTEEMAN, WERE RETRIED AND CONVICTED ON THE SAME CHARGES LAST JULY 21.

TODAY, FEDERAL JUDGE ALEXANDER O. BICKS SENTENCED CHARNEY TO TWO YEARS IN PRISON AND TRACHTENBERG TO ONE YEAR. EACH THUS GOT A YEAR CUT OFF THE ORIGINAL 1953 SENTENCES WHICH WERE REVERSED.

CONVICTED WITH TRACHTENBERG AND CHARNEY WERE FOUR OTHER SECOND-STRINGERS WHO FAILED TO SURRENDER IN TIME FOR THE ORIGINAL TRIAL.

THE FOUR AND THE SENTENCES THEY RECEIVED TODAY FROM JUDGE BICKS ARE WILLIAM NORMAN,53, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF NEW YORK COMMUNISTS, FIVE YEARS; FRED M. FINE, 41, NATIONAL AFFAIRS SECRETARY, FOUR YEARS; SIDNEY STEIN, 40, ASSISTANT NATIONAL LABOR SECRETARY, THREE YEARS; AND JAMES E. JACKSON, 41, NEGRO AND SOUTHERN REGIONAL DIRECTOR OF THE PARTY, TWO YEARS.

ALL OF THE SIX FACED A MAXIMUM FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND $10,000 APIECE IN FINES.

IN GRANTING CHARNEY AND TRACHTENBERG NEW TRIALS IN 1955, TRIAL JUDGE EDWARD J. DIMOCK CASTIGATED MATUSOW AS A "COMPLETELY IRRESPONSIBLE WITNESS." DIMOCK SAID MATUSOW LIED AGAINST THE REDS AND THEN TURNED AROUND AND LIED FOR THEM.

DIMOCK FOUND NO TRUTH IN MATUSOW'S ALLEGATIONS AGAINST COHN AND OTHERS WHO PROSECUTED THE CASE FOR THE GOVERNMENT.

ALTHOUGH MATUSOW IS ON RECORD AS ADMITTING HIS LIES, A PERJURY CONVICTION CANNOT BE SUSTAINED ON HIS TESTIMONY ALONE. THE GOVERNMENT MUST PRODUCE WITNESSES TO CONFIRM IT TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE JURY.

MATUSOW, ON HIS ARRIVAL FOR TRIAL, TOLD REPORTERS:

"THE WAY I FEEL ABOUT ALL THIS IS THAT THE OLD HARVEY MATUSOW NEVER EXISTED AND I WANT TO FORGET ABOUT HIM AND START ON A NEW LIFE."

KS6PED

A32

NEW YORK, SEPT. 17 (AP)-GEN. ANTHONY C. MCAULIFFE (RET.) SAYS THE "GREATEST CHALLENGE IN OUR TIMES" IS THE SOVIET LEADERS' "AVALANCHE OF JOVIALITY AND A TIDAL WAVE OF VODKA."

"UNFORTUNATELY, MANY OF OUR FRIENDS SEEM TO BE ACCEPTING THE 'NEW LOOK' AT ITS FACE VALUE," THE GENERAL SAID LAST NIGHT, AT A MEETING OF CHEMISTS.

MCAULIFFE, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE, SAID "THERE IS NOTHING MORE IMPORTANT IN THE WORLD TODAY THAN THE CAPACITY OF THE FREE NATIONS TO MEET THE CHANGING TACTICS OF COMMUNISM WITH IMAGINATION AND ENTERPRISE."

MCAULIFFE IS THE GENERAL WHO REPLIED "NUTS" WHEN THE NAZIS DEMANDED HIS SURRENDER AT BASTOGNE IN WORLD WAR II.

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A128

(190)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 17 (AP)-A SOVIET STATISTICAL TABLE PUBLISHED TODAY IN THE U.N. BULLETIN OF STATISTICS INDICATES THE RUSSIANS ARE REDUCING THE NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES.

THE TABLE SHOWED EMPLOYES IN GOVERNMENT "AND OTHERADMINISTRATION" DROPPED FROM 1,831,000 IN 1950 TO 1,361,000 IN 1955, EXCEPT FOR THOSE IN EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH.

THE TOTAL SOVIET LABOR FORCE WAS SHOWN TO HAVE GROWN FROM 31,192,000 IN 1940 TO 48,358,000 IN 1955. AT THE SAME TIME THE POPULATION WAS RISING FROM 191,700,000 TO 200,200,000.

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IN THE SAME PERIOD, NATIONAL INCOME, IN NET MATERIAL PRODUCT, WAS REPORTED QUADRUPLED SO THAT LAST YEAR IT WAS 23 PER CENT ABOVE THE 1953 LEVEL.

PRODUCTION STATISTICS, IN BULK FIGURES INSTEAD OF THE USUAL SOVIET PERCENTAGES, SHOWED SHARP DIPS IN WARTIME AND BIG RISES SINCE.

REPORTED INCREASES BETWEEN 1945 AND 1955 INCLUDED THE FOLLOWING:

ELECTRIC ENERGY 43,300,000,000 TO 170 BILLION KILOWATT HOURS; COAL 99,400,000 TO 276,100,000 METRIC TONS; CRUDE OIL 19,400,000 TO 70,800,000 METRIC TONS; STEEL 12,300,000 TO 45,300,000 METRIC TONS.

TELEVISION SETS 200 IN 1947 TO 494,700; REFRIGERATORS 3,400 IN 1950 TO 151,400; WASHING MACHINES 300 IN 1950 TO 87,000; PASSENGER CARS 5,000 IN 1945 TO 107,800.

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END SEPT 17, 1956

BEGIN SEPT. 18, 1956

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A16
AMS BUDGET 860
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, SEPT.18 (AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE AGREED TONIGHT TO SEEK WORKING ARRANGEMENTS WITH EGYPT TO SHARE CONTROL OF SUEZ CANAL TRAFFIC AS A STEP TOWARD PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE CRISIS.

U.S.SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES UNDERTOOK TO LAUNCH THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH PROJECT FOR AN 18-NATION ASSOCIATION OF CANAL USERS AT THE SECOND LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE OPENING TOMORROW.

DULLES WILL OUTLINE THE PLAN, EMPHASIZING ITS PEACEFUL PURPOSE, BEFORE DIPLOMATS OF THE 18 NATIONS REPRESENTING 90 TO 95 PER CENT OF SHIPPING THROUGH THE CANAL. THE TALKS WILL OPEN AT 11 A.M. (5 A.M. EST) IN STORIED LANCASTER HOUSE UNDER CHAIRMANSHIP OF BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.

1956

THERE WAS AN UNMISTAKABLE MOOD OF SKEPTICISM AND EVEN SOME OPPOSITION TO THE PROPOSED USERS ASSOCIATION AS FOREIGN MINISTERS AND SPECIAL ENVOYS ASSEMBLED IN THIS CAPITAL. THE SAME 18 NATIONS HAD BACKED LAST MONTH THE DULLES PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL, WHICH EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER REJECTED EVEN AS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION.

AS IF TO UNDERLINE THE DOUBTS, ONE OF THE BOSSES OF THE EGYPTIAN SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY SENT FORTH WHAT SEEMED TO BE A CHALLENGE TO THE ORGANIZERS OF THE USERS' ASSOCIATION.

MANAGING DIRECTOR MAHMOUD YUNIS, SPEAKING IN THE CANAL HALFWAY HOUSE PORT OF ISMAILIA, WAS ASKED BY REPORTERS WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF THE ASSOCIATION TRIED TO SEND SHIPS THROUGH SUEZ WITH THEIR OWN PILOTS.

"LETTHEM TRY," YUNIS RETORTED.

YUNIS DECLARED THE CRISIS SET OFF BY A MASS WALKOUT OF FOREIGN PILOTS LAST FRIDAY HAS ENDED AND THAT THE TRAFFIC SITUATION IN THE WATERWAY "IS RETURNING TO NORMAL."

ONLY 31 SHIPS CLEARED THROUGH THE CANAL UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF EGYPTIAN AND GREEK PILOTS TODAY, AGAINST AN AVERAGE OF MORE THAN 40 DAILY BEFORE THE WALKOUT. THERE HAD BEEN 47 SATURDAY, 36 SUNDAY AND 36 MONDAY.

DULLES WILL PRESENT TO THE CONFERENCE DETAILED THINKING OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE ON HOW THE PLANNED ASSOCIATION SHOULD WORK, EMPHASIZING THAT ANY NEW IDEAS AND AMENDMENTS WOULD BE WELCOMED.

AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS ALREADY HAVE SAID THE ASSOCIATION SHOULD EMPLOY PILOTS TO RUN THE SHIPS OF MEMBERS THROUGH THE CANAL, DEAL WITH THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES AND PAY EGYPT FOR THE USE OF THE WATERWAY. THESE ARRANGEMENTS WOULD BE ON A PROVISIONAL BASIS PENDING A FINAL SETTLEMENT EMBODYING SOME FORM OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS EXPLAINED THE BROAD STRATEGY IS TO INSURE THAT AS MANY AS POSSIBLE OF THE 18 CANAL USERS STICK TOGETHER IN A COMMON FRONT IN ANY DEALINGS THAT MIGHT BE STARTED WITH EGYPT OR IN ANY SUBSEQUENT POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC COUNTERMEASURES.

SHOULD EGYPT REFUSE TO COOPERATE, THE WESTERN BIG THREE IS COUNTING ON SUPPORT FROM THE 15 OTHERS FOR UNITED NATIONS INTERVENTION IN THE DISPUTE--WHETHER IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL OR GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE PLAN WOULD BE TO ARRAIGN EGYPT ON A CHARGE OF VIOLATING THE PRINCIPLE OF FREE PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL WHICH IS PROVIDED IN THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION.

THE U.N. WOULD BE ASKED TO INDORSE A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING PRESIDENT NASSER'S REGIME AND ASKING IT TO RESTORE THE INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER OF THE CANAL HE TOOK OVER JULY 26 FROM THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO.

THE WESTERN THREE ARE CONFIDENT OF THE SUPPORT OF THE MAJORITY OF U.N. MEMBERS FOR SUCH A RESOLUTION.

INFORMANTS SAID THE RESOLUTION WOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY MEASURES THAT WOULD AMOUNT TO A VIRTUAL BOYCOTT OF THE CANAL BY AT LEAST SOME OF THE 18. DULLES HAS DENIED ANY INTENTION OF ORGANIZING A BOYCOTT.

EGYPTIAN DEFIANCE THAT LED TO DETOURING SHIPS AROUND SOUTH AFRICA WOULD HIT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT THROUGH LOSS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN REVENUE FROM THE WATERWAY.

1956

A PROLONGED STALEMATE, THE WESTERN THREE RECKON, COULD TURN THE CANAL INTO A DERELICT DITCH IN THE DESERT.

SIDE BY SIDE WITH THE 18-POWER CONSULTATIONS IN LONDON, IMPORTANT FINANCIAL TALKS ARE UNDERWAY ON WAYS OF FINANCING THE ADDITIONAL BURDEN WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS WOULD HAVE TO SHOULDER IN CARRYING THEIR VITAL SUPPLIES OF MIDDLE EAST OIL ALL THE WAY AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

IN WASHINGTON IT WAS DISCLOSED THE UNITED STATES IS SETTING UP PLANS TO SHIP FROM 500,000 TO 1,100,000 ADDITIONAL BARRELS OF OIL DAILY TO WEST EUROPE FOR SALE IF MIDDLE EAST OIL SUPPLIES ARE INTERRUPTED. DULLES SAID BEFORE LEAVING FOR LONDON EXPORT-IMPORT BANK LOANS WOULD BE AVAILABLE TO DOLLAR-SHORT COUNTRIES TO ENABLE THEM TO BUY AMERICAN OIL.

H.A.STEWART, DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. INTERIOR DEPARTMENT'S 1,100,000 BARRELS WOULD BE NEEDED DAILY IF THERE WAS TOTAL DISRUPTION OF MIDDLE EAST OIL SUPPLIES VIA TANKER AND PIPELINE; 500,000 IF TANKER SERVICE THROUGH THE CANAL ALONE HAD TO BE AVOIDED. OFFICIALS OF STATE OIL REGULATORY COMMISSIONS FROM TEXAS, OKLAHOMA, LOUISIANA AND NEW MEXICO ASSURED STEWART THEIR STATES COULD IMMEDIATELY STEP UP PRODUCTION BY MORE THAN THE NEEDED AMOUNT.

ECONOMICS OF THE SITUATION WERE REFLECTED ALSO IN A RATE BOOST BY THE INSTITUTE OF LONDON UNDERWRITERS--THE SECOND SINCE EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE CANAL--ON SUEZ CANAL CARGOES AND SHIPMENTS TO AND FROM EGYPT.

FOR CARGO VALUED AT 100 POUNDS ($280), THE RATE IS NOW THE EQUIVALENT OF 80 CENTS FOR CANAL PASSAGE AND 98 CENTS FOR PASSAGE TO, AND FROM OR TRANSSHIPMENT AT EGYPTIAN PORTS. THE RATES BEFORE NATIONALIZATION WERE 10 CENTS AND 28 CENTS RESPECTIVELY.

DULLES DINED TONIGHT WITH THE CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, HAROLD MACMILLAN, AND THE LORD CHANCELLOR, LORD SALISBURY. BOTH ARE SENIOR MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH CABINET.

THE ASSUMPTION--WHICH AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS DID NOTHING TO DISCOURAGE--WAS THAT THEIR DISCUSSION CENTERED LARGELY ON THE DOLLARS AND CENTS ASPECT OF THE PROGRAM OF SQUEEZING AN AGREEMENT OUT OF EGYPT.

THERE HAVE BEEN WIDESPREAD REPORTS THAT BRITAIN IS PRESSING FOR A MULTIMILLION DOLLAR AMERICAN GRANT RATHER THAN A LOAN.

BRITISH OFFICIALS DENIED ANY SUCH REQUEST HAS BEEN MADE SO FAR, BUT THE EDEN GOVERNMENT, COMMITTED ALREADY TO THE YEAR 2,000 TO PAYING OFF AMERICAN AND CANAIDAN LOANS OF 1946, WANTS TO AVOID NEW DOLLAR DEBTS.

MISGIVINGS OF SOME ARRIVING CONFEREES ABOUT THE SCHEME FOR THE USERS' ASSOCIATION WERE REFLECTED IN STATEMENTS TO NEWSMEN. ABOUT ALL WHO SPOKE EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TO ANY USE OF FORCE.

SAID DANISH PREMIER -- FOREIGN MINISTER H.C. HANSEN:

"I HOPE THERE WILL COME OUT OF THIS CONFERENCE A CLEAR EXPLANATION OF WHAT IT IS, THIS IDEA OF THE CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION. I AM NOT READY TO GIVE ANY OPINION OF THE DANISH POINT OF VIEW. I WANT TO LISTEN AND GO AFTERWARD TO MY PARLIAMENT."

FOREIGN MINISTER ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO OF SPAIN SAID HIS COUNTRY HOPES TO PERSUADE THE CONFERENCE "TO ACCEPT, IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE, THE INVITATIONS CIRCULATED SEPT.9 BY EGYPT" OFFERING TO NEGOTIATE A REVISION OF THE SUEZ CONVENTION.

IN TOKYO JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU SAID A SETTLEMENT OF THE CRISIS MUST AT ALL COSTS "AVOID THE USE OF ARMS." HE URGED PROMPT U.N. INTERVENTION IF NECESSARY.

INTENSE DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY WAS EVIDENT ALSO IN CAIRO.

PRESIDENT NASSER, WHO HAS PROPOSED SETTING UP A NEGOTIATING BODY ON SUEZ ISSUES ASIDE FROM THE CANAL'S CONTROL, TALKED WITH ENVOYS OF PAKISTAN AND ETHIOPIA, TWO OF THE 18 NATIONS ATTENDING THE LONDON CONFERENCE. NASSER HAS DENOUNCED THE PROPOSED USERS ASSOCIAATION AS ILLEGAL AND A THREAT TO PEACE.

V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN DIPLOMATIC ACE, SAW NASSER'S CHIEF POLITICAL AIDE, WING CMDR. ALI SABRY, FOR FURTHER EXPLORATORY DISCUSSIONS.

RADIO BUCHAREST ANNOUNCED COMMUNIST ROMANIA HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO THE CONFERENCE PROPOSED BY EGPT. THE DATE FOR IT IS YET TO BE ANNOUNCED.

IN DAMASCUS, SYRIA, A PAN-ARAB RALLY MET TO "SET UP A UNIFIED PLAN FOR COMBINED ACTION AGAINST ANY IMPERIALIST AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT OR ANY OTHER ARAB STATE." A SPOKESMAN SAID REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL POLITICAL PARTIES AND MOVEMENTS THROUGHOUT THE ARAB WORLD WERE ON HAND FOR THE RALLY, EXPECTED TO LAST TWO OR THREE DAYS.

J416PED

A145CH

WITH LONDON, SUEZ

CHARLOTTE,N.C.,SEPT. 18 (AP)-DR. SALAH TEWFIK, AN EGYPTIAN EMBASSY ATTACHE, DECLARED HERE LAST NIGHT THAT AMERICAN PILOTS ARE ON THEIR WAY TO EGYPT TO HELP THE GOVERNMENT OPERATE THE SUEZ CANAL. EGYPT GOT "QUITE A REACTION" TO ADVERTISEMENTS IN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS FOR PILOTS, HE TOLD THE CHARLOTTE JUNIOR WOMAN'S CLUB.

LATER HE TOLD A REPORTER FOR THE CHARLOTTE OBSERVER THAT HE DID NOT KNOW HOW MANY AMERICANS HAD SIGNED UP FOR PILOTS' JOBS, AND SAID THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY HAD MADE NO EFFORT TO PUBLICIZE THEIR HIRING.

"MAYBE THEY DON'T WANT IT KNOWN UNTIL THEY ARRIVE," HE ADDED.

TEWFIK SAID THIS COUNTRY'S WITHDRAWAL OF AN OFFER OF 57 MILLION DOLLARS TO HELP BUILD THE ASWAN DAM MIGHT RESULT IN COSTING AMERICA ALMOST NINE TIMES THAT SUM. HE SAID IT WOULD COST 500 MILLION DOLLARS TO HELP EUROPEAN NATIONS PAY THE ADDED EXPENSE OF BRINGING MIDDLE EAST OIL AROUND THE AFRICAN CONTINENT RATHER THAN THROUGH THE CANAL, OR FROM THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

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A83WX (PLTX)

SUB INTRO

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-A HIGH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL SAID TODAY HE JUDGED THE CHANCES ARE "ABOUT 60-40, OR 70-30" THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO PUT INTO EFFECT AN EMERGENCY PLAN FOR REPLACING OIL SUPPLIES NOW COMING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

THIS OFFICIAL, WHO DECLINED THE USE OF HIS NAME, SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS PREPARING FOR THE EVENTUALITY.

IT IS GETTING READY TO SUPPLY AT LEAST 500,000 BARRELS OF CRUDE OIL DAILY FROM THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE TO BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS, HE REPORTED.

IN ADDITION, PLANS ARE BEING MADE TO INCREASE OIL DELIVERIES TO THE ATLANTIC COAST FROM TEXAS AND OTHER GULF COAST AREAS BY 300,000 BARRELS A DAY TO REPLACE SUPPLIES NORMALLY RECEIVED FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL REPORTED THAT INSTRUCTIONS HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO NAVAL AND CIVILIAN MARITIME OFFICIALS TO TAKE NECESSARY "PRELIMINARY" STEPS FOR THE RAPID WITHDRAWAL OF SOME 40 TANKERS NOW IN THE GOVERNMENT'S "MOTHBALL" FLEET FOR EMERGENCY OIL-HAULING SERVICE.

HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT STILL HOPES THAT EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WILL NEGOTIATE WITH A PROPOSED SUEZ "USERS' ASSOCIATION," WHICH HE SAID WOULD MAKE IT UNNECESSARY TO PUT THE EMERGENCY PLANS INTO EFFECT. BUT HE ADDED:

"I WOULD JUDGE THE CHANCES ARE ABOUT 60-40, OR 70-30 THAT SOME SUCH PLAN WILL HAVE TO BE ACTIVITATED."

THIS OFFICIAL SPOKE WITH REPORTERS AFTER H.A.STEWART, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT'S OIL AND GAS DIVISION, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES IS SETTING UP PLANS TO SHIP FROM 500,000 TO 1,100,000 BARRELS OF OIL DAILY TO WESTERN EUROPE IN THE EVENT THE FLOW OF PETROLEUM FROM THE MIDDLE EAST IS INTERRUPTED.

OFFICIALS OF STATE OIL REGULATORY COMMISSIONS FROM TEXAS, OKLAHOMA, LOUISIANA AND NEW MEXICO ASSURED STEWART THEIR STATES COULD SPEED UP PRODUCTION IMMEDIATELY BY MORE THAN THE REQUIRED AMOUNT.

THE OTHER OFFICIAL WHO TALKED WITH REPORTERS SAID NASSER MAY DECIDE TO TRY TO KEEP THE WATERWAY OPERATING AND NOT TRY FOR A SETTLEMENT WITH THE USERS' ORGANIZATION BEING PUSHED BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE.

AMERICAN FUNDS HAVE BEEN THE MAJOR SUPPORT OF THE CANAL SINCE NASSER NATIONALIZED IT IN JULY, THIS OFFICIAL SAID, SINCE THE TOLLS PAID BY THIS COUNTRY GO DIRECTLY TO EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES.

THOSE PAID BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GO INTO THE OLD CANAL COMPANY FUNDS WHICH ARE FROZEN IN THOSE COUNTRIES. SHOULD THE UNITED STATES JOIN THE USERS' ORGANIZATION, AND BEGIN PAYING THROUGH IT, THAT SOURCE OF INCOME WOULD BE DENIED TO EGYPT.

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THE OFFICIAL SAID THE "MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE" SET UP BY THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION SEVERAL WEEKS AGO AND MADE UP OF 14 AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES OPERATING INTERNATIONALLY, HAS BEEN PERFECTING PLANS FOR USE IN EVENT THE CANAL IS CLOSED; AND ALSO, IN THE EVENT THAT THE PIPELINES WHICH BRING OIL FROM MIDDLE EASTERN FIELDS TO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ALSO ARE CUT OFF.

THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT DISPOSED TO BELIEVE THAT THE PIPELINES WILL BE CLOSED, THIS OFFICIAL SAID. IF THEY ARE, HE WENT ON, THERE WOULD BE NO CURTAILMENT OF SUPPLIES OF OIL OR GASOLINE IN THE UNITED STATES, BUT IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO INSTITUTE RATIONING IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THE STEPUP IN PRODUCTION IN THE GULF AREA, VENEZUELA, AND OTHER WESTERN HEMISPHERE PETROLEUM SOURCES COULD BE SUSTAINED "INDEFINITELY", THIS OFFICIAL SAID.

HE ESTIMATED THAT IT WOULD TAKE TWO WEEKS TO BRING SOME OF THE MOTHBALLED TANKERS INTO SERVICE AND FROM FOUR TO EIGHT WEEKS FOR THE REST.

HE ADDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS "MOVING AS FAST AS POSSIBLE" TO PREPARE FOR THE REHABILITATION OF THE LAID-UP TANKERS, WITHOUT ACTUALLY ORDERING THEM INTO SERVICE. SOME MUST BE SENT TO SHIPYARDS FOR REPAIR WORK, HE EXPLAINED AND THE DECISIONS NOW ARE BEING MADE AS TO WHICH YARDS WILL HANDLE THE JOBS.

STEWART EMPHASIZED EARLIER THAT PROMPT ACTION WILL BE NEEDED IF:

1. WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS DECIDE TO AVOID THE SUEZ CANAL, SENDING TANKERS CARRYING MID-EAST OIL ON THE LONGER ROUTE AROUND AFRICA.
2. THE FLOW OF OIL THROUGH MIDDLE EAST PIPE LINES IS DISRUPTED BY ARABS RALLYING TO EGYPT'S SIDE IN THE BITTER QUARREL OVER CONTROL OF THE SUEZ WATERWAY.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, STEWART ACKNOWLEDGED TRANSPORTATION DIFFICULTIES ARE THE "BIGGEST BOTTLENECK" TO BE SOLVED IN THE OIL SHIPMENT PLAN. CONTRARY TO WHAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID LAST WEEK, STEWART REPORTED NO AMERICAN TANKERS LAID UP IN "MOTHBALL" FLEETS HAVE YET BEEN ORDERED RECONDITIONED FOR THE POSSIBLE TASK AHEAD.

STEWART MADE IT CLEAR EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WOULD BE ASKED TO PAY IN DOLLARS FOR EMERGENCY OIL SUPPLIES FROM THE UNITED STATES BUT SAID WHERE THEY WERE TO GET THIS MONEY WAS NOT HIS SPECIFIC PROBLEM.

"THEY'LL EITHER ARRANGE IT OR THEY WON'T GET THE OIL," HE SAID.

DULLES SAID BEFORE LEAVING FOR A LONDON CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ CRISIS YESTERDAY THAT HE WAS CONFIDENT THE GOVERNMENT'S EXPORT-IMPORT BANK WOULD FIND IT APPROPRIATE TO MAKE LOANS TO DOLLAR-SHORT EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IN ANY SUCH EMERGENCY.

TOP LEVEL STATE DEPARTMENT AIDES REPORTED THIS WOULD INVOLVE LOANS OF ABOUT HALF A BILLION DOLLARS DURING THE FIRST YEAR IF WESTERN COUNTRIES DECIDE TO AVOID THE CANAL. THIS ESTIMATE, THEY SAID, WAS BASED ON A BELIEF MIDDLE EAST OIL PIPELINES WOULD CONTINUE TO FLOW WITHOUT INTERRUPTION.

LOANS WOULD HAVE TO BE MORE THAN HALF A BILLION DOLLARS, THEY SAID, IF PIPELINES WERE SHUT DOWN AND USE OF THE CANAL BARRED SIMULTANEOUSLY. IN SUCH A DOUBLE EMERGENCY, THEY SAID, FINANCIAL AID FROM THIS GOVERNMENT MIGHT TOTAL NEARLY A BILLION DOLLARS.

DULLES PROFESSED YESTERDAY TO HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY 500 MILLION DOLLAR FIGURE, EVEN THOUGH AIDES HAD INFORMED REPORTERS OF THIS AFTER LENGTHY STUDIES.

STEWART OUTLINED THE EMERGENCY OIL PLANS AFTER MEETING FOR TWO HOURS WITH OFFICIALS OF TEXAS, LOUISIANA, OKLAHOMA AND NEW MEXICO STATE OIL CONSERVATION COMMISSIONS.

IN ADDITION TO THE AMERICAN OIL SHIPMENTS, HE SAID, ANOTHER 300,000 BARRELS OF MID-EAST OIL, WHICH NOW IS SHIPPED TO THE UNITED STATES, WOULD BE DIVERTED TO WESTERN EUROPEAN USERS. FURTHER PETROLEUM WOULD BE PUMPED FROM OIL-RICH VENEZUELA, HE SAID.

STEWART SAID A SURVEY HAS DISCLOSED THE UNITED STATES HAS A "COMFORTABLE SURPLUS" OF OIL CAPACITY AMOUNTING TO 2,250,000 BARRELS DAILY WHICH COULD BE PUT INTO PRODUCTION QUICKLY. SOME TWO MILLION BARRELS OF THIS COMES FROM THE FOUR STATES WHOSE REPRESENTATIVES HE MET TODAY AT THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.

EUROPE'S NEEDS COULD BE MET, HE SAID, WITHOUT RESORTING TO GAS RATIONING IN THE UNITED STATES.

ITALIAN AMBASSADOR MANLIO BROSIO WAS ASKED BY NEWSMEN WHETHER HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD NEED U.S. FINANCIAL AID TO BUY AMERICAN OIL.

"I SUPPOSE WE WOULD," HE REPLIED, "BUT THAT IS ANY HYPOTHESIS WE DO NOT LIKE TO CONSIDER."

HE MADE THE COMMENT AFTER CONFERRING FOR 55 MINUTES WITH ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WILLIAM ROUNTREE.

MEANWHILE, AN AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION PUBLICATION SAID THE SUEZ IS A "VITAL ARTERY" IN WORLD AGRICULTURAL TRADE AS WELL AS IN THE MOVEMENT OF OIL.

THE PUBLICATION, "FOREIGN AGRICULTURE," SAID FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS FOR EUROPE GO THROUGH THE WATERWAY.

"AND TO THE FAR EAST GO AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS FROM THE WEST--WHEAT, FLOUR, COTTON, TOBACCO, PACKAGED FOODS," IT ADDED.

THE PUBLICATION SAID THE UNITED STATES IMPORTS BY WAY OF THE CANAL AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES VALUED AT 350 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY. THESE INCLUDE JUTE FROM PAKISTAN; SISAL, COFFEE, TEA AND MATERIALS FOR INSECTICIDES FROM EAST AFRICA; TEA AND PEPPER FROM CEYLON AND INDIA; OTHER SPICES FROM ZANZIBAR, PEMBA AND MADAGASCAR; AND RUBBER FROM MALAYA.

CZ1029PED

A89 (450)

SUEZ DESCRIPTIVE

BY WILTON WYNN

ISMAILIA, EGYPT, SEPT. 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT TODAY GAVE FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS A LOOK AT WHAT SOME EGYPTIANS COONSIDER THE GREATEST ALL-EGYPTIAN PROJECT SINCE THE PYRAMIDS.

EGYPT'S DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION LOADED NEARLY 50 NEWSPAPER, RADIO AND TV CORRESPONDENTS INTO CARS AND BUSES FOR A JUNKET ALONG THE SUEZ CANAL. THEY REPRESENTED THE UNITED STATES, SOVIET UNION, JAPAN, BRITAIN, CEYLON AND MANY OTHER COUNTRIES.

THE CORRESPONDENTS WERE SHOWN OPERATION OF THE CANAL BY EGYPTIANS BURSTING WITH PRIDE AT KEEPING IT OPEN TO SHIPPING WITHOUT INTERRUPTION, EVEN THOUGH MORE THAN 400 FOREIGN EMPLOYES WALKED OFF THEIR WATERWAY JOBS LAST FRIDAY

1DAY.
AFTER A STOP AT COMPANY HEADQUARTERS IN ISMAILIA THE GROUP MOTORED NORTHWARD ALONG THE CANAL TO PORT SAID WHERE THE CANAL MANAGING DIRECTOR, COL. MAHMOUD YUNES, TOLD THE NEWSMEN: "WE ARE RESTORING THE SITUATION TO NORMAL MORE QUICKLY THAN ANYONE EXPECTED."

YUNES IS THE MAN WHO HAS HAD TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN DESPITE WALKOUTS, WAR THREATS AND A MYRIAD OTHER TROUBLES.

HE LOOKED TIRED AND UNDER INTENSE PHYSICAL AND NERVOUS STRAIN AS HE SPOKE. BUT HIS MANNER WAS CONFIDENT AND HE EXUDED PRIDE THAT HE AND HIS MEN COULD KEEP THE CANAL OPEN.

YUNES REFUSED TO DIVULGE HOW MANY PILOTS HE ACTUALLY HAD WORKING AFTER THE FOREIGNERS QUIT. HE STATED "WE GET THE SHIPS SAFELY AND EFFICIENTLY THROUGH THE CANAL. THAT IS ALL THAT MATTERS."

HE RECALLED THAT WHEN THE CANAL COMPANY WAS NATIONALIZED JULY 26 "WE WERE PREPARED FOR THE WORST. WE KNEW THE FOREIGNERS WOULD WALK OUT. BUT NOW WE HAVE FACED THE CRISIS AND OVERCOME IT. THE CRISIS IS PAST. THE SITUATION IS RETURNING TO NORMAL."

EGYPTIANS ALONG THE CANAL ROAD BETWEEN ISMAILIA AND PORT SAID APPARENTLY SHARED HIS PRIDE. FISHERMEN IN SMALL BOATS ON THE CANAL AND HEAVILY VEILED BEDOUIN WOMEN TENDING GOATS JOINED IN CHEERING SHIP AFTER SHIP STEAMING PAST IN A CONVOY.

EGYPTIANS ON THE BANK SHOUTED "WHAT'S YOUR PILOT'S NAME?"

A CHEER WENT UP WHEN THE THOROUGHLY EGYPTIAN NAME "HUSSEIN SAYED" WAS SHOUTED BACK.

AS THE PANANAMIAN TANKER SEABIRD CAME PAST, ITS CREW COULD BE HEARD CHEERING "LONG LIVE GAMAL ABDEL NASSER."

REPORTERS STOPPED NEAR THE VILLAGE OF EL BALLAH TO WATCH THE 16-SHIP CONVOY PASS FROM PORT SAID TO SUEZ AND POINTS SOUTH AND EAST. LEADING THE CONVOY WAS THE BRITISH CARGO SHIP HENZEE. BRINGING UP THE REAR BY COINCIDENCE WAS "BRITISH GENIUS"--A TANKER BELONGING TO THE BRITISH PETROLEUM COMPANY.

IN THE CONVOY WERE SIX CARGO SHIPS AND 10 TANKERS, FLYING FLAGS OF 10 COUNTRIES FROM INDIA TO PANAMA.

REPORTERS WERE TOLD LATER A NORTHBOUND CONVOY TUESDAY HAD 15 SHIPS. THAT MEANT THE TOTAL NUMBER PASSING THE CANAL WAS ONLY 31. THAT WAS THE SMALLEST NUMBER SINCE THE EGYPTIANS TOOK OVER THE CANAL COMPANY.

THE DAY AFTER THE FOREIGN PILOTS WALKED OUT 42 SHIPS PASSED THROUGH. SUNDAY THERE WERE 38 AND MONDAY 36.

WW901PED

A147 (180)

SUEZ-SHIPPING

LONDON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-BRITISH INSURANCE COMPANIES RAISED THE RATES AGAIN TODAY ON SUEZ CANAL CARGOES AND SHIPMENTS TO AND FROM EGYPTIAN PORTS.

THE NEW PRICES--REPRESENTING THE SECOND RISE SINCE PRESIDENT NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO., JULY 26--ARE:

CARGOES TO, FROM, OR TRANSHIPPED AT EGYPTIAN PORTS--SEVEN SHILLINGS (~~70~~ 98 CENTS) PER 100 POUNDS $280) WORTH OF SHIPPING. BEFORE NATIONALIZATION THE RATE WAS TWO SHILLINGS (~~14~~ 28 CENTS).

CARGOES THROUGH THE CANAL--FIVE SHILLINGS NINE PENCE (80 CENTS) PER 100 POUNDS. BEFORE NATIONALIZATION THIS RATE WAS NINE PENCE (ABOUT 10 CENTS).

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE BY THE INSTITUTE OF LONDON UNDERWRITERS. THE INSURANCE IS TECHNICALLY KNOWN AS "WAR, STRIKE, RIOT AND CIVIL COMMOTION RISK."

MEANWHILE, A PLAN WAS PUT BEFORE PRIME MINISTER EDEN TO CREATE A GIGANTIC 36 MILLION DOLLAR DISTRIBUTION CENTER FOR EUROPE'S OIL AT MILFORD HAVEN, ON THE WESTERNMOST TIP OF WALES.

ADVOCATES OF THE PLAN SAID MILFORD HAVEN CAN BE BUILT INTO A PORT CAPABLE OF ACCOMMODATING HUGE OIL TANKERS WHICH CAN TRAVEL MORE ECONOMICALLY AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE THAN SMALLER TANKERS CAN TRANSPORT OIL THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

COLIN A.SAMUELS, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF COMMERCIAL INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENTS, SAID EDEN REPORTED HE IS REFERRING THE PLAN TO THE MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT FOR IMMEDIATE STUDY.

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A109WX

SUEZ-SHIPPING (110)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES COULD ORDER U.S. SHIPS TO STAY CLEAR OF THE SUEZ CANAL TO AVOID ENDANGERING AMERICAN LIVES.

DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHAT GOVERNMENT AGENCY HAD AUTHORITY TO ISSUE SUCH AN ORDER.

WHITE REPLIED THAT HE WAS NOT SURE WHICH AGENCY. BUT HE LEFT NO DOUBT THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT COULD REROUTE AMERICAN SHIPS AWAY FROM SUEZ OR ANY OTHER DANGER ZONE, IF DEEMED NECESSARY.

"SHOULD THE SUEZ SITUATION GET TO THE POINT WHERE IT MIGHT ENDANGER U.S. CITIZENS, OF COURSE IT (THE U.S. GOVERNMENT) HAS SUCH AUTHORITY," WHITE SAID.

CZ954PED

A102 (120)

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE NINE-COUNTRY ARAB LEAGUE TODAY DENOUNCED THE WESTERN-SPONSORED SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION PLAN AND THE BRITISH-FRENCH "POLICY OF THREAT" IN THE SUEZ CRISIS.

MEANTIME, PRESIDENT NASSER HELD HIS THIRD MEETING WITH INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON TO TALK ABOUT THE SUEZ PROBLEM. THEY MADE NO STATEMENT AFTERWARD.

A COMMITTEE COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED SUPPORT OF EGYPT'S PROPOSAL FOR A NEGOTIATING BODY TO SEEK A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE CANAL DISPUTE.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE PROPOSED USERS' ASSOCIATION, NOW BEING MAPPED AT AN 18-NATION CONFERENCE IN LONDON, "CONTRADICTS THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER AND ENDANGERS WORLD PEACE."

THE COMMITTEE IS COMPOSED OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE NINE COUNTRIES COMPOSING THE LEAGUE: EGYPT, SYRIA, JORDAN, LEBANON, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN, LIBYA, AND SUDAN.

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B23 (Q)

--17--

(190)

LONDON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE HEADS OF DELEGATIONS TO THE 18-NATIIN SUEZ CONFERENCE OPENING HERE TOMORROW:

AUSTRALIA--SIR PERCY SPENDER, AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON.
BRITIAN--FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.
DENMARK--PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER H.C. HANSEN.
ETHIOPIA--FOREIGN MINISTER ATO AKILOU ABTE WOLD.
FRANCE--FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU.
IRAN--FOREIGN MINISTER ALI GHOLI ARDALAN.
ITALY--FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO.
JAPAN--HARUHIKO NISHI, AMBASSADOR IN LONDON.
NETHERLANDS--FOREIGN MINISTER JOSEPH LUNS.
NEW ZEALAND--SIR CLIFFORD WEBB, HIGH COMMISSIONER IN LONDON.

30.24-8329

NORWAY--FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD M.LANGE.
PAKISTAN--FOREIGN MINISTER MALIK FIROZ KHAN NOON.
PORTUGAL--FOREIGN MINISTER PAULO CUNHA.
SPAIN--FOREIGN MINISTER ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO.
TURKEY--MUHARREM NURI BIRGI, FOREIGN MINISTRY SECRETARY GENERAL.
SWEDEN--FOREIGN MINISTER OSTEN UNDEN.
UNITED STATES--SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.
WEST GERMANY--FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO.
J/LS433PED

A119
HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 19 (AP)-A 15 PER CENT SHIPPING SURCHARGE ON GOODS SENT FROM HONG KONG TO EUROPE WENT INTO EFFECT TODAY. IT WAS IMPOSED BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.
LOCAL EXPORTERS NOW PAY 30 PER CENT MORE TO SHIP THEIR GOODS TO EUROPE THAN THEY PAID LAST MONTH. A 15 PER CENT FREIGHT RATE HIKE TOOK EFFECT SEPT. 1.
LF1050PED.

1956

635
PORT OF SPAIN, TRINIDAD, SEPT.18 (AP)--OFFICIAL SOURCES SAI. THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS IS HOLDING UP THE PROPOSED SALE OF THE BRIT. OWNED TRINIDAD PETROLEUM DEVELOPMENT CO. TO THE COLORADO OIL & GAS CORP.

THE TWO COMPANIES HAVE REACHED BASIC AGREEMENT ON THE SALE. THE INFORMANTS SAID THAT THE TRINIDAD COMPANY WILL RESUME ACTIVE CONSIDERATION OF THE PROPOSAL WHEN THE INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ATMOSPHERE IMPROVES.

1956

BRITAIN IS UNEASY OVER HER OIL SUPPLIES FROM THE MIDDLE EAST BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CRISIS.

PS715PED

A108
HELSINKI, FINLAND, SEPT.18 (AP)-TWO FINNISH MERCHANT MARINE CAPTAINS WILL LEAVE FOR EGYPT WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS TO BECOME SUEZ CANAL PILOTS. THEY WERE GIVEN PERMISSION TO GO BY THE FINNISH SEA CAPTAINS' ASSN.
ML926AED

B20 (Q)
NIGHT LEAD FAO
ROME, SEPT. 18 (AP)-JOHN H. DAVIS, FORMER U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE, FELL ONE VOTE SHORT TONIGHT OF ELECTION AS DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION. VOTING WILL BE RESUMED THURSDAY.
DAVIS RECEIVED 37 VOTES IN THE 74-NATION ORGANIZATION ON THE SECOND BALLOT. A MAJORITY VOTE OF 38 IS REQUIRED. HE OBTAINED 33 VOTES ON THE FIRST BALLOT. HIS CLOSEST COMPETITOR WAS B.R. SEN, INDIA'S AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN. SEN GOT 19 VOTES ON THE FIRST BALLOT AND 26 ON THE SECOND.
J417PED

1956

A87
VATICAN CITY, SEPT. 18 (AP)-A VATICAN RADIO SPEAKER SAID TODAY THAT WESTERN TOURISTS TO SOVIET RUSSIA "UNDER GUIDANCE OF SOVIET PROPAGANDA OBTAIN A FALSE IMPRESSION OF THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM."
"REALITY," SAID THE VATICAN SPEAKER, "ESCAPES THEM AND THEY RETURN FROM THEIR VOYAGE WITH IDEAS THAT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA THEN SPREADS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."
WW841PED

A36
(120)
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 18 (AP)-A GERMAN NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY THAT TWO COMMUNIST AGENTS WERE AMONG VOLUNTEERS SENT TO THE UNITED STATES BY WEST GERMANY TO TRAIN AS PILOTS IN THE NEW GERMAN AIR FORCE.
BILD ZEITUNG OF HAMBURG SAID THE AGENTS JOINED THE AIR FORCE WITH FALSE PAPERS. THE PAPER GAVE THESE DETAILS:
BY CHANCE, THE AGENTS WERE PUT IN A GROUP OF VOLUNTEERS WHO WENT TO AMERICA FOR TRAINING WITH AMERICAN PLANES. THEY WERE PROMPTLY SENT BACK TO WEST GERMANY ON THE GROUND THEY LACKED THE QUALIFICATIONS TO BECOME PILOTS.
THE DEFENSE MINISTRY STARTED CHECKING THEIR CLAIM TO HAVE SERVED IN THE GERMAN ARMY IN WORLD WAR II AS OFFICERS AND THEIR REAL IDENTITY WAS DISCOVERED.
THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, QUERIED ABOUT THE REPORT, SAID THE NEWSPAPER VERSION IS NOT ALTOGETHER TRUE."
J455PED

1956

B79 (Q) (120)
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS DELIVERED 476 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF EQUIPMENT TO WEST GERMANY'S NEW ARMED FORCES, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE EQUIPMENT, RANGING FROM AUTOMATIC WEAPONS TO TANKS AND PLANES, WAS DELIVERED WITHIN FOUR MONTHS. THE FIRST LARGE-SCALE SHIPMENT ARRIVED BY SHIP MAY 11.
THESE DELIVERIES CONSTITUTE ABOUT HALF OF THE EQUIPMENT THAT WILL BE SUPPLIED FREE TO THE FEDERAL ARMED FORCES BY THE UNITED STATES.
IN ADDITION, THE GERMANS PLAN TO PURCHASE 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF U.S. ARMS.
THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE FORCES HAVE RECEIVED 500 MILLION MARKS (119 MILLION DOLLARS) WORTH OF GERMAN-MADE EQUIPMENT, BUT WILL CONTINUE TO RELY LARGELY ON FOREIGN COUNTRIES FOR WEAPONS.
HW1141AED

S13
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 18 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER CAME UNDER STRONG NEW PRESSURE TODAY TO ABANDON HIS PLAN FOR AN 18-MONTH DRAFT PERIOD IN WEST GERMANY.

1956

THE BAVARIAN WING OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (CDU) CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT TO LIMIT MILITARY SERVICE TO 12 MONTHS.

THIS HEIGHTENED THE PROSPECT THAT THE ADENAUER ADMINISTRATION WILL ACCEPT THE 12-MONTH PERIOD DESPITE OPPOSITION OF GERMAN MILITARY LEADERS.

THEY HAVE WARNED THAT AT LEAST 18 MONTHS COMPULSORY SERVICE IS ESSENTIAL FOR THE BUILDUP OF THE 500,000-MAN ARMED FORCE PROMISED TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

K254PED

A79
(120)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 18 (AP)-RADIO SOFIA REPORTED TODAY THAT THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY "REHABILITATED" TRAICHO KOSTOV, FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER AND PARTY SECRETARY.
HE WAS HANGED IN 1949 FOR ALLEGED TREASON AND TITOISM.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID KOSTOV AND OTHER DEFENDANTS OF THE 1949 PURGE TRIALS WERE SENTENCED INNOCENTLY AND THAT THEY "ARE REHABILITATED JURIDICALLY AND READMITTED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY."
KOSTOV HAD ALREADY BEEN ABSOLVED OF ALL GUILT BY BULGARIAN PARTY BOSS TODOR ZHIKOV ON APRIL 14, WHEN A WAVE OF REHABILITATIONS OF STALIN-ERA PURGE TRIALS VICTIMS HIT THE SATELLITES. THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE DECISION NOW APPARENTLY APPROVES BELATEDLY ZHIKOV'S ACTION.
SF801PED

A94
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, SEPT. 18 (AP)-KING FAISAL LEFT TODAY TO MEET KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA SOMEWHERE IN THE PERSIAN GULF AREA, AN IRAQI OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID TONIGHT.
THEY WILL DISCUSS VARIOUS QUESTIONS, INCLUDING UNIFICATION OF POLICIES ON CURRENT ARAB AFFAIRS, THE SOURCE SAID.
KING FAISAL FLEW TO BASRAH. HE WILL BOARD THE ROYAL YACHT THERE TOMORROW.
WW911PED

A76
ALGIERS, SEPT. 18 (AP)-FRENCH MILITARY HEADQUARTERS REPORTED TONIGHT THAT 37 NATIONALIST REBELS WERE KILLED IN A THREE-DAY OPERATION IN THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT OF EASTERN ALGERIA.
FIVE REBELS WERE WOUNDED, 5 TAKEN PRISONER AND 50 SUSPECTS ARRESTED. A QUANTITY OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION WAS SEIZED.
SF641PED

A32
PARIS, SEPT. 18 (AP)-TWO FRENCH PARLIAMENT MEMBERS VOLUNTEERED TODAY FOR SIX-MONTHS' DUTY WITH FRENCH PARATROOP FORCES TRYING TO PUT DOWN THE 22-MONTH-OLD ALGERIAN REBELLION.
THEY ARE JEAN MARIE LE PEN AND JEAN DEMARQUET, BOTH FOLLOWERS OF TAX REBEL PIERRE POUJADE. LE PEN IS POUJADE'6' 590)83753,-,5. BOTH ARE VETERANS OF THE INDOCHINA WAR.
ONE OTHER FRENCH DEPUTY PREVIOUSLY VOLUNTEERED FOR ALGERIAN DUTY.
J445PED

A51
PARIS, SEPT. 18 (AP)-PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA OF TUNISIA TOLD PREMIER GUY MOLLET TODAY THAT TUNISIA IS HOSTILE TO ANY STEPS WHICH COULD TURN THE SUEZ CRISIS INTO WAR.
THE TUNISIAN LEADER SAID MOLLET TOLD HIM THAT WITHOUT EXCLUDING MILITARY MEANS, THE FRENCH WOULD DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO OBTAIN A NEGOTIATED SOLUTION TO AVOID WAR.
BOURGUIBA HAS BEEN HOLIDAYING IN FRANCE.
KM554PED

B49 Q 150
OSLO, NORWAY, SEPT.18 (AP)-GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER SAID TODAY THERE IS NO IMMEDIATE DANGER OF WAR BUT THE "NEXT FIVE YEARS WILL BE VERY CRITICAL."
THE RETIRING COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "WAR IS NO LONGER JUST AROUND THE CORNER."
"NATO HAS GROWN STRONG IN THE COURSE OF THE LAST FIVE YEARS," HE SAID, "A LOT STRONGER THAN WE DARED HOPE FOUR OR FIVE YEARS AGO."
GRUENTHER WARNED, THOUGH, THAT AFTER THE "LAUNCHING OF THE RUSSIAN CHARM OFFENSIVE, THERE IS DANGER OF THE DEMOCRACIES RELAXING THEIR VIGILANCE."
"WE HAVE TO CONSIDER THAT THE RUSSIANS STILL HAVE MUCH LARGER ARMED FORCES THAN WE HAVE," HE SAID. "WE KNOW THEY ARE ABLE TO START A VERY DANGEROUS AND EFFICIENT BLITZ OFFENSIVE."
GRUENTHER SAID NO NATO COUNTRY SHOULD HAVE A SHORTER MILITARY TRAINING PERIOD THAN TWO YEARS TO INSURE SUFFICIENT EXPERIENCE WITH NEWLY DEVELOPED WEAPONS. IN MOST NATO COUNTRIES THE DRAFT PERIOD IS 18 MONTHS.
B916AED

S51
OSLO, NORWAY, SEPT. 18 (AP)-A WORLDWIDE EXCHANGE PROGRAM FOR MUSIC AND MUSICIANS WILL BE LAUNCHED WITH A CONCERT AT OSLO UNIVERSITY TOMORROW NIGHT BY THE OSLO PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA CONDUCTED BY ALFREDO ANTONINI FROM THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM STAFF ORCHESTRA. THE AMERICAN SINGER MARIAN ANDERSON WILL BE SOLOIST.

A COUPLE OF YEARS AGO THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION RECOMMENDED THE LAUNCHING OF SUCH AN EXCHANGE PROGRAM ON A LARGE SCALE. NORWAY AND THE UNITED STATES ARE THE FIRST NATIONS TO ACT.

DURING THE COMING SEASON AMERICAN ORCHESTRAS WILL GIVE A NUMBER OF CONCERTS IN NORWAY. NORWEGIAN MUSIC WILL BE DISTRIBUTED TO ORCHESTRAS IN THE UNITED STATES AND AMERICAN MUSIC WILL BE DISTRIBUTED IN NORWAY.

M91125AED

30.24-8331

A5

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENTS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED ON RELEASING AN ADDITIONAL $4,800,000 FROM COUNTERPART FUNDS TO BE USED FOR AGRICULTURAL PROJECTS IN THIS COUNTRY.

THIS BROUGHT TO $129,316,333 THE AMOUNT RELEASED FROM THE COUNTERPART FUND. THE FUND IS MADE UP OF YUGOSLAV MONEY PUT UP BY THE GOVERNMENT TO EQUAL U.S. AID GRANTS FOR PURCHASE OF FOOD, COAL, FERTILIZERS, INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS, AND OTHER PRODUCTS.

MJ225PED

A91

(350)

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, SEPT. 18 (AP)-NOEL FIELD SAID TODAY HE IS AND ALWAYS WILL BE AN AMERICAN, BUT "I AM NOT SORRY FOR MY DECISION TO STAY AND WORK IN THIS COUNTRY WHERE I SUFFERED SO MUCH."

FIELD IS THE ONE-TIME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO WITH HIS WIFE ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM IN COMUNIST HUNGARY IN 1954 AFTER FIVE YEARS IN A HUNGARIAN PRISON WITHOUT TRIAL. HIS NAME FIGURED IN THE TREASON TRIAL HERE OF FORMER HUNGARIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LASZLO RAJK, WHO WAS EXECUTED FOR PLOTTING WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO.

(IN THE UNITED STATES, ADMITTED FORMER COMMUNISTS WHITTAKER CHAMBERS AND HEDE MASSING TESTIFIED THAT FIELD ONCE WAS A MEMBER OF A COMMUNIST APPARATUS IN WASHINGTON.)

SZABAD NEP, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, PUBLISHED A LETTER FROM FIELD EXPRESSING HIS "ELATION" OVER RECENT CHANGES IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD. HE CALLED THIS A "TURN TOWARD HUMANITARIANISM OF WHICH I AM LIVING WITNESS."

FIELD CALLED HIMSELF "AN AMERICAN CITIZEN LIVING IN HUNGARY OUT OF MY FREE WILL."

HE SAID HIS DECISION TO REMAIN IN HUNGARY "AROUSED SURPRISE BECAUSE IT MANIFESTED THAT I REMAIN SYMPATHETIC TO SOCIALISM ALTHOUGH I HAD BEEN ONE OF MANY VICTIMS OF FALSE ACCUSATIONS AND ILLEGAL PERSECUTION."

HE WENT ON: "I AM NOT SORRY FOR MY DECISION TO STAY AND WORK IN THIS COUNTRY WHERE I SUFFERED SO MUCH AND WHERE I GOT SUCH SINCERE AND GENEROUS AMENDS.

"BUT I DID NOT TURN MY BACK ON MY OWN COUNTRY. I AM AND ALWAYS WILL BE AN AMERICAN WATCHING WITH PASSIONATE SYMPATHY INCREASING EVIDENCE THAT AMERICA GRADUALLY IS AWAKENING FROM A NIGHTMARE OF REACTIONARY INTERNAL POLITICS AND OF FOREIGN POLICY OF COLD WAR.

"I HOPE AND BELIEVE THAT THE DAY WILL COME WHEN I ALSO WILL HAVE MY PLACE IN THE RANK AND FILE OF AMERICAN PROGRESSIVE FORCES.

"BUT I AM ALSO GRATEFUL TO ENJOY THE ADVANTAGES OF WITNESSING AND EXPERIENCING IN PRACTICE THE BUILDING OF SOCIALISM IN HUNGARY. I WAS DREAMING OF THAT IN PRISON AND THE DREAM NOW HAS BEEN REALIZED."

FIELD, HIS GERMAN WIFE HERTA, HIS BROTHER HERMAN AND HIS ADOPTED DAUGHTER, MRS. ROBERT WALLACH, VANISHED AT INTERVALS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN AN INTERNATIONAL MYSTERY THAT BAFFLED THE WESTERN WORLD. ALL WERE EVENTUALLY RELEASED. NOEL AND HERTA REMAINED IN HUNGARY AFTER THE GOVERNMENT RELEASED THEM WITH THE BRIEF EXPLANATION THAT "CHARGES AGAINST THEM WERE NOT VINDICATED."

FV843AED

A98

NEW DELHI, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION IS GIVING AFGHANISTAN AN EIGHT-YEAR CREDIT TO BUY ARMS AND EQUIPMENT FOR ITS 40,000-MAN ARMY, INFORMED SOURCES IN NEW DELHI REPORTED TODAY.

THEY ADDED THAT DELIVERIES MAY ALREADY HAVE STARTED.

EARLY THIS MONTH, AFGHAN PREMIER MOHAMMED DAUD KHAN SAID IN KABUL THAT HIS COUNTRY HAS "CONCLUDED CONTRACTS WITH RUSSIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR ARMS AND AMMUNITION."

FV854AED

A27 (470)

NIGHT LEAD CHINA

HONG KONG, SEPT.18 (AP)-RED CHINA SAID TODAY IT HAD CUT ITS MASSIVE ARMY BY 2,700,000 MEN SINCE 1949 AND WOULD REDUCE IT MORE IF THE WEST AGREES TO RUSSIA'S DISARMAMENT PLAN.

MARSHAL PENG TEH-HUAI, DEFENSE MINISTER AND COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ARMY, MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AT THE EIGHTH CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN PEIPING. HIS SPEECH WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.

THEN PENG BOASTED THAT HIS ARMY--GENERALLY BELIEVED TO NUMBER AT LEAST 3 MILLION MEN--WAS BEING MODERNIZED FOR "THE GLORIOUS TASK OF LIBERATING TAIWAN (FORMOSA)." THE U.S. 7TH FLEET GUARDS NATIONALIST FORMOSA FROM RED INVASION UNDER A MUTUAL SECURITY PACT.

PENG DID NOT SAY HOW MUCH RED CHINA WOULD REDUCE ITS ARMY IF THE WEST AGREED TO THE SOVIET DISARMAMENT FORMULA, AN UNLIKELY EVENT.

RUSSIA PROPOSED AT THE FRUITLESS DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON LAST MAY THAT RUSSIA, RED CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES REDUCE THEIR ARMED FORCES 1 1/2 MILLION MEN EACH, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO 650,000 EACH.

THE WEST INSISTED THAT ANY DISARMAMENT PLAN MUST TAKE INTO ACCOUNT NUCLEAR AS WELL AS CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS AND AN ERIAL INSPECTION SYSTEM TO MAKE CERTAIN THERE WAS NO CHEATING ON EITHER SIDE.

PENG MADE THE FIRST RED CHINESE MENTION OF CUTTING ITS ARMED FORCES. PEIPING REMAINED SILENT AFTER RUSSIA ANNOUNCED EARLIER THIS YEAR A REDUCTION OF 1,200,000 MEN IN ITS ARMED FORCES.

PENR SAID IN ADDITION TO REGULAR AMY REDUCTIONS SINCE 1949, THE YEAR THE COMMUNISTS CONQUERED THE MAINLAND, 5 MILLION "SEMI-MOBILIZED ARMY MEN" HAD BEEN SHIFTED TO CIVILIAN JOBS. HE PRESUMABLY MEANT MILITIA.

WHILE TALKING ABOUT ARMED FORCES REDUCTION, PENG SAID RED CHINA'S ARMIES MUST REMAIN STRONG TO DEFEND THE NATION AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED "IMPERIALIST AGGRESSION."

"IF THE AGGRESSIVE BLOCS UNLEASH WAR AGAINST CHINA," HE SAID, "THE CHINESE ARMED FORCES AND PEOPLE WILL DEAL RESOLUTE BLOWS AGAINST THEM AND FINALLY WIPE THEM OUT.

"THE AMERICAN IMPERIALIST AGGRESSIVE GROUP IS STILL PERSISTING IN AN ANTAGONISTIC POLICY TOWARD THE CHINESE PEOPLE...OCCUPYING CHINA'S TERRITORY OF TAIWAN AND ORGANIZING MILITARY BLOCS AROUND CHINA AND STRENGTHENING THEM WITH MODERN WEAPONS."

UNDER AGREEMENT WITH NATIONALIST CHINA, THE UNITED STATES HAS A SMALL MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP ON FORMOSA. IT ALSO BASES JET FIGHTER PLANES THERE FOR TRAINING UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY PACT.

"IN THE LIGHT OF THIS SITUATION," PENG SAID, "CHINA HAS BEEN BUILDING UP A MODERNIZED ARMY."

PENG SAID THE ARMY, ONCE NOTHING BUT A GROUND FORCE, NOW BOASTED AIR AND NAVAL BRANCHES. HE SAID THE AIR ARM, "ALTHOUGH STILL UNABLE TO CATCH UP WITH THE GREATEST AIR FORCE IN THE WORLD, IS NOT WEAK." HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER HE CONSIDERED THE UNITED STATES OR RUSSIA THAT GREATEST AIR FORCE.

PENG SAID TANK AND ARTILLERY UNITS HAD BEEN GREATLY STRENGTHENED AND TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT HAD BEEN IMPROVED.

"WE WILL ALWAYS STAND SIDE BY SIDE WITH THE GREAT SOVIET ARMY AND THE ARMED FORCES OF FRATERNAL COUNTRIES AND PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES OF THE WORLD TO STRIVE TO SAFEGUARD WORLD PEACE," PENG ADDED.

PS/J433PED

A50
HONG KONG, SEPT. 18 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TODAY EXCHANGED TOASTS WITH R.K. PATIL AND OTHER MEMBERS OF AN INDIAN AGRICULTURAL DELEGATION. THE GROUP HAS JUST COMPLETED A STUDY OF AGRICULTURE IN CHINA, PEIPING RADIO SAID.
MEANWHILE A SECOND GROUP OF A CHINESE DELEGATION TO STUDY AGRICULTURE IN INDIA LEFT PEIPING BY AIR. THE 20-MEMBER GROUP WILL SPEND 10 WEEKS IN INDIA.
KM553PED

A60
HONG KONG, SEPT. 18 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO REPORTED TODAY THAT DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS FROM COMMUNIST AND WORKERS' PARTIES OF 55 COUNTRIES HAVE ARRIVED IN PEIPING TO ATTEND THE EIGHTH CONGRESS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY.
WW639PED

A136 (130)
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 19 (AP)-TWO JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS TODAY CLAIMED SOME JAPANESE EXTREME RIGHTISTS ARE PLANNING UPRISINGS IN AN EFFORT TO BALK RESUMPTION OF THE JAPAN-RUSSIA PEACE TALKS.
BUT GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SCOFFED AT THE STORIES.
THE NEWSPAPERS SAID NATIONAL POLICE HEADQUARTERS YESTERDAY ORDERED ALL POLICE STATIONS IN THE COUNTRY TO "STRENGTHEN SURVEILANCE ON RADICALS AND EXTREME RIGHTISTS."
A NATIONAL POLICE HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN DENIED THE REPORTS.
THE NEWSPAPER MAINICHI SAID MORE THAN A DOZEN FORMER IMPERIAL NAVY OFFICERS HAVE COME FROM THE OSAKA AREA TO TOKYO TRYING TO STAGE AN "ARMED ATTACK ON PREMIER ICHIRO HATOYAMA."
POLICE SAID HATOYAMA'S PERSONAL GUARD WAS STRENGTHENED ABOUT THREE MONTHS AGO BUT THAT IT HAS NOT BEEN REINFORCED RECENTLY.
THE POLICE SPOKESMAN SAID "WE HAVE HEARD NOTHING ABOUT SUCH A MOVE."
AS/VS1201AED

A101WX
(650)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8AM EST TUESDAY SEPT. 18
MCL CONSTRUCTION
BY ELTON C.FAY
AP MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER
(ADVANCE)-(WX) GREAT WHALE RIVER, northern Quebec, CANADA, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE BUILDING BOSS OF THE MID-CANADA LINE LOOKED OUT ACROSS THE ROCK RIDGES AND WATER-LOGGED TUNDRA AND SAID "THE ALMIGHTY DIDN'T MAKE THIS COUNTRY FOR CONSTRUCTING AN AIRCRAFT WARNING LINE."
ALEXANDER G.LESTER, WHOSE JOB IT HAS BEEN TO DIRECT A 2,700-MILE LONG CORDON OF STEEL TOWERS, POWER GENERATING PLANTS, HUNDREDS OF BUILDINGS, RADIO COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS, WAS MUSING OVER THE PERPLEXITIES OF WORKING IN WILDERNESS.
JUST TO MOVE 200,000 TONS OF BUILDING MATERIAL AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT INTO A REGION ALMOST ENTIRELY WITHOUT ROADS OR RAILROADS, AND WITH WATER ROUTES AVAILABLE IN ONLY TWO OR THREE PLACES, IS PROBLEM ENOUGH.
IT WOULD HAVE BEEN WELL NIGH IMPOSSIBLE WITHOUT HELICOPTERS, FLYING BOATS AND SNOW-TRAVELING TRACTOR TRAINS.
THEY HAVE TOTED THOUSANDS OF TONS OF CARGO TO THE FARAWAY HILLS AND LAKES TO WHICH THERE ARE NO ROADS OR TRAILS, FROM THE LABRADOR COAST TO THE ROCKIES.
COMPLICATING BOTH THE TRANSPORT AND CONSTRUCTION PHASES OF THE PROJECT IS NATURE.
IN THE WINTER, THE TEMPERATURE DROPS TO 50 OR 60 DEGREES BELOW ZERO. SUB-ARCTIC GALES BATTER MEN AND THEIR STRUCTURES WITH PLUS-100 MILE PER HOUR WIND. SUMMER BRINGS CLOUDS OF HUNGRY BLACK FLIES AND ITCHY MOSQUITO. AND WITH SUMMER ALSO ARRIVES RAIN--DAYS AND WEEKS OF IT, TO TURN HARD-BUILT ROADS INTO MUDDY MORASSES WHERE BULLDOZERS BOG DOWN.
NATURE PUT IRON ORE DEPOSITS IN THE WRONG PLACE. NINE PITS ARE BEING WORKED AT SOME SPOTS ON WHICH THE LINE BUILDERS WOULD HAVE LIKED TO LOCATE ELECTRONIC TOWERS.
LESTER IS GENERAL MANAGER OF THE SPECIAL COKNTRACT DEPARTMENT OF THE BELL TELEPHONE CO. OF CANADA, WHICH IS THE MANAGEMENT AGENCY FOR THE SEVEN COMPANIES MAKING UP THE TRANS-CANADA TELEPHONE SYSTEM. THAT IS THE ORGANIZATION WITH WHICH THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT CONTRACTED FOR BUILDING THE WARNING LINE AT AN ESTIMATED COST OF 170 MILLION DOLLARS.
EMPLOYED IN THE BUILDING OF THE MID-CANADA LINE ARE ABOUT 3,500 MEN, INCLUDING 294 INDIANS AND 59 ESKIMOS.
LANGUAGE PROBLEMS EXIST. SIGNS AT SOME CONSTRUCTION ASSEMBLY POINTS CARRY INDIAN AND ESKIMO CHARACTERS.
IN THE ESKIMO LANGUAGE, THERE IS NO LITERAL TRANSLATION OF THE WORD "WARNING," AS USED ON HIGH VOLTAGE LINES. SO THE ESKIMO SIGN READS: "POLICEMAN SAYS GO AWAY."
WHEN THE DECISION TO BUILD A MID-CANADA LINE WAS MADE IN 1953, MAPS OF MUCH OF THE AREA EITHER WERE NON-EXISTENT OR SKETCHY AND INACCURATE. THE RCAF, USING AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY, AND LAND SURVEY PARTIES, COMPILED HIGHLY DETAILED TOPOGRAPHIC CHARTS OF THE WHOLE 2,700-MILE STRIP.
BUILDING DESIGN FOR ALL MID-CANADA LINE STATIONS IS STANDARD. ERECTED FROM PRE-FABRICATED MATERIAL, THE BUILDINGS ARE PAINTED IN CREAMS AND GREEN TO BLEND INTO THE LANDSCAPE AND REDUCE VISIBILITY. LIVING QUARTERS FOR THE OPERATING PERSONNEL ARE LOCATED IN BUILDINGS WHICH ALSO HOUSE EQUIPMENT AT THE INTERMEDIATE STATIONS. MAIN STATIONS ARE COMPLEXES OF BUILDINGS.
ULTIMATELY, THE LINE WILL BE OPERATED BY ABOUT 800 CIVILIANS, WITH A SMALL NUMBER OF MILITARY OFFICERS AS SUPERVISORS.
AT LEAST IN THE BEGINNING, THERE WILL BE NO WIVES OR FAMILIES LIVING ON THE MID-CANADA LINE. THE GOVERNMENT SAYS IT WILL "REVIEW THE REQUIREMENT FOR MARRIED QUARTERS AT A LATER DATE WHEN THE BIG WORKLOAD OF BUILDING THE LINE HAS BEEN COMPLETED."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8AM EST TUESDAY SEPT 18; MOVED SEPT 17
WE937AED

IN CARGO HOLDS, IN SLINGS SUSPENDED BENEATH HELICOPTERS, ABOARD THE SLEDS OF THE CAT TRAINS ARE STEEL, CEMENT, GENERATING EQUIPMENT, ELECTRONIC GEAR--AND THE FUEL FOR THE THIRSTY DIESEL MOTORS AT THE DISTANT, INTERMEDIATE STATIONS OF THE MID-CANADA LINE (MCL).
THE 108 COMMUNICATIONS FLIGHT OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE (RCAF), COMPOSED OF 25 HELICOPTERS, WAS ORGANIZED IN JUNE 1955, TO ASSIST IN THE AIRLIFT FOR MCL.
SINCE THE FIRST OF THIS YEAR, THE FLIGHT HAS CARRIED MORE THAN 3,700 PASSENGERS AND LIFTED MORE THAN 3,490,000 POUNDS OF FREIGHT. INDIVIDUAL PILOTS FLY UP TO 100 HOURS A MONTH--A TIRING JOB IN THE NOISY, VIBRATING MACHINES.
THEN THERE ARE CANSO PLANES--AMPHIBIAN MODIFICATIONS OF THE WARTIME CONSOLIDATED PBY. THEY TAKE CARGO BROUGHT INTO ASSEMBLY POINTS BY COMMERCIAL LAND PLANES AND MOVE IT FORWARD TO A "LAKEHEAD," WHERE IT IS PICKED UP BY 'COPTERS OR TRACTORS.
THE CANSO AIRCRAFT ARE OPERATED COMMERCIALLY, UNDER CONTRACT WITH THE RCAF. THEIR PILOTS ARE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN AIRMEN, FORMER RCAF PILOTS AND OLD-TIME BUSH PILOTS.
THEY FLY MANY TYPE AIRCRAFT--DC3S, DC4S, CANSOS, FLOAT AND SKI-RIGGED LIGHT PLANES. THEY GO EVERYWHERE.

30.24-8333

A127WX (ADV)
(750) ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 19
MID-CANADA LINE
BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE) (WX) OTTAWA, CANADA, SEPT. 18 (AP)-VICE AIR MARSHAL C. R. DUNLAP, POINTING UP THE VALUE OF THE NEW MID-CANADA AIR RAID ALARM SYSTEM, SAYS THE SWIFT AND UTTER DESTRUCTION CAPABILITIES OF HYDROGEN WEAPONS MAKE IT "ABSOLUTELY IMPERATIVE THAT A NATION AND ITS CITIES HAVE ADVANCE "WARNING" WHEN HOSTILE BOMBERS HEAD THEIR WAY.

THE VICE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE WAS BRIEFING A PARTY OF NEWSMEN SETTING FORTH FROM THIS CAPITAL ON A 4,-200-MILE INSPECTION TRIP OF THE LINE, WHICH WILL GO INTO OPERATION ON JAN. 1.

THE 170-MILLION-DOLLAR NETWORK, FINANCED ENTIRELY BY CANADA, STANDS BETWEEN THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE (DEWLINE) ALONG THE TOP OF NORTH AMERICA AND THE PINETREE LINE IN THE AREA OF THE U.S.-CANADIAN BORDER.

DESIGNED TO SOUND A SECOND, URGENT WARNING AS BOMBERS HEAD DOWN FROM THE POLAR ROUTE, THE MID-CANADA LINE (MCL) ALSO WILL PROVIDE ANOTHER AND VITAL FUNCTION: IT WILL GIVE A CLUE ON THE DIRECTION THAT ENEMY PLANES TAKE AFTER CROSSING DEWLINE. SOME AMERICAN EXPERTS HAD CRITIZED THE DEWLINE-PINETREE SYSTEM AS LACKING A MEANS OF TRACKING BOMBERS AFTER THEIR INITIAL CROSSING OF THE NORTHERNMOST WARNING LINE.

THE MCL EQUIPMENT, WHILE SOMEWHAT LESS COMPLEX THAN THAT OF DEW-LINE AND PINETREE, WILL INDICATE AT WHAT POINT ALONG THE LINE STRETCH-ING FROM LABRADOR TO BRITISH COLUMBIA ENEMY PLANES PASSED OVER.

DUNLAP SAYS CRYPTICALLY THAT "A WARNING LINE IS FRIGHTFULLY IMPORTANT."

IN ADDITION TO ALERTING THREATENED TARGET AREAS, DUNLAP MENTIONS THESE REASONS WHY ELECTRONIC SENTRY LINES ARE SO VITAL:

A WARNING LINE "DENIES AN ENEMY SURPRISE ATTACK AGAINST RETALIA-TORY FORCES." THE U.S. STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND HAS SOME OF ITS BOMBER BASES DEPLOYED CLOSE TO THE U.S.-CANADIAN BORDER. THESE ARE ABOUT 1,400 MILES FROM DEWLINE, WHICH IS A TWO-HOUR FLIGHT FOR INVADING JET BOMBERS, AND ABOUT 400 MILES, OR A 40-MINUTE FLIGHT FROM MCL.

IF IT WERE POSSIBLE TO KNOCK OUT RETALIATORY FORCES WITH A SWIFT, SURPRISE BLOW "IT COULD BE QUITE TEMPTING FOR AN AGGRESSOR TO MAKE AN AIR ATTACK." BUT AS LONG AS SUCH A BLITZ REMAINS OBVIOUSLY IMPRAC-TICABLE "THERE IS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD OF ATTACK."

THE WARNING LINE "CERTAINLY WILLNOT OE OBSOLETE AS LONG AS THERE ARE BOMBING FORCES." RUSSIA IS DEVELOPING A NEW SERIES OF BOMBERS, WHICH "PROBABLY WILL REMAIN IN OPERATION UNTIL THE LATE '60'S."

YOU WILL ASK, WHAT ABOUT THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM) AND WHETHER IT WILL MAKE WARNING LINES OBSOLETE BECAUSE OF THE SPEED AND ALTITUDE AT WHICH IT TRAVELS? THERE HAVE BEEN SOME EXPRES-SIONS OF OPINION "BY WELL KNOWN AND ABLE SCIENTISTS" THAT THE PRO-DUCTION OF PRACTICAL ICBM'S MAY BE "WELL ON TOWARD THE END OF THE DECADE."

DUNLAP REPLIES "THERE IS NO ICBM AT THE PRESENT TIME. HE ADDS THAT SUCH A WEAPON "NOT ONLY MUST FIRE AT 5,000 MILES BUT WITH ACCURACY," AND YOU ARE NOT GOING TO FIRE THESE MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR DEVICES WITHOUT BEING SURE THEY WILL BRING MILITARY PROFIT.

THE "RE-ENTRY" PROBLEM IS PERHAPS ONE OF THE GREATEST IN DEVELOPMENT OF THE ICBM. LIKE A METEOR, AN ICBM MUST PLUMMET DOWN FROM HUNDREDS OF MILES OUT IN SPACE INTO THE THICK ATMOSPHERE OF THE EARTH, WHERE AIR FRICTION COULD CREATE HEAT SUFFICIENT TO MELT THE WEAPON INTO USELESSNESS. THEREFORE, DUNLAP SAYS "ONE MUST DEVELOP METALS SUFFICIENTLY HEAT-RESISTANT TO WITHSTAND RE-ENTRY" INTO THE ATMOSPHERE. THAT "IS NOT AN INSURMOUNTABLE PROBLEM, BUT IT WILL TAKE TIME," HE ADDS.

ALL OF THIS "PUTS THE BOMBER AND THE ICBM INTO RELATIONSHIP," HE SAYS, AND IT "IS QUITE CONCEIVABLE THE BOMBER AND THE ICBM WILL BOTH BE A THREAT FOR QUITE A WHILE." DURING THAT TIME RADAR WARNING LINES WILL BE NEEDED.

DUNLAP COMMENTS THAT IN ENGLAND, A COMPACT GEOGRAPHICAL AREA, THE AIRCRAFT WARNING SYSTEM MERGES RIGHT INTO THE WHOLE SYSTEM OF INTERCEPTOR AIRCRAFT CONTROL. THE WARNING SYSTEM, HE SAYS, DOESN'T "STAND IN ISOLATION LIKE THOSE IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA."

DUNLAP DIDN'T EXPAND ON THAT COMMENT, BUT IT SEEMED HE MIGHT BE REFERRING TO THIS SITUATION:

SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, THERE ARE NO FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR AIR BASES IN THE CANADIAN NORTH. THERE ARE AIR STRIPS BUILT FOR CONSTRUCTION OF DEWLINE AND MID-CANADA LINE AND FOR THEIR SUPPLY. SOME OF THESE AIRSTRIPS COULD AND MAY BE CONVERTED AND EXPANDED EVENTUALLY TO FORWARD FIGHTER AIRDROMES.

BUT AS OF NOW, THE JET INTERCEPTORS ASSIGNED TO MEET INTRUDING BOMBERS WOULD RISE FROM BASES IN SOUTHERN CANADA AND NORTHERN UNITED STATES, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF BASES LIKE THOSE NEAR FAIRBANKS, ALASKA, AND THULE, GREENLAND. THESE BASES ARE ON THE FLANKS OF THE TRANS-POLAR ROUTE FROM SOVIET FIELDS, 2,000 TO 3,000 MILES APART.

THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE, LIKE THE USAF, IS IN AN URGENT PROGRAM OF MODERNIZATION OF ITS INTERCEPTOR FORCE TO MATCH THE INCREASING SPEED, ALTITUDE AND RANGE OF SOVIET JET AND TURBOPROP BOMBERS.

THE USAF AND RCAF COMMANDS ARE TIED IN CLOSELY BY THE RADAR WARNING SYSTEM. ALERTS COMING DOWN FROM NORTHERN WARNING LINES REACH BOTH U.S. AND CANADIAN HEADQUARTERS SIMULTANEOUSLY. AN EXTENSIVE COMMUNICA-TIONS SYSTEM AND JOINT OPERATIONAL PLANS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED TO COORDINATE DEFENSE AGAINST INVASION, EITHER BY BOMBERS OR AIRBORNE FORCES SEEKING TO SEIZE FOOTHOLDS ON THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY SEPT. 19
DC848PED

A79WX (ADV)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 A.M., EST TUESDAY SEPT.18
(1,100) AIR FENCE
BY ELTON C.FAY
AP MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

(ADVANCE) (WX) CRANBERRY PORTAGE, MANITOBA, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE MID-CANADA LINE, A "FENCE" TO FLASH ALARM IF INVADING AIRCRAFT TRIGGER ITS ELECTRONIC NERVE SYSTEM AT ANY POINT, IS ALMOST READY TO JOIN THE NORTH AMERICAN SKYWATCH.

THE 2,700-MILE ROW OF HUNDREDS OF STATIONS -- STRETCHING OVER MOUNTAINS AND THROUGH MUSKEG FROM LABRADOR TO THE BORDER OF BRITISH COLUMBIA, ALONG THE 55TH PARALLEL--WILL START UP ON NEW YEAR'S DAY, OFFICIALS SAY.

IT WILL BE THE SECOND OF THREE CONTINENT-SPANNING AIRCRAFT WARNING LINES TO GO INTO OPERATION. TO THE SOUTH IS THE PINETREE LINE, NOW OPERATING. FARTHER NORTH, ALONG THE POLAR RIM OF THE CONTINENT, IS THE STILL-BUILDING DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE (DEWLINE.)

THE MID-CANADA LINE. USING ITS PRESENT EQUIPMENT, WILL BE USEFUL AS LONG AS MANNED BOMBERS ARE USED BY THE MILITARY POWERS, ESTIMATED TO BE "UNTIL THE LATE '60S," VICE MARSHAL C.R.DUNLAP, VICE CHIEF OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE, TOLD NEWSMEN IN OTTAWA AS THEY BEGAN A JOURNEY ALONG THE LINE.

NEITHER DUNLAP NOR ANYONE ELSE CLAIMS THAT THE MID-CANADA LINE (MCL) WILL WORK AGAINST INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES (ICBM) FIRED AT FANTASTIC SPEEDS AND HEIGHTS. BUT CONTINENT-TO-CONTINENT ROCKET WEAPONS ARE NOT YET AN OPERATING ACTUALITY NOR ARE THEY EXPECTED TO BE FOR SEVERAL YEARS. AND FOR SOME YEARS AFTER THEIR ADVENT, MANNED BOMBERS WILL CONTINUE IN USE.

THE MID-CANADA LINE IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE NORTH AMERICAN WARNING SYSTEM. WHEN COMPLETED, DEWLINE WILL GIVE FIRST WARNING OF THE APPROACH OF ANY ENEMY BOMBERS HEADED OVER THE ARCTIC ROUTE. GROUP CAPTAIN E. CHARLES POOLE, DIRECTOR OF THE SYSTEM'S ENGINEERING GROUP AT RCAF HEADQUARTERS, EXPLAINS IT THIS WAY:

DEWLINE WILL PROVIDE A MINIMUM OF TWO HOURS WARNING FOR THE CLOSEST NORTH AMERICAN TARGETS (SOUTHERN CANADA AND THE INDUSTRIAL AND DEFENSE COMPLEXES FOR A COUPLE OF HUNDRED MILES SOUTH OF THE U.S.-CANADA BORDER) AGAINST JET BOMBERS FLYING AT SPEEDS UP TO ALMOST 700 MILES PER HOUR.

MCL WILL PROVIDE ONE HOUR WARNING AND CONFIRM PRELIMINARY INFORMATION FROM DEWLINE.

PINETREE WILL PROVIDE INFORMATION RELATING TO CONTROL OF INTERCEPTOR FORCES OF JET FIGHTERS.

TOGETHER, THE THREE LINES WILL ALLOW THE UNITED STATES' STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) BOMBERS TIME TO GET INTO THE AIR, AWAY FROM THREATENED BASES, AND HEADED OUT ON RETALIATORY STRIKES; ALERT INTERCEPTOR AND ANTIAIRCRAFT FORCES; GIVE CIVIL POPULATIONS WARNING OF IMPENDING ATTACK.

THE COST OF THE MID-CANADA LINE IS ESTIMATED AT 170 MILLION DOLLARS, BORNE ENTIRELY BY THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT.

IT IS BEING BUILT BY CANADIAN INDUSTRY AND LABOR, MUCH OF IT WITH CANADIAN MATERIALS.

CANADA IS USING VIRTUALLY THE SAME CONTRACTING METHOD OF CONSTRUCTION USED BY THE UNITED STATES FOR DEWLINE.

CONSTRUCTION IS BY THE TRANS-CANADA TELEPHONE SYSTEM, COMPRISED OF THE SEVEN MAJOR TELEPHONE COMPANIES OF CANADA.

ONE OF THE COMPANIES, BELL TELEPHONE CO. OF CANADA, WHICH LIKE ITS AMERICAN COUNTERPART MAINTAINS LARGE LABORATORIES, IS THE MANAGEMENT CONTRACTOR. BELL'S ALEXANDER G.LESTER DIRECTS THE HUGE MID-CANADA LINE CONSTRUCTION PROJECT.

THE 170-MILLION-DOLLAR ESTIMATE FOR MCL COMPARES WITH A CONSTRUCTION COST FOR DEWLINE OF AT LEAST 468 MILLIONS. IN ADDITION TO THAT DOLLAR COST FOR DEWLINE, CANADA CONTRIBUTED THE SITES ON HER TERRITORY ALONG THE 70TH PARALLEL AND ADDED TO THAT HELP IN TRANSPORTATION AND SUPPLY.

THERE ARE SEVERAL REASONS FOR THE DIFFERENCE IN COSTS, AMONG THEM THESE:

1. THE LENGTH -- MCL IS 2,700 MILES. DEWLINE RUNS FROM BAFFIN BAY, ON THE EASTERN COAST, TO POINT BARROW, ALASKA, THENCE SOUTH AND SOUTHWESTWARD ALONG THE ALEUTIAN CHAIN OF ISLANDS FOR A DISTANCE OF 4,500 MILES (NOT INCLUDING EARLY WARNING STATIONS ALREADY BUILT AND IN OPERATION IN WESTERN ALASKA.)

2. THE TYPE AND FUNCTION OF EQUIPMENT--MCL IS NOT A "RADAR" LINE, LIKE DEWLINE AND PINETREE. RADAR IS DERIVED FROM THE WORDS "RADIO DIRECTION AND RANGE." RADAR PROVIDES DATA ON THE DISTANCE OF AN AIRCRAFT AND ITS DIRECTION FROM THE STATION, AS WELL AS HEIGHT AND SPEED. OFFICIALS CALL MCL SIMPLY A "WARNING LINE." SUCH A SYSTEM INVOLVES THE BASIC REFLECTING OR ECHOING PRINCIPAL OF RADAR--AN IMPULSE BROADCAST INTO THE AIR WHICH BOUNCES OFF A DISTANT OBJECT AND ECHOES BACK TO A RECEIVER IN THE FORM OF A VISUAL OR AUDIBLE SIGNAL. IN THE CASE OF MCL, IT SIMPLY TELLS YOU THAT SOMETHING HAS PASSED ABOVE THE WARNING LINE.

HOWEVER, SOME FACTORS COMMON TO BASIC RADAR SUGGEST THAT: (A) THE APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF A PASSING BOMBER WILL BE INDICATED BY THE ONE OR TWO STATIONS WHICH SET OFF AN ALARM, AND (B) THERE ARE METHODS OF INTERPRETING THE RETURN ELECTRONIC SIGNAL TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN AIRCRAFT AND SUCH HARMLESS AIRBORNE OBJECTS AS BIRDS. THUS, THERE IS NO LIKELIHOOD THAT A SOUTHWARD FLIGHT OF WILD GEESE FROM THE ARCTIC WILL RESULT IN A "SCRAMBLE" OF INTERCEPT PLANES.

POOLE SAYS THE ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT OF MCL WILL BE "MUCH MORE ECONOMICAL THAN THE SCANNING RADAR ON DEWLINE AND PINETREE," BUT AT THE SAME TIME "WILL BE THE MOST ADVANCED EQUIPMENT POSSIBLE."

A SUBSTANTIAL PART OF MCL WILL OPERATE AUTOMATICALLY AND UNATTENDED EXCEPT FOR OCCASIONAL INSPECTION AND MAINTENANCE VISITS FROM ADJACENT MAIN STATIONS. INTRICATE TELL-TALE SYSTEMS ARE BUILT IN TO INDICATE IMMEDIATELY BY BELL AND RED LIGHT WHEN ANY PIECE OF MACHINERY AT AN UNMANNED STATION FAILS. FOR THE FIRST MONTHS OF OPERATION, HOWEVER, BELL COMPANY TECHNICIANS WILL MAN ALL STATIONS TO CHECK ON EQUIPMENT.

LATER, TEAMS OF CIVILIANS, WITH TWO OR THREE MILITARY PERSONNEL TO SUPERVISE, WILL MAN EACH MAIN STATION OF THE LINE.

THE INTERMEDIATE STATIONS WILL TRANSMIT DATA BY SEVERAL RADIO CHANNELS TO THE MAIN STATIONS. FROM THOSE POINTS THE WARNING INFORMATION WILL BE FLASHED SOUTHWARD TO U.S. AND CANADIAN HEADQUARTERS, INCLUDING THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND AT COLORADO SPRINGS.

THE MANNER IN WHICH MCL GIVES WARNING WILL BE SOMETHING LESS THAN DRAMATIC, WITHOUT CLANGING BELLS, SIRENS OR WHISTLES.

THE PRESENCE OF AN AIRBORNE ENEMY WILL BE SHOWN ONLY AS A VARIATION IN A LINE TRACED AUTOMATICALLY WITH A PEN RECORDING ON A ROLL OF GRAPH PAPER -- MUCH LIKE THE SEISMOGRAPH WHICH RECORDS EARTHQUAKES OR THE METEOROLOGICAL INSTRUMENTS USED BY WEATHER MEN.

MODERN BOMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES AND PRESUMABLY OTHER MAJOR POWERS ARE EQUIPPED WITH GADGETS INTENDED TO "JAM" OR CONFUSE WARNING RADAR SYSTEMS.

RCAF OFFICIALS SAY, WITHOUT TECHNICAL ELABORATION, THAT "NO RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION TODAY WOULD DEVELOP ANY ELECTRONIC DEVICE FOR DEFENSE WITHOUT TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE POSSIBILITY IT COULD BE JAMMED, AND TAKING SUCH DESIGN STEPS AS ARE NECESSARY TO REDUCE THE EFFECTS." THE OFFICIALS ALSO SAY THAT "SPECIAL MEASURES" HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO GUARD AGAINST SABOTAGE OF UNMANNED STATIONS. NEWSMEN NOTICED THAT HIGH MESH WIRE FENCES, SURMOUNTED BY BARB WIRE, ENCLOSE INTERMEDIATE STATIONS.

30.24-8335

THE MID-CANADA LINE IS, OF COURSE, PRIMARILY A MILITARY DEFENSE SYSTEM. BUT IT WILL HAVE PEACETIME VALUE. THE AREA OF CANADA THROUGH WHICH MCL PASSES GENERALLY IS SPARSELY POPULATED, WITH MANY AREAS ENTIRELY UNINHABITED. NAVIGATION, EITHER BY AIR OR ON THE GROUND, IS COMPLICATED BY THE FEATURELESS TERRAIN.

THE RADIO TRANSMITTERS OF MCL, TOGETHER WITH THE PLOTTING SYSTEM USED IN ITS OPERATION, WILL CONTRIBUTE GREATLY TO NAVIGATION FOR BUSH PILOTS AND THE GROWING NUMBER OF SCHEDULED AIR ROUTES THROUGH THE AREA.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 A.M., EST TUESDAY, SEPT.18---MOVED SEPT.15

CZ

A55WX

T(220) COMMUNISTS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-ATTORNEYS FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY TRIED ANEW TODAY TO CLEAR THE PARTY OF A FINDING THAT IT IS A "SUBSIDIARY AND PUPPET" OF RUSSIA.

ATTORNEYS JOHN ABT AND JOSEPH FORER ARGUED BEFORE THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) THAT THE BOARD SHOULD DISMISS A LONG DRAWN-OUT PROCEEDING TO REQUIRE THE PARTY TO REGISTER WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AS MOSCOW-CONTROLLED.

WITHOUT THE TESTIMONY OF THREE GOVERNMENT WITNESSES, WHICH HAS BEEN STRICKEN FROM THE RECORD IN COMPLIANCE WITH A SUPREME COURT DECISION, ABT AND FORER CONTENDED THE RECORD FAILS TO SUPPORT A REGISTRATION ORDER.

JAMES T. DEVINE, A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ATTORNEY, CONTENDED THE TESTIMONY OF THE THREE WITNESSES WAS MERELY CUMULATIVE. DEVINE ARGUED THAT THERE WAS ADEQUATE TESTIMONY FROM OTHER GOVERNMENT WITNESSES TO SUPPORT THE BOARD'S ORIGINAL DECISION OF APRIL, 1953.

THE CASE GOT BACK BEFORE THE BOARD AS A RESULT OF A SUPREME COURT RULING LAST APRIL. THE COURT DIRECTED THE BOARD EITHER TO EXPUNGE THE TESTIMONY OF PAUL CROUCH, NOW DEAD, HARVEY MATUSOW AND MANNING JOHNSON, OR TO GIVE PARTY ATTORNEYS A CHANCE TO TRY TO DISCREDIT THE TRIO. THE BOARD DECIDED TO STRIKE OUT THE TESTIMONY.

THE CASE HAS BEEN BEFORE THE BOARD AND IN THE COURTS SINCE NOVEMBER, 1950, SHORTLY AFTER CONGRESS PASSED, OVER THE VETO OF FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN, THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL ACT. THE LAW IS ALSO KNOWN AS THE MCCARRAN ACT AND INTERNAL SECURITY ACT.

THE SUPREME COURT, IN SENDING THE CASE BACK TO THE BOARD FOR FURTHER PROCEEDINGS, DID NOT PASS UPON CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE LAW. SINCE THE CASE, WHEN THE BOARD FINISHES WITH IT, MUST REACH THE SUPREME COURT AGAIN VIA THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS, A FINAL DECISION ON CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES SEEMINGLY STILL IS MANY MONTHS AWAY.

JC&CZ609PED

A108WX

(180) ATOMIC RIGHTS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TODAY IT PLANS TO WAIVE ITS RIGHT TO INVENTIONS OR DISCOVERIES RESULTING ROM USE OF SOME MATERIALS FURNISHED TO INDUSTRY BY THE AEC.

THE COMMISSION SAID ITS ACTION IS AIMED AT ENCOURAGING RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN ATOMIC ENERGY.

"THE PROPOSED POLICY IS BASED ON THE BELIEF THAT WHERE INFORMATION MATERIALS AND SERVICES ARE MADE AVAILABLE GENERALLY TO THE PUBLIC, AND INVENTIONS OR DISCOVERIES RESULT FROM THEIR USE, THE INVENTORS SHOULD BE ABLE TO OBTAIN PATENT RIGHTS," THE AEC SAID.

THE 1954 ATOMIC ENERGY ACT GAVE THE AEC RIGHT TO SUCH INVENTIONS OR DISCOVERIES.

RECENTLY, THE COMMISSION WAIVED THE RIGHTS TO INVENTIONS OR DISCOVERIES RESULTING FROM RESTRICTED DATA OBTAINED UNDER LICENSES ISSUED TO INDUSTRY. THE NEW POLICY WOULD APPLY THIS WAIVER TO SALE OR DISTRIBUTION OF ISOTOPES AND CERTAIN STANDARD IRRADATION SERVICES.

THE AEC SAID THE WAIVER DOES NOT INCLUDE INVENTIONS OR DISCOVERIES BY THE AEC OR COMMISSION CONTRACTOR PERSONNEL MADE DURING THE PERFORMANCE OF AN IRRADATION SERVICE. NOR DOES THE PROPOSED RULE AFFECT THE PROVISIONS OF ANY CONTRACTURAL ARRANGEMENT TO WHICH THE AEC IS PARTY.

THE AEC NOTICE GAVE THE PUBLIC 30 DAYS TO COMMENT ON THE PLAN.

RZ&CZ952PED

B81WX Q

2ND NIGHT LEAD INTER-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY PRESENTED TO AN INTER-AMERICAN CONFERENCE ITS PROPOSALS FOR SPEEDING DEVELOPMENT OF LATIN AMERICA. DETAILS WERE NOT ANNOUNCED, BUT DELEGATES FROM THE SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT.

THEY SAID THE SUGGESTIONS WERE VAGUE, AND DID NOT OFFER HOPE FOR IMMEDIATE HELP.

THE LATIN AMERICANS EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT BASIC PROBLEMS HAVE BEEN COVERED FULLY IN PROPOSALS BY THEIR OWN DELEGATES. THERE WAS AN ATMOSPHERE OF GUARDED OPTIMISM THAT THE CONFERENCE WOULD PRODUCE SOMETHING PRACTICAL AT ITS FINAL MEETINGS TOMORROW.

THE U.S. PROPOSALS WERE OUTLINED BY DR. MILTON EISENHOWER, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BROTHER AND REPRESENTATIVE AT THE CONFERENCE.

THEY WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC, BECAUSE CONFERENCE SESSIONS ARE SECRET, BUT WERE UNDERSTOOD TO INCLUDE:

STUDIES FOR TRAINING AND RESEARCH IN AGRICULTURE; STUDIES FOR INDUSTRIALIZATION AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, BETTER STATISTICAL DATA IN FOREIGN COMMERCE, SUPPORT FOR EXISTING PROGRAMS AGAINST AMALARIA AND TUBERCULOSIS, MORE SCHOLARSHIPS FOR LATIN AMERICANS, PARTICIPATION OF INDIVIDUALS AND PRIVATE ASSOCIATIONS IN ACTIVITIES OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES (OAS) TO SPREAD NEWS OF THE OAS ACTIVITIES, IMPROVEMENT OF EDUCATIONAL SYSTEMS, PERIODIC MEETINGS OF ECONOMISTS OF THE 21 AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS AND CREATION OF AN ADVISORY COMMISSION TO FOSTER TRAINING IN NUCLEAR SCIENCES FOR PEACEFUL APPLICATION.

TWO BUSINESS SESSIONS ARE PLANNED TOMORROW, THE FINAL DAY OF THE THREE-DAY MEETING. IT IS EXPECTED TO DRAFT GENERAL PROPOSALS FOR ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL, TECHNICAL AID AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT OF LATIN AMERICA.

LATIN AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES OF PRESIDENTS OF THE AMERICAN REPUBLICS STILL WERE CAUTIOUS ABOUT PREDICTING THE MEASURE OF SUCCESS THE CONFERENCE MIGHT ACHIEVE.

BUT WHERE THERE WERE SOME EXPRESSIONS YESTERDAY OF FRANK PESSIMISM, AND DISCONTENT ABOUT THE CONFERENCE AGENDA, THERE WAS A MORE HOPEFUL NOTE TODAY.

MEANWHILE, CHILE'S REPRESENTATIVE, DARIO SAINTE MARIE, TOLD THE CONFERENCE THAT LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES WERE NOT TAKING FULL ADVANTAGE OF "AN EXISTING MEDIUM OF OBTAINING FINANCIAL RESOURCES -- THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK."

THE CHILEAN SAID "LATIN AMERICA DOES NOT UTILIZE THESE RESOURCES IN THE PROPER PROPORTION BECAUSE IT DOES NOT KNOW ABOUT THEM AND BECAUSE THE PRIVATE INVESTORS ARE TIMID ABOUT APPROACHING THE BANK BECAUSE THEY FEAR THEIR PROFJECTS MIGHT BE CONSIDERED RIDICULOUSLY SMALL."

SAINTE MARIE PROPOSED THE BANK ESTABLISH BRANCHES IN LATIN AMERICA TO "GET CLOSER TO THE AMERICAN NATIONS, AND ESTABLISH FACILITIES FOR RE-

CEIVING PROJECTS, BE THEY PRIVATE, MUNICIPAL OR GOVERNMENTAL."
DR. GUSTAVO GUTIERREZ OF CUBA, WHO OBJECTED YESTERDAY TO WHAT HE TERMED PROPOSALS TO "NARROW TOO MUCH" THE SCOPE OF THE CONFERENCE, SAID TODAY "THE SITUATION NOW APPEARS MUCH BETTER. THINGS SEEM TO BE OPENING UP CONSIDERABLY AND I THINK NOW THE CONFERENCE IS HEADED INTO A COURSE WHICH WILL PRODUCE MORE EFFECTIVE RESULTS."
THUS IT APPEARED A MINOR LATIN AMERICAN REVOLT AT U.S. PROPOSALS FOR THE AGENDA AND SCOPE OF THE CONFERENCE HAD COME TO AN END. CUBA AND SEVERAL OTHER COUNTRIES WERE AMONG THOSE WHICH HAD URGED A BROADER APPROACH.
JA746PED

KX Q
SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 18 (AP)-T. F. WEI, HEAD OF ONE OF THE LD'S SMALLEST MASONIC JURISDICTIONS, SAYS HE CLOSED ALL MASONIC GES ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND BECAUSE "THE COMMUNISTS INSISTED THAT EY SHOULD HAVE A REPRESENTATIVE IN OUR SECRET MEETINGS."
WEI, 60, MASTER OF NATIONALISTS CHINA'S GRAND LODGE ON FORMOSA MADE THE STATEMENT YESTERDAY AS HE WAS WELCOMED TO THE OPENING OF THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE GRAND LODGE OF CALIFORNIA.
WEI SAID FOUR LODGES WITH A TOTAL MEMBERSHIP OF 250 HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED ON FORMOSA SINCE HE ESCAPED FROM THE MAINLAND IN 1953.
"ALL ARE ENGLISH-SPEAKING LODGES," HE SAID. "WE HOPE TO START WORK SOON ON A MEANINGFUL CHINESE TRANSLATION OF THE MASONIC RITUALS."
HE ADDED THERE "HAS BEEN NO MASONRY ON THE MAINLAND SINCE 1951."
HU845ACS

B49
NIGHT LEAD MATUSOW (350)
NEW YORK, SEPT. 18 (AP)-AN FBI MAN TODAY DESCRIBED A FURTIVE RIVERSIDE MEETING IN 1951 IN WHICH HARVEY MATUSOW DESCRIBED HIMSELF TO THE GOVERNMENT AS AN EXPRT ON COMMUNISM.
LATER, THE 29-YEAR-OLD MATUSOW TESTIFIED FOR THE GOVERNMENT AGAINST 13 SECOND-STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS AT THEIR SMITH ACT TRIAL. STILL LATER, HE RECANTED AND SAID HIS TESTIMONY WAS FALSE.
THE TURNABOUT WITNESS IS ON TRIAL BEFORE A FEDERAL COURT JURY ON SIX CHARGES OF PERJURY. CONVICTION COULD MEAN UP TO 30 YEARS IN PRISON.
ONE OF THE PERJURY CHARGES IS BASED ON MATUSOW'S ALLEGATION THAT ROY M. COHN INDUCED HIM TO LIE FOR THE GOVERNMENT AS A WITNESS AT THE REDS' TRIAL. COHN HAS DENIED THIS. COHN WAS ONE OF THE ASSISTANT U. S. ATTORNEYS WHO PROSECUTED THE COMMUNISTS, AND NOW IS IN PRIVATE PRACTICE.
FBI AGENT JAMES J. MCCARTHY TESTIFIED HE ACCOMPANIED MATUSOW IN A CAR TO A SPOT ON MANHATTAN'S EAST RIVER DRIVE DEC. 19, 1951. THERE THEY MET COHN AND THREE OTHER ASSISTANT FEDERAL ATTORNEYS, INCLUDING DAVID MARKS.
MCCARTHY SAID MATUSOW WAS INTRODUCED TO THE PROSECUTORS AS "JOHN ALDEN." HIS REAL NAME WAS CONCEALED SO HE WOULD BE PROTECTED IF THE PROSECUTORS DECIDED NOT TO USE HIM AS A WITNESS IN THE TRIAL OF THE RED LEADERS, HE SAID.
THE G-MAN RECALLED HEARING MATUSOW OUTLINE HIS QUALIFICATIONS AS AN EX-COMMUNIST TO COHN AND THE OTHERS. THEN THE PROSECUTORS READ MATUSOW THE INDICTMENT AND MCCARTHY ADDED:
"MATUSOW INDICATED HE KNEW ALL OR ALMOST ALL OF THOSE NAMED IN IT."
MATUSOW LATER ACCUSED COHN OF PERSUADING HIM AT THIS MEETING TO TIE ONE OF THE COMMUNIST DEFENDANTS IN WITH A DISCUSSION OF THE LATE ANDREI VISHINSKY'S BOOK, "LAW OF THE SOVIET STATE."
"WAS THERE ANY CONVERSATION REGARDING THE BOOK, 'LAW OF THE SOVIET STATE' BETWEEN MR. COHN AND MATUSOW?" MCCARTHY WAS ASKED.
"NO, THERE WAS NOT, TO THE BEST OF MY RECOLLECTION," THE FBI AGENT REPLIED.
MARKS FOLLOWED MCCARTHY TO THE STAND AND ALSO DENIED THE BOOK WAS DISCUSSED AT THE RIVERSIDE MEETING.
MARKS SAID MATUSOW TALKED GLIBLY OF COMMUNIST THEORY AND DOGMA, REPRESENTING HIMSELF AS WELL-VERSED IN THE SUBJECTS BECAUSE OF HIS BACKGROUND IN THE PARTY.
"WAS THERE ANY REASON FOR YOU TO DOUBT THE RELIABILITY OF MATUSOW AS A WITNESS?" MARKS WAS ASKED.
"NO, NONE WHATSOEVER," THE WITNESS REPLIED.
THE FORMER PROSECUTOR ALSO SAID NEITHER HE NOR THE OTHERS SUGGESTED TO MATUSOW HOW HE SHOULD TESTIFY AT THE TRIAL.
JF723PED

A93
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 18 (AP)-U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. TODAY TURNED OVER A U.S. PAYMENT OF $500,000 TO THE U.N. REFUGEE FUND FOR 1956. THE PROGRAM PRIMARILY AIDS EUROPEAN REFUGEES. THE UNITED STATES HAS PLEDGED $1,300,000 TO THE FUND, PROVIDING THAT AMOUNT DOES NOT EXCEED ONE THIRD OF THE TOTAL CONTRIBUTED BY ALL COUNTRIES.
WW910PED

A122
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS (330)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 18 (AP)-THE U.S. NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR UNESCO STRONGLY CONDEMNED TODAY RESTRICTIONS ON TRAVEL BASED ON RELIGIOUS OR RACIAL GROUNDS. THE GROUP ALSO HEARD A DEFENSE OF THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL AGENCY FROM A DEPARTMENT OF STATE OFFICIAL.
A UNANIMOUS RESOLUTION ON TRAVEL SAID "CERTAIN NATIONS HAVE AVOWED GOVERNMENTAL POLICIES OF RELIGIOUS DISCRIMINATION" AGAINST PERSONS TRAVELING FOR EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL PURPOSES.
IT MENTIONED NO NAMES. BUT IN MEMORANDA PUT BEFORE THE COMMISSION, THE AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS ACCUSED JORDAN, AND THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE ACCUSED JORDAN, LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA OF PRACTICING SUCH DISCRIMINATION AGAINST ALL JEWS. THE COMMITTEE SAID LEBANON AND SYRIA HAD ACKNOWLEDGED THIS TO UNESCO.
THE RESOLUTION URGED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS CALL FOR SPEEDY ELIMINATION OF SUCH PRACTICES. IT ASKED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO SO INSTRUCT THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE NINTH GENERAL CONFERENCE OF UNESCO--THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION--IN NEW DELHI, INDIA, IN NOVEMBER.
DEAN C. J. NUESSE OF THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY IN WASHINGTON, D.C., INTRODUCED THE RESOLUTION. REPRESENTATIVES OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE AND THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES OF CHRIST SUPPORTED IT.
THE COMMISSION CONSISTS OF 100 LEADING CITIZENS NAMED BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE AS ADVISERS ONNESCO AFFA
TARY OF STATE AS ADVISERS ON UNESOO AFFAIRS. IT MET TO RECOMMEND U.S. POLICY FOR THE NEW DELHI CONFERENCE.
MEANTIME, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FRANCIS O. WILCOX, ADDRESSING THE GROUP, DENIED UNESCO "IN ANY WAY CONSTITUTES A THREAT TO OUR FREEDOM AND OUR WAY OF LIFE, AS IS SOMETIMES CHARGED."
"WE DO NOT FIND," HE SAID, "THAT IT HAS ATTEMPTED, EITHER IN THIS COUNTRY OR IN OTHER COUNTRIES, TO INFILTRATE THE SCHOOLS OR TRY TO DICTATE WHAT SHOULD BE TAUGHT OR HOW IT SHOULD BE TAUGHT IN THE SCHOOLS.....
"WE BELIEVE.....PARTICIPATION IN UNESCO IS IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES."
WILCOX DID NOT SAY WHO HAD MADE CHARGES AGAINST UNESCO. THE AMERICAN LEGION IN CONVENTION LAST NOVEMBER IN MIAMI, FLA., URGED DISSOLUTION OF THE COMMISSION, ALLEGING "ONE WORLDISM."

THE GROUP ELECTED DR. JOHN R. RICHARDS OF EUGENE, ORE., CHAIRMAN FOR THE NEXT YEAR TO SUCCEED DR. WILLARD E. GIVENS OF WASHINGTON, D.C. RICHARDS HEADS THE OREGON SYSTEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION.

THE COMMISSION DECIDED THAT THE NEXT U.S. NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON UNESCO, FOR ALL INTERESTED IN THE AGENCY'S WORK, SHOULD BE HELD IN THE FALL OF 1957 IN SAN FRANCISCO.

JR1120PED

1956

30.24-8337

End

Sept 1954

BUNK

Begin——Sept. 19 1956

30.24-8339

A41
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP) (730)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

1956

LONDON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ASKED 18 NATIONS TODAY TO PRESS EGYPT FOR A SHARE IN CONTROL OF SUEZ CANAL TRAFFIC. HE PLAINLY INDICATED THE CANAL MIGHT BE BOYCOTTED IF EGYPT REFUSED TO COOPERATE.

DULLES ADDED AN EMPHATIC WARNING THAT AN EVENTUAL SUEZ SOLUTION MUST CONFORM WITH JUSTICE AND LAW AS WELL AS WITH PEACE.

FIVE OF THE COUNTRIES AT THE CONFERENCE BALKED AT THE DULLES OUTLINE OF THE PROJECT.

HE CHARACTERIZED THE CANAL DISPUTE AS A TEST CASE OF THE WORLD'S ABILITY TO DEAL WITH ITS PROBLEMS.

"IF THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR FORCE IN ACHIEVING JUST SOLUTIONS THE WORLD WILL RELAPSE INTO CHAOS," HE SAID.

WHILE DULLES WAS SPEAKING IN LONDON, THE SOVIET UNION CAME OUT FOR A SIX-NATION SUEZ NEGOTIATION CONFERENCE COMPOSED OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION, EGYPT AND INDIA.

IN CAIRO, EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER SUMMONED HIS CABINET TO A SPECIAL NIGHT MEETING ON THE DISPUTE. BEFORE THE EGYPTIANS PRESUMABLY WAS DULLES' LONDON OUTLINE OF THE USERS' ASSOCIATION PLAN. NASSER ALREADY HAS REJECTED IT AS ILLEGAL AND A DANGER TO WORLD PEACE.

IN DAMASCUS, ARAB POLITICAL LEADERS CALLED FOR "AN IMMEDIATE GENERAL MILITARY AND ECONOMIC MOBILIZATION" IN THEIR COUNTRIES AND MILITARY TRAINING OF CIVILIANS TO RESIST THE WEST. AT THEIR RALLY THEY ALSO CALLED ON ARAB GOVERNMENTS TO PREPARE AN ARAB BOYCOTT AGAINST THE WEST, BARRING ARAB OIL AND USE OF BASES AND AIRPORTS.

THE 18-NATION CONFERENCE HERE--CALLED TO CONSIDER THE NEXT STEPS IN THE EXPLOSIVE DISPUTE--WOUND UP ITS FIRST DAY'S SESSIONS WITH A MAJORITY BACKING THE WESTERN BIG THREE PROJECT TO FORM A USERS' ASSOCIATION. IT IS INTENDED TO PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING IN THE NOW EGYPTIANIZED SUEZ CANAL.

DULLES SPOKE TWICE: AT THE MORNING SESSION TO LAUNCH THE USERS' PROJECT AND IN THE AFTERNOON TO MAKE HIS APPEAL FOR JUSTICE AND LAW.

SOME SMALLER NATIONS EXPRESSED MISGIVINGS ABOUT THE PROJECT. DENMARK FAVORED AN IMMEDIATE APPEAL TO THE U.N. SWEDEN, IRAN AND SPAIN SUGGESTED NEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT. PAKISTAN REJECTED THE WESTERN PLAN AS LOOKING LIKE AN ATTEMPT AT AN IMPOSED SETTLEMENT.

MOSCOW'S NEW PROPOSAL CAME FROM SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, REPLYING TO WRITTEN QUESTIONS FROM J. KINGSBURY SMITH, OF INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE. BULGANIN SAID HE WOULD BE WILLING TO JOIN TALKS WITH THE GOVERNMENT CHIEFS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, EGYPT AND INDIA. THEY ARE, RESPECTIVELY, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PRIME MINISTER EDEN, PRIME MINISTER GUY MOLLET, PRESIDENT NASSER AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU. BULGANIN SAID THE AIM WOULD BE A SOLUTION THAT WOULD PRESERVE EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY AND THE RIGHT OF ALL NATIONS FREELY TO USE THE SUEZ CANAL FOREVER.

FIRST BRITISH AND FRENCH REACTION TO BULGANIN'S STATEMENT WAS THAT IT SEEMED TO RESEMBLE ONE PUT FORWARD BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV LAST MONTH TO THE 22-NATION FIRST LONDON CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ CRISIS. IT WAS REJECTED THEN BY THE BIG WESTERN POWERS.

A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER IN WASHINGTON, LINCOLN WHITE, DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE PROPOSAL. HE TOLD REPORTERS: "AS YOU ALL KNOW, THE COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE BEEN MAKING EVERY EFFORT TO REACH A JUST AND PEACEFUL SOLUTION ARE CONTINUING TO DO JUST THAT IN LONDON TODAY."

NASSER HIMSELF HAS LATELY BEEN PROPOSING A GROUP OF EIGHT NATIONS, INCLUDING EGYPT, TO DISCUSS CONTROL MEASURES THAT WOULD LEAVE THE CANAL'S AUTHORITY IN EGYPTIAN HANDS.

ORIGINALLY, NASSER PROPOSED A CONFERENCE OF 45 TO 46 USERS OF THE CANAL, INCLUDING RED CHINA, TO DISCUSS SETTING UP AN ADVISORY BOARD ONLY TO HELP EGYPT RUN THE CANAL. NASSER BOYCOTTED THE FIRST LONDON CONFERENCE ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT WAS NOT REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CANAL USERS. NEITHER RUSSIA NOR EGYPT WAS INVITED TO THE PRESENT CONFERENCE.

SHEPILOV ALSO PROPOSED AT THE FIRST LONDON SESSION THAT A HUGE CONFERENCE BE CALLED, ALONG THE LINES OF NASSER'S FIRST SUGGESTION.

THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION THAT THE VISIT OF V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERT, AND HIS TALKS DURING THE LAST FEW DAYS IN CAIRO WITH NASSER HAD DEVELOPED THE NEW, SMALLER CONFERENCE IDEA.

BULGANIN'S ANSWER TO THE REPORTER'S QUESTION SAID A SIX-NATION GROUP MIGHT CHART THE PATH TO A PEACEFUL SOLUTION BUT THAT FINAL APPROPRIATE AGREEMENT MUST COME IN A MUCH LARGER, INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE. SUCH A CONFERENCE PRESUMABLY WOULD INCLUDE RED CHINA.

AN AUTHORITATIVE EGYPTIAN SOURCE IN CAIRO SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WILL "WAIT AND SEE" WHAT THE WESTERN POWERS THINK OF THE BULGANIN SIX-NATION PROPOSAL. HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT'S ANSWER SO FAR WAS "NEITHER YES OR NO BUT WAIT AND SEE."

1956

DULLES SPOKE WITH UNUSUAL EMOTION IN PRESENTING THE 6-POINT PLAN. ITS CALLS FOR A MARITIME EXPERT WITH BROAD POWERS AND A CENTRAL STAFF TO WORK OUT CANAL SHIPPING OPERATIONS WITH EGYPT.

THE EXPERT AND A SMALL GOVERNING BOARD ALSO WOULD DECIDE WHETHER THE CANAL SHOULD BE BOYCOTTED IF EGYPT REFUSES.

DULLES PLEADED WITH THE 18 NATIONS TO MAINTAIN UNITY IN THE DISPUTE. HE SAID THE 18 HAD AGREED ON WHAT WAS JUST--INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. HE CALLED ON THEM TO STICK BY THE AGREEMENT.

IN HIS AFTERNOON CLOSING SPEECH DULLES DECLARED:

"THE ISSUE WHICH FACES US IS MUCH MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE MERE QUESTION OF THE CANAL. WE ARE DEALING WITH ONE OF THE MOST SIGNIFICANT ASPECTS OF POSTWAR LIFE. ON WHAT WE DO WILL DEPEND WHETHER WE ARE ABLE TO BUILD A PEACEFUL WORLD.

"YOU ALL WANT A WORLD IN WHICH FORCE WILL NOT BE USED. BUT THIS IS ONLY ONE SIDE OF THE PROBLEM. THERE MUST ALSO BE A WORLD IN WHICH JUST SOLUTIONS CAN BE ACHIEVED.

"IF THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR FORCE IN ACHIEVING JUST SOLUTIONS THE WORLD WILL RELAPSE INTO CHAOS."

AN AMERICAN WHO KNOWS DULLES WELL SAID IT WAS THE MOST ELOQUENT SPEECH THE SECRETARY OF STATE HAS EVER MADE. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN CALLED THE SPEECH "THE MOST STRIKING FEATURE" OF THE DAY'S PROCEEDINGS.

IT SEEMED CLEAR FROM THE STATEMENTS THAT STRONG FEELING HAD BUILT UP IN FAVOR OF TAKING THE DISPUTE TO THE U.N. AND KEEPING THE EMPHASIS ON A SEARCH FOR SETTLEMENT THROUGH PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION.

BUT THE WESTERN BIG THREE SEEMED SATISFIED THEY COULD COUNT ON ENOUGH SUPPORT TO LAUNCH THE ASSOCIATION.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN CALLED THE FIRST DAY'S WORK "VERY SATISFACTORY."

THE STATEMENT OF GAETANO MARTINO, ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, THAT FORCE SHOULD BE USED ONLY IF PEACEFUL MEANS ARE EXHAUSTED FOUND NO RESPONSIVE ECHO.

AT THE END OF THE DAY, NINE COUNTRIES WERE LINED UP IN SUPPORT OF THE ASSOCIATION. FIVE URGED THAT THE DISPUTE BE REFERRED TO THE U.N. THE REMAINING FOUR HAD YET TO EXPRESS THEMSELVES.

BACKING THE ASSOCIATION ARE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, ITALY, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY, HOLLAND AND WEST GERMANY.

IN FAVOR OF U.N. ACTION ARE IRAN, PAKISTAN, DENMARK, SWEDEN AND SPAIN. SOME OF THESE--NOTABLY PAKISTAN, SWEDEN AND SPAIN--INDICATED THEY WOULD SUPPORT A NEW EFFORT TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH NASSER.

THE FOUR STILL TO DEFINE THEIR POSITIONS ARE JAPAN, ETHIOPIA, PORTUGAL AND TURKEY.

1956

MEANTIME, THE FIRST NEW PILOT FROM THE UNITED STATES SHOWED UP AT THE CANAL ALTHOUGH IN WASHINGTON THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID NO PASSPORTS HAD BEEN ISSUED TO 10 AMERICAN APPLICANTS FOR PILOT JOBS.

THE NEW MAN IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS GERMAN-BORN HELMUT WILTERS, 47, JERSEY CITY, N.J. WHO SAID HE HAS LIVED IN THE UNITED STATES SINCE THE WAR. HE WAS ON A NAZI MINE SWEEPER DURING THE WAR, HE SAID.

TWO OTHER GERMAN SEA CAPTAINS ALSO JOINED NASSER'S NEW PILOT CORPS IN TRAINING. IN BERLIN, THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY SAID 10 PILOTS HAD AGREED TO HELP NASSER.

THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID 35 SHIPS PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL WEDNESDAY, 24 SOUTHBOUND AND 11 NORTHBOUND. IT SAID THAT SINCE THE FOREIGN PILOTS WALKED OUT LAST FRIDAY 179 SHIPS HAVE GONE THROUGH THE CANAL, GUIDED MOSTLY BY EGYPTIAN VETERANS, FOR AN AVERAGE OF ALMOST 36 SHIPS DAILY. THIS COMPARES WITH THE PREVIOUS NORMAL AVERAVE OF MORE THAN 40.

ISRAEL WENT TO THE U.N. WITH A COMPLAINT THAT EGYPT HAS CONFISCATED AN ISRAELI SHIP IT SEIZED TWO YEARS AGO.

IT DID NOT ASK FOR U.N.ACTION BUT TOLD THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IN A LETTER THAT THE EGYPTIAN STAND PROVES WORTHLESS ITS PROMISES TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN TO SHIPPING.

SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) IN A SPEECH AT CINCINNATI, OHIO, CALLED THE SUEZ SITUATION AS DANGEROUS AS A POWDER MAGAZINE AND LATER TOLD REPORTERS THAT DULLES OUGHT TO PUT THE PROBLEM BEFORE THE U.N. IMMEDIATELY. HE SAID NO PUBLIC OPINION WOULD SUPPORT THE USE OF BRITISH OR FRENCH MILITARY POWER TO PUSH THROUGH THE CANAL.

A82 ~~RANGOON~~
(480)
SUEZ PROGRAM

LONDON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-THIS IS THE 6-POINT WESTERN BIG THREE PLAN PRESENT BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE TODAY:

1. THE 18 CONFERRING NATIONS SHOULD BAND TOGETHER UNTIL AN ACCEPTABLE SETTLEMENT IS REACHED WITH EGYPT.

2. THE 18 SHOULD STICK TO THEIR PROPOSALS FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL AS THE BASIS OF A FINAL SETTLEMENT.

3. THE 18 SHOULD CREATE AN OPERATING STAFF TO COORDINATE WITH EGYPT ON THE PATTERN OF CANAL TRAFFIC. THE STAFF, HEADED BY A MARITIME EXPERT AND INCLUDING PILOTS, WOULD GUIDE THE SHIPS OF MEMBER NATIONS THROUGH SUEZ, COLLECT DUES AND SHARE THE INCOME WITH EGYPT. THE EXPERT, AS ADMINISTRATIVE AGENT OF THE 18, COULD SUPERVISE DETOURING SHIPS AROUND SOUTH AFRICA IF IT IS DECIDED TO BYPASS THE CANAL.

4. A SMALL GOVERNING BOARD SHOULD BE SET UP TO DEVELOP LONG TERM ALTERNATIVES TO THE SUEZ CANAL--INCLUDING THE USE OF BIG TANKERS WHICH WOULD SAIL AROUND THE CAPE AND THE CONSTRUCTION OF NEW OIL PIPELINES TO MEDITERRANEAN TERMINALS, IF NECESSARY.

5. A MODEST WORKING FUND SHOULD BE CREATED.

6. MEMBERSHIP OF THE ASSOCIATION WOULD BIND NO COUNTRY TO WIDER OBLIGATIONS--SUCH AS, PRESUMABLY, JOINING IN MEASURES AGAINST EGYPT IF EGYPT REFUSES TO COOPERATE.

IN THE AFTERNOON SESSION DULLES SPELLED OUT WHAT THE ASSOCIATION--WHICH WAS REFERRED TO AS A CLUB--COULD AND COULD NOT DO.

THIS WAS THE PUBLISHED SUMMARY OF THE QUESTIONS PUT BY JAPANESE AMBASSADOR HARUHIKO NISHI AND THE ANSWERS BY DULLES:

Q. SHOULD NATIONS OR SHIPPING FIRMS BE MEMBERS OF THE CLUB?

A. NATIONS; PART OF THE CLUB'S FUNCTION WOULD BE RENDERING SERVICE TO THE SHIPPING FIRMS.

Q. SHOULD THE CLUB MAKE AGREEMENTS WITH EGYPT?

A. DULLES HOPED SO BUT NO FORMAL TREATY IS BEING ASKED, ONLY PRACTICAL COOPERATION ON A LOCAL LEVEL. THERE WAS NO DESIRE TO IMPOSE ANY FACILITY OF THE ORGANIZATION ON EGYPT BY FORCE. HE EXPLAINED THAT THIS PROPOSAL DIFFERS FROM THE ONE MADE IN AUGUST FOR INTERNATIONALIZING THE CANAL: THIS TIME NO NEW TREATY IS BEING SOUGHT.

Q. WHO WOULD HANDLE THE CANAL EQUIPMENT ON LAND?
A. THE USERS' ASSOCIATION WOULD NOT SUERSEDE EGYPT.
Q. WOULD THE USERS' ASSOCIATION BE CHARGED WITH OPERATION OF THE WATERWAY?
A. NO, BUT IT WOULD HAVE IMPORTANT FUNCTIONS APART FROM THAT.
Q. WHAT IS THE MINIMUM OF COOPERATION THAT WILL BE SOUGHT FROM EGYPT?
A. WHATEVER IS PRACTICALLY NECESSARY TO ENABLE THE CLUB TO HELP KEEP TRAFFIC GOING AND ASSURE MEMBERS' VESSELS OF PILOTS NOT THERE FOR PURPOSES OF ESPIONAGE OR PURPOSES NOT RELATED TO OPERATION OF THE CANAL.
Q. WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF EGYPT INSISTS ON ITS OWN PILOTS ACCOMPANYING ALL SHIPS--WOULD MEMBERS BE FORBIDDEN TO USE THEM?
A. IF EGYPT MADE IT OBLIGATORY TO USE PILOTS ASSIGNED BY THE EGYPTIAN COMPANY, THE USERS' ASSOCIATION PILOTS WOULD NOT HAVE MUCH TO DO. THE UNITED STATES CAN NOT ORDER ITS OWN VESSELS TO REFRAIN FROM USING THE EGYPTIAN PILOTS. THE USERS' ASSOCIATION IS INTENDED TO HELP AND IT IS HOPED THAT IT WILL NOT BE REQUIRED TO USE EGYPT'S PILOTS.
PD822PED

A46
NIGHT LEAD BULGANIN (530)
1956
MOSCOW, SEPT. 19 (AP)-PREMIER BULGANIN SAID TODAY HE IS WILLING TO MEET WITH THE HEADS OF FIVE OTHER GOVERNMENTS AS A PRELIMINARY TO A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE. HE SUGGESTED GENEVA AS A SITE.
THE FIVE ARE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER EDEN, FRANCE'S PREMIER MOLLET, EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER AND INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU. BULGANIN ADDED THAT HE IS READY TO MEET AT ANY TIME.
BULGANIN WAS REPLYING TO CABLED QUESTIONS SUBMITTED BY J. KINGSBURY SMITH, VICE PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER OF INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE. SMITH'S FIRST QUESTION SUGGESTED THE SIX-POWER MEETING AND ASKED IF RUSSIA WOULD BE WILLING TO ATTEND. BULGANIN SAID HE WOULD.
BULGANIN SAID UNDOUBTEDLY A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ ISSUE COULD BE FOUND AT SUCH A MEETING. BUT A FINAL AGREEMENT WOULD HAVE TO BE WRITTEN LATER AT A MUCH LARGER CONFERENCE.
THE PREMIER ALSO SAID HE WOULD NOT OPPOSE SUBMITTING ANY SIX-POWER AGREEMENT WORKED OUT TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE PROPOSAL FOR A SIX-NATION PARLEY GOT A COOL RECEPTION IN WASHINGTON. LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, TOLD NEWSMEN: "AS YOU ALL KNOW, THE COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE BEEN MAKING EVERY EFFORT TO REACH A JUST AND PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ QUESTION ARE CONTINUING TO DO JUST THAT IN LONDON TODAY.
(THERE WAS NO WHITE HOUSE COMMENT. PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY REFERRED REPORTERS TO WHITE'S STATEMENT.)
THE FIRST QUESTION ASKED BULGANIN WAS THIS:
"IN ORDER TO PREVENT THE THREAT OF WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST, IS THE U.S.S.R. GOVERNMENT PREPARED TO TAKE PART IMMEDIATELY IN A MEETING ON THE LEVEL OF HEADS OF STATES WITH THE GOVERNMENTS OF EGYPT, INDIA, FRANCE, GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES?"
THE QUESTION REFERRED TO "HEADS OF STATE." BULGANIN'S REPLY REFERRED TO "HEADS OF GOVERNMENT."
BULGANIN IS HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT. PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV IS HEAD OF THE SOVIET STATE. AMONG THE SIX POWERS MENTIONED, ONLY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT ARE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT AND CHIEFS OF STATE.
"IN ORDER TO ASSIST SUCH A SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM, "BULGANIN REPLIED," THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO TAKE PART IN A CONFERENCE OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT, INDIA, FRANCE, GREAT BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.S.S.R."
WHILE SAYING HE THOUGHT A SUMMIT CONFERENCE COULD FIND A PEACEFUL SOLUTION, BULGANIN SAID A FINAL AGREEMENT WOULD HAVE TO BE WORKED OUT AT AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ALONG LINES SUGGESTED BY EGYPT.

30.24-8341

"IT IS WELL KNOWN," BULGANIN SAID, "THAT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY EXPRESSED ITS WILLINGNESS TO REVISE, TOGETHER WITH THE OTHER STATES CONCERNED, THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION AND TO CONCLUDE AN AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION ON THE CANAL.
"THIS EGYPTIAN PROPOSAL OPENS THE WAY FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ ISSUE. IT IS SELF EVIDENT THAT AN APPROPRIATE AGREEMENT ON THE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION ON THE CANAL MUST BE FINALLY REACHED AS A RESULT OF THE EXAMINATION OF THIS QUESTION AT A LARGE-SCALE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF ALL COUNTRIES CONCERNED."
ASKED WHERE AND HOW SOON HE THOUGHT THE SIX-POWER MEETING COULD BE HELD, BULGANIN REPLIED:
"THE U.S.S.R. GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO TAKE PART IN SUCH A MEETING AT ANY TIME CONVENIENT FOR ITS PARTICIPANTS AND AT ANY ACCEPTABLE PLACE. IF THE OTHER ABOVE MENTIONED PARTICIPANTS EXPRESSED THEIR AGREEMENT TO SUCH A MEETING, FOR EXAMPLE, GENEVA COULD BE CHOSEN AS SUCH A PLACE, OF COURSE IF THE GOVERNMENT OF SWITZERLAND TOOK A FAVORABLE ATTITUDE TOWARD IT."
RJ527PED

A69 (320)
1956
BY LYNN HEINZERLING
PORT SAID, EGYPT, SEPT. 19 (AP)-HELMUT WILTERS, 47-YEAR-OLD GERMAN-BORN RESIDENT OF JERSEY CITY, N.J., WHO SERVED IN WORLD WAR II ON A NAZI MINE-SWEEPER, JOINED THE SUEZ PILOTS IN TRAINING TODAY.
HE SAID HE KNOWS THE CANAL FROM PAST EXPERIENCE AS A SHIP CAPTAIN AND EXPECTS TO BE PILOTING FOR THE EGYPTIANIZED CANAL OPERATION SHORTLY.
WILTERS HAS BEEN LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES SINCE THE WAR, HE WAS FORMERLY CAPTAIN OF THE LIBERTY SHIP LOMALAND AND TANKER BULKOIL AND HAS BEEN THROUGH THE CANAL 25 TIMES.
TWO OTHER GERMAN SEA CAPTAINS ALSO ARE TRAINING. ONE IS GERHARD MENKEN, 32, FORMER FIRST OFFICER OF THE BRITISH SHIP WEMBLEY HILL. HE IS ALSO WELL ACQUAINTED WITH THE CANAL.
THE OTHER IS EDGAR AMLING, 54, OF HAMBURG WHO FORMERLY CAPTAINED SHIPS BETWEEN GERMANY AND EAST AFRICA AND HAS BEEN THROUGH THE SUEZ 30 TIMES.
THE HARD-PRESSED PILOT STAFF KEPT PORT SAID AND SUEZ HARBORS FREE OF SHIPS FOR THE FIFTH STRAIGHT DAY. ANOTHER 35 SHIPS ENTERED THE CANAL DURING THE DAY.
WORKING OVERTIME HOURS THE OLD CANAL COMPANY NEVER WOULD HAVE PERMITTED, EGYPTIAN PILOTS AND A FEW GREEKS HAVE KEPT TRAFFIC MOVING THROUGH THE CANAL WITHOUT A BREAK SINCE MOST OF THE FOREIGN STAFF WITHDREW EN MASSE LAST FRIDAY.
RELIEF APPEARED IN SIGHT AS 15 RUSSIAN PILOTS AND AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF OTHER FOREIGN SEAMEN ARE BEING TRAINED DAILY IN THE CHANNEL.
AS 18 MAJOR USERS OF THE CANAL BEGAN A NEW ROUND OF DELIBERATIONS IN LONDON, 11 SHIPS WERE HEADING NORTHWARD THROUGH THE CANAL FROM SUEZ TO THE MEDITERRANEAN, MOST OF THEM LOADED WITH OIL.
ANOTHER 24 VESSELS, MOSTLY EMPTY TANKERS, WERE HEADED SOUTH THROUGH

THE CANAL FOR THE MIDDLE EASTERN OIL PORTS.

--DASH--

BERLIN, SEPT. 19 (AP)-TEN CAPTAINS OF THE COMMUNIST STATE-OPERATED EAST GERMAN PILOT SERVICE HAVE AGREED TO SERVE AS PILOTS ON THE SUEZ CANAL, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED TONIGHT.

"THEY WANT TO HELP THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE AND STRENGTHEN THE REPUTATION OF THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC BY EXEMPLARY WORK ON THE SUEZ CANAL," ADN SAID.

KS/TD707PED

A139

SUEZ (130)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 19 (AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S PRESS AND RADIO PLAYED UP TODAY AN INTERVIEW WITH EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER ADVANCING HIS THREE-POINT PROPOSITION OF SEPT. 10 AS A POTENTIAL SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ CRISIS.

THE KEY QUESTION OC CONTROL ISN'T ONE OF THOSE POINTS

THE KEY QUESTION OF CONTROL ISN'T ONE OF THOSE POINTS.

"AS FAR AS I AM CONCERNED," THE CZECHOSLOVAK NEWS AGENCY QUOTED THE EGYPTIAN LEADER, "IT IS STILL POSSIBLE TO REACH A PRACTICAL SOLUTION BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE INTERESTED (SHIPPING) COUNTRIES ON MATTERS WHICH ARE IMPORTANT FOR THE CANAL USERS."

NASSER LISTED THESE MATTERS AS FOLLOWS:

1. FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE CANAL WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION.
2. IMPROVEMENT OF THE CANAL TO HANDLE FUTURE TRAFFIC DEMANDS.
3. FAIR TOLLS.

THESE WERE THE IDEAS HE SUGGESTED LAST WEEK FOR NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN WORLD USERS AND EGYPT, AS THE OWNER OF THE CANAL. WESTERN BIG THREE OFFICIALS REJECTED HIS PROPOSAL AS PROVIDING NO BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION.

SM1149AED

A87

(100)

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 19 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN SOURCE ACCUSED AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES TONIGHT OF TRYING TO DECEIVE THE WORLD BY STATEMENTS HE MADE IN SYDNEY.

MENZIES, WHO LED THE RECENT FIVE-NATION MISSION TO CAIRO, TOLD NEWSMEN ON HIS RETURN HOME THAT IF SOVEREIGN NATIONS YIELDED TO THE FORCE USED BY PRESIDENT NASSER IN TAKING OVER THE SUEZ CANAL "THERE WOULD BE AN OPENSEASON FOR MILITARY DICTATORS."

TO THIS THE EGYPTIAN SOURCE REPLIED IT HAS "BECOME CLEAR TO THE WHOLE WORLD THAT EGYPT HAS NOT USED FORCE AND THAT THOSE WHO THREATEN TO USE FORCE ARE THE FRENCH AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS."

JE835PED

1956

A2WX

SUEZ PILOTS (130)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY NO PASSPORTS HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO ANY AMERICAN PILOTS FOR THE SUEZ CANAL, ALTHOUGH 10 APPLICATIONS ARE PENDING.

DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE WAS QUESTIONED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT AN EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL'S STATEMENT THAT 20 AMERICAN PILOTS HAVE ANSWERED A CALL FOR HELP. EGYPT IS SEEKING TO REPLACE THE NON-EGYPTIAN PILOTS WHO QUIT LAST WEEK IN THE DISPUTE OVER SEIZURE OF THE WATERWAY BY EGYPT.

"NO PASSPORTS HAVE BEEN APPROVED FOR PILOTS TO MY KNOWLEDGE," WHITE SAID. "WE HAVE A FEW PASSPORT APPLICATIONS PENDING FOR PEOPLE WHO WANT TO GO TO EGYPT AS PILOTS BUT NO ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN AS YET."

WHITE SAID THESE APPLICATIONS TOTAL 10. BUT HE DECLINED TO NAME THE APPLICANTS.

OFFICIALS INDICATED TWO MAIN POINTS WOULD BE CONSIDERED IN DECIDING WHETHER TO GRANT THE PASSPORTS:

IS IT IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST? IS IT SAFE TO LET AN AMERICAN CITIZEN GO INTO THE SUEZ AT THIS POTENTIALLY EXPLOSIVE TIME?

EG210PED

A170CO

-95-

FIRST LEAD KNOWLAND (A95WX)

CINCINNATI, SEPT. 19 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND, SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, TODAY CALLED THE SUEZ QUESTION "A POWDER KEG, ENDANGERING WORLD PEACE, AND SHOULD BE PUT BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS IMMEDIATELY."

HE MADE THE STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN IMMEDIATELY AFTER ADDRESSING THE NATIONAL ASSN. OF RETAIL DRUGGISTS ON FOREIGN POLICY.

THE CALIFORNIAN SAID HE BELIEVES SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES "WILL COME BACK WITH A PLAN TO PLACE THE SUEZ PROBLEM BEFORE THE U.N."

IN HIS SPEECH HE SAID ANY BREAKDOWN OF LAW AND ORDER IN EGYPT ENDANGERING FOREIGN LIVES "WOULD NECESSITATE PROMPT AND EFFECTIVE MILITARY ACTION REGARDLESS OF THE CONSEQUENCES."

1956

BUT KNOWLAND EMPHASIZED A BELIEF THAT "NEITHER AMERICAN NOR WORLD OPINION WOULD JUSTIFY GREAT BRITAIN OR FRANCE USING MILITARY POWER" TO FORCE THE PASSAGE OF SHIPS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL, WHICH THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS SEIZED.

HE SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WITH BIPARTISAN SUPPORT, ARE SEEKING PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ PROBLEM BY DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATION "WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF MAINTAINING PEACE WITH HONOR."

THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER VOICED THESE VIEWS IN EXCERPTS FROM A FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL ASSN. OF RETAIL DRUGGISTS MEETING HERE. HE IS MAKING A 20,000-MILE CAMPAIGN TOUR.

KNOWLAND SAID EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER COULD SHOW GOOD FAITH BY ENDING HIS BAN ON THE PASSAGE THROUGH SUEZ OF ISRAELI SHIPS OR VESSELS CARRYING CARGO FOR ISRAEL.

HE SAID TREATY AGREEMENTS REQUIRE EQUAL RIGHT OF PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL FOR ALL NATIONS, AND THAT AN EGYPTIAN ORDER ALLOWING ACCESS TO ISRAELI SHIPS WOULD REPRESENT "A TEST THAT THE WHOLE WORLD CAN PASS JUDGMENT UPON" IN APPRAISING OTHER PROMISES BY NASSER IN THE DISPUTE OVER EGYPTIAN SEIZURE OF THE WATERWAY.

DESCRIBING TENSIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS BEING AS DANGEROUS AS A POWDER MAGAZINE, KNOWLAND SAID:

"AT A TIME WHEN THE MOSLEM, JEWISH AND CHRISTIAN NATIONS SHOULD BE FINDING SOLUTIONS TO THE GREAT PROBLEMS CONFRONTING THEM AND THE INHERENT COMMON DANGER STEMMING FROM GODLESS COMMUNISM, THEY ARE CONFRONTED WITH A DIVISIVE, COSTLY AND HIGHLY DANGEROUS SUEZ CRISIS IN WHICH THE FULL MEASURE OF FAULT LIES WITH NO ONE POWER AND NONE IS GUILTLESS."

KNOWLAND SAID THE FREE WORLD SOON "MAY FIND IT NECESSARY" TO POOL RESOURCES AND BUILD ANOTHER INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY AS AN ALTERNATIVE TO SUEZ, OR TO INSTALL PIPELINES THROUGH IRAN AND TURKEY "THAT WOULD NOT BE SUBJECTED TO THE THREATS THAT THEY WOULD NO LONGER BE AVAILABLE TO THE WEST IF PRESIDENT NASSER SENT WORD THA

WOULD NOT BE SUBJECTED TO THE THREATS THAT THEY WOULD NO LONGER BE AVAILABLE TO THE WEST IF PRESIDENT NASSER SENT WORD THAT THIS TYPE OF ACTION WAS NECESSARY TO EGYPT'S INTEREST."

KNOWLAND SAID PROPOSALS TO ROUTE OIL BY SEA AROUND THE SOUTHERN TIP OF AFRICA ARE A COSTLY ALTERNATIVE TO USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND CANNOT BE A PERMANENT SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:15 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY SEPT.19

A131

SUEZ

HAMBURG, GERMANY, SEPT 19 (AP)-THREE WEST GERMAN PILOTS LEFT BY AIR FOR CAIRO TODAY TO TAKE JOBS WITH THE EGYPTIAN SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY. TWENTY-FIVE OTHERS, WHO HAVE BEEN PILOTING SHIPS ON THE KIEL CANAL, SAID THEY EXPECT TO FOLLOW LATER IF THE THREE REPORT WORKING CONDITIONS FAVORABLE.

TU1118AED

B17LX (Q)

KENTUCKY

LOUISVILLE, KY., SEPT. 19 (AP)-AZIZ ALLOUNI, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SYRIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, LAST NIGHT CLAIMED "ZIONISTS ARE BEHIND THE PRESENT SUEZ CRISIS."

ALLOUNI TOLD THE LOUISVILLE CHAPTER OF THE NATIONAL ASSN. OF COST ACCOUNTANTS THE REAL ISSUE OF THE SUEZ CRISIS IS AN ATTEMPT BY EUROPEAN POWERS TO MAINTAIN THEIR COLONIAL INFLUENCE AND REGAIN WHAT HAD BEEN LOST.

"ZIONIST PROPAGANDA AND SMEAR ARE DIRECTED AGAINST THE LEGITIMATE RIGHTS OF EGYPT," HE SAID.

AND HE QUOTED DR. CHAIM WIEZMAN, A LEADER IN THE ZIONIST MOVEMENT TO CREATE THE JEWISH STATE OF ISRAEL, AS HAVING SAID "ZIONISTS ARE IN PALESTINE TO PROTECT THE SUEZ CANAL AGAINST ITS RECOVERY BY EGYPT."

THE SYRIAN DIPLOMAT SAID ZIONISM IN AMERICA SHOULD BE PUT IN ITS PROPER PLACE TO PREVENT IT FROM MEDDLING IN MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS TO THE DETRIMENT OF U. S. INTERESTS AND WORLD PEACE.

ALLOUNI SAID AMERICA MUST PROVE TO FRANCE AND ENGLAND THAT A SHOW OF FORCE IS NO LONGER THE LAW OF CIVILIZED NATIONS AND TO SEE THAT ISRAEL RESPECTS THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS.

HE TOLD THE GROUP COMMUNISM HAS NO ROOTS IN THE ARAB WORLD, SAYING RECENT TRENDS MERELY REPRESENT A POLITICAL POSITION MADE POSSIBLE BY FRUSTRATION OF LEGITIMATE ARAB NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS.

NZ317ACD NM

A92

TUNIS, SEPT. 19 (AP)-PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA OF TUNISIA RETURNED TONIGHT FROM A THREE-WEEK VACATION IN FRANCE AND TOLD OFFICIALS: "THE WAR OF SUEZ WILL NOT TAKE PLACE."

BOURGUIBA MET FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET IN PARIS YESTERDAY ON THE SUEZ QUESTION. HE IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE URGED MODERATION.

JB907PED

A161

BERLIN, SEPT. 19 (AP)-GERHART EISLER, GERMAN COMMUNIST WHO SKIPPED OUT OF THE UNITED STATES WAS BACK TODAY ON THE FRONT PAGE OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER.

EISLER'S ARTICLES HAD NOT APPEARED ON THE FRONT PAGE OF NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SINCE HE WAS OUSTED AS EAST GERMAN PROPAGANDA CHIEF IN 1952. HIS EDITORIAL SAID THERE WAS WIDESPREAD RESISTANCE IN WEST GERMANY TO THE NEW DRAFT LAW.

EISLER WAS UNDER CONVICTION FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS WHEN HE JUMPED BAIL IN 1949 AND FLED THE UNITED STATES. HE WAS REWARDED WITH THE EAST GERMAN PROPAGANDA POST BUT WAS FIRED FOUR YEARS AGO, REPORTEDLY AFTER QUARRELING WITH PARTY LEADERS. HE RECENTLY BEGAN A COMEBACK WITH RADIO COMMENTARIES AND SPEECHES AT PARTY RALLIES.

KA107PED

30.24-8343

B18 Q

-17- (170)

BERLIN, SEPT. 19 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ACCUSED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY OF PROVOKING A RECENT SERIES OF BORDER INCIDENTS, INCLUDING THE KILLING OF A BORDER GUARD.

THE ACCUSATION, RELEASED BY THE EAST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY, WAS COUPLED WITH THE ASSERTION THAT WEST GERMANY IS TRYING TO CREATE "DELIBERATE TENSION" ON THE BORDER.

ADN, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY LISTED A SERIES OF BORDER INCIDENTS, ONE OF WHICH ALLEGEDLY INVOLVED THE KILLING OF A BORDER GUARD ON SEPT. 3 BY AN UNIDENTIFIED PERSON COMING FROM WEST GERMANY. WEST GERMAN POLICE HAVE SAID THEY ARE SEARCHING FOR THE ASSAILANT.

ANOTHER INCIDENT, ON SEPT. 7 ALLEGEDLY INVOLVED U.S. SOLDIERS. THERE WAS NO CLAIM THAT ANYONE WAS KILLED BUT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THE SOLDIERS HAD SPRAYED A BORDER POST WITH FIRE FROM AUTOMATIC WEAPONS.

U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN HEIDELBERG HAS SAID IT KNOWS NOTHING OF THE INCIDENT.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY DEMANDED THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TAKE IMMEDIATE STEPS TO PREVENT BORDER INCIDENTS. IT ASKED FOR SEVERE PUNISHMENT FOR OFFENDERS.

RJ/GRA05PED

A144

(180)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 19 (AP)-WHOOPING COUGH KILLS MORE BABIES IN THEIR FIRST YEAR THAN ALL THE OTHER COMMON INFECTIOUS CHILDHOOD DISEASES TAKEN TOGETHER, THE U.N. WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION REPORTED TODAY.

THE REPORT SAID THAT DEATHS FROM WHOOPING COUGH DECLINED CONSIDERABLY DURING THE FIRST HALF OF THE CENTURY, BUT FAILED TO KEEP PACE WITH A MUCH GREATER DECLINE IN DEATHS FROM OTHER DISEASES.

WHOOPING COUGH IS ALSO THE ONLY CHILDHOOD DISEASE WHICH KILLS MORE GIRLS THAN BOYS, THE REPORT ADDED.

IN EUROPE, PORTUGAL LISTED THE HIGHEST WHOOPING COUGH MORTALITY RATE WITH 34 DEATHS PER MILLION INHABITANTS ANNUALLY SINCE 1951. OTHER HIGH RATES INCLUDE THE IRISH REPUBLIC 24, SPAIN 19, AUSTRIA 14, AND WESTERN GERMANY 12 DEATHS PER MILLION INHABITANTS.

LOWEST EUROPEAN RATES WERE REPORTED BY SWEDEN WITH 2 DEATHS, NORWAY WITH 5 AND ENGLAND AND WALES WITH 6 DEATHS PER MILLION INHABITANTS.

IN THE UNITED STATES, THE ANNUAL MORTALITY FROM WHOOPING COUGH DURING THE PAST FIVE YEARS PER MILLION INHABITANTS WAS 2 DEATHS AMONG WHITES AND 16 AMONG NON-WHITES.

SM1207PED

A145

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 19 (AP)-RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN TODAY ASKED A 48-HOUR POSTPONEMENT OF HIS NEXT MEETING WITH UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON. IT HAD BEEN SET FOR TOMORROW.

WANG GAVE NO EXPLANATION. THE MEETING ON SATURDAY WILL BE THE TWO AMBASSADORS' 58TH SINCE THE TALKS ON THE FREEING OF AMERICANS IMPRISONED IN CHINA AND ON A POSSIBLE RED RENUNCIATION OF FORCE AGAINST FORMOSA OPENED ON AUG. 1, 1955.

SM1208PED

A52

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 19 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "LITTLE WHITE HOUSE" DURING THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF 1955 HAS BEEN DECLARED A HISTORIC MONUMENT BY THE GENEVA CANTONAL GOVERNMENT.

THE MANSION, BUILT IN 1723 IN THE BEST 18 CENTURY FRENCH STYLE, ONCE WAS THE HOME OF HORACE-BENEDICT DE SAUSSURE, ONE OF THE FIRST ALPINISTS TO CLIMB MT. BLANC. IT WAS LENT TO THE PRESIDENT FOR THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE BY PRESENT OWNER, INDUSTRIALIST ANDRE FIRMENICH.

JF545PED

A57

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV (310)

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, SEPT. 19 (AP)-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV GOT A STRICTLY PRIVATE OFFICIAL WELCOME ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE TODAY AS A HOLIDAYING TOURIST.

HE WAS GIVEN RED CARPET TREATMENT WHEN HIS PLANE FROM MOSCOW ARRIVED AT ZEMUN AIRPORT BUT THERE WERE FEW WITNESSES. OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS HAVE EMPHASIZED THAT HE IS ON A PRIVATE VISIT.

THE AIRPORT WAS CLOSED TO ALL OTHER TRAFFIC FOR AN HOUR AND VISITORS WERE BARRED UNTIL KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS WELCOMERS WERE ON THEIR WAY TO THE CITY BY CAR.

A REGULAR YUGOSLAV AIRLINER BRINGING EGYPT'S MINISTER OF INDUSTRY, AZID SUDKY, TO BELGRADE WAS KEPT CIRCLING THE AIRPORT WHILE KHRUSHCHEV'S PLANE LANDED.

YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO, VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ, FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC AND SOVIET AMBASSADOR NIKOLAI PAVLOVIC FIRJUBIN AND MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF TURNED OUT TO GREET TOURIST KHRUSHCHEV.

ALL NEWSMEN WITH THE EXCEPTION OF ONE REPORTER EACH FROM TANJUG AND TASS, THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV AND SOVIET NEWS AGENCIES, WERE BARRED FROM THE AIRPORT.

KHRUSHCHEV, SEATED BESIDE TITO IN THE PRESIDENT'S RUSSIAN-MADE CAR, WAS SPED IN A MOTORCADE TO DEDINJE, FASHIONABLE BELGRADE SUBURB WHERE TITO MAINTAINS HIS RESIDENCE AND WHERE THE RUSSIAN VISITOR PROBABLY WILL STAY A FEW DAYS.

IT IS BELIEVED KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO BELGRADE WILL BE SHORT AND THAT HE IS LIKELY TO GO TO BRIONI, THE ADRIATIC ISLE OFF THE YUGOSLAV COAST TITO FAVORS FOR VACATIONS AND PRIVACY.

FOREIGN OBSERVERS HAD STRONG DOUBT ABOUT THE HOLIDAY CHARACTER OF KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT. TWO THEORIES WERE ADVANCED BY THESE OBSERVERS:

1. HE WANTS TO PERSUADE TITO TO STRENGTHEN YUGOSLAV TIES WITH MOSCOW, AND AS A BAIT MAY OFFER MORE ECONOMIC AID FROM RUSSIA AND THE SATELLITES.

2. BY BRINGING TITO BACK TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC, MOSCOW HOPES TO ALIENATE YUGOSLAVIA FROM HER FRIENDS IN THE FREE WORLD, ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES.

JF605PED

1956

A80

BUDAPEST, SEPT. 19 (AP)-HUNGARIAN WRITERS REJECTED A CABINET MEMBER AND SEVERAL VETERAN COMMUNISTS TODAY WHEN THEY ELECTED NEW OFFICERS OF THEIR ASSOCIATION.

THE ORGANIZATION OF NOVELISTS, POETS AND PLAYWRIGHTS VOTED DOWN NOVELIST JOZEF DARVAS, MINISTER OF PEOPLE'S CULTURE IN THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT AND A LOYAL MARXIST, AND BELA ILLES, A WIDELY KNOW COMMUNIST NOVELIST, AMONG OTHER STRICT PARTY-LINERS.

PD811PED

A22

ANKARA, TURKEY, SEPT. 19 (AP)-U. S. AIR FORCE SECRETARY DONALD QUARLES FLEW IN FROM ATHENS TODAY TO PRESENT THE FIRST OF A NUMBER OF AMERICAN JET PLANES TO TURKEY.

THE PRESENTATION WILL TAKE PLACE TOMORROW AT ESKISEMIR, MIDWAY BETWEEN ANKARA AND ISTANBUL. THE TOTAL NUMBER TO BE GIVEN TURKEY WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

SF524PED

1956

A74

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (340)

BY ROCHERT TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 19 (AP)-THREE YOUNG GREEKCYPRIOTS WERE TOLD TODAY THEY MUST DIE ON THE GALLOWS FOR ANTI-BRITISH VIOLENCE.

AN ANGRY NOISY DEMONSTRTION ERUPTED IN NICOSIA'S CENTRAL PRISON.

A GREEK ORTHODOX PRIEST SAID THREE HAD BEEN NOTIFIED THEY WOULD BE HANGED TOMORROW NIGHT OR EARLY FRIDAY. PAST HANGINGS HAVE COME IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS.

THE CONVICTED MEN TOLD RELATIVES THEY WERE PROUD TO DIE AS HEROES.

THEIR LAST HOPE OF REPRIEVE EVAPORATED WHEN SIR JOHN HARDING, GOVERNOR OF THIS BRITISH ISLAND COLONY, ORDERED THAT "JUSTICE TAKE ITS COURSE IN EACH CASE."

TWO OF THE CONDEMNED, ANDREAS PANAYIDES AND MICHAEL KOUTSOFTAS, BOTH 22, WERE CONVICTED OF SHOOTING A BRITISH AIR FORCE CORPORAL TO DEATH MAY 16. THE THIRD, STELLIOS HAVROMATIS, 23, SHOT AT TWO AIR FORCE MEN MARCH 15.

SINGING, SHOUTING PRISOMERS DEMONSTRATED NOISILY TONIGHT INSIDE THE PRISON. THEY CHANTED "LONG LIVE EOKA," AND SANG THE GREEK NATIONAL ANTHEM AND HYMNS.

EOKA IS THE UNDERGROUND FIGHTING ORGANIZATION WHICH THE BRITISH BLAME FOR THE CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE AGAINST BRITISH COLONIAL RULE OF CYPRUS.

KOUTSOFTA'S BROTHER VISITED THE PRISON, THEN TURNED ON BRITISH NEWSMEN WAITING OUTSIDE AND DECLARED: "OUR TURN WILL COME EVEN IF THEY EXECUTE THESE MEN. NASSER (PRESIDENT OF EGYPT) WILL GET YOU. NASSER IS A GOOD MAN."

A DISTURBANCE BROKE OUT INSIDE THE PRISON ALSO WHEN PANAYIDES WAS VISITED BY HIS FATHER.

THE AGED MAN WAS REMOVED FROM THE PRISON WHEN HE BROKE OUT WITH NATIONALIST SLOGANS AND SANG THE GREEK NATIONAL ANTHEM.

HE SAID HIS SON TOLD HIM, "I AM NOT AFRAID OF DEATH AND I DON'T FEEL SORRY. I WAS BORN A GREEK AND I WILL DIE A GREEK."

FIVE OTHER GREEK CYPRIOTS HAVE BEEN HANGED BY THE BRITISH. IN EACH CASE, THE EXECUTIONS SET OFF STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS BY SYMPATHIZERS. THE BRITISH REDOUBLED SECURITY MEASURES AT THE PRISON. THERE WERE REPORTS GREEK CYPRIOTS WOULD CALL AN ISLAND-WIDE GENERAL STRIKE.

A BOMBING AND A SHOOTING WERE REPORTED AS WORD SPREAD THAT THE MEN MUST DIE.

A TIME BOMB EXPLODED IN A BUS THAT HAD JUST TAKEN A LOAD OF BRITISH AIRMEN TO WORK AT NICOSIA AIR STATION. NO ONE WAS INJURED. A MEMBER OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE WAS WOUNDED SLIGHTLY BY AN ASSAILANT IN A NICOSIA SUBURB.

TD728PED

30.24-8345

A32

AMMAN, JORDAN, SEPT. 19 (AP)-THE FIRST CONSIGNMENT OF EGYPTIAN ARMS AND AMMUNITION FOR THE EQUIPPING OF THE JORDANIAN NATIONAL GUARD HAS ARRIVED HERE, ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.

EGYPT AGREED TO GIVE JORDAN SUCH AID AT A MEETING IN CAIRO EARLIER THIS YEAR OF ARAB HEADS OF STATES. THE REGULAR JORDAN ARMY--FORMERLY THE ARAB LEGION--IS FINANCED BY THE BRITISH.

JB404PED

A51

(110)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, SEPT. 19 (AP)-THE JORDAN-ISRAEL MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY CONDEMNED ISRAEL FOR "HOSTILE AND WARLIKE ACTS" IN A SEPT. 11 BORDER RAID IN WHICH A JORDAN POLICE STATION WAS BLOWN UP. TWENTY JORDANIANS WERE KILLED.

JORDAN OFFERED THE RESOLUTION WHICH CALLED THE ISRAELI ACTION "A MOST FLAGRANT BREACH OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

THE LEADER OF THE ISRAELI DELEGATION TOLD THE COMMISSION ITS ACTION FOLLOWED "A LONG SERIES OF JORDANIAN AGGRESSIONS THROUGH WHICH, DURING THE PAST SIX MONTHS, 29 ISRAELIS WERE KILLED AND 35 WOUNDED. ISRAEL FEELS DUTY BOUND TO DECIDE HOW TO EXERCISE ITS INALIENABLE RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENSE."

JF543PED

A121

SINGAPORE, SEPT. 19 (AP)-POLICE TODAY ARRESTED SINGAPORE'S TOP TRADE UNION LEADER AND FOUR OTHER CHINESE, AND SAID THEY WILL BE BANISHED TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE TRADE UNION LEADER IS LIM CHIN KOK, HEAD OF THE CITY'S FACTORY AND SHOPWORKERS UNION, THE FARMERS ASSN. AND THE AMALGAMATED PINEAPPLE WORKERS UNION.

CHIEF MINISTER LIM YEW HOCK TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE GOVERNMENT HAD DECIDED ON STRONG ACTION "TO COUNTER THE MENACE OF COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS."

JJ1049AED

1956

A146

(230)

HONG KONG, SEPT. 19 (AP)-THE EIGHTH CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS WAS TOLD TODAY RED CHINA MUST HAVE A NEW CRIMINAL CODE, AND PARTY AND GOVERNMENT ALIKE MUST OBEY THE LAW.

TUNG PI-WU, PRESIDENT OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT, SAID CONTEMPT FOR LAW INCREASED AFTER THE COMMUNISTS SWEPT TO POWER IN 1949.

IN A SPEECH BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO TUNG SAID IT WAS INEVITABLE THAT FOR A TIME THE LEGAL SYSTEM SHOULD BE INCOMPLETE IN A NEWLY ESTABLISHED STATE.

"BUT IF THE SITUATION IS ALLOWED TO REMAIN IT IS BOUND TO BE A SERIOUS PROBLEM," HE SAID.

TUNG LISTED AS URGENT NEEDS A CRIMINAL CODE, A CIVIL CODE, A LAW OF PROCEDURE, A LABOR LAW AND A LAND USE LAW.

TUNG SAID A SMALL NUMBER OF CHINA'S 10,700,000 COMMUNIST MEMBERS, AS WELL AS SOME GOVERNMENT WORKERS, "DO NOT PAY ATTENTION TO THE LEGAL SYSTEM. IT IS NECESSARY TO END ALL SUCH VIOLATIONS OF THE LAW."

THE JURIST DECLARED CHINA'S MILLIONS ALWAYS HAD CONTEMPT FOR LAW UNDER THE PREVIOUS REGIMES.

"THIS CONTEMPT," HE CONTINUED, "WAS PROBABLY INCREASED BY THE MASS REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS THAT SWEPT THE COUNTRY, BECAUSE MASS MOVEMENTS DID NOT ENTIRELY RELY ON LAWS."

WHILE HE DID NOT SAY SO, TUNG PROBABLY WAS THINKING OF THE MASS AND SUMMARY TRIALS AFTER THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED POWER. THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS HAVE CHARGED MILLIONS OF ANTI-COMMUNISTS WERE KILLED IN MASS PURGES.

TUNG WAS A PROMINENT JURIST UNDER THE HINESE NATIONALISTS

MASS PURGES.

TUNG WAS A PROMINENT JURIST UNDER THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS. HE WAS CHINA'S REPRESENTATIVE ON THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL IN TOKYO THAT CONDEMNED JAPAN'S WARTIME LEADERS AS WAR CRIMINALS.

SM1213PED

A93

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE COMMUNISTS (210)

HONG KONG, SEPT. 19 (AP)-RED CHINA'S MINISTER OF PUBLIC SECURITY ADMITTED TODAY THAT CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAD EXECUTED SOME PEOPLE IN ERROR.

LO JUI-CHING TOLD THE 8TH CONGRESS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY, "A SMALL NUMBER OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES WERE EXECUTED WHERE DEATH SENTENCES MIGHT HAVE BEEN WITHHELD." THESE WERE SERIOUS ERRORS, HE SAID, IN A SPEECH REPORTED BY PEIPING RADIO TONIGHT.

LO SAID IT NOW HAS BECOME "TOTALLY IMPOSSIBLE FOR COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES TO STAGE A COMEBACK IN CHINA." THEY HAVE BEEN WEAKENED, ISOLATED AND DIVIDED BY THE MOVEMENT TO SUPPRESS THEM, HE SAID, BUT HE WARNED THEY HAD NOT BEEN COMPLETELY ELIMINATED FROM THE MAINLAND. HE FORECAST A LONG STRUGGLE WITH OPPOSITION FORCES.

HE ACCUSED "IMPERIALISTS" OF USING EVERY CONCEIVABLE MEANS TO CARRY OUT SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES, OF SETTING UP A VAST NETWORK OF AGENTS AND USING HUGE SUMS OF MONEY TO FINANCE IT.

REVIEWING SOME SHORTCOMINGS AND PAST MISTAKES BY PUBLIC SECURITY ORGANIZATIONS, LO SAID:

"IN 1950 THERE WAS EXCESSIVE LENIENCY. IN 1951 THERE WERE CASES IN WHICH WARRANTS MIGHT HAVE BEEN WITHHELD AND A SMALL NUMBER OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES WERE EXECUTED WHERE WARRANTS MIGHT HAVE BEEN WITHHELD. IN 1955, A FEW INNOCENT PEOPLE WERE WRONGLY ARRESTED."

LO SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS OPPOSED TO EXTORTION OF CONFESSIONS AND ACCEPTANCE OF SUCH CONFESSIONS AS TRUTH.

JB911PED

1956

A63 (110)

HONG KONG, SEPT. 19 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI PROPOSED A TOAST TONIGHT TO VICTORY OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE IN THE SUEZ CRISIS.

SPEAKING AT A BANQUET HONORING EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR HASSAN RAGAB, CHOU SAID: "THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF CHINA WILL DO THEIR UTMOST TO SUPPORT THE HEROIC EGYPTIAN PEOPLE IN DEFENDING THEIR SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE SUEZ CANAL."

PEIPING RADIO QUOTED CHOU AS ADDING THAT THE EGYPTIANS WERE IN THE FOREFRONT OF THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COLONIALISM AND "WE REGARD YOUR VICTORY IN THIS STRUGGLE AS OUR VICTORY."

RAGAB REPLIED THE EGYPTIANS "STOOD FIRMLY BEFORE THE IMPERIALISTS BECAUSE WE HAVE THE FIRM SUPPORT OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE AND THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD."

KS638PED

A147

HONG KONG, SEPT. 19 (AP)-THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY CABLED GREETINGS TO THE EIGHTH CONGRESS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY, PEIPING RADIO SAID.

THE MESSAGE SAID THAT SENTIMENT IS GROWING IN THE UNITED STATES FOR RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA, THE RADIO REPORTED.

"DESPITE ALL SLANDERS AGAINST PEOPLES (RED) CHINA AND WALL STREET'S AGGRESSIVE POLICY IN THE FAR EAST, CHIANG KAI-SHEK IS REGARDED WITH CONTEMPT BY MOST AMERICANS AS A DISCREDITED PUPPET," THE MESSAGE ADDED.

SM1215PED

1956

G11 (Q)

(170)

AX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 19 (AP)-THE CHINA NEWS SAID TODAY U.S. ELLENDER (D-LA) IS UNWELCOME ON FORMOSA BECAUSE OF HIS REMARK THAT NATIONALIST CHINA AND SOME OTHER RECEIVERS OF U.S. AID ARE "BLOODSUCKERS."

THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE, INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER CRITICIZED ELLENDER'S STATEMENT IN AN EDITORIAL AND IN A NEWS STORY CONCERNING TYPHOON GILDA. THE LATTER SAID IF THE TYPHOON KEEPS ON ITS PRESENT COURSE IT "WILL NOT IMPOSE ITS UNWELCOME PRESENCE ON TAIWAN (FORMOSA) LIKE AMERICAN SENATOR ALLEN J. ELLENDER."

ELLENDER AND SEN. DWORSHAK (R-IDAHO) ARE DUE HERE FRIDAY FROM TOKYO FOR A TWO-DAY VISIT.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAD NO COMMENT ON THE APPROACHING VISIT. BUT THEY APPARENTLY HOPED WHAT ELLENDER SEES AND HEARS ON FORMOS WILL MODIFY HIS VIEWS. THE TWO LAWMAKERS WILL BE DINNER GUESTS OF PRESIDENT AND MRS. CHIANG KAI-SHEK BEFORE LEAVING FOR HONG KONG SATURDAY.

ELLENDER ALSO INCLUDED SOUTH VIET NAM AND SOUTH KOREA IN HIS CRITICISM TO NEWSMEN IN KOREA OF COUNTRIES HE SAID "ARE NOT TRYING TO HELP THEMSELVES TO THE EXTENT THEY SHOULD."

TWENTY THOUSAND KOREANS DEMONSTRATED AGAINST HIM YESTERDAY IN SEOUL AND HIS STATEMENT CAME UNDER FIRE FROM PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT AND SOUTH KOREAN NEWSPAPERS.

MR736AED NM

A122

PRECEDE WASHINGTON KOREA DAY (340)

TOKYO, SEPT. 19 (AP)-SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) DENIES HE HAS CALLED SOUTH KOREA A BLOODSUCKER.

ELLENDER, NOW IN TOKYO, SAID HE TALKED WITH KOREA'S PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TUESDAY AND HE "WAS VERY MUCH HURT THAT I HAD MENTIONED THE KOREANS AS BLOODSUCKERS. I SAID I HAD MADE A STATEMENT ABOUT BLOODSUCKERS BUT I NEVER AT ANY TIME MENTIONED KOREA," ELLENDER TOLD REPORTERS.

IN SEOUL, KOREAN REPORTERS SAID ELLENDER CALLED KOREA A "BOTTOMLESS PIT" FOR AMERICAN AID AND IN A GENERAL STATEMENT INCLUDED KOREA BY DIRECT IMPLICATION WHEN HE DESCRIBED ASIAN COUNTRIES RECEIVING U.S. HELP AS "BLOODSUCKERS." THE STATEMENTS WERE MADE IN AN INTERVIEW HE GAVE ON HIS ARRIVAL IN KOREA LAST SATURDAY.

HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THEN "A GREAT NUMBER OF COUNTRIES WE ARE HELPING ARE NOT TRYING TO HELP THEMSELVES TO THE EXTENT THEY SHOULD. THEY ARE BLOODSUCKERS."

THE REPORTERS SAID THAT ON ARRIVAL ELLENDER SNAPPED TO THEM "FORMOSA IS WORSE THAN YOU (KOREA) ARE." THEN HE REPHRASED THE STATEMENT TO SAY: "FORMOSA IS AS BAD AS YOU ARE." THEY SAID ELLENDER TOLD THEM KOREA HAS "PLENTY OF RICE, CHICKENS AND OTHER THINGS" AND THEN LUMPED FORMOSA (NATIONALIST CHINA), VIET NAM AND SOUTH KOREA TOGETHER WHEN HE SAID "WE SIMPLY CANNOT AFFORD TO KEEP POURING MONEY INTO THESE COUNTRIES. WE HAVE GONE THROUGH THE BOTTOM OF THE BARREL." BUT HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT LEAVE KOREA IN THE DARK ON MILITARY AID ALTHOUGH CONTENDING SOUTH KOREAN ECONOMY WAS HEADING TOWARD SOCIALISM.

ELLENDER IS A FREQUENT CRITIC OF FOREIGN AID. A MEMBER OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, ELLENDER IS ON A FAR EAST TOUR.

YOU CHAN YANG, SOUTH KOREAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID IN WASHINGTON HE WOULD PROTEST TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT THE BLOODSUCKER REMARKS ATTRIBUTED TO ELLENDER.

TODAY, ELLENDER SAID OF SOUTH KOREA "I DON'T KNOW OF A COUNTRY MORE DESERVING. ANY STATEMENT I MADE WAS A GENERAL STATEMENT. I TOLD MR. RHEE I WOULD GLADLY AGAIN MAKE SUCH A CLARIFYING STATEMENT."

ELLENDER DECLINED TO NAME THE COUNTRIES HE SAID HE WAS REFERRING TO IN HIS GENERAL STATEMENT IN SEOUL.

Z1103PED

1956

B61 (Q)

(350)

TOKYO, SEPT. 19 (AP)-A RETIRED JAPANESE MILITARY LEADER JUST BACK FROM PEIPING TOLD TODAY OF A PROPOSAL BY MAO TZE-TUNG THAT RED CHINA AND JAPAN UNITE TO "OUST THE UNISTED STATES, OUR COMMONE ENEMY," FROM ASIA.

"WE ONLY LAUGHTED IN HIS FACE, SO LOUD THAT THE MEETING WAS SUSPENDED FOR AWHILE," REPORTED FORMER LT. GEN. AKIO DOI.

DOI WAS ONE OF 15 RETIRED WARTIME GENERALS AND ADMIRALS WHO TOURED RED CHINA FOR A MONTH AT THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT'S INVITATION. A FORMER MILITARY ATTACHE IN RUSSIA AND CHINA, HE REPORTED ON THE TRIP TO A PRIVATE MEETING OF 500 JAPANESE CIVILIAN AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS.

DOI SAID MAO, THE CHINESE COMMUNIST CHAIRMAN, PROPOSED A TOKYO-PEIPING SOLIDARITY AGREEMENT DIRECTED MAINLY AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND SECONDARILY AT BRITISH AND FRENCH INFLUENCE.

THE FORMER GENERAL QUOTED MAO AS SAYING:

"THE OPERATION WOULD NOT INVOLVE WAR, BUT OTHER MEANS. THE

UNITED STATES STILL OCCUPIES JAPAN AND ALSO A PART OF MY COUNTRY, FORMOSA. IT IS OUR COMMON ENEMY AND WE MUST BE UNITED TO OUST IT.

"WE MUST ALSO HELP THE ASPIRATION OF MANY ASIANS AND AFRICANS IN THEIR EFFORTS OF OUSTING THEIR COLONIAL RULERS, BRITAIN AND FRANCE."

AFTER THE JAPANESE LAUGHTER, DOI SAID, MAO TONED DOWN HIS PROPOSAL.

DOI SAID: "MAO THEN SAID WITH A STRAIGHT FACE, 'WE REALLY WANT A FRIENDLY RELATIONSHIP WITH JAPAN. WHAT DO YOU THINK IS THE MAJOR DETERRENT?'

"I ANSWERED THAT IT WAS INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM MORE THAN ANY AMERICAN PRESSURE."

DOI SAID MAO REPLIED, "IF A GREAT CHINA EMERGES, ITS EFFECT ON ITS NEIGHBORS IS INEVITABLE."

THE JAPANESE DELEGATION MET WITH MAO SEPT. 4 IN PEIPING. THE MEMBERS ALSO TALKED WITH SEVERAL OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS DURING THEIR VISIT.

DOI SAID THE PARTY WAS ALLOWED TO VISIT MUCH OF CHINA BUT THAT THE COMMUNITS "REFUSED TO LET US SEE PORT ARTHUR, THE FORMER JAPANESE NAVAL BASE (IN MANCHURIA), WHICH MADE US SPECULATE THAT IT STILL MAY BE IN RUSSIAN HANDS DESPITE AN ANNOUNCEMENT LAST YEAR THAT IT WAS RETURNED TO CHINA."

"WE NOTICED THAT THE CHINESE WERE BUILDING DAMS IN THE 'HUMAN SEA' CONSTRUCTION STYLE THEY USED ON THE GREAT WALL CENTURIES AGO," HE REPORTED "ALL THE BUILDINGS UNDER CONSTRUCTION WERE FACTORIES OR SCHOOLS. DWELLINGS WERE CRUMBLING IN HORRIBLE DISREPAIR ON EVERY ROADSIDE. . . .

"WE WERE IMMENSELY IMPRESSED AT THE FANTASTIC DISCRIMINATION IN FAVOR OF SERVICEMEN. PX'S AND COMMISSARIES ARE FULL OF CHEAP MERCHANDISE UNSEEN ELSEWHERE. ONLY OFFICIALS AND MILITARY OFFICERS OWN CARS."

J1010AED

1956

A28

TOKYO, SEPT. 19 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY PAROLED FOUR MORE JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS. THEIR RELEASE CUT THE NUMBER OF WAR CRIMINALS STILL IN PRISON TO 171, 102 OF THEM SENTENCED BY THE UNITED STATES.

AS4AED

B19 Q (190)

OSAKA, JAPAN, SEPT.19 (AP)-THE OSAKA HIGHER (APPEALS) COURT TODAY CONVICTED EIGHT JAPANESE ACCUSED OF SMUGGLING WHO HAD TESTIFIED THEY WERE TAKING ORDERS FROM U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENTS.

IT WAS A PARTIAL REVERSAL OF A DISTRICT COURT VERDICT WHICH CONVICTED TWO CENTRAL FIGURES AND ACQUITTED SIX OTHERS. THE GOVERNMENT HAD APPEALED.

IN THE EARLIER, MORE LENIENT, VERDICT, THE DISTRICT COURT HAD REJECTED DEFENDANTS' CLAIMS THEY WERE EMPLOYED BY AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AGENTS TO GATHER INFORMATION IN COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA.

THE HIGHER COURT SENTENCES RANGED FROM TWO YEARS IN PRISON TO A 20,000 YEN ($60) FINE. HOWEVER, THE COURT GRANTED STAYS OF EXECUTION TO ALL WHICH WILL SPARE THEM FROM PENALTIES IF THEY BEHAVE FOR TWO YEARS.

U.S. MILITARY OFFICIALS HAVE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE CASE.

JAPANESE AUTHORITIES ARRESTED THE EIGHT IN NOVEMBER 1949 WHEN THEY ARRIVED ABOARD THE KINUSAGA MARU. THE VESSEL WAS LOADED WITH FISH EGGS AND SEA URCHINS FROM WONSAN, NORTH KOREA.

ACCUSED OF SMUGGLING, THEY TESTIFIED THEY WERE COLLECTING INFORMATION ON RUSSIAN AND RED CHINESE ACTIVITIES IN NORTH KOREA FOR A U.S. INTELLIGENCE UNIT.

JAPANESE OFFICIALS SAID THE TRIAL WAS DELAYED BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES UNTIIL THE END OF THE U.S. OCCUPATION IN 1952.

QR409PED

30.24-3347

A117

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (160)

CHALK RIVER, ONT., SEPT. 19 (AP)-DIPLOMATS FROM THREE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES INSPECTED CANADA'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECT TODAY.

RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR DMITRI S. CHUVAHIN, CZECHOSLOVAK MINISTER BEDRICH HRUSKA, AND YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR OBRAD M. CICMIL WERE AMONG 22 DIPLOMATS FROM OTTAWA WHO VISITED THE PLANT AFTER ATTENDING CEREMONIES MARKING THE START OF CONSTRUCTION ON CANADA'S FIRST ATOMIC POWER PROJECT.

OFFICIALS OF ATOMIC ENERGY OF CANADA LTD. (AEC), CROWN COMPANY WHICH OPERATES THE PROJECT SAID NO PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE INVITED TO TAKE PICTURES AT THE PLANT DURING THE TOUR. IT WOULD HAVE BEEN IMPOSSIBLE TO CONTROL A LARGE NUMBER OF PHOTOGRAPHERS TOURING THE PLANT.

ANOTHER OFFICIAL SAID THE PHOTOGRAPHERS MIGHT HAVE TAKEN PICTURES OF BRITISH AND U.S. TEST EQUIPMENT NEAR THE REACTOR.

HOWEVER, ANOTHER OFFICIAL SAID NO CLASSIFIED EQUIPMENT OR INFORMATION WAS ON VIEW FOR ANY OF THE VISITORS.

JAMES LYNCH OF FEDERAL NEWS PHOTOS, TORONTO, ISSUED A STATEMENT COMPLAINING THAT "NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS COOLED THEIR HEELS IN A PRESS ROOM WHILE FOREIGNERS WERE SHOWN CANADA'S ATOMIC SECRETS."

UK1048PED

1956

S32 (250)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON EST WEDNESDAY SEPT. 19

(ADVANCE) CHALK RIVER, ONT., SEPT. 19 (AP)-TRADE MINISTER C. D. HOWE SAID TODAY CANADA IS KEEPING PACE WITH OTHER COUNTRIES IN EFFORTS TO DEVELOP INDUSTRIAL POWER FROM ATOMIC ENERGY.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT AS HE OFFICIATED WITH PREMIER LESLIE FROST OF ONTARIO AT A SOD-TURNING CEREMONY MARKING THE START OF CONSTRUCTION OF CANADA'S FIRST ATOMIC ENERGY PLANT.

THE SITE IS NEAR THE DES JOACHIMS GENERATING STATION OF THE ONTARIO HYDRO ELECTRIC POWER COMMISSION ON THE OTTAWA RIVER ABOUT 150 MILES NORTHWEST OF THE CAPITAL, AND ABOUT 20 MILES NORTH OF CHALK RIVER.

THE EXPERIMENTAL STATION IS BEING BUILT JOINTLY BY ONTARIO HYDRO, ATOMIC ENERGY OF CANADA LTD., CROWN CO., WHICH OPERATES THE CHALK RIVER

ATOMIC PROJECT, AND CANADIAN GENERAL ELECTRIC AT A COST OF 14 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE PLANT--TO BE KNOWN AS NUCLEAR POWER DEMONSTRATION (CAPS NPD)--WILL NOT PRODUCE ELECTRICITY ECONOMICALLY. HOWEVER, IT IS EXPECTED TO GIVE SCIENTISTS THE INFORMATION THEY REQUIRE TO BUILD ECONOMIC PLANTS.

"THERE IS NO QUESTION THAT OUR PROGRAM OF (ATOMIC POWER) RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMPARES VERY FAVORABLY WITH THE PROGRAMS UNDER WAY ELSEWHERE," HOWE SAID.

"OUR PRESENT ADVANCED POSITION IN ATOMIC ENERGY CAN BE ATTRIBUTED LARGELY TO THE EMPHASIS WE HAVE PUT ON RESEARCH. THIS EMPHASIS MUST CONTINUE IF WE ARE TO MAINTAIN OUR POSITION.

"IN ASSESSING OUR POSITION IN THE APPLIED FIELD--THAT IS, IN THE DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF POLER REACTORS--I THINK IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT NO COUNTRY HAS AS YET PRODUCED ECONOMIC NUCLEAR POWER. ALL COUNTRIES WITH POWER REACTOR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS HAVE FOUND IT NECESSARY TO GO THROUGH THE STAGE OF BUILDING DEMONSTRATION POWER REACTORS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON EST WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 19.

KA9.52AED

1956

B64WX (Q)
NIGHT LEAD INTER-AMERICAN (270)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-AN INTER-AMERICAN CONFERENCE ON LATIN AMERICAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ADJOURNED TONIGHT AND ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR TWO FURTHER MEETINGS EARLY NEXT YEAR.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID NO RECOMMENDATIONS WERE MADE BY THE PRESENT MEETING, CALLED AT THE SUGGESTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THE COMMUNIQUE WAS THE ONLY DOCUMENT MADE PUBLIC OFFICIALLY DURING THE THREE-DAY MEETING OF PRESIDENTIAL REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE 21 AMERICAN REPUBLICS.

A SECOND MEETING WAS CALLED FOR AN UNSPECIFIED DATE EARLY IN JANUARY. THIS SESSION WILL DRAFT AN AGENDA FOR PRESENTATION OF SPECIFIC PROPOSALS TO A THIRD MEETING "LATER IN 1957."

THE COMMUNIQUE OUTLINED IN GENERAL TERMS ONLY BROAD CATEGORIES TO BE CONSIDERED AT THE JANUARY SESSION.

THESE INCLUDED THE FIELDS OF ATOMIC ENERGY, ECONOMICS, INDUSTRY, COMMERCE, SOCIAL WELFARE, FINANCE AND TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT.

A CONFERENCE SPOKESMAN SAID THESE GENERAL TOPICS WERE BROAD ENOUGH TO INCLUDE ALL THE PROPOSALS PRESENTED AT THE MEETING HERE.

HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE THEME OF THE CONFERENCE WAS TO PLAN FOR HEMISPHERE DEVELOPMENT THROUGH THE FACILITIES OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES (OAS).

THE COMMUNIQUE ITSELF EMPHASIZED THAT THE "ULTIMATE RECOMMENDATIONS" SHOULD AIM TO "PROMOTE THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL WELFARE" OF THE AMERICAN REPUBLICS THROUGH THE OAS.

A SECRETARIAT TO COORDINATE CONFERENCE PLANNING WILL BE SET UP IN WASHINGTON. IT IS TO BE DIRECTED BY DR.MILTON EISENHOWER, THE PRESIDENT'S BROTHER AND CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE.

DELEGATES EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT PROPOSALS FOR LATIN AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT HAD MOVED A STEP NEARER TO REALIZATION.

THEY SAID A MAJOR FACTOR THAT PRESIDENTS OF THE AMERICAN NATIONS WERE NOW DIRECTLY IN CONTACT WITH THE PROPOSALS.

LT955PED

1956

B7WX (SEGC)
(380) RED MOVIES
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 19 (AP)-MOVIES--DISTURBINGLY GOOD ONES--ARE SPEARHEADING THE COMMUNIST CULTURAL OFFENSIVE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, THE FAR EAST AND AFRICA.

THIS WAS THE REPORT BROUGHT BACK BY TURNER B. SHELTON, CHIEF OF THE MOTION PICTURE SERVICE OF THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA), AFTER A SIX-WEEK ON-THE-SPOT SURVEY.

"WHAT MOST DISTURBED ME," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY, "WAS THE VERY MUCH HEIGHTENED ACTIVITY OF COMMUNIST CHINA."

AT HONG KONG, FOR INSTANCE, HE SAID HE LEARNED A RED CHINESE PICTURE WAS SMASHING ALL BOX OFFICE RECORDS IN SINGAPORE.

"YET, UP TO THREE MONTHS AGO NO PICTURE MADE IN RED CHINA HAD EVER SHOWN IN SINGAPORE," SHELTON SAID.

"AND THIS ONE WAS VERY WELL MADE TECHNICALLY AND ARTISTICALLY. THE COLORS WERE GOOD. THE STORY HAD A NATURAL NOSTALGIC APPEAL--IT WAS A CHIFESE OPERA HUNDREDS OF YEARS OLD THAT RECALLED CHINA'S PAST GLORIES."

WITH RED CHINA MOVING IN ON THE ORIENTAL MOVIE MARKET, SHELTON SAID RUSSIA'S ADVANCED FILM INDUSTRY IS DIRECTING ITS ACTIVITY AT THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA. HE SAID THE SOVIETS WORK THIS WAY:

"THEY CUT PRICES, THEY HOLD 'PRESTIGE' SHOWINGS IN THEIR EMBASSIES, THEY HIRE OUT AN ENTIRE THEATER, THEY USE BLOCK BOOKINGS WHICH TIE IN PROPAGANDA SHORTS WITH DESIRABLE NON-PROPAGANDA 'ART' FILMS LIKE 'THE CIRCUS' AND THE BALLET 'ROMEO AND JULIET'."

ASKED HOW THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO MEET THIS NEW CHALLENGE, SHELTON REPLIED:

"WE EXPECT HOLLYWOOD TO STEP UP ITS OVERSEAS DISTRIBUTION--PRICES CAN'T BE CUT, THE WAY THE COMMUNIST DO, BECAUSE OURS IS A PRIVATE BUSINESS MEETING PROFITS AND THEIRS IS ENTIRELY GOVERNMENT SUBSIDIZED.

"AS FOR WHAT USIA WILL DO, OUR JOB STILL IS TO TELL AMERICA'S STORY TO THE WORLD. TO MANY PEOPLE IN THE WORLD AMERICAN MOVIES ARE ALL OF AMERICA THEY EVER SEE OR KNOW ABOUT.

"WE NOW HAVE 350 MOBILE UNITS, SHOWING OUR FILMS AT MEETINGS AND

1956 30.24-3349

IN THE WORLD'S HINTERLANDS. WE WILL INCREASE THIS NUMBER."
SHELTON SAID THE COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY ARE "PULLING OUT ALL STOPS" WHEREVER NEW NATIONS ARE SPRINGING UP. THAT IS WHY, HE SAID, THE RUSSIANS ARE FLOODING CENTRAL AFRICA WITH THEIR MOVIES.
RIGHT NOW, HE SAID, THE PROBLEM OF MEETING THIS COMPETITION IS NOT SO SERIOUS.
"HOLLYWOOD FILMS ARE PREFERRED EVERYWHERE IN THE WORLD," HE SAID.
"THEY ARE TECHNICALLY BETTER AND ARE THE MOST ENTERTAINING. BUT WE MUST KEEP PLUGGING. THE DANGER WOULD BE ACUTE IF THE COMMUNISTS BEGIN TURNING OUT AS MANY AND AS GOOD PICTURES AS WE DO AND DISTRIBUTING THEM IN THE WAY THEY ARE NOW DOING."
GG315AED

A140CO BRICKER)
COLUMBUS, OHIO, SEPT. 19 (AP)-U. S. SEN. JOHN W. BRICKER (R-OHIO) TODAY TERMED ANY PLANS TO EVACUATE CITIES UNDER ATOMIC ATTACK "UNREALISTIC."
OHIO'S MEMBER OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY MADE THE ASSERTION AT OPENING SESSIONS OF THE OHIO MUNICIPAL LEAGUE'S ANNUAL MEETING.
BRICKER TAGGED CIVIL DEFENSE AS ESSENTIALLY A NATIONAL PROBLEM THAT REQUIRES LOCAL COOPERATION.
"IN ANY WAR OF THE FUTURE," HE SAID, "WE WILL HAVE TO MEET THESE PROBLEMS IN A DIFFERENT WAY. EVACUATING CITIES IS ENTIRELY UNREALISTIC.
"WHEN A BOMB IS 2 1/2 MILES OFF TARGET, AS IN THE PACIFIC TEST, THAT MEANS THAT IF YOU HAVE TO EVACUATE A CITY, PEOPLE MIGHT RUN RIGHT INTO IT."
THE SENATOR ASSERTED THAT LOCAL GOVERNMENT PROBLEMS COULD BE SOLVED WITH "THE MONEY USED FOR ARMAMENTS." BUT HE WARNED AGAINST ALLOWING SOME OTHER NATION TO GET SO FAR AHEAD MILITARILY THAT ITS LEADERS FELT THEY COULD EXTERMINATE THE UNITED STATES.
OBSERVING THAT CITIES ARE SOMEWHAT DEPENDENT ON THE STATE GOVERNMENT FOR LOCAL REVENUES, BRICKER SAID "THAT OUGHT NOT TO BE TRUE."
HE TOLD NEWSMEN

MENT FOR LOCAL REVENUES, BRICKER SAID "THAT OUGHT NOT TO BE TRUE."
HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE STATE AND FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SHOULD GET OUT OF CERTAIN TAX FIELDS AND LEAVE THEM TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.
KL1138PES NM

A27
(A30)
AMS BUDGEET
BY FRANK CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER
ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., SEPT. 19 (AP)-THE POSSIBILITY OF A STANDOFF "STALEMATE" ON THE USE OF HYDROGEN WEAPONS WAS SUGGESTED TODAY BY A FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION (FCDA) CONSULTANT, WHO WARNED THAT SUCH A SITUATION WOULD ENHANCE THE "THREAT" OF CHEMICAL WARFARE, INCLUDING INSIDIOUS "NERVE GASES."
COL. FRANCIS B. STEWART OF BATTLE CREEK, MICH. CONSULTANT ON CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE DEFENSE FOR THE FCDA, DECLARED THAT AGENCY'S OFFICIAL POSITION IS THAT THE THREAT OF CHEMICAL WARFARE, WHILE SIGNIFICANT IN CERTAIN RESPECTS, IS "MINOR AS COMPARED WITH THAT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS."
BUT STEWART ADDED IN ADDRESSING THE 130TH NATIONAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY (ACS):

"EVEN IF IT IS A MINOR THREAT, EFFECTIVE DEFENSE IS ESSENTIAL. AS WE APPROACH A STALEMATE IN THERMONUCLEAR (HYDROGEN) WEAPONS, AS MANY THINK WE ARE DOING, CHEMICAL WEAPONS WILL BE UPGRADED."
HE MADE IT CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT FCDA ITSELF WAS POINTED TO THE NEED FOR DEFENSE AGAINST POSSIBLE CHEMICAL ATTACK. THE AGENCY'S PLANNING ASSUMPTIONS STATE, HE SAID, THAT "ALTHOUGH NUCLEAR WEAPONS WILL BE RELIED UPON AS THE MEANS OF GAINING THE MILITARY DECISION, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL AGENTS WILL BE USED AGAINST HUMANS. USE OF THESE WEAPONS WILL BE TO INCREASE CONFUSION AND IMPEDE DEFENSIVE ACTIONS. THE CHANCES OF USE OF SUCH WEAPONS ARE GREATER IN SUBSEQUENT ATTACKS THAN IN THE INITIAL BLOW."

DESPITE SUCH STATEMENTS, STEWART DECLARED, "THERE IS GREAT APATHY AMONG THE GENERAL PUBLIC" AS TO THE THREAT OF ENEMY ATTACK BY ANY KIND OF MEANS.
"SUCH INTEREST AS EXISTS," HE SAID, "CENTERS AROUND THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS AND 'FALL-OUT.' THE THREAT FROM CHEMICAL ATTACK HAS LARGELY BEEN IGNORED. THIS IS, UNFORTUNATELY, TRUE EVEN AMONG OUR CHEMISTS AND OTHER SCIENTISTS."
HE URGED THE NATION'S ANALYTICAL CHEMISTS TO ESTABLISH AND STAFF A NETWORK OF COOPERATING LABORATORIES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY--SO AS TO BE READY, IN THE EVENT OF CHEMICAL ATTACK, TO PROVIDE STATE AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES WITH "INFORMATION ON THE NATURE OF THE (CHEMICAL) AGENT USED AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS ON DECONTAMINATION AND OTHER PROTECTIVE MEASURES."
STEWART SPOKE AT A SPECIAL SYMPOSIUM ON AIR POLLUTION BY PEACETIME AND WARTIME CHEMICALS SPONSORED JOINTLY BY THE ACS AND THE ARMY CHEMICAL CORPS.
NO342PED

B32
NIGHT LEAD MATUSOW (370)
NEW YORK, SEPT. 19 (AP)-ROY COHN, FORMER ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY, TODAY DENIED IN FEDERAL COURT HARVEY M. MATUSOW'S ALLEGATION THAT COHN INSTRUCTED HIM TO GIVE FALSE TESTIMONY AT THE 1952 TRIAL OF 13 SECONDARY COMMUNISTS.
IN A 40-MINUTE APPEARANCE ON THE WITNESS STAND AT MATUSOW'S PERJURY TRIAL, COHN REPEATEDLY DENIED HAVING IN ANY WAY ATTEMPTED TO PERSUADE MATUSOW TO TESTIFY OTHER THAN TRUTHFULLY.
COHN TESTIFIED THAT AS AN ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY HE PRESENT EVIDENCE IN 1951 TO A FEDERAL GRAND JURY AND DREW UP THE INDICTMENT OF THE 13 COMMUNISTS AT THE DIRECTION OF THE JURY.
MATUSOW HAS CLAIMED THAT ON DEC. 19, 1951 AND ON FEB. 17, 1952, COHN CONFERRED WITH HIM ABOUT A BOOK, "LAW OF THE SOVIET STATE," BY ANDREI VISHINSKY, FORMER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, AND THAT COHN SAID IT WOULD BE "IMPORTANT" TO CONNECT THE BOOK WITH THE COMMUNIST DEFENDANTS.
MATUSOW ALSO CLAIMED THAT COHN ASKED HIM IF HE HAD DISCUSSED THE BOOK WITH ANY OF THE COMMUNIST DEFENDANTS AND THAT HE TOLD COHN HE HAD DISCUSSED IT WITH ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG.
"DID ANY SUCH CONVERSATION TAKE PLACE REGARDING THE BOOK AND TRACHTENBERG?" U.S. ATTORNEY PAUL W. WILLIAMS ASKED.
"IT DID NOT," COHN REPLIED.
"DID YOU SAY TO MATUSOW THAT IT WAS IMPORTANT TO CONNECT THE BOOK WITH THE DEFENDANTS?" MR. WILLIAMS ASKED. COHN GAVE THE SAME ANSWER.
REFERRING TO A MEETING BETWEEN MATUSOW, COHN AND OTHERS IN AN

AUTOMOBILE DEC. 19, 1951, WILLIAMS ASKED THE WITNESS IF HE AND MATUSOW HAD A CONVERSATION ABOUT THE BOOK OR ABOUT TRACHTENBERG.

"ABSOLUTELY NOT," COHN REPLIED, "WE DID NOT."

"DID ANYONE ELSE PRESENT EVER ASK MATUSOW ABOUT VISHINSKY'S BOOK?" WILLIAMS ASKED. "DID THEY ASK THE DEFENDANT IF HE COULD TIE UP TRACHTENBERG WITH THE BOOK?"

"NO SIR, NOBODY DID," COHN SAID.

MATUSOW SAID AT A 1955 HEARING ON THE COMMUNISTS' MOTION FOR A NEW TRIAL THAT HE CONFERRED ALL DAY ON FEB. 17, 1952, WITH COHN IN THE U.S. COURTHOUSE.

HE SAID THEN THAT COHN HAD POINTED OUT A PASSAGE IN THE VISHINSKY BOOK AND SAID IT WOULD BE "IMPORTANT TO GET THAT PASSAGE INTO THE TRIAL RECORD BECAUSE IT SHOWED THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY ADVOCATED THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT."

COHN DENIED EVER HAVING SUCH A CONVERSATION WITH MATUSOW AND SAID HE ONLY SAW THE DEFENDANT FOR A FEW MOMENTS THAT DAY, WHEN HE STOPPED TO SAY, "HELLO," TO HIM WHEN HE PASSED HIM IN THE COURTHOUSE.

"DID YOU EVER SAY TO MATUSOW THAT YOU WANTED HIM TO DEVELOP A SERIES OF ANSWERS FOR THE COMMUNIST TRIAL?" WILLIAMS ASKED.

"NO, I DID NOT," COHN REPLIED.

KS617PED

A81

(140)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT.19 (AP)-ISRAEL PROTESTED TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY AGAINST EGYPT'S REPORTED CONFISCATION OF THE ISRAELI CARGO SHIP BAT GALIM, SEIZED TWO YEARS AGO AT THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE PROTEST WAS SUBMITTED BY MORDECAI R. KIDRON, ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N., FOR DISTRIBUTION TO COUNCIL MEMBERS.

THE BAT GALIM WAS CARRYING A MIXED CARGO OF MEAT, PLYWOOD AND HIDES FROM MASSAWA, ERITREA, TOWARD HAIFA, ISRAELI, WHEN IT WAS DETAINED BY EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SEPT.28, 1954.

KIDRON SAID THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL AKHBAR REPORTED LAST MONTH THE BAT GALIM WAS INCORPORATED INTO THE EGYPTIAN NAVY WHEN PUBLIC AUCTION FAILED TO FIND A BUYER.

"IF FURTHER PROOF WERE NEEDED OF THE WORTHLESSNESS OF EGYPT'S PROTESTATIONS OF FIDELITY TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMPACTS GUARANTEEING UNRESTRICTED FREEDOM OF PASSAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL," KIDRON SAID, "THE CASE OF THE BAT GALIM PROVIDES IT."

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A99

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER (260)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 19 (AP)-INDIA PROTESTED TODAY AGAINST WHAT IT CALLED "STRAITJACKET CONTROLS" FAVORED BY THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER BIG POWERS ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER FOR PEACEFUL USES.

INDIA'S U.N. DELEGATE ARTHUR S. LALL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE INDIA WILL SEEK TO RELAX CONTROLS SPECIFIED IN A CONSTITUTION PROPOSED FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

~~INDIA'S U.N.~~ DELEGATE JAMES J. ~~WADSWORTH~~ WARNED LAST WEEK THAT ANY CHANGE IN THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTION WOULD ENDANGER ITS RATIFICATION BY THE U.S. SENATE. HE INSISTED STRONG SAFEGUARDS ARE NECESSARY. U.S.

DELEGATES OF 80 COUNTRIES WILL ATTEND THE OPENING HERE TOMORROW OF THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE CALLED TO COMPLETE WORK ON THE CONSTITUTION.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INSPIRED THE MEETING WITH A SPEECH TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ON DEC. 8, 1953, SUGGESTING THAT MANKIND USE THE ATOM FOR PEACE INSTEAD OF MILITARY PURPOSES.

SEVERAL COUNTRIES EXPRESSED INTEREST IMMEDIATELY AND 12 NATIONS WORKED LAST SPRING ON THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTION. THEY INCLUDED THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE SUGGESTED CONSTITUTION WOULD SET UP AN AGENCY OPERATED BY A 23-NATION BOARD OF GOVERNORS AND SUPERVISED BY A GENERAL CONFERENCE OF ALL COUNTRIES JOINING THE AGENCY.

THE BOARD WOULD DISTRIBUTE ATOMIC MATERIALS TO COUNTRIES REQUESTING THEM. IN THE SECTION TO WHICH INDIA OBJECTS, THE AGENCY WOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO APPROVE PLANS OF THE REQUESTING STATE, SEND INSPECTORS INTO THE STATE TO SEE THESE PLANS W[illegible] BEING FOLLOWED AND CANCEL THE ARRANGEMENT IN CASE OF NONCOMPLAIN[illegible]

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE FREE WORLD'S MAIN SEA POWERS LINED UP TONIGHT BEHIND THE MODIFIED DULLES PLAN TO WIN BACK FROM EGYPT A SHARE IN CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
TWELVE NATIONS AT THE 18-POWER CONFERENCE HERE ANNOUNCED SUPPORT FOR A COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATION OF SUEZ CANAL USERS (CASCU). THIS IS INCORPORATED IN THE PROGRAM OUTLINED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AS BEING BASED ON JUSTICE WITH PEACE.
THE 12 INCLUDE THE 5 COUNTRIES THAT CONTROL 75 PER CENT OF THE WORLD'S SHIPPING: BRITAIN, NORWAY, FRANCE, ITALY AND THE UNITED STATES. THE OTHERS ARE AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, NETHERLANDS, WEST GERMANY, PORTUGAL, SPAIN AND TURKEY.
PAKISTAN ALONE REFUSED OUTRIGHT TO JOIN.
SWEDEN, DENMARK AND IRAN DELAYED A VERDICT ON THE PLAN BUT URGED A QUICK REVIEW OF THE CANAL DISPUTE BY THE U.N.
JAPAN AND ETHIOPIA TOOK NO STAND EITHER WAY.
NO MATTER WHAT DECISIONS ARE MADE HERE, FINAL DECISIONS STILL RESTED WITH HOME GOVERNMENTS OF ALL THE 18 ENVOYS. THEY ARE SUPPOSED TO BE REACHED IN THE NEXT 10 DAYS. DULLES WAS REPORTED CERTAIN THAT MAJORITY DECISIONS WOULD ALLOW THE ASSOCIATION TO BE AT WORK IN TWO WEEKS.
ALL NATIONS AT THE CONFERENCE EXPRESSED AGREEMENT IN WANTING INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. SOME DIFFERED ON HOW TO ACHIEVE IT. FEAR THAT OPERATION OF THE ORIGINAL PLAN WOULD SET OFF INADVERTENTLY WAR WITH EGYPT LAY BEHIND SOME OBJECTIONS.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE WESTERN BIG THREE DELEGATIONS FORECAST THAT ALL EXCEPT PAKISTAN, AND POSSIBLY SWEDEN, WOULD ADOPT THE DECLARATION OF INTENTION TO SET UP THE ASSOCIATION. THEY SAID THE ONLY ISSUE OF SUBSTANCE AMONG THE REST IS THE PRECISE TIMING OF AN APPEAL TO THE U.N.
THESE SOURCES SAID A SECOND DECLARATION IS ALSO BEING CONSIDERED: TO DEPLORE WHAT THEY CALLED THE PRECIPITATE NATURE OF EGYPT'S CANAL MOVE AND REAFFIRMING THE 18 NATIONS' SUPPORT FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.
PAKISTAN SAID THE PLAN, CONSIDERABLY ALTERED SINCE THE CONFERENCE BEGAN YESTERDAY, LOOKED TOO MUCH LIKE IMPOSING A SETTLEMENT ON EGYPT.
DULLES HIMSELF APPARENTLY TOOK THE INITIATIVE IN REVAMPING SOME OF THE STRONGER TERMS IN THE EARLIER DRAFT, INCLUDING THE IDEA OF USING ASSOCIATION PILOTS IN THE CANAL INSTEAD OF EGYPTIAN PILOTS.
TWIN AIMS OF THE ASSOCIATION WOULD BE A WORKING AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT FOR UNRESTRICTED PASSAGE OF MEMBERS' SHIPS, AND A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT BASED ON INTERNATIONAL CONTROL. THE NATIONS IN IT WOULD STAND READY TO COORDINATE THEIR MARITIME, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL POLICIES TOWARD EGYPT IN PEACEFUL RESISTANCE TO EGYPTIAN CONTROL.
EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER TOOK OVER CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO. JULY 26. HE HAS SAID HE IS WILLING TO GUARANTEE CANAL PASSAGE TO ALL SHIPS OF NATIONS THAT NOW USE THE CANAL AND TO NEGOTIATE FOR AN AGREEMENT ON ITS OPERATION BY EGYPT.
AS FIRST EXPOUNDED BY BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS, THE ASSOCIATION OF USER COUNTRIES INTENDED TO INSIST ON EGYPT SHARING CONTROL OF SUEZ TRAFFIC.
THE IDEA WAS TO EMPLOY USERS' OWN PILOTS TO TAKE THE SHIPS OF MEMBERS THROUGH THE CANAL, COLLECT DUES FROM THE MEMBER COUNTRIES AND PAY EGYPT FOR USING THE CANAL.

BUT DULLES SCOTCHED ANY IDEA OF USING FORCE--AN IDEA FREQUENTLY ADVANCED IN BRITAIN AND FRANCE ONLY 10 DAYS AGO. HE MADE CLEAR THAT MEMBERS' SHIPS SHOULD ACCEPT EGYPTIAN CANAL PILOTS--THOUGH NOT RUSSIANS WORKING FOR EGYPT.
HE PRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE COOPERATIVE WOULD HELP MEMBERS PRESENT A UNITED FRONT WHEN THE DISPUTE GOES TO THE U.N.--AS HE SAID IT MUST IF EGYPT STILL REJECTS INTERNTIONAL CONTROL.
AFTER WEAVING THESE IDEAS WITH THOSE OF OTHER CONFERRING NATIONS, DULLES WAS REPORTED SURE THAT THE ASSOCIATION WOULD BE SET UP AND WORKING WITHIN TWO WEEKS, BACKED BY A MAJORITY OF NATIONS AT THE LONDON TALKS.
THE CONFERENCE WINDS UP FRIDAY WITH A DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES. BUT THE FINAL LINEUP OF MEMBERSHIP WILL NOT NECESSARILY BE COMPLETELY CLEAR.
DETAILED TERMS OF THE ASSOCIATION WILL BE TAKEN BY ENVOYS ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE TO THEIR HOME GOVERNMENTS FOR DECISIONS WHICH ARE BEING CALLED FOR WITHIN TEN DAYS.
THE CONFEREES HAVE STILL TO DECIDE JUST HOW THE PROPOSED ASSOCIATION WILL BE EXPLAINED TO EGYPT. THE ASSUMPTION IS THAT IT WILL BE PRESENTED THROUGH ORDINARY DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.
THEY MUST ALSO DECIDE JUST WHEN THEY INTEND TO TAKE THE ENTIRE DISPUTE BEFORE THE U.N.
THE ASSOCIATION IN ITS FINAL FORM, ACCORDING TO CONFERENCE DELEGATES, WILL BE TOPPED BY XALLIGOVERNICG BODY WHICH LIKELY WILL ADOPT AN ADMINISTRATIVE AGENT. A PERM

THE ASSOCIATION IN ITS FINAL FORM, ACCORDING TO CONFERENCE DELEGATES, WILL BE TOPPED BY A SMALL GOVERNING BODY WHICH LIKELY WILL ADOPT AN ADMINISTRATIVE AGENT. A PERMANENT SECRETARIAT OF MARITIME EXPERTS WILL ADVISE MEMBERS ON ANY PRACTICAL WORKING ARRANGEMENTS THAT MIGHT BE REACHED WITH EGYPT AND ON PLANS FOR BYPASSING THE CANAL IF THAT BECOMES NECESSARY.
OTHER MARITIME NATIONS SUCH AS PANAMA, LIBERIA AND BELGIUM LATER MIGHT BE ASKED TO JOIN IN.
DULLES AND HIS ADVISERS DINED TONIGHT WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AND WEST GERMAN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO AND THEIR ADVISERS. DULLES WAS EXPECTED TO LEAVE FOR HOME FRIDAY NIGHT.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS REPORTED "GREAT PROGRESS" AFTER THE 18 ENDED THEIR SECOND SESSION OF THE DAY.
THIS BROAD PATTERN OF INTENDED ACTION EMERGED:
THE ASSOCIATION OF CANAL USERS WILL BE FORMED AND OPERATING WITHIN TWO WEEKS. ROME HAS BEEN MENTIONED AS A LIKELY HEADQUARTERS.
THE ASSOCIATION'S TWIN PURPOSE WILL BE TO KEEP PRESSING FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL AND TO SEEK PROVISIONAL WORKING ARRANGEMENTS WITH EGYPT FOR THE FREE PASSAGE OF SHIPS THROUGH SUEZ.
A GUINEA PIG RUN THROUGH THE CANAL BY A SHIP OR CONVOY REPRESENTING THE ASSOCIATION'S MEMBERS SHORTLY WILL TEST NASSER'S REACTION TO THEIR AIMS AND TO HIS PROMISE TO KEEP ALIVE THE PRINCIPLE OF FREE PASSAGE. THERE WILL BE NO INSISTENCE THAT THE ASSOCIATION'S OWN PILOTS GUIDE THE VESSELS THROUGH THE WATERWAY.
A REFUSAL TO LET THE SHIPS PASS PROBABLY WOULD LEAD TO REFERENCE OF THE DISPUTE TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ON GROUND THE 1888 SUEZ CONVENTION GUARANTEEING PASSAGE TO SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS AT ALL TIMES HAD BEEN BREACHED. NASSER HAS DECLARED IMPLEMENTATION OF THE USERS PLAN WOULD BE TANTAMOUNT TO A DECLARATION OF WAR.

U.N. CONDEMNATION OF EGYPT -- IF SUPPORTED BY A SUBSTANTIAL MAJORITY -- WOULD PRODUCE SIGNIFICANT COUNTERMEASURES INCLUDING AN ECONOMIC SQUEEZE ON EGYPT, A CAREFULLY-DEVELOPED PROGRAM OF BYPASSING THE CANAL AND GENERAL SHUNNING OF NASSER'S REGIME.

NO REASONABLE CHANCE TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT -- LOOKING TO SOME FORM OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SHORTCUT -- WILL BE IGNORED.

HOWEVER, CONFERENCE SOURCES SAID NOT ALL OF THESE COURSES WILL BE ANNOUNCED AT THE WINDUP TOMORROW.

ONE THING WAS CLEAR:

THE ASSOCIATION WAS RESHAPED CONSIDERABLY FROM ITS ORIGINAL CONCEPTION TO WIN THE WIDEST POSSIBLE MEASURE OF SUPPORT FROM THE 18.

ONE EXAMPLE:

PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOLD THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT LAST WEEK THE ASSOCIATION "WILL UNDERTAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR COORDINATION OF TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANAL." TO DO THIS, THE IDEA WAS THAT SHIPS OF MEMBER COUNTRIES WOULD CARRY THEIR OWN CANAL PILOTS.

DULLES MODIFIED THAT YESTERDAY BY EMPHASIZING THAT EGYPTIAN PILOTS COULD BE USED, ALTHOUGH HE APPEARED TO DRAW THE LINE AT THE IDEA OF HAVING RUSSIAN PILOTS, WHO ARE WORKING FOR THE EGYPTIANS, GOING ABOARD AMERICAN VESSELS. HE ADDED: "THE ADMINISTRATIVE AGENT (OF THE ASSOCIATION) COULD ASSIST THE SHIPS OF MEMBERS IN ARRANGING THEIR ORDERLY PARTICIPATION IN THE PATTERN OF TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANAL."

IN OTHER SUEZ DEVELOPMENTS OF THE DAY:

PRESIDENT NASSER TALKED 90 MINUTES IN CAIRO WITH YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR JOSIF DJERDJA ON THE CANAL PROBLEM. THE TALK TOOK ON SIGNIFICANCE IN VIEW OF THE CURRENT VISIT OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, IN YUGOSLAVIA.

IN PEIPING, RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WARNED BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGAINST ANTI-EGYPTIAN "WAR PROVOCATIONS" AND PROMISED ALL-OUT SUPPORT OF HIS COUNTRY FOR EGYPT IN CASE OF TROUBLE."

THE EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY REINTRODUCED THE THREE-CONVOY-A-DAY SYSTEM ABANDONED WHEN MOST OF ITS FOREIGN PILOTS WALKED OUT SEPT. 14. TWO CONVOYS TOTALING 17 VESSELS LEFT PORT SAID SOUTHBOUND AND ONE OF 21 SHIPS HEADED NORTH FROM SUEZ. THE EGYPTIANS' DEPLETED STAFF HAD BEEN OPERATING ONE CONVOY EACH WAY DAILY, WHICH MEANT A WAIT OF AS MUCH AS 24 HOURS FOR SOME SHIPS SEEKING TRANSIT. BEFORE EGYPT TOOK OVER THE HOLDINGS OF THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO., JULY 26, TWO CONVOYS REGULARLY LEFT FROM EACH END OF THE WATERWAY DAILY.

AN EXODUS OF BRITONS WHO FEEL THEY HAVE NO PRESSING REASONS TO STAY IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BEEN JOINED BY 400 DEPENDENTS OF BRITISH ARMY AND AIR FORCE MEN STATIONED IN JORDAN. ABOUT 100 WIVES AND CHILDREN WERE MOVED TO BRITAIN IN AN AIRLIFT VIA CYPRUS AND 300 OTHERS ARE TO FOLLOW SOON.

IN LONDON, PRIME MINISTER EDEN PLEDGED BRITAIN WILL WORK FOR "A JUST AND PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT" OF THE SUEZ PROBLEM WITHOUT SACRIFICING ITSPRINCIPLES.

THE NATION'S DAILY BREAD IS AT STAKE IN THE OUTCOME, HE TOLD THE ELECTORS IN AN IMMINENT BYE-ELECTION, AND ADDED:

"TO SAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT WANT TO PRECIPITATE WAR IS UNJUST AND UNWORTHY. THE FREE WORLD IS PLACED IN A DANGEROUS SITUATION ONLY THROUGH THE IMPULSIVE ACTION OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT...TO EXCUSE A DICTATOR'S ACTION WILL NOT WIN PEACE."

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN, SIR GEORGE YOUNG, MADE CLEAR TO NEWSMEN THAT SOME DIFFICULTIES STILL MUST BE SETTLED REGARDING THE PRECISE PURPOSES AND FUNCTIONS.

ASKED IF CERTAIN COUNTRIES -- SUCH AS PAKISTAN, SWEDEN AND SPAIN -- STILL MAINTAINED THEIR RESERVATIONS ABOUT THE ASSOCIATION, HE SAID:

"I THINK THAT IS A FAIR ASSUMPTION-- YES."

THE 18 FOREIGN MINISTERS AND SPECIAL ENVOYS MET TWICE TODAY. IN BETWEEN, EXPERTS DRAFTED THE TERMS OF THE PROJECTED ASSOCIATION.

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE FIRST SESSION:

PORGUGUESE FOREIGN MINISTER PAULO CUNHA SUPPORTED THE PROJECT AND SAID HIS COUNTRY WILL JOIN IT BECAUSE THE CANAL USERS HAVE A MORAL AND LEGAL RIGHT TO BAND TOGETHER IN THE QUEST FOR A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT.

FOREIGN MINISTER ATO AKLILOU ABTE WOLD RESERVED THE POSITION OF ETHIOPIA, BUT URGED EARLY U.N. INTERVENTION.

THE TURKISH DELEGATE, NURI BIRGI, BROADLY SUPPORTED THE PROJECT.

SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTER OSTEN UNDEN AGAIN PRESSED FOR IMMEDIATE REFERENCE OF THE DISPUTE TO THE U.N.

UNDEN LATER FLEW BACK TO STOCKHOLM AFTER TELLING REPORTERS HE REGRETS THE REFUSAL OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE TO AGREE TO TAKE THE ISSUE TO THE WORLD BODY WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY. THE SWEDISH STATESMAN ADDED HE WAS GLAD THAT THE CHARACTER OF THE PROPOSED ASSOCIATION HAS BEEN CHANGED TO EMPHASIZE WHAT HE CALLED PRACTICAL PURPOSES.

SPAIN'S FOREIGN MINISTER ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO PROMISED SPAIN WOULD JOIN THE ASSOCIATION PROVIDED IT PRESSES FOR DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT AND SETS OUT TO PROTECT ONLY THOSE RIGHTS SPELLED OUT IN THE 1888 SUEZ TREATY.

FV428PED

A119

(370)

WITH LONDON SUEZ

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, SEPT. 20 (AP)-EGYPTIANS ARE TAKING A HARD LOOK AT THE SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION PLAN ADVANCED IN LONDON TODAY AND HINTING IT MAY BE CLOSE TO WHAT MIGHT HAVE BEEN ACCEPTABLE.

BUT WELL INFORMED SOURCES SAID THEY REGARDED CHANCES OF ACCEPTANCE SLIM NOW BECAUSE OF RESENTMENT AROUSED BY THE WAY THE PLAN WAS FIRST PRESENTED.

THESE SOURCES SAID THE DETAILS ARE STILL BEING STUDIED. THEY ADDED THAT IT SEEMED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES NOW HAD MADE IT CLEAR NO PLAN WOULD BE IMPOSED ON EGYPT.

THEY STATED THAT IF THE USERS' ASSOCIATION PLAN HAD FIRST BEEN PRESENTED AS DULLES OUTLINED IT IN LONDON YESTERDAY AND TODAY, EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS WOULD HAVE AT LEAST GIVEN IT CAREFUL CONSIDERATION.

THEY SAID PRESIDENT NASSER MIGHT HAVE REACTED FAVORABLY TO THE IDEA IF IT HAD BEEN PRESENTED ORIGINALLY IN A DIFFERENT WAY.

THEY ASSERTED BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN VIRTUALLY KILLED CHANCES FOR EGYPTIAN ACCEPTANCES BY THE WAY HE PRESENTED THE PLAN TO PARLIAMENT IN LONDON SEPT. 13. THE TERM USERS' ASSOCIATION BECAME SYNONYMOUS WITH SWORD RATTLING TO THE EGYPTIAN AND ARAB PEOPLES, THEY SAID.

THEY SAID EDEN GAVE THE IMPRESSION THEN THAT HE INTENDED TO IMPOSE SOME KIND OF PLAN ON EGYPT. THEY BITTERLY RESENTED IMPLIED WARNINGS TO EGYPT NOT TO INTERFERE WITH THE PROPOSED ASSOCIATION. THE IMMEDIATE REACTION THEN WAS THAT THE ASSOCIATION WAS INTENDED TO PROVOKE EGYPT INTO WAR.

BUT FROM DULLES' STATEMENTS, THEY SAID THESE POINTS EMERGED:

1. IT WAS VITALLY IMPORTANT THAT DULLES MADE CLEAR HE DOES NOT INTEND TO IMPOSE ANY PLAN ON EGYPT, NOT EVEN TO THE EXTENT OF USING NON-EGYPTIAN PILOTS. THIS CONTRASTS SHARPLY WITH WHAT EGYPTIANS CONSIDER EDEN'S BELLICOSE TONE IN PARLIAMENT.

2. EGYPT FUNDAMENTALLY COULD NOT OBJECT TO CANAL USERS FORMING AN ASSOCIATION FOR A COMMON APPROACH TO THE CANAL PROBLEM. THIS, THEY SAID WAS BASICALLY NOT FAR FROM NASSER'S OWN SUGGESTION FOR A NEGOTIATING BODY OF CANAL USERS TO SEEK A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT ON PASSAGE GUARANTEES AND TOLL RATES.

3. THE PROPOSAL FOR AN OPERATING STAFF TO COORDINATE WITH EGYPT ON A PATTERN OF CANAL TRAFFIC LOOKS MUCH LIKE AN INDIAN PLAN FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD TO HELP EGYPT RUN THE CANAL. NASSER HAS SAID HE WOULD CONSIDER SUCH A BOARD.

SINCE DULLES SAID THE USERS WOULD NOT INSIST ON USING THEIR OWN PILOTS, THE STAFF THEREFORE APPEARED TO BE PURELY ADVISORY AND, IF OFFERED IN PROPER SPIRIT, MIGHT BE OF HELP TO EGYPT.

SF1032PED

A22WX (BJTS & NLRB)
(350) PMS BUDGET
SUEZ

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 20 (AP)-TOP U. S. OFFICIALS ARE REPORTED DETERMINED TO FIND A PERMANENT ALTERNATIVE TO USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL, REGARDLESS OF THE OUTCOME OF THE CURRENT BITTER STRUGGLE OVER ITS CONTROL.

IN THEIR VIEW, WESTERN COUNTRIES HAVE RELIED TOO HEAVILY ON THE SUEZ SHORTCUT EVEN THOUGH IT WAS RECOGNIZED AS A FRAGILE LINE EVER SINCE BRITAIN EVACUATED EGYPT IN 1953.

NEW OIL PIPELINES MUST NOW BE SERIOUSLY CONSIDERED, THEY SAID, ALONG WITH BIGGER AND FASTER TANKERS TO HAUL NEEDED OIL FROM THE MIDDLE EAST WITHOUT USING THE CANAL.

THESE ALTERNATIVES MAY INVOLVE THE SPENDING OF BIG SUMS OF MONEY BY OIL COMPANIES AND PRIVATE SHIPPERS WHICH HAVE A FINANCIAL STAKE IN THIS MIDDLE EAST COMMERCE.

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION APPEARS WILLING, OFFICIALS SAID, TO GIVE FINANCIAL ENCOURAGEMENT FOR SUCH SPENDING ON NATIONAL SECURITY GROUNDS. IT WOULD BE DANGEROUS, THEY SAID, TO BE CAUGHT EVER AGAIN IN THE POSITION WHERE INTERRUPTION OF SUEZ TRAFFIC COULD THREATEN ALMOST IMMEDIATE ECONOMIC CRISIS FOR EUROPEAN ALLIES.

THE NEED FOR DEVISING A LASTING ALTERNATIVE TO THE CANAL, IT WAS EMPHASIZED, WILL BE PRESENT EVEN IF THE DISPUTE WITH EGYPT OVER CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY IS SETTLED TO THE WEST'S SATISFACTION.

SINCE THE CANAL WILL REMAIN IN EGYPTIAN TERRITORY, THEY SAID, WESTERN GOVERNMENTS AND THEIR PRIVATE TRADERS MUST NOT TAKE THE RISK THAT EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, OR HIS SUCCESSOR, MAY SOME DAY RENEGE ON ANY PLEDGES TO KEEP THE ROUTE OPEN.

MORE THAN 60 PER CENT OF THE 115 MILLION TONS OF SHIPPING PASSING THROUGH THE CANAL LAST YEAR WAS OIL, MOSTLY FROM THE FABULOUSLY RICH OIL FIELDS AROUND THE PERSIAN GULF. THIS OIL TONNAGE, IT WAS ESTIMATED, MIGHT ALMOST DOUBLE IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS IF PETROLEUM CONSUMPTION CLIMBS AS EXPECTED.

IN LINE WITH ADMINISTRATION VIEWS, SOME SHIPPERS ALREADY ARE BUILDING TANKERS AS BIG AS 100,000 TONS. THE TREND TOWARD SUCH BIG VESSELS WILL CONTINUE, IT IS FELT, EVEN THOUGH SUCH SUPERTANKERS CANNOT PASS THROUGH THE NARROW CANAL. OWNERS BELIEVE IT WOULD BE JUST AS CHEAP TO SEND THEM AROUND AFRICA AS TO SPLIT UP THIS HUGE OIL CARGO AMONG THREE OR FOUR VESSELS WHICH WOULD PAY CANAL TOLL CHARGES TO UNDERTAKE THE SHORTER ROUTE.

..JC331AED

A98
FIRST LEAD SHIP DESERTERS

VALLETTA, MALTA, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE CAPTAIN OF A BRITISH ARMS SHIP REPORTED TODAY EGYPTIAN RECRUITING AGENTS BOLDLY LURED AWAY 16 OF HIS CREW IN A LIBYAN PORT WITH PROMISES OF HIGH PAID JOBS IN EGYPT.

NO BRITOSN WERE REPORTED AMONG THE DESERTERS.

THE CAPTAIN SAID HE SPED OUT TO SEA TO KEEP OTHER CREW MEMBERS FROM DESERTING.

HE REPORTED AN EAVESDROPPING PANTRY BOY CALLED ALI-NO-GOOD TIPPED HIM OFF TO THE EGYPTIAN TACTICS AFTER THE 16 SIGNED UP WITH THE EGYPTIANS.

THEY WERE DESCRIBED AS GREEKS, SUDANESE, EGYPTIANS, JORDANIANS, SOMALIS AND YEMENIS.

THE DESERTERS PRESUMABLY WILL WORK ON THE SUEZ CANAL, WHERE MOST FOREIGN EMPLOYES WALKED OFF THEIR JOBS LAST FRIDAY RATHER THAN WORK FOR EGYPT.

THE SHIP DESERTERS WERE PROMISED GOOD JOBS, HIGH WAGES AND FREE AIR PASSAGE TO EGYPT.

CAPT. W.A.C. HARVEY, MASTER OF THE 716-TON TRANSPORT MINISTRY SHIP EMPIRE CHUB, SAID HE ELUDED "ARMED LIBYAN GUARDS" IN SAILING AT TOP SPEED FROM BENGASI AFTER LEARNING OF A PLOT TO WIN AWAY ALL HIS CREW.

~~NATIONALITIES OF THE 16 MEN WHO LEFT THE SHIP AT BENGASI WERE NOT AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY.~~

THE EMPIRE CHUB ARRIVED AT MALTA LAST NIGHT CARRYING 10 ARMORED CARS. TONIGHT SHE WAS MOORED AT THE FAR END OF VALLETTA HARBOR.

EGYPT IS CONDUCTING A WORLD-WIDE RECRUITING CAMPAIGN FOR CANAL PILOTS AND TECHNICIANS BUT THIS WAS THE FIRST KNOWN INCIDENT OF PROSELYTIZING ON SHIPBOARD.

HARVEY SAID AN EGYPTIAN AGENT CAME ABOARD WHILE HIS SHIP WAS MOORED IN BENGASI HARBOR AND ADDED:

"THE EGYPTIAN ENTERTAINED MOST OF THE CREW, WHO LATER GAVE WRITTEN OR VERAL ASSURANCES THA

OR VERBAL ASSURANCES THAT THEY WOULD NOT WORK FOR A BRITISH SHIP OPERATING FOR THE ARMY."

THE EMPIRE CHUB PRESUMABLY WAS CARRYING THE ARMORED CARS FOR USE IN THE BUILDUP OF BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES CENTERED ON CYPRUS FOR USE AS NEEDED IN THE SUEZ CRISIS.

BUT THE SHIP'S COURSE FROM BENGASI HARBOR TO MALTA LED AWAY FROM CYPRUS AND BACK TOWARD BRITAIN. THIS WAS NOT EXPLAINED IMMEDIATELY.

HARVEY SAID HE OWED HIS ESCAPE TO THE ACTIVITIES OF A PANTRY BOY CALLED "ALI-NO-GOOD."

HE SAID THAT WHEN THE SHIP REACHED BENGASI EGYPTIAN AGENTS CONTACTED THE CREW WITH THE OFFER OF GOOD JOBS, HIGH WAGES AND A FREE AIR PASSAGE.

"BUT ALI-NO-GOOD WAS AMONG CREW MEMBERS ENTERTAINED BY THE EGYPTIANS," THE CAPTAIN WENT ON.

"HE LEFT THE BUILDING AND MADE HIS WAY BACK TO THE SHIP THROUGH CROWDS AND GUARDS. THEN HE REVEALED DETAILS OF THE PLOT TO ME.

"NEXT DAY, ON THE PLEA THAT WE WERE ANCHORING OUTSIDE, WE CAST OFF UNDER THE EYES OF ARMED LIBYAN GUARDS AND DASHED AT FULL SPEED TO MALTA."

..JF603PED

A80WX
(260) NIGHT LEAD SUEZ PILOTS

WASHINGTON,SEPT.20 (AP)-TEN AMERICAN SHIP PILOTS WHO HAVE RESPONDED TO AN EGYPTIAN OFFER OF HIGH PAY FOR WORK ON THE SUEZ CANAL WERE INVITED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY TO TALK IT OVER.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID:

"IF, AFTER HAVING EXPLAINED TO THEM THE TENSIONS IN THE AREA, THEY STILL WANT TO PROCEED, THAT IS THEIR BUSINESS."

THE 10 PILOTS, WHOSE NAMES WERE WITHHELD, ANSWERED "HELP WANTED" ADS PLACED IN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS BY EGYPT AFTER PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER NATIONALIZED THE CANAL JULY 26. THEY WERE PROMISED UP TO $1,400 A MONTH PAY PLUS HOUSING AND EXPENSES.

QUESTIONED ABOUT AN EGYPTIAN STATEMENT THAT 20 AMERICAN PILOTS HAD ANSWERED THE CALL FOR HELP, WHITE TOLD NEWSMEN YESTERDAY THAT 10

U.N. CONDEMNATION OF [illegible]

PASSPORT APPLICATIONS WERE UNDER CONSIDERATION. WHEN ASKED ABOUT THEM AGAIN TODAY, HE ISSUED A FORMAL STATEMENT SAYING THERE ARE "NO RESTRICTIONS" ON ISSUING PASSPORTS TO AMERICANS WHO WANT TO GO TO EGYPT.

BUT HE DESCRIBED EGYPT, AND ESPECIALLY THE SUEZ, AS A DANGER ZONE WHERE EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS "ARE UNCERTAIN BECAUSE OF THE UNSETTLED STATUS OF THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM.

"IN VIEW OF THIS AND THE POSSIBLE RISKS INVOLVED," HIS STATEMENT SAID, "IT IS BEING SUGGESTED THAT INTERESTED PARTIES DISCUSS THE QUESTION WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE BEFORE REACHING A FINAL DECISION."

WHITE SAID YESTERDAY THE TWO POINTS TO BE CONSIDERED, AS FAR AS HAVING AMERICANS HELP EGYPT OPERATE THE SUEZ, ARE THE NATIONAL INTEREST AND THE PERSONAL SAFETY OF AMERICAN CITIZENS.

WHITE TOLD REPORTERS TODAY IT WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY FOR THE 10 MEN TO COME TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON FOR THEIR DISCUSSIONS. HE SAID THEY COULD TALK TO ANY AVAILABLE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHEREVER THEY HAPPEN TO BE.

LT/GG749PED

A127SUEZ (170)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 20 (AP)-WIVES AND CHILDREN OF BRITISH SERVICEMEN IN JORDAN ARE HEADING HOME NOW IN THE EXODUS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST SET OFF BY THE SUEZ CRISIS.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE WITHDRAWAL, SIMILAR TO THAT INSTITUTED FOR MANY BRITONS IN EGYPT, WAS PRECAUTIONARY.

ABOUT 100 DEPENDENTS OF BRITISH SOLDIERS AND ROYAL AIR FORCE PERSONNEL STATIONED AT FIVE BASES IN JORDAN ALREADY HAVE BEEN EVACUATED IN AN AIRLIFT VIA CYPRUS AND 300 OTHERS ARE TO BE TAKEN OUT IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

BRITISH SUBJECTS IN EGYPT, SYRIA AND JORDAN WERE AMONG THOSE ADVISED BY THEIR EMBASSIES TO LEAVE IF THEY HAD NO 'PRESSING REASONS FOR STAYING.

CONSULTATIONS CONTINUED AMONG ARAB LEADERS CONCERNED OVER THE SUEZ CRISIS AND THE OLDER PROBLEM OF THEIR RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SAUDI ARABIAN LEGATION IN BAGHDAD ANNOUNCED IRAQ'S KING FAISAL, FRESH FROM CONSULTATIONS WITH KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN, WAS DUE IN THE PERSIAN GULF SEAPORT OF DAMMON TODAY FOR A MEETING WITH SAUDI ARABIA'S KING SAUD.

THE PURPOSE, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, IS TO COORDINATE THE INTERESTS OF IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA AND "STRENGTHEN RELATIONS BETWEEN BOTH COUNTRIES' ROYAL FAMILIES." BOTH NATIONS ARE OIL PRODUCERS.

FV1045AED

A4
(130)

LONDON, SEPT. 20 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY WARNED BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGAINST "WAR PROVOCATION" AGAINST EGYPT. HE SAID ALL COUNTRIES WHICH LOVE PEACE AND UPHOLD JUSTICE WOULD SUPPORT EGYPT IN DEALING "HEAVY BLOWS TO THE AGGRESSOR."

PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST CHOU'S STATEMENT TO THE 46TH MEETING OF THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL PEOPLES' CONGRESS IN PEIPING.

HE WARNED NATIONS TAKING PART IN THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE "NOT TO FALL INTO THIS OR THAT KIND OF TRAPS" SET BY THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS "IN AN ATTEMPT TO INFRINGE UPON EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY AND TO UNDERMINE THE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL."

"THE CHINESE PEOPLE CANNOT LET PASS ANY MOVEMENT ENCROACHING UPON THE SOVEREIGNTY OF EGYPT AND ANY ARMED INTERVENTION AGAINST EGYPT."

FV2-9PED

A55 (CO)

CAPETOWN, SOUTH AFRICA, SEPT. 20 (AP)-SKIPPERS WHO MAY BE DIVERTED HERE FROM THE SUEZ CANAL GOT A STORM WARNING TODAY FROM COMMODER G. H. MAYHEW.

THE COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH LINER PRETORIA CASTLE ON ARRIVAL HERE FROM SOUTHAMPTON SAID THE VESSEL HAD TO BATTLE HEADWINDS OF UP TO 60 M.P.H. THROUGHOUT ITS 3,000-MILE VOYAGE. HE BLAMED ATOMIC TESTS.

"SCIENTISTS WILL PROBABLY DEBUNK THE IDEA," HE STATED, "BUT WE HAVE NOTICED THAT 12 DAYS AFTER THE DROPPING OF AN ATOMIC BOMB, THE WEATHER IS UPSET AND CONTINUES TO BE SO FOR MANY WEEKS AFTERWARDS."

RUSSIA EXPLODED AN ATOMIC BOMB SEPT. 10.

JF608PED

A114
(120)

HONG KONG, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE 46TH NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS IN RED CHINA VOTED TODAY TO SEND EGYPT A STATEMENT APPROVING ITS POLICY IN THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE AND PLEDGING FULL SUPPORT.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE DECISION FOLLOWED ENDORSEMENT OF PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI'S SSTATEMENT TO THE CONGRESS DECLARING WHOLE-HEARTED SUPPORT OF EGYPTIAN "DEFENSE OF SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE."

LI CHI-SHEN, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, DECLARED: "NO NATION HAS A RIGHT TO INTERFERE WITH OR OPPOSE EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION" OF THE CANAL, THE BROADCAST SAID.

SOONG CHING-LING (MME. SUN YAT-SEN), ANOTHER VICE CHAIRMAN, TERMED THE CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION PROPOSED BY WESTERN POWERS "A NEW TACTIC OF IMPERIALIST AGGRESSORS."

TWENTY-SEVEN OTHER SPEAKERS VOICED SUPPORT OF EGYPT, THE RADIO REPORT SAID.

SF1005PED

A105

CAIRO, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY SOVIET SHIP BUILDERS HAVE OFFERED TO BUILD A SUPPLY TRANSPORT VESSEL TO REPLACE A 30-YEAR-OLD EGYPTIAN VESSEL NOW IN SERVICE.

THE AGENCY SAID THE EGYPTIAN PORTS AND LIGHTS ADMINISTRATION HAS RECEIVED AN OFFER FOR THE PROJECT. IT WILL COST AROUND $700,000.

THE RUSSIAN-BUILT SHIP WOULD REPLACE THE AGING EGYPTIAN SHIP AIDA, NOW SERVING AS A SUPPLY TRANSPORT IN THE RED SEA.

JE938PES

A145

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, SEPT. 20 (AP)-THE "SUEZ SQUADRON," WHICH FRANCE ALERTED AFTER THE CANAL CRISIS BROKE, ARRIVED HERE TODAY.

THE SQUADRON INCLUDES THE 35,000-TON BATTLESHIP JEAN BART, A CRUISER, AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER AND 10 DESTROYERS.

KL1203PED

A44 (WX)

NEW DELHI, SEPT. 20 (AP)-AN INDIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY CLERK AND HIS WIFE WERE ARRESTED TODAY AFTER POLICE FOUND A MISSING FILE ON THE SUEZ CRISIS IN THEIR HOME.

THE PAIR WERE ACCUSED OF SELLING TOP SECRET FILES TO A FOREIGN POWER, POLICE SAID. THEY WOULD NOT NAME THE FOREIGN POWER, AND SAID FURTHER DETAILS WOULD BE WITHHELD UNTIL THEIR INQUIRIES WERE COMPLETE.

OFFICIALS SOURCES SAID THE FILE CONCERNED CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT ON THE CRISIS OVER CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

JF520PED

30.24-8355

By Robert B. Tuckman

A95
BULLETIN
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, FRIDAY, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THREE GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS WERE HANGED BY BRITISH AUTHORITIES, AT NICOSIA CENTRAL PRISON TODAY FOR VIOLENCE AND MURDER.

A POLICE OFFICIAL CAME OUT FROM BEHIND THE MASSIVE PRISON WALLS AND TOLD REPORTERS THE EXECUTIONS WERE CARRIED OUT SHORTLY BEFORE 2 A.M.

THE MEN HAD BEEN REFUSED A REPRIEVE.

LONG BEFORE THE HOUR OF THE TRIPLE HANGING, GREEK CYPRIOTS WENT ON AN ISLAND-WIDE STRIKE.

THERE WERE NEW OUTBURSTS OF ANTI-BRITISH VIOLENCE. PEKA, A NEW UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION, SAID IN LEAFLETS THE STRIKE WOULD CONTINUE THREE DAYS "IN TRIBUTE TO THREE MORE HEROES."

CONSTRUCTION AT A ROYAL AIR FORCE BASE AT AKROTIRI AND A JOINT HEADQUARTERS FOR MIDDLE EAST FORCES WAS SLOWED DOWN BY THE STRIKE. THE ISLAND'S GREEK AND ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS WERE SHUT DOWN.

THREE BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE SLIGHTLY WOUNDED BY BOMBS THROWN AT THE EAST COAST PORT OF FAMAGUSTA, HOTBED OF EOKA ACTIVITY.

THE HOUSE OF A SECURITY FORCE MEMBER WAS THE TARGET OF ANOTHER BOMB AT FAMAGUSTA.

IN ATHENS, PREMIER KONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS AND HIS CABINET MEMBERS STAYED AWAY FROM THE AMERICAN BALLET THEATER PREMIERE BECAUSE OF THE HANGINGS, AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE REVEALED. THE PREMIERE WAS GIVEN UNDER AMERICAN EMBASSY AUSPICES.

ATHENS THURSDAY NEWSPAPER HEADLINES PROCLAIMED "MORE INNOCENT BLOOD WILL BE SHED BY THE BRITISH."

THE CONDEMNED MEN IN LAST STATEMENTS PROCLAIMED THEIR SATISFACTION THAT THEY HAD DIED FOR THEIR COUNTRY.

THE HANGINGS BROUGHT TO EIGHT THE NUMBER OF EXTREMISTS EXECUTED FOR ANTI-BRITISH VIOLENCE. MILITARY LEADERS ANTICIPATED NEW EOKA ATTEMPTS AT KIDNAPING BRITISH SERVICE MEN IN REPRISAL.

ALMOST UP TO THE LAST MINUTE, NEARLY 400 FELLOW PRISONERS KEPT UP A TREMENDOUS DIN OF SHOUTS AND SINGING "LONG LIVE EOKA."

THE MEN'S BODIES WERE BURIED INSIDE THE PRISON GROUNDS ALONGSIDE THE FIVE OTHERS IN A TINY CEMETERY. THIS WAS DONE TO FORESTALL THEIR BURIAL AS "NATIONAL HEROES" IF THE BODIES WERE TURNED OVER TO THEIR FAMILIES.

GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING REJECTED A LAST-MINUTE PLEA FOR MERCY PRESENTED BY LAWYERS FOR THE CONDEMNED MEN. THE LAWYERS THEN WERE PERMITTED TO VIST THE PRISO

TO VISIT THE PRISON TO TELL THEIR CLIENTS THE APPEAL HAD FAILED.

THE THREE WERE MICHAEL KOUTSOFTAS AND ANDREAS PANAYIDES, BOTH 22, CONVICTED OF THE FATAL SHOOTING OF RAF CORP. PATRICK HALE NEAR NICOSIA AIRPORT ON MAY 16, AND STELIOS MAVROMMATIS, 23, SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR SHOOTING AT TWO RAF CYCLISTS ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF NICOSIA ON MARCH 15.

FIVE OTHERS HAVE BEEN EXECUTED BY THE BRITISH SINCE GREEK CYPRIOTS BEGAN A CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE 18 MONTHS AGO TO THROW OFF BRITISH RULE AND UNITED THIS CROWN COLONY WITH GREECE.

AS IN OTHER CASES WHEN THE PRISON AUTHORITIES WERE PREPARING FOR EXECUTIONS, THE BRITISH IMPOSED STRINGENT SECURITY PRECAUTIONS AGAINST DISORDER. STREETS WERE CLEARED OF TRAFFIC EXCEPT FOR MILITARY PATROLS. COILS OF BARBED WIRE WERE SET UP AS ROADBLOCKS AT MAJOR INTERSECTIONS.

REINFORCED PATROLS WERE ON GUARD. FOUR PERSONS, INCLUDING TWO SCHOOLGIRLS, WERE ARRESTED DURING AN ATTEMPTED DEMONSTRATION AT KYRENIA. REBELS AMBUSHED A BRITISH MILITARY TRUCK IN SOUTHWEST CYPRUS, BUT HURT NO ONE.

THE HANGMAN'S IDENTITY WAS KEPT SECRET AS A PRECAUTION AGAINST REPRISAL BY EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND CYPRIOT ORGANIZATION. IT WAS REPORTED HE WOULD BE FLOWN OUT OF CYPRUS IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE EXECUTIONS.

NICOSIA WAS SULLEN AND SILENT.

STORES SHUT THEIR DOORS, AND OFFICE, FACTORY AND CONSTRUCTION WORKERS STAYED AWAY FROM THEIR JOBS. THE STRIKE WAS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE UNTIL MONDAY. BUT TURKISH CYPRIOTS, WHO MAKE UP ONE-FIFTH OF THE ISLAND'S 500,000 POPULATION, WENT ABOUT THEIR BUSINESS AS USUAL.

FELLOW PRISONERS OF THE CONDEMNED TRIO DEMONSTRATED NOISILY IN THEIR CELLS, SENDING UP A DEAFENING CLAMOR OF "LONG LIVE EOKA," AND SINGING HYMNS AND THE GREEK NATIONAL ANTHEM.

A PRISON PRIEST WENT TO THE DEATH CELLS LATE IN THE AFTERNOON TO REMAIN WITH THE MEN UNTIL THE END.

THE FAMILIES OF THE DOOMED MEN SPENT A DAY-LONG VIGIL OUTSIDE THE PRISON WALLS. FINALLY THE CLOSEST RELATIVES WERE ADMITTED TO SEE THEM FOR THE LAST TIME.

THE RELATIVES OF ALL THREE MEN REPORTED THEY WERE CALM AND PROCLAIMED THEMSELVES "PROUD TO DIE AS HEROES."

AN 11TH-HOUR APPEAL FOR A REPRIEVE WAS MADE BY THE ACTING HEAD OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH IN CYPRUS, BISHOP YANNADIOS OF SALAMIS, WHO SENT MESSAGES TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL, THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY AND OTHER WORLD LEADERS.

"SUCH A REPRIEVE, GIVEN IN A SPIRIT OF CHRISTIAN LOVE AND MEEKNESS, WILL CONTRIBUTE TOWARD REDUCING THE TENSION NOW EXISTING ON CYPRUS," HE SAID.

IN ATHENS, CONSTANTINE TSATSOS, ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER OF GREECE, CALLED IN THE BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES. AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID HE WARNED THAT THE EXECUTIONS WOULD CAUSE A "SERIOUS DETERIORATION" OF THE ALREADY STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND GREECE.

ARCHBISHOP DOROTHEOS OF ATHENS, PRESIDENT OF THE PAN-HELLENIO UNION OF CYPRUS AND GREECE, ALSO MESSAGED MANY CHURCH AND POLITICAL LEADERS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD URGING THEM TO USE INFLUENCE TO PREVENT THE HANGINGS.

KOUTSOFTAS, PANAYIDES AND A THIRD YOUTH, PARASKEVOS HIROPOULIS, WERE ARRESTED AFTER THE THREE MEN CUTTING CORN IN A NEARBY FIELD HAD VISITED AN AIRPORT HUT AND KILLED HALE. SOLDIERS GAVE CHASE AND PICKED UP REVOLVERS ALONG THE ESCAPE ROUTE. BULLETS FROM THE GUNS WERE PICKED UP IN THE HUT. HIROPOULIS, WHO WAS UNDER 18, WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

MAVROMMATIS WAS OVERTAKEN BY A BRITISH CYCLIST AFTER THREE MEN FIRED ON TWO BRITISH AIR FORCE MEN. NO ONE WAS INJURED IN THE SHOOTING BUT THE COURT HELD THAT THE FIRING WAS ATTEMPTED MURDER.

THE PRIVY COUNCIL IN LONDON TURNED DOWN APPEALS FROM THE THREE ON MONDAY, AND GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING CONFIRMED THE DEATH SENTENCES TODAY.

JR321PED

A75 (580)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT.20 (AP)-AN 81-NATION CONFERENCE TO SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY OPENED TODAY. THERE WERE IMMEDIATE INDICATIONS OF GROWING OPPOSITION TO WESTERN-APPROVED CONTROL PROPOSALS.

SWITZERLAND JOINED INDIA, THE SOVIET UNION AND SOME OTHERS WITH OBJECTIONS TO POWERS OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL LAID DOWN IN A PROPOSED CONSTITUTION THE CONFERENCE WILL DEBATE. A FLOOR BATTLE LOOMED BEFORE THE CONSTITUTION SIGNING CEREMONY IS REACHED ABOUT OCT. 26.

THE OPENING SESSION IN THE REDECORATED U.N. ASSEMBLY HALL WAS MARKED BY 84 MINUTES OF SPEECHMAKING IN A VAIN ATTEMPT OF THE SOVIET UNION, INDIA AND 11 OTHER COUNTRIES TO GET AN INVITATION EXTENDED TO RED CHINA. THEY DID NOT PRESENT A FORMAL RESOLUTION TO BACK UP THEIR DEMAND, HOWEVER.

JAMES J.WADSWORTH, U.S.DELEGATE AND TEMPORARY CHAIRMAN, HEARD OUT THE DEBATE FOR THE RECORD. THERE WAS NO VOTE.

RED CHINA WAS NOT INVITED BECAUSE THE ORIGINAL GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION LIMITED INVITATIONS TO 87 MEMBERS OF THE U.N., AND ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES. COMMUNIST CHINA BELONGS TO NONE.

ONLY SAN MARINO, AMONG THOSE WHO ACCEPTED INVITATIONS, WAS ABSENT FROM THE HALL TODAY. IRELAND, FINLAND, LUXEMBOURG, SUDAN AND LAOS TURNED DOWN THE INVITATIONS. NEPAL DID NOT RESPOND AT ALL.

JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ, BRAZILIAN DIPLOMAT, WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE CONFERENCE. PAVEL WINKLER, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WAS ELECTED VICE PRESIDENT.

THE CONFERENCE GOT AWAY TO A SMOOTH START WITH GREETINGS FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO ORIGINALLY ADVANCED IN THE U.N. THE IDEA OF SHARING ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL USES. HIS WELCOME WAS READ BY ADM. LEWIS S.STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO WELCOMED THE DELEGATES.

ONCE THE POLITENESS WAS OVER, SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI N. ZARUBIN INJECTED THE RED CHINESE ISSUE. HE SAID THE BARRING OF RED CHINA CREATED AN "INTOLERABLE SITUATION." HE SAID PEIPING IS A "TREMENDOUS FACTOR FOR PEACE" AND SHOULD BE AT THE CONFERENCE.

DR.HOMI J.BHABHA, INDIAN NUCLEAR EXPERT AND CHAIRMAN OF THE FIRST U.N. ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE IN GENEVA LAST YEAR, ENDORSED THE SOVIET STAND. THEY WERE SECONDED BY DELEGATES OF SYRIA, YUGOSLAVIA, INDONESIA, CEYLON, AFGHANISTAN, SOVIET UKRAINE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, POLAND, ROMANIA AND WHITE RUSSIA.

THIS REPRESENTED A SLIGHT GAIN IN SUPPORT OF RED CHINA. TWO OF THESE COUNTRIES, SYRIA AND AFGHANISTAN, ABSTAINED IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR WHEN A VOTE WAS TAKEN ON THE QUESTION OF SHELVING THE RED CHINA SEATING QUESTION FOR THE DURATION OF THAT ASSEMBLY.

T.F. TSIANG, NATIONALIST CHINA, REPLIED BITTERLY THAT RED CHINA IS A CREATURE OF THE SOVIET UNION. DELEGATES OF KOREA AND PARAGUAY OPPOSED AN INVITATION FO RED CHINA.

FRANCISCO URRUTIA OF COLOMBIA, REPRESENTING THE ONLY LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRY TO SEND TROOPS AGAINST RED CHINA IN KOREA, SAID THIS CONFERENCE COULD NOT DECIDE THE QUESTION. HE SAID THE U.N. ASSEMBLY HAD DECLARED PEIPING AN AGGRESSOR AND ONLY THE ASSEMBLY OR THE SECURITY COUNCIL COULD SETTLE THE MATTER.

STRAUSS TOLD THE DELEGATES THAT THE CREATION OF THE AGENCY WOULD SPEED UP THE APPLICATION OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND DIVERT FISSIONABLE MATERIAL FROM ATOMIC BOMB ARSENALS.

HE INVITED THEM TO VISIT THE NATIONAL LABORATORIES AT BROOKHAVEN, N.Y., AND THE NUCLEAR POWER PLANT UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT SHIPPINGPORT, PA.

HE SAID THE CONFERENCE WAS THE LARGEST SINCE WORLD WAR II.

SHORTLY BEFORE THE CONFERENCE OPENED, A MESSAGE FROM SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN WISHED IT SUCCESS AND REPEATED THE SOVIET DEMAND FOR PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

THE PROPOSED AGENCY WOULD DISTRIBUTE FISSIONABLE MATERIAL FOR PEACEFUL USES TO NATIONS THAT DO NOT HAVE ANY.

THE DRAFT CONSTITUTION WORKED OUT BY WESTERN COUNTRIES IN THE LAST YEAR PROPOSED SENDING AGENCY INSPECTORS INTO SUCH COUNTRIES TO SEE THAT THE MATERIALS WERE NOT USED FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

PS738PED

1956

B24 Q

NIGHT LEAD FAO (340)

ROME, SEPT. 20 (AP)-AN INDIAN EXPERT ON FAMINE, MASS FEEDING AND DIPLOMACY WAS ELECTED FIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) TODAY AFTER THE U.S. CANDIDATE WITHDREW FROM THE CONTEST.

BINAI RANJAN SEN, NOW INDIA'S AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN, IS THE FIRST ASIAN TO HEAD ANY OF THE 10 U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

HE WAS FORMERLY DIRECTOR GENERAL OF INDIA'S FOOD OPERATIONS PROGRAM AND SERVED AS FAMINE COMMISSIONER IN 1942, A PERIOD OF ONE OF THE WORST FAMINES IN INDIA'S HISTORY. HE IS 58. HE WAS EDUCATED AT OXFORD AND HAS BEEN INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, MEXICO CITY, ROME, BELGRADE AND THE U.N.

JOHN H. DAVIS, FORMER U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE NOW ON THE HARVARD UNIVERSITY FACULTY, WITHDREW AFTR STRONG OPPOSITION DEVELOPED AGAINST ELECTING ANOTHER AMERICAN TO HEAD THE 74-NATION BODY.

TWO OF THE THREE PREVIOUS DIRECTORS WERE AMERICAN. ONE WAS BRITISH. THE LAST DIRECTOR, PHILIP W. CARDON OF LOGAN, UTAH, RESIGNED LAST SPRING BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH.

DAVIS CAME WITHIN ONE VOTE OF THE NECESSARY MAJORITY ON THE SECOND BALLOT. SEN WON ON THE THIRD BALLOT, DEFEATING S.L. MANSHOLT, DUTCH MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE, 42-29.

SEN TOLD REPORTERS AFTERWARD HE HAS TURNED DOWN A PROPOSAL BY THE ORGANIZATION'S COUNCIL TO BOOST SALARY FOR THE POST, NOW $20,000 A YEAR, UNTIL THE SALARY SYSTEM FOR THE ENTIRE STAFF IS REVIEWED.

HE SAID HE WILL GO FIRST TO TOKYO TO RESIGN HIS AMBASSADORIAL POST FORMALLY, THEN BE BACK HERE IN HIS NEW POST BY NOVEMBER.

HE FACES A STAFF MORALE PROBLEM, WHICH WAS BLAMED FOR PART OF CARDON'S DIFFICULTIES IN THE JOB. A SURVEY LAST YEAR RECITED STAFF COMPLAINTS OF LACK OF LEADERSHIP.

SEN ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THERE WERE STAFF PROBLEMS BUT HE SAID "ALL BIG INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, EVEN THE U.N. ITSELF, GATHER STAFF FROM DIFFERENT COUNTIES, FORCED TO LIVE IN CONDITIONS NOT LIKE HOME, AND THERE ARE PROBLEMS."

THE CONFERENCE EARLIER ADOPTED A CUBAN RESOLUTION TO DISCUSS THE STAFF MORALE QUESTION IN COUNCIL.

THE NEW DIRECTOR GENERAL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WOULD NOT SAY WHAT HIS PROGRAM WILL BE BEFORE HE STUDIES "THIS GREAT AND WIDE TASK BEFORE ME."

THE AGENCY COORDINATES INTERNATIONAL EFFORTS TO INCREASE WORLD FOOD SUPPLIES IN A RACE WITH GROWING POPULATIONS EVERYWHERE.

FV506PED

A46WX

AIR STRENGTH (400)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 20 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TODAY POSED THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE AIR FORCE'S 137 WING GOAL MAY BE REDUCED, BUT THAT THE NUMBER OF PLANES IN WINGS MAY BE INCREASED.

TO NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTIONS. WILSON SAID THE "WHOLE MATTER" OF THE

NUMBERS OF PLANES IN WINGS AND THE NUMBER OF WINGS IS "OPEN FOR CONSIDERATION."

WILSON TOLD QUESTIONERS THAT "NO NUMBERS ARE SACRASANCT," AND HE THOUGHT THE WHOLE MATTER SHOULD BE PRESENTED IN ITS ENTIRETY.

THE AIR FORCE HAD SET NEXT JUNE 30 AS THE DATE FOR REACHING ITS 137 WING GOAL. WINGS NOW RANGE FROM 45 TO 75 PLANES EACH, DEPENDING ON THE TYPE OF PLANE. THE AIR FORCE NOW HAS ABOUT 131 WINGS.

WILSON RECALLED THAT THE AIR FORCE HAD ANNOUNCED RECENTLY IT WAS INCREASING THE NUMBER OF BOMBERS IN A B52 WING FROM 30 TO 45.

HE SAID THAT SO FAR THERE HAS BEEN "NO FORMAL CONCLUSION" ON ANOTHER PROPOSAL TO HIKE THE NUMBER OF HEAVY BOMBER WINGS FROM 11 TO 17, BUT THAT IT IS UNDER CONSIDERATION EITHER IN THE AIR FORCE OR BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

WILSON WAS ASKED WOULD OTHER WINGS, IN ADDITION TO THE B52S, BE "BEEFED UP" BY ADDING MORE PLANES. HE REPLIED THIS MATTER WAS INCLUDED IN THE BROAD QUESTIONS UNDER SURVEY.

THE DEFENSE CHIEF WAS ASKED ABOUT PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT THE BELL X2 EXPERIMENTAL ROCKET PLANE HAS ATTAINED A RECORD ALTITUDE OF 126,000 FEET AND A RECORD SPEED OF ABOUT 1,900 MILES-PER-HOUR.

WILSON SAID "THAT HAPPENS TO BE ONE OF THE THINGS THAT, RIGHTLY OR WRONGLY, WE THINK WE TALK TOO MUCH ABOUT." HE SAID HE DID NOT CARE TO MAKE ANY ANSWER THAT WOULD GIVE AUTHENTICITY TO THE REPORTS.

HOWEVER, LATER HE WAS ASKED IF HE COULD VERIFY A STATEMENT THAT THE X2 HAS FLOWN HIGHER AND FASTER THAN ANY OTHER AIRPLANE AND WILSON REPLIED:

"SOME VERY RESPONSIBLE PEOPLE HAVE SAID THAT, SO I THINK I COULD SAY THAT."

TO ANOTHER QUESTION, WILSON SAID: "I DON'T THINK WE NEED TO ASSURE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT WE ARE MAKING PROGRESS; EVERYONE KNOWS THAT WE ARE."

WILSON WAS ASKED ABOUT THE CRASH IN CALIFORNIA ON MONDAY OF A B52 WHICH KILLED FIVE MEN AND RESULTED IN AN ORDER YESTERDAY GROUNDING ALL B52S PENDING RESULT OF AN INVESTIGATION. HE REFERRED THE QUESTION TO BRIG. GEN. A. J. KINNEY, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF PUBLIC INFORMATION, WHO WAS PRESENT.

KINNEY SAID THE CAUSE OF THE CRASH HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED. BUT HE ANSWERED WITH A FLAT "NO" WHEN ASKED IF THERE WAS ANY REASON TO SUSPECT SABOTAGE.

TO ANOTHER QUESTION, WILSON SAID HE SAW "NO REASON" TO BELIEVE THAT A SLOWDOWN OR CHANGE IN B52 PRODUCTION WOULD RESULT FROM THE CRASH AND INVESTIGATION.

WILSON WAS ASKED IF HE EXPECTED THE LONG-STANDING DISPUTE AMONG THE THREE MILITARY SERVICES OVER THE DEVELOPMENT AND USE OF GUIDED MISSILES TO BE RESOLVED SOON.

"YES, SIR," WILSON ANSWERED.

HY532PED

A43WX

WILSON-DRAFTEES (250)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 20 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID TODAY SOME DRAFTEES MIGHT BE RELEASED AFTER 21 MONTHS SERVICE AS A MEANS TO BUILD UP THE RESERVE FORCES.

THE PENTAGON CHIEF SAID THAT SUCH A STEP WAS UNDER CONSIDERATION, PARTLY BECAUSE THE NEW VOLUNTEER RESERVE PROGRAM, IN ITS FIRST YEAR OF OPERATION, "HAS NOT BROUGHT IN THE NUMBERS WE HOPED FOR OR THINK THAT WE NEED."

WILSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INTENTION OF ASKING CONGRESS FOR AUTHORITY TO DRAFT YOUNG MEN DIRECTLY INTO THE RESERVE FORCE FOR SIX MONTHS OF ACTIVE MILITARY TRAINING.

THE IDEA OF SHORTENING THE MILITARY SERVICE PERIOD FOR DRAFTEES, AS A MEANS OF BUILDING UP THE RESERVE, WAS CONSIDERED AT THE PENTAGON LAST WINTER BUT FINALLY DROPPED.

THE RESERVE LAW ADOPTED LAST YEAR REQUIRES MEN WHO ARE DRAFTED TO TAKE PART IN REGULAR RESERVE TRAINING FOR VARYING PERIODS AFTER THEIR TOUR OF ACTIVE DUTY.

THE SERVICE PERIOD FOR DRAFTEES NOW IS 24 MONTHS.

WILSON WAS ASKED FOR COMMENT ON THE RECENT SUGGESTION BY ADLAI STEVENSON, THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, THAT IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO MAINTAIN AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES "IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE" WITHOUT THE DRAFT.

WILSON SAID THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD COVERED THE GROUND THOROUGHLY IN HIS ADDRESS LAST NIGHT.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT ENDING THE DRAFT "CANNOT BE DONE UNDER WORLD CONDITIONS OF TODAY."

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, WILSON SAID THERE WAS "NO SUBSTANCE" TO PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT STEVENSON MADE HIS COMMENT ABOUT THE DRAFT BECAUSE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE ADMINISTRATION WERE CIRCULATING REPORTS TO THAT EFFECT.

HY518PED

A51FX

(LOCALS OUT -- 220)

ATOM SHIPS

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT.20 (AP)-DR. RICHARD FAYRAM, AN EXPERT ON ATOM POWERED SHIPS, SAYS NUCLEAR ENGINES MAY PROPEL MOST OF THE WORLD'S SHIPS BY 1970 AND WARNED AGAINST A NEW DANGER -- ATOMIC SHIPWRECK.

THE 35-YEAR-OLD SCIENTIST SAID HUNDREDS OF PASSENGERS WOULD HAVE SUFFERED FROM RADIATION EFFECTS HAD EITHER THE ANDREA DORIA OR THE STOCKHOLM BEEN EQUIPPED WITH A NUCLEAR ENGINE.

LAST WEEK'S SINKING OF THE AMERICAN FREIGHTER PELAGIA NEAR THE ARCTIC CIRCLE WOULD HAVE RUINED NORWAY'S SARDINE CROP IF THE SHIP HAD HAD AN ATOM ENGINE, HE SAID.

FAYRAM, A STAFF MEMBER HERE OF AEROJET GENERAL NUCLEONICS, HAS WORKED AT OAK RIDGE AND THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA ATOMIC LABORATORIES. AS A FULBRIGHT SCIENTIST LAST YEAR HE HELPED PLAN A NORWEGIAN NUCLEAR SHIP PROJECT.

HE TOLD A UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA LABOR SEMINAR YESTERDAY THAT AMERICA'S FIRST NUCLEAR-POWERED FREIGHTER PROBABLY WILL BE IN OPERATION BY 1959.

"BY 1970," HE SAID, "THE WORLD'S SHIPYARDS MAY BE EQUIPPING THE MAJOR SHARE OF THEIR SHIPS WITH NUCLEAR ENGINES."

AN AVERAGE OF SEVEN NUCLEAR POWERED SHIPS MAY BE EXPECTED TO SINK EACH YEAR, HE WARNED. ONE OR TWO WILL BE ON THE HIGH SEAS AND DO RELATIVELY LITTLE HARM.

BUT SHIPS THAT SINK IN HARBORS OR ALONG SHORELINES WILL CREATE A SERIOUS HAZARD. IN COLLISIONS OR SINKINGS THE PROTECTIVE SHIELDS ABOUT THE ATOMIC ENGINES ARE LIKELY TO BE BROKEN, HE EXPLAINED.

EB305APD NM AST

A145

STOCKHOLM, SEPT. 20 (AP)-SWEDEN'S GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED ATOMIC ENERGY CO., DISCLOSED TODAY PLANS TO BUILD 10 COMMERCIAL ATOMIC ENERGY PLANTS DURING THE NEXT 10 YEARS.

THE FIRST TWO PLANTS IN THE SERIES ARE SCHEDULED TO BE PUT INTO OPERATION IN 1960, WITH ONE MORE TO BE ADDED YEARLY UNTIL 1966. THE COMMERCIAL ATOMIC PLANTS ARE MAINLY INTENDED TO PRODUCE HEAT AND ELECTRIC POWER FOR SWEDISH CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.

THE COMPANY ALSO DISCLOSED PLANS FOR A LARGE-SCALE URANIUM WORKS TO BE COMPLETED IN THE EARLY 1960S TO MAKE SWEDEN SELF-SUPPORTING IN ATOMIC FUEL. SWEDEN'S ANNUAL URANIUM PRODUCTION AT PRESENT AMOUNTS ONLY TO FIVE TONS AT THE KVARNTORP URANIUM WORKS. THE NEW ESTABLISHMENT IS EXPECTED TO PRODUCE UPWARDS OF 100 TONS A YEAR.
KL1205PED

B42 (Q) (160)
BERLIN, SEPT. 20 (AP)-WEST BERLIN'S REFUGEE CENTER TODAY GRANTED HAVEN TO THE MILLIONTH PERSON TO FLEE HERE FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SINCE 1949.
BUT THE PERSON WHO BEARS THIS DISTINCTION WILL REMAIN UNKNOWN, OFFICIALS SAID. HE WAS LOST AMONG THE SCORES OF REFUGEES WHO CAME TO WEST BERLIN SOMETIME EARLY THIS MORNING AND BROUGHT THE TOTAL TO 1,000,087.
TODAY'S FIGURE WAS ONLY A PARTIAL INDICATOR AS TO HOW MANY HAVE FLED TO THE WEST AND ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM. REFUGEE OFFICIALS ESTIMATE THAT SINCE WORLD WAR II THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO HAVE FLED TO WEST BERLIN--AND DIRECT TO WEST GERMANY--IS MORE THAN TWO AND A HALF MILLION.
THE COMMUNISTS CLAIM THE NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO RETURN FROM WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY IS GROWING. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ANNOUNCED THAT 2,260 PERSONS--ALLEGEDLY DISAPPOINTED WITH LIFE IN THE WEST--ENTERED EAST GERMANY FROM AUG. 1 TO SEPT. 15.
HW905AED

A24
BERLIN, SEPT 20 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN RADIO REPORTED TODAY THAT THE SOVIET NUCLEAR RESEARCH CENTER AT DUBNA ON THE VOLGA NORTH OF MOSCOW HAS A POPULATION OF 5,000 PEOPLE.
THE BROADCAST SAID CONSTRUCTION OF THE CENTER WAS STARTED IN 1947.
FOREIGN SCHIENTISTS WHO HAVE VISITED THE SOVIET UNION AND BEEN TAKEN TO SEE THIS RESEARCH CENTER HAVE REPORTED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS PLANS FOR MAKING IT ONE OF THE LEADING INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC RESEARCH CENTERS OF THE WORLD AND INVITE FOREIGN PHYSICISTS TO WORK THERE.
DY351PED

B63PX (SUBS) Q
PORT (180)
PHILADELPHIA,SEPT 20 (AP)-A TEAM OF SIX EXPERTS ATTACHED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) REPORTED TODAY THAT RUSSIA IS BUILDING THE WORLD'S BIGGEST SUBMARINE FLEET.
THE NATO TEAM TOLD DELEGATES ATTENDING THE 45TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN ASSN. OF PORT AUTHORITIES THAT SOVIET UNION WORKERS ARE COMPLETING THREE NEW SUBMARINES EVERY TWO WEEKS TO ADD THE RED NAVY'S ESTIMATED PRESENT SUB FLEET OF 400.
ADDITIONALLY, THE EXPERTS REPORTED THAT RUSSIA CONTINUES TO EXPAFD ITS NAVY AND IN THE PAST 10 YEARS HAS RISEN FROM SEVENTH AMONG THE WORLD'S POWERS TO SECOND, BEHIND ONLY THE UNITED STATES.

THE TEAM, HEADED BY VICE ADMIRAL JAMES H.THACH, JR., OF THE U.S. NAVY, INCLUDES CAPT. JOHN C.REED, ROYAL CANADIAN NAVY; MAJ.GEORGE W.A.COURTICE, ROYAL MARINES; CMDR. S. BOBCZYNSKI, U.S. NAVY; LT. COL. ARNE G.LUND, ROYAL NORWEGIAN ARMY; LT.CMDR. ROBERT G.SAGNIAL, FRENCH NAVY, AND J.S.H.RODMAN, A CIVILIAN FROM ENGLAND.
THE TEAM BRIEFED THE DELEGATES ON THE IMPORTANCE OF NATO AND DECLARED THAT THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE ORGANIZATION, WITH ITS 15 MEMBER NATIONS, "IS FAR GREARTER THAN THE SUM OF ALL ITS CONTRIBUTORS."
GS/PH1104AED NM

A131
(220)
BY LEONARD LEFKOW
HONG KONG, SEPT. 20 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA SAID TONIGHT RED REFORMS WOULD BE "PUT OFF FOR A COMPARATIVELY LONG PERIOD" IN TIBET, WHERE REBELLION IS REPORTED FLARING.
FOR THE FIRST TIME THE PEIPING REGIME HINTED OFFICIALLY THAT IT WAS HAVING TROUBLE WITH THE 1,200,000 TIBETANS WHOSE LAND WAS OVERRUN IN 1951 BY RED ARMIES.
PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST A SUMMARY OF A SPEECH BY GEN. CHANG KUO-HUA, RED CHINA'S MILITARY CHIEF IN TIBET, TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS NOW IN SESSION IN PEIPING.
CHANG TOLD THE CONCLAVE ANY FORCED CHANGES IN THE LIVES OF THE TIBETANS WOULD "ONLY CREATE DIFICULTIES FOR PEACEFUL REFORM."
"THESE REFORMS," HE ADDED, "WOULD NOT BEGIN FOR COMPARATIVELY LONG PERIOD TO COME."
CHANG DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT TYPE OF REFORM HE MEANT.
IN SHARP CONTRAST TO OTHER SPEAKERS WHO TOLD OF SWIFT TRANSFORMATIONS OF THEIR AREAS TO COMMUNISM, CHANG WOULD MAKE NO SUCH BOASTS. THE BEST HE COULD SAY WAS THAT RED TROOPS HAD "SET AN EXAMPLE IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION" AND THAT SCHOOLS AND HOSPITALS WERE GOING UP WHERE ONCE THERE HAD BEEN NONE.
REPORTS FROM INDIAN FRONTIER TOWNS ALONG THE SOUTHERN BORDER HAVE TOLD OF INCREASING RESISTANCE TO COMMUNIST CONTROL BY THE TIBETANS.
REPORTS BY TRAVELERS SAID "OPEN REBELLION" WAS BEING PREACHED THROUGHOUT TIBET WITH RESISTANCE PARTICULARLY STRONG IN THE EASTERN PART.
FV/TU1103AED

A120
ALGIERS, SEPT. 20 (AP)-A FRENCH COURT TODAY SENTENCED NINE ALGERIANS TO 5 TO 7 YEARS IN PRISON FOR AIDING THE NATIONALIST REBEL ARMY IN FRANCE. THE DEFENDANTS HAD BEEN RETURNED HERE FOR TRIAL.
THEY WERE CONVICTED OF CARRYING OUT RECRUITING AND PROPAGANDA MISSIONS IN THE PARIS REGION AND IN NORTH AND EAST FRANCE, INDUSTRIAL AREAS WHERE MANY ALGERIANS ARE EMPLOYED.
SF1034PED

A154
NIGHT LEAD
BELGRADE, SEPT. 20 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, VACATIONING SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS AND HIS HOST, YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO, REPORTEDLY DISCUSSED MUTUAL ECONOMIC PROBLEMS TODAY.
BUT THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF WIDELY CIRCULATING RUMORS THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND TITO TALKED BUSINESS.
YUGOSLAV AUTHORITIES MAINTAIN A TIGHT SECURITY LID ON THE SOVIET LEADER'S VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY.
ALL OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV SOURCES LET OUT TODAY WAS THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND TITO HAD GONE NORTH TO BRIJE, A HUNTING LODGE ON A STATE FARM.
JF605PED

A125
KATMANDU, NEPAL, SEPT. 20 (AP)-NEPAL TODAY SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH A PEIPING DELEGATION FORMALLY ACCEPTING CHINESE COMMUNIST RULE IN NEIGHBORING TIBET, WHERE NEPALESE GURKHA WARRIORS WON A BATTLE A CENTURY AGO AND WITH IT AN ANNUAL TRIBUTE.
TODAY'S AGREEMENT ABROGATES IN PRACTICE THE 1856 TREATY WHICH GAVE A SPECIAL FAVORED POSITION TO NEPALESE CITIZENS IN TIBET, AND PROVIDED FOR PAYMENT TO NEPAL OF AN ANNUAL TRIBUTE OF 10,000 RUPEES (200 DOLLARS) EVER SINCE.
PEIPING STOPPED THIS TRIBUTE AFTER THE RED CHINESE OCCUPATION OF TIBET.
SF1041PED

A141
NIGHT LEAD NINA-BALLET (240)
LONDON, FRIDAY, SEPT. 21 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY RUSSIA HAS CANCELLED A SELLOUT LONDON VISIT OF MOSCOW'S BOLSHOI THEATER BALLET BECAUSE OF BRITAIN'S TREATMENT OF A SOVIET WOMAN DISCUS THROWER.

IT SAID THE STEP WAS TAKEN BECAUSE OF "INCOMPREHENSIBLE PROVOCATION" AGAINST NINA PONOMAREVA, THE 27-YEAR-OLD OLYMPIC WOMEN'S DISCUS CHAMPION. SHE HAS BEEN HUNTED BY BRITISH POLICE SINCE SHE SKIPPED BAIL AUG. 30 ON A CHARGE OF SHOPLIFTING FIVE CHEAP, COLORFUL HATS FROM A WEST END STORE.

THE WORLD FAMOUS BALLET COMPANY WAS SCHEDULED TO OPEN A MONTH'S SEASON AT THE COVENT GARDEN OPERA HOUSE OCT. 3.

THE BROADCAST SAID MEMBERS OF THE COMPANY WROTE A LETTER TO THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA SAYING THEY WERE AFRAID THEY MIBHT BE "SUBJECTED TO SOME SORT OF PERSECUTION."

BRITISH NEWSPAPERS HINTED EARLIER THAT SOMETHING LIKE THIS MIGHT HAPPEN. RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS HERE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE PASSED THE WORD THAT THE BALLET WOULD NOT COME UNLESS THE CHARGES AGAINST NINA WERE DROPPED.

EIGHTY TONS OF BALLET SCENERY WERE STILL LYING IN CRATES ON A DOCK. THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO LET THE SCENERY BE TAKEN TO THE OPERA HOUSE UNTIL THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF CULTURE GAVE THE WORD.

NINA WAS REPORTED TO BE SOMEWHERE IN LONDON. HER TEAMMATES WENT BACK WITHOUT HER AFTER CANCELLING A TRACK MEET AND PROTESTING THE CHARGES AGAINST NINA.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS OFFICIALLY ASKED THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE TO HAVE THE CHARGES QUASHED. THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAS REPLIED OFFICIALLY IT CAN'T INTERFERE WITH BRITISH COURTS.

J1243PED

A152AX

(380)
MONTGOMERY, ALA., SEPT. 20 (AP)-PROTEST RESIGNATIONS FROM THE SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM SPREAD ACROSS CENTRAL ALABAMA TONIGHT AND SEVERAL MESSAGES OF COMPLAINT WERE SENT TO THE NATIONAL DIRECTOR AS A RESULT OF THE FRED D. GRAY CASE.

NINE PERSONS RESIGNED, SEVERAL OTHER DRAFT OFFICIALS CONSIDERING QUITTING AND AT LEAST SIX MESSAGES OF PROTEST WERE SENT TO LT. GEN. LEWIS B. HERSHEY, NATIONAL SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR.

NATIONAL SELECTIVE SERVICE HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON CONFIRMED THAT GOV. JAMES E. FOLSOM HAD REQUESTED THE TRANSFER OF COL. JAMES T. JOHNSON, DEPUTY STATE SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR, "IN A ROUTINE LETTER" AUG. 8.

THE GOVERNOR DENIED THAT HIS LETTER WAS BROUGHT ABOUT BY HANDLING OF THE POLITICALLY EXPLOSIVE GRAY CASE.

GRAY, A 25-YEAR-OLD NEGRO ATTORNEY AND SPOKESMAN FOR NEGRO BUS BOYCOTTERS IN MONTGOMERY, HAD BEEN DIRECTED TO REPORT FOR INDUCTION LAST MONDAY. HERSHEY ORDERED THE INDUCTION HELD UP INDEFINITELY ON THE BASIS OF INFORMATION THAT GRAY HAS ASSUMED FULL DUTIES OF A MINISTER.

AFTER TWICE REFUSING HERSHEY'S REQUEST TO REOPEN THE CASE, THREE MEMBERS OF GRAY'S MONTGOMERY DRAFT BOARD RESIGNED AND ANOTHER QUIT TO JOIN THE ALABAMA NATIONAL GUARD.

THE NEXT DAY ALL BARBOUR COUNTY DRAFT BOARD MEMBERS AND THE APPEAL AGENT RESIGNED, SAYING THEY DIDN'T WANT TO BE PLACED IN THE POSITION OF BEING OVERRIDDEN FOR "POLITICAL" REASONS.

TONIGHT A THIRD ALABAMA BOARD WAS REPORTED CONSIDERING RESIGNATION. CHAIRMAN BOB OWEN OF THE BULLOCK COUNTY DRAFT BOARD SAID IN UNION SPRINGS THE BOARD WILL MEET TOMORROW MORNING "TO RESIGN OUR JOBS OR REMAIN AT THEM."

30.24-8359

ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE BULLOCK BOARD, FORMER STATE SEN. L. K. ANDREWS, SAID IF THE BOARD RESIGNS "I'M SURE IT WOULD BE IN PROTEST OF THE WAY THE FRED GRAY CASE WAS HANDLED." ANDREWS WOULD NOT SAY IF HE INTENDS TO RESIGN.

THE DALLAS COUNTY, ALABAMA, SELECTIVE SERVICE APPEAL AGENT RESIGNED TODAY AND A MEMBER OF THE HALE COUNTY DRAFT BOARD ANNOUNCED HE RESIGNED YESTERDAY.

J. STUART YOW OF SEL SAID HE WIRED HIS APPEAL AGENT RESIGNATION TO HERSHEY BECAUSE OF "EVIDENT OUTSIDE PRESSURE" IN THE GRAY CASE.

J. M. STANTON OF GREENSBORO SAID HE QUITE THE HALE COUNTY BOARD BECAUSE HERSHEY "ALLOWED INFLUENCE TO BE BROUGHT TO BEAR" ON HIM IN DEFERRING GRAY.

N. A. POWELL OF SELMA AND JOHN LINDSEY OF HAZEN, MEMBERS OF THE DALLAS BOARD, SAID THEY WROTE HERSHEY THAT THEY "WANTED TO GO ON RECORD AS RESENTING AND PROTESTING" HIS ACTION. POWELL SAID THEY HAD NOT RESIGNED.

TONIGHT A WETUMPKA POST OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS WIRED HERSHEY THAT HIS ACTION WAS "UNPRECEDENTED AND UNWARRANTED," INDICATING "CORRUPTION AND FAVORITISM."

EP1201AES NM

B23 Q
NIGHT LEAD ELLENDER (420)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, SEPT. 21 (AP)-SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) SAID YESTERDAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD ADOPT "A NEW LOOK IN OUR RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA" AND REDUCE MILITARY SPENDING ABROAD. HE SUGGESTED THE DEMOCRATS MAKE AN ELECTION CAMPAIGN ISSUE OF IT.

"IT OUGHT TO BE DONE BY THE PRESENT PRESIDENT EVEN BEFORE THE ELECTION," ELLENDER SAID.

HE INSISTED THE THREAT OF EAST-WEST WAR HAD DIMINISHED TO THE POINT WHERE "WE'VE GOT TO HAVE OUR WHOLE MILITARY AID PROGRAM RE-EVALUATED AND SEE IF SOMETHING CAN'T BE DONE TO DECREASE IT."

ELLENDER, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, TALKED TO NEWSMEN AFTER VISITS TO RUSSIA, INDONESIA, SOUTH KOREA AND JAPAN. HE LEFT EARLY TODAY FOR FORMOSA EN ROUTE TO SOUTHEAST ASIA, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY.

ELLENDER, A CONSISTENT FOE OF FOREIGN AID, URGED A NEW POLICY OF: (1) LESS MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO ASIAN NATIONS BY THE UNITED STATES AND MORE BY OTHER WESTERN ALLIES. (2) A NEW U.S. INFORMATION PROGRAM TO "DISPEL FROM THE MINDS OF THE RUSSIANS THE FEAR THAT WE ARE AN AGGRESSOR NATION" AND TO "OBJECTIVELY TELL OUR WAY OF LIFE INSTEAD OF TRYING TO KICK RUSSIA IN THE PANTS AS WE ARE DOING NOW."

ELLENDER DECLARED "I HAVE NOT BEEN BRAINWASHED" BY THE RUSSIANS. HE DENIED A KOREAN GOVERNMENT STATEMENT TUESDAY SUGGESTING SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAD INFLUENCED HIM TO CRITICIZE U.S. ALLIES.

THE SENATOR, WHO STIRRED ANGRY OPPOSITION IN SOUTH KOREA TO HIS REFERENCE TO NATIONS RECEIVING U.S. AID AS "BLOODSUCKERS", SAID HE HAD NOT MENTIONED KOREA OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY SPECIFICALLY. HE ADDED THAT HE FELT ESPECIALLY CRITICAL OF WESTERN EUROPE.

HE SAID OTHER UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS IN EUROPE, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND SHOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC EFFORT IN KOREA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THE COMPANY ALSO DISCLOSED [illegible]

THE SENATOR SAID RUSSIA CONSIDERS THE UNITED STATES A POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR BECAUSE OF ITS AIRFIELDS STRETCHING FROM NORTH AFRICA TO JAPAN. HE ADDED HE HAD TRIED TO ASSURE RUSSIANS THE BASES WOULD NEVER BE USED FOR AGGRESSION.

ELLENDER PROPOSED A REDUCTION OF "ALL THOSE AIRFIELDS AND AUTOMOBILES IN JAPAN, AND ALL THESE TROOPS. WE CAN'T KEEP THEM UP."

ELLENDER SAID JAPAN DOES NOT NEED U.S. TECHNICAL HELP AND "I CERTAINLY HOPE TO CLOSE UP THE USOM (U.S. OPERATIONS MISSION) IN JAPAN AND SPEND THE MONEY ELSEWHERE."

CONTRASTING VIEWS WERE GIVEN BY ELLENDER'S TRAVELING COMPANION, SEN. DWORSHAK (R-IDAHO).

"SOVIET LEADERS MAY BE DISPLAYING GREATER FRIENDLINESS BUT WE CANNOT AFFORD TO MINIMIZE OUR EFFORTS TO STRENGTHEN THE FREE NATIONS RECEIVING THE POTENTIAL THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION," DWORSHAK TOLD NEWSMEN.

"THE PEOPLE OF KOREA AND JAPAN ARE MAKING EXCELLENT PROGRESS TOWARD REHABILITATING THEIR ECONOMIES...I WAS IMPRESSED BY THE FRIENDLINESS SHOWN ME AND FEEL WE CAN RELY UPON CONTINUED SUPPORT FROM BOTH OF THESE COUNTRIES."

_FV457PED

B58

ELLENDER (FOLO TOKYO B23)

(Q)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, FRIDAY, SEPT. 21 (AP)-SEN.ALLEN J.ELLENDER (D-LA) ARRIVED FROM TOKYO TODAY FOR AN INTENSIVE STUDY OF U.S. AID TO FORMOSA, WHICH HE SAID SHOULD BE TAPERED OFF IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD.

ELLENDER DENIED TERMING SOUTH KOREA, FORMOSA AND SOUTH VIET NAM FINANCIAL BLOODSUCKERS. HE SAID HE ONLY HAD REMARKED IN JAKARTA THAT "WE ARE BEING BLED WHITE."

HE COMPLAINED THAT AMERICA'S ALLIES ARE LETTING HER CARRY THE WHOLE AID BURDEN IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD. COUNTRIES LIKE ENGLAND AND FRANCE HAVE SPENT NOTHING IN FORMOSA, HE OBSERVED.

ELLENDER SAID HE HAS BEEN IN THE SENATE 20 YEARS, THE LAST 10 AS A MEMBER OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, AND "I KNOW WHAT'S HAPPENING TO OUR ECONOMY."

THE LOUISIANA DEMOCRAT SAID CHINESE NATIONALISTS SHOULD ASSUME AT LEAST PART OF THE BURDEN OF FEEDING THEIR OWN TROOPS.

HE SAID HE HAD HEARD OF AMERICANS EVEN THINKING OF SUPPORTING A GI BILL OF RIGHTS FOR NATIONALIST SOLDIERS AND HE WAS GOING TO LOOK INTO THAT.

FORMOSA HAS ACHIEVED MUCH ECONOMIC PROGRESS SINCE HIS VISIT HERE LAST SEPTEMBER AND SHOULD BE ABLE TO BEAR MORE OF HER OWN BURDEN, HE SAID.

HE ADDED THAT HE WANTED THE UNITED STATES' ALLIES TO HELP IN FOREIGN AID AND "NOT LET US DO EVERYTHING."

RA945PED B

B49

CX (ASKED)

NIGHT LEAD MATUSOW (260)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 20 (AP)-ROY M. COHN, FORMER GOVERNMENT PROSECUTOR, TESTIFIED TODAY HE WOULDN'T HAVE USED HARVEY M. MATUSOW AS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST WITNESS IF HE HADN'T CONSIDERED HIM TRUSTWORTHY.

MATUSOW WAS A STAR GOVERNMENT WITNESS AT THE ORIGINAL TRIAL OF 13 SECOND-STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS IN 1952-53. LATER, HE RECANTED HIS TESTIMONY AND ACCUSED COHN OF INDUCING HIM TO LIE FROM THE WITNESS STAND.

BECAUSE OF HIS ALLEGATIONS, MATUSOW IS ON TRIAL IN FEDERAL COURT ON SIX PERJURY COUNTS THAT CARRY A MAXIMUM 30 YEARS IN PRISON UPON CONVICTION.

COHN, WHO WAS ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY DURING THE TRIAL, HAS SWORN UNDER OATH THAT HE NEVER COACHED MATUSOW IN THE LATTER'S TESTIMONY. ASKED DURING CROSS EXAMINATION WHETHER HE WOULD LIE UNDER OATH, COHN REPLIED LOUDLY:

"I WOULD MOST CERTAINLY NOT."

MATUSOW SAID COHN TRIED TO INDUCE HIM TO CONNECT THE ACCUSED REDS WITH A PRO-COMMUNIST BOOK BY THE LATE ANDREI VISHINSKY.

"YOU HAVE SAID BEFORE THAT YOU DID NOT USE THE VISHINSKY BOOK IN THE COMMUNISTS' TRIAL," COHN WAS ASKED. "HOW DID YOU COME TO THE CONCLUSION NOT TO USE THE BOOK?"

"I DECIDED THAT THE JURY MIGHT BE BORED BY ANY MORE READING OF MARXIST-LENIN LITERATURE," COHN REPLIED. "THERE WERE A LOT OF SUCH EXHIBITS WHICH WERE READ TO THEM. I KNEW IF A FEW PARAGRAPHS OF THE VISHINSKY BOOK WERE READ THE DEFENSE WOULD COME BACK AND READ CHAPTERS, WHICH MIGHT LAST HOURS AND DAYS, AND I WANTED TO ELIMINATE THAT."

"ISN'T THE REASON YOU DID NOT PUT THE BOOK IN BECAUSE YOU AND MATUSOW WERE NOT YET AGREED ON THE METHOD IN WHICH IT WAS TO GO IN?" COHN WAS ASKED.

"CERTAINLY NOT," THE WITNESS SAID.

COHN LATER BECAME CHIEF COUNSEL TO THE SENATE INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE WHEN IT WAS HEADED BY SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY (R-WIS). HE NOW IS IN PRIVATE LAW PRACTICE.

TD836PED

A57 (DT F)

(110)

NAGOYA, JAPAN, SEPT. 20 (AP)-MITSUBISHI, PRODUCER OF JAPAN'S ZERO FIGHTER PLANES OF WORLD WAR II, CAME OUT WITH A NEW MODEL TODAY -- THE F86F SABRE JET.

IT WAS THE FIRST OF 180 AMERICAN MODEL SABRES TO BE ASSEMBLED IN JAPAN AND TURNED OVER TO THE JAPANESE AIR DEFENSE FORCE BY JUNE 1958, UNDER TERMS OF THE U.S.-JAPANESE AIR PRODUCTION AGREEMENT.

MITSUBISHI TECHNICIANS ASSEMBLED THE PARTS FROM NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION CO. IN A NEW PLANT. JAPAN CONTRIBUTES THE LABOR, THE UNITED STATES THE PARTS UNDER THE 60 MILLION DOLLAR AGREEMENT, SPLITTING THE COST 50-50. PLANS CALL FOR EVENTUAL PARTS PRODUCTION HERE.

SHINTO RITES WERE HELD BESIDE THE GLEAMING NEW JET WITH THE RISING SUN EMBLEM AS IT WAS OFFICIALLY TURNED OVER TO THE BABY JAPANESE AIR FORCE.

JF612PED

A79

ESKISEHIR, TURKEY, SEPT.20 (AP)-U.S. AIR FORCE SECRETARY DONALD QUARLES TODAY PRESENTED TURKEY WITH 14 SUPERSONIC THUNDERFLASH JET PHOTO PLANES--THE FIRST OF 50 SCHEDULED FOR DELIVERY TO THE TURKISH AIR FORCE.

QUARLES MADE THE FORMAL PRESENTATION TO ACTING TURKISH DEFENSE MINISTER H.A. GOKTURK AT A CEREMONY ON THE HUGE ESKISEHIR MILITARY FIELD, BUILT TO ACCOMMODATE THE WORLD'S FASTEST AND BIGGEST JET AIRCRAFT. SCORES OF HIGH RANKING U.S. AND TURKISH AIR FORCE OFFICERS ATTENDED THE CEREMONY AND WATCHED TWO OF THE PLANES CRACK THE SOUND BARRIER IN FLIGHT ABOVE THE FIELD.

THE PLANES ARE CAPABLE OF PHOTOGRAPHIC OPERATIONS FROM 40,000 FEET.

PS743PED

End - Sept - 20/56

BEGIN — SEPT. 21, 1956

30.24-8361

A49

(600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE 18-NATION SUEZ CONFERENCE ENDED TONIGHT WITH MAJORITY AGREEMENT TO FORM THE SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSN. (SCUA) WITHIN 10 DAYS. BUT FRANCE EXPRESSED SUCH DISAPPOINTMENT AT THE ASSOCIATION'S FINAL FORM AS TO CAST DOUBT ON WESTERN UNITY.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU SURPRISED THE MEETING BY WITHHOLDING IMMEDIATE APPROVAL, APPARENTLY VIEWING THE PROJECT AS TOO FAVORABLE TO EGYPT.

JAPAN, PAKISTAN, SWEDEN, IRAN AND ETHIOPIA EXPRESSED RESERVATIONS. ALL, HOWEVER, WERE MUCH WARMER TOWARD THE FINAL REVISED PLAN FOR THE ASSOCIATION THAN THEY WERE TOWARD ITS ORIGINAL TERMS.

ONE OF SCUA'S FIRST TASKS WILL BE TO SEEK U.N. HELP BY MID-OCTOBER IN REACHING A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ DISPUTE.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WENT DIRECTLY FROM THE LAST CONFERENCE SESSION TO LONDON AIRPORT AND BOARDED A MILITARY PLANE FOR WASHINGTON. HE IS TO REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IMMEDIATELY ON ARRIVAL.

DULLES, AUTHOR OF THE ASSOCIATION PLAN, TOLD AIRPORT REPORTERS:

"IT WAS A GOOD CONFERENCE. IT FULFILLED GOOD WORK AND THERE WAS A COOPERATIVE SPIRIT. I THINK THE RESULTS ARE SOLID AS WE MOVED FORWARD TO THE NEXT STAGE."

WITH A SMILE AND WAVE OF HIS HAT, HE ADDED:

"I AM VERY SATISFIED WIT THE OUTCOME."

BEFORE LEAVING, DULLES SENT BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, CONFERENCE CHAIRMAN, A LETTER SAYING:

"IMMEDIATELY UPON MY RETURN (TO WASHINGTON) STEPS WILL BE TAKEN WITH OUR TREASURY OFFICIALS AND WITH THE REPRESENTATIVES OF OWNERS OF AMERICAN FLAG VESSELS WHICH LARGELY TRANSIT THE SUEZ CANAL WITH A VIEW TO PERFECTING THIS COOPERATION IN TERMS OF ACTUAL OPERATING PRACTICES."

INFORMANTS SAID THIS MEANT DULLES WOULD ASK U.S. SHIPPING COMPANIES TO PAY SUEZ TOLLS TO SCUA AND NOT TO EGYPT. THE GOVERNMENT HAS NO POWER TO FORCE THEM TO DO SO, BUT IT CAN BLOCK CURRENCY TRANSFERS TO EGYPT.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH BELIEVE EGYPT WILL THINK WELL BEFORE REFUSING TO WORK WITH SCUA IF ACCESS TO CANAL REVENUES IS AT STAKE. THE CANAL'S EARNINGS WERE A DECISIVE FACTOR IN EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL.

SCUA'S GOVERNING BODY, COMPOSED OF ONE DELEGATE FROM EACH COUNTRY JOINING IT, WILL MEET IN LONDON OCT. 1.

ITS IMMEDIATE TASKS WILL BE:

1956

TO PREPARE A JOINT CASE FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL AND BY MID-OCTOBER PRESENT IT TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL WITH A REQUEST FOR ENDORSEMENT.

TO SEEK EGYPT'S COOPERATION FOR THE "SAFE, ORDERLY, EFFICIENT AND ECONOMICAL TRANSIT" OF THE SHIPS OF ITS MEMBERS THROUGH SUEZ.

TO INVESTIGATE WAYS OF BYPASSING THE CANAL SHOULD IT EVER BE CLOSED TO THEM.

MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT TERMED THE SECOND SUEZ CANAL CONFERENCE A FAILURE. IT SAID:

"THE RESULTS OF THIS CONFERENCE PROVE THE THREE WESTERN POWERS, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE U.S.A., WERE UNABLE TO IMPOSE ON THE CONFERENCE PARTICIPANTS THEIR ORIGINAL PLAN."

RUSSIA WAS A MEMBER OF THE 22-NATION FIRST LONDON CONFERENCE BUT DID NOT AGREE WITH THE MAJORITY OR ATTEND THE 18-NATION SECOND CONFERENCE.

SINCE THEN RUSSIA HAS ATTACKED BOTH THE ORIGINAL 18-NATION PROPOSAL REJECT

SINCE THEN RUSSIA HAS ATTACKED BOTH THE ORIGINAL 18-NATION PROPOSAL REJECTED BY EGYPT AND THE SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSN. PROPOSAL.

SCUA ALREADY IS ASSURED MEMBERSHIP OF 11 NATIONS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, ITALY, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, PORTUGAL, WEST GERMANY, THE NETHERLANDS, TURKEY, SPAIN AND NORWAY.

STATEMENTS BY DELEGATES FROM SWEDEN AND DENMARK INDICATED THEIR COUNTRIES PROBABLY WOULD JOIN. JAPAN, IRAN, ETHIOPIA AND PAKISTAN WERE DOUBTFUL, BUT THEIR ATTITUDES GAVE WESTERN OFFICIALS STRONG HOPE THAT THEY WOULD JOIN.

BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS ALSO WERE CONFIDENT THAT FRANCE--ALTHOUGH NOT HAPPY WITH THE ASSOCIATION AS NOW PLOTTED--EVENTUALLY WILL JOIN IT.

PINEAU TOLD THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE THE PLAN IN ITS FINAL FORM DIFFERED FROM THAT ENVISAGED BY HIS GOVERNMENT AND HE THEREFORE WOULD HAVE TO CONSULT HIS GOVERNMENT.

EVEN IF ITS ANSWER IS AFFIRMATIVE, HE ADDED, IT CERTAINLY "WILL BE WITH A RESERVATION."

HIS VIEW IS THAT THE TERMS OF SCUA DO NOT BIND MEMBERS TO PAY THEIR TOLLS FOR USING THE CANAL INTO THE ORGANIZATION ITSELF.

PRIME MINISTERS EDEN OF BRITAIN AND GUY MOLLET OF FRANCE LAST WEEK SAID THE ASSOCIATION SHOULD COLLECT TOLLS FROM MEMBER NATIONS WHOSE SHIPS PASS THROUGH THE CANAL AND SHARE THE INCOME WITH EGYPT AS "LANDLORD" OF THE CANAL.

1956

A50

BUT THE FINAL DECISION ON THIS ISSUE LEAVES SCUA MEMBERS FREE TO PAY TOLLS DIRECTLY TO THE NEW EGYPTIAN MANAGEMENT OF THE CANAL--AS THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY NOW ARE DOING UNDER PROTEST.

THE DECLARED PURPOSES OF SCUA DIFFER IN OTHER RESPECTS FROM THE AIMS LAID DOWN LAST WEEK BY EDEN AND MOLLET.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS, CLAIMING THE BACKING OF THE UNITED STATES, THEN SAID THE ASSOCIATION WOULD EMPLOY PILOTS AND UNDERTAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR COORDINATING TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANAL WITH EGYPT'S COOPERATION.

EDEN ALSO DECLARED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS LAST WEEK THAT IF EGYPT "SHOULD SEEK TO INTERFERE" OR REFUSE "THE ESSENTIAL MINIMUM OF COOPERATION" BRITAIN WOULD BE "FREE TO TAKE SUCH FURTHER STEPS AS SEEM TO BE REQUIRED, EITHER THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS OR BY OTHER MEANS..."

THESE STATEMENTS, WIDELY INTERPRETED AS THREATS, AROUSED MISGIVINGS AMONG THE 18 GOVERNMENTS WHICH LAST MONTH HAD JOINED TO PRESS THE CASE FOR INTERNATIONALIZING THE CANAL.

BUT THEIR TONE IN NO WAY WAS REFLECTED IN THE DEFINED PURPOSES OF SCUA.

THE AIMS OF SCUA STATED BY ITS FOUNDERS -- REPRESENTING TWO-THIRDS OF WORLD SHIPPING:

1. TO LEAD THE SEARCH FOR A FINAL OR PROVISIONAL SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ PROBLEM AND TO HELP MEMBERS PROTECT THEIR RIGHTS TO USE THE CANAL FREELY IN WAR AND PEACE AS GUARANTEED UNDER THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION. THE RIGHTS OF EGYPT WOULD BE RESPECTED.

2. TO PROMOTE WITH EGYPTIAN HELP THE SAFE AND FREE PASSAGE OF MEMBERS' SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL.

3. TO OPEN DOORS TO ANY OTHER NATIONS WANTING TO JOIN.

4. TO COLLECT DUES FROM CANAL USER NATIONS THAT MAY WANT TO PAY THEIR MONEY INTO SCUA RATHER THAN TO THE EGYPTIANS.

5. TO WATCH OVER THE WORKING OF THE CANAL.

6. TO INVESTIGATE LONG TERM ALTERNATIVES LESSENING EUROPE'S DEPENDENCE ON SUEZ -- THE WORLD'S GREATEST SHORTCUT, LINKING EUROPE, AFRICA AND ASIA. ALTERNATIVE ROUTES, DEVELOPMENT OF NEW PIPELINES TO MEDITERRANEAN OIL TERMINALS AND USE OF NEW, BIG SUPER-TANKERS ARE BEING CONSIDERED IN THIS CONTEXT.

7. TO HELP ANY PROVISIONAL SETTLEMENT THAT MIGHT BE ADOPTED BY THE U.N.

THIS LIST OMITS A NUMBER OF PURPOSES OF THE ASSOCIATION ANNOUNCED AND DISCUSSED PUBLICLY BEFORE THE CONFERENCE MET.

EVEN THE PROPOSED NAME "COOPERATIVE ASSN. OF SUEZ CANAL USERS" (CASCU) WAS ALTERED TODAY. CASCU IS CLOSE TO AN EXTREMELY IMPOLETE FRENCH WORD MEANING SOMETHING LIKE PEST.

IT WAS CLEAR THAT THE FINAL FORM OF SCUA LEFT THE BRITISH AS WELL AS THE FRENCH DEJECTED BY REJECTION OF THEIR IDEAS FOR SCUA FUNCTIONS.

1956

A56

BEFORE THE CONFERENCE WAS A BRITISH-FRENCH PLAN WHICH INITIALLY AROUSED SOME AMERICAN INTEREST -- TO SEND A "GUINEA PIG" CONVOY TO THE CANAL TO TEST EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT ABDEL GAMAL NASSER'S REACTION AND HIS PROMISE TO PRESERVE THE RIGHT OF FREE PASSAGE. THE IDEA APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN DROPPED.

NASSER, WHOSE NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL JULY 26 PROVOKED THE WORLD STORM OVER SUEZ, SERVED PUBLIC NOTIVE THAT THE SCUA PROJECT AS ORIGINALLY CONTEMPLATED WOULD "MEAN WAR."

BUT TONIGHT THERE WERE HIGH HOPES AMONG SOME WESTERN STATESMEN THAT THE EGYPTIAN STRONGMAN MIGHT IN FACT FIND NOW IT POSSIBLE TO WORK WITH SCUA.

THE CONFERENCE MAINTAINED A SOLID FRONT IN AFFIRMING THAT ITS FIRST MEETING'S PROPOSALS FOR CREATING AN INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF CONTROL OVER SUEZ -- WHICH NASSER REJECTED EVEN AS A BASIS OF NEGOTIATION -- STILL OFFERS THE CHANCE OF A "FAIR AND PEACEFUL SOLUTION."

IN A STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING THE DECLARATION ON SCUA THE 18 NATIONS PLEDGED TO CONTINUE WORKING FOR SUCH A SETTLEMENT.

THEY REJECTED NASSER'S OWN 11-DAY-OLD OFFEER TO JOIN IN AN INTERNATIONAL "NEGOTIATING BODY," WHICH WOULD INCLUDE COMMUNIST NATIONS NOT INVITED TO LONDON, TO LAY DOWN THE LINES OF A SETTLEMENT.

THE STATEMENT WENT ON TO REFER TO SCUA:

"A DECLARATION WAS DRAWN UP PROVIDING FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION...DESIGNED TO FACILITATE ANY STEPS WHICH MAY LEAD TO A FINAL OR PROVISIONAL SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM.

"IT WILL FURTHER COOPERATION BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS ADHERING TO IT CONCERNING THE USE OF THE CANAL. FOR THIS PURPOSE, IT WILL SEEK THE COOPERATION OF THE COMPETENT EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES PENDING A SOLUTION OF THE LARGER ISSUES. IT WILL ALSO DEAL WITH SUCH PROBLEMS AS WOULD ARISE [illegible] THE TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANAL WERE TO DIMINISH OR CEASE."

THIS APPEARED NOTICE THAT AN EGYPTIAN REFUSAL TO COOPERATE MIGHT BE MET WITH WHAT WOULD LOOK LIKE A BOYCOTT OF THE CANAL.

DULLES HAS DENIED ANY INTENTION BY THE WEST TO ORGANIZE A BOYCOTT, BUT AT THE SAME TIME HE HAS INDICATED IT WOULD BE WRONG TO IGNORE THE POSSIBILITY THAT SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ MIGHT BE DISRUPTED IN THE PRESENT SITUATION.

THE 18 COUNTRIES OF THE CONFERENCE BETWEEN THEM ACCOUNT FOR 90 PER CENT OF THE SHIPPING THROUGH THE CANAL.

LLOYDS SHIPPING REGISTRY FOR 1955 SHOWED THE COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE POSITIVELY INDICATED THEY WILL JOIN SCUA ACCOUNT FOR A TONNAGE OF ABOUT 60 MILLION. THE COMBINED WORLD TOTAL TONNAGE FOR SHIPS (OVER 100 TONS) IS ABOUT 101 MILLIONS.

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A33 (120) BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY ANNOUCED TONIGHT A TOP-LEVEL ARAB BIG THREE MEETING WILL BE HELD SHORTLY IN RIYADH, SAUDI ARABIA.

IT WILL BRING TOGETHER EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER, KING SAUD AND SHUKRI KUWATLY, PRESIDENT OF SYRIA.

THE THREE MOST POWERFUL ARAB COUNTRIES ARE ALLIED THROUGH SEPARATE MILITARY PACTS SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA HAVE WITH EGYPT.

KING SAUD HAS BEEN CONFERRING WITH SYRIA'S YOUNG KING HUSSEIN.

THE DATE OF MEETING OF THE THREE ARAB LEADERS IS NOT YET DEFINITE BUT IT IS EXPECTED EARLY NEXT WEEK.

THIS WILL BE THEIR SECOND MEETING WITHIN SIX MONTHS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS A SURPRISE BECAUSE OF NASSER'S RELUCTANCE TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY WHILE THE SUEZ CRISIS IS UNSETTLED.

HE CANCELLED A STATE VISIT TO MOSCOW IN AUGUST BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ DISPUTE.

THE THREE LEADERS MET LAST MARCH IN CAIRO AT A SO-CALLED ARAB SUMMIT CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS ARAB FINANCIAL AID FOR THE UPKEEP OF THE JORDAN NATIONAL ARMY (FORMERLY THE ARAB LEGION) IN PLACE OF ITS PRESENT BRITISH SUBSIDY. NO CONCRETE ACTION EMERGED FROM THAT MEETING.

INFORMED SOURCES SPECULATED THE THREE ARAB LEADERS WOULD GIVE TOP PRIORITY TO THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS AND ARAB BORDER TENSION WITH ISRAEL.

THE ARAB BIG THREE COUNTRIES ARE PLEDGED TO REINFORCE THE JORDAN NATIONAL GUARD WITH SHIPMENTS OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION.

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SUEZ OIL

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 21 (AP)-WEST GERMANY WOULD REQUIRE MASSIVE QUANTITIES OF WESTERN HEMISPHERE OIL IF MIDDLE EAST SUPPLIES WERE INTERRUPTED BY THE SUEZ CONTROVERSY.

GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT THIS NATION, LIKE BRITAIN AND FRANCE, NOW FUELS ITS BOOMING ECONOMY LARGELY WITH PETROLEUM FROM THE LUSH MIDDLE EAST FIELDS.

OF WEST GERMANY'S ONE MILLION TONS A MONTH OIL REQUIREMENTS, 640,000 TONS NOW COME FROM THE MIDDLE EAST, THEY SAID.

ONLY 60,000 TONS A MONTH ARE IMPORTED FROM MEXICO AND VENEZUELA WHILE GERMAN DOMESTIC FIELDS PRODUCE 300,000 TONS.

THUS WEST GERMANY--THE DOMINANT ECONOMIC FORCE IN WESTERN EUROPE--WOULD FACE A SLOW OIL STARVATION IF THE MIDDLE EAST SUPPLIES WERE HALTED, UNLESS IMPORTS FROM AMERICA WERE QUICKLY AND VASTLY INCREASED.

OF THE 640,000 TONS OF OIL IMPORTED MONTHLY FROM THE MIDDLE EAST, 200,000 TONS MOVE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL IN TANKERS, OFFICIALS SAID.

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THUS THE MAIN THREAT TO THE GERMAN ECONOMY WOULD COME IF THE MIDDLE EAST PIPELINES TO MEDITERRANEAN PORTS, WHICH HANDLE THE REMAINDER OF THE GERMAN IMPORTS FROM THIS AREA, WERE CUT OFF.

OFFICIALS SAID 100,000 ADDITIONAL TONS OF AMERICAN OIL A MONTH WOULD SUFFICE IF TANKER TRAFFIC THROUGH SUEZ WERE HALTED WHILE THE PIPELINES CONTINUED TO OPERATE.

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(530) AMS BUDGET

SUEZ TOLLS

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 21 (AP)-U. S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE TREASURY PROBABLY WILL SOON STOP AMERICAN SHIPS FROM PAYING SUEZ CANAL TRANSIT TOLLS DIRECTLY TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.

THIS WOULD SUPERSEDE AN AUG. 3 TREASURY RULING ADVISING U. S. SHIPPERS TO PAY TOLLS TO EGYPT BUT "UNDER PROTEST AND WITHOUT PREJUDICE."

IT WOULD BRING THE UNITED STATES CLOSER IN LINE WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE ISSUE OF TOLLS, BUT WOULD HAVE SMALL PRACTICAL EFFECT SINCE THE NUMBER OF U. S. SHIPS USING THE CANAL IS RELATIVELY FEW.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH REQUIRE ALL OF THEIR SHIPS PLYING THE CANAL TO PAY TOLLS TO THE OLD SUEZ COMPANY, WHICH WAS OUSTED BY EGYPT'S JULY 26 NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL. NONE OF THIS MONEY GOES TO EGYPT SINCE BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE FROZEN ALL ASSETS OF THE COMPANY.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WILL MEET WITH TREASURY OFFICIALS TO WORK SOMETHING OUT AS SOON AS HE GETS BACK FROM LONDON, OFFICIALS HERE SAID. DULLES ARRIVES TOMORROW (2 P.M. EDT).

DULLES HAS BEEN MEETING IN LONDON WITH BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHER NATIONS USING THE CANAL. HE HAS BEEN TRYING TO UNITE THEM IN AN ASSOCIATION WHICH WOULD HIRE ITS OWN PILOTS, COLLECT TOLLS AND REIMBURSE EGYPT FOR KEEPING THE CANAL NAVIGABLE.

BEFORE LEAVING LONDON TODAY DULLES INDICATED HE HAD IN MIND TALKING TO U. S. SHIP OWNERS ABOUT POSSIBLY PAYING THEIR TOLLS TO THE USERS' ASSOCIATION, WHICH WOULD THEN ACT AS A SORT OF AGENT.

DULLES SENT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, HOST FOR THE CONFERENCE, A LETTER SAYING THE U. S. GOVERNMENT IS JOINING THE ASSOCIATION AND WILL COOPERATE TO MAKE IT WORK. HE ADDED:

"IMMEDIATELY UPON MY RETURN, STEPS WILL BE TAKEN WITH TREASURY OFFICIALS AND WITH THE REPRESENTATIVES OF OWNERS OF AMERICAN FLAG VESSELS WHICH LARGELY TRANSIT THE SUEZ CANAL WITH A VIEW TO PERFECTING THIS COOPERATION IN TERMS OF ACTUAL OPERATING PRACTICES."

BY "ACTUAL OPERATING PRACTICES," OFFICIALS SAID, DULLES MEANT SUCH THINGS AS TOLLS, PILOTS, AND PATTERNS OF TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANAL.

PROHIBITING U. S. SHIP OWNERS FROM PAYING SUEZ TOLLS TO EGYPT WOULD WORK AS A FORM OF PRESSURE ON EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.

NASSER HAS DENOUNCED DULLES' USERS ASSOCIATION IDEA AS WARLIKE. DULLES HAS DISAGREED. HIS WHOLE PURPOSE, HE INSISTS, IS TO FIND A PEACEFUL YET JUST SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM CREATED WHEN NASSER SEIZED THE CANAL FROM ITS BRITISH-FRENCH OPERATORS.

IN BANNING AMERICAN TOLL PAYMENTS TO EGYPT, THE TREASURY WOULD BE ACTING UNDER LEGISLATION PASSED DURING THE KOREAN WAR. THIS IS AS FAR AS THE TREASURY COULD GO, HOWEVER. IT COULD NOT ORDER SHIPPERS TO PAY THEIR TOLLS TO THE OLD COMPANY, TO THE USERS ASSOCIATION, OR ANYWHERE ELSE.

1956

A27WX

NEVERTHELESS, THE SHIP OWNERS MIGHT BE PERSUADED TO PAY INTO THE USERS ASSOCIATION, IF DULLES SUCCEEDS IN GETTING IT FORMED. THAT MIGHT SERVE AS AN ARGUMENT TO WIN NASSER'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE ASSOCIATION.

U. S. OFFICIALS SAY THAT, IF NASSER WENT ALONG WITH THE IDEA, HE WOULD BE BETTER OFF THAN HE IS NOW. HE WOULD BE GETTING SOMETHING. AS IT IS, MOST OF THE SHIPS GOING THROUGH THE SUEZ ARE PAYING THEIR TOLLS ELSEWHERE.

OF THE 48 COUNTRIES WHOSE SHIPS USED THE CANAL IN 1955, THE AMERICAN FLAG RANKED NINTH IN TOTAL SHIP PASSAGES. THE BRITISH WERE FIRST WITH 28.3 PER CENT.

U. S. INTEREST RANKS HIGH, HOWEVER, SINCE NEARLY ALL LIBERIAN TANKERS AND MANY PANAMANIAN AND HONDURAN SHIPS ARE U. S. CONTROLLED. THESE FOREIGN FLAG VESSELS ARE NOT SUBJECT TO U. S. TREASURY REGULATIONS.

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-95-

(150) SUEZ PILOTS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAS APPROVED PASSPORTS FOR SEVEN AMERICANS WHO APPLIED TO GO TO EGYPT AND TAKE JOBS AS SUEZ CANAL PILOTS.

THE DEPARTMENT DID NOT GIVE OUT THE NAMES OF ANY OF THE SEVEN. BUT CAPT. WALTER A. EQUILS SAID IN NEW KENSINGTON, PA., THAT HE HAD BEEN NOTIFIED HIS PASSPORT WOULD BE AVAILABLE IN NEW YORK TOMORROW. HE PLANS TO LEAVE BY PLANE FOR CAIRO ON MONDAY.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID ALL REQUESTS FOR PASSPORTS FOR AMERICAN PILOTS TO GO TO EGYPT WOULD BE APPROVED IF THEY WERE IN ORDER. HE SAID SEVEN HAD BEEN APPROVED TODAY AND WERE BEING MADE AVAILABLE TO THE APPLICANTS IN NEW YORK.

A TOTAL OF 10 APPLICATIONS HAD BEEN FILED. WHITE SAID HE ASSUMED SOME QUESTION HAD ARISEN ABOUT THREE OF THEM AND THAT NO ACTION HAD YET BEEN TAKEN FOR THAT REASON.

HE HAD ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY ALL THE PILOTS WOULD BE WARNED OF CONDITIONS OF UNCERTAIN EMPLOYMENT AND RISK IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA.

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SUEZ PILOTS

PITTSBURGH, SEPT. 21 (AP)-A 45-YEAR-OLD VETERAN U.S. SHIPPING CAPTAIN AND PILOT WAS ADVISED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY THAT HE WILL BE GRANTED A PASSPORT VISA TO GO TO EGYPT WHERE HE HAS BEEN PROMISED A SUEZ CANAL PILOTING JOB BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.

CAPT. WALTER A. EQUILS, OF (535 6TH AVE.) NEW KENSINGTON, PA., 15 MILES NORTH OF PITTSBURGH, SAID HE RECEIVED THE INFORMATION IN A TELEPHONE CALL THIS AFTERNOON FROM A "MR. YOUNG OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON."

CAPT. EQUILS SAID HE WAS TOLD THE PASSPORT WILL BE AVAILABLE IN NEW YORK TOMORROW. HE SAID HE HAS NOT DECIDED WHEN HE WILL PICK IT UP, BUT PLANS TO LEAVE FROM NEW YORK BY PLANE FOR CAIRO ON MONEY.

"THE EGYPTIANS WANT AMERICANS OVER THERE AS PILOTS IN THE SUEZ CANAL," EQUILS TOLD A REPORTER. "THEY DON'T WANT RUSSIANS."

"I THINK IT IS SMART FOR AMERICANS TO GO."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID YESTERDAY IN WASHINGTON THAT 10 AMERICAN PILOTS HAVE APPLIED FOR PASSPORTS IN ORDER TO TAKE JOBS WITH THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TO HELP OPERATE THE CANAL.

EQUILS SAID HE MADE APPLICATION TO THE EGYPTIAN CONSULATE IN NEW YORK FOR THE JOB SOME TIME AGO, AND WAS TOLD LAST WEEK THAT HE WOULD BE HIRED AND HIS EXPENSES PAID TO EGYPT.

HE SAID HE MADE APPLICATION LAST FRIDAY FOR THE PASSPORT, AND LATER WAS TOLD ON MONDAY THAT THE NEW YORK OFFICE OF THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE HAD BEEN "ORDERED" TO SEND IT TO WASHINGTON. INQUIRIES AT WASHINGTON, EQUILS SAID, BROUGHT ONLY THE INFORMATION THAT IT WAS "UNDER CONSIDERATION."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY SAID THAT IF AMERICAN PILOTS INSISTED THEY WOULD GET THE PASSPORTS TO GO TO EGYPT.

EQUILS SAID HE HAS BEEN "GOING TO SEA SINCE I WAS 15," HAD WHORKED UP FROM MESSBOY TO DECKHAND, WAS GRADUATED FROM THE BAY STATE NAVIGATION SCHOOL IN MASSACHUSETTS AND IN 1942 WAS LICENSED AS A MASTER. HE SAID HE IS LICENSED AS A PILOT, AND AS A MASTER OF STEAM AND MOTOR SHIPS OF ANY TONNAGE.

MM205PED NM

53 (140)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION CHARGED TODAY THAT 3,013 RUSSIAN CITIZENS ARE BEING HELD AGAINST THEIR WILL IN WEST GERMANY.

THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT SIMULTANEOUSLY PROTESTED TO MOSCOW THAT GERMAN SCIENTISTS WHO WANT TO RETURN HOME ARE BEING DETAINED ON THE BLACK SEA.

THESE WERE THE LATEST IN A BRISK EXCHANGE OF NOTES BETWEEN THE BONN AND MOSCOW GOVERNMENTS OVER THE REPATRIATION OF THEIR CITIZENS.

THE LATEST SOVIET NOTE SERVED NOTICE THAT THE LIST OF 3,013 RUSSIANS WHO ALLEGEDLY WANT TO LEAVE GERMANY WILL NOT BE THE LAST SUBMITTED TO BONN.

THE REFUGEE MINISTRY SAID 20,000 RUSSIANS ARE NOW LIVING IN WEST GERMANY. MOSCOW HAS REPEATEDLY CLAIMED THAT THE GERMANS ARE USING PRESSURE AND THREATS TO PREVENT THEIR RETURN TO THE SOVIET UNION. BONN SAYS THEY HAVE REFUSED TO GO BACK TO RUSSIA AND INSISTS THAT ANY FOREIGNER WHO WANTS TO LEAVE WEST GERMANY IS FREE TO GO.

THE GERMAN SCIENTISTS IN RUSSIA WERE CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS AFTER WORLD WAR II. THEY INCLUDE ATOMIC AND ROCKET SPECIALISTS.

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580

(180)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 21 (AP)-WEST GERMANY PLANS TO SPEND ABOUT 10 BILLION MARKS ($2,380,000,000) FOR FOREIGN-MADE ARMS AND MUNITIONS FOR ITS NEW ARMED FORCES, INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

THE ORDERS, TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, ITALY, TURKEY, FRANCE, BELGIUM AND SPAIN, WILL BE SPREAD OVER THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

DELIVERY OFF 833 MILLION DOLLARS OF HEAVY EQUIPMENT BEING PROVIDED FREE BY THE UNITED STATES WILL BE COMPLETED THIS YEAR, THE INFORMANTS SAID. THAT WILL EQUIP AT LEAST THREE MOTORIZED INFANTRY AND TWO ARMORED DIVISIONS.

PURCHASE OF A FURTHER TWO BILLION MARKS (476 MILLION DOLLARS) WORTH OF WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT FROM THE UNITED STATES IS ENVISAGED DURING THE NEXT YEAR, THE OFFICIALS ADDED. PAYMENT WILL BE MADE IN DOLLARS OR GOLD, WITH A DOWN PAYMENT OF ONE-THIRD AND THE REMAINDER ON DELIVERY. A TOTAL OF $1,380,400,000 WILL BE SPENT IN THE UNITED STATES, DURING THE NEXT THREE YEARS ON WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT.

THE DELIVERY OF SEVERAL HUNDRED JET FIGHTERS, FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND FAST RECONNAISSANCE PLANES IS DUE TO BEGIN IN THE SPRING SO THAT THE FIRST COMBAT SQUADRONS CAN BE ESTABLISHED. AT THE SAME TIME THE FIRST TWO ARMORED DIVISIONS WILL BE BROUGHT UP TO FULL STRENGTH AND A BEGINNING WILL BE MADE ON THE CREATION OF OTHERS.

JJ132PED

A144

(300)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT.21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS FIRMLY REFUSED TO DISCUSS A RELAXATION OF ITS TRADE EMBARGO AGAINST RED CHINA SO LONG AS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FAIL TO RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE AGAINST FORMOSA AND CONTINUE TO HOLD AMERICAN CIVILIANS IN PRISON, IT WAS DISCLOSED HERE TODAY.

RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN ANNOUNCED THAT DURING HIS 56TH MEETING WITH AMERICAN AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON ON AUG.21, HE SUGGESTED THAT THE 13-MONTH-OLD TALKS BE PULLED OUT OF THEIR PRESENT DEADLOCK BY MOVING [illegible] TO A DISCUSSION OF HOW TO ELIMINATE "BARRIERS WHICH IN [illegible] WITH TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO

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COUNTRIES."
JOHNSON REPLIED, ACCORDING TO WANG, "THAT THE QUESTION OF EMBARGO COULD BE TAKEN UP ONLY AFTER AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON THE QUESTION OF 'THE RENUNCIATION OF FORCE,' AND THAT DISCUSSION OF THE QUESTION OF EMBARGO PRIOR TO THAT WOULD YIELD NO RESULT."
JOHNSON, DUE TO MEET WANG FOR THE 58TH TIME TOMORROW, DECLINED COMMENT ON WANG'S STATEMENT TODAY, BUT SOURCES CLOSE TO THE TALKS CONFIRMED THAT JOHNSON HAD REJECTED WANG'S PROPOSAL TO DISCUSS THE TRADE EMBARGO.
~~(MORE)~~
LS121PED

A81
(170)
THE HAGUE, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE DUTCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID A WOMAN DEFENSE ATTORNEY IN TWO HIGHLY CONTROVERSIAL CASES IN INDONESIA LEFT THAT COUNTRY BY PLANE TODAY AFTER BEING THREATENED BY A MOB EARLIER THIS WEEK.
THE ATTRACTIVE DUTCH WOMAN, MRS. MIEKE BOUMAN, TOOK OVER THE DEFENSE OF MAJ. H. C. SCHMIDT, A DUTCH ARMY OFFICER, WHEN HER LAWYER HUSBAND QUIT INDONESIA IN MAY, 1955.
SCHMIDT, WHO IS CHARGED WITH SUBVERSION, WAS BEING LED FROM A COURTHOUSE IN JAKARTA MONDAY WHEN A YELLING MOB SURGED FORWARD. PERSONS IN THE CROWD TRIED TO GET AT MRS. BOUMAN ~~SAID~~ SHE WAS BESIEGED IN THE COURTHOUSE FOR SEVERAL HOURS. SHE FINALLY GOT OUT THROUGH A SIDE DOOR, CLIMBED A SIX-FOOT WALL AND ESCAPED.
SCHMIDT PLEADED INNOCENT AND HIS TRIAL WAS ADJOURNED UNTIL OCT. 15.
MRS. BOUMAN ALSO SERVED AS DEFENSE ATTORNEY IN THE SUBVERSION TRIAL OF LEON M. JUNGSCHLAGER, A FORMER DUTCH NAVAL OFFICER WHO SERVED AS CHIEF OF THE INTELLIGENCE SERVICE IN INDONESIA WHEN IT WAS STILL UNDER DUTCH CONTROL. THAT 14-MONTH TRIAL ENDED APRIL 19, A WEEK BEFORE THE VERDICT WAS TO BE READ, WHEN JUNGSCHLAGER DIED OF A CEREBRAL HEMORRHAGE. THE NETHERLANDS HAD PROTESTED THAT JUNGSCHLAGER WAS NOT BEING GIVEN A FAIR TRIAL.
RK840AED

B62 (SEG)
(160)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 21 (AP)-INDONESIA'S PRESIDENT SUKARNO SAYS THE 100-MILLION-DOLLAR LONG TERM CREDIT RUSSIA RECENTLY GRANTED INDONESIA "SHOULD BE SEEN PURELY FROM A BUSINESS ANGLE."
THIS CREDIT AND STATEMENTS WHICH HE MADE ON HIS RECENT TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION DID NOT MEAN THAT "WE HAVE LEFT OUR INDEPENDENT FOREIGN POLICY," SUKARNO SAID.
THE INDONESIAN PRESIDENT--HERE ON A PRIVATE TRIP AFTER HIS STATE VISITS TO RUSSIA AND YUGOSLAVIA--GAVE HIS VIEWS IN A WRITTEN INTERVIEW WITH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.
HE WAS TOLD THE JOINT STATEMENT ISSUED AFTER HIS VISIT TO RUSSIA HAD AROUSED CRITICISM IN INDONESIA AND ABROAD AND THAT SOME OBSERVERS FELT HIS SHARP ATTACKS ON "IMPERIALISM" WHILE IN RUSSIA INDICATED HE HAD BEEN "TAKEN INTO THE SOVIET CAMP."
HE DENIED THAT HE HAD BEEN TAKEN IN BY THE RECEPTIONS ARRANGED FOR HIM IN RUSSIA AND BY HOSPITALITY THAT WAS "FABULOUSLY OUT OF THE WORLD."
SUKARNO SAID HE TALKED TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AND FOUND THAT, LIKE THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES, THEY WANTED PEACE.
"I OBSERVED THEY (THE AMERICANS) THINK NOTHING ELSE BUT IN TERMS OF PEACE," SAID THE INDONESIAN PRESIDENT. "SO, IF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION TALK AND THINK ABOUT PEACE ONLY, I FEEL THEIR RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS SHOULD BE WISE ENOUGH TO FOLLOW THE SAME LINE OF THOUGHT."
SUKARNO ADDED THAT "MY VISITS TO THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA WERE AN EYE OPENER TO ME. I WENT THERE WITH AN OPEN MIND, WITHOUT BEING PREJUDICED BY THE STEREOTYPED OPINIONS OF THOSE WHO ARE IN FAVOR, OR THOSE WHO ARE AGAINST, THE SYSTEM OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES."
INDONESIAN FOREIGN MINISTER RUSLAN ABDULGANI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS COUNTRY "WILL NOT REMAIN ALOOF" IN CASE THERE IS ARMED CONFLICT OVER THE SUEZ CANAL. "THE USE OF FORCE AGAINST EGYPT WOULD CAUSE ALL ASIA TO EXPLODE," HE SAID.
SUKARNO, ABDULGANI AND THEIR PARTY ARE LEAVING TOMORROW FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
B943AED

A132
(220)
KHRUSHCHEV
ZAGREB, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 21 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WENT TEARING THROUGH THE ZAGREB INTERNATIONAL FAIR TODAY PAUSING ONLY FOR A GLASS OF BEER AND A CUP OF COFFEE.
THE SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, IN YUGOSLAVIA ON A HOLIDAY, TURNED UP AT THE BIG FAIRGROUNDS WITH PRESIDENT TITO. THE FAIR CLOSED YESTERDAY BUT IT WAS LEFT OPEN FOR KHRUSHCHEV.
TITO AND HIS GUEST SPED THROUGH SO FAST THAT KHRUSHCHEV DIDN'T EVEN TAKE TIME TO EXAMINE THE BIG STATUE OF MAO TZE-TUNG STANDING AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PAVILION.
THE RUSSIAN LEADER SKIPPED THE AMERICAN PAVILION ALTOGETHER AND MISSED MOST OF THE OTHER WESTERN EXHIBITS. AT THE CZECH PAVILION TITO AND HIS GUEST SIPPED PILSEN BEER. KHRUSHCHEV OFFERED A TOAST TO FRIENDSHIP, GULPED HIS BEER AND SAID:
"NOW, ENOUGH. LET'S GO. WE MUST HURRY."
THE ONLY OTHER STOP WAS AT THE ITALIAN PAVILION WHERE THEY DRANK COFFEE.
NO ONE SEEMED TO KNOW WHAT THE HURRY WAS ALL ABOUT. BRANKO DRASKOVIC, SPOKESMAN FOR THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN OFFICE, SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT WAS STRICTLY PRIVATE. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT IT WAS NORMAL TO PRESUME KHRUSHCHEV WOULD DISCUSS MUTUAL PROBLEMS WITH YUGOSLAV LEADERS.
THERE WAS ONLY ONE SOLID PIECE OF INFORMATION ON WHAT KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN DOING SINCE HE ARRIVED WEDNESDAY.
A SOURCE CLOSE TO TITO CONFIDED KHRUSHCHEV SHOT THREE STAGS YESTERDAY ON A HUNT AT THE STATE FARMS IN NORTHERN YUGOSLAVIA.
"HE'S AN EXCELLENT SHOT," THE INFORMANT SAID.
TANJUG, THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY, SAID TONIGHT THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND TITO HAD ARRIVED AT BRIONI, TITO'S ADRIATIC ISLAND RETREAT.
JE1124PED

1956

1956

A125

(200)

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

NICOSIA,CYPRUS, SEPT. 21 (AP)-FOUR EOKA GUNMEN TRIED TO RAID A POLICE STATION NEAR HERE TONIGHT BUT WERE DRIVEN OFF IN AN EXCHANGE OF GUNFIRE.

RENEWAL OF ACTIVITY BY THE GREEK CYPRIOT EXTREMIST UNDERGROUND FOLLOWED A DAY OF MOURNING FOR THREE YOUNG NATIONALISTS HANGED AFTER MIDNIGHT LAST NIGHT.

EOKA IS THE FIGHTING FORCE OF THE MOVEMENT TO UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE. THE FOUR GUNMEN TRIED TO ATTACK A POLICE STATION AT THE VILLAGE OF DHEFTER, 10 MILES SOUTHWEST OF NICOSIA.

A POLICE SENTRY SPOTTED TWO OF THE MEN BEHIND A WALL AND FIRED ON THEM WHEN THEY DISREGARDED A CHALLENGE. TWO OTHER MEN JUMPED OFF A NEARBY ROOF AND FIRED TWO SHOTS AT THE SENTRY. ALL FOUR ASSAILANTS SLIPPED AWAY IN THE DARKNESS.

THE THREE HANGED ON CHARGES OF MURDER AND OTHER VIOLENCE WERE MICHAEL KOUTSOFTAS AND ANDREAS PANAYIDES, BOTH 22, AND STELIOS MAVROMATTIS, 23.

BRITISH OFFICIALS FEARED A NEW OUTBREAK OF EOKA VIOLENCE WITH GUNS AND BOMBS. THEY ALSO FEARED THE REBELS WOULD ATTEMPT TO KIDNAP SERVICEMEN IN REPRISAL FOR THE HANGINGS.

BRITSH TROOPS NOT ASSIGNED TO PATROL AND GUARD DUTY AND THE FRENCH FORCES ON CYPRUS, BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CRISIS, WERE CONFINED TO THEIR CAMPS.

SHOPS REMAINED CLOSED AND OFFICE AND FACTORY WORKERS STAYED AWAY FROM THEIR JOBS IN A GENERAL STRIKE TO PROTEST THE EXECUTIONS. GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS SAID THE STRIKE WOULD END MONDAY.

IN NICOSIA, POLICE ORDERED SOME GREEK SHOPKEEPERS TO REOPEN UNDER THREAT OF HEAVY FINES. THEY COMPLIED BUT CLOSED DOWN AGAIN A SHORT TIME LATER.

JE1046PED

1956

A97

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (180)

ALGIERS, SEPT. 21 (AP)-FRENCH HELICOPTER TROOPS FELL INTO A TRAP TODAY 45 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS. REINFORCEMENTS WHO ATTACKED THE REBELS LATER FOUND THE NAKED BODIES OF 21 FRENCH SOLDIERS.

FOUR HAD BEEN SHOT AND THE THROATS OF THE OTHERS WERE SLASHED.

A LARGE-SCALE FIGHT WAS REPORTED UNDER WAY TONIGHT. THE SCENE IS 8 MILES SOUTH OF PALESTRO.

FRENCH MILITARY SOURCES HERE SAID THE HELICOPTER-BORNE TROOPS HAD SET OUT TO FIND REBELS REPORTED BY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS. WHEN THE SOLDIERS LANDED, THE REBELS ATTACKED WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS. FRENCH LOSSES WERE DESCRIBED AS FAIRLY HEAVY.

VIOLENCE ERUPTED AT SEVERAL OTHER POINTS IN ALGERIA.

THE FRENCH SAID THEY KILLED 12 REBELS AND CAPTURED ARMS IN AN ACTION TODAY SOUTH OF AIN BEIDA IN THE BONE DEPARTMENT.

REBELS AMBUSHED TWO VEHICLES IN A FRENCH ARTILLERY UNIT NEAR TIZI REINIFF IN THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS EAST OF ALGIERS. THE FRENCH SAID THEY KILLED SIX OF THE REBELS, WHILE TWO FRENCH INCLUDING A LIEUTENANT WERE WOUNDED.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID REBEL ATTACKS IN THE PAST TWO DAYS HAD DERAILED TWO TRAINS AND BADLY DAMAGED A PASSENGER CAR IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA. EIGHT PERSONS WERE INJURED.

K903PED

A136

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS

BY JOHN RODERICK (280)

(ADVANCE) TAIPEI, FORMOA, SEPT 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES FACES THE PROSPECT OF KEEPING THIS ISLAND RETREAT PROPPED UP AGAINST THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST INVASION FOR A LONG TIME TO COME. ONE INFLUENTIAL AMERICAN HERE THINKS IT MAY BE 20 OR 30 YEARS BEFORE THE SITUATION CHANGES.

OTHER FOREIGNERS SAY IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO LOOK AHEAD MORE THAN TWO OR THREE YEARS INTO THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA.

CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICIALS INDIGNANTLY REJECT THE LONG-TERM THESIS. THEY HAVE PROMISED THEIR 650,000 SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN A RETURN SOON TO THE MAINLAND.

BUT MANY AMERICANS HERE REASON:

1. AS LONG AS THE U.S. 7TH FLEET MAINTAINS A PROTECTIVE SCREEN AROUND FORMOSA, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CANNOT HOPE TO INVADE IT SUCCESSFULLY.

2. GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S FORCES CANNOT STORM THE MAINLAND WITHOUT AMERICAN SUPPORT. THE UNITED STATES IS UNLIKELY TO RISK A GLOBAL WAR IN SUCH A WAY.

3. THAT LEAVES THE SITUATION STATIC, WITHOUT THE LIKELIHOOD OF CHANGE FOR YEARS.

U.S. MILITARY THINKERS REGARD FORMOSA AS A LINCH-PIN IN AMERICA'S ASIAN DEFENSES-- PULL IT OUT AND SOUTH KOREA, JAPAN, OKINAWA AND THE PHILIPPINES WOULD BE CRITICALLY EXPOSED. THERE THUS SEEMS NO QUESTION OF ABANDONING FORMOSA. ADDITIONALLY, SOME TWO MILLION CHINESE WHO SOUGHT REFUGE HERE LOOK TO THE UNITED STATES FOR PROTECTION AND HELP.

IF A MILITARY CONQUEST OF THE MAINLAND NOW SEEMS IMPOSSIBLE, THERE IS NOTHING TO PREVENT PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE. THE NATIONALISTS CAN FIGHT THE COMMUNISTS WITH IDEAS. AMERICAN KNOW-HOW AND MONEY HELP DO THIS.

HOW MUCH IS IT GOING TO COST THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER IF THE SITUATION HERE REMAINS UNCHANGED FOR THE NEXT 30 YEARS? NO ONE CAN SAY FOR SURE, BUT IT WOULD BE A STAGGERING SUM. THE UNITED STATES HAS POURED MORE THAN ONE BILLION DOLLARS INTO FORMOSA SINCE 1950.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, SEPT 21 -- MOVED SEPT 20.

TU1125AED

A100

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 21 (AP)-H.C.JEN, A FORMER COMMISSIONER OF FINANCE IN FORMOSA'S PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT, WAS SENTENCED LAST NIGHT TO SEVEN YEARS IN JAIL FOR HARBORING AND ABETTING A COMMUNIST AGENT--HIS UNCLE.

THE MILITARY COURT WAS TOLD JEN OBTAINED AN ENTRY PERMIT TO FORMOSA IN 1955 FOR JEN FANG HSUEH ALTHOUGH HE KNEW HIM TO BE A COMMUNIST AGENT. HIS UNCLE LIVED WITH JEN AND THE NEPHEW GOT HIM A JOB IN THE STATE-OWNED BANK OF TAIWAN.

BEFORE COMING TO FORMOSA, H.C.JEN WAS MAYOR OF HANGCHOW.

P953AED

A120

HONG KONG, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE PRESIDIUM OF RED CHINA'S COMMUNIST PARTY'S EIGHTH NATIONAL CONGRESS GAVE A BANQUET TODAY TO THE DELEGATES AND THE OBSERVERS FROM 55 FOREIGN COUNTRIES, THE PEIPING RADIO SAID.

RED CHINA'S LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG PROPOSED A TOAST TO THE COMMON CAUSE OF COMMUNIS. HE THANKED THE FOREIGN OBSERVERS' PARTIES AND PEOPLES "FOR THE ENCOURAGEMENT AND SUPPORT THEY GIVE US."

JE1039PED

30.24-8367

A3
SEOUL, SEPT. 21 (AP)--SOUTH KOREA'S COUNTERINTELLIGENCE CORPS TODAY ANNOUNCED THE CAPTURE OF TWO COMMUNIST SPIES AND TWO CONFEDERATES THE NIGHT BEFORE THEY WERE TO GO TO NORTH KOREA.

THE SPIES WERE IDENTIFIED AS KIM DONG SHIK AND AHN YUNG SEUNG.

THE CIC SAID THEY LIVED IN SOUTH KOREA BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR AS MEMBERS OF THE LABOR PARTY AND MOVED NORTH WITH THE REDS WHEN THEY WERE PUSHED BACK AFTER THEIR INITIAL INVASION SUCCESS.

LATER, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, THE PAIR INFILTRATED BACK SOUTH AND JOINED THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY, WHICH OPPOSES PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S LIBERAL PARTY. A PROGRESSIVE PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD NEVER HEARD OF THE TWO MEN.

RK211AED

A2
--SHORTS--
ADELAIDE, AUSTRALIA, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE OPENING BLAST IN BRITAIN'S ON AGAIN-OFF AGAIN ATOMIC TEST SERIES AT THE MARALINGA PROVING GROUND IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA WAS POSTPONED AGAIN TODAY.

THE TEST CHIEF, SIR WILLIAM PENNEY, CALLED IT OFF AFTER A SUDDEN WEATHER CHANGE JUST 15 MINUTES BEFORE THE DEVICE WAS TO BE FIRED.

IT WAS THE FIFTH POSTPONEMENT.

RK209AED

A80
CANBERRA, SEPT. 21 (AP)--THREE BOEING B47 STRATOJET BOMBERS FROM THE U.S. 15TH AIR FORCE ARE TO MAKE THE FIRST NONSTOP FLIGHT FROM THE UNITED STATES TO AUSTRALIA.

AIR MINISTER ATHOL TOWNLEY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE PLANES WILL FLY IN THE FIRST WEEK OF NOVEMBER FROM CALIFORNIA TO AMBERLEY BASE, NEAR BRISBANE. THEY WILL BE REFUELED IN THE AIR.

TOWNLEY SAID THAT AT THE SAME TIME SIX THUNDERJET FIGHTERS FROM THE U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCE WOULD FLY FROM JAPAN TO SYDNEY.

THE MINISTER TERMED THE FLIGHTS OPERATION HANDCLASP AND SAID THEY WOULD DEMONSTRATE THAT POWERFUL FRIENDS, ONCE REGARDED AS LIVING HALF A WORLD AWAY, NOW ARE ONLY A FEW HOURS DISTANT.

RK836AED

B100 Q
(300)
TOKYO, SATURDAY, SEPT. 22 (AP)-TWO AMERICAN EXCHANGE PROFESSORS WHOSE TRIP HERE WAS DELAYED BY COMMUNIST-LED "YANKEE GO HOME" DEMONSTRATIONS ARE NOW EXPECTED SOMETIME NEXT WEEK, THEIR PERSONAL SAFETY GUARANTEED.

"WE GUARANTEED THEIR PHYSICAL SAFETY. ANY CIVILIZED COUNTRY DOES THAT," SAID DR. SUSUMU KOBE, ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT OF WASEDA UNIVERSITY, THE SCHOOL WHICH CONTRACTED FOR THE U.S. GOVERNMENT-SUPPORTED EXCHANGE PROGRAM.

HE SAID HE HAD TALKED BY TRANSPACIFIC TELEPHONE TO THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, THE PROFESSORS' HOME CAMPUS, AND IT WILL ANNOUNCE THE TOKYO ARRIVAL TIME OF THE PROFESSORS. THE TWO, PROFS. CHARLES L. GORDY AND EDWARD L. PAGE, CUT SHORT THEIR TRIP IN HONOLULU 10 DAYS AGO TO ENABLE WASEDA AND AMERICAN AUTHORITIES TO GAUGE THE DEGREE OF FEELING AGAINST THEIR COMING.

MEANWHILE, SUPPORT FOR THE AMERICAN PROFESSORS APPEARED IN WASEDA'S 28,000-MEMBER STUDENT BODY.

DEMONSTRATORS HAVE BEEN SENDING CABLES TO MICHIGAN URGING RECALL OF GORDY AND PAGE AND RETURN OF NINE JAPANESE PROFESSORS AT ANN ARBOR UNDER THE EXCHANGE PROGRAM, WHICH THEY CLAIMED WOULD CURB WASEDA'S FREEDOM. THEY PLANNED TO DEMONSTRATE AT TOKYO AIRPORT AND TO BAR THE PROFESSORS' ENTRANCE TO THE WASEDA CAMPUS WITH PICKETS.

"WE FOUND THEY WERE CONFINED TO A PRETTY SMALL GROUP, 15 COMMUNISTS IN NUMBER, PLUS 15 FELLOW TRAVELERS, BUT PRETTY WELL ORGANIZED, WITH LOT OF FUNDS AND HELP FROM OTHER (LEFTIST) STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS AND...UNIONS WHICH CAN ALWAYS PROVIDE 100-150 PERSONNEL," HOBE SAID.

HE SAID HE FELT IT WAS WISE FOR THE PROFESSORS TO DELAY THEIR TRIP TO AWAIT ASSURANCE OF PROTECTION SINCE, "AFTER ALL, THEY ARE BRINGING THEIR FAMILIES, WHO MAY BE WORRIED ABOUT LANDING IN JAPAN."

"I DON'T THINK THERE'S ANY DANGER," HE CONTINUED. "THOSE PEOPLE ARE ALWAYS CAREFUL TO NOT GO BEYOND A CERTAIN LINE WHERE THEY GET ARRESTED."

KOBE, WHO WAS AWARDED A DOCTORATE BY MICHIGAN IN 1953, RETURNED FROM ANN ARBOR LAST MONTH AFTER MAKING FINAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE EXCHANGE AND PARTICIPATING IN THE SELECTION OF GORDY AND PAGE.

THE AMERICANS WILL NOT TEACH CLASSES, BUT HELP WASEDA UNIVERSITY SET UP AN INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE TO STUDY THE PROBLEMS OF MODERNIZING JAPANESE INDUSTRY AND BOOSTING PRODUCTIVITY.

THE U.S. INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) CONTRIBUTES $575,000 TO THE THREE-YEAR PROGRAM AND WASEDA ABOUT $50,000 WORTH OF JAPANESE YEN.

THE DOLLARS WILL COVER THE TRAVEL AND LIVING EXPENSES OF SOME 30 WASEDA PROFESSORS WHO WILL GO TO MICHIGAN IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS, PLUS MATERIALS PURCHASED IN THE UNITED STATES; THE YEN, THE LIVING EXPENSES OF GORDY, PAGE AND OTHER AMERICANS WHO WILL COME TO JAPAN, AND MATERIALS PURCHASED IN JAPAN.

HW1255PED

A74
(330)
NIGHT LEAD JETS
OTTAWA, SEPT. 21 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT CANADA WILL SELL 24 SABRE JET FIGHTER PLANES TO ISRAEL IN THE NEXT SIX MONTHS.

ST. LAURENT SAID THE BULK OF THE ORDER WOULD BE CANCELED IF ANY POLITICAL CIRCUMSTANCES WARRANT SUCH A STEP IN THE DELIVERY PERIOD.

ISRAEL ASKED LAST SPRING FOR THE PLANES. THEY WILL COST MORE THAN SIX MILLION DOLLARS.

ST. LAURENT'S STATEMENT SAID THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS GREATLY INFLUENCED IN ITS DECISION TO LET THE SALE GO THROUGH "BY THE FACT THAT ISRAEL'S NEIGHBOR (EGYPT) HAS RECENTLY RECEIVED LARGE NUMBERS OF JET FIGHTERS FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND, EVEN MORE IMPORTANT, A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF MODERN JET BOMBERS, OF WHICH ISRAEL POSSESSES NONE."

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THE DECISION TO SELL HAD BEEN REACHED "AFTER FULL AND USEFUL DISCUSSION WITH CERTAIN FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTS." THESE ARE KNOWN TO INCLUDE THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

IN WASHINGTON, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD RAISED NO OBJECTION TO THE SALE. PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE DID NOT SAY SPECIFICALLY THAT WASHINGTON HAD APPROVED THE DEAL, BUT THIS WAS INDICATED.

WHITE SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS INFORMED OF THE CANADIAN-ISRAELI NEGOTIATIONS AND CONSULTED WITH OTTAWA ABOUT THEM.

CANADA IS AUTHORIZED TO MANUFACTURE THE AMERICAN-DESIGNED SABRE JET UNDER U.S. LICENSE. WHITE EMPHASIZED THAT THE CANADIAN-PRODUCED PLANES ARE NOT SUBJECT TO WASHINGTON'S CONTROL IN THE WAY THAT SOME MUNITIONS ARE WHEN MANUFACTURED ABROAD UNDER U.S. GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS.

1956

AFTER EGYPT BEGAN RECEIVING COMMUNIST-MADE ARMS, WASHINGTON FROWNED ON SALES AMERICAN-MADE MUNITIONS TO ISRAEL ON THE GROUND THEY MIGHT PROVOKE AN ARMS RACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES ACQUIESCED ON OCCASION IN THE SALE OF ARMS TO ISRAEL BY OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY FRANCE.

ST. LAURENT MADE IT CLEAR HE DID NOT WANT TO ENCOURAGE ISRAELI-ARAB HOSTILITIES BY SELLING ISRAEL THE SABRE JETS. HE SAID THAT THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT HAD ASSURED CANADA THAT THE PLANES "WILL BE USED SOLELY FOR DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION."

--DASH--

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, SEPT. 21 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR ISRAEL'S FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TONIGHT THAT 24 SABRE JETS TO BE BOUGHT FROM CANADA WILL FORM "AN IMPORTANT ADDITION TO ISRAEL'S DEFENSIVE STRENGTH.

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED:

"IN THE FACE OF MOUNTING THREATS TO ISRAEL'S SECURITY, THESE 24 PLANES WILL INCREASE THE CHANCES OF PEACE AS A DETERRENT TO AGGRESSION."

K724PED

A105WX

(300) MURRAY-NUCLEAR TESTS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 21 (AP)-ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER THOMAS E. MURRAY SAID TONIGHT HE STILL FAVORS AN IMMEDIATE HALT TO TESTING OF LARGE NUCLEAR BOMBS. BUT HE SAID THE QUESTION SHOULD NOT BE DEALT WITH IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF "CAMPAIGN TALK."

NOTING THAT HIS NAME "HAS BEEN MENTIONED" IN THE CURRENT CAMPAIGN ARGUMENT OVER ENDING H-BOMB TESTS, MURRAY PUT OUT A STATEMENT DETAILING HIS VIEWS ON THE SUBJECT.

ADLAI STEVENSON, THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, SAID LAST NIGHT IN A SPEECH AT SILVER SPRING, MD., THAT HIS PROPOSAL TO HALT TESTS OF THE BIG WEAPONS WAS SIMILAR TO ONES BY MURRAY AND OTHERS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS OPPOSED STEVENSON'S POSITION ON THIS QUESTION, MOST RECENTLY IN A CAMPAIGN SPEECH WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

MURRAY SAID HE DISTRIBUTED HIS STATEMENT THROUGH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES FROM NEWSMEN.

"IN THIS CRUCIAL AREA," HE SAID, ". . . THERE IS NO PLACE FOR THAT FORM OF ORATORY, HIGHLY FLAVORED WITH ADJECTIVES, THAT IS KNOWN AS 'CAMPAIGN TALK.' THERE IS ROOM ONLY FOR RATIONAL PUBLIC ARGUMENT."

SAYING HE HOPED HIS STATEMENT "WILL HELP TO LIFT THE PUBLIC ARGUMENT TO ITS PROPER LEVEL," MURRAY GAVE THIS SUMMATION OF HIS VIEWS ON THE SUBJECT:

"FIRST, WE SHOULD DISCONTINUE THE TESTING OF MULTI-MEGATON WEAPONS; SUCH TESTS ARE NO LONGER NECESSARY. SECOND, WE SHOULD NOT ONLY CONTINUE BUT INTENSIFY THE TESTING OF SMALLER WEAPONS; SUCH TESTS ARE STILL NECESSARY."

MULTI-MEGATON BOMBS ARE THOSE WITH THE EXPLOSIVE FORCE OF MORE THAN ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT.

MURRAY SAID "THE BIG THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS WHICH WE NOW HAVE ARE BIG ENOUGH FOR ANY CONCEIVABLE MILITARY PURPOSE"--A VIEW HE HAS STATED SEVERAL TIMES IN THE PAST.

BUT HE SAID THE UNITED STATES "MOST URGENTLY MUST HAVE LARGE NUMBERS --SAY TENS OF THOUSANDS--OF VERY SMALL WEAPONS TO SERVE AS DETERRENTS OF LAWLESS ACTION ON A LESSER SCALE."

THE COMMISSIONER NOTED HE WAS APPOINTED TO THE AEC BY FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN BUT SAID HIS WAS NOT A "PARTISAN STATEMENT." HE SAID:

"MY SINGLE CONCERN HAS BEEN, AND IS, . . . THE NATIONAL INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA . . ."

CZ/DC938PED

B95WX (MCCARTHY) Q

(280)

MCCARTHY-ELLENDER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 21 (AP)-SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY A "VAST MAJORITY" OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE DEPLORE "UNCONSCIONABLE SLURS" ON KOREA ATTRIBUTED TO SEN.ELLENDER (D-LA).

IN A LETTER TO KOREAN AMBASSADOR YOU CHAN YANG, MCCARTHY LASHED AT RECENT REMARKS ATTRIBUTED TO ELLENDER ABOUT RECIPIENTS OF FOREIGN AID. ELLENDER WAS QUOTED AS CALLING KOREA A "BOTTOMLESS PIT" AND AS TERMING SOME RECIPIENTS "BLOODSUCKERS."

ELLENDER, IN JAPAN, HAS DENIED APPLYING HIS CRITICISM TO KOREA OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY SPECIFICALLY, ADDING THAT HE FELT ESPECIALLY CRITICAL OF WESTERN EUROPE.

"IT IS EXTREMELY DISTRESSING TO GOOD AMERICANS," MCCARTHY WROTE YANG, "THAT A MEMBER OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE HAS SEEN FIT TO EXPRESS AN IGNORANT AND MALEVOLENT JUDGMENT ABOUT ONE OF OUR FIGHTING ALLIES...

"I HOPE YOUR GOVERNMENT AND THE KOREAN PEOPLE UNDERSTAND THAT SEN. ELLENDER DOES NOT REPRESENT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. UNLIKE SEN. ELLENDER, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE NOT EASILY SEDUCED BY THE BLANDISHMENTS OF SOVIET PROPAGANDISTS.

"THEY WOULD HAVE BETTER SENSE THAN TO CIRCULATE A SLANDEROUS FALSEHOOD ABOUT A LOYAL ALLY UPON EMERGING FROM AN INTERVIEW WITH COMRADE KHRUSHCHEV.

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MAY THINK THE TERM 'BLOODSUCKER' APPROPRIATELY DESCRIBES NATIONS THAT TAKE AMERICAN MONEY AND THEN PROVIDE THE SINEWS OF WAR TO COMMUNIST RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA. CERTAINLY THEY WOULD NOT SO DESCRIBE A NATION THAT HAS CONTRIBUTED THE LIVES OF THOUSANDS OF HER YOUNG MEN IN THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM AND THAT IS PREPARED TO SACRIFICE STILL MORE BLOOD FOR THE SAKE OF HER FREEDOM."

MCCARTHY CALLED ELLENDER "AN UNIMPORTANT POLITICAL HACK."

"PLEASE BE ASSURED," MCCARTHY SAID, "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE CONTINUE TO HOLD THE KOREAN PEOPLE AND THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT IN THE HIGHEST ESTEEM.. KOREA HAS DEMONSTRATED THE KIND OF DEDICATED AND UNCOMPROMISING ANTI-COMMUNISM THAT IS NEEDED TO DEFEAT OUR COMMON ENEMY."

WE-HY1210PED

A14WX (DRAFT)

DRAFT CALL

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ISSUED A DRAFT CALL FOR 17,000 MEN IN NOVEMBER, THE SAME QUOTA AS FOR OCTOBER.

THE CALL RAISES TO 2,118,430 THE NUMBER DRAFTED OR EARMARKED FOR INDUCTION SINCE THE RESUMPTION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE IN SEPTEMBER, 1950.

MONTHLY DRAFT CALLS STARTED RISING IN MAY, JUMPING TO 12,000 FROM THE 6,000 RATE EARLIER IN THE YEAR.

ONLY THE ARMY IS NOW USING THE DRAFT.

WE302PED

B37Q

(170)

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE WARNED TODAY AGAINST MAJOR CHANGES IN A PROPOSED CONSTITUTION FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

THE OFFICIAL, JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ OF BRAZIL, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES IN THE CONSTITUTION WOULD ENDANGER RATIFICATION. HE DID NOT MENTION ANY COUNTRY BUT U.S.DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH SAID LAST WEEK THAT ANY SERIOUS ALTERATION MIGHT MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE SENATE TO RATIFY IT.

MUNIZ SAID THAT THE SECTIONS OF THE CONSTITUTION ON SAFEGUARDS, INSPECTION AND THE COMPOSITION OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS SHOULD BE APPROVED AS PRESENTED IN THE STATUTE DRAWN UP BY 12 NATIONS IN WASHVNGTMN LAST SPRING.

30.24-8369

THE SOVIET UNION, INDIA AND SWITZERLAND HAVE INDICATED THEY WOULD SUBMIT SUGGESTED CHANGES ON THOSE SECTIONS BUT MUNIZ APPEARED TO FEEL THE CONFERENCE WOULD APPROVE THE ORIGINAL DOCUMENT.

HE SAID HE HOPED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD BE ABLE TO SPEAK AT THE CLOSING SESSIONS OF THE MEETING LATE IN OCTOBER. HE PRAISED THE PRESIDENT FOR TAKING THE INITIATIVE IN MAKING PROPOSALS FOR USING THE ATOM FOR PEACE.

RA6&RA651PED

B62

(480)

NIGHT LEAD MATUSOW

NEW YORK, SEPT. 21 (AP)-HARVEY MATUSOW TESTIFIED IN HIS PERJURY TRIAL TODAY HE LIED AS A GOVERNMENT WITNESS IN A 1952 TRIAL OF 13 COMMUNISTS AND THAT THE NEXT YEAR HE CONTEMPLATED SUICIDE.

MATUSOW, KNOWN AS THE TURNABOUT WITNESS FOR LATER HAVING RECANTED THE COMMUNIST TRIAL TESTIMONY, APPEARED NERVOUS AS HE UNDERWENT CROSS-EXAMINATION.

HIS VOICE AT TIMES WAS QUAVERING AND ALMOST BREAKING AND HE FREQUENTLY INTERLACED HIS FINGERS AS HE ANSWERED QUESTIONS BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE JOHN F. X. MCGOHEY AND A JURY OF 10 MEN AND 2 WOMEN.

"YOU SAY YOU LIED AT THE FLYNN TRIAL (THE 1952 TRIAL OF THE COMMUNISTS)?" ASKED ASST. U. S. ATTY. THOMAS A. BOLAN.

"YES, I DID," SAID MATUSOW.

BOLAN PRODUCED A LETTER WHICH MATUSOW WROTE ON AUG. 24, 1953, TO SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY (R-WIS), THEN HEAD OF THE SENATE PERMANENT SUB-COMMITTEE ON INVESTIGATIONS. IT SAID IN PART:

"NEXT MONTH I WILL BE 28; 28 YEARS OF BEING A COWARD AND DISHONEST MOST OF THE TIME. I DON'T KNOW IF I HAVE THE COURAGE TO GO ON."

MATUSOW TOLD BOLAN:

"IN A WAY, THAT WAS A SUICIDE NOTE. I CONTEMPLATED SUICIDE."

BOLAN ASKED WHY HE HAD SENT THE LETTER TO MCCARTHY "AT A TIME WHEN YOU CONTEMPLATED SUICIDE."

"I WAS PROBABLY MENTALLY DISTURBED," MATUSOW SAID. "I CAN'T HONESTLY SAY WHAT I HAD IN MIND."

"WHEN YOU TESTIFIED IN MARCH, 1955 (AT A HEARING ON A MOTION BY THE 13 COMMUNISTS FOR A NEW TRIAL, WERE YOU MENTALLY DISTURBED?" BOLAN ASKED.

"WHEN YOU TESTIFIED IN MARCH, 1955 (AT A HEARING ON A MOTION BY THE 13 COMMUNISTS FOR A NEW TRIAL), WERE YOU MENTALLY DISTURBED?" BOLAN ASKED.

MATUSOW GRIPPED THE ARMS OF THE WITNESS CHAIR, LEANED FORWARD, AND SAID IN A SHAKING VOICE:

"NOW, LOOK HERE -- LOOK HERE."

SECOND LATER HE COMPOSED HIMSELF AND REFERRING BACK TO THE MCCARTHY LETTER, SAID:

"I INTENDED TO KILL MYSELF AND I WANTED TO TELL SOMEBODY THAT I WAS NO GOOD. I WAS FEELING SORRY FOR MYSELF."

1956

B63

BOLAN OPENED HIS CROSS-EXAMINATION BY DECLARING:

"YOU HAVE BEEN A VICIOUS LIAR, ISN'T THAT CORRECT?"

MATUSOW'S ATTORNEY, STANLEY FAULKNER, JUMPED UP AND SAID THE QUESTION WAS "UNCALLED FOR." JUDGE MCGOHEY OVERRULED HIM.

"I COULD ANSWER IT YES, WITH QUALIFICATIONS, IF IT REFERS TO PARTS OF MY LIFE, PARTS OF 1954 AND 1955," MATUSOW SAID.

"NOT NOW?" BOLAN ASKED.

"NO, NOT NOW," SAID MATUSOW.

"WHEN DID YOU STOP BEING A VICIOUS LIAR?" ASKED BOLAN.

"I DON'T KNOW WHAT DAY IT WAS," SAID MATUSOW. "IT WAS SOMETIME IN 1954. IT COULDN'T HAPPEN IN A DAY. IT WAS A GRADUAL THING. IT TOOK ME MORE THAN JUST A FEW MONTHS TO END 27 YEARS OF LYING."

THE GOVERNMENT RESTED ITS CASE EARLIER TODAY AFTER PRESENTING SEVEN WITNESSES. THE TRIAL STARTED MONDAY.

MATUSOW IS CHARGED WITH SIX COUNTS OF PERJURY. CONVICTION ON ALL COULD MEAN A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF 30 YEARS IN PRISON.

ONE OF THE COUNTS WAS THAT HE LIED IN DECLARING ROY M. COHN, A FORMER ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY, PERSUADED HIM TO GIVE FALSE TESTIMONY IN THE COMMUNIST TRIAL.

COHN, WHO WAS A PROMINENT FIGURE IN THE TELEVISED ARMY-MCCARTHY HEARINGS, TOOK THE WITNESS STAND AND DENIED IT.

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PMS BUDGET (350)

1956

PROPAGANDA

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

NEW YORK, SEPT. 21 (AP)-FOR TWO MONTHS THE PROJECTED SOVIET-AMERICAN EXCHANGE OF OFFICIAL PROPAGANDA PERIODICALS HAS BEEN TANGLED IN RED TAPE.

THERE'S NO INDICATION IT WILL GET UNSNARLED SOON.

THOUSANDS OF COPIES OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S ENGLISH-LANGUAGE MAGAZINE USSR ARE LYING IN A MANHATTAN WAREHOUSE. THOUSANDS OF COPIES OF THE RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE AMERIKA ARE STACKED UP IN THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY NEGOTIATIONS ARE GOING ON IN MOSCOW OVER THE QUESTION OF HOW BIG A CUT THE OFFICIAL SOVIET GOVERNMENT DISTRIBUTION AGENCY IS GOING TO TAKE FROM THE SALE PRICE OF AMERIKA. UNTIL THAT IS AGREED, THE OFFICIALS INDICATED, THERE ISN'T GOING TO BE ANY EXCHANGE.

THE U.S. AND SOVIET GOVERNMENTS AGREED ON THE EXCHANGE DISTRIBUTION OF AMERIKA AND USSR LAST DECEMBER. BOTH MAGAZINES WERE READY TO GO IN EARLY JULY. A SIMULTANEOUS RELEASE DATE FOR BOTH EARLY THAT MONTH HAD BEEN HOPED FOR. BUT IT WAS DELAYED WHEN THE SOVIET DISTRIBUTION AGENCY FAILED TO PRESENT A CONTRACT COVERING AMERIKA TO THE U.S. EMBASSY FOR A CONSIDERABLE PERIOD. THE SOVIETS MEANWHILE HAD REACHED AN AGREEMENT, WITH STATE DEPARTMENT APPROVAL FOR THE AMERICAN NEWS CO. TO DISTRIBUTE USSR.

WHEN THE DRAFT SOVIET CONTRACT DID ARRIVE AT LAST, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS REPORTED THE SOVIET AGENCY WAS ATTEMPTING TO OUTDO CAPITALISTS IN ITS COMMISSION MARGIN. THE RUSSIAN AGENCY HAS BEEN SEEKING, APPARENTLY, TO SLICE OFF MORE THAN HALF THE SALE PRICE OF FIVE RUBLES ($1.25 AT THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE).

WHEN THE MAGAZINE AMERIKA WAS ORIGINALLY PUBLISHED IN THE SOVIET UNION IN 1945, THE SOVIETS TOOK ABOUT 25 PER CENT OF THE ORIGINAL SALES PRICE OF 10 RUBLES A COPY FOR THEIR SALES COSTS. WHEN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT CUT THE PRICE TO FIVE RUBLES IN 1950, THE RUSSIANS GOT ABOUT HALF UNTIL AMERIKA CLOSED DOWN IN 1952.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO PRICE ITS MAGAZINE USSR AT 20 CENTS A COPY ON AMERICAN NEWSTANDS. AMERICAN NEWS CO. DECLINES TO INDICATE EXACTLY HOW MUCH OF THIS THE SOVIET EMBASSY WILL GET--BUT INFORMED GUESSES ARE THAT IT IS LIKELY TO BE A LITTLE OVER HALF.

THE TWO MAGAZINES, SOVIET AND AMERICAN, HAVE A REMARKABLE RESEMBLANCE TO EACH OTHER IN PHYSICAL MAKEUP AND TO SOME EXTENT EVEN IN CONTENT. BOTH DEAL MAINLY WITH CULTURAL SUBJECTS. BOTH AVOID TOUCHY AND POLITICAL QUESTIONS. BOTH ARE FILLED WITH PHOTOGRAPHS, MANY OF THEM IN COLOR.

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(310)

NEW YORK, SEPT.21 (AP)-A WAR HERO DOWN ON HIS LUCK GOT ENCOURAGEMENT TODAY FROM HIS OLD COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.

THE PRESIDENT WIRED CHARLES E. (COMMANDO) KELLY WHO WON THE MEDAL OF HONOR IN WORLD WAR II FOR HIS "ONE MAN ARMY" EXPLOITS THAT "THE NATION HAS NOT FORGOTTEN ONE OF ITS MOST INTREPID HEROES."

EISENHOWER SAID HE WAS "PROUD" TO SEE KELLY'S NEIGHBORS "RALLYING TO YOUR RELIEF" JUST AS KELLY HAD RALLIED TO THE DEFENSE OF HIS COMRADES IN THE WAR.

THE EISENHOWER TELEGRAM WAS READ ON A CBS TELEVISION QUIZ PROGRAM ("STRIKE IT RICH") ON WHICH KELLY WON THE $500 TOP PRIZE IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS YESTERDAY AND TODAY.

HE WAS ASSISTED BY JOHN WALKER OF PITTSBURGH.

IN ADDITION TO HIS PRIZE MONEY, KELLY WAS GIVEN A SEWING MACHINE BY MRS. WALKER, AND A LOUISVILLE, KY., BUILDER PROMISED TO PAY THE DOWN PAYMENT AND CLOSING COSTS ON A $13,000 HOME IN THAT CITY WHERE KELLY LIVES.

A COMMANDO KELLY FUND WAS ALSO STARTED, AND VIEWERS WERE TOLD TO SEND CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE MELLON NATIONAL BANK IN PITTSBURGH.

THE PROGRAM IS RECORDED FOR REPETITION ON RADIO TODAY AND TOMORROW.

THE TEXT OF THE EISENHOWER TELEGRAM, SENT FROM THE WHITE HOUSE, FOLLOWS:

"THE NATION HAS NOT FORGOTTEN ONE OF ITS MOST INTREPID HEROES. YOUR ACTION NEAR ALTAVILLA WILL FOREVER BE REMEMBERED IN THE BOOK OF HONORS OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY. NOW YOU ARE BESIEGED BY ADVERSITY AND I AM PROUD TO SEE YOUR NEIGHBORS RALLYING TO YOUR RELIEF JUST AS 13 YEARS AGO YOU RALLIED TO THE DEFENSE OF YOUR COMRADES ON THE EXPOSED FLANK OF THE 143RD INFANTRY REGIMENT.

"I AM SURE YOU HAVE NOT LOST THE SKILL AND COURAGE WHICH SUSTAINED YOU THEN AND YOU WILL SOON, WITH GOD'S HELP, DRIVE THE ENEMY OFF AGAIN."

THE TELEGRAM WAS SENT TO KELLY AT RADIO STATION WKLO, LOUISVILLE. AND FORWARDED HERE.

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD AIRBORNE (BJT) (400)

BY ELTON C. FAY

FT. CAMPBELL, KY., SEPT. 21 (AP)--THE 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION, FORMALLY JOINING THE ARMY'S FIGHTING OUTFITS TODAY, ALREADY HAS PLANS TO REPLACE ITS ATOMIC-ARMED ROCKET WITH ANOTHER, BETTER AND STILL-SECRET WEAPON.

MAJ. GEN. THOMAS L. SHERBURNE--COMMANDER OF THE DIVISION WHICH FOUGHT THE BITTER BATTLES OF EUROPE IN WORLD WAR II, WAS DE-ACTIVATED AND NOW HAS BEEN BROUGHT BACK INTO EXISTENCE--PROUDLY SHOWED OFF THE DIVISION TODAY TO VISITING HIGH ARMY OFFICIALS AND NEWSMEN.

THE DIVISION'S COMMANDING OFFICERS SAY IT "MARKS THE CREATIONG OF A REVOLUTIONARY FIGHTING MACHINE WHICH MAY BE THE PROTOTYPE FOR ARMY DIVISIONS OF THE FUTURE--ALL-PURPOSE UNITS, COMPLETELY AIR-TRANSPORT-ABLE, WHICH CAN FLY AT A MOMENT'S NOTICE TO TROUBLE SPOTS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD."

SHERBURNE TOLD NEWSMEN THE PRESENT "HONEST JOHN" ROCKET, CAPABLE OF USING EITHER A CONVENTION EXPLOSIVE OR NUCLEAR WARHEAD, IS "AN INTERIM ITEM" IN THE DIVISION'S ARSENAL.

THE WEAPON TO FOLLOW IT, HE SAID, MUST BE CAPABLE OF BEING PARA-CHUTED DOWN FROM AN AIRPLANE (WHICH CANNOT BE DONE WITH THE BIG HONEST JOHN ROCKET) AND USED IN GENERAL SUPPORT OF THE DIVISION TO PROVIDE ITS OWN DEADLY ATOMIC FIREPOWER AFTER ESTABLISHING AN AIRHEAD BEHIND ENEMY LINES.

THE GENERAL GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS. HOWEVER, HIS REMARK MAY HAVE SUGGESTED EITHER A NEW, LIGHTER, MORE COMPACT ROCKET AND LAUNCHING MECHANISM OR THE USE OF ATOMIC SHELLS IN CONVENTIONAL ARTILLERY, PERHAPS OF THE STANDARD 155MM. CANNON.

VISITORS TODAY SAW A SAMPLE OF THE 101ST'S PROWESS IN THE ART OF VERTICAL ATTACK ON AN ENEMY. IN GROUPS VARYING FROM A FEW MEN TO MORE THAN A HUNDRED, A TOTAL OF ABOUT 250 PARATROOPERS FLOATED DOWN FROM C-119 FAIRCHILD FLYING BOXCARS.

EMPHASIZING THE STREAMLINED NATURE OF THE OUTFIT, SHERBURNE CALLS THE 101ST A "LEAN AND MEAN DIVISION, STRIPPED OF NON-ESSENTIALS, HIGH IN FOXHOLE STRENGTH."

HE REFERRED TO THE FACT THAT IN A DIVISION OF ONLY 11,500 MEN THERE ARE 8,000 MEN IN THE FIVE COMBAT GROUPS, PLUS ANOTHER 800 IN THE DIVISION'S ARTILLERY WHICH INCLUDES THE "SUNDAY PUNCH" OF THE ATOMIC ROCKET.

THIS COMPARES WITH 9,000 COMBAT TROOPS IN A STANDARD AIRBORNE DIVISION OF ABOUT 17,300 MEN.

THE DIVISION'S COMMANDERS EXPECT IT TO BE FULLY TESTED, EQUIPPED AND READY FOR BATTLE NEXT SPRING, AFTER THE COMPLETION OF A SERIES OF TRIAL MANEUVERS CONCLUDING NEXT MARCH.

LATER, SECRETARY WILBER M. BRUCKER SAID THE ARMY IS STOCKING A VARIETY OF ATOMIC WEAPONS "WHICH CAN BE USED WITH DISCRIMINATION" AGAINST NEARBY AS WELL AS DISTANT TARGETS.

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR CEREMONIES MARKING THE FORMAL REFORMING OF THE FAMOUS 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION--STREAMLINED TO THE "MOST ADVANCED CONCEPTS OF WAR IN THE ATOMIC AGE"--BRUCKER APPEARED TO POINT TO:

1. FURTHER STEPS TOWARD AN ULTIMATE ARMY GOAL TO PROVIDE BOTH ITS OWN CLOSE SUPPORT FIREPOWER AND TO ATTACK WELL BEHIND ENEMY LINES--WITHOUT RELIANCE ON THE AIR FORCE.

2. A DISTINCTION BETWEEN THE MASSIVE DESTRUCTION WEAPONS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND AND THE SELECTIVE ATOMIC WEAPONS WHICH THE ARMY USES.

BRUCKER, AFTER SAYING THE ARMY IS FILLING ITS ARSENAL WITH A "VARIETY" OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, ADDED:

"NOW IN THE HANDS OF OUR TROOPS ARE WEAPONS OF THIS NATURE--THE CORPORAL GUIDED MISSILE, THE 280 MILLIMETER GUN AND THE HONEST JOHN ROCKET, WHICH WILL BE PART OF THE ORGANIC ARTILLERY OF THE 101ST.

"THESE GIVE US A VALUABLE INTERIM ATOMIC CAPABILITY, BUT THEY CONSTITUTE ONLY A BEGINNING. IN THE NOT TOO DISTANT FUTURE WE WILL HAVE WHOLE FAMILIES OF GUIDED AND BALLISTIC MISSILES AND ROCKETS TO GIVE ARTILLERY THE VASTLY INCREASED RANGE AND EFFECT NECESSITATED BY THE CONDITIONS OF ATOMIC WARFARE.

"UNITS ARE BEING ORGANIZED AND TRAINED TO UTILIZE ONE OF THESE NEW MISSILES, THE COMPARATIVELY LONG RANGE, EXTREMELY ACCURATE AND POWERFUL REDSTONE MISSILE. THE ARMY IS ALSO BRINGING TO BEAR UPON THE DEVELOPMENT OF MISSILES OF FAR LONGER RANGE ITS 13 YEARS OF PIONEERING EXPERIENCE IN THE MISSILE FIELD."

BRUCKER OBVIOUSLY WAS REFERRING HERE TO THE JOINT ARMY-NAVY "JUPITER" PROJECT FOR PERFECTION OF AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE WITH A REACH OF ABOUT 1,500 MILES. THE REDSTONE BALLISTIC MISSILE HAS AN EFFECTIVE RANGE OF ABOUT 200 MILES. THE CORPORAL HAS A RANGE OF ABOUT 50 MILES. THE HONEST JOHN, WHICH IS WITHOUT ANY GUIDANCE EQUIPMENT, FIRES ACCURATELY UP TO ABOUT 20 MILES, APPROXIMATELY THE RANGE FOR THE 280-MILLIMETER ATOMIC CANNON.

ALTHOUGH BRUCKER MADE NO ALLUSION TO THIS, THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT IN ADDITION TO BEING GIVEN THE ATOMIC FIREPOWER OF THE HONEST JOHN ROCKET THE 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION ALSO MAY RECEIVE ATOMIC AMMUNITION FOR USE IN CONVENTIONAL ARTILLERY.

BRUCKER, IN HIS PREPARED TALK AT A DINNER MARKING CONCLUSION OF THE

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DAY-LONG DEMONSTRATIONS BY THE MEN AND EQUIPMENT OF THE DIVISION, RECALLED THAT THE 101ST "SCREAMING EAGLES" DIVISION WON EVERLASTING FAME IN WORLD WAR II.

"THE RE-ACTIVATION OF THE 101ST AIRBORNE AS A NEW, STREAMLINED DIVISION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MOST ADVANCED CONCEPTS OF WAR IN THE ATOMIC AGE, IS ONLY ANOTHER STEP IN THE NEVER-ENDING PROCESS OF MODERN WARFARE," BRUCKER SAID. "IT IS A MILESTONE--NOT A GOAL."

"THE NEW 101ST AIRBORNE," HE SAID, "CAN BE AIRLIFTED WITH ITS ENTIRE EQUIPMENT BY ONLY HALF THE TRANSPORT PLANES REQUIRED FOR THE CONVENTIONAL AIRBORNE DIVISION. THIS REPRESENTS A TREMENDOUSLY SIGNIFICANT ADVANCE IN THIS VITAL AREA OF STRATEGIC MOBILITY."

THE 101ST HAS A STRENGTH OF ABOUT 11,500 MEN, COMPARED WITH THE 17,500 OF THE STANDARD DIVISION.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST FRIDAY SEPT 21

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(350)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EST., TODAY, FRIDAY, SEPT. 21)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, SEPT. 21-(AP)-ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAID TODAY "ONLY INCREDIBLE BLINDNESS OR THE MOST WISHFUL THINKING COULD LEAD US TO BELIEVE THAT THE DANGER" OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IS OVER.

HE SAID THAT GREATER PERSONAL ACCEPTANCE OF COMMUNIST LEADERS IN SOME NATIONS HAS AFFORDED THEM "MORE CHANCE FOR MISCHIEF."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE EXECUTIVES' CLUB OF CHICAGO, RADFORD SAID "THE DANGERS OF AGGRESSION ARE VERY REAL" IN KOREA, VIETNAM AND THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS NEAR FORMOSA.

THE FREE NATIONS, HE SAID, FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE "ARE ACTUALLY COMPELLED TO MAINTAIN ADEQUATE AND COORDINATED MILITARY POWER BECAUSE OF THE EXISTENCE OF LARGE HOSTILE AGGRESSIVE FORCES.

"MILITARY PROGRAMS MUST BE CONCERNED WITH MILITARY REALITIES AND NOT THE FACADE OF COMMUNIST MANEUVER. WE MUST SHOW CLEARLY THAT WE UNDERSTAND HOW IMPORTANT IT IS TO REMAIN STRONG."

"AS FOR THE SINO-SOLIVET BLOC," RADFORD SAID, "I HAVE SEEN NO REDUCTION IN MILITARY CAPABILITIES IN SPITE OF THEIR ANNOUNCED REDUCTIONS IN MANPOWER. I HAVE SEEN ONLY AN INCREASE."

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS "CONTINUE GREAT EMPHASIS OFN NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND MODERN DELIVERY SYSTEMS, AND THEY KEEP THE LARGEST FORCES OF TRAINED MANPOWER IN THE WORLD, FORCES THAT CAN STRIKE IN ANY DIRECTION AT ANY TIME."

RADFORD NOTED WHAT HE TERMED AN EMPHASIS BY THE COMMUNISTS ON ECONOMIC AND PSYCHOLOGICAL ACTIVITIES AIMED AT THE SPREAD OF "FRIGHT AND DISUNITY" AMONG FREE NATIONS.

"THEIR GOAL REMAINS THE SAME," HE SAID. "IT IS THE RUTHLESS SUPPRESSION OF ALL OPPOSITION, AND THE CONTROL OF ALL HUMAN LIFE BY A SINGLE TIGHTLY-HELD GROUP OF SELF-STYLE ELITE."

ADM. RADFORD SAID THE CURRENTLY WORLD SITUATION LEADS TO THREE FUNDAMENTAL CONCLUSIONS:

"FIRST, TODAY'S DANGER IS NO FIGMENT OF THE IMAGINATION. IT IS A FACT, AND IT COMES ABOUT THROUGH THE MALICIOUS ACTIONS AND MISDEEDS OF THE SINO-SOVIET BLOC. NEITHER WE NOR OUR ALLIES CAN AFFORD TO LOWER OUR GUARD IN THE FACE OF DANGER.

"SECOND, MUTUAL DEFENSE IS A TWO-WAY STREET. TO FACE A COMMON DANGER, ALLIED NATIONS MUST SHARE A COMMON DEFENSE -- EACH ONE MUST BE EXPECTED TO CONTRIBUTE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS CAPABILITIES.

"AND FINALLY, WHILE THERE MUST BE, OF COURSE, CERTAIN PRACTICAL LIMITATIONS ON THE EXTENT TO WHICH ANY NATION CONTRIBUTES MATERIAL AND HUMAN RESOURCES, THERE SHOULD BE NO LIMITATIONS ON THE EXTENT OF ITS MORAL CONTRIBUTION."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EST., TODAY, FRIDAY, SEPT. 21).

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(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST FRIDAY, SEPT. 21) (420)

BRAINWASHING

BY ROBERT GOLDENSTEIN

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, SEPT. 21 (AP)-BRAINWASHING RARELY HAMMERS A PERMANENT CHANGE IN A SUBJECT'S VIEWPOINT. IT CAN WEAR OFF IN A FEW MONTHS. OFTEN IT BACKFIRES, GENERATING AN INTENSE HATRED OF COMMUNISM.

THAT'S THE OPINION OF TWO AMERICAN PHYSICIANS WHO MADE AN EXHASTIVE STUDY OF COMMUNIST TECHNIQUES USED TO OBTAIN FALSE CONFESSIONS FROM AMERICAN WAR PRISONERS AND WIN CONVERTS TO THE COMMUNIST WAY OF LIFE.

DRS.LAWRENCE E.HINKLE JR., AND HAROLD G.WOLFF OF NEW YORK MADE THE STUDY WHILE SERVING AS CONSULTANTS TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. THEIR INFORMATION SOURCES INCLUDED EXPERTS IN THE AREAS INVOLVED, DIRECT OBSERVATION OF RELEASED PRISONERS, ARMY AND AIR FOORCE INVESTIGATORS AND VARIOUS LABORATORY AND CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS.

THEY SCOFFED AT IMPRESSIONS THAT BRAINWASHING IS A NEW SCIENTIFIC TECHNIQUE OF THOUGHT CONTROL, GUUARANTEED TO GIVE PERMENENT RESULTS. THEY SAID IT CONSISTS MERELY OF "ELABORATIONS AND REFINEMENTS OF POLICE PRACTICES, MANY OF WHICH WERE KNOWN AND USED BEFORE THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION."

HOWEVER, THEY SAID BRAINWASHING CAN MAKE A SUBJECT "EMOTINALLY BANKRUPT" AND BRING HIM TO "THE END OF HIS ROPE." HE REACHES A STATE WHERE HE "AVIDLY ACCEPTS ANY HELP THAT IS OFFERED."

WRITING IN THE ARCHIVES OF NEUROLOGY AND PSYCHIATRY, PUBLISHED BY THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN., THEY SAID:

"THE AVAILABLE EVIDENCE SUGGESTS THAT WITHIN A PERIOD OF MONTHS (AFTER A PRISONER'S RELEASE FROM CATPVITY) HE READJUSTS HIMSELF TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD AND RESUMES A SET OF BELIEFS ROUGHLY SIMILAR TO THOSE HE HELD PRIOR TO HIS IMPRISONMENT."

THEY ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT SOME "SUSCEPTIBLE" PRISONERS WHO HAD NO PREVIOUS STRONG CONVICTIONS AND WHO SUFFER FROM FEELINGS OF GUILT "APPEAR TO EXPERIENCE LONG-LASTING AND EVEN PERMANENT CHANGES IN THEIR ATTITUDES AND BEHAVIOR."

OTHERS, THEY SAID, BECOME "BITTERLY ANTI-COMMUNIST," RMEMBERING VIVIDLY THEIR MISTREATMENT.

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THE DOCTORS GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF HOW PRISONERS ARE "BROUGHT TO THE END OF THEIR ROPE."

AN INDIVIDUAL'S LIVING SYSTEM IS ENTIRELY DEPENDENT UPON MAINTAINING A SATISFACTORY RELATIONSHIP WITH HIS TOTAL ENVIRONMENT. THIS INCLUDES THE OTHER HUMAN BEINGS IN THAT ENVIRONMENT, SOMETIMES ONLY THE CAPTORS.

WHEN A PRISONER IS SUBJECTED TO SUCH UNPLEASANT PRESSURES AS ANXIETY, FEAR, ANGER AND LONELINESS, HE IS STRONGLY MOTIVATED TO MAKE ADJUSTMENTS.

THE FIRST MOVE IN THE REACTION PATTERN IS A PERIOD OF PATIENT EXPLORATORY ACTIVITY--THE PRISONER LOOKS FOR A POSSIBLE SATISFACTORY SOLUTION. IF NONE CAN BE FOUND, THE SECOND REACTION IS "AN INCREASING AND RANDOM EXPLORATION." THE SUBJECT BECOMES EXCITED AND SHOWS EVIDENCES OF ANXIETY AND SOMETIMES PANIC.

HOWEVER, IF THE PRESSURES CONTINUE, THE SUBJECT GRADUALLY SUBSIDES AND FINALLY BECOMES DEJECTED AND DEPENDENT UPON ANYONE WHO OFFERS HELP.

AT THIS STAGE, THE DOCTORS SAID, THE PRISONER IS "EMOTIONALLY BANKRUPT"-- IN MUCH THE SAME SHAPE AS MANY PATIENTS WHO TURN TO A PSYCHIATRIST FOR HELP.

"IN THE EXPERIMENTAL SITUATION OF FRUSTRATION, THE SUBJECT WHO HAS REACHED THIS STAGE WILL READILY ACCEPT SUGGESTIONS FOOR SOLVING THE EXPERIMENTAL PROBLEM, HOWEVER ABSURD," THE DOCTORS SAID.

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BEGIN ——— SEPT. 22, 1956

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AMS BUDGET K700)
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP)
BY WATSON SIMS
LONDON, SEPT 22 (AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT AGREED TODAY TO JOIN THE SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSN. (SCUA), BUT WITH RESERVATIONS AND PROTESTS THAT IT LACKS TEETH.

THE FRENCH CABINET, IN A COMMUNIQUE, SAID IT WAS JOINING WHAT IT CALLED "THE CLUB" IN ORDER TO PRESERVE BRITISH-FRENCH UNITY AND THAT IT WAS RESERVING "LIBERTY OF ACTION" TO ATTAIN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET TOLD NEWSMEN IN PARIS BRITAIN HAD RESERVATIONS ABOUT SCUA "THE SAME AS OURS" AND THAT "THE BRITISH WILL AND THE FRENCH WILL HAVE NOT VARIED SINCE THE MONTH OF JULY."

MOLLET REFERRED TO HIS PROMISE TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO USE "EVERY MEANS" TO DEFEAT WHAT HE CALLED EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S ACT OF FORCE IN NATIONALIZING THE CANAL ON JULY 26, AND PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S DECLARATION THAT BRITAIN NEVER COULD ACQUIESCE IN NASSER'S UNFETTERED CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY.

"THERE IS NO COMPROMISE POSSIBLE ON THE PRINCIPLE OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL," MOLLET DECLARED.

IN LONDON, HOWEVER, BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER SELWYN LLOYD OFFICIALLY WENT ALONG WITH THE TEMPERED VERSION OF THE USERS' ASSOCIATION, AND IN INVITATIONS TO 17 OTHER NATIONS SET OCT. 1 AS THE DATE FOR A THIRD LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE TO PUT THE AGENCY TO WORK.

AMID SIGNS THAT NASSER'S ARAB NEIGHBORS WERE PUTTING PRESSURE ON HIM TO COMPROMISE WITH THE WEST, THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT FLEW TO SAUDI ARABIA FOR A THREE-POWER ARAB SUMMIT MEETING WITH SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY AND THE SAUDI ARABIAN KING SAUD AT RIYADH.

SOME OF THE ARAB STATES WERE REPORTED ALARMED THAT A SHUTDOWN OF THE CANAL OR A LONG-DRAWN ECONOMIC STRUGGLE WITH THE WEST MIGHT HURT THEIR OIL REVENUES.

SOME INFORMANTS IN CAIRO HINTED THAT SCUA CAME CLOSE TO NASSER'S OWN IDEAS, AND THERE WAS INTENSE INTEREST IN THE FORCOMING VISIT HERE OF INDIA'S ROVING AMBASSADOR V.K. KRISHNA MENON.

MENON, ENDING A WEEK OF SOFT-SPOKEN DIPLOMACY IN CAIRO, DECLARED TODAY HE WAS "OPTIMISTIC" AFTER HIS TALKS WITH NASSER ON THE SUEZ CRISIS, AND HEADED FOR LONDON WHERE HE SAID HE WOULD "CONTACT MY FRIENDS."

MENON, TOO, IS KNOWN TO HAVE FLOATED FEELERS THAT INDIA WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE ISSUE COMPROMISED.

SCUA, ITS CUTTING EDGE BLUNTED BY PROMISES THAT THE CANAL-USING NATIONS WOULD NOT SHOOT THEIR WAY THROUGHLAND THAT SHIPOWNERS CAN DO AS THEY PLEASE ABOUT PAYING TOLLS TO EGYPT OR THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY, WAS APPROVED BY A MAJORITY OF THE 18 NATIONS AT THE SECOND SUEZ CONFERENCE CONCLUDED HERE YESTERDAY. THE SAME 18 NATIONS MET FLAT REJECTION FROM EGYPT WHEN, AT THEIR MID-AUGUST CONFERENCE, THEY PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL.

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FRANCE'S DECISION TO JOIN THE NEW AGENCY MEANT 12 OF THE 18 NATIONS HAD NOW LINED UP. THE DELEGATES OF THE SIX OTHER NATIONS WERE UNHAPPY WITH IT AND WERE CONSULTING THEIR HOME GOVERNMENTS. BUT ORGANIZERS OF THE OCT. 1 CONFERENCE HOPED ALL 18 WOULD BE REPRESENTED HERE THEN. THIS WILL BE A MEETING OF AMBASSADORS TO DECIDE UPON THE MECHANICAL DETAILS OF THE AGENCY, SUCH AS ITS HEADQUARTERS AND ITS DIRECTING BOARD.

THE 18 NATIONS WOULD CONTROL 90 TO 95 PER CENT OF THE SHIPPING THROUGH THE CANAL, AND SCUA WOULD BE EMPOWERED TO PRESENT A CASE FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SEEK EGYPT'S COOPERATION IN THE SAFE AND ORDERLY HANDLING OF TRAFFIC, AND STUDY ALTERNATE ROUTES IF THE CANAL IS CLOSED OR CONSTRICTED.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION FROM PARIS AS TO WHAT MEANS FRANCE WOULD USE TO ATTAIN THE DESIRED PRINCIPLE OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL. THE TWO INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES HERE IN LESS THAN TWO MONTHS HAVE SHAKEN NASSER'S GRIP ON THE CANAL NOT AT ALL.

IN BOTH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PRESS THERE WERE PROTESTS THAT SCUA HAD BEEN WEAKENED TO THE POINT OF INEFFECTIVENESS. IN ROME, IL CORRIERE DELLA SERA, A LEADING ITALIAN NEWSPAPER, SHARPLY CRITICIZED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, FATHER OF THE PLAN.

"NASSER HAS WON AND THE MAN WHO MOST HELPED HIM TO WIN THE GAME WAS FOSTER DULLES," THE PAPER SAID. THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE SECRETARY OF STATE HAD HAD "OSTENTATIOUSLY SEPARATED FROM HIS ALLIES, THEN HE HIMSELF SANK HIS OWN PROJECT (THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL PROPOSAL), LETTING NASSER UNDERSTAND THAT ALTERNATIVE SOLUTIONS WERE POSSIBLE. THEN HE PROPOSED THE SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSN., BUT LET NASSER KNOW THAT IF HE OPPOSED THE PASSAGE OF THE USERS' ASSOCIATION SHIPS HE WOULD UNDERGO NO RISK. THUS HE SANK HIS SECOND PROJECT, X X X AT THIS PRICE PEACE CAN BE SAVED ANY TIME."

Harda

IN LEAVING LONDON DULLES SAID THE 18-NATION MEETING WAS "A GOOD CONFERENCE. X X X I AM VERY SATISFIED WITH THE OUTCOME."

IN MOSCOW, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, DESCRIBED IT AS A "BIG FAILURE." THE WESTERN POWERS, IT SAID, HAD FAILED TO "INVEIGLE ANY CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF COUNTRIES INTO THEIR ADVENTURISTIC SCHEME."

TU342PED

A40 (600)
NIGHT LEAD FRENCH

1956

BY DAVID MASON
PARIS, SEPT. 22 (AP)-DISAPPOINTED AT RESULTS OF THIS WEEK'S LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE, FRANCE DECLARED HER INTENTION TODAY TO FORGE AHEAD WITH A QUEST FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

BUT WITHOUT EVIDENCE OF OFFICIAL SUPPORT OF HER POSITION FROM EITHER BRITAIN OR THE UNITED STATES, SHE AGREED TO JOIN THE NEW SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSN., (SCUA) AND GAVE NO HINT OF HOW SHE WOULD GO ABOUT ATTAINING THE PRINCIPLE OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

A COMMUNIQUE, ISSUED AFTER A TWO-HOUR CABINET MEETING, DID NOT EVEN MENTION THE FORMAL NAME OF THE USERS' ASSOCIATION. IT CALLED IT A "CLUB."

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID IN PART:

"THE CABINET REAFFIRMED THE WILL OF THE GOVERNMENT TO MAKE TRIUMPH THE PRINCIPLE OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL, DEFINED BY THE FIRST LONDON CONFERENCE, AND TO ACCEPT NO DEALINGS ON THIS POINT. IT IS UNDER THIS CLEAR RESERVE THAT FRANCE WILL GIVE ITS ADHESION TO THE (CANAL) USERS' CLUB.

"THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT REGRETTED THAT CERTAIN COUNTRIES IN THE CLUB RESERVED FOR THEMSELVES LIBERTIES HARDLY COMPATIBLE WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF SOLIDARITY AFFIRMED BY THE 18 (THE NATIONS AT THE USERS' CONFERENCE).

"THE CABINET WISHES TO SPECIFY THAT, IN THESE CONDITIONS, FRANCE INTENDS TO CONSERVE HER LIBERTY OF ACTION AND REFUSES TO COLLABORATE IN ANY MEASURE WHICH SHE ESTIMATES WILL BE CONTRARY TO HER ESSENTIAL INTERESTS AND TO THE OBJECTIVES PREVIOUSLY DEFINED BY THE 18.

"THE CABINET HAS WELCOMED THE ABSOLUTE MAINTENANCE OF FRANCO-BRITISH SOLIDARITY WHICH THE COMING TRIP TO PARIS OF M. (PRIME MINISTER) EDEN WILL PUT IN CONCRETE FORM ONCE AGAIN."

PREMIER MOLLET TOLD NEWSMEN BRITISH RESERVATIONS OVER THE CANAL USERS' PLAN "ARE THE SAME AS OURS."

"THE BRITISH WILL AND THE FRENCH WILL HAVE NOT VARIED SINCE THE MONTH OF JULY," HE ADDED.

A41

MOLLET TOLD NEWSMEN TO RE-READ IN THIS SPIRIT WHAT HE CALLED THE "ESSENTIAL PHRASE" OF THE CABINET COMMUNIQUE.

HE THEN PARAPHRASED A PORTION OF THE COMMUNIQUE, SAYING "THERE IS NO COMPROMISE POSSIBLE ON THE PRINCIPLE OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL."

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION HERE OF MOLLET'S REFERENCE TO BRITISH RESERVATIONS. BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD HAS FORMALLY GONE ALONG WITH THE USERS' PLAN.

HOWEVER, BOTH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS ISSUED STRONG DECLARATIONS IN JULY THAT THEY NEVER COULD ACCEPT EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S LONE CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

MOLLET HAS REPEATEDLY SAID FRANCE WOULD NOT RECOGNIZE NASSER'S "COUP DE FORCE," AND HAS JOINED BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN IN EMERGENCY MEASURES TO PUT ARMED FORCES INTO POSITION IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN TO REPLY WITH FORCE.

THE MOLLET GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO HOLD FAST FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL APPEARED TO BE ITS ONLY ALTERNATIVE BEYOND THROWING THE WHOLE KNOTTY PROBLEM TO A SPECIAL SESSION OF PARLIAMENT OR TO RESIGN.

THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT, WHEN IT GAVE MOLLET A FREE HAND BEFORE ADJOURNING IN EARLY AUGUST, SELDOM HAD BEEN SO FIRMLY UNITED AS ON THE ISSUE OF SUEZ. IT WILL BE COMING BACK INTO ITS FALL SESSION ON OCT. 2.

FRANCE WAS PARTICULARLY NETTLED BY THAT PART OF THE USERS' ASSOCIATION THAT LETS A MEMBER PAY SHIP TOLLS TO EGYPT'S CANAL AUTHORITY OR THE USERS' ASSOCIATION AS IT PLEASES.

PARIS NEWSPAPERS ALSO DECRIED WHAT THEY CALLED SCUA'S "LACK OF SUBSTANCE."

1956

A42

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER LE MONDE, REFERRING TO THE PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL EVOLVED BY THE FIRST SUEZ CONFERENCE, SAID: "TRANSFORMED, DISFIGURED, EMASCULATED, THE PLAN CONCEIVED ORIGINALLY AS A MEANS OF ENERGETIC PRESSURE ON EGYPT HAS BECOME A HARMLESS TEXT WHERE ONE SEEKS VAINLY FOR THE LEAST TRACE OF FIRMNESS TOWARD EGYPT."

THE PAPER ADDED: "THE WEST SHOULD NOW KNOW THAT IF IT IS GRAVE TO GO TO MUNICH IT IS EVEN MORE SO TO GO THERE AFTER HAVING SWORN A HUNDRED TIMES TO DO THE OPPOSITE."

FOR FRANCE THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS HAS BEEN DOUBLY GALLING BECAUSE NASSER HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF EGGING ON ALGERIA'S NATIONALISTS IN THEIR REBELLION. THE FRENCH FEAR IF NASSER IS NOT SET BACK ON HIS HEELS OVER SUEZ THAT THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS EVENTUALLY WILL RUN THEM OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

WW537PED

A77

(650)

~~NIGHT LEAD ARAB BIG THREE~~

~~CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 22 (AP)~~-PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT ARRIVED TODAY IN SAUDI ARABIA FOR A MEETING WITH HIS PARTNERS IN THE ARAB BIG THREE. KING SAUD AND SYRIA'S PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY.

THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED THE THREE MET AT THE AIRPORT AT DHAHRAN, THE BIG OIL CENTER DEVELOPED BY THE ARABIAN-AMERICAN OIL CO. WHEN NASSER STEPPED FROM HIS PLANE, THE AGENCY REPORT SAID, THE THREE LEADERS EMBRACED, THEN JOINED HANDS AND HELD THEM OVER THEIR HEADS.

THEY THEN DROVE TOGETHER TO DAMMAN, SAUDI ARABIA'S MAIN PORT ON THE PERSIAN GULF, FOR PRELIMINARY CONVERSATIONS. ON THE WAY, THE AGENCY SAID, THEY AGREED TO MEET SUNDAY MORNING TO DISCUSS "MANY QUESTIONS OF VITAL IMPORTANCE TO THE ARAB WORLD."

THEY ARE TO LEAVE SUNDAY AFTERNOON FOR RIYADH, THE SAUDI ARABIAN CAPITAL, AND CONTINUE THEIR TALKS THERE.

THE CONFERENCE WILL DEAL WITH TWO MAIN TOPICS: THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS AND DEFENSES AGAINST WHAT THE ARABS CONSIDER THREAT OF ISRAELI AGGRESSION.

SOURCES IN DAMASCUS, SYRIA'S CAPITAL, SAID KING SAUD WILL ASSURE NASSER THAT ARAB UNITY HAS NOT CRACKED UNDER THE STRAIN OF THE SUEZ CRISIS.

NASSER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY WING CMDR. ALI SABRY, HIS CHIEF POLITICAL ADVISER, AND ANWAR EL SADAT, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ISLAMIC CONGRESS.

THIS IS THE SECOND MEETING OF THE ARAB BIG THREE IN SIX MONTHS. THEY REPRESENT WHAT IS GENERALLY CALLED THE ARABS "SOUTHERN TIER ALLIANCE. IT INSISTS THAT MEMBERS OF THE ARAB WORLD SHOULD NOT ALLIGN THEMSELVES WITH NON-ARAB BLOCS.

THE TRIO OF ARAB HEADS OF STATE HELD THEIR FIRST "SUMMIT" MEETING IN CAIRO IN MARCH. THEY AGREED TO MEET WITHIN SIX MONTHS.

THE MEETING HAS TAKEN ON ADDED INTERNATIONAL INTEREST BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CRISIS AND THE SEEMINGLY COINCIDENTAL ARRIVAL IN RIYADH MONDAY OF INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

THE MARCH SUMMIT MEETING WAS HERALDED BY MANY OBSERVERS AS EGYPT'S ANSWER TO THE BAGHDAD DEFENSE PACT LINKING BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAN, IRAQ AND PAKISTAN.

SINCE NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY JULY 26, THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF GROWING COOLNESS BETWEEN KING SAUD AND NASSER. WHEN SAUD MET IRAQ'S KING FAISAL LAST WEEK, SOME MIDDLE EAST NEWSPAPERS REPORTED SAUDIS AND IRAQIS WERE TEAMING UP IN A NEW ARAB GROUPING TO COUNTER BALANCE NASSER.

AT THE SAME TIME, RUMORS OF THE OLD "FERTILE CRESCENT" PLAN FOR ARAB UNITY SPRANG UP. THIS PLAN, BASED ON THE UNION OF SYRIA, IRAQ AND JORDAN, REPORTEDLY HAD BRITISH BACKING.

THE AIM OF THIS GROUP WAS REPORTEDLY TO COUNTERACT THE GROWING INFLUENCE OF NASSER. THESE REPORTS SAID OTHER ARAB GOVERNMENTS HAD GROWN ALARMED AT TWO THINGS--NASSER'S VAST POPULARITY THROUGHOUT THE ARAB WORLD AND HIS ALLEGEDLY RECKLESS FOREIGN POLICY.

SOME ARAB LEADERS HAVE COMPLAINED THAT NASSER HAS THE HABIT OF AROUSING THE ENTIRE WORLD WITH POLICY STEPS TAKEN WITHOUT CONSULTING OTHER ARAB STATES. THEN HE DEMANDS SUPPORT FROM ALL ARAB GOVERNMENTS. IF HE DOES NOT GET THAT SUPPORT, THESE LEADERS COMPLAIN, HE WILL FOLLOW THE OLD COMMUNIST TACTIC OF APPEALING TO THE PEOPLE THEMSELVES AND UNDERMINING OTHER ARAB GOVERNMENTS.

1956

A78

THE SAME REPORTS SAID THE TWO OIL RICH STATES--IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA--NOW ARE BEING DRAWN TOGETHER BY COMMON INTERESTS. FOR MORE THAN A GENERATION, THE SAUDIS AND IRAQ'S ROYAL FAMILY, THE HASHEMITES, HAVE BEEN ENEMIES. KING SAUD'S ARAB POLICY NORMALLY IS DICTATED ALMOST ENTIRELY BY HIS EFFORTS TO CHECK BAGHDAD.

SINCE THE SUEZ CRISIS BEGAN, HOWEVER, THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS AND REPORTS THAT BOTH SAUDI AND IRAQI GOVERNMENTS SEE THEIR OIL EMPIRES IMPERILED BY NASSER'S ACTIONS. IF NASSER WINS HIS BATTLE OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL COMPANY, SAUDIS AND IRAQIS KNOW THERE WILL BE GROWING PRESSURE FROM THE ARAB PUBLICS TO NATIONALIZE

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VAST OIL FIELDS WHICH POUR HALF A BILLION DOLLARS YEARLY INTO THE TREASURIES OF BAGHDAD AND RIYADH.

THE POSSIBILITY OF SLOWING DOWN TANKER TRAFFIC THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL ALSO MAY REDUCE SAUDI AND IRAQI OIL PRODUCTION TO SOME EXTENT, ALTHOUGH THE BULK OF THEIR PRODUCTION MOVES OUT THROUGH PIPELINES TO THE MEDITERRANEAN WHICH CIRCUMVENT THE SUEZ CANAL.

MJ750PED

A52WX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD DULLES- SUEZ

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 22 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES RETURNED FROM LONDON TODAY TO REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT "SOLID GAINS" HAVE BEEN MADE TOWARD A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID CHANCES OF MIDDLE EAST WAR HAD RECEDED AS A RESULT OF AGREEMENTS REACHED AT AN 18-NATION MEETING IN LONDON THIS WEEK TO SET UP A SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION.

DULLES SAID MEMBERS OF THE NEW GROUP ARE IN FAVOR OF REFERRING THE DISPUTE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN A STATEMENT ON ARRIVING AT NATIONAL AIRPORT, DULLES SAID THE LONDON CONFEREES, REPRESENTING OVER 90 PER CENT OF SUEZ CANAL SHIPPING HAD "KEPT WIDELY OPEN" THE DOOR TO A "PEACEFUL AND FAIR SOLUTION" OF THE PROBLEM.

HE SAID IT IS UP TO EGYPT TO DECIDE WHETHER TO "CHOOSE THAT WAY."

DULLES' PLANE LANDED AT 3:04 P.M. (EDT). TWO HOURS LATER HE WAS IN THE WHITE HOUSE, REPORTING ON HIS THIRD EMERGENCY TRIP TO LONDON IN RECENT WEEKS. HE REMAINED THERE ABOUT 35 MINUTES AND LEFT WITHOUT COMMENT.

HIS MAIN PURPOSE, SINCE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER NATIONALIZED THE CANAL ON JULY 26, HAS BEEN TO DETER BRITAIN AND FRANCE FROM USING FORCE TO RESTORE INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL, AND TO TRY FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WITH NASSER.

A PREVIOUS LONDON CONFERENCE PRODUCED A PROPOSITION FOR AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY TO RUN THE CANAL. NASSER REJECTED THAT ON SEPT.10. THIS WEEK'S MEETING RESULTED IN THE PLAN TO SET UP A USERS ASSOCIATION.

DULLES IS KNOWN TO HOPE THAT ALL 18 COUNTRIES WILL JOIN, WITH OTHERS POSSIBLY COMING IN LATER. BUT HE UNDERSTANDS THAT ETHIOPIA, IRAN AND PAKISTAN ARE UNDER VARIOUS PRESSURES FROM EGYPT NOT TO JOIN, SO THAT INITIAL MEMBERSHIP IN THE ASSOCIATION MAY TOTAL 15 COUNTRIES.

DULLES EMPHASIZED FOUR FUNCTIONS FOR THE NEW ORGANIZATION:

1. IT WILL "HELP THE VESSELS OF MEMBERS TO GET THROUGH THE CANAL." THE PLAN IS FOR THE ASSOCIATION TO HIRE EXPERIENCED CANAL PILOTS WHO HAVE REFUSED TO WORK FOR EGYPT AND TRY TO GET NASSER TO LET THEM TAKE SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL. NO ONE HERE SEEMS TO EXPECT THAT NASSER WILL AGREE TO THIS BUT HE MAY DECIDE TO NEGOTIATE ABOUT IT.

A53WX

2. THE ORGANIZATION WILL "SERVE THE UNITED NATIONS IN HELPING TO WORK OUT A PROVISIONAL SOLUTION." EXACTLY WHAT DULLES HAS IN MIND ON THIS POINT IS NOT CLEAR. BUT HE REPORTEDLY FEELS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD BE ABLE TO DO MORE TOWARD GETTING A SOLUTION FROM EGYPT IF ALL THE CHIEF CANAL USERS ARE ORGANIZED INTO ONE GROUP.

3. THE ASSOCIATION IS AN INSTRUMENT FOR "DEALING WITH THE SERIOUS ECONOMIC PROBLEMS THAT MAY ARISE FOR SOME OF THE MEMBER NATIONS" IF THE CANAL IS BLOCKED. ETHIOPIA, FOR EXAMPLE, COULD BE EXTREMELY HARD HIT SINCE MOST OF ITS SUPPLIES ARE SHIPPED THROUGH THAT WATERWAY. WESTERN EUROPE COULD BE PARTIALLY PARALYZED BY LACK OF OIL UNLESS OTHER SOURCES WERE OPENED UP SPEEDILY.

1956

4. THE ASSOCIATION "WILL STUDY ALTERNATIVES WHICH MIGHT REDUCE DEPENDENCE ON THE CANAL." THIS IS A REFERENCE TO SUCH POSSIBILITIES AS BUILDING SUPERTANKERS FOR ECONOMICAL SHIPMENT OF MIDDLE EAST OIL AROUND AFRICA, FOR CONSTRUCTION OF MORE PIPELINES TO THE MEDITERRANEAN SHORES, AND FOR SUBSTITUTING ATOMIC POWER FOR PETROLEUM WHERE POSSIBLE IN EUROPE.

THE ASSOCIATION AS PROJECTED AT AN 18-NATION LONDON MEETING WHICH ENDED YESTERDAY, IS CLEARLY COMITTED TO A LESS BOLD AND CHALLENGING STRATEGY THAN THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER GUY MOLLET WANTED.

IT MAY WELL BE A DISAPPOINTMENT TO SIMILAR HOPES HELD BY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN.

IT SEEMS TO REPRESENT A FURTHER GAIN FOR DULLES IN HIS DIPLOMATIC CAMPAIGN TO PREVENT BRITAIN AND FRANCE FROM USING FORCE TO BREAK EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S TIGHT CONTROL OF CANAL OPERATIONS. NASSER SUDDENLY NATIONALIZED THE CANAL ON JULY 26, SOON AFTER DULLES DRAMATICALLY WITHDREW AN OFFER TO HELP EGYPT BUILD A GREAT NEW DAM ON THE NILE RIVER.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE REPEATEDLY APPEARED ON THE POINT OF USING FORCE TO REESTABLISH INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE WATERWAY. TEN DAYS AGO, WHEN EDEN BROACHED THE PLAN FOR FORMING AN ASSOCIATION OF MAJOR SHIPPING COUNTRIES WHICH USE THE CANAL, HE GAVE IT THE COLORATION OF A MANEUVER TO FORCE A SHOWDOWN WITH NASSER; NASSER WOULD EITHER LET ASSOCIATON PILOTS TAKE SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL OR THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD -- IT SEEMED -- MOVE AGAINST HIM.

THE STRATEGY WHICH HAS COME OUT OF THE LONDON ONFERENCE WITH THE OBVIOUSLY RELUCTANT AGREEMENT OF FRANCE CARRYS QUITE DIFFERENT IMPLICATIONS AND POINTS TOWARD THE UNITED NATIONS RATHER THAN TOWARD MILITARY STEPS, ACCORDING TO DIPLOMATIC REPORTS HERE.

AS ONE OFFICIAL PUT IT, "THE USERS ASSOCIATION FIRST ANNOUNCED BY EDEN APPEARED TO BE A PRELUDE TO MILITARY ACTION; THE USERS ASSOCIATION WHICH HAS COME OUT OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE APPEARS TO BE A PRELUDE TO NEGOTIATION."

DULLES' TASK NOW IS TO PLAN THE NEXT STAGE OF HIS STRATEGY FOR WHAT HE CALLS A "PEACEFUL AND JUST" SETTLEMENT.

THE ASSOCIATION WILL BE ORGANIZED AT A MEETING IN LONDON BEGINNING OCT. 1. THUS EARLY NEXT MONTH IT SHOULD BE READY FOR ACTION, WITH FUNDS CONTRIBUTED BY COUNTRIES LIKE THE UNITED STATES, AN EXECUTIVE COUNCIL IN BEING AND A SHIPPING EXPERT, PROBABLY SCANDINAVIAN, AS ADMINISTRATOR.

AWX

1956

A8WX

IF THE ASSOCIATED NATIONS HAVE NOT FOUND OUT BY THAT TIME WHETHER NASSER IS WILLING TO DEAL WITH THEIR NEW ORGANIZATION THE FIRST STEP PROBABLY WILL BE TO TEST HIS POSITION BY MAKING A PROPOSITION THAT HE SHOULD ACCEPT INTO THE CANAL PILOTS EMPLOYED BY THE ASSOCIATION WHEN SHIPS OR CONVOYS REQUEST SERVICES OF SUCH PILOTS.

IT IS EXPECTED THAT WHILE NASSER MAY BE WILLING AT SOME POINT TO NEGOTIATE HE WILL NOT WANT TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH THE ASSOCIATION. THE GENERAL FEELING OF NATIONS REPRESENTED AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE THIS WEEK WAS THAT, IN ORDER TO KEEP THE INITIATIVE AND BRING MAXIMUM PRESSURE ON THE EGYPTIAN RULER, THE GROUP SHOULD THEN TAKE THE CASE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, PROBABLY THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE MOST AUTHORITATIVE ESTIMATE HERE IS THAT THAT ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN IN THE FIRST PART OF OCTOBER.

THESE PLANS, WHICH ARE STILL TENTATIVE AND WITHOUT FINAL DECISION OF THE RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENTS, PARTICULARLY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH, CONTRAST SHARPLY WITH IDEA WHICH WAS DOMINANT AT THE OUTSET OF

THE LONDON CONFERENCE THAT THE ASSOCIATION SHOULD PRESENT A TEST CONVOY AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE SUEZ CANAL. THIS WOULD HAVE BEEN A DIRECT CHALLENGE TO NASSER.

THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE WORRY HERE THAT IN THAT EVENT SOMEONE WOULD GET SHOT AND THE FIGHTING WOULD START. ABOUT THE SAME TIME THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE SPECULATION THAT SUCH AN ACTION MIGHT BE FOLLOWED BY BOYCOTT OF THE CANAL BY THE BIG SHIPPING NATIONS, WITH SHIPPING TO BE DIVERTED AROUND AFRICA.

TO WHATEVER EXTENT THE BOYCOTT PLAN MAY HAVE GAINED SUPPORT HERE THEN, IT HAS VIRTUALLY NO SUPPORT NOW. DULLES HIMSELF IS KNOWN TO BELIEVE A BOYCOTT COULD NOT BE MADE DECISIVE; IT WOULD COST SHIPPING NATIONS BILLIONS OF DOLLARS A YEAR WHILE COSTING EGYPT LITTLE MORE THAN 16 MILLION.

JA&EG250PED NM AST

A166 (620)

SUEZ PILOTS BUDGET

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

SUEZ, EGYPT, SEPT. 22 (AP)-EGYPTIAN PILOTS ARE WINNING THEIR BATTLE AGAINST THE SHALLOW BOTTOM AND NARROW BANKS OF HHE SUEZ CANAL.

IN THE FIRST SEVEN DAYS AFTER THEY SHOULDERED THE BURDEN OF KEEPING OIL CARGO AND PASSENGERS MOVING BETWEEN THE RED SEA AND MEDITERRANEAN, THEY HAVE GUIDED 253 SHIPS INTO THE 103-MILE WATER.

THE 140 FOREIGN PILOTS, MOSTLY BRITISH AND FRENCH, WHO WALKED OUT LEFT A PITIFULLY SMALL EGYPTIAN PILOT CORPS WITH AN ALMOST HOPELESS TASK. THE EGYPTIANS PERFORMED ALMOST AN INCREDIBLE FEAT IN MEETING THE EMERGENCY.

WHEN PRESIDENT NASSER NATIONALIZED THE CANAL ON JULY 26 THERE WERE ONLY 24 EGYPTIAN PILOTS WHO HAD GUIDED SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL, AND 16 OTHERS WHO HAD WORKED IN PORT SAID HARBOR.

THESE 40 HAVE BEEN JOINED BY ABOUT 40 OTHER EGYPTIANS OF VARIED DEGREES OF INEXPERIENCE. THERE ARE ROUGHLY 40 FOREIGNERS IN TRAINING AND MORE ON THE WAY, INCLUDING SEVEN AMERICANS.

THE NINE-SHIP CONVOY WHICH BROUGHT THIS CORRESPONDENT FROM PORT SAID TO SUEZ THIS WEEK ACCOMPLISHED A GOOD AVERAGE STEAMING TIME OF 11 HOURS AND 30 MINUTES.

NEARLY FIVE HOURS WERE LOST WAITING FOR A NORTHBOUND CONVOY OF 21 SHIPS TO PASS A FEW MILES NORTH OF ISMAILIA, THE HALF-WAY POINT. BUT THIS WAS NORMAL EVEN IN PRE-NATIONALIZATION DAYS.

THE PERFORMANCE OF CAPT. GEORGE TADROS, 45, A MERCHANT SEAMAN WHO HAS BEEN A SUEZ PILOT FOR SEVEN YEARS, IS PROBABLY TYPICAL OF WHAT OTHER PILOTS ARE ENDURING THESE DAYS.

TADROS ARRIVED AT PORT SAID AT 3 A.M. THURSDAY PILOTING THE BRITISH FREIGHTER CLAN DAVIDSON, 8,067-TONS. HE HAD BEEN ON THE BRIDGE OF THE SHIP FOR 14 HOURS, CHAIN-SMOKING AND INSTRUCTING THE HELSMAN ON HOW TO TAKE THE CURVES, KEEP BETWEEN THE BUOYS AND COUNTER SUSPECTED CURRENTS.

THIS IS HOW TADROS SPENT THE NEXT 24 HOURS:

3 A.M.--CANAL COMPANY TENDER TOOK HIM TO THE PORT SAID REST HOUSE. FIVE HOURS LATER TADROS APPEARED AT A PILOTS' BRIEFING AT COMPANY HEADQUARTERS. HE WAS ASSIGNED TO TAKE THE 12,551-TON NORWEGIAN TANKER POLARBIS SKIPPERED BY HAKON GROENNSBY OF TRONDHEIM TO SUEZ IN A NINE-SHIP CONVOY. AT 10:40 A.M. TRADROS BOARDED THE POLARBRIS FROM A COMPANY TENDER.

11 A.M.--THE POLARBRIS MOVED INTO FIFTH PLACE IN THE CONVOY HEADED OUT OF PORT SAID HARBOR INTO THE CANAL. JAMES GRAY, 25, OF LIVERPOOL, THE ONLY BRITISH SEAMAN ON THE POLARBRIS, WAS AT THE WHEEL. TADROS TOLD CAPT. GROENNESBY NOT TO EXCEED THE 7 1/2 KNOTS LIMIT IN THE CANAL. THE HELMSMAN COMPLAINED TO TADROS THE SHIP "IS GOING ACROSS THE CANAL ALL THE TIME."

TADROS SAID THIS WAS DUE TO A NEW CHANNEL BEING DUG AT THE SIDE OF THE CANAL AND IT WOULD NOT LAST. IT DID NOT.

A167

NOON--TRADROS HAD A LUNCH TRAY BROUGHT TO HIM ON THE BRIDGE AND ADVISED THE HELMSMAN "STEADY IN THE MIDDLE."

1 P.M.--HELMSMAN GRAY, HIS STINT FINISHED, STROLLED UP TO TADROS AND SAID IN A FRIENDLY MANNER: "YOU KNOW THIS NATIONALIZATION WON'T WORK. LOOK WHAT HAPPENED TO OUR COAL MINES."

TADROS LAUGHED AND TALKED POLITICS BRIEFLY WHILE KEEPING AN EYE ON THE CHANNEL.

3:30 P.M.--THE CONVOY STOPPED IN A DIAMOND SHAPED CUT-OFF ABOVE ISMAILIA. THIS WAS TO PERMIT A NORTHBOUND CONVOY OF 9 TANKERS AND 12 CARGO-PASSENGER SHIPS TO PASS ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE DIAMOND EN ROUTE TO PORT SAID.

5:30 P.M.--THE LAST NORTHBOUND TANKER PASSED ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE DIAMOND.

6:20 P.M.--THE FIRST CARGO SHIP APPEARED AS DARKNESS GATHERED. A 50-MINUTE INTERVAL BETWEEN LOADED TANKERS AND CARGO OR PASSENGER SHIPS IS COMPULSORY ON THE CANAL.

8 P.M.--THE LAST SHIP OF THE NORTHBOUND CONVOY PASSED AND TANDROS ORDERED THE CAPTAIN TO THROW OFF THE LINES HOLDING THE POLARBRIS.

8:15 P.M.--THE SOUTHBOUND CONVOY GOT UNDER WAY AGAIN. AT 10 P.M. IT PASSED ISMAILIA. THE APPROXIMATE HALFWAY MARK.

MIDNIGHT--THE CONVOY ENTERED BITTER LAKES AND TADROS VOLUNTEERED THE INFORMATION THAT MANY BIBLICAL SCHOLARS BELIEVED THIS TO BE THE SCENE OF THE EXODUS.

1:30 A.M. FRIDAY--TADROS POINTED OUT TWO HUGE CRANES ON "THE ASIAN SIDE" OF THE CANAL WIDENING THE CHANNEL AND REPORTED THEY "COME FROM MARION, OHIO AND CAN WALK LIKE DUCKS."

3:15 A.M.--THE POLARBRIS ENTERED SUEZ HARBOR.

TADROS SAID GOODBYE TO CAPT. GROENNESBY AND STEPPED INTO A LAUNCH TO GO TO COMPANY HEADQUARTERS. AT 3:30 A.M. A COMPANY OFFICIAL TOLD RED-EYED TADROS THERE WERE 18 SHIPS WAITING IN SUEZ AND HE MAY BE CALLED OUT AGAIN AT 7 A.M.

HW107PED

A55

SUEZ

CAIRO, SEPT. 22 (AP)-ELEVEN POLISH PILOTS ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO TAKE JOBS IN THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE POLES TOLD REPORTERS THEY THINK THE WORK SHOULD NOT BE DIFFICULT.

THEY SAID THEY ARE ALL HOLDERS OF MASTERS LICENSES AND HAVE BEEN THROUGH THE CANAL MANY TIMES ON THEIR OWN SHIPS.

THIS IS THE SECOND GROUP OF PILOTS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO BE HIRED BY EGYPT. LAST WEEK 15 RUSSIAN PILOTS ARRIVED AND ARE NOW TRAINING FOR CANAL DUTY.

WW505PED

S44-L42

1956

BY EDWIN SHANKE (190)

CAIRO, SEPT.22 (AP)-THE CANADIAN SALE OF 24 SABRE JET FIGHTER PLANES TO ISREAL CAUSED MORE EXCITEMENT IN THE EGYPTIAN PRESS TODAY THAN DID THE END OF THE SECOND SUEZ CONFERENCE IN LONDON.

EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS SHRUGGED OFF THE LONDON CONFERENCE AS "A FAILURE" AND "A FIASCO" AND CONCENTRATED THEIR COMMENT MAINLY ON ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE CANADIAN JET SALE TO ISRAEL.

THE GOVERNMENT-BACKED MORNING NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURIA SAID CANADA WAS PROVIDING ISRAEL WITH "THE MEANS OF AGGRESSION" AND ADDED:

"SOME IMPERIALISTS HAVE DESCRIBED EGYPT'S POLICY SINCE THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL AS BEING BASED ON THE USE OF FORCE, WHILE CLOSING THEIR EYES TO THE WARSHIPS PLYING THE SEAS TO CYPRUS AND THE TROOPSHIPS TRANSPORTING ANGLO-FRENCH FORCES TO THE ISLAND... THE REAL AIM OF THE WESTERN POLICY CAN NO LONGER BE CONCEALED. IT IS TO SHATTER ARAB NATIONALISM, WHICH IS BECOMING A SERIOUS MENACE TO IMPERIALISTIC PLANS."

AL SHAAB, EDITRED BY NASSER'S FORMER PROPAGANDA MINISTER, SALAH SALEM, DECLARED: "LET AMERICA ARM ISRAEL, DIRECTLY OR THROUGH CANADA. THE INEVITABLE RESULT WILL BE THAT THE ARAB NATION WILL NOT BE DETERRED FROM CARRYING ON THE STRUGGLE FOR ITS FULL LIBERATION."

ML1006AED

A1
(500)
AMS BUDGET
EGYPTIAN ECONOMIC
BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 22 (AP)-THE WESTERN ECONOMIC SQUEEZE IS FORCING PRESIDENT NASSER INTO A TIGHT CORNER WITHIN TWO MONTHS OF HIS SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE GOVERNMENT IS PUTTING UP ITS ECONOMIC STORM SHUTTERS.

THE FULL IMPACT OF U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH RESTRICTIONS ON EGYPTIAN FOREIGN ASSETS WITH WHICH THE COUNTRY BUYS MOST OF ITS IMPORTS IS STILL TO COME. BUT ALREADY BUSINESSMEN ARE FLINCHING AT THE PROSPECT OF FULL ECONOMIC SANCTIONS SHOULD THE DISPUTE OVER THE WATERWAY DRAG ON INDEFINITELY. NASSER'S ACTION CAME SO SUDDENLY THEY HAD NO CHANCE TO BUILD UP STOCKS.

ECONOMIC OBSERVERS SAY THAT FAR FROM FILLING HIS TREASURY COFFERS WITH FOREIGN EXCHANGE FOR CANAL TOLLS AS HE EXPECTED, NASSER PROBABLY IS JUST ABOUT BREAKING EVEN ON THE OPERATION. EGYPT HAS CONFIRMED IT IS RECEIVING ONLY ABOUT 40 PER CENT OF THE CANAL TOLLS, THE REST BEING PAID INTO BLOCKED ACCOUNTS IN PARIS AND LONDON.

THIS IS THE PICTURE, ACCORDING TO WESTERN ECONOMIC EXPERTS AND AS REFLECTED IN THE EGYPTIAN PRESS:

1. EGYPT'S UNBLOCKED FOREIGN ASSETS HAVE DWINDLED FROM A PRETTY SOUND NEST EGG OF 226 MILLION EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($651,203,000) AT THE END OF MAY TO 93,600,000 POUNDS ($268,200,000). ECONOMISTS SAY THIS IS A SLIM MARGIN FOR A LONG ECONOMIC HAUL. THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IS SCRAMBLING TO ARRANGE CREDITS IN OTHER CURRENCIES, ESPECIALLY THE SOVIET BLOC, AND THE OPTN NEW MARKETS FOR HER EXPERTS, 80 TO 85 PER CENT OF WHICH IS COTTON.

2. EGYPT'S MACHINERY IS WESTERN MADE, AND COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ARE

30.24-8377

UNABLE TO MEET THE NEED FOR SPARE PARTS. PRICE RISES OF 20 TO 25 PER CENT ARE REPORTED IN SOME ITEMS SUCH AS DIESEL BATTERIES. EGYPT'S ONLY IRON AND STEEL WORKS IS STILL UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

3. A SHORTAGE OF PHARMACEUTICALS IS DEVELOPING AND AN EGYPTIAN MISSION PLANS TO VISIT HOLLAND TO SEE WHAT CAN BE DONE. THE SUPPLY OF INSECTICIDES, WITH WHICH VILLAGES ARE NORMALLY SPRAYED TWICE ANNUALLY TO HELP KEEP DOWN EPIDEMICS, IS ALSO GROWINPGVGT ALTHOUGH THX

INSECTICIDES, WITH WHICH VILLAGES ARE NORMALLY SPRAYED TWICE ANNUALLY TO HELP KEEP DOWN EPIDEMICS, IS ALSO GROWING SHORT ALTHOUGH THE PRESS SAID LOCALLY MADE INSECTICIDES PROVED SUCCESSFUL.

4. CEMENT IS IN SHORT SUPPLY. A LAW HAS BEEN PUBLISHED REQUIRING A LICENSE FOR ANY CONSTRUCTION COSTING MORE THAN $1,435.

A2

5. COMMERCE MINISTER MOHAMED ABU NOSSEIR HAS ANNOUNCED RESTRICTION OF LUXURY IMPORTS. A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF SENIOR FINANCE AND INDUSTRY MINISTRY OFFICIALS EXAMINES IMPORT APPLICATIONS.

6. IMPORTS IN AUGUST WERE VALUED AT $34,440,000 AGAINST $43,050,000 THE SAME MONTH LAST YEAR. A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF GOODS BOUGHT BEFORE NATIONALIZATION WAS STILL IN THE PIPELINE DURING AUGUST HOWEVER.

ONE DIPLOMAT COMMENTED, "NASSER WON'T BE ABLE TO GO AHEAD WITH HIS DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN THE PRESENT SITUATION WITHOUT WESTERN CAPITAL WHICH IS NOT FORTHCOMING. THE UPPER CRUST WILL BE GETTING ALONG WITHOUT THEIR LUXURIES AND THE MASSES WILL SURVIVE BECAUSE THEY ARE USED TO A LOW LIVING STANDARD."

RESPONSIBLE INFORMANTS FORESAW NO FOOD SHORTAGES BECAUSE EGYPT IS PRETTY WELL SELF SUFFICIENT IN THIS RESPECT WITH THE EXCEPTION OF WHEAT. EGYPT'S WHEAT SHORTAGE IS ESTIMATED AT 600,000 TONS THIS YEAR BUT SHE HAS ALREADY CONTRACTED FOR 200,000 TONS FROM RUSSIA AND ANOTHER 100,000 TONS EACH FROM SYRIAN AND SWISS SOURCES.

ONE EFFECT HAS BEEN TO ACCELERATE A SHIFT IN EGYPT'S TRADE PATTERN TO THE SOVIET BLOC--A TREND WHICH BEGAN DEVELOPING EARLY IN 1955 WHEN RUSSIA STEPPED IN AND BOUGHT EGYPT'S COTTON SURPLUS. NORMAL SALES OF ABOUT 12 PER CENT OF THE COTTON CROP TO THE SOVIET BLOC IN 1954 JUMPED TO 25 PER CENT IN 1955 AND 35 PER CENT THIS YEAR.

"THE EFFECT IS TO SUCK EGYPT INTO THE SOVIET ECONOMIC ORGAN," SAID ONE ECONOMIST." PROSPECTS OF EGYPT OBTAINING CONSUMER GOODS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC ARE NOT GOOD."

...MQ212PED

195 (270)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS, SEPT. 22
(ADVANCE) JOHANNESBURG, SEPT. 22 (AP)-CAPETOWN, HALFWAY TO INDIA IN THE DAYS OF THE GREAT TRADING EMPIRES, HAS BECOME A KEY CENTER IN PLANS TO BEAT THE EGYPTIAN HOLD ON THE SUEZ CANAL.

PASSENGER LINERS TOTALING MORE THAN 225,000 TONS ARE CONVERGING ON CAPETOWN AND OTHER SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS. DUTCH EMIGRANT SHIPS, BRITISH TROOPSHIPS AND AUSTRALIAN PASSENGER VESSELS ARE VOYAGING ROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE TO AVOID SUEZ.

SHIPS OF MANY NATIONS HAVE CALLED AT CAPETOWN IN THE 300 YEARS SINCE THE DUTCH FIRST SETTLED THERE.

SHIPS SEEKING RESPITE FROM THE TREACHEROUS WATERS OF THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE USED TO PUT IN AT TABLE BAY, AS CAPETOWN'S HARBOR IS CALLED, TO REPLENISH SUPPLIES OF DRINKING WATER AND BUY CATTLE FROM THE NATIVES.

SHIPS' CAPTAINS COMING FROM EUROPE WOULD LEAVE LETTERS UNDER "POST OFFICE STONES" TO BE PICKED UP AND TAKEN BACK BY SHIPS SAILING

IN THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION.
SOUTH AFRICA'S OTHER MAIN PORT IS DURBAN, WHICH HANDLES MORE CARGO BUT FEWER SHIPS THAN CAPETOWN. PORT ELIZABETH AND EAST LONDON ARE MAINLY WOOL PORTS.
DURING TWO WORLD WARS, THE SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS PLAYED MAJOR STRATEGIC ROLES. FOR THE SUEZ CRISIS THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT IS SETTING UP A SIMILAR EMERGENCY ORGANIZATION IN CAPETOWN TO HANDLE THE INFLUX OF SHIPS EXPECTED.
THE EMERGENCY ORGANIZATION WILL DIRECT INCOMING SHIPS TO THE SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS WHERE THEY CAN BE RESUPPLIED WITH A MINIMUM OF DELAY. SHIPS NORMALLY OPERATING TO AND FROM SOUTH AFRICA WILL HAVE PRIORITY.
LAST JULY, BEFORE THE SUEZ CRISIS, 113 SHIPS TIED UP AT TABLE BAY. IN AUGUST THE NUMBER JUMPED TO 201. SO FAR, THE DIVERTED SHIPS ARRIVING ARE MAINLY FROM THE FAR EAST, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.
IT'S THE BIGGEST BOOM FOR CAPETOWN SINCE THE DAYS OF THE GREAT TRADING EMPIRES AND SAILING SHIPS.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY SEPT 22--MOVED SEPT 21
KA&P933AED

1956

(ADVANCE) FOR USE AT 8 P.M. (EST), TODAY SATURDAY, SEPT. 22)
PRECEDE INDIANAPOLIS DAY (430)

(ADVANCE) BLOOMINGTON, IND., SEPT 22-(AP)-BRITISH CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER £AROLD MACMILLAN TODAY CALLED EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER A NEW MUSSOLINI BUT SAID HE CAN BE "STOPPED" WITHOUT WAR.
ARRIVING IN INDIANAPOLIS THIS MORNING FOR A WEEKEND VISIT IN HIS MOTHER'S HOME STATE, MACMILLAN SAW LITTLE IMMEDIATE HOPE OF SETTLING THE CRISIS OVER NASSER'S SEIZURE OF THHE SUEZ CANAL.
N"AT THE PRESENT TIME, I'M AFRAID THHERE'S NO INDICATION THAT COL. NASSER IS WILLING TO COMPROMISE AT ALL," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN INDIANAPOLIS. "NASSER HAS STARTED ON A COURSE WHICH HISTORY HAS SHOWN CAN BE VERY DANGEROUS.
"I SAW MUSSOLONI WHEN HE STARTED. I THINK HE (NASSER) IS TAKING SOMEWHAT THE SAME COURSE."
"I AM CONFIDENT WE CAN STOP NASSER WITHOUT WAR, BUT HE MUST BE STOPPED SOMEHOW," MACMILLAN TOLD A GROUP OF 75 AT AN INDIANAPOLIS LUNCHEON GIVEN IN HIS HONOR BY EUGENE C. PULLIAM, PUBLISHER OF THE INDIANAPOLIS STAR AND THE INDIANAPOLIS NEWS.
"IF HE GETS AWAY WITH HIS VIOLATION OF TREATIES AND CONTRACTS, EGYPT WILL FALL MORE AND MORE UNDER THE COMMUNIST INFLUENCE," MACMILLAN TOLD THE LUNCHEON GROUP.
"REVOLTS WILL BE STARTED, BY THE SAME METHODS HITLER AND MUSSOLINI USED, IN SAUDI ARABIA, JORDAN, SUDAN AND IRAQ. OTHER PROPERTIES WILL BE SEIZED IN THOSE COUNTRIES, AND THESE VAST OIL SUPPLIES OF THE WORLD WILL BE IN THE HHANDS OR RUSSIAN SATELLITES.
"THE WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS AND BRITAIN MUST HAVE OIL, AND THEY MUST GET IT THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL."
MACMILLAN SAID THE BRITISH ECONOMY COULD NOT PAY THE COSTS OF GETTING OIL FROM AMERICAN SOURCES.
"THERE IS MUCH MORE TO THIS THAN A DISAGREEMENT OVER THE SUEZ CANAL," MACMILLAN ADDED. "IT IS BEGINNING TO LOOK AS THOUGH THE SECOND HALF OF THIS CENTURY WILL SEE A STRUGGLE BETWEEN TWO SYSTEMS--FREE AND COMMUNIST.
"NASSER'S ATTITUDE IS A REAL BLOW TO THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES OF ASIA AND AFRICA."

359NA
IN ACCEPTING A DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE FROM I.U. PRESIDENT HERMAN B WELLS, MACMILLAN WARNED:
"COMMUNISM AND FASCISM HAVE NOT BEEN DESTROYED. THEY HAVE BEEN KEPT UNDER.
"BUT THEY ARE ALWAYS TRYING TO REVIVE, WHETHER IT BE IN THE FAR EAST OR THE MIDDLE EAST OR ANYWHERE ELSE. WE HAVE LEARNED THE BITTER LESSON THAT IT IS DANGEROUS TO LET THEM GROW UNCHECKED."
MACMILLAN AND SIR ROGER MAKINS, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, WHO ACCOMPANIED HIM HERE, WERE GUESTS AT A RECEPTION AND DINNER GIVEN BY PRESIDENT WELLS BEFORE THE DEGREE- AWARDING CONVOCATION.
THE BRITONS WILL GO TO NEIGHBORING SPENCER TOMORROW TO ATTEND SERVICES IN THE METHODIST CHURCH MACMILLAN'S MOTHER ATTENDED IN HER YOUTH, FOLLOWED BY A CHICKEN PICNIC.
MACMILLAN'S MOTHER, NELLE BELLES MACMILLAN, WAS BORN IN INDIANAPOLIS IN 1856 AND DIED IN ENGLAND IN 1937 AT THE AGE OF 81.
THE BRITISH PLANE THAT BROUGHT THE PARTY TO INDIANA WILL LEAVE FROM BLOOMINGTON LATE TOMORROW TO FLY THE GROUP BACK TO WASHINGTON, WHERE MACMILLAN WILL ATTEND A MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL BANK MONDAY.
(END ADVANCE FOR 8 P.M. (EST), TODAY, SATURDAY, SEPT 22).
MG657PES

B46 (SEG)
(120)
ROME, SEPT. 22 (AP)-MRS. MIEKE BOUMAN, DUTCH TEACHER TURNED LAWYER WHO WAS THREATENED BY A MOB THIS WEEK IN INDONESIA, STEPPED ONTO EUROPEAN SOIL. SHE WAS GREATED BY HER HUSBAND WHOM SHE HAD NOT SEEN FOR 15 MONTHS.
THE DARK, 49-YEAR-OLD DUTCH WOMAN WHO ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM JAKARTA, SAID "I AM VERY FIT--THANKS TO A DUTCH JOURNALIST WHO REALLY SAVED MY LIFE."
THE JOURNALIST, WILLEM MOOYMAN, JAKARTA CORRESPONDENT OF THE AMSTERDAM NEWSPAPER VRIJIE VOLK HELPED MRS. BOUMAN ESCAPE OVER A SIX-FOOT WALL FROM AN ANGRY INDONESIAN MOB.
THE INCIDENT OCCURRED AFTER MRS. BOUMAN HAD TAKEN OVER DEFENSE OF DUTCH ARMY OFFICER H. C. SCHMIDT WHO WAS BEING TRIED ON SUBVERSION CHARGES. THE COURT IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN ITS VERDICT OCT. 15.
A77 FV838AED

VIENNA, SEPT. 22 (AP)-INDONESIA'S PRESIDENT SUKARNO ARRIVED IN PRAGUE TODAY. THE OFFICIAL CZECH NEWS AGENCY SAID HE WAS GIVEN "A TRIUMPHANT TOUR THROUGH THE STREETS OF THE CAPITAL TO THE CHEERS OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK PEOPLE."
SUKARNO PREVIOUSLY VISITED THE SOVIET UNION, YUGOSLAVIA AND AUSTRIA.
FV738AED

A88 (140)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 22 (AP)-WARSAW RADIO SAID TODAY TRIALS OF 58 "CRIMINAL ELEMENTS" INVOLVED IN THE POZNAN RIOTS WILL START AT THE END OF THIS MONTH.
THE BROADCAST QUOTED POLISH ATTORNEY GENERAL MARIAN RYBICKI AS SAYING 154 OF THE 323 PERSONS ARRESTED IN THE JUNE 28 "BREAD-AND-FREEDOM" STRIKES AND THE ACCOMPANYING BLOODY DISORDERS WERE STILL IN CUSTODY. HE SAID THE 58 HAD BEEN CHARGED WITH MAJOR CRIMES RANGING FROM MURDER TO ATTACKS ON MILITARY STORES.
IT SAID THOSE HELD WERE "KNOWN ROWDIES, HOOLIGANS, FORMER CONVICTS AND CRIMINALS." THE 58 WILL BE TRIED BEFORE THE POZNAN HIGH COURT AND DISTRICT COURT, IT ADDED.
THIS WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE TRIALS. THE POZNAN NEWSPAPER GAZETA POZNANSKA SAID RECENTLY THAT FOUR WORKERS WHO TOOK PART IN THE UPRISING HAD BEEN SENTENCED AUG. 23 TO PRISON TERMS ON CHARGES OF LOOTING OR DISPOSING OF STOLEN GOODS.
S48 RYBICKI SAID THE REMAINING 96 PERSONS STILL IN CUSTODY WILL BE TRIED

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT.22 (AP)-ANOTHER 6,095 PEOPLE FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SOUGHT REFUGE IN WEST GERMANY DURING THE PAST WEEK, THE REFUGEE MINISTRY SAID TODAY.
ML1030AED

30.24-8379

A35
BERLIN, SEPT. 22 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN TODAY COCKED A JEALOUS EYE AT GLITTERING WEST BERLIN AND SET OUT TO PRETTY UP ITS OWN GRIM FACE WITH FRESH MAKE-UP AND NEW BUILDINGS.
HERMANN HENSELMANN, CHIEF ARCHITECT FOR EAST BERLIN, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE 12 1/2 MILLION EAST MARKS ($5,600,000) WILL BE SPENT OVER THE NEXT 15 MONTHS TO BEGIN BEAUTIFYING THE COMMUNIST HALF OF THE FORMER GERMAN CAPITAL.
THE CLEAN-UP CAMPAIGN APPARENTLY IS PART OF THE ANNOUNCED PROGRAM TO MAKE EAST GERMANY MORE ATTRACTIVE AND TO TURN EAST BERLIN INTO A "SHOWCASE OF COMMUNISM."
WW508PED

A127 (170)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 22 (AP)-AMBASSADORS OF THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA HELD THEIR 58TH MEETING TODAY WITHOUT REPORTING PROGRESS IN THEIR 13-MONTH-OLD SECRET NEGOTIATIONS.
U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN MET FOR TWO HOURS. THEY ANNOUNCED ONLY THAT THEY WOULD MEET AGAIN OCT. 4.
IT WAS UNDERSTOOD JOHNSON MAINTAINED HIS REFUSAL TO DISCUSS A RELAXATION OF THE U.S. TRADE EMBARGO AGAINST RED CHINA UNTIL AFTER AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED ON TWO MAIN ISSUES. THESE ARE RELEASE OF NINE AMERICANS STILL HELD IN PRISON IN CHINA UNDER SPY CHARGES, AND A FORMAL RENUNCIATION BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OF USING FORCE AGAINST NATIONALIST FORMOSA.
WANG YESTERDAY RELEASED THE TEXT OF A CHINESE RESOLUTION COMMITTING BOTH GOVERNMENTS TO ELIMINATE TRADE BARRIERS. WANG SAID JOHNSON HAD REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE RESOLUTION.
WANG SAID U.S. INSISTENCE ON A RED RENUNCIATION OF FORCE AGAINST FORMOSA WAS AN INFRINGEMENT OF CHINESE SOVEREIGNTY. HE ADDED THAT THE TALKS WERE BEING "DRAGGED OUT MEANINGLESSLY."
BUT THERE WERE CLEAR INDICATIONS THAT NEITHER SIDE WISHED THE REGULAR MEETINGS TO BE DISCONTINUED DESPITE THE DEADLOCK.
WW1040AED

A70
AARHUS, DENMARK, SEPT. 22 (AP)-IVAN VINCE, A 26-YEAR-OLD MEMBER OF A COMMUNIST CZECH DANCE COMPANY PERFORMING HERE, WALKED INTO THE POLICE STATION TODAY AND ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM.
THE 85-MEMBER "LUCNICA" DANCE TROUPE EARLIER HAD REPORTED VINCE WAS MISSING.
POLICE QUOTED VINCE AS SAYING: "NOW THAT I HAVE SEEN THE FREE LIFE OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN, I DON'T WANT TO GO BACK TO MY COUNTRY."
TD708AED

A34
FAZANA, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 22 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT TITO ISOLATED THEMSELVES TODAY ON THE ISLAND OF BRIONI, TWO MILES OFFSHORE FROM THIS ADRIATIC COAST VILLAGE.
OFFICIALY, "TOURIST" KHRUSHCHEV WAS ON A "PRIVATE" VISIT, BUT UNOFFICIALLY THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT SOME OFFICIAL TALK WAS GOING ON.
1956

A85
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 22 (AP)-GREEK SHOPOWNERS RESORTED TO RUSES TO KEEP UP A GENERAL STRIKE TODAY AFTER BRITISH AUTHORITIES ORDERED THEM TO REOPEN THEIR STORES OR FACE HEAVY FINES OR IMPRISONMENT.
SOME PROPRIETORS RAISED THEIR SHUTTERS HALF WAY, OPENED DOORS ONLY SLIGHTLY AND THEN OCCUPIED CHAIRS OUTSIDE, BUT PATRONS WERE FEW.
THE ISLAND'S 400,000 GREEKS, SEEKING UNION WITH GREECE, WENT ON STRIKE IN PROTEST AGAINST THE EXECUTION FRIDAY OF THREE YOUNG CYPRIOTS ACCUSED OF MURDER AND VIOLENCE. GREEK SOURCES SAID THE STRIKE WOULD END MONDAY.
FOUR GUNMEN LAST NIGHT TRIED TO RAID A POLICE STATION 10 MILES SOUTHWEST OF NICOSIA BUT WERE DRIVEN OFF BY GUNFIRE.
SM829PED

B16
(120)
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, SEPT. 22 (AP)-THE ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF ALGIERS STRONGLY CONDEMNED TODAY REPRAISALS AGAINST NATIONALIST AND SAID FRENCH RESIDENTS HAVE NO RIGHT TO TAKE THE LAW IN THEIR OWN HANDS.
WRITING IN THE CATHOLIC RELIGIOUS WEEKLY, ARCHBISHOP LEON-ETIENNE DUVAL SAID REPRISAL WAS "AN ABOMINABILE RESPONSE" TO THE ACTIONS OF REBELS WHO HAVE BEEN IN REVOLT FOR 22 MONTHS.
"RECOURSE TO REPRISALS CAN BE THE ORIGIN OF A SERIES OF INFINITE CALAMITIES, WITHOUT MENTIONING THE INEXTINGUISHABLE RANCOR WHICH COULD NOT HELP BEING PROVOKED," HE WROTE.
THE ARTICLE WAS CIRCULATED AS FRENCH BITTERNESS RAN HIGH FOLLOWING THE AMBUSH SLAYING OF 21 FRENCH SOLDIERS YESTERDAY NEAR PALESTRO.

THE LETTER WAS CIRCULATED AS FRENCH RESENTMENT REACHED A PEAK AFTER THE AMBUSH SLAYING OF 17 (CORRECT) FRENCH SOLDIERS YESTERDAY NEAR PALESTRO, ONLY 48 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS.
THE NAKED BODIES OF THE HELICOPTER-BORNE INFANTRYMEN WERE FOUND WITH THEIR THROATS CUT. A FRENCH STAFF OFFICER SAID TODAY THE REBELS DISPOSED OF THE SOLDIERS THIS WAY TO KEEP THEM FROM GIVING AN ALARM TO OTHER FORCES NEARBY. HE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:
TWENTY-FIVE INFANTRYMEN, ALL RESERVISTS, WERE CUT OFF FROM THEIR COMRADES DURING A LARGE-SCALE SEARCH OPERATION FOR REBELS REPORTED IN THE AREA. THE FRENCH FORCE WAS ATTACKED ON A ROCKY HILL BY ABOUT 100 REBELS TRYING TO AVOID ENCIRCLEMENT BY THE MAIN FRENCH UNIT.
THE 25 WERE CAPTURED AND STRIPPED OF THEIR UNIFORMS. EIGHT SCRAMBLED NAKED DOWN A 30-FOOT EMBANKMENT, BUT THE OTHERS WERE KILLED. THE MAIN FRENCH FORCE ARRIVED AND ATTACKED THE REBELS IN A BIG FIGHT THAT CONTINUED TODAY. THE FRENCH SAID MANY REBELS HAD BEEN KILLED.
THE FRENCH ALSO SAID THEIR TROOPS HAD ENCIRCLED A BAND OF NATIONALISTS NEAR AKBOU, 45 MILES SOUTHWEST OF BOUGIE IN EASTERN ALGERIA. LOSSES ON BOTH SIDES WERE REPORTED.
THE FRENCH REPORTED THESE ADDITIONAL ACTIONS:
TWENTY-FIVE REBELS WERE KILLED AT DJEBEL FOUA IN THE EASTERN CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT.
THE FRENCH KILLED THREE NATIONALISTS IN AN ENGAGEMENT 48 MILES NORTHWEST OF PHILIPPEVILLE.
A BIG FIGHT BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND UNIFORMED REBELS WAS STILL RAGING SOUTHEAST OF MILIA, 55 MILES NORTHWEST OF CONSTANTINE.
MEANWHILE TERRORIST ATTACKS CONTINUED IN ALGIERS.
TWO GUNMEN SHOT DOWN AN ALGERIAN BAKER IN HIS SHOP NEAR A POLICE POST, THEN FLED.
A SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED IN THE CASBAH, THE NATIVE QUARTER. THE FRENCH SAID THEY HAD ARRESTED HIS ASSAILANTS.
A MILITARY PATROL SHOT DOWN TWO ALGERIANS WHO IGNORED AN ORDER TO HALT. ONE OF THEM DIED LATER AT A HOSPITAL.
SS655PED

1956
A41
LOME, TOGOLAND, SEPT. 21 (AP)-THE FORMER FRENCH TRUST TERRITORY OF TOGOLAND CELEBRATED ITS NEW STATUS AS AN AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC TODAY BEFORE CROWDS OF CHEERING AFRICANS.
THE TONGOLESE FLAG WAS HOISTED FOR THE FIRST TIME OVER THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY BUILDING.
UNDER ITS NEW STATUS, TOGOLAND, WHICH FORMS ABOUT 30,000 SQUARE MILES WITH A POPULATION OF MORE THAN A MILLION, WILL CONTINUE TO SEND DEPUTIES TO THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT. ITS FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND DEFENSE WIL BE HANDLED BY A FRENCH-APPOINTED COMMISSIONER.
SC509AED

B61 (Q)
(150)
HONG KONG, SEPT. 22 (AP)-A CANADIAN DELEGATE TOLD THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS TODAY THAT "BEFORE LONG," THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD "BOW TO RISING PUBLIC OPINION" AND RECOGNIZE RED CHINA.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE SPEAKER WAS L. MORRIS, WHOM IT IDENTIFIED AS A MEMBER OF THE POLITICAL BUREAU OF THE LABOR PROGRESSIVE PARTY AND HEAD OF THE THREE-MAN CANADIAN DELEGATION TO THE EIGHTH CONGRESS IN PEIPING. OTHER CANADIANS WERE IDENTIFIED AS A.A. MACLEOD AND T. MCEWEN, BOTH OFFICIALS OF THE PARTY.

"THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT'S REFUSAL TO EXTEND DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION TO THE PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT OF CHINA, TO END THE EMBARGO ON TRADE OR TO SUPPORT CHINA'S RIGHT TO HER SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS IS IN CLEAR DEFIANCE OF THE WISHES TO THE CANADIAN PEOPLE," MORRIS ASSERTED. "CANADA WILL BE COMPELLED BEFORE LONG TO BOW TO THE RISING PUBLIC OPINION AND CHANGE ITS POLICY."

MQ951AED

A100 (130)
SINGAPORE, SEPT. 22 (AP)-CHIEF MINISTER LIM YEW HOK SAID TODAY HE HAS RECEIVED A LETTER THREATENING DEATH UNLESS HE RELEASES SIX CHINESE LEFTIST LEADERS ORDERED DEPORTED TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

LIM TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE LETTER WAS MAILED FROM JOHORE. IT WAS SIGNED MALAYAN LIBERATION ARMY, THE COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND WAGING GUERRILLA WARFARE IN MALAYA.

THE SIX WERE ARRESTED WEDNESDAY. THEY INCLUDED LIM CHIN KOK, HEAD OF SINGAPORE'S FACTORY AND SHOPWORKERS UNION, THE FARMERS ASSN. AND THE AMALAGAMATED PINEAPPLE WORKERS UNION.

"THE FACT THAT I HAVE RECEIVED THIS LETTER IS NOT GOING TO DETER ME OR MY GOVERNMENT FROM CARRYING ON ITS CAMPAIGN AGAINST SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES," THE CHIEF MINISTER SAID.

HE REJECTED A REQUEST FROM THE EXTREME LEFT PEOPLE'S ACTION PARTY FOR AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY TO DEBATE THE BANISHMENT ORDER.

WW905AED

A122
TOKYO, SEPT. 22 (AP)-JAPAN'S COUNCIL FOR THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS SENT A MESSAGE TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN TODAY PROTESTING RUSSIA'S RECENT NUCLEAR TESTS.

THE TESTS GREATLY "DISAPPOINTED AND ANGERED" THE JAPANESE PEOPLE, THE MESSAGE SAID. IT NOTED THAT JUST BEFORE THE TESTS WERE ANNOUNCED BULGANIN SENT A MESSAGE TO THE NAGASAKI WORLD CONFERENCE AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS EXPRESSING HIS OPPOSITION TO SUCH WEAPONS.

WW1016AED

B5 Q
TOKYO, SEPT 22 (AP)-A SCHEDULED NATIONWIDE WALKOUT MONDAY BY JAPANESE EMPLOYES AT AMERICAN MILITARY BASES WAS CANCELLED WITH THE SETTLEMENT TODAY OF A DISPUTE OVER RULES AGAINST SLEEPING AND DRINKING ON DUTY AND BEING LATE TO WORK.

THE SETTLEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED BY TWO UNIONS AND THE JAPAN PROCUREMENT AGENCY, THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT BUREAU WHICH HIRES AND PAYS MORE THAN 170,000 U.S. BASE WORERS.

TU223PED

1956

A142WX (ADV)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY SEPT.22--NOTE DATE
(1,200) UN-AMERICAN
BY LEWIS GULICK
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 22 (AP)-REP. WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY A BRIEF BY 360 AMERICANS SUPPORTING AN ARGUMENT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT WAS "TRAGIC" AND WAS SUBMITTED "WITH THE MOST APPROVED COMMUNIST TECHNIQUES OF DISHONESTY AND DECEIT."

HE SAID 26 SIGNERS OF THE BRIEF HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED IN SWORN TESTIMONY AS COMMUNISTS BUT THE BRIEF WAS PRESENTED AS BEING ENTIRELY FROM NON-COMMUNISTS. HE MENTIONED NO NAMES.

WALTER, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, DENOUNCED THE BRIEF IN A FOREWORD OF THE FIRST VOLUME OF A COMMITTEE DOCUMENT ENTITLED "SOVIET TOTAL WAR--HISTORIC MISSION OF VIOLENCE AND DECEIT."

THE 421-PAGE VOLUME CONTAINED STATEMENTS ON CURRENT COMMUNIST STRATEGY BY 58 PERSONS PROMINENT IN GOVERNMENT, INDUSTRY, LABOR, THE ACADEMIC WORLD AND OTHER WALKS OF LIFE. SOME OF THE OPINIONS, SUCH AS THAT OF FBI CHIEF J. EDGAR HOOVER LAST WEEK, HAVE PREVIOUSLY BEEN MADE PUBLIC.

WALTER SUMMED UP A GENERAL THEME AMONG THE AUTHORS IN SPEAKING OF COMMUNISM'S "DECEITS AND SUBTERFUGES--ITS RELENTLESS PSYCHOLOGICAL, POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, SOCIOLOGICAL AND MILITARY STRATEGIES."

"UNLESS WE MEET THE TOTAL CHALLENGE OF COMMUNIST UNCONVENTIONAL WAR, E SHALL ASSUREDLY CONDEMN OURSELVES TO THE ARCTIC HELL OF SIBERIAN SLAVE LABOR CAMPS," HE SAID. "THERE IS NO THIRD WAY: EITHER WE PREVENT THE ACHIEVEMENT OF COMMUNISM'S 'HISTORIC MISSION'--OR WE PERISH."

WALTER DEVOTED MOST OF HIS REMARKS TO THE "FRIENDS OF THE COURT" BRIEF SIGNED BY 360 PERSONS AND FILED WITH THE SUPREME COURT LAST OCT.17. NAMES LISTED ON THE BRIEF INCLUDED THOSE OF SEN. MCNAMARA (D-MICH), PROF. HAROLD UREY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO AND VIOLINIST YEHUDI MENUHIN.

THE BRIEF, SAYING ITS PURPOSE WAS TO PRESENT THE "EVILS" OF THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY ACT FROM THE NON-COMMUNISTS' POINT OF VIEW, WAS FILED IN CONNECTION WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY APPEAL CHALLENGING VALIDITY OF THE ACT. THE BRIEF CALLED THE LAW A "TERRIBLE THREAT" TO FREEDOM IN AMERICA AND ASKED THAT IT BE DECLARED UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

WALTER SAID THAT "QUITE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MOST APPROVED COMMUNIST TECHNIQUES OF DISHONESTY AND DECEIT, THE ACCOMPANYING LETTER SENT TO THE SOLICITOR GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES DECLARED THE BRIEF TO BE SUPPORTED BY 'A CONSIDERABLE GROUP OF PROMINENT AMERICAN CITIZENS, NONE OF WHOM ARE COMMUNISTS'.

1956

A143WX
"THIS THE AUTHORS WOULD HAVE US BELIEVE, DESPITE THE FACT THAT NO FEWER THAN 26 OF THE SIGNERS HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED IN SWORN TESTIMONY AS MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND VERY MANY OTHERS HAVE HAD EXTENSIVE COMMUNIST FRONT AFFILIATIONS.

"IT IS CURIOUS TO NOTE THAT, WHILE COMMUNISTS AND THEIR FRIENDS SCREAM ABOUT THE HORRORS OF 'GUILT BY ASSOCIATION,' THEY DO NOT LIGHTLY DISREGARD THE ADVANTAGES OF INNOCENCE BY ASSOCIATION."

DISPUTING STATEMENTS MADE IN THE BRIEF, WALTER ADDED:

"APPARENTLY THE AUTHORS WANT US TO ACCEPT THE 'FRIENDLY' GESTURES OF THE KREMLIN LEADERS AS A SINCERE PLEDGE OF PEACE. ... IF THERE IS ANY REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE U.S.A. TODAY PURSUES A MORE MODERATE LINE OF CONDUCT THAN IT DID IN 1945-48, THE AUTHORS OF THE BRIEF HAVE VERY INCONSIDERATELY KEPT THE PROOF TO THEMSELVES.

"THEIR REPETITIOUS AND UNSUPPORTED ASSERTIONS CERTAINLY DO NOT CONSTITUTE ANY REFUTATION OF THE FACTS UNCOVERED BY THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY AND THE FBI. NOT, AT LEAST, IN THE MINDS OF REASONABLE PEOPLE."

LAST APRIL 30 THE SUPREME COURT, BY A 6-3 VOTE, PUT OFF A RULING ON THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT FOR AT LEAST A YEAR. IT TOLD THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD TO RECONSIDER, BECAUSE OF SOME CHALLENGED TESTIMONY, ITS DETERMINATION UNDER THE LAW THAT THE PARTY MUST REGISTER AS A TOOL OF MOSCOW.

STATEMENTS IN THE HOUSE COMMITTEE'S SYMPOSIUM ON "SOVIET TOTAL WAR" INCLUDED:

EDDIE RICKENBACKER, FAMED AVIATOR WHO IS NOW BOARD CHAIRMAN OF EASTERN AIRLINES--

"IT IS CRYSTAL CLEAR THAT THERE IS NO DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE PURPOSE BEHIND THE COMMUNIST DIPLOMATIC MACHINE AND THE COMMUNIST WAR MACHINE. THERE IS ONLY ONE OBJECTIVE IN COMMUNISM: THE DESTRUCTION

OF FREEDOM."
J.B.MATTHEWS, FORMER STAFF MEMBER OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES AND OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE--
"IT IS UNFORTUNATELY A COMMON ERROR TO ASCRIBE CONSCIOUS DISLOYALTY TO ALL COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS ON THE ONE HAND, AND TO ASCRIBE NOTHING MORE THAN MISGUIDED IDEALISM TO ALL SUPPORTERS OF THE COMMUNIST-FRONT APPARATUS ON THE OTHER. THERE ARE UNWITTING DUPES, AS WELL AS WITTING SUBVERTERS, AMONG BOTH PARTY MEMBERS AND FRONTERS.
"IN THE CASE OF THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF PROFESSIONAL GROUPS--EDUCATORS, CLERGYMEN, LAWYERS, ARTISTS, NOVELISTS, AND THE LIKE--WHO HAVE BEEN AFFILIATED IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER WITH THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES, THE COMMUNIST-FRONT APPARATUS HAS BEEN THEIR ONLY POINT OF CONTACT. ...
"A THIN, ALMOST IMPERCEPTIBLE, LINE OFTEN DIVIDES THE COMMUNIST SOAPBOXER FROM THE LEARNED SCIENTIST, IN ONE AND THE SAME JEKYLL-HYDE INDIVIDUAL. . ."

A144WX
GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY (RET), RENEWING HIS DISAGREEMENT WITH HIS FORMER SUPERIORS OVER ARMY CUTBACKS, SAID U. S. FORCES ARE NOW "INADEQUATE IN STRENGTH AND IMPROPERLY PROPORTIONED" TO MEET AMERICA'S GLOBAL COMMITMENTS.
THE FORMER ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF RECALLED HIS JUNE 27, 1955, LETTER TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON OUTLINING HIS POSITION AND SAID "NOTHING THAT HAS SINCE TRANSPIRED IMPAIRS THE VALIDITY OF THESE VIEWS AS THEN EXPRESSED." HE ADDED:
"I KNOW OF NO EVIDENCE THAT THE LEADERSHIP OF THE SOVIET UNION HAS ABANDONED ITS ULTIMATE OBJECTIVES, OR REPUDIATED THE USE OF ITS WELL-KNOWN TECHNIQUES FOR SUBVERTING OTHER GOVERNMENTS AND ENSLAVING THEIR PEOPLES, WHENEVER SUCH ACTION SUITS ITS NEEDS."
TIMOTHY J. MURPHY, BOSTON LAWYER AND FORMER COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE VETERANS OF FOREPGN WARS--
"THERE ARE. . . CERTAIN AREAS OF OUR NATIONAL LIFE IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS SUSCEPTIBLE TO COMMUNIST SPLITTING TACTICS. IT IS THEREFORE MOST IMPORTANT THAT NATIONAL LEADERS--PARTICULARLY THOSE IN THE RELIGIOUS, RACIAL, AND THE NATIONALITY FIELDS--BE WARNED OF COMMUNIST FRAGMENTATION TECHNIQUES AND SEE THAT THE GROUPS THEY REPRESENT ARE NOT USED TO ASSIST THEM IN ANY WAY."
MAURICE RIES, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE MOTION PICTURE ALLIANCE FOR THE PRESERVATION OF AMERICAN IDEALS--
"THERE STILL IS COMMUNISM IN HOLLYWOOD. NOT MUCH. NOT NEARLY SO MUCH AS THERE WAS ONCE. BUT ANY COMMUNISM IS TOO MUCH COMMUNISM...
"THE TWO ASPECTS OF PERSISTING RED INFLUENCES IN HOLLYWOOD OPERATE SIMULTANEOUSLY--THE ORGANIZED COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO INFILTRATE FILDOM, AND THE EMPLOYMENT OF COMMUNISTS AND PRO-COMMUNISTS ON AN OPPORTUNISTICALLY SELFISH OR BOXOFFICE BASIS."
HERBERT O'CONOR, FORMER U. S. SENATOR FROM MARYLAND AND CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN.'S COMMITTEE ON COMMUNIST TACTICS, STRATEGY AND OBJECTIVES--
"A PRIMARY POINT OF ATTACK IN THE CONTINUING ASSAULT BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM ON THE GOVERNMENTAL PROCESSES OF OUR COUNTRY HAS BEEN, IS, AND WE MAY BE SURE, WILL EVER BE THE COURTS AND JUDICIAL SYSTEM OF OUR STATES AND NATION. . . ATTACKS UPON THE FBI ARE A COROLLARY OF THE EFFORTS OF PRO-COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS TO HAMPER THE PROCESSES OF JUSTICE IN OUR COURTS. . .
"THE COURTS, THE BAR ASSOCIATIONS, AND ALL WHO CHERISH AND WOULD MAINTAIN THE PROCESS OF JUSTICE UPON WHICH ALL FREE GOVERNMENT RESTS HAD BETTER BESTIR THEMSELVES. THERE IS A CLEAR AND PRESSING DANGER THAT WHAT HAS HAPPENED IN OTHER COUNTRIES TO DESTROY LIBERTY AND DEGRADE THE INDIVIDUAL CAN HAPPEN HERE."

A145WX
GEORGE MEANY, PRESIDENT OF THE AFL-CIO--
"PERHAPS THE MOST IMPORTANT REASON WHY COMMUNISM IS THE MOST DANGEROUS TOTALITARIAN ENEMY OF HUMAN LIBERTY AND HUMAN DECENCY IS BECAUSE THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY HAS CHOSEN THE RANKS OF LABOR FOR THEIR PRINCIPAL FIELD OF ACTIVITY. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE THE CAPTURE OF THE TRADE UNIONS THEIR MAIN PURPOSE AND CHIEF ROAD TO THE SEIZURE OF POWER. . .
"TO US OF AMERICAN LABOR, FREEDOM IS NOT ONLY AN IDEAL BUT A MOST VITAL AND VESTED INTEREST. . . WE OF AMERICAN LABOR APPROACH THIS COMMUNIST PROBLEM AND FACE THE COMMUNIST MENACE AS CITIZENS AND AS TRADE UNIONISTS. WE FIGHT THIS ENEMY UNRELENTINGLY, WITHOUT A LETUP."
FR. JOHN F. CRONIN, ASST. DIRECTOR, DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL ACTION, NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE--
"WE SHOULD TO THE FULLEST EXTENT POSSIBLE ACCENTUATE THE POSITIVE ASPECTS OF FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY.
"EVEN IN KEEPING UP OUR MILITARY STRENGTH, WE SHOULD LET IT BE KNOWN THAT WE FAVOR REAL, PROPERLY SUPERVISED, DISARMAMENT PROGRAMS. WE, AND NOT THE COMMUNISTS, SHOULD APPEAR BEFORE THE WORLD AS THE EXPONENTS OF PEACE, DEMOCRACY, ECONOMIC PROGRESS, AND SOCIAL IDEALISM."
VAL PETERSON, FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR--
"CIVIL DEFENSE, LIKE OTHER AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS, IS A FREQUENT TARGET FOR COMMUNIST-INSPIRED CRITICISM. . . THE MOST IMMEDIATE PROBLEM (IN EVENT OF ENEMY ATTACK) WOULD BE THE PREVENTION OF PANIC... CIVIL DEFENSE HAS MADE DYNAMIC PROGRESS IN THESE FIELDS AND WILL CONTINUE TO STRESS THEM AS MEANS OF OVERCOMING THE PSYCHOLOGICAL IMPACT OF AN ENEMY ATTACK ON THIS COUNTRY."
GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF--
"ARMY INTELLIGENCE IS WELL AWARE OF ATTEMPTS BY SOVIET BLOC AGENTS TO PENETRATE THE ARMY, AND IT IS ACTIVE IN PREVENTING SUCH INFILTRATION. . ."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY SEPT. 22. SENT SEPT 20
CZ&JC1214AED NM

A99WX
(160) BULGARIA
WASHINGTON,SEPT.22 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY BULGARIA'S COMMUNIST REGIME "REMAINS STIGMATIZED" BY THE EXECUTION OF NIKOLA PETKOV NINE YEARS AGO.
PETKOV WAS AN AGRARIAN POLITICAL LEADER WHO OPPOSED RED RULE IN HIS COUNTRY.
HE WAS EXECUTED SEPT.28, 1947. THE UNITED STATES HAS SOUGHT MANY TIMES SINCE THEN TO REMIND THE PEOPLE OF BULGARIA AND THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE OF HIS SUPPRESSION AND DEATH.
TODAY'S STATEMENT, BROADCAST BY THE VOICE OF AMERICA INTO EASTERN EUROPE, SAID THAT IN KILLING PETKOV AND SUPPRESSING HIS AGRARIAN PARTY THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF BULGARIA "REMAINS STIGMATIZED BY THESE ACTS WHICH IT HAS AS YET MADE AN EFFORT TO RECTIFY."
THE STATEMENT DECLARED PETKOV HAD "EARNED THE LASTING ADMIRATION AND RESPECT OF THE FREE WORLD." IT SAID "THE MEMORY OF HIS NAME IS NO LESS ENDURING THAN THE IDEALS FOR WHICH HE STRUGGLED."
LT921PED 1956

A92WX
WASHINGTON,SEPT.22 (AP)-THE HEAD OF THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS OF THE U.S.A.HAS ASKED GOVERNMENT HELP IN ARRANGING A TOUR OF U.S.MILITARY BASES IN ARAB COUNTRIES INCLUDING SAUDI ARABIA, WHICH BANS JEWS.
WILLIAM CARMEN OF NEWTON, MASS., MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE BAN IN A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON ASKING HIS HELP. THE VETERANS GROUP MADE THE LETTER PUBLIC TODAY.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, WHERE A SPOKESMAN SAID HE WAS UNABLE IMMEDIATELY TO LOCATE THE LETTER OR CONFIRM IT HAD BEEN RECEIVED.

"AS AMERICAN WAR VETERANS," CARMEN WROTE, "WE HAVE A DEEP CONCERN ABOUT COMMUNIST PENETRATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. AS AN OUTGROWTH OF THIS CONCERN, OUR MEMBERSHIP IS KEENLY INTERESTED IN THE AMERICAN DEFENSE STRUCTURE IN THAT VITAL AREA OF THE WORLD."

ASKING WILSON'S HELP IN ARRANGING SUCH A TOUR CARMEN SAID "MY UNDERSTANDING IS THAT SUCH A VISIT WOULD INCLUDE, AMONG OTHERS, THE AIR FORCE BASES IN MOROCCO, LIBYA, SAUDI ARABIA, TURKEY, IRAQ AND IRAN.

THE JEWISH VETERANS ORGANIZATION HAS COMPLAINED SEVERAL TIMES, AS IT DID LAST APRIL, THAT "JEWISH SERVICE PERSONNEL ARE NOT EVEN ALLOWED TO ENTER" SAUDI ARABIA. OFFICIALS HAVE EXPLAINED THAT, EXCEPT IN THE MOST EXTREME CIRCUMSTANCES, SAUDI ARABIA DOES NOT ALLOW JEWS WITHIN ITS BOUNDARIES.

LT857PED

BIOWA W

(170) FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MADE SIX APPOINTMENTS TODAY TO COMPLETE THE GROUP OF CITIZEN ADVISERS WHICH WILL REVIEW ALL FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS AND RECOMMEND FUTURE POLICIES.

HE PREVIOUSLY HAD NAMED BENJAMIN FAIRLESS, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE U.S. STEEL CORP., AS COORDINATOR OF THE PRIVATE STUDY.

THE SIX MEMBERS NAMED TODAY, WHO WILL HOLD THEIR FIRST MEETING AND CONFER WITH THE PRESIDENT AT THE WHITE HOUSE SEPT. 27, ARE:

JESSE W. TAPP, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, BANK OF AMERICA, LOS ANGELES.

COLGATE W. DARDEN, JR., PRESIDENT, UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA, CHARLOTTESVILLE.

JOHN L. LEWIS, PRESIDENT, UNITED MINEWORKERS.

GEN. WALTER BEDELL SMITH, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, AND NOW VICE CHAIRMAN, AMERICAN AND FOUNDRY CO., WASHINGTON, D.C.

WHITELAW REID, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD, NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE.

RICHARD R. DEUPREE, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD, PROCTOR & GAMBLE CO., CINCINNATI.

THE GROUP WILL MAKE A PROGRESS REPORT DEC. 1 AND A FINAL REPORT NEXT YEAR.

JA3PED NM

1956

836WX (SEG)

(210) ROCKET PLANE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 22 (AP)-STEELWAYS MAGAZINE, PUBLISHED BY THE AMERICAN IRON AND STEEL INSTITUTE, SAID TODAY THE HIGHLY SUPERSONIC, EXTREMELY HIGH ALTITUDE NORTH AMERICAN X15 ROCKET PLANE "REPORTEDLY WILL BE ENTIRELY OF STEEL."

THE PUBLICATION SAID THAT MANY DESIGNERS ARE CONVINCED THAT STEEL IS THE ONLY KNOWN MATERIAL THAT CAN WITHSTAND THE SCORCHING 600 DEGREE TEMPERATURE, RESULTING FROM AIR FRICTION AT SPEEDS OF 2,000 MILES AN HOUR. SUCH HEAT WEAKENS STRUCTURAL PARTS HOLDING AN AIRPLANE'S WINGS STIFF AND THE FUSELAGE TOGETHER.

THE AIR FORCE RECENTLY ANNOUNCED THE AWARD OF A CONTRACT TO NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, LOS ANGELES, FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE HIGH ALTITUDE, HIGH SPEED X15 RESEARCH ROCKET PLANE.

GEORGE F. SMITH, NORTH AMERICAN TEST PILOT, SAID RECENTLY THAT THE COMPANY IS DEVELOPING A PLANE CAPABLE OF CLIMBING TO AN ALTITUDE OF 250,000 FEET -- 180 MILES. HE SAID THE PLANE WOULD BE FLYING ABOVE THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE WITHIN TWO YEARS.

ALTHOUGH SMITH DID NOT IDENTIFY THE PLANE, HE WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN REFERRING TO THE X15.

THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE SAID THAT THE BELL X2, WHICH HAS FLOWN 1,900 MILES AN HOUR AND REACHED AN ALTITUDE OF 126,000 FEET, HAS ALL STEEL WINGS AND TAIL, AND THAT THE CONVAIR B58, THE NATION'S FIRST SUPERSONIC BOMBER, WILL USE STAINLESS STEEL SHEETS AT THE LEADING EDGES OF WINGS AND ENGINE COVERINGS WHERE THE AIR FRICTION IS WORST.

JC740AEDNM

A168 (550)

AMS BUDGET

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, SEPT. 22

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, SEPT. 22 (AP)-AMERICAN COMMUNIST LEADERS TODAY PLEDGED ALLEGIANCE TO THE UNITED STATES AND ESCHEWED VIOLENCE ON THE ROAD TO POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CHANGE.

THEY PROCLAIMED INTERNAL DEMOCRACY FOR THEIR PARTY--PROVIDED DISSENTERS LIMIT THEMSELVES TO TALKING--AND REJECTED AS "LIQUIDATIONIST" THE THOUGHT THAT THE PARTY BE TURNED INTO AN EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE.

THE LEADERS' VIEWS WERE SET FORTH IN A "DRAFT RESOLUTION" TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE COMMUNISTS' 16TH NATIONAL CONVENTION SCHEDULED FOR NEXT FEBRUARY.

PREPARED IN THE NAME OF THE PARTY'S 22-MAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE, THE DOCUMENT WAS SAID TO BE THE FIRST SUCH STATEMENT SINCE 1950. IT CONCEDEDLY CONTAINED "FAR-REACHING CHANGES" IN THE PARTY LINE.

BUT THESE CHANGES DID NOT AFFECT THE ULTIMATE COMMUNIST GOAL: "REPLACEMENT OF THE SYSTEM OF PROFITS FOR THE FEW WITH A SYSTEM OF PRODUCTION OWNED BY THE PEOPLE AND OPERATED FOR THE USE OF ALL."

NOR WERE THERE ANY CHANGES AMONG THE FAMILIAR COMMUNIST WHIPPING BOYS: THE "GIANT TRUSTS," "PRO-FASCIST REACTION," "WALL ST. FORCES," "AMERICAN IMPERIALISM," AND THE "POWERFUL ENEMIES OF FREEDOM--THE BROWNELLS AND NIXONS, THE EASTLANDS AND MCCARTHYS . . . STILL AT THEIR SUBVERSIVE WORK."

THE REFERENCES WERE TO ATTY. GEN. HERBERT BROWNELL, VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, SEN. JAMES EASTLAND (D-MISS) AND SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY (R-WIS).

SINCE 1950 COMMUNISTS THE WORLD OVER HAVE BEEN SHAKEN BY THE DEATH AND DOWNGRADING OF RUSSIAN PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN. IN THE UNITED STATES, MANY HIGH-RANKING COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN JAILED AS ADVOCATES OF THE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT.

AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND, THE U.S. COMMUNIST LEADERS, OFT DEPICTED AS AGENTS OF A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT, DECLARED:

"WE ARE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS, PATRIOTS. OUR ALLEGIANCE IS TO OUR OWN COUNTRY, THE UNITED STATES. IN REPRESENTING AND ADVANCING THE FUNDAMENTAL WELFARE OF THE WORKING CLASS, WE AIM ALWAYS TO SERVE OUR COUNTRY'S TRUE NATIONAL INTEREST."

THEY DESCRIBED THEIR ORGANIZATION AS "AN AMERICAN WORKING CLASS POLITICAL PARTY" SEEKING ULTIMATE "SOCIALIST REORGANIZATION OF SOCIETY IN A PEACEFUL, CONSTITUTIONAL MANNER BY THE MAJORITY CHOICE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

1956

A169

AT A PRESS CONFERENCE IN CONNECTION WITH THE RELEASE OF THE "DRAFT RESOLUTION," EUGENE DENNIS, GENERAL SECRETARY, SAID THE PARTY HAS ABOUT 20,000 TO 25,000 MEMBERS, DOWN FROM A REPORTED PEAK OF 75,000 TO 100,000.

"LISTS HAVEN'T BEEN KEPT FOR A GREAT MANY YEARS BECAUSE OF THIS PERIOD OF MCCARTHYISM THAT . . . THIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN SUBJECTED TO," HE SAID.

THE RESOLUTION CONTAINED TACIT ADMISSION THAT AT ONE TIME ANYWAY THE PARTY FAVORED OTHER THAN PEACEFUL MEANS OF CHANGE.

U.S. COMMUNISTS, IT SAID, HAVE ABANDONED THE LENINIST IDEA THAT WAR IS INEVITABLE AND THE STALINIST DOCTRINE OF INEVITABLE PROLETARIAN REVOLUTION.

IT SAID U.S. COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN OPPOSED TO FORCE AND VIOLENCE FOR NEARLY 20 YEARS AND ADVOCATE "A PEACEFUL AND CONSTITUTIONAL ROAD TO SOCIALISM."

BUT, IT SAID, "TITANIC ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL STRUGGLES WILL INTERVENE IN OUR COUNTRY" BEFORE A MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE TAKE THAT ROAD.

THE PRESENT "GREAT STRATEGIC TASK" WAS DESCRIBED AS "THE STRUGGLE TO BRING ABOUT A POLITICAL REALIGNMENT" LED BY LABOR IN AN "ANTI-MONOPOLY COALITION."

THE RESOLUTION SAID "COMRADELY CRITICISM OF THE POLICIES AND PRACTICES OF COMMUNISTS OF ANY COUNTRY" WILL BENEFIT THE CAUSE OF SOCIALISM.

IT SPOKE OF CREATING "REAL INNER PARTY DEMOCRACY" BY GUARANTEEING INDIVIDUALS AND MINORITIES THE RIGHT TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS, PROVIDED THEY ABIDE BY MAJORITY RULE.

"HOWEVER," THE RESOLUTION ADDED, "THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT FACTIONS--GROUPINGS WITH THEIR OWN PLATFORM, DISCIPLINE, ORGANIZATION AND PUBLICATIONS SET UP IN OPPOSITION TO THE REGULAR PROGRAM, DISCIPLINE, ORGANIZATION AND PUBLICATIONS OF THE PARTY--CAN BE TOLERATED. THE WHOLE HISTORY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY SHOWS THAT FACTIONALISM ACTUALLY DESTROYS INTER-PARTY DEMOCRACY AND SHATTERS PARTY UNITY."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, SEPT. 22

HW121PED

1956

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End Sept 22, 1956

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Begin Sept. 23, 1956

1956

30.24-8385

A108
SECOND LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP)(240)
BY JAMES F. KING
LONDON, SEPT.23 (AP)-BRITAIN AND FRANCE--CLEARLY IMPATIENT FOR A SHOWDOWN IN THE SUEZ DISPUTE--MOVED SUDDENLY TODAY TO SEEK UNITED NATIONS SUPPORT FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL.
THEY ASKED THAT THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MEET WEDNESDAY TO CONSIDER THE SITUATION CREATED BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE WATERWAY JULY 26.
THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT, AMBASSADOR EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUONDO OF CUBA, QUICKLY AGREED AND SET THE MEETING FOR 2 P.M. (EST) ON WEDNESDAY IN NEW YORK.
AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES IN CAIRO SAID EGYPT WELCOMES THE IDEA OF TAKING THE DISPUTE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL BECAUSE IT IS CONFIDENT THE LEGALITY OF ITS POSITION CAN BE DEFENDED BEFORE ANY INTERNATIONAL BODY.
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ENDORSED THE BRITISH-FRENCH MOVE, ALTHOUGH EARLIER HE HAD BEEN REPORTED URGING DELAY IN GOING TO THE U.N.
THE ATTITUDES OF THE 11 SECURITY COUNCIL NATIONS TOWARD THE INTERNATIONAL CANAL CONTROL BRITAIN AND FRANCE ASK PROBABLY WILL BE DIVIDED ALONG EAST-WEST LINES, WITH RUSSIA TAKIING EGYPT'S SIDE. WESTERN DIPLOMATS PRIVATELY EXPRESSED FEAR THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD VETO ANY COUNCIL ACTION OPPOSED BY EGYPT.
THE COUNCIL SESSIONS PROMISE TO PROVIDE A FULL PUBLIC AIRING OF THE DISPUTE FOR THE FIRST TIME AMONG HIGH LEVEL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.
BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AND DULLES ALL ARE EXPECTED TO TAKE PART IN THE COUNCIL DISCUSSION.
A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE 11-MEMBER COUNCIL WILL BE ASKED TO INDORSE THE PROPOSAL FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL FORMULATED BY 18 NATIONS AT THE FIRST SUEZ CONFERENCE HERE IN MID-AUGUST.
THIS PROPOSAL WAS REJECTED BY NASSER AND WOULD FACE ALMOST CERTAIN SOVIET VETO, EVEN IF SUPPORTED BY ALL THE OTHER COUNCIL MEMBERS.
"WE EXPECT THIS MATTER TO BE DEALT WITH SPEEDILY," SAID THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN, WHO ADDED THAT EGYPT PROBABLY WOULD BE INVITED TO THE MAIN DISCUSSIONS.
IT WAS ANNOUNCED AS FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET, IN A SPEECH IN THE FRENCH COAL MINING TOWN OF LENS, DECLARED HIS "BITTERNESS AND ANXIETY" AT "INSUFFICIENT UNITY BETWEEN OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES."
"THIS STRIKES US BUT DOES NOT DISCOURAGE US," HE DECLARED.
WARNING THAT "MANY ARABS ARE READY TO TURN NASSER INTO THEIR HERO," HE SAID "A POLICY OF WEAKNESS TOWARD THEM WOULD PUT PEACE IN PERIL SOONER OR LATER."
ON THE SAME DAY THE SECURITY COUNCIL WILL BE MEETING, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD WILL BE MEETING WITH MOLLET AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU IN PARIS. THE VISIT WAS ARRANGED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO.
THE BRITISH-FRENCH SHIFT OF ACTION TO THE U.N. FOLLOWED BY BUT A FEW HOURS THE ARRIVAL HERE FROM CAIRO OF INDIA'S ROVING AMBASSADOR, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, WHO DECLARED HE STILL THOUGHT A "PEACEFUL SOLUTION" OF THE SUEZ CRISIS WAS POSSIBLE. HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT AFTER HIS WEEK-LONG CONFIDENTIAL TALKS WITH NASSER "I DID NOT FIND ANY DESIRE IN CAIRO TO WORK THE QUESTION UP TO A FRENZY."
HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD AN "INDIAN PLAN" FOR A SETTLEMENT. IN NEW DELHI, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU DECLARED A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IS IMPERATIVE. BUT OUTLINED NO FORMAL PLAN.
NEHRU TOLD A MASS MEETING OF HIS FOLLOWERS THE SUEZ CRISIS COULD HAVE BEEN AVOIDED IF EGYPT HAD GONE ABOUT NATIONALIZING THE CANAL IN A DIFFERENT WAY.
"I AM NOT ATTACKING EGYPT," HE SAID, "BUT ONLY SAYING THAT ALL THE FUROR CAUSED BY NATIONALIZATION COULD HAVE BEEN AVOIDED IF EGYPT HAD FOLLOWED ANOTHER METHOD." HE DID NOT SPECIFY AN ALTERNATIVE METHOD.
AMID REPORTS THAT ARAB COUNTRIES WERE PUTTING PRESSURE ON NASSER FOR A COMPROMISE TO PREVENT JEOPARDIZING THEIR RICH OIL TRADE WITH THE WEST, THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT WAS CONFERRING IN SAUDI ARABIA WITH PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY OF SYRIA AND KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA.
NEHRU, WHOSE FIVE-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN DEPENDS GREATLY ON UNINTERRUPTED TRAFFIC THROUGH THE CANAL, IS FLYING TO SAUDI ARABIA THIS WEEK, TOO, FOR TALKS WITH SAUD. SOURCES IN NEW DELHI AND CAIRO APPEARED NOT TO KNOW WHETHER NEHRU MIGHT MEET NASSER WHILE THERE.
THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL REACTION IN CAIRO, BUT INFORMED SOURCES THERE DESCRIBED THE U.N. DEVELOPMENT AND THE CREATION OF A CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION IN LONDON LAST WEEK AS A "SLIGHT IMPROVEMENT" IN THE SITUATION.
THE U.N. MOVE WAS ANNOUNCED BY THIS BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT:
"HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT, TOGETHER WITH THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, HAVE INSTRUCTED THEIR PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVES AT THE UNITED NATIONS TO ADDRESS A LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL ASKING HIM TO CALL A MEETING OF THE COUNCIL FOR WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 26, IN ORDER TO CONSIDER THE FOLLOWING ITEM:
"'THE SITUATION CREATED BY THE UNILATERAL ACTION OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IN BRINGING TO AN END THE SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL WHICH WAS CONFIRMED AND COMPLETED BY THE SUEZ CANAL CONVENTION OF 1888.'"
THE 1888 CONVENTION CONTAINED GUARANTEES OF FREEDOM TO THE CANAL BY ALL NATIONS AT ALL TIMES. SINCE NATIONALIZATION TRAFFIC HAS BEEN MOVING UNIMPEDED THROUGH THE CANAL, BUT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE VOICED MISTRUST OF NASSER'S PROMISES THAT THEIR LIFELINE WILL BE KEPT OPEN.
THE 18 NATIONS OF THE MID-AUGUST SUEZ CONFERENCE HERE CONCLUDED A SECOND MEETING LAST WEEK AT WHICH THEY DRAFTED PLANS FOR A SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSN. (SCUA). TWELVE OF THE 18 NATIONS AGREED TO GO ALONG WITH THE PLAN, DESPITE SOME PROTESTS THAT IT LACKED TEETH. THE OTHER SIX HAVE VOICED RESERVATIONS OR ARE STILL CONSIDERING THE PLAN. MOST OF THE SIX--AND SOME OF THE OTHERS--URGED EARLY U.N. ACTION. THIS PRESSURE ALSO MAY HAVE INFLUENCED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PROPOSED THE SCUA PLAN, WHICH WAS FIRST PICTURED HERE BY EDEN AS A SHIPPERS' ORGANIZATION THAT WOULD HIRE ITS OWN PILOTS FOR TRANSIT THROUGH THE CANAL AND COLLECT TOLLS.
NASSER SAID THAT IDEA, IF IMPLEMENTED, WOULD BE A "DECLARATION OF WAR." AS FINALLY COMPLETED, IT LEFT THE COLLECTION OF TOLLS ON A PERMISSIVE BASIS, AND TALK OF SHOOTING A WAY THROUGH THE CANAL IF NASSER REJECTED SCUA PILOTS WAS DROPPED.
IT WAS THE REPORTED VIEW OF DULLES THAT AN APPEAL SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN TO THE U.N. UNTIL THE ORGANIZATION OF SCUA IS PERFECTED AT A MEETING OF AMBASSADORS HERE OCT. 1, OR UNTIL THERE ARE DEFINITE DIFFICULTIES IN TRANSIT OF THE CANAL.
THE FRENCH CABINET, IN AGREEING TO JOIN SCUA YESTERDAY AFTER A 24 HOUR DELAY, MADE THE RESERVATION THAT SHE FELT FREE TO CONTINUE TO PRESS FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY. PREMIER MOLLET DECLARED THE FRENCH AND BRITISH ATTITUDE LAST JULY, WHEN THEY BEGAN SENDING PARACHUTE TROOPS, WARSHIPS AND OTHER FORCES WITHIN EASY RANGE OF SUEZ AS A PRECAUTIONARY MOVE. WAS UNCHANGED. BUT A FRENCH MILITARY SPOKESMAN ON

CYPRUS SAID TODAY THE FRENCH HAVE HALTED THEIR BUILDUP OF TROOPS ON THAT BRITISH ISLAND.

LORD BEAVERBROOK'S SUNDAY EXPRESS SAID TODAY THAT BOTH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND DULLES WERE BEING GUIDED BY POLITICAL DEADLINES.

"FOR EACH STATESMAN THERE IS A CRUCIAL DATE LOOMING," SAID THE PAPER. "FOR MR. DULLES, IT IS NOV. 6, THE DAY OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION. THE REPUBLICAN PARTY'S PEACE-AND-PROSPERITY PROGRAM REQUIRES THAT THE SUEZ CONFLICT SHOULD BE KEPT BELOW BOILING POINT UNTIL THE ELECTION IS OVER.

"BUT SIR ANTHONY CANNOT WAIT UNTIL THEN. HIS VITAL DAY IS OCT. 11, WHEN THE TORY PARTY ASSEMBLES ... FOR ITS ANNUAL CONFERENCE. FOR THE PREMIER TO GO THERE WITH THE SUEZ SITUATION IN ITS PRESENT PARALYSIS WOULD BRING A STORM OF CRITICISM."

"SIR ANTHONY HAS DECIDED THAT HE CAN NO LONGER TOLERATE THE DELAYING TACTICS OF MR. DULLES," SAID THE EXPRESS.

SHOULD THE SUEZ QUESTION MEET A SOVIET VETO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL, THE CASE PROBABLY WOULD GO BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHICH DOES NOT MEET IN REGULAR SESSION UNTIL NOV. 12.

THE RED CHINESE NEWSPAPER, THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, IN A COMMENT RECORDED IN HONG KONG FROM A BROADCAST, DECLARED THAT AFTER THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION "IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE FOR THE UNITED STATES TO CONSPIRE WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN ARMED INTERVENTION AGAINST EGYPT."

IT DECLARED SUCH INTERVENTION WOULD BRING "ALL-OUT SUPPORT FROM THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION, CHINA AND INDIA" FOR EGYPT.

ANOTHER ANGLE OF THE CRISIS WAS VOICED TODAY BY BRITISH COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX BOYD IN A SPEECH. HE REMINDED NASSER THAT BRITAIN COULD DRY UP EGYPT'S WATER SUPPLY FROM THE NILE. THE WHITE NILE RISES IN UGANDA, BRITISH-PROTECTED TERRITORY.

DECLARING NASSER HAD ADOPTED "BACK-TO-JUNGLE LAW" BY FLOUTING INTERNATIONAL CONCESSIONS AND AGREEMENTS, THE COLONIAL SECRETARY ASKED WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF BRITAIN TORE UP AN AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT UNDER WHICH HER ENGINEERS ARE STATIONED IN UGANDA TO HELP REGULATE THE FLOW OF WATER OVER STORAGE DAMS.

NO PICKUP

MQ213PED

A139

SECOND LEAD SUEZ (240)

BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 23 (AP)-ARAB LEAGUE LEADERS SAID TONIGHT A SUMMIT MEETING OF ALL NINE ARAB NATIONS MAY BE CALLED TO CONSIDER THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

THE MEETING WOULD FOLLOW CLOSE ON THE CURRENT ARAB BIG THREE MEETING. PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT, KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA AND PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY OF SYRIA ARE IN CONFERENCE NOW IN SAUDI ARABIA.

THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID THE THREE MET FOR THREE HOURS TONIGHT IN RIYADH, THE SAUDI ARABIAN CAPITAL, AND POSTPONED THE RELEASE OF A COMMUNIQUE UNTIL MONDAY MORNING. NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THE DELAY.

THE THREE ASSEMBLED TO DISCUSS THE SUEZ CRISIS, ARAB-ISRAEL BORDER TENSION AND OTHER PROBLEMS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ARAB LEAGUE SAID A MEETING OF ALL ARAB HEADS OF STATE WAS BEING CONSIDERED "BECAUSE THE SUEZ DISPUTE IS CREATING A SITUATION WHICH CALLS FOR TOP ARAB LEADERS TO COORDINATE COLLECTIVE MEASURES IN DEFENSE OF THEIR INTERESTS AND SOVEREIGNTY."

THE SPOKESMAN DISMISSED AS GUESSWORK REPORTS THAT ARAB STATES RICH IN OIL FEARED NASSER'S INVOLVEMENT IN THE CANAL DISPUTE MIGHT AFFECT THEIR OIL REVENUES.

IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA DERIVE ENORMOUS REVENUES FROM THE OIL FIELDS DEVELOPED BY WESTERN POWERS NOW EMBROILED WITH NASSER OVER HIS NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

KING FAISAL OF IRAQ MET WITH HIS OLD ENEMY, KING SAUD. LAST WEEK. ARAB LEAGUE SOURCES ASSERTED THE CONFERENCE WAS A STEP TOWARD PERSUADING FAISAL TO ATTEND THE SUMMIT MEETING OF ALL ARAB STATES.

THE ARAB LEAGUE MEMBERS ARE EGYPT, SYRIA, IRAQ, LEBANON, JORDAN, SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN, LIBYA AND SUDAN.

WELL INFORMED EGYPTIAN SOURCES SAID EGYPT WELCOMES REFERENCE OF THE SUEZ PROBLEM TO UNITED NATIONS.

THEY SAID THAT FROM THE START OF THE CRISIS EGYPT HAS FAVORED SUCH A STEP BECAUSE IT REGARDS NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL AS "LEGALLY CORRECT AND DEFENSIBLE BEFORE ANY INTERNATIONAL BODY."

THE SOURCES, HOWEVER, FORESAW THE POSSIBILITY THAT EGYPT MIGHT GET THE SOVIET UNION OR ANOTHER MEMBER BF THE COUNCIL FAVORING EGYPT'S CAUSE TO RAISE OBJECTION TO WORDING OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH COMPLAINT FOR PUTTING THE WEIGHT OF BLAME FOR THE CRISIS ON EGYPT.

IN A NOTE A WEEK AGO, EGYPT URGED THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO KEEP A "VIGILANT EYE" ON THE SUEZ CANAL ISSUE. EGYPT DEMANDED AN END TO BRITISH-FRENCH PRESSURE WHICH, IT SAID, CONSTITUTED A "SERIOUS DANGER TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY."

NEWS THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE REQUESTED A MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL SEPT.26, TO DEBATE THE SUEZ SITUATION CAME WHILE PRESIDENT NASSER WAS ABSENT IN SAUDI ARABIA AT A MEETING WITH KING SAUD AND SYRIA'S PRESIDENT SHUKRY EL KUWATLY.

AS A RESULT, THERE IS UNLIKELY TO BE ANY OFFICIAL REACTION UNTIL HIS RETURN.

SINCE THE END OF THE SECOND LONDON CONFERENCE ON SUEZ, THERE HAS BEEN A NOTICEABLE EASING OF TENSION IN CAIRO. STRESS IS BEING LAID ON THE NEED FOR NEGOTIATION.

SOME INFORMANTS SAID ONE REASON FOR THE BRIGHTER OUTLOOK HERE APPEARED TO BE THE CONVICTION THAT INDIA'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERT, V.K. KRISHNA MENON WILL PUT THE EGYPTIAN CASE TO BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ONCE MORE, AND LISTEN ONCE MORE AT FIRST HAND TO THE POSITION OF 18 MARITIME NATIONS WHICH HAVE MET TWICE IN LONDON TO CONSIDER THE SUEZ SITUATION. OUT OF THIS EXCHANGE, THE EGYPTIANS APPARENTLY HOPE SOME COMMON BASIS MAY BE FOUND FOR A STARTING POINT TO NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES.

EGYPTIAN INFORMANTS SAID "IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE" NASSER MIGHT WANT TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF HIS TRIP TO SAUDI ARABIA TO DISCUSS SUEZ WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA WHO, BY COINCIDENCE, IS ARRIVING THERE MONDAY.

IN NEW DELHI, NEHRU SAID THAT WAS NOT THE PURPOSE OF HIS VISIT.

THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID NASSER, KUWATLY AND KING SAUD DISCUSSED ARAB PROBLEMS AT A THREE-HOUR MEETING TODAY IN DAMMAN, SAUDI ARABIA'S PERSIAN GULF PORT.

THE AGENCY QUOTED SAUDI ARABIA'S PREMIER EMIR FEISAL, WHO ATTENDED TODAY'S SESSION, AS SAYING, "THESE MEETINGS HAVE STRENGTHENED MY OPTIMISM FOR THE FUTURE OF THE ARABS. I AM SURE OF THE ARABS' VICTORY IN ALL THE STRUGGLES IN WHICH THE ARABS ARE INVOLVED NOW."

THE AGENCY SAID THE THREE WOULD GO TO THE SAUDI ARABIAN CAPITAL OF RIYADH TO CONTINUE THEIR MEETINGS.

THE EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER EL AKHBAR, WHICH OFTEN REFLECTS GOVERNMENT THINKING, EDITORIALLY WELCOMED THE DEVELOPING TENDENCY TO NEGOTIATE ON THE SUEZ DISPUTE INSTEAD OF USING FORCE.

"THE THREAT TO USE FORCE DISAPPEARED--OR ALMOST DID--IN THE LONDON CONFERENCE," THE PAPER SAID. "PATIENT WISDOM HAS REPLACED HASTY ANGER. THIS IS A VICTORY FOR THOSE WHO PREFER TO SOLVE INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS BY PEACEFUL MEANS.

"THIS PEACEFUL TENDENCY IS A COMFORT TO ALL THOSE WHO SEEK PEACE IN THE WORLD. EGYPT IS GLAD OF THAT TENDENCY--TO NEGOTIATE INSTEAD OF TO USE FORCE...BECAUSE EGYPT'S OPINION HAS ALWAYS BEEN TO LET THE UNITED NATIONS BE THE JUDGE IN THIS DISPUTE.

"SHE WOULD ACCEPT THE DECISIONS OF THIS INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION NO MATTER WHAT THEY ARE."

JF-MQ3PED

A96WX
(500)
DULLES-SUEZ
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

30.24-8387

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TONIGHT ENDORSED THE BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION OF ASKING THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE UP THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

HE ALSO SAID HE THOUGHT RECENT MOVES TOWARD SETTLING THE DISPUTE HAD "REDUCED" THE DANGER OF WAR OVER THE WATERWAY BUT THAT DANGER "HAS NOT BEEN ENDED."

DULLES SAID HE WOULD RECOMMEND TO TREASURY SECRETARY HUMPHREY THAT ACTION BE TAKEN TO REQUIRE AMERICAN SHIP OPERATORS TO PAY TOLLS TO FROZEN EGYPTIAN ACCOUNTS IN THIS COUNTRY. THEY ARE NOW PAID DIRECTLY TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.

SUCH A MOVE WOULD BRING THE UNITED STATES' POLICY ON THE PAYMENT OF TOLLS MORE CLOSELY INTO LINE WITH THAT OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

ON ANOTHER POINT, DULLES DECLARED EMPHATICALLY THAT HE THOUGHT AMERICAN SHIP CAPTAINS GOING INTO THE CANAL WOULD "HESITATE A LONG TIME BEFORE TAKING A SOVIET PILOT ON BOARD." EGYPT HAS EMPLOYED SOME SOVIET PILOTS SINCE NATIONALIZING THE CANAL.

DULLES SAID THE USE OF SOVIET PILOTS ON AMERICAN SHIPS WOULD BE CONTRARY TO WHAT HE CALLED "DECENT TERMS" FOR USING THE CANAL.

"WE'RE NOT GOING TO TRY TO SHOOT OUR WAY THROUGH, AS I HAVE ALREADY SAID, OR TO BOYCOTT THE CANAL, IF WE CAN GET THROUGH ON DECENT TERMS."

DULLES DISCUSSED THE SUEZ ISSUE ON A TELEVISION PANEL SHOW (MEET THE PRESS-NBC). HE HAD RETURNED ONLY YESTERDAY FROM AN 18-NATION CONFERENCE IN LONDON WHERE ON HIS SUGGESTION, A SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION WAS FORMED.

DULLES SAID THIS ASSOCIATION OFFERS THE POSSIBILITY OF PRACTICAL STEPS TO ESTABLISH--AT LEAST ON A TEMPORARY BASIS--THE OPERATING RIGHTS OF NATIONS IN THE CANAL. HE SAID HE THOUGHT IT OFFERS THE POSSIBILITY OF PRACTICAL AGREEMENT WITH THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WHO NATIONALIZED THE WATERWAY ON JULY 26.

ASKED WHETHER THERE WAS A THREAT OF COERCION IN THE ORGANIZATION OF THE USERS ASSOCIATION, DULLES REPLIED HE DID NOT THINK SO.

"I DON'T BELIEVE THAT (FOR THE SHIPS) TO GO SOME OTHER WAY WOULD BE COERCION OR CONSTITUTE A BOYCOTT IF YOU DON'T HAVE YOUR RIGHT TO GO THROUGH THE CANAL."

AS THINGS NOW STAND, DULLES SAID, NASSER HAS DECLARED THAT THE CANAL IS OPEN TO SHIPPING BUT THE USER COUNTRIES HAVE ONLY HIS ASSURANCE "AND NO ONE CAN BE SURE HOW LONG THAT WILL GO ON."

IN CONNECTION WITH THE BRITISH-FRENCH DECISION, ANNOUNCED TODAY, TO TAKE THE ISSUE INTO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL WEDNESDAY, HE SAID "I THINK WELL" OF THAT DECISION.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, HE DID NOT THINK IT WOULD BE "WISE TO BRING THE MATTER UP FOR SUBSTANTIVE DISCUSSION UNTIL FORMATION OF THE USERS ASSOCIATION HAS BEEN COMPLETED."

THE ASSOCIATION IS SCHEDULED TO BE ORGANIZED AT A MEETING IN LONDON BEGINNING OCT. 1. DULLES SAID THAT UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER THE SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD ASK THE PARTIES TO A DISPUTE TO TAKE PROVISIONAL STEPS IN THE INTEREST OF WORKING OUT A PEACEFUL SOLUTION LATER ON.

IN THIS RESPECT, HE DECLARED, THE USERS ASSOCIATION "IS GOING TO HELP THE UNITED NATIONS VERY MUCH" BECAUSE IT OFFERS THE POSSIBILITY OF PRACTICAL ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN THE USER NATIONS AND EGYPT WITHOUT THE NECESSITY OF MAKING ANY FORMAL NEW TREATY COMMITMENTS.

IN TALKING ABOUT THE DANGER OF WAR, DULLES SAID THE USE OF FORCE--WHICH BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE REPEATEDLY THREATENED IN RECENT WEEKS--COULD BE AVOIDED DEFINITELY IF A "JUST" SETTLEMENT COULD BE ACHIEVED. BUT THE DANGER OF WAR HAS NOT BEEN ENDED, HE WENT ON. BECAUSE "SO FAR IT HAS NOT BEEN DEMONSTRATED THAT IT IS POSSIBLE TO GET A SETTLEMENT WITH INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND JUSTICE."

THE UNITED STATES HAS WORKED HARD TO OBTAIN A JUST SETTLEMENT AND PREVENT THE SITUATION FROM "BOGGING DOWN INTO WAR" FOR MANY REASONS, DULLES SAID, INCLUDING THE FACT THAT ANY CONFLICT WOULD BE ONE TO WHICH "WE COULDN'T SEE AN END."

DULLES SAID "WE ALL RECOGNIZE" THAT SINCE EGYPT CONTROLS THE TERRITORY THROUGH WHICH THE CANAL RUNS, "EGYPT CAN ALWAYS BY OVERT ACTION INTERRUPT THE TRAFFIC." BUT HE DECLARED IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT FOR AN EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TO TAKE SUCH ACTION ONCE THE RIGHTS OF USERS HAD BEEN CLEARLY EXPRESSED IN SOME KIND OF INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE WATERWAY.

EG712PED NM

A65
FIRST LEAD NEHRU-SUEZ (180)

NEW DELHI, SEPT. 23 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY IF EGYPT HAD ADOPTED A DIFFERENT METHOD IN NATIONALIZING THE SUEZ CANAL, THE PRESENT CRISIS COULD HAVE BEEN AVOIDED.

HE ADDED THAT, WHILE EGYPT HAD A RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE THE WATERWAY, "OTHER NATIONS ALSO HAVE AN EQUAL RIGHT TO THE FREE, UNRESTRICTED USE OF THE CANAL."

ADDRESSING A MASS OPEN-AIR RALLY OF HIS FOLLOWERS, NEHRU SAID:

"THE METHOD ADOPTED BY EGYPT IN NATIONALIZING THE SUEZ CANAL WAS ONE WE WOULD NOT HAVE FOLLOWED.

"I AM NOT ATTACKING EGYPT, BUT ONLY SAYING THAT ALL THE FUROR CAUSED BY NATIONALIZATION COULD HAVE BEEN AVOIDED IF EGYPT HAD FOLLOWED ANOTHER METHOD." HE DID NOT SPECIFY AN ALTERNATIVE METHOD.

NEHRU SAID THE THREAT OF WAR OVER THE SUEZ CANAL HAS NOW RECEDED, AND "IT NOW SEEMS POSSIBLE FOR BOTH PARTIES TO ENTER NEGOTIATIONS CALMLY AND OBJECTIVELY."

BEFORE THE MEETING THE PRIME MINISTER HAD A LONG DISCUSSION OF THE SUEZ CRISIS WITH BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER (ABMASSADOR) MALCOLM MACDONALD.

HE TOLD HIS AUDIENCE THE DISPUTE OVER THE CANAL MUST BE SETTLED PEACEFULLY BECAUSE IF IT DEVELOPS INTO WAR EVERYONE WOULD BE LOSER.

"IF WAR COMES, THE VERY PURPOSES OF THE WESTERN POWERS--KEEPING THE CANAL OPEN--WILL BE DEFEATED AND THEREFORE THE ONLY OTHER ALTERNATIVE IS THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS, OBTAINING CONSENT OF EGYPT FOR THE CANAL USE," HE SAID.

NEHRU SAID HE FULLY REALIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE CANAL TO THE ECONOMIES OF BOTH ASIA AND EUROPE.

"A FORMULA MUST BE FOUND WHICH WILL GUARANTEE FREE AND UNRESTRICTED USE OF THE CANAL WHILE RECOGNIZING EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY," HE SAID.

NEHRU, WHO LEAVES TOMORROW FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT TO SAUDI ARABIA, SAID "NEWSPAPERS ARE SPECULATING THAT I AM GOING TO SAUDI ARABIA IN CONNECTION WITH THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS. THIS IS NOT SO. I AM GOING IN RESPONSE TO AN INVITATION BY THE SAUDI ARABIAN MONARCH WHEN HE TOURED INDIA MANY MONTHS AGO."

MQ310PED

A23
(260)
BUDGET MOLLET

LENS, FRANCE, SEPT. 23 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET OF FRANCE EXPRESSED HIS "BITTERNESS AND ANXIETY" TODAY AT THE "INSUFFICIENT UNITY BETWEEN OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES" IN THE SUEZ CRISIS.

"THIS STRIKES US BUT DOES NOT DISCOURAGE US," HE SAID. "I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT FRANCE'S WILL HAS NOT CHANGED. I KNOW IT IS SO WITH BRITAIN. THE COMING VISIT OF BRITISH PRIME MINISTER, SIR ANTHONY

EDEN (TO FRANCE) WILL SHOW THAT FRENCH-BRITISH SOLIDARITY IS TOTAL."
EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY JOHN SELWYN LLOYD ARE DUE IN PARIS WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY TO CONFER WITH MOLLET AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU.

MOLLET'S REMARKS CAME IN A SPEECH OUTLINING THE "PRINCIPLES OF ACTION" OF HIS GOVERNMENT IN ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND INTERNATIONAL FIELDS. HE SPOKE SHORTLY AFTER UNVEILING A MONUMENT TO THE LATE SOCIALIST MAYOR OF THIS BIG MINING CENTER OF NORTHERN FRANCE.

AFTER RECALLING THE "MADNESS" OF HITLER AND THE "AMBITIONS" OF STALIN THE PREMIER SAID:

"THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT PAN-ARABISM WILL AWAKEN AN ECHO AMONG THE PEOPLES OF THE MIDDLE EAST...AND THAT MANY ARABS ARE READY TO TURN NASSER INTO THEIR HERO. BY GIVING FREE PLAY TO THE AMBITION AND ARROGANCE OF ONE MAN THEY RUN THE RISK OF PLUNGING THEIR AREAS INTO RUIN AND DESPAIR.

"WILL IT BE POSSIBLE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONS TO STOP THIS EXPANSIONISM IN TIME?

"WE WILL SUCCEED ONLY THROUGH OUR WILL AND THE UNITY OF ALL FREE PEOPLES. WHY SHOULD WE HIDE OUR BITTERNESS AND OUR ANXIETY WHEN WE SEE THAT ALL FREE PEOPLES ARE NOT AS CONSCIOUS AS WE ARE OF THE DANGER, WHEN WE SEE THAT WHAT WE WANT DOES NOT YET CALL FORTH A CORRESPONDING AND SUFFICIENT UNITY OF OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES.

"WE WILL SPARE NOTHING TO AVOID WAR BUT AT THE SAME TIME WE INTEND TO GUARANTEE OUR LIBERTY, TO MAINTAIN THE RESPECT OF (INTERNATIONAL) LAW AND TO OPPOSE ANY INFRINGEMENT BY TOTALITARIAN REGIMES, CONVINCED AS WE ARE THAT A POLICY OF WEAKNESS TOWARD THEM WOULD PUT PEACE IN PERIL SOONER OR LATER."

DA-MQ139PED

A48

PORT SAID, EGYPT, SEPT.23 (AP)-ELEVEN NEW CANDIDATES FOR THE JOBS OF PILOTING SHIPS THROUGH SUEZ FOR EGYPT'S NEW CANAL ADMINISTRATION ARRIVED AT PORT SAID TODAY.

AMONG THEM WERE SEVEN YUGOSLAVS, ONE SPANIARD, ONE GERMAN, ONE NORWEGIAN AND ONE ITALIAN.

FORTY-THREE MORE SHIPS ENTERED THE CANAL TODAY, 17 NORTHBOUND FROM SUEZ AND 26 SOUTHBOUND FROM PORT SAID. THIS MAKES A TOTAL OF 335 SHIPS HANDLED MAINLY BY EGYPTIAN PILOTS SINCE MOST FOREIGN PILOTS WITHDREW NINE DAYS AGO.

ML338PED

A118

MADRID, SEPT.23 (AP)-SECRETARY OF AIR DONALD A. QUARLES TODAY INAUGURATED THE FIRST U.S. EMERGENCY AIR BASE IN SPAIN BY LANDING AT TORREJON AIRDROME, 15 MILES NORTHEAST OF MADRID.

THE SECRETARY FLEW FROM MADRID IN AN AMERICAN PLANE WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN DAVIS LODGE AND LT. GEN. EDUARDO GONZALEZ GALLARZ, SPAIN'S AIR MINISTER.

THE ENTIRE GROUP FLEW TO ZARAGOZA LATER TO INSPECT WORK ON ANOTHER OF THE THREE PLANNED U.S. AIR BASES IN SPAIN.

PD840PED

A17

(370)

PASSAU, GERMANY, SEPT.23 (AP)-A YOUNG CZECH AIR FORCE LIEUTENANT AND A MECHANIC KNOCKED OUT A COMMUNIST GUARD TODAY AND FLED IN A STOLEN AIR FORCE PLANE TO WEST GERMANY.

THEY LANDED THEIR SMALL, SLIGHTLY DAMAGED TRAINER IN A MEADOW NEAR THE BAVARIAN TOWN OF VILSHOFEN, ABOUT A 120-MILE FLIGHT, WALKED TO A FARMER'S HOUSE, TELEPHONED POLICE AND ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM.

THEIR "FREEDOM FLIGHT" WAS THE FOURTH SUCH ESCAPE FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN A LITTLE OVER TWO MONTHS.

POLICE BROUGHT THEM HERE FOR QUESTIONING AND PLANNED TO TURN THEM OVER TO U.S. AGENTS AT NUERNBERG FOR FURTHER INTERROGATION. THEY GAVE THEIR NAMES AS LT. VLADIMIR VZRAL, 22, AND LUDOVIC SEBELA, 24, WHO SAID HE RECENTLY HAD BEEN RELEASED FROM THE CZECH AIR FORCE AFTER A TERM OF SERVICE AS A MECHANIC.

THE TWO MEN TOLD POLICE THEY "COULDN'T STAND LIVING CONDITIONS" IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WHERE THEY SAID THEY DIDN'T HAVE THE FREEDOM" THEY WANTED.

THE LIEUTENANT, A PILOT, SAID HIS AIR FORCE CAREER HAD CAUSED A RIFT AND SEPARATION FROM HIS WIFE. HE HAS NO CHILDREN.

SEBELA, UNMARRIED, SAID CZECH AUTHORITIES HAD CLASSIFIED HIM AS "POLITICALLY UNTRUSTWORTHY" AND HAD ISOLATED HIM WITH A LIKE GROUP. HE LEFT PARENTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

POLICE QUOTED VZRAL AS TELLING THE FOLLOWING STORY:

FOR A MONTH HE HAD BEEN PLOTTING AN ESCAPE FROM HIS COMMUNIST HOMELAND. HE WAS JOINED AT ALMOST THE LAST MINUTE BY HIS BOYHOOD FRIEND SEBELA.

THE TWO STOCKED THE SINGLE-ENGINED PLANE WITH FUEL LAST NIGHT AT THE CZECH MILITARY AIRPORT OF BYSKOV, NEAR BUDWEIS, HOME OF A FAMOUS BEER.

WHEN THEY WENT TO THE PLANE THIS MORNING, THEY WERE BLOCKED BY A COMMUNIST GUARD. ALTHOUGH THEY WERE NOT ARMED THEY ATTACKED HIM, KNOCKED HIM OUT BUT DID NOT KILL HIM, AND TOOK OFF.

THEY FLEW SOUTH FOR 20 MILES TO THE CZECH-AUSTRIAN BORDER, AND CONTINUED TO LINZ WHERE THEY PICKED UP THE DANUBE RIVER AND FOLLOWED IT INTO WEST GERMANY. THEY INTENDED TO FLY TO MUNICH, BUT RAN SHORT OF GAS.

THEIR FLIGHT WAS THE MOST DRAMATIC SINCE THE LANDINNG AT INGOLSTADT, BAVARIA, ON JULY 13, OF A COMMERCIAL AIRLINER WHICH SEVEN HUNGARIAN PLOTTERS SEIZED IN A BATTLE IN MID-FLIGHT. THE SEVEN PLOTTERS LATER WERE JOINED BY TWO OF THE PASSENGERS IN SEEKING ASYLUM IN THE WEST.

ON JULY 28, FOUR POLISH AIR CADETS WHO HAD SEIZED TWO PLANES AT DEBLIN IN POLAND, LANDED IN AUSTRIA AFTER A 400-MILE NIGHT FLIGHT IN WHICH THEY RAN A GANTLET OF ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE. THEY, TOO, HAD INTENDED TO LAND IN WEST GERMANY BUT RAN SHORT OF FUEL.

ML104PED

A59

(100)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT.23 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER THEODOR BLANK SAID TONIGHT A WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCE OF 500,000 MEN IS ESSENTIAL DESPITE NEW WEAPONS DEVELOPMENTS AND TALK OF DISARMAMENT.

POWERFUL GROUND FORCES STILL ARE NEEDED IN EUROPE TO PROTECT RADAR STATIONS, MILITARY HEADQUARTERS AND LAUNCHING BASES FOR SUCH WEAPONS AS ROCKETS, HE SAID. THEY ALSO ARE NEEDED TO PREVENT A SURPRISE ATTACK THAT MIGHT SWEEP OVER WEST GERMAN TERRITORY, HE ADDED.

BLANK MADE THE STATEMENTS IN A RADIO INTERVIEW EHN ASKED IF THE CREATION OF A HALF MILLION MAN WEST GERMAN BUNDESWEHR HAS ANY PURPOSE IN VIEW OF NEW STRATEGIC PLANNING AND DISARMAMENT DISCUSSIONS.

ML403PED

A16

(220)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, SEPT.23 (AP)-FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY WHO INTRODUCED THE COMMUNIST "NEW LOOK" IN HUNGARY IN JULY 1953 AND THEN WAS OUSTED FROM THE PARTY IN 1955, TODAY WAS REQUESTED TO RECANT.

THE INDICATION WAS THAT IF HE PUBLICLY CONFESSED HIS "ERRORS" NAGY WOULD BE "REHABILITATED" AND ACCEPTED BACK INTO THE PARTY.

THE BID TO NAGY CAME FROM MAJ. GEN. SANDOR NOGRADI, FIRST DEPUTY MINISTER OF DEFENSE AND MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, IN AN ARTICLE IN THE PARTY NEWSPAPER SZABAD NEP.

HE WROTE: "THE PARTY WANTS TO CLARIFY AND CONCLUDE THE CASE OF THE PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF IMRE NAGY....IT IS NECESSARY THAT IMRE NAGY SHOULD CARRY OUT HIS DUTY IN CRITICIZING HIS POLITICAL MISTAKES,

30.24-8389

WHICH HE HAS NOT DONE YET."
SOME HUNGARIAN WRITERS DEMANDED AT A RECENT MEETING THAT THOSE WHO "PERSECUTED" NAGY SHOULD SUBMIT TO SELF-CRITICISM. THIS WOULD INCLUDE THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN PARTY BOSS, ERNOE GEROE, FORMER PARTY BOSS MATYAS RAKOSI AND MANY OTHER LEADERS. NAGY WAS OUSTED FROM THE PREMIERSHIP AND THE PARTY AS A "RIGHTIST" WHEN RAKOSI WAS PARTY BOSS.
-- DASH--
WHEN SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN VISITED BUDAPEST LAST JULY TO SUPERVISE THE OUSTING OF RAKOSI AS HUNGARIAN PARTY CHIEF THERE WERE RUMORS HE CALLED ON NAGY. NAGY WAS POPULAR WITH THE PEOPLE BECAUSE DURING HIS PREMIERSHIP HE ESPOUSED THE IDEA OF PRODUCING MORE CONSUMER GOODS AT THE EXPENSE OF HEAVY INDUSTRY.
ML1257PED

A8
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, SEPT. 23 (AP)-DR. AUREL VARRANAI, CORRESPONDENT OF REUTERS NEWS AGENCY, WAS RELEASED FROM A HUNGARIAN PRISON YESTERDAY, HIS FAMILY SAID TODAY.
DR. VARRANAI, A HUNGARIAN CITIZEN, WAS ARRESTED IN 1952, SPENT 4 1/2 YEARS IN PRISON ON CHARGES NEVER MADE PUBLIC AND IS FREE NOW ON PROBATION. HE IS IN GOOD HEALTH, HIS WIFE SAID.
JF122PED

A87
(200)
FIRST LEAD CYPRUS (A10)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 23 (AP)-A BRITISH SOLDIER WAS KILLED AND THREE OTHERS WERE WOUNDED TODAY IN A NEW WAVE OF UNDERGROUND BOMBINGS AND SHOOTINGS.
THE DEAD SERVICEMAN WAS CAUGHT IN A BLAST AS A SECURITY PATROL POKED INTO A CAVE OUTSIDE LIMASSOL ON THE SOUTH COAST. INVESTIGATORS BELIEVED THE CAVE WAS BOOBY TRAPPED.
THREE TIME BOMBS BLEW UP ON A BRITISH SERVICEMEN'S RECREATION BEACH NEAR KYRENIA, ON THE NORTH COAST, INJURING TWO SOLDIERS.
GUNMEN WOUNDED A BRITISH SOLDIER AND HIS WIFE AS THEY WALKED HOME FROM CHURCH WITH THEIR 10-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER IN THE SOUTH COAST TOWN OF LARNACA. TWO SUSPECTS WERE ARRESTED.
THE SOLDIER'S CONDITION WAS GRAVE. HE WAS STRUCK IN THE HEAD AND GROIN. HIS WIFE WAS HIT IN THE LEG. HER WOUND WAS NOT CONSIDERED SERIOUS.
TWO BOMBS WERE THROWN AT A BRITISH MILITARY PATROL CAR AT THE EAST COAST PORT OF FAMAGUSTA. THE BOMBS DAMAGED SEVERAL NEARBY SHOPS BUT THE PATROL VEHICLE WAS UNTOUCHED.
IN NICOSIA, GUNMEN KILLED A GREEK CYPRIOT WAITER AT A DOWNTOWN COFFEE SHOP. THE GUNMEN ESCAPED.
THE BRITISH BLAMED THE WAVE OF VIOLENCE ON EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND FIGHTING FOR UNION WITH GREECE.
THE SOLDIER KILLED IN THE CAVE EXPLOSION WAS THE 44TH BRITISH SERVICEMAN TO DIE SINCE EOKA OPENED ITS CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE 18 MONTHS AGO.
NO PICKUP.
MR634PED

A101
(150)
THIRD LEAD SHOOTING
JERUSALEM, SEPT. 23 (AP)-A JORDAN SOLDIER WENT BERSERK, SEIZED A BREN GUN AND KILLED THREE ISRAELIS IN AN ARCHEOLOGICAL PARTY OUTSIDE JERUSALEM TODAY, JORDAN REPORTED TONIGHT. ~~FIFTEEN~~ Eighteen OTHERS WERE WOUNDED.
U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORS ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE QUOTING THE SENIOR JORDAN DELEGATE TO THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION AS SAYING THE SOLDIER WAS "SUDDENLY TAKEN BY MADNESS."
THE DELEGATE SAID THE SOLDIER DIRECTED TE GUN AT A G

1956

THE DELEGATE SAID THE SOLDIER DIRECTED THE GUN AT A GROUP OF PEOPLE AT NEARBY RAMAT RAHEL SETTLEMENT AND STARTED FIRING.
THE DELEGATE SAID THE SOLDIER WAS ARRESTED IMMEDIATEOY AND TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL FOR MENTAL EXAMINATION.
WHILE THIS WAS THE JORDANIAN ACCOUNT, AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID BOTH MACHINEGUN AND RIFLE FIRE STRUCK THE PARTY OF ARCHEOLOGISTS.
EARLIER, A JORDAN MILITARY SOURCE SAID THE THREE SLAIN WERE FRENCH TOURISTS WHO APPROACHED A PROHIBITED MILITARY ZONE. HE SAID THE SOLDIER HAD BEEN TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL SUFFERING FROM MENTAL SHOCK. THE SOURCE EXPRESSED REGRET OVER THE INCIDENT.
THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID THE SHOOTING OCCURRED CLOSE TO THE ISRAEL-JORDAN LINE AND THE SOLDIER FIRED FOR LESS THAN A MINUTE.
FATHER ROGER, A MEMBER OF THE FRENCH ASSUMPTIONIST ORDER LIVING IN JERUSALEM, SAID IN A BROADCAST THE SHOOTING LASTED FOR FROM 1 TO 1 1/2 MINUTES. HE WAS AN EYEWITNESS.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID AN INVESTIGATION BY U.N. OBSERVERS WAS IN PROGRESS.
ISRAELI SOURCES SAID THE FIRING BEGAN SUDDENLY AFTER THE PARTY OF EXCURSIONISTS HAD BEEN STANDING IN FULL VIEW OF A JORDAN MILITARY POST FOR AT LEAST A HALF HOUR.
A WITNESS SAID THAT BEFORE THE FIRING BEGAN HE SAW FOUR JORDAN SOLDIERS STANDING ON A RIDGE BEYOND THE COILS OF BARBED WIRE MARKING THE ISRAEL-JORDAN LINE.
ANOTHER WITNESS SAID FOUR OR FIVE BURSTS OF BREN GUN FIRE STRUCK THE CROWD. ONLY WHEN THE VICTIMS BEGAN TO FALL WAS IT GENERALLY REALIZED WHAT HAD HAPPENED. THERE WAS NO PANIC, HE ADDED.
ISRAELI AUTHORITIES LODGED A COMPLAINT WITH THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION.
THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE GUNFIRE CAME WITHOUT WARNING AS A BIG PARTY OF ISRAELIS FROM AN ARCHEOLOGICAL CONGRESS IN JERUSALEM INSPECTED ANCIENT SITES IN JERUSALEM'S SOUTHERN OUTSKIRTS.
THE DEAD WERE MRS. CHAYA RAM, 53, JERUSALEM; JACOB PINKERFELD, AN ARCHITECT WHO HAD LECTURED AT THE CONGRESS EARLIER IN THE DAY, AND ~~ANOTHER MAN NOT IDENTIFIED IMMEDIATELY.~~ Dr. Rudolf Rudenz.
ABOUT 700 PERSONS WERE IN THE ARCHEOLOGICAL PARTY VISITING EXCAVATIONS NEAR RAMAT RAHEL SETTLEMENT CLOSE TO THE ISRAELI-JORDAN DEMARCATION LINE.
THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE GUNFIRE CAME FROM JORDAN POSITIONS ON THE JORDANIAN SIDE OF THE DEMARCATION LINE.
DR. YOHANAN AHARONI, AN ARCHEOLOGIST FROM HEBREW UNIVERSITY, WAS LECTURING WHEN THE RIFLE AND MACHINE GUN FIRE OPENED UP.
THE UNITED NATIONS RUSHED OBSERVERS TO THE SCENE LESS THAN TWO MILES FROM THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION HEADQUARTERS.
ALL MEMBERS OF THE PARTY HAD TAKEN PART IN A THREE-DAY ARCHEOLOGICAL CONGRESS IN JERUSALEM WITH ITS SPECIAL THEME THE ANCIENT HISTORY OF JERUSELAM AND THE JUDEAN HILLS.
AN EYEWITNESS SAID THE FIRING STARTED WHEN DR. AHARONI WAS ADDRESSING ABOUT 100 CONGRESS PARTICIPANTS WHO WERE ASSEMBLED AT THE WATER TOWER IN RAMAT RAHEL.
THE TOWER OVERLOOKS ALL THE HISTORIC SITES OF THE AREA, INCLUDING THE RUINS OF A 2,500-YEAR-OLD JEWISH FORTRESS.
THE EYEWITNESS SAID THOSE HIT BY THE SUDDEN SHOOTING INCLUDED SOME ON TOP OF THE TOWER AS WELL AS OTHERS WHO WAITED DOWNSTAIRS.
THOSE WAITING BELOW NUMBERED ABOUT 600. ALL RAN FOR SHELTER BETWEEN ANCIENT RUINS, MODERAN FARM BUILDINGS AND A NETWORK OF DEFENSE TRENCHES. THE TRENCHES WERE DUG DURING THE ARAB-JEWISH WAR OF 1948 WHEN RAMAT RAHEL CHANGED HANDS THREE TIMES BEFORE IT WAS WON BY ISRAELI FORCES.
ML337PED

A125

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, SEPT. 23 (AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION SAID TODAY ISRAEL'S ARMY "IS NOW ORGANIZED IN A MANNER TO BE ABLE TO DEFEND THE COUNTRY EFFICIENTLY."

THE PREMIER WAS DISCUSSING THE CONFLICT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS AT A MEETING OF THE LABOR PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

MR913PED

A113

FIRST LEAD ALGERIA (120)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, SEPT. 23 (AP)-NATIONALIST REBELS AMBUSHED A MILITARY TRUCK CONVOY IN THE KSOUR MOUNTAINS OF WESTERN ALGERIA TODAY, KILLING 6 FRENCH SOLDIERS AND WOUNDING 13.

THE FRENCH SAID THE CONVOY WAS RESCUED BY A DETACHMENT THAT INFLICTED SEVERE LOSSES ON THE NATIONALISTS.

FARTHER NORTH, REBEL BANDS STRUCK TWICE IN THE ORAN AREA. FOUR GENDARMES WERE WOUNDED IN AN AMBUSH EAST OF ORAN. A NATIONALIST RAID ON A VILLAG NEAR RAN KILL

ON A VILLAGE NEAR ORAN KILLED THREE EUROPEAN FARMERS AND AN ARAB. A DOZEN FARMS WERE SET AFIRE.

THE FRENCH REPORTED 12 NATIONALISTS WERE KILLED IN THE PALESTRO REGION JUST SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS, WHERE 17 FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN AN AMBUSH FRIDAY. FIVE OTHER REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED IN THE CONSTANTINE REGION OF EASTERN ALGERIA.

IN MASCARA, A BIG AGRICULTURAL CENTER 50 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ORAN, AN ALGERIAN THREW A HAND GRENADE INTO A GROUP OF FRENCH SOLDIERS, KILLING TWO AND INJURING SEVERAL OTHERS. HE ESCAPED.

JF122PED

A67 (260)

MOSCOW, SEPT.23 (AP)-THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTRY'S NEWSPAPER RED STAR SAID TODAY RUSSIAN SEISMOGRAPHIC INSTRUMENTS HAD REGISTERED AN AMERICAN HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION LAST JULY 20, AND DECLARED THE SOVIET HAS MACHINES WHICH CAN DETECT ATOMIC AND THERMONUCLEAR TESTS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.

RED STAR'S ARTICLE, BY A. GONCHARENKO, DISCUSSED THE TRACKING OF EARTHQUAKES AROUND THE GLOVE, AND SAID THE SOVIET HAS 70 SEISMOGRAPHIC STATIONS.

THE REFERENCE TO USE OF THE INSTRUMENTS TO DETECT NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS SAID: "OSCILLATIONS REGISTERED BY THE INSTRUMENTS OF MOSCOW AND OTHER SEISMOGRAPHIC STATIONS ON JULY 20 HAD QUITE A DIFFERENT CHARACTER. ON THAT DAY AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES CONDUCTED HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS. OTHER EXPLOSIONS WERE ALSO REGISTERED."

---DASH---

THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED ON JULY 23 THE COMPLETION OF A 1956 SERIES OF ATOMIC TESTS IN THE PACIFIC. NO FIGURES WERE GIVEN ON THE NUMBER OF TESTS. EXCEPT FOR THE FIRST TEST, EARLY IN MAY, AND A HYDROGEN BOMB TEST AT BIKINI ON MAY 21, THE UNITED STATES NEVER DISCLOSED THE DATE OF ANY OF THE EXPLOSIONS.

JAPANESE METEOROLOGISTS REPORTED INDICATIONS OF AT LEAST SEVEN NUCLEAR TESTS, HOWEVER, INCLUDING ONE TEST OF WHAT THEY DESCRIBED AS A "SUPER-URANIUM BOMB" ON JUNE 13, AND A FINAL TEST ON JULY 21.

RED STAR'S ARTICLE APPEARED TO BE ANOTHER STEP IN THE RIVALRY WITH THE U.S. IN REPORTING ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS. ON SEPT.10 THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, TASS, CALLED FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN MOSCOW AT 6 A.M. TTO REPORT THE FOURTH OF A SERIES OF SOVIET ATOMIC TESTS THAT DAY. THE UNITED STATES BEAT THE SOVIET TO THE ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE THREE EARLIER SOVIET TESTS STARTING AUG.24.

ML449PED

A3

MOSCOW, SEPT. 23 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS GRANTED POLAND CREDITS OF 100 MILLION GOLD RUBLES (25 MILLION DOLLARS AT THE OFFICIAL RATE) PLUS UNDISCLOSED AMOUNTS OF ESSENTIAL SUPPLIES.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE GRANT WAS MADE IN RESPONSE TO APPEALS FROM THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT. THE SUPPLIES INCLUDE RUBBER, COPPER AND FATS "NECESSARY FOR THE POLISH ECONOMY THIS YEAR."

IN ADDITION, THE RUSSIANS GRANTED THE POLES A FOUR OR FIVE YEAR DELAY IN PAYMENTS DUE FOR SOVIET UNION CREDITS FOR INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY. IT APPROVED ALSO POLAND'S REPAYMENT OF LOANS MADE IN 1947-49 IN SUPPLIES INSTEAD OF GOLD OR FREE CURRENCY.

RUSSIA WILL CHARGE 2 PER CENT INTEREST ANNUALLY ON THE RUBLE CREDITS, WHICH MUST BE REPAID BY DELIVERIES OF POLISH GOODS FROM 1957 THROUGH 1960 IN "EQUAL ANNUAL INSTALLMENTS."

JF121OPED

A55

(240)

BY LEONARD LEFKOW

HONG KONG, SEPT.23 (AP)-LI LI-SAN, THE IN-AND-OUT MAN OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY, EMERGED TONIGHT FROM TWO YEARS OF OBSCURITY. HE IS BACK IN--BUT NOT SOLID.

THE 60-YEAR-OLD ONE-TIME LEADER OF THE RED REVOLUTION WHO FLED TO RUSSIA IN 1929 TO EXCAPE THE WRATH OF HIS CHINESE COMRADES, DELIVERED A LONG, SELF-ABASING SPEECH TO THE EIGHTH PARTY CONGRESS.

PEIPING RADIO QUOTED LI AS TELLING THE DELEGATES: "I DARE NOT VENTURE TO SAY THAT THE ROOT OF MY MISTAKES HAS BEEN GOT RID OF COMPLETELY NOR....THAT I SHALL BE FREE FROM MISTAKES FROM NOW ON."

"IF I DON NOT KEEP MY VIGILANCE, BE MODEST AND DISCREET.... IF I DO NOT THOROUGHLY RID MYSELF OF COCKSURENESS, CONCEIT AND SELF-COMPLACENCY AND IF I DO NOT RECEIVE CONSTANT SUPERVISION FROM THE PARTY IT IS VERY LIKELY I SHALL MAKE MISTAKES AGAIN.

"THIS IS BECAUSE THESE FOUL TRAITS...ARE LIKE WILD GRASS THAT EVEN AFTER A PRAIRIE FIRE REVIVES AT THE FIRST BREATH OF SPRING. I HOPE THAT FROM NOW ON YOU, COMRADES, WILL ALL THE TIME SUPERVISE MY WORK AND GIVE ME GREATER HELP."

DURING THE LATE 20'S LI LED A STRONG FACTION IN THE RED CHINESE PARTY THAT ADVOCATED ARMED REVOLT BY THE WORKERS. MAO TZE-TUNG, THE PRESENT RULER, FAVORED REVOLUTION BY THE FARMERS. MAO WON AND LI LEFT. HE RETURNED TO CHINA ABOUT 1945 WITH A RUSSIAN WIFE. HE WAS TAKEN BACK INTO THE GOOD GRACES OF THE PARTY AND WENT TO THE TOP.

BUT IN A FEW YEARS HE AGAIN FELL INTO HOT WATER, THIS TIME FOR "BLIND LEADERSHIP." HE APPARENTLY PURGED HIMSELF BUT NOT WELL ENOUGH TO CLIMB BACK TO THE TOP. PEIPING RADIO SAID LI WAS "NOW DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATIONS WORK DEPARTMENT" OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, A SHARP COMEDOWN FROM HIS PAST HIGH POSTS--MINISTER OF LABOR AND MEMBER OF THE RULING POLITBURO. TODAY'S BROADCAST SAID HE IS A MEMBER OF THE 44-MAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY.

ML348PED

A30

HONG KONG, SEPT. 23 (AP)-CHINESE COMMUNIST SHORE GUNS SHELLED THE WEST GERMAN FREIGHTER MONIKA NEAR AMOY HARBOR YESTERDAY, KILLING A GERMAN OFFICER AND WOUNDING TWO CREW MEMBERS, THE SHIP'S CHIEF OFFICER SAID WHEN THE VESSEL ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT.

CHIEF OFFICER HANS MAYER, 50, OF HAMBURG, TOLD REPORTERS THE SHIP WAS HEADING FOR THE HARBOR SEEKING REFUGE FROM TYPHOON GILDA WHEN THE SHORE BATTERIES OPENED UP WITHOUT WARNING.

MAYER SAID RED ARTILLERY HIDDEN IN THE HILLS FIRED 200 ROUNDS AT THE 1,106-TON VESSEL, WHICH TOOK ABOUT 10 DIRECT HITS. SHELLS HIT THE SHIP ON THE PORT SIDE AND TORE THROUGH THE OTHER SIDE.

THE DEAD MAN, THIRD ENGINEER HAROLD MARTENS, OF HAMBURG, WAS IN THE PASSAGEWAY OUTSIDE THE CABIN OF CAPT. EWALD DIRALA WHEN A SHELL WENT

30.24-8391

THROUGH THE CABIN, MAYER SAID. THE EXPLOSION TORE HIS CHEST OPEN AND HE DIED ALMOST INSTANTLY. HE WAS ENGAGED TO BE MARRIED.

THE TWO WOUNDED MEN ARE CHIEF ENGINEER WERNER ROETH, ALSO OF HAMBURG, AND CHINESE CREWMAN CHEE SU-HIAN FROM SINGAPORE. NEITHER WAS SERIOUSLY HURT.

MAYER SAID THE MONIKA HAD NOT OBTAINED PERMISSION FROM THE RED CHINESE AUTHORITIES TO ENTER AMOY, WHICH IS RINGED BY ARTILLERY COMMANDING THE HARBOR ENTRANCE. THE CHINESE NATIONALIST-HELD ISLAND OF QUEMOY IS JUST OUTSIDE AMOY, AND NATIONALIST GUNS CAN REACH THE HARBOR.

THE MONIKA, WHICH WAS BUILT IN 1951 AND WHICH HAS BEEN PLYING THE CHINA COAST FOR THE LAST THREE YEARS, WAS CARRYING ABOUT 1,000 TONS OF IRON ORE FROM PORTUGUESE GOA, IN INDIA, TO JAPAN. IT LEFT HONG KONG THURSDAY AND APPROACHED AMOY AT ABOUT NOON YESTERDAY. MAYER SAID HE COULD NOT ESTIMATE HOW FAR THEY WERE FROM AMOY WHEN THE FIRING STARTED.

THE MONIKA CARRIED A CREW OF 17, INCLUDING SIX EUROPEANS SEVEN CHINESE AND FOUR INDONESIANS. CAPT. DIRALA'S WIFE ALSO WAS ABOARD.

MARTENS' BODY WAS TAKEN OFF BY HONG KONG MARINE POLICE, WHO CONDUCTED A SHIPBOARD INVESTIGATION.

MQ220PED

A77WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 PM EST SUNDAY SEPT. 23

COLE-ATOMIC (400)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-REP. STERLING COLE (R-NY) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS "THE ACKNOWLEDGED LEADER IN EVERY FACET OF NUCLEAR DEVELOPMENT, BOTH FOR NATIONAL DEFENSE AS WELL AS NONMILITARY USES."

IN A STATEMENT REPLYING TO CRITICISMS BY TWO DEMOCRATIC FORMER MEMBERS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION(AEC), COLE SAID:

"UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISION AND BOLD PURPOSE, THE UNITED STATES HAS DONE MORE TO PROMOTE THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND HAS ADVANCED FURTHER TOWARD THE GOAL OF EFFICIENT, ECONOMIC NUCLEAR POWER THAN ANY OTHER NATION IN THE WORLD AS BORNE OUT BY THE FACTS. . .

"WE HAVE LED THE WORLD IN ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT, BOTH MILITARY AND PEACETIME; WE ARE STILL IN THE LEAD; WE WILL CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN THAT LEADERSHIP IF THE ATOM REMAINS FREE AND IS NOT PUT IN THE STRAIGHT-JACKET OF GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP AND OPERATION."

COLE, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, DIRECTED HIS STATEMENT AT WHAT HE CALLED "SEVERELY CRITICAL" OBSERVATIONS BY DR. HENRY SMYTH, FORMER AEC MEMBER, AND GORDON DEAN, FORMER AEC CHAIRMAN.

SMYTH, IN AN ARTICLE ~~LAST MONTH IN THE~~ in the latest issue of the quarterly MAGAZINE FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAID "WE DO NOT HAVE A SINGLE PLANT IN OPERATION PRODUCING SIGNIFICANT AMOUNTS OF COMMERCIAL POWER FROM NUCLEAR ENERGY."

DEANWN IN A SPEECH AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN IN ANN ARBOR ON SEPT. 16, SAID THAT UNLESS THE UNITED STATES LIFTS ALL INFORMATION RESTRICTIONS ON PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY IT MAY LOSE ITS LEADERSHIP IN THAT FIELD WITHIN A YEAR.

SAID COLE:

"DR. HENRY SMYTH SAYS THAT WE ARE LAGGING BEHIND OTHER COUNTRIES IN OUR PEACETIME PROGRAM, AND GORDON DEAN X X X CONDEMNS CERTAIN ALLEGED SECRET AGREEMENTS.

"ONE CAN EXPECT EXTREME EXAGGERATED AND EVEN DISTORTED STATEMENTS TO BE MADE BY POLITICIANS, BUT DR. SMITH AND MR. DEAN ARE NOT OF THAT TYPE. . .

"REGARDLESS OF THE MOTIVES OF THESE TWO GENTELMEN, SUCH MISLEADING STATEMENTS CAN ONLY BE REGARDED AS INSPIRED BY POLITICAL PARTISANSHIP AND DESIGNED TO CONCEAL THE FACT THAT UNTIL THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION CAME INTO OFFICE, NOT EVEN A SINGLE PROJECT FOR BUILDING A CIVILIAN ATOMIC POWER PLANT EXISTED, NOR ANY OTHER PROGRAM OR PEACETIME DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOM. THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER WAS AT DEAD CENTER."

CONCERNING "SECRET AGREEMENTS," COLE SAID:

"SOME AGREEMENTS FOR COOPERATION DO CONTAIN PROVISIONS WHICH THE CONTRACTING GOVERNMENT, FOR REASONS OF THEIR NATIONAL SECURITY, HAVE ASKED NOT TO BE PUBLICIZED. THESE ARE IN NO SENSE SECRET AGREEMENTS . . ." HE ADDED:

"THE CHARGE THAT WE ARE LAGGING IN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER IS A REHASH OF THE ARGUMENTS ADVANCED IN THE CONGRESS THIS YEAR BY THOSE WHO WOULD SOCIALIZE THE ATOM BY MAKING IT A GOVERNMENT MONOPOLY, A POSITION WHICH WAS REJECTED BY THE CONGRESS WITH COMPLETE FINALITY."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 PM EST SUNDAY SEPT.23.

A61WX MC534PED

(230)

ADVANCE FOR 6PM EST SUNDAY SEPT. 23

ARMY-AIR

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-A TOP ARMY OFFICER SAID TODAY HE CONSIDERS THE NIKE "THE WORLD'S BEST SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILE." HE SAID IT CAN DESTROY "ANYTHING NOW FLYING IN AN OPERATIONAL UNIT."

LT. GEN. JAMES M. GAVIN, DEPUTY ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, ADDED IN A RADIO INTERVIEW (AMERICAN LEGION SERIES):

"HOWEVER, IT IS BUT THE BEGINNING. WE RECOGNIZE ITS SHORTCOMINGS AND WE ARE NOW WELL ON THE WAY INTO IMPROVED VERSIONS OF IT."

GAVIN SAID PLANES MAY BE REPLACED BY MISSILES IN THE ROLE OF PROVIDING CLOSE SUPPORT TO GROUND TROOPS.

"THE FAMILY OF MISSILES WE NOW HAVE IN DEVELOPMENT APPEARS TO OFFER US REAL PROSPECTS OF ACCURATE, EFFECTIVE, ALL-WEATHER CLOSE SUPPORT," HE SAID.

BOTH GAVIN AND MAJ. GEN. HAMILTON H. HOWZE, CHIEF OF THE ARMY'S AVIATION DIVISION, STRESSED THE ARMY EMPHASIS ON DEVELOPMENT OF PLANES WHICH CAN OPERATE IN THE FIELD WITH A MINIMUM OF AIRPORT FACILITIES.

HOWZE SAID THE ARMY IS "LOOKING FORWARD TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF GREATLY IMPROVED NAVIGATION CAPABILITIES IN ORDER THAT WE MAY BE CAPABLE OF HANDLING A CONSIDERABLE TRAFFIC IN THE AIR IN THE FORWARD BATTLE AREA WHERE THERE WILL BE NO FORMAL OR ELABORATE GROUND HANDLING FACILITIES."

GAVIN SAID INCREASED MOBILITY OF GROUND TROOPS NOW APPEARS POSSIBLE BY USE OF DEVICES SIMILAR TO THE FLYING PLATFORM.

"THESE TO US CLEARLY NOW OFFER THE PROMISE THAT WE HAVE SOUGHT IN THE FIELD OF AIR MOBILITY FOR CLOSE-UP TACTICAL OPERATIONS RIGHT NEXT TO THE GROUND THROUGH ATOMIC BLAST AREAS," GAVIN ADDED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY SEPT. 23

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A62WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY, SEPT. 23

(350) LEGION COMMANDER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-W. C. (DAN) DANIEL, NEW NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, SAID TODAY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER SHOULD BE STOPPED "BEFORE WE HAVE A REPETITION OF WORLD WAR II."

IN A FILMED TELEVISION INTERVIEW (REPORTERS' ROUNDUP), DANIEL SAID HE BELIEVES STEPS TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE "HAVE BEEN IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION." HE ADDED:

"I REALIZE THAT WE HAVE HERE IN MR. NASSER PROBABLY A MINIATURE OF HITLER, AND IT SEEMS TO ME THAT WE ARE GOING TO HAVE TO APPLY WHATEVER PRESSURE IS NECESSARY TO STOP HIM IN HIS TRACKS NOW BEFORE WE HAVE A REPETITION OF WORLD WAR II."

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, DANIEL EXPRESSED CRITICISM OF THE U. S. FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS.

IN BURMA, HE SAID, "WE SPENT 31 MILLION DOLLARS IN AN ATTEMPT TO DEMOCRATIZE THAT COUNTRY. AND WHAT HAPPENED?

"THE DAY WE SPENT THE LAST DOLLAR OF THAT MONEY, THEY ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS TO BRAND US AS AN AGGRESSOR IN KOREA.

"BUT THE MOST BLATANT EXAMPLE, OF COURSE, THAT I ALWAYS LIKE TO REFER TO IS THAT OF YUGOSLAVIA. HERE WE ARE SPENDING 35 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN OUR DEFENSE PROGRAM IN AN ATTEMPT TO STOP COMMUNISM IN SOVIET RUSSIA. AND AT THE SAME TIME, WE SPEND A BILLION DOLLARS AMONG OTHER SINEWS OF WAR--INCLUDING 380 JET PLANES, I BELIEVE IT IS--PROMOTING THE SAME TYPE OF GOVERNMENT IN YUGOSLAVIA.

"WELL NOW, TO ME, THAT JUST DOESN'T MAKE SENSE BECAUSE TO ME A COMMUNIST IS A COMMUNIST, WHETHER HE LIVES IN BELGRADE, IN MOSCOW, OR WHETHER HE LIVES IN DANVILLE, VA., OR IN WASHINGTON, D.C."

DANIEL LIVES IN DANVILLE, VA.

UNDER QUESTIONING, DANIEL SAID HE REGARDS THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC AS AN "ANTI ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION...I THINK IT PROMOTES THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY IN THIS COUNTRY."

THE FUND, ORGANIZED IN 1953 WITH A 15-MILLION-DOLLAR ENDOWMENT BY THE FORD FOUNDATION, FREQUENTLY HAS BEEN ATTACKED AS BEING "SOFT" TOWARD COMMUNISM.

ITS PRESIDENT, ROBERT M. HUTCHINS, HAS SAID THE FUND WAS ORGANIZED TO "STUDY AND DISCLOSE THE FACTS ABOUT ALL THREATS TO CIVIL LIBERTIES--INCLUDING COMMUNISM."

ON ANOTHER SUBJECT, DANIEL SAID HE DID NOT THINK AMERICAN SERVICEMEN SHOULD BE GIVEN CYANIDE "SUICIDE" PILLS TO CARRY INTO COMBAT.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY, SEPT. 23.

EG422PED

A19WX

(400)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY SEPT. 23

MONETARY FUND

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 23 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND REPORTED TODAY THAT "INFLATIONARY PRESSURES ARE STILL STRONG IN A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES" AND CALLED FOR WORLDWIDE ALERTNESS TO THE PROBLEM.

THE 59-NATION FUND ALSO REPORTED A GENERAL EXPANSION OF WORLD TRADE, ACCOMPANIED BY A FREER EXCHANGE OF CURRENCIES.

THE ANNUAL REPORT IS TO BE PRESENTED TOMORROW TO THE FUND'S BOARD OF GOVERNORS, OPENING THEIR 11TH ANNUAL FIVE-DAY MEETING WITH THE 59-MEMBER GOVERNING BOARD OF THE WORLD BANK.

MEMBER NATIONS OF THE FUND HAVE RESPONDED GENERALLY TO IMPROVING ECONOMIC SITUATIONS BY PROGRESSIVELY RELAXING THEIR RESTRAINTS ON CURRENCY AND TRADE, THE REPORT SAID.

NEVERTHELESS CONSIDERABLE OBSTACLES REMAIN, IN THE FORM OF TARIFF BARRIERS AND OTHER RESTRICTIONS MAINTAINED BY SOME MAJOR POWERS, THE FUND SAID, AND THE "INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES SHOULD CONTINUE EFFORTS TO REDUCE THEM AS EXTENSIVELY AS FEASIBLE."

DESPITE THE INFLATIONARY TENDENCIES VISIBLE IN MANY AREAS, THE FUND SAID, THERE ARE MANY INDICATIONS THAT THE GOVERNMENTS ARE AWARE OF THE RISKS AND ARE MORE READY THAN IN THE PAST TO TAKE CORRECTIVE AND PREVENTIVE MEASURES. NO SPECIFIC COUNTRIES WERE NAMED.

"IN MANY COUNTRIES SPECIAL PROBLEMS ARE PRESENTED BY PRESSURE FOR WAGE INCREASES WHICH ARE NOT MATCHED BYY CORRESPONDING INCREASES IN PRODUCTIVITY," THE REPORT SAID.

"HOWEVER, IN RECENT YEARS THERE HAS BEEN MUCH MORE GENERAL UNDERSTANDING OF THE IMPORTANCE OF MONETARY STABILITY."

THE FUND SAID THE WILLINGNESS OF GOVERNMENTS TO RESORT TO STRONG APPLICATIONS OF CREDIT AND MONETARY RESTRAINTS SUGGESTS A "CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM" ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF PREVENTING BOOM-AND-BUST CYCLES.

"FEARS OF DEPRESSION IN THE UNITED STATES, WHICH THE EXPERIENCE OF THE INTER-WAR PERIOD SUGGESTED WOULD HAVE DISRUPTIVE EFFECTS UPON THE ECONOMY OF THE REST OF THE WORLD, HAVE NOT BEEN BORNE OUT DURING THE POST-WAR YEARS," THE REPORT SAID, ADDING:

"AND THE DEGREE OF STABILITY ACHIEVED IN THE POST-WAR YEARS HAS MADE IT EASIER TO GAIN WIDESPREAD SUPPORT FOR FREER AND MORE FULLY MULTILATERAL PAYMENTS ARRANGEMENTS."

THE FUND SUGGESTED, HOWEVER, THAT IT SHOULD BE BORNE IN MIND THAT THE IMPROVEMENT IN INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS HAS BEEN SUPPORTED IMPORTANTLY BY THE EXPENDITURES ABROAD OF THE UNITED STATES, WHICH MAY VARY WIDELY FROM YEAR TO YEAR AND FROM COUNTRY TO COUNTRY.

THE BOARD NOTED THAT MANY RESTRAINTS ON THE EXCHANGE ABILITY OF CURRENCIES HAVE BEEN RELAXED AND SUGGESTED THAT WORLD CONDITIONS SEEM FAVORABLE TO FURTHER PROGRESS IN REDUCING OR ELIMINATING RESTRICTIONS ON INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY SEPT. 23

SU121PED

A110RM (AX)

(200)

LANGLEY AIR FORCE BASE, VA., SEPT. 23 (AP)-THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE INITIAL ELEMENTS OF THE FIRST COMPOSITE MOBILE TACTICAL STRIKE FORCE TO BE DEPLOYED OVERSEAS LANDED LAST NIGHT IN SIDI SLIMANE, FRENCH MOROCCO. THE PLANES WERE EN ROUTE TO STANGDAHLM AIR BASE IN GERMANY.

THE MOVE MARKS THE FIRST TIME THE AIR FORCE HAS SENT A COMPLETE COMPOSITE STRIKE FORCE OVERSEAS SINCE THE AIR CONCEPT WAS DEVELOPED BY THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND. THE STRIKE FORCE IS TERMED COMPOSITE BECAUSE IT CONSISTS OF A VARIETY OF COMBAT AIRCRAFT.

ELEMENTS OF THIS OVERSEAS FORCE WILL REMAIN IN EUROPE UNTIL EARLY NEXT MONTH PARTICIPATING IN AN ANNUAL NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION EXERCISE KNOWN AS "WOODSAW."

THE STRIKE FORCE CONCEPT IS DESIGNED TO ENABLE THE UNITED STATES TO MAINTAIN COMBAT UNITS IN CONSTANT READINESS FOR IMMEDIATE DEPLOYMENT TO ANY SPOT IN THE WORLD ON SHORT NOTICE. HIGHLY FLEXIBLE AND MOBILE, THESE STRIKE FORCES CAN DELIVER FIRE POWER RANGING FROM 50 CALIBER BULLETS UP TO TACTICAL NUCLEAR BOMBS OF ALL SIZES.

ELEMENTS IN THE FIRST OVERSEAS MISSION INCLUDED A SQUADRON OF F100 SUPER SABRE JETS FROM FOSTER AFB, TEXAS; A SQUADRON OF F84F JETS FROM ENGLAND AFB, LOUISIANA; A FLIGHT OF B66 TWIN JET TACTICAL BOMBERS FROM HURLBURT FIELD, FLORIDA, AND A FLIGHT OF RF84F JETS OF A TACTICAL RECONAISSANCE WING FROM SHAW AFB, SOUTH CAROLINA.

XXX (EDS: PLS READ NEXT LAST GRAF X X X FROM 50 CALIBER BULLETS UP TO XXX FIXING OL)

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A69

U.N.--SUEZ (430)

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT.23 (AP)-BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY CALLED ON THE U.N. TO INTERVENE IN THE SUEZ DISPUTE. AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL HURRIEDLY ARRANGED TO MEET WEDNESDAY TO CONSIDER THE DEMAND.

THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATE, AMBASSADOR OMAR LOUTFI, WAS CAUGHT BY SURPRISE. HE DECLINED COMMENT UNTIL HE RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS FROM CAIRO.

A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN WOULD NOT COMMENT EITHER EXCEPT TO SAY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD CONSULTED WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY.

THE SUEZ DEBATE PROMISED TO BE A HIGH-LEVEL AFFAIR AFTER THE

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PRELIMINARIES ARE OUT OF THE WAY. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD WOULD COME TO NEW YORK AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH TALKS IN PARIS IN MID-WEEK. OTHER DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AND SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES ALSO MIGHT ATTEND.

THE OPENING MEETING, SET FOR 2 P.M. (EST) WEDNESDAY, WAS EXPECTED TO DISPOSE OF THE PROCEDURAL QUESTION OF PUTTING THE PROBLEM ON THE AGENDA. SOME QUARTERS, HOWEVER, SAW A POSSIBILITY THAT THE COUNCIL MIGHT STRIKE A SNAG EVEN IN THE INITIAL PROCEEDINGS BECAUSE OF THE WORDING OF THE ITEM PROPOSED BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THIS REFERRED TO "THE UNILATERAL ACTION OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IN BRINGING TO AN END THE SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL, WHICH WAS CONFIRMED AND COMPLETED BY THE SUEZ CANAL (CONSTANTINOPLE) CONVENTION OF 1888."

THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATE SAID HE HAD CABLED THIS TO HIS GOVERNMENT. HE SAID THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL BY PRESIDENT NASSER HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE CONSTANTINIPLE CONVENTION TO WHICH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH REFERRED.

THE DEMAND FOR U.N. INTERVENTION WAS PRESENTED THIS MORNING TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, AMBASSADOR EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUONDO OF CUBA, BY BRITAIN'S SIR PIERSON DIXON AND FRENCH DELEGATE BERNARD CORNUT-GENTILLE.

IN A LETTER TO THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT, THEY SAID:

"HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT AND THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT CONSIDER THAT THE TIME HAS NOW COME WHEN THEY MUST ASK FOR A DISCUSSION OF THIS SITUATION BY THE COUNCIL."

CORNUT-GENTILLE CALLED THIS "THE LOGICAL STEP" TO FOLLOW UP AN EARLIER BRITISH-FRENCH LETTER WARNING THE COUNCIL THAT EGYPT WAS THREATENING THE PEACE BY ITS ATTITUDE ON THE SUEZ PROBLEM.

THE FRENCH DELEGATE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT "WITH GREAT PATIENCE AND IN FULL AGREEMENT WITH THE BRITISH" HAD SOUGHT TO SETTLE THE PROBLEM BY ALL PEACEFUL MEANS, BUT "THE HEAD OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE APPEALS ADDRESSED TO HIM."

CORNUT-GENTILLE MADE IT PLAIN THAT THE DEMAND FOR U.N. ACTION WOULD NOT HALT PLANS TO SET UP THE SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION (SCUA) AGREED UPON IN LONDON LAST WEEK.

HE SAID FRANCE "WILL CONTINUE THE PREPARATIONS AND THE NEGOTIATIONS TO THIS END DURING THE SECOND LONDON CONFERENCE."

WHAT RUSSIA WILL SAY TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH MOVE IN THE U.N. WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY KNOWN. WESTERN DIPLOMATS HAVE PRIVATELY EXPRESSED FEARS THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD USE THE VETO TO BLOCK ANY ACTION OPPOSED BY EGYPT, BUT SO FAR THE RUSSIANS HAVE AVOIDED ANY DIRECT THREAT.

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END, SEPT. 23 1956

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BEGIN SEPT. 24 1956

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A76
(200)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, SEPT. 24 (AP)--EGYPT CHARGED TODAY THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH ACTIONS IN THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE THREATEN WORLD PEACE AND ASKED FOR URGENT U.N. ~~CURBS ON THEM.~~ Consideration of them.

EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER THUS MADE HIS DIPLOMATIC COUNTER-MOVE 48 HOURS BEFORE THE COUNCIL MEETS IN NEW YORK TO HEAR THE REQUEST BRITAIN AND FRANCE MADE SUNDAY FOR U.N. ACTION ON SUEZ.

EGYPT'S MANEUVER TO AVOID THE ROLE OF DEFENDANT AT WEDNESDAY'S U.N. MEETING APPARENTLY CAUGHT THE BRITISH BY SURPRISE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THERE WOULD BE NO COMMENT TONIGHT.

THE FRENCH-BRITISH REQUEST FOR A SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING REFERRED TO EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL JULY 26 AS UNILATERAL ACTION IN VIOLATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CONVENTION OF 1888. THAT CONVENTION ASSURED FREEDOM OF PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL FOR ALL NATIONS.

THE EGYPTIAN NOTE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL ASKED IT TO CONSIDER "ACTIONS AGAINST EGYPT BY SOME POWERS, PARTICULARLY FRANCE AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, WHICH CONSTITUTE A DANGER TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY AND ARE SERIOUS VIOLATIONS OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

THESE ACTIONS WERE NOT SPELLED OUT. BUT EGYPT HAS TURNED HEAVY CRITICISM ON THE FRENCH AND BRITISH MILITARY BUILDUP IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, PARTICULARLY ON THE BRITISH ISLE OF CYPRUS, SINCE THE CANAL DISPUTE AROSE.

EGYPT ALSO HAS ATTACKED AN ORIGINAL 18-NATION PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL AS A DECLARATION OF WAR. THAT PLAN HAS BEEN WATERED DOWN TO A SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSN. EGYPT HAS NOT YET REACTED OFFICIALLY TO THE MILDER USERS PLAN.

THERE WERE MEANWHILE UNDERTONES FOR MEDIATION OF THE DISPUTE WITH INDIA LARGELY CAST IN THE ROLE OF MIDDLEMAN.

ARGUING BRITAIN'S CASE IN A TELEVISION BROADCAST, FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID TONIGHT PRESENTATION OF THE ISSUE BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL NEXT WEDNESDAY WOULD BE A "TEST OFTHE UNITED NATIONS" IN ITS ABILITY TO PRESERVE JUSTICE AND INTERNATIONAL LAW.

RALLYING TO EGYPT'S SUPPORT, SYRIAN AND SAUDI ARABIAN CHIEFS OF STATE DECLARED THEIR SOLIDARITY WITH EGYPT AT CONCLUSION OF A THREE-POWER ARAB "SUMMIT" MEETING.

V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S ROVING TROUBLE-SHOOTER, APPEARED ON THE LONDON SCENE DIRECT FROM A WEEK OF TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER. HE CONFERRED FOR NEARLY AN HOUR WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.

HE GAVE AN INSIDE ACCOUNT OF NASSER'S THINKING ON THE SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSN (SCUA) WHICH THE LEADING SEA POWERS ARE ORGANIZING TO GIVE THEM A POSITION OF UNITY IN DEALING WITH HIS NATIONALIZATION OF THE WATERWAY ON JULY 26.

MENON HAS PUBLICLY DISCLAIMED ANY MEDIATION ROLE. BUT HIS BOSS, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, LEFT BY PLANE FOR SAUDI ARABIA AFTER TELLING REPORTERS HE FELT MEDIATION WAS A BETTER WAY TO WORK FOR A SUEZ SETTLEMENT THAN THE BRITISH-FRENCH MOVE PLACING THE QUESTION BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

NEHRU WILL VISIT WITH KING SAUD, WHO JUST CONCLUDED TODAY A THREE-POWER ARAB "SUMMIT" MEETING WITH NASSER AND PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY OF SYRIA.

WINDING UP A THREE-DAY CONFERENCE IN RIYADH, THE THREE ARAB CHIEFS ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE WHICH BOLSTERED NASSER'S POSITION. IT DECLARED "FULL SUPPORT" FOR EGYPT AND SAID THE WAY FOR THE CANAL USERS TO PROTECT THEIR INTERESTS WAS TO "ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT."

THIS DECLARATION APPEARED TO HAVE UNDERMINED REPORTS THAT KING SAUD, NERVOUS LEST HE LOSE HIS MULTIMLLION DOLLAR OIL REVENUES FROM THE UNITED STATES, WAS PRESSING THE EGYPTIAN STRONGMAN TO COMPROMISE.

IT ALSO APPEARED TO BE NASSER'S FIRST ANSWER TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH REQUEST FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WHICH IS TO TAKE UP PROCEDURAL ASPECTS OF THE SUEZ CASE ON WEDNESDAY.

AFTER THE COMMUNIQUE WAS ISSUED, NASSER FLEW BACK TO CAIRO TO PLUNGE INTO PREPARING EGYPT'S CASE BEFORE THE U.N.

SYRIAN PRESIDENT KURWATLY, RETURNING TO DAMASCUS, SAID THE SUMMIT MEETING HAD LAID THE FOUNDATION FOR A "SUPREME NATIONAL POLICY" FOR BUILDING A FIRM ARAB BLOC "FROM THE PERSIAN GULF TO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN." HE CALLED FOR A MEETING OF THE CHIEFS OF STATE OF ALL THE ARAB NATIONS.

THE ARAB CHIEFS, IN THEIR OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT, HOWEVER, GAVE NO CLUE TO ANY CONCRETE DECISIONS AND DID NOT OUTLINE ANY BASIS FOR THE WEST'S NEGOTIATION WITH NASSER.

NASSER'S ONLY OFFER OF NEGOTIATION HAS BEEN ON THE BASIS OF REVISING THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION GUARANTEEING PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL AND FAIR TOLLS, AND REJECTING ANY TRACE OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY.

BRITAIN HAS ANNOUNCED THAT IN THE U.N. SHE WILL SEEK SUPPORT FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AUTHORITY WHICH 18 MARITIME NATIONS BACKED AT THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE LAST AUGUST. EGYPT WOULD BE REPRESENTED ON THE AUTHORITY.

SEEKING A MIDDLE ROLE, THE EVER-ACTIVE MENON PROPOSED AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE THAT FOREIGN REPRESENTATIVES SIT ON AN EGYPTIAN MANAGEMENT BOARD AND THAT AN INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BODY WATCH OVER THE OPERATION. HE PLANNED TO MOVE HIS BASE OF OPERATIONS TO NEW YORK WHEN THE U.N. TAKES UP THE ISSUE.

NEHRU STARTED FOR HIS FOUR-DAY STATE VISIT TO KING SAUD, A POTENTIAL FINANCIAL BACKER FOR NASSER SHOULD EGYPT GET INTO SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES OVER SUEZ, AFTER HAVING PUBLICLY CRITICIZED THE WAY THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT SEIZED THE CANAL.

"ALL THE FURORE", HE SAID, "COULD HAVE BEEN AVOIDED IF EGYPT HAD FOLLOWED ANOTHER METHOD."

NEHRU DEFENDED EGYPT'S RIGHT TO NATIONALIZE THE WATERWAY, BUT DECLARED "A FORMULA MUST BE FOUND WHICH WILL GUARANTEE FREE AND UNRESTRICTED USE OF THE CANAL WHILE RECOGNIZING EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY."

HE SAID THE THREAT OF WAR HAD RECEDED AND "IT NOW SEEMS POSSIBLE FOR BOTH PARTIES TO ENTER NEGOTIATIONS CALMLY AND OBJECTIVELY."

BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATS GOT DOWN TO WORK ON THE JOINT CASE THEY INTEND TO LAY BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN FAVOR OF THE 18-NATION PLAN FOR AN INTERNATIONAL REGIME OVER THE CANAL.

THEY INTEND, ALSO, TO SEEK SECURITY COUNCIL BLESSING FOR THE PROVISIONAL USERS' ASSOCIATION WHICH MOST OF THE 18 ARE EXPECTED TO JOIN ABOUT OCT. 1.

IN HIS TELEVISED BROADCAST TONIGHT FOREIGN SECRETARY LLOYD SAID "WE SHALL ALSO SUPPORT THE USERS' ASSOCIATION BECAUSE WE THINK THAT WILL HAVE A USEFUL ROLE TO PLAY IN NEGOTIATING AND DEALING WITH THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES AND ALSO IN ENABLING FREE TRANSIT TO CONTINUE."

"THE DUTY OF THE UNITED NATIONS," HE CONTINUED, "IS NOT JUST TO KEEP THE PEACE. IT IS TO PRESERVE THE RULE OF LAW AND THIS, INDEED, WILL BE A TEST OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS TO WHETHER IT HAS THE WILL AND POWER TO PRESERVE JUSTICE AND UPHOLD INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS."

HE DEFENDED WAITING UNTIL NOW TO BRING THE ISSUE TO THE U.N. BY SAYING THE CHARTER CALLS UPON MEMBERS TO TRY BY NEGOTIATION AMONG THEMSELVES FIRST TO SETTLE THEIR DISPUTES.

NASSER ALREADY HAS REJECTED THE 18-NATION PLAN. OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN REACTION TO THE USERS' AGENCY HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS AT PORT SAID REPORTED THAT EGYPTIAN PILOTS PUT 38 SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL TODAY WITHOUT UNDUE DELAY. FOR THE 10TH SUCCESSIVE DAY SINCE THE DEPARTURE OF MOST NON-EGYPTIAN PILOTS EMPLOYED BY THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO., THE OFFICIALS SAID, THE HARBORS AT BOTH SUEZ AND PORT SAID WERE CLEARED OF SHIPS.

ELEVEN POLISH PILOTS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ARRIVED AT PORT SAID TO BEGIN TRAINING.

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A73
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-SUEZ (350)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 24 (AP)-EGYPT FIRED BACK AT BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY WITH A DEMAND THAT THEY BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AS THREATS TO PEACE IN THE SUEZ CRISIS.

THAT WAS PRESIDENT NASSER'S COUNTER TO THE DEMAND MADE YESTERDAY BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR U.N. ENDORSEMENT OF THE LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE PLAN TO CONTROL THE CANAL INTERNATIONALLY. NASSER NATIONALIZED IT JULY 26.

IN BOTH REQUESTS, BRITISH-FRENCH AND EGYPTIAN, URGENCY WAS EMPHASIZED.

THE COUNCIL IS SCHEDULED TO MEET WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON (2 P.M., EST) ON THE BRITISH-FRENCH DEMAND AND IS EXPECTED TO TAKE UP THE EGYPTIAN CASE THEN OR AT SUBSEQUENT SESSIONS.

EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR OMAR LOUTFI THIS AFTERNOON GAVE COUNCIL PRESIDENT EMILIO NUNEZ PORTUANDO, OF CUBA, A LETTER FORMALLY REQUESTING THE COUNCIL MEETING.

THE LETTER ASKED THAT THE COUNCIL CONSIDER:

"ACTIONS AGAINST EGYPT BY SOME POWERS, PARTICULARLY FRANCE AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, WHICH CONSTITUTE A DANGER TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY AND ARE SERIOUS VIOLATIONS OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

EGYPT ELSEWHERE HAS ACCUSED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH OF PLOTTING AGGRESSION WITH THEIR BUILD-UP OF MILITARY FORCES ON CYPRUS. IT ALSO HAS DENOUNCED ECONOMIC PRESSURE AGAINST EGYPT BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHERS.

WEDNESDAY'S COUNCIL MEETING MAY BE DEVOTED ENTIRELY TO DISCUSSION OF WHETHER TO ADMIT THE BRITISH-FRANCH AND EGYPTIAN CASES FOR CONSIDERATION AT THE SAME TIME.

COUNCIL RULES PROVIDE THAT NO SUBJECT MAY BE DEBATED UNTIL IT HAS BEEN PUT ON THE COUNCIL'S WORK SCHEDULE BY A VOTE OF 7 OF THE 11 COUNCIL NATIONS. THE BIG POWERS CANNOT USE THEIR VETO ON THIS TACTIC.

SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY CONFERRED WITH NUNEZ PORTUANDO AND SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN ON PREPARATIONS FOR THE COUNCIL MEETING.

NO DELEGATE SO FAR HAS COME FORTH WITH ANY SUGGESTED RESOLUTION OR PROPOSAL FOR ACTION THE COUNCIL MIGHT TAKE TO RESOLVE THE SUEZ CRISIS AND THE LIKELY COURSE OF COUNCIL ACTION REMAINS OBSCURE.

A SPOKESMAN OF THE ISRAELI U.N. DELEGATION SAID THE GOVERNMENT IN JERUSALEM IS DEBATING WHETHER TO ASK A HEARING BEFORE THE COUNCIL DURING THE SUEZ DEBATE. ISRAEL, WHOSE SHIPS HAVE BEEN BARRED FROM THE CANAL BY EGYPT FOR FOUR YEARS, CAN BE CONSIDERED AN ESPECIALLY AFFECTED PARTY IN THE DISPUTE, HE SAID.

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A77WX (320)
SUEZ-OIL

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-PRESIDENT M.J.RATHBONE OF THE STANDARD OIL CO. OF NEW JERSEY SAID TODAY THE COMPLETE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL WOULD NOT RESULT IN "ANY SERIOUS DISLOCATION AS FAR AS OIL SUPPLY IS CONCERNED."

"IF WE HAD TO FACE A SITUATION WHERE THE SUEZ CANAL WAS CLOSED TO ALL TRAFFIC, BY REARRANGING SUPPLIES AND TANKER MOVEMENTS WE FIGURE THAT WE COULD TAKE CARE OF WESTERN EUROPE ALL RIGHT," RATHBONE SAID IN A COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW WITH THE MAGAZINE U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT.

"WE WOULD HAVE TO STEP UP PRODUCTION IN THIS COUNTRY ABOUT A MILLION BARRELS A DAY--A LITTLE LESS THAN THAT, POSSIBLY. WE WOULD HAVE TO INCREASE PRODUCTION IN VENEZUELA. WE WOULD BE ABLE TO GET A LITTLE BIT OUT OF CANADA. ON THAT BASIS...WE FIGURE WE COULD TAKE CARE OF THE NEEDS OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF WESTERN EUROPE WITH THE WORLD'S PRESENT TANKER FLEET."

RATHBONE CONCEDED THE SITUATION WOULD BE DIFFERENT IF PIPELINES CARRYING OIL FROM MIDDLE EASTERN FIELDS TO THE MEDITERRANEAN SHOULD BE SHUT OFF, ALTHOUGH HE FORESAW NO LIKELIHOOD OF THAT HAPPENING.

"WE COULD FACE, WITH REASONABLE EQUANIMITY, THE COMPLETE LOSS OF THE SUEZ OR THE COMPLETE LOSS OF THE PIPELINES," HE SAID, "BUT NOT BOTH."

THAT EVENTUALITY WOULD REQUIRE RATIONING, HE SAID.

RATHBONE SAID SHIPMENT OF THE BULK OF MIDDLE EAST OIL AROUND AFRICA WOULD PROBABLY RESULT IN SOME INCREASE IN COST, BUT HE SAID IT IS "IMPOSSIBLE...TO ANSWER" HOW MUCH MORE IT WOULD MEAN ON A GALLON OF GASOLINE.

SAYING THAT THE COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE GENERALLY HAVE FROM 30 TO 50 DAYS' SUPPLIES OF OIL ON HAND, HE SAID HE FORESEES NO GREAT HARDSHIP IF THE SUEZ SHOULD BE CLOSED IN THE CURRENT DISPUTE OVER ITS SEIZURE BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER. NASSER HAS PLEDGED THE CANAL WILL REMAIN OPEN.

"IF THE SUEZ WERE COMPLETELY CLOSED," RATHBONE SAID, "I DON'T THINK THAT WE WOULD HAVE ANY GREAT DISLOCATION OTHER THAN ECONOMIC IN THE WORLD'S OIL PICTURE FOR QUITE A WHILE...

"I WOULDN'T ANTICIPATE, IF IT WERE COMPLETELY CLOSED AND THAT WAS THE ONLY THING THAT HAPPENED, THAT YOU WOULD HAVE ANY SERIOUS DISLOCATION AS FAR AS OIL SUPPLY IS CONCERNED."

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B65 (280)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 24 (AP)-FOUR AMERICAN SAILORS FLEW TO CAIRO TODAY AND POSSIBLE DUTY AS SUEZ CANAL PILOTS.

A TRANS WORLD AIRLINES OFFICIAL SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAD BOOKED PASSAGE FOR THE FOUR. THEIR PASSPORTS, HE SAID, LISTED THEM AS SEAMEN.

TWA LISTED THE FOUR AS NICO HAGENS, GREGORY HATCH, ALEC LANGRY AND WALTER EQUILS, THE LATTER FROM NEW KENSINGTON, PA.

THE FOUR APPARENTLY ARE AMONG THE 10 AMERICANS THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID APPLIED FOR PASSPORTS IN ORDER TO TAKE JOBS AS SUEZ CANAL PILOTS.

EQUILS, 45, A VETERAN U.S. SHIPPING PILOT, WAS THE ONLY ONE OF THE GROUP TO TALK TO NEWSMEN BEFORE THEIR PLANE LEFT IDLEWILD AIRPORT.

"I HAVEN'T SIGNED ANY CONTRACT. I'M GOING TO LOOK OVER THE SITUATION BEFORE SIGNING UP FOR ANYTHING," EQUILS SAID. THE OTHERS DECLINED ANY INFORMATION ABOUT THEMSELVES.

DURING AN EARLIER STOP TODAY AT NEWARK AIRPORT, EQUILS SAID "I THINK AMERICAN NATIONALS SHOULD GO OVER THERE AND BECOME PILOTS. IT'S GOOD FOR AMERICA."

"IT MIGHT INFLUENCE EGYPTIANS," HE SAID, "TO LESSEN ANTI-AMERICAN FEELINGS AND MIGHT REDUCE THE INFLUENCE OF OTHERS IN CASE OF WAR."

HE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD POINTED OUT TO HIM THAT CONDITIONS IN EGYPT "WERE FLUID AND UNSETTLED" BEFORE IT GRANTED HIM A PASSPORT ON SATURDAY.

EQUILS HAS CONTENDED THE EGYPTIANS WANT AMERICANS AS CANAL PILOTS. "THEY DON'T WANT RUSSIANS," HE ADDED.

EQUILS, SKIPPER OF CARGO AND TROOP-CARRYING VESSELS DURING WORLD WAR II, SAID HIS ONLY PREVIOUS EXPERIENCE AS A BOAT PILOT WAS ON THE DELAWARE RIVER BETWEEN PHILADELPHIA AND THE ATLANTIC OCEAN.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAD PLACED "HELP WANTED," ADVERTISEMENTS IN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS IN AN EFFORT TO RECRUIT NEW PILOTS FOR THE CANAL. THE RUMORED MONTHLY PAY WAS $1,400 PLUS HOUSING AND EXPENSES.

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A80

(160)

PARIS, SEPT. 24 (AP)-A THREE-MAN ATLANTIC ALLIANCE COMMITTEE CALLED TODAY FOR A BROAD MEASURE OF AGREEMENT AMONG THE 15 NATO COUNTRIES ON PRACTICAL WAYS TO BROADEN NONMILITARY COOPERATION.

FOREIGN MINISTERS GAETANO MARTINO OF ITALY, HALVARD LANGE OF NORWAY AND LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA COMPLETED A 12-DAY MEETING SATURDAY ON WAYS AND MEANS TO IMPROVE AND EXTEND NATO COOPERATION IN NONMILITARY FIELDS AND TO DEVELOP GREATER UNITY WITHIN THE ALLIANCE.

A NATO COMMUNIQUE SAID THE MINISTERS WERE "UNANIMOUS ON THE NEED TO REACH A BROAD MEASURE OF AGREEMENT ON THE PRACTICAL MEANS OF ACHIEVING THE OBJECTIVE."

THE THREE MINISTERS, APPOINTED BY THE NATO COUNCIL, INTERVIEWED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 15 NATO COUNTRIES AND EXMAINED QUESTIONNAIRES THAT WERE SENT TO THE 15.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE COMMITTEE HAS BEGUN WORK ON A REPORT OF ITS FINDINGS WHICH IT EXPECTS TO COMPLETE AT A SECOND MEETING IN NEW YORK IN NOVEMBER.

THE REPORT WILL BE SUBMITTED TO NATO GOVERNMENTS FOR ACTION BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' COUNCIL AT ITS DECEMBER MEETING.

RK759AED

B35 (Q IN) (200)

17

PRECEDE BONN DAY

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, SEPT. 24 (AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS ALL REMAINING DIFFERENCES BETWEEN FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY TO BE SOLVED IN HIS MEETING WITH FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET HERE NEXT SATURDAY.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HE SAID "I AM CONVINCED ...WE WILL AGREE ON ALL PENDING QUESTIONS BETWEEN GERMANY AND FRANCE."

THESE QUESTIONS CONCERN MAINLY THE RETURN OF THE SAAR TO GERMANY AND SETTLEMENT OF RELATED ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.

ADENAUER TALKED WITH REPORTERS AFTER ATTENDING THE SIGNING OF A BELGIAN-WEST GERMAN AGREEMENT WHICH BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK SAYS "LIQUIDATES ALL FORMER DIFFERENCES BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES AND BRINGS US TO NEW RELATIONSHIPS IN A SPIRIT OF CLOSE COOPERATION."

THE TREATY MAINLY CONCERNS REALIGNMENT OF THE FRONTIER. IT PASSES BACK TO GERMAN ADMINISTRATION THREE VILLAGES AND ABOUT 600 PERSONS WHO HAD BEEN GERMAN FOR GENERATIONS AND PROVIDES FOR EXCHANGES OF ABOUT 2,500 ACRES OF LAND. IT WAS SIGNED BY SPAAK AND HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER.

ADENAUER SAID THE TREATY HAS GREAT IMPORTANCE "BECAUSE IT INTRODUCES NEW FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE BELGIAN AND GERMAN GOVERNMENTS."

JS559PED

B12 (Q)

WUERZBURG, GERMANY, SEPT. 25 (AP)-COURT-MARTIAL SENTENCES OF 40 YEARS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT, GIVEN SEVEN U.S. SOLDIERS FOR RAPING A 15-YEAR-OLD GERMAN SCHOOL GIRL LAST JULY, WERE APPROVED TODAY BY MAJ. GEN. BARKSDALE HAMLETT, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 10TH DIVISION.

FOUR OF THE 10TH DIVISION SOLDIERS WERE SENTENCED ON AUG. 24 TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT, WHILE THREE RECEIVED 40-YEAR TERMS. ALL MEN ARE NEGROES. THEIR COURT MARTIAL--WAS ONE OF THE MOST PUBLICIZED IN GERMAN POSTWAR HISTORY.

THE RAPE OF THE SCHOOLGIRL AT NEARBY BAMBERG BY THE SEVEN MEN SET OF A WAVE OF CRITICISM OF MISBEHAVING ALLIED SOLDIERS IN GERMANY. EVEN THE TRIAL CAME UNDER FIRE OF THE WEST GERMAN PRESS AND PUBLIC WHEN THE GIRL, APPEARING AS A WITNSS BEFORE THE COURT, BROKE DOWN SEVERAL TIMES DURING CROSS EXAMINATION.

A 10TH DIVISION ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE RECORD OF THE CASE WILL NOW BE FORWARDED TO WASHINGTON TO BE REVIEWED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE. ALL OF THE CONVICTED MEN MAY APPEAL TO THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS, APPOINTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED.

GIVEN LIFE SENTENCES WERE PVT. MELVIN F. CARTER, 24, OF HARRISONBURG, VA., PVT. CLIFTON FRANKS, 21, OF OMAHA, NEB.; PVT. JAMES GORDEN, 23, OF ALACHUA, FLA., AND PFC. FRED R. CHANDLER, 21, OF KANSAS CITY, MO.

SENTENCED TO 40 YEARS EACH WERE PFC.EDWARD L.BROWN, OF NORWICH, CONN.; PFC.RAYMOND L.KASEY, OF ROANOKE, VA.; AND PFC.JAMES E.WILSON, JR., OF WILMINGTON, DEL., ALL 18 YEARS OLD.

M.1303PED

A125
(100)
PULA, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT.24 (AP)-FOREIGN NEWSMEN TRIED TODAY TO GET A GLIMPSE OF NIKITA KKHRUSHCHEV, VACATIONING ON PRESIDENT TITO'S ADRIATIC ISLAND OF BRIONI. INSTEAD, THEY WERE REMOVED FROM THEIR OBSERVATION POINT ON THE MAINLAND.

A UNIFORMED YUGOSLAV MILITIAMAN TOLD FOREIGN PRESS REPRESENTATIVES LEAVE FAZANA, A LITTLE FISHERMEN'S VILLAGE ABOUT TWO MILES FROM BRIONI.

MANY CORRESPONDENTS HAD GATHERED TO COVER THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF'S VISIT TO BRIONI.

PD/JB1017PED

A143
FIRST LEAD CYPRUS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT.24 (AP)-A BRITISH AIRMEN WOUNDED IN THE BOMBING OF A RECREATION BEACH YESTERDAY DIED TODAY, RAISING THE NUMBER OF BRITISH SERVICEMEN KILLED BY THE UNDERGROUND TO 45 IN 18 MONTHS.

A SECOND ROYAL AIR FORCE MAN WOUNDED BY THE BLAST ON THE BEACH WAS REPORTED BY THE MILITARY HOSPITAL TO BE IN FAIR CONDITION. A BRITISH SOLDIER SHOT DOWN BY A GUNMAN WHILE WALKING HOME FROM CHURCH WITH HIS WIFE AND SMALL DAUGHTER YESTERDAY IS AT THE SAME HOSPITAL AND IN "GRAVE" CONDITION. HIS WIFE SUFFERED A MINOR LEG WOUND.

TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS WERE SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT TODAY AFTER PLEADING GUILTY TO POSSESSION OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION.

THEY WERE ANDREAS CHRISTOU, 21, AND GREGORIS LOUCA, 24. THEY WERE ARRESTED LAST MAY WHEN SECURITY FORCES UNCOVERED A CACHE OF BOMBS AND GUNS IN A CAVE NEAR NICOSIA.

BOMBS AND GUNS CRACKLED ALL ACROSS THE ISLAND YESTERDAY. A BRITISH SOLDIER AND A GREEK CYPRIOT WAITER WERE KILLED. THREE BRITISH SERVICEMEN AND THE WIFE OF ONE OF THEM WERE WOUNDED.

THE ISLAND'S BUSINESS ACTIVITY RETURNED TO NORMAL AS SHOPS AND OFFICES REOPENED FOLLOWING THE THREE-DAY STRIKE OF PROTEST AND MOURNING AGAINST THE HANGINGS FRIDAY OF THREE EXTREMISTS.

MQ844AED

A104
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (120)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 24 (AP)-SPOKESMEN OF BOTH THE GREEK AND TURKISH COMMUNITIES SAID TODAY THEY WILL REFUSE TO DEAL WITH LORD RADCLIFFE, FRAMER OF THE COLONY'S PROPOSED NEW CONSTITUTION.

RADCLIFFE ARRIVES FROM LONDON TOMORROW ON HIS SECOND VISIT SINCE HE WAS ASSIGNED THE TASK OF DRAFTING A CHARTER GIVING CYPRUS MORE SELF-GOVERNMENT UNDER BRITISH RULE.

DR. FAZIL KUCKUCK, CHAIRMAN OF THE "CYPRUS IS TURKISH" PARTY, SAID CYPRIOTS OF TURKISH ORIGIN--A FIFTH OF THE ISLAND'S POPULATION--WILL INSIST THAT ANTI-BRITISH TERRORISM BE STAMPED OUT BEFORE CONSTITUTIONAL NEGOTIATIONS BEGIN. HE SAID HE WOULD NOT TALK WITH RADCLIFFE.

DR. THEMISTOCLES DERVIS, MAYOR OF NICOSIA AND CHAIRMAN OF THE GREEK NATIONALIST PARTY WHICH SEEKS CYPRUS' UNION WITH GREECE, SAID HE ALSO WOULD REFUSE TO MEET WITH RADCLIFFE.

TD901PED

A10
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ARAB-ISRAEL (360)

JERUSALEM, SEPT.24 (AP)-JORDAN WAS REPORTED GETTING SET TODAY FOR A FEARED REPRISAL RAID AFTER THE KILLING OF FOUR ISRAELIS IN TWO DAYS CLOSE TO THE BORDER.

A JEWISH WOMAN WAS KILLED TODAY WHILE WORKING IN A FIELD NEAR AMIN ADAV SETTLEMENT, CLOSE TO THE ISRAELI-JORDAN DEMARCATION LINE. AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID GUNFIRE FROM THE DIRECTOR OF JORDAN KILLED HER.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID AN ARMISTICE COMMISSION INVESTIGATION SHOWED A JORDAN ARMY UNIT PENETRATED ISRAEL'S SOIL AND SHOT THE WOMAN. HE SAID SHE WAS IN A GROUP PICKING OLIVES MORE THAN 800 YARDS FROM THE ISRAEL-JORDAN DEMARCATION LINE.

THE SPOKESMAN CHARGED THE JORDAN MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION TRIED TO PLACE THE BLAME ON ISRAEL BY SAYING A PATROL OF ISRAELI WOMAN SOLDIERS HAD MOVED INTO JORDAN AND WAS REPULSED.

YESTERDAY 3 ISRAELIS WERE KILLED AND 15 WOUNDED BY FIRING FROM JORDAN UPON A PARTY OF 700 PERSONS VIEWING ARCHEOLOGICAL EXCAVATIONS IN JERUSELEM'S ANCINET SOUTHERN LIMITS.

TODAY JORDAN WAS REPORTED CLEARING TRAFFIC FROM CENTRAL JUDEAN ROADS, INCLUDING THE JERUSELAME-BETHLEHEM HIGHWAY, APPARENTLY FEARING ISRAELI FORCES WOULD STRIKE BACK.

JORDAN COMPLAINED TO THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION THAT TWO OF HER DEFENSE POSTS WERE WIPED OUT EARLY THIS MONTH BY 1,000-MAN ISRAELI RAIDS FOLLOWING OTHER BORDER INCIDENTS.

THE LAST SUCH ATTACK WAS SEPT.13 AT GHARANDAL, 12 MILES INSIDE JORDAN, WHEN JORDAN MILITARY SPOKESMEN CHARGED THAT THREE BOMBING PLANES AND AN ARMORED FORCE BLEW UP A POLICE POST AND KILLED 10 UNIFORMED MEN AND CIVILIANS AND WOUNDED FOUR. FOUR OTHER JORDANIANS WERE REPORTED MISSING. THE FIRST WAS SEPT.12 WHEN JORDAN CHARGED THAT A LIKE MOBILE FORCE IN 34 TRUCKS, JEEPS AND ARMORED CARS BLEW UP THE POLICE POST OF RAHWA AND KILLED 20 OF ITS MEN.

ISRAELI OFFICIALS NEITHER CONFIRMED NOR DENIED THE ATTACKS, BUT OTHER ISRAELI SOURCES DESCRIBED THE GHARANDAL ATTACK AS A REPRISAL FOR THE SLYING OF THREE ISRAELI DRUZE TRIBESMEN IN THE AREA ON SEPT.12, AND THE RAHWA RAID AS A COUNTERBLOW FOR A JORDAN RAID ON SEPT.10 IN WHICH SIX ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE KILLED. GHARANDAL AND RAHWA ARE OPPOSITE ISRAELI'S NEGEB DESERT FRONTIER SOUTH OF THE DEAD SEA.

ISRAELI SOURCES PICTURED THE FIRING YESTERDAY UPON THE ARCHAEOLOGICAL PARTY AS AN ATTEMPTED MASSACRE.

THE JORDAN DELEGATE TO THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION ATTRIBUTED THE SHOOTING TO A LONE JORDAN SOLDIER WHO WAS SAID TO HAVE GONE BESERK, SUDDENLY SEIZING A BREN GUN AND OPENING FIRE. JORDAN VOICED REGRET AND SAID THE SOLDIER HAD BEEN SENT TO A HOSPITAL FOR MENTAL EXAMINATION.

BUT AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN REJECTED THIS EXPLANATION AS "COMPLETELY UNFOUNDED." HE QUOTED EYEWITNESSES AS SAYING AT LEAST FIVE JORDAN SOLDIERS WERE SEEN FIRING WITH MACHINEGUNS AND RIFLES AT THE MEMBERS OF AN ARCHEOLOGICAL CONGRESS GATHERED AT RAMAT RACHEL SETTLEMENT CLOSE TO THE JORDAN-ISRAELI DEMARCATION LINE.

ONE OF THOSE KILLED WAS ARCHITECT JACOB PINKERFELD, WHO HAD LECTURED AT THE CONGRESS. HIS DAUGHTER IS MARRIED TO THE SON OF ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MRS. GOLDA MEIR.

MRS. MEIR TODAY ASKED MAJ. GEN. EDSON BURNS, U.N. TRUCE OBSERVATION CHIEF, TO HER OFFICE FOR A PERSONAL CONSULTATION ON THE INCIDENT.

SHE ASKED HIM TO PASS ALONG AN ISRAELI WARNING THAT ISRAEL "PLACES FULL RESPONSIBILITY" ON THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT FOR CURRENT BORDER TENSION, AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE ADDED THAT MRS. MEIR TOLD BURNS THE JORDANIAN CLAIM THAT A GUNNER HAD OPENED FIRE YESTERDAY IN AN INSANE FIT WAS "PREPOSTEROUS."

30-24-8399

THE SPOKESMAN SAID MRS. MEIR TOLD BURNS THIS WAS NOT THE FIRST TIME EXCUSES OF "DISINTEGRATION OF DISCIPLINE IN THE JORDAN ARMY" HAD BEEN PUT FORWARD AFTER BORDER INCIDENTS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID MRS. MEIR REJECTED THESE CLAIMS AND DECLARED THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT AND ITS ARMY COMMAND WERE "RESPONSIBLE FOR DISCIPLINE OF THE ARMY AND ALSO FOR THE MENTRAL STATE OF ITS SOLDIERS."

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN ALSO REPORTED A JEWISH TRACTOR DRIVER WAS KILLED AND ANOTHER WAS SHOT IN THE CENTRAL JORDAN VALLEY. HE SAID THE WOUNDED MAN WAS RESCUED BY AN ISRAEL PATROL. HE ADDED THAT FOOTPRINTS LED TO THE JORDAN BORDER.

IN JERUSALEM, THE ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION CONDEMNED THE KILLING OF THE THREE DRUZE TRIBESMEN SEPT.12 AS "A MOST SERIOUS BREACH OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT." THIS WAS THE INCIDENT PROVOKING THE BIG ISRAELI RAID OF SEPT.13, SAID ISRAELI SOURCES.

JB550PED

A56

MOSCOW, SEPT.24 (AP)-PARTY ORGANIZATIONS IN STALIN'S HOME STATE OF GEORGIA ARE STILL TOO SLOW IN EXPLAINING THE WRONGDOINGS OF HIS "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL" RULE, THE GEORGIAN COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, DAWN OF THE EAST, SAID TODAY.

THE ARTICLE SPECIFICALLY CRITICIZED THE SOCIETY FOR PROPAGATION OF POLITICAL AND SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE OF THE GEORGIAN REPUBLIC FOR HAVING PREPARED ONLY ONE LECTURE ON THE EVILS OF THE PERSONALITY CULT.

JB551PED

A120

MOSCOW, TUESDAY, SEPT. 25 (AP)-JAPAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO ARRIVED IN MOSCOW EARLY TODAY FOR RESUMPTION OF THE SUSPENDED SOVIET-JAPANESE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS.

PD1008PED

A98

(110)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 24 (AP)-AFGHANISTAN IS GETTING BETWEEN 20 AND 23 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS FROM THE COMMUNIST WORLD, ACCORDING TO A DIPLOMATIC REPORT REACHING NEW DELHI TODAY FROM THE AFGHAN CAPITAL OF KABUL.

THE SOURCES SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD AFGHANISTAN HAS PLACED 13 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ORDERS WITH CZECHOSLOVAK ARMS MANUFACTURERS AND 7 TO 10 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH WITH THE SOVIET UNION. THE REPORT CARRIED NO DETAILS ON WHAT KIND OF ARMS AFGHANISTAN IS GETTING BUT SAID THE DEAL HAD NO CONNECTION WITH A 100 MILLION DOLLAR ECONOMIC CREDIT THE SOVIET UNION PREVIOUSLY GAVE AFGHANISTAN.

AFGHAN PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED DAUD EARLY THIS MONTH ANNOUNCED HIS GOVERNMENT IS OBTAINING ARMS "FROM RUSSIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA" ON AN EIGHT-YEAR CREDIT BUT GAVE NO DETAILS.

MQ915AED

A66

NEW DELHI, SEPT. 24 (AP)-A NINE MAN INDIAN DEFENSE MISSION LEFT TODAY ON A FIVE-WEEK GOODWILL TOUR OF RED CHINESE MILITARY CNETERS AND INSTALLATIONS.

LED BY LT. GEN. J.N.CHAUDHURI, THE MISSION IS FLYING IN ITS OWN AIR FORCE PLANE.

TA708AED

A69

COLOMBO, CEYLON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS OFFERED AID "WITHOUT STRINGS" TO CEYLON, BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER SIR CLAUDE COREA SAID TODAY ON HIS RETURN FROM AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO RUSSIA AND RED CHINA.

RUSSIAN AND CHINESE TRADE DELEGATIONS ARE DUE HERE SHORTLY, COREA REPORTED. HE ADDED THAT THE SOVIETS ARE VERY INTERESTED IN BUYING CEYLON RUBBER AND TEA.

RK713AED

A67

MANILA, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES MONDAY AGREED TO A TWO-WEEK RECESS IN THEIR TALKS ON U.S. MILITARY BASES IN THE ISLANDS.

KARL BENDETSEN, SPOKESMAN FOR THE UNITED STATES PANEL, REQUESTED THE RECESS IN ORDER TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON FOR CONSULTATION. THE TALKS WILL BE RESUMED OCT. 10.

THE NEGOTIATORS HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED OVER THE ISSUE OF JURISDICTION OF CRIMINAL CASES DEVELOPING WITHIN AMERICAN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN THE ISLANDS. THE UNITED STATES IS SEEKING TO ENLARGE ITS BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES.

TA710AED

A102

NIGHT LEAD NEPAL (310)

HONG KONG, SEPT. 24 (AP)-NEUTRAL NEPAL AND RED CHINA HAVE SIGNED AN EIGHT-YEAR TRADE AND TRAVEL PACT AND AGREED TO EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS, THE CHINESE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

NEPAL HAD DISCLOSED LAST THURSDAY THE SIGNING OF AN AGREEMENT WITH A PEIPING DELEGATION FORMALLY ACCEPTING CHINESE COMMUNIST RULE IN THE NEIGHBORING HIMALAYAN KINGDOM OF TIBET.

THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY REPORTED THE NEW AGREEMENT IS "BASED ON THE PRINCIPLE OF COEXISTENCE." IT SAID EACH NATION GUARANTEED TO RESPECT THE OTHER'S TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND TO REFRAIN FROM INTERFERENCE INTERNALLY.

NEPALESE CRIME MINISTER TANKA PRASED ACHARYA, STOPPING OVER IN HONG KONG TODAY ON HIS WAY TO PEIPING FOR A TWO-WEEK GOOD WILL VISIT, TOLD NEWSMEN HIS NATION OF ABOUT 8 1/2 MILLION POPULATION MUST STAY ON GOOD TERMS WITH ITS BIGGEST NEIGHBOR.

"LOOK," HE SAID, "CHINA EXISTS. WE HAVE 500 MILES OF COMMON BORDER (WITH TIBET). WE MUST HAVE GOOD RELATIONS WITH CHINA."

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID NEPAL WOULD WELCOME OFFERS OF AID FROM PEIPING "IF THERE ARE NO STRINGS ATTACHED."

THE PEOPLE'S DAILY GAVE THESE DETAILS OF THE NEW PACT:

A PASSPORT SYSTEM IS TO BE INTRODUCED FOR THE TRADERS AND PILGRIMS WHO FOR CENTURIES HAVE MOVED FREELY THROUGH THE MOUNTAIN PASSES BETWEEN NEPAL AND TIBET.

EACH COUNTRY CAN SET UP TRADE AGENCIES IN THE OTHER. CONSULATES GENERAL WILL BE ESTABLISHED IN KATMANDU AND LHASA, THE TIBETAN CAPITAL.

RED CHINA MAY GAIN MANY CITIZENS THROUGH ONE CLAUSE OF THE AGREEMENT. THIS PROVIDES THAT ALL PERSONS OF MIXED NEPALI-TIBETAN PARENTAGE IN TIBET MAY CHOOSE CHINESE CITIZENSHIP ONCE THEY REACH 18.

UNDER A TREATY NOW ABROGATED, ANY SON OF SUCH MIXED PARENTAGE WAS AUTOMATICALLY NEPALESE AND ANY DAUGHTER WAS AUTOMATICALLY TIBETAN. THERE ARE ABOUT A HALF MILLION SUCH SONS IN TIBET.

TD855PED

NIGHT LEAD MONIKA (310)

HONG KONG, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN CONSULATE SAID TODAY CHINESE NATIONALIST ARTILLERY SHELLED A WEST GERMAN FREIGHTER TRYING TO SEEK REFUGE FROM A TYPHOON OFF THE CHINA COAST, AND THAT A PROTEST WOULD BE LODGED WITH THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA.

THE CONSULATE CHARGED THE ARTILLERY FIRE, WHICH KILLED ONE CREWMAN AND INJURED TWO OTHERS, WAS DIRECTED AT THE FREIGHTER MONIKA SATURDAY FROM HEAVILY FORTIFIED NATIONALIST-OCCUPIED ISLANDS OFF AMOY DESPITE THE FACT THE SHIP'S FLAG WAS CLEARLY VISIBLE.

THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY IN TAIPEI ACKNOWLEDGED ITS GARRISON TRIED TO WARN A SHIP OF UNKNOWN IDENTITY FROM ENTERING THE AREA ON SATURDAY, THEN FIRED SHOTS WHEN THE WARNING WENT UNHEEDED. THE MINISTRY CLAIMED ALL SHOTS FELL CLEAR.

PEIPING RADIO SAID A "FOREIGN SHIP" WAS STRUCK BY NATIONALIST GUNS SATURDAY AS IT HEADED FOR AMOY.

HANS MAYER, FIRST MATE ABOARD THE 1,106-TON FREIGHTER, SAID EARLIER THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST GUNS HAD FIRED ON THE MONIKA, BUT LATER CAPT. EWALD KIRALA, 49, DECLARED IT WAS THE NATIONALISTS. THE CONSULATE ACCEPTED THE CAPTAIN'S VERSION, SAYING CONFUSION AROSE BECAUSE THE SHIP'S OFFICERS WERE UNFAMILIAR WITH THE MILITARY SITUATION IN THE AREA.

SHIP'S OFFICERS SAID THE FREIGHTER RAN INTO ABOUT 300 ROUNDS OF FIRE AND TOOK 10 DIRECT HITS. SHE HAS RETURNED TO HONG KONG.

THE MONIKA WAS EN ROUTE FROM HONG KONG TO JAPAN WITH A CARGO OF IRON ORE. A CONSULATE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SHIP GAVE NORMAL IDENTIFICATION SIGNALS AND HOISTED HER FLAG WITHIN 1 1/2 MILES OF THE NATIONALIST-HELD TA TAN ISLAND, BIGGEST OF THE TAN ISLAND GROUP AND ONLY A FEW THOUSAND YARDS FROM THE RED MAINLAND. THE NATIONALIST BATTERIES ON THE TAN ISLANDS HAVE VIRTUALLY CUT OFF THE PORT CITY OF AMOY FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

THE CONSULATE CLAIMED THE SHIPS SEEKING COVER FROM STORMS ARE PERMITTED BY THE NATIONALISTS TO ENTER AMOY HARBOR. THE NATIONALISTS DECLARED THEY HAVE ANNOUNCED REPEATEDLY THAT SHIPS PROCEEDING IN THAT AREA "DO SO AT THEIR OWN RISK."

MJ425PED

BB

(150)

HONG KONG, SEPT. 24 (AP)-SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) SAID TODAY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SHOULD LIFT ITS BAN ON AMERICAN NEWSMEN VISITING RED CHINA.

"I AM NOT OPPOSED TO JOURNALISTS OR STUDENTS GOING," THE SENATOR TOLD REPORTERS ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE. "THE STATE DEPARTMENT THINKS THE COMMUNISTS WOULD MAKE PROPAGANDA OF THIS, BUT I SAY TRY IT AND SEE IF THEY'RE SINCERE."

RED CHINA HAS INVITED A FEW DOZEN AMERICAN NEWSMEN TO COME FOR A VISIT. THE STATE DEPARTMENT BARRED THEM FROM GOING BECAUSE THE PEIPING REGIME STILL HOLDS 10 AMERICANS IN RED JAILS.

ELLENDER ALSO SAID HE HOPED THERE IS SOME WAY JAPAN CAN INCREASE TRADE IN NON-STRATEGIC GOODS WITH RED CHINA. "I AM NOT ADVOCATING IT," HE ADDED, "BUT I AM GOING ON THE PREMISE THAT IF WESTERN NATIONS TRADE WITH RED CHINA, WE SHOULD NOT STOP JAPAN."

ELLENDER, ACCOMPANIED BY SEN. DWORSHAK (R-IDAHO) IS ON A SWING AROUND ASIA FOR THE SENATE APPROPRIATION COMMITTEE. THEY LEAVE FOR SAIGON THURSDAY.

ED7 SAID

A103

HONG KONG, SEPT. 24 (AP)-A CHINESE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER FROM CANTON SAYS "U.S.-TRAINED SPIES" ARE ACTIVE IN SOUTH CHINA TRYING TO BLOW UP DAMS AND RAILROADS.

THE ALLEGED SPIES PRESUMABLY ARE CHINESE NATIONALISTS. RED CHINA REPEATEDLY HAS ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF TRAINING AGENTS ON NATIONALIST FORMOSA OR THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS.

A COPY OF THE CANTONESE NEWSPAPER NAN FANG JIH PAO RECEIVED HERE TODAY REPORTED THE ARREST OF FIVE WHO HAD SHUTTLED ACROSS THE BORDER BETWEEN HONG KONG AND SOUTH CHINA. ONE WAS GIVEN A SUSPENDED DEATH SENTENCE. OTHER SENTENCES WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.

TD859PED

A126

HONG KONG, TUESDAY, SEPT.25 (AP)-ONE HUNDRED JAPANESE MANUFACTURERS AND STAFF MEMBERS ARRIVED IN PEIPING TODAY TO STAGE A COMMODITY EXHIBITION, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.

ALSO ARRIVING WERE 22 MEMBERS OF THE JAPANESE YOUTH LEAGUE COUNCIL. THEY WERE INVITED TO RED CHINA BY THE CHINA FEDERATION OF DEMOCRATIC YOUTH.

JB1018PED

A92
150

TOKYO, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE COMMANDER OF A U.S. NAVY AIR BASE IN JAPAN TODAY ANNOUNCED A "DRIVE TO STOP AMERICAN SERVICEMEN FROM LIVING ILLEGALLY WITH JAPANESE WOMEN."

CAPT. THOMAS W. WAGNER, COMMANDER OF THE IWAKUNI NAVY AIR STATION IN SOUTHERN JAPAN, SAID HIS DRIVE WAS AIMED PRIMARILY AT THOSE MEN LIVING OFF THE BASE IN PERMANENT OR SEMIPERMANENT LIAISONS WITH JAPANESE GIRLS.

HE EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT SO FAR HE HAD ISSUED NO SPECIFIC ORDERS "BUT ONLY GAVE THEM SOME STRONG ADVICE.

"I TOLD THEM SUCH LIVING ARRANGEMENTS COULD MAKE THEM SUSPECT AS POSSIBLE SECURITY RISKS AND THEN I TOLD THEM:

"'IN VIEW OF THIS, ALL PERSONNEL IN THIS CATEGORY ARE STRONGLY ADVISED TO MOVE ABOARD THE STATION WITHIN 24 HOURS'".

A NAVY SPOKESMAN AT IWAKUNI SAID "OTHER MILITARY INSTALLATIONS THROUGHOUT JAPAN ARE TAKING SIMILAR ACTION."

AT TOKYO, HOWEVER, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE OVER-ALL FAR EAST COMMAND SAID FEC HAD NOT ISSUED AN ORDER FOR A MORALS CRACKDOWN.

HE ADDED THAT LOCAL COMMANDERS "HAVE WIDE DISCRETIONARY POWERS, HOWEVER, TO MEET LOCAL CONDITIONS."

MQ853AED

30.24-8401

B40 (SEGQ)
FIRST LEAD GORDY
TOKYO, SEPT. 24 (AP)-A MICHIGAN PROFESSOR, TARGET OF A LEFTIST-LED STUDENT DEMONSTRATION TWO WEEKS AGO, ARRIVED HERE TODAY AND SAID HE PLANS TO CARRY OUT HIS TWO-YEAR MISSION AT WASEDA UNIVERSITY REGARDLESS OF STUDENT OPPOSITION.

DR. CHARLES B. GORDY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE IS CONFIDENT HE FACES NO PERSONAL RISK AND PLANS TO START WORK SOON ON AN INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH CENTER TO BE SET UP AT WASEDA UNDER AN EXCHANGE AGREEMENT.

THE PROFESSOR ARRIVED INCOGNITO THIS MORNING AND SECLUDED HIMSELF WITH HIS WIFE AT THE IMPERIAL HOTEL. HE SAID LATER THE "SECURITY" PRECAUTIONS WERE HIS OWN IDEA TO PROTECT HIS WIFE FROM POSSIBLE UNPLEASANTNESS.

NO STUDENTS FROM WASEDA UNIVERSITY, WHERE DR. GORDY IS TO HELP SET UP AN INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH CENTER UNDER AN EXCHANGE AGREEMENT, WHERE AT HANEDA AIRPORT. NEITHER WERE THERE ANY REPORTS OF STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS ON THE WASEDA CAMPUS.

DR. EDWARD L. PAGE OF MICHIGAN, WHO IS TO WORK WITH GORDY ON THE WASEDA PROJECT, REMAINED IN HONOLULU. THE TWO STOPPED OFF THERE AFTER 500 LEFTIST-LED STUDENTS DEMONSTRATED SEPT. 12 AGAINST THEIR ARRIVAL. THE STUDENTS CONTENDED THAT BECAUSE THE PROFESSORS ARE BEING PAID WITH U.S. GOVERNMENT FUNDS, THEY WOULD SPREAD AMERICAN PROPAGANDA.

NOBUMOTO OHAMA, WASEDA PRESIDENT, ESCORTED GORDY TO THE HOTEL AND TOLD NEWSMEN AFTERWARD THAT THE PROFESSOR PLANNED TO BEGIN WORK IN ABOUT A WEEK.

OHAMA STRESSED THAT GORDY'S PROJECT WILL NOT BRING HIM INTO DIRECT CONTACT WITH THE STUDENTS. THE UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT SAID THE DEMONSTRATION PROBABLY WAS INSTIGATED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR BY THE GENERAL COUNCIL OF JAPAN LABOR UNIONS (SOHYO), WHICH IS LEFTIST LED.

OHAMA HAD ANNOUNCED THAT WASEDA HAD GUARANTEED THE PERSONAL SAFETY OF BOTH PROFESSORS.
ED321AED

A27
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET-CANADIAN (570)
OTTAWA, SEPT.24 (AP)-CANADA DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAS OUSTED A SOVIET DIPLOMAT BECAUSE OF HIS EFFORTS TO OBTAIN SECRET INFORMATION ABOUT CANADA'S NEW CF105 JET FIGHTER.

IN ADDITION, A CANADIAN CIVILIAN CLERK OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE AT ROCKCLIFFE AIR STATION WAS DISMISSED IN JUNE FOR HIS ASSOCIATION WITH THE DIPLOMAT.

THE RUSSIAN WAS IDENTIFIED AS G.F. POPOV, SECOND SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY. SOVIET AMBASSADOR DMITRI CHUVAKHIN WAS TOLD JULY 12 THAT POPOV HAD ENGAGED IN "ACTIVITIES INCOMPATIBLE WITH HIS CONTINUED PRESENCE" IN CANADA AND THAT HE SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN. HE LEFT A MONTH LATER.

CHUVAKHIN HAS BEEN SOVIET AMBASSADOR IN CANADA SINCE OCT.15, 1953. CANADA HAD BEEN WITHOUT A SOVIET AMBASSADOR SINCE 1946, WHEN IGOR GOUZENKO, A CIPHER CLERK IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY, DISCLOSED THE EXISTENCE OF A SOVIET ESPIONAGE RING IN CANADA.

CANADIAN AUTHORITIES PROSECUTED A NUMBER OF CANADIANS AS A RESULT OF GOUZENKO'S DISCLOSURES. AMONG THOSE SENTENCED TO PRISON WAS FRED ROSE, A COMMUNIST MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT. GOUZENKO HAS REMAINED IN CANADA, WHERE HE IS LIVING UNDER ANOTHER NAME. HE WAS THE AUTHOR OF A BEST SELLER NOVEL IN 1955.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE EVIDENCE THAT ANY PROSECUTIONS WOULD BE FORTHCOMING AS A RESULT OF POPOV'S EXPULSION.

THE CANADIAN CIVILIAN INVOLVED WAS JAMES STANLEY STAPLES, 30, A WORLD WAR II VETERAN NOW EMPLOYED BY AN OTTAWA COMPANY AS AN APPRENTICE ACCOUNTANT.

STAPLES SAID IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY HE HAD BEEN APPROACHED SOCIALLY BY THE RUSSIANS AT A CHESS CLUB IN OTTAWA AND, AFTER SOME MONTHS OF FRIENDSHIP, FOUND THEY WERE FISHING FOR MILITARY INVORMATION. HE SAID BORIS IVANOV, FORMER SECRETARY TO THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR, ONCE ASKED HIM SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT THE CF105, BUT HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE CRAFT AND SAID SO.

"I GAVE THEM NOTHING," HE SAID. "I TOLD MY SUPERIORS OF WHAT THE RUSSIANS WERE TRYING TO GET. I LATER GOT FIRED AND BLACKLISTED IN THE CIVIL SERVICE....

"POPOV WAS VERY CLEVER. HE TRIED AT FIRST TO CONVERT ME TO COMMUNISM AND WHEN THAT FAILED HE TRIED TO GET INFORMATION OUT OF ME. HE SAID AT ONE TIME HE WOULD GIVE ME A CAMERA, PRESUMABLY TO GET CERTAIN PICTURES FOR HIM, BUT I NEVER GOT IT.

"ONE EVENING POPOV OFFERED ME $50..IT WAS WHILE WE WERE DRINKING. I BORROWED SOME MONEY LATER AND RETURNED THE $50 TO HIM. HE DID NOT WANT TO TAKE IT. BUT I TOLD HIM I COULD NOT ACCEPT THE $50 AS A GIFT."

THE CF105 IS A NEW JET BEING DEVELOPED BY THE A.V. ROE PLANT AT MALTON, ONT., NOT FAR FROM TORONTO. SOME TESTS ARE BEING MADE AT ROCKCLIFFE STATION IN SUBURBAN OTTAWA, BUT CANADIAN AUTHORITIES SAID THE WORKER WAS NOT A TECHNICIAN AND WAS NOT CLOSE TO THE ACTUAL SCENE OF THE PLANE PLANNING AND TESTING.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION WHY CANADIAN OFFICIALS MAINTAINED SUCH A LONG SILENCE BEFORE ANNOUNCING POPOV HAD BEEN ORDERED OUT.

THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT HEADED BY FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON ISSUED ONLY A BRIEF STATEMENT:

"ON JULY 12 THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR WAS HANEED AN AIDE-MEMOIRE STATING THAT AS MR. G.F. POPOV, SECOND SECRETARY AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY, HAD ENGAGED IN ACTIVITIES INCOMPATIBLE WITH HIS CONTINUED PRESENCE IN CANADA, HE SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN. MR. POPOV LEFT CANADA ON AUG.12."

FIRST DISCLOSURE THAT SUCH A STORY WAS BREWING CAME IN TWO QUEBEC NEWSPAPERS. THEY SAID THE PAN-CANADIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE HAD PREPARED A BRIEF CHARGING TWO MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY WITH TRYING TO BUY SECRET DATA ABOUT THE CF105.

THE BRIEF WAS REPORTED TO ACCUSE OTHER EMBASSY OFFICIALS OF "INADMISSIBLE ACTS," INCLUDING DRUNKEN DRIVING.
ML418PED

A60WX
IPAR USE AT 6 AM EST MONDAY SEPT 24
(330) WORLD BANK
BY LEE GARRETT
(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY TOLD MONETARY OFFICIALS OF THE FREE WORLD NATIONS TODAY THEIR BIGGEST PROBLEM "IS HOW TO FINANCE BOTH NEEDED DEFENSE AND HIGH PROSPERITY WITHOUT INFLATION."

HUMPHREY'S REMARKS WERE PREPARED FOR THE OPENING OF THE 11TH ANNUAL FIVE-DAY MEETINGS OF THE GOVERNING BOARDS OF THE WORLD BANK AND THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF). THE TWO GROUPS MET JOINTLY IN OPENING SESSIONS.

HIS THEME PARALLELED THAT OF A REPORT OF THE MONETARY FUND RELEASED LAST NIGHT, WHICH SAID THAT "INFLATIONARY PRESSURES ARE STILL STRONG IN A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES." IT NOTED, HOWEVER, A "MORE GENERAL UNDERSTANDING OF THE IMPORTANCE OF MONETARY STABILITY" IN MANY NATIONS.

PRINCIPAL AIM OF THE MONETARY FUND IS TO HELP NATIONS STABILIZE THEIR CURRENCIES AND PROVIDE FOR ITS FREE EXCHANGE IN TRADE AMONG THE NATIONS. THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT, COMMONLY CALLED THE WORLD BANK, MAKES LOANS FOR VARIOUS PROJECTS. EACH HAS ~~59~~ MEMBER NATIONS, MOST OF THEM REPRESENTED BY THEIR FINANCE MINISTERS OR CENTRAL BANK GOVERNORS.

HUMPHREY TOLD THE DIRECTORS OF BOTH THAT "WE ARE THE TRUSTEES OF THE VALUE OF OUR PEOPLE'S WORK AND SKILL, WHICH IS TO SAY, THE VALUE OF THEIR MONEY." THAT VALUE, HE SAID, IS DESTROYED BY INFLATION.

SAYING THAT INFLATION DOES THE "GREATEST HARM TO THOSE LEAST ABLE TO PROTECT THEMSELVES," HUMPHREY ADDED:

"IT IS ATTRACTIVE ONLY TO THOSE UNWISE POLITICIANS AND OTHERS WHO ARE WILLING TO SACRIFICE LONG-TERM GOOD FOR UNREAL BUT FALSELY APPARENT IMMEDIATE GAIN."

CONFIDENCE IN A STABLE CURRENCY, HUMPHREY SAID, IS VITAL NOT ONLY TO INDIVIDUAL PERSONS BUT ALSO TO NATIONS, BECAUSE IT ENCOURAGES THE SAVINGS WHICH HE SAID ARE NECESSARY IF A COUNTRY IS TO GROW.

IN THE UNITED STATES, HE CONTINUED, "WE CAN FAIRLY REPORT THAT ALTHOUGH WE ARE NOT FREE FROM PROBLEMS, WE HAVE HAD SUBSTANTIAL SUCCESS."

HE MENTIONED HIGH EMPLOYMENT, A BALANCED NATIONAL BUDGET, RECORD PRODUCTION FIGURES AND A COST OF LIVING WHICH HE SAID "HAS MOVED WITHIN A VERY NARROW RANGE."

THE UNITED STATES POSITION, HUMPHREY SAID, "IS NOT ONLY A DUTY TO OURSELVES; IT IS AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO ALL OF YOU, OUR FRIENDS FROM ABROAD."

THE MONETARY FUND REPORT SAID THERE HAS BEEN A GENERAL EXPANSION OF WORLD TRADE, ACCOMPANIED BY A FREER EXCHANGE OF CURRENCIES. RESTRAINTS ON BOTH HAVE BEEN RELAXED GRADUALLY AS ECONOMIC CONDITIONS HAVE IMPROVED, IT SAID.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE 60-NATION CONFERENCE, ANTONIO CARRILLO FLORES--GOVERNOR OF BOTH THE FUND AND THE BANK, AND MEXICO'S REPRESENTATIVE--CALLED FOR "A FAIRER DISTRIBUTION OF THE BENEFITS OF TRADE" AMONG RAW-MATERIAL PRODUCING COUNTRIES.

THE NON-INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES, HE SAID, HAVE NOT SHARED FULLY IN THE EXPANSION OF WORLD TRADE TO A 1955 TOTAL OF 82 BILLION DOLLARS, HALF AGAIN AS HIGH AS THE GREATEST VOLUME OF COMMERCE BEFORE WORLD WAR II.

LIKE OTHERS AT THE MEETING, CARRILLO FLORES EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER MAJOR POWERS IN DISPOSING OF THEIR SURPLUSES. IF THE DISPOSALS WERE MADE IN A MANNER WHICH WOULD NOT THREATEN TO IMPAIR THE ACCESS TO WORLD MARKETS OF THE LESS-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, HE SAID, THEY WOULD "MAKE A GREAT CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD-WIDE PROSPERITY AND WELL-BEING."

IN HIS REMARKS, WHICH OPENED THE FIVE-DAY MEETING OF FINANCE MINISTERS, CARRILLO FLORES PAID TRIBUTE TO THE WORLD BANK AS HAVING BECOME "ONE OF THE STRONGEST PILLARS OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION" IN ITS 10 YEARS OF OPERATION.

HE ANNOUNCED MEXICO IS RELEASING, FOR LOANS BY THE BANK TO OTHER COUNTRIES, THE FULL 18 PER CENT OF ITS CAPITAL SUBSCRIPTION TO THE WORLD LENDING INSTITUTION.

THIS MEANS THAT $11,700,000 IN MEXICAN CURRENCY WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR BORROWING BY OTHER COUNTRIES.

CARRILLO FLORES CALLED FOR GREATER FLEXIBILITY IN BANK LENDING, SUGGESTING THAT THE INSTITUTION SHOULD MAKE LOANS TO FINANCE NOT ONLY FOREIGN EXCHANGE AIDS BUT ALSO EXPENSES INCURRED IN LOCAL CURRENCY BY COUNTRIES WHICH ARE UNDERTAKING DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS AND INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAMS.

IVAR ROOTH, RETIRING MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE MONETARY FUND, SUPPLEMENTED THE FUND'S ANNUAL REPORT WITH AN ADDRESS EMPHASIZING THE WORLD-WIDE HAZARD OF INFLATION.

"THE DANGER NOW IS NOT ONE OF RUNAWAY INFLATION, BUT OF A PERSISTENT RISE IN PRICES AND COSTS," ROOTH SAID.

JC1220PED

A4WX (ATOM RIGHTS& BJT)

ATOMIC (280)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND CANADA TODAY SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TO POOL THEIR ATOMIC PATENT RIGHTS FOR PRIVATE NUCLEAR ENTERPRISES.

EACH GOVERNMENT ASSIGNS TO THE OTHERS THE RIGHTS, TITLE AND INTERESTS IT OWNS IN THE OTHER COUNTRIES. LICENSE RIGHTS ARE FIRMLY HELD, HOWEVER, FOR MUTUAL DEFENSE PURPOSES.

A NON-DISCRIMINATION CLAUSE BINDS EACH GOVERNMENT TO LICENSE NATIONALS OF THE OTHERS ON THE SAME TERMS ACCORDED ITS OWN NATIONALS.

ATOMIC INVENTIONS AND DISCOVERIES COVERED BY GOVERNMENT-OWNED PATENTS AS OF LAST NOV.15 ARE AFFECTED. THIS CUTOFF DATE INCLUDES THE TIME WHEN ATOMIC OPERATIONS WERE LARGELY A GOVERNMENT MONOPOLY IN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND CANADA.

A STATE DEPARTMENT COMMENT ON THE AGREEMENT SAID:

"THE AGREEMENT IS EXPECTED TO BE OF PARTICULAR BENEFIT TO THE GROWING PRIVATE ATOMIC ENERGY IN EACH OF THE SIGNATORY COUNTRIES BY ELIMINATING QUESTIONS OF PATENT INFRINGEMENT."

THIS MEANS FIRMS WILL NEED LICENSES ONLY FROM THEIR OWN GOVERNMENTS. THE UNITED STATES, FOR EXAMPLE, COULD GRANT AMERICAN INDUSTRY ROYALTY-FREE LICENSES TO USE INVENTIONS DEVELOPED IN CANADA AND BRITAIN.

THE ATOMIC DATA THUS MADE AVAILABLE IS OF TWO KINDS:

1. INVENTIONS ARISING FROM WARTIME COLLABORATION AMONG THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND CANADA. RIGHTS TO THESE WERE ASSIGNED BY INVENTORS TO THEIR INDIVIDUAL GOVERNMENTS.

2. INVENTIONS DEVELOPED INDEPENDENTLY AND OWNED BY ONE OF THE THREE GOVERNMENTS.

OFFICIALS SAID THERE ARE ABOUT 50 NUCLEAR INVENTIONS DEVELOPED DURING THE WAR. THOSE ACQUIRED INDEPENDENTLY NUMBER SEVERAL HUNDRED. MANY OF BOTH KINDS ARE CLASSIFIED AS NATIONAL SECRETS, ANOTHER FACTOR LIMITING THE ISSUANCE OF PATENTS.

MC218PED

A63WX

(220) ATOMIC-NOTE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA HAVE EXCHANGED MEMORANDUMS ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

THE AMERICAN NOTE WAS DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ABOUT A MONTH AGO BY U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. (CHIP) BOHLEN. SERGEI STRIGANOV, SOVIET EMBASSY CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, DELIVERED THE RUSSIAN REPLY TODAY.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AND STRIGANOV WERE EQUALLY CLOSE-MOUTHED ABOUT THE EXCHANGE. U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THE NOTES WOULD BE MADE PUBLIC WITHIN THE NEXT DAY OR SO.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE U.S. MEMORANDUM PROPOSED A POLICY ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND REQUESTED THE SOVIET UNION TO AGREE.
OFFICIALS SAID THE PROPOSAL HAD NO DIRECT CONNECTION WITH EITHER THE 81-NATION ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE NOW UNDERWAY IN NEW YORK, OR WITH THE EXCHANGE OF LETTERS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN ON DISARMAMENT.

STRIGANOV HANDED THE RUSSIAN REPLY TO UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR., DURING A 10-MINUTE VISIT. HE ALSO HANDED OVER TO HOOVER, FOR DELIVERY TO THE WHITE HOUSE, THE ORIGINAL TEXT OF BULGANIN'S LETTER TO EISENHOWER LAST SEPT. 11. THE LETTER WAS FIRST SENT TO THE UNITED STATES BY CABLE.

IN THAT LETTER, BULGANIN AGAIN CRITICIZED EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR "OPEN SKIES" AERIAL INSPECTION AS A MOVE TOWARD WORLD DISARMAMENT, AND CALLED FOR FURTHER EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE TWO ON THIS PROBLEM.

JA&MC623PED

A64WX (2ND NL DC) WORLD BANK WILSON INSERT)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST MONDAY SEPT. 24
(250) NIGHT LEAD WORLD BANK
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD BANK REPORTED TODAY THAT DURING THE PAST YEAR "MORE PEOPLE ENJOYED MORE REAL WEALTH THAN AT ANY PREVIOUS TIME IN OUR HISTORY."

THE STATEMENT CAME FROM EUGENE R. BLACK, IN HIS 11TH ANNUAL REPORT TO THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF 60 MEMBER NATIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT. THE BOARD IS HOLDING ITS ANNUAL MEETING HERE.

BLACK LISTED THESE IMPROVEMENTS IN GENERAL ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OVER THE PAST DECADE:
WORLD INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IS NOW DOUBLE THE PREWAR PEAK.
WORLD TRADE IS 50 PER CENT ABOVE THE HIGHEST PREWAR LEVEL.
FOOD PRODUCTION IS ONE-THIRD HIGHER THAN BEFORE WORLD WAR II.

BLACK SAID, HOWEVER, THAT SIGNS OF ECONOMIC STRAIN APPEARED IN SOME INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES DURING THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR, AND THAT INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION CLIMBED LESS RAPIDLY THAN IN THE LAST HALF OF 1955.

DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, BLACK SAID, THE WORLD BANK LOANED THE EQUIVALENT OF 396 MILLION DOLLARS IN 26 SEPARATE LOANS TO 20 COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES. SIX COUNTRIES--ALGERIA, BURMA, GUATEMALA, HAITI, HONDURAS AND LEBANON--RECEIVED THEIR FIRST LOANS.

BLACK SAID A NOTABLE FEATURE OF OPERATIONS DURING THE YEAR WAS THE INCREASED NUMBER OF LOANS TO ASIAN COUNTRIES. A TOTAL OF 166 MILLION DOLLARS WAS INVESTED IN THAT REGION.

BLACK SAID THE POTENTIALITIES OF NUCLEAR POWER ARE BEING CLOSELY STUDIED IN MANY COUNTRIES AND THE BANK ITSELF IS INVESTIGATING THE LONG TERM POSSIBILITIES OF THIS NEW SOURCE OF ENERGY.

FOUR NEW COUNTRIES JOINED THE BANK DURING THE YEAR, RAISING THE TOTAL MEMBERSHIP TO 60. NEW MEMBERS ARE AFGHANISTAN, KOREA, ARGENTINA AND VIET NAM.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST MONDAY SEPT. 24.

MC630PED

30.24-8403

A75WX
(270)
FOREIGN AID
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THE FAR EAST GOT ALMOST HALF OF THE 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS OBLIGATED IN NONMILITARY U.S.FOREIGN AID DURING FISCAL 1956.

THE PRESIDENT'S REPORT ON THE LAST HALF OF THAT YEAR WHICH ENDED JUNE 30 LEFT NO DOUBT OF THE PROGRAM'S ESSENTIAL EMPHASIS ON DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

IN HIS LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL TO CONGRESS, EISENHOWER WROTE:
"THE ACCOMPLISHMENTS DURING THIS SIX-MONTH PERIOD UNDER THIS PROGRAM OF MUTUAL EFFORT HAVE FURTHER ADVANCED THE SECURITY, THE ECONOMIC PROGRESS AND THE WELL BEING OF THE UNITED STATES AND OUR PARTNERS IN THE FREE WORLD."

THE REPORT ALSO NOTED:

1. OF THE 760 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS OBLIGATED FOR FAR EAST NONMILITARY AID DURING FISCAL 1956, 726 1/2 MILLION WAS FOR "DEFENSE SUPPORT." THAT'S A PHRASE TO COVER THE AID THE UNITED STATES GIVES A COUNTRY TO REPLACE FUNDS THAT COUNTRY USES TO BUILD UP ITS NATIONAL DEFENSE. MOST OF IT WENT TO SOUTH KOREA, NATIONALIST CHINA AND SOUTH VIET NAM.
2. ALL OF THE 110 MILLIONS SENT EUROPE FOR NONMILITARY AID IN FISCAL 1956 WENT FOR DEFENSE SUPPORT.
3. THE BIGGEST SHARE OF THE NEARLY 2 1/2 BILLIONS SET ASIDE FOR THE WHOLE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM DURING FISCAL 1956 WENT FOR DIRECT MILITARY AID AND DEFENSE SUPPORT. OF THE TOTAL, 843 MILLIONS WAS OBLIGATED OR RESERVED BY THE PENTAGON FOR DIRECT MILITARY ASSISTANCE.
4. DURING JANUARY-JUNE 1956, THE UNITED STATES SHIPPED NEARLY TWO BILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY GOODS TO THE FREE WORLD. TWO-THIRDS OF IT WENT TO EUROPE. HALF OF THE VALUE OF THE TOTAL WAS MADE UP OF PLANES AND RELATED AIR FORCE ITEMS.

THE SIX MONTH DELIVERIES OF MILITARY AID BROUGHT THE OVER-ALL TOTAL TO $14,200,000,000. THIS COVERS THE WHOLE MILITARY AID PROGRAM SINCE IT BEGAN IN 1950. TWO THIRDS OF THIS TOTAL WENT TO EUROPE ALSO.

WE735AED

A138WX
(190) LAOS PRINCE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-CROWN PRINCE SAVANG VATHANA OF LAOS CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY ON THE POLITICAL OUTLOOK FOR HIS TINY BUT STRATEGIC COUNTRY.

AFTER A 20-MINUTE WHITE HOUSE TALK HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE BELIEVES "THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES ~~AND~~ MY COUNTRY IS A CONTINUING ONE."

THE PRINCE--LEADER OF HIS COUNTRY SINCE HIS FATHER, KING SISAVAANG VONG, WENT INTO SEMIRETIREMENT--PLANNED TO SEE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES LATER TODAY. HE IS LEAVING TOMORROW TO RETURN TO HIS COUNTRY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER POSED WITH THE LAOS LEADER FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS AND SAID IT WAS A VERY GREAT HONOR FOR THE PRINCE TO COME TO WASHINGTON ON A VISIT.

"THE PRESIDENT IS INTERESTED IN LAOTIAN PROBLEMS AS HE IS IN ALL OTHER INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS," THE PRINCE SAID.

ON SEPT. 10 THE LITTLE KINGDOM SIGNED A CEASEFIRE AGREEMENT WITH COMMUNIST FORCES WHICH HAVE OCCUPIED TWO NORTHERN PROVINCES.

THE AGREEMENT WAS VIEWED HERE AS OPENING THE WAY FOR LAOS TO BECOME A POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS FIELD FOR FURTHER COMMUNIST EXPANSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THE CROWN PRINCE, WHO ARRIVED THURSDAY ON WHAT HE CALLED A "PERSONAL VISIT," WILL BE HONORED TONIGHT AT A FORMAL DINNERY BY SECRETARY AND MRS. DULLES.

JC1215PED

A42WX

COMMUNISM

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SAYS AMERICANS MUST "MEET THE TOTAL CHALLENGE OF COMMUNIST UNCONVENTIONAL WAR""OR "CONDEMN OURSELVES TO. . . SLAVE LABOR CAMPS."

"THERE IS NO THIRD WAY," WALTER SAID IN THE FOREWARD TO A NEW PUBLICATION BY THE COMMITTEE, A 421-PAGE COMPILATION OF STATEMENTS ON THE CURRENT STRATEGY OF COMMUNISM. "EITHER WE PREVENT THE ACHIEVEMENT OF COMMUNISM'S 'HISTORIC MISSION'--OR WE PERISH."

THE DOCUMENT, MADE PUBLIC SATURDAY NIGHT, CONTAINS STATEMENTS--SOME OF THEM RELEASED BY THE COMMITTEE EARLIER--BY 58 PERSONS PROMINENT IN GOVERNMENT, INDUSTRY, LABOR, THE ACADEMIC WORLD AND OTHER WALKS OF LIFE.

GG515AED

B37WX

(170) VFW COMMANDER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE NEW COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS (VFW) TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY EVERY EFFORT SHORT OF WAR SHOULD BE MADE TO KEEP THE SUEZ CANAL OPEN.

COOPER T. HOLT OF CHATTANOOGA, TENN., CALLED AT THE WHITE HOUSE AND LEFT WITH THE PRESIDENT A LETTER OUTLINING RESOLUTIONS THE VFW ADOPTED AT ITS NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT LAST MONTH.

ONE RESOLUTION EXPRESSED HOPE THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND ITS ALLIES ALLIES WOULD SETTLE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS WITHOUT RESORT TO FORCE.

HOLT SAID IN HIS LETTER THAT AS HE INTERPRETS THE RESOLUTION, THE VFW CONSIDERS "THE ISSUE OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL IS NOT OF SUFFICIENT IMPORTANCE TO WARRANT THE UNITED STATES BECOMING INVOLVED IN A SHOOTING WAR."

HOLT, AT 32, THE YOUNGEST PERSON EVER TO HEAD THE VFW, TOLD REPORTERS EISENHOWER DID NOT COMMENT ON THE SUEZ SITUATION.

HOLT ADDED THAT HE AND THE PRESIDENT DISCUSSED "OUR MUTUAL SERVICE IN WORLD WAR II -- A PFC TALKING TO A GENERAL."

JA605PED

B71WX Q

RED CHINA (170)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY RULED OUT ANY TRADE TALKS WITH RED CHINA AS LONG AS PEIPING "REFUSES TO RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE AGAINST US."

A STATEMENT TO THAT EFFECT WAS ISSUED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. IT WAS IN RESPONSE TO RED CHINESE ACCUSATIONS LAST WEEK THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS STALLING TALKS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES BY REFUSING TO TALK TRADE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT REFERRED TO U. S.-RED CHINA TALKS UNDER WAY AT GENEVA FOR THE PAST 13 MONTHS. ALTHOUGH THE RED CHINESE AGRLED TO FREE ALL IMPRISONED AMERICANS IT HELD, THE STATEMENT SAID, SOME ARE STILL BEING HELD. BESIDES, IT ADDED, RED CHINA REFUSES TO MAKE "A MEANINGFUL RENUNCIATION OF FORCE."

"THE UNITED STATES IS NOT PREPARED TO ENTER INTO A DISCUSSION OF TRADE RESTRICTIONS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AT A TIME WHEN THEY CONTINUE TO REFUSE TO RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE IN THE TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AREA AND CONTINUE TO HOLD IMPRISONED AMERICAN CITIZENS AS POLITICAL HOSTAGES DESPITE THEIR PLEDGE IN THE AGREED ANNOUNCEMENT OF SEPT. 10, 1955, TO PERMIT THEM EXPEDITIOUSLY TO EXERCISE THEIR RIGHT TO RETURN," THE STATEMENT SAID.

"WE HAVE SO INFORMED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AT GENEVA..."

EG927PED

B53CX

V(120)

CHICAGO, SEPT. 24 (AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE RULED TODAY A PUBLISHER OF A CROATIAN LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER SHOULD BE STRIPPED OF U. S. CITIZENSHIP FOR HAVING CONCEALED HIS COMMUNIST BACKGROUND.

THE PUBLISHER IS ANTHONY P. MINERICH, 52, A NATIVE OF YUGOSLAVIA AND PUBLISHER OF NARODNI GLASNIK OF CHICAGO.

JUDGE WALTER J. LABUY OF U. S. DISTRICT COURT HELD THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD PROVED MINERICH HAD FAILED TO TELL IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES ABOUT TWO ARRESTS AND COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP BEFORE HE WAS SWORN IN AS A CITIZEN IN 1928.

THE JUDGE, WHO PRESIDED AT THE TRIAL WITHOUT A JURY, DIRECTED THE GOVERNMENT TO DRAFT A FORMAL ORDER REVOKING CITIZENSHIP. THIS WILL CLEAR THE WAY FOR DEPORTING MINERICH.

MINERICH PUBLISHED HIS PAPER IN PITTSBURGH FROM 1944 TO 1950.

AJ637PCD

A79

(240)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 24 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY HIERARCHY, AT THE PRODDING OF FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER V.M. MOLOTOV, HAS REVIVED CRITICISM OF YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO'S BRAND OF COMMUNISM.

A WARSAW DISPATCH FROM TIMES CORRESPONDENT SYDNEY GRUSON QUOTED INFORMED SOURCES IN THE POLISH CAPITAL AS SAYING THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET PARTY HAD CIRCULATED A LETTER TO PARTY CELLS DEPICTING TITO AS A LEFTIST BUT NOT A TRUE MARXIST-LENINIST.

THE DEVELOPMENT WAS SEEN AS A SHARP SETBACK FOR PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN THE CONTINUING POWER STRUGGLE INSIDE THE SOVIET POLITBURO, THE TIMES SAID.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV JOURNEYED TO BELGRADE IN JUNE, 1955, TO MAKE THE KREMLIN'S PEACE WITH TITO FOR HAVING THROWN HIM OUT OF THE SOVIET-LED COMINFORM. A YEAR LATER TITO MADE A TRIUMPHAL TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION.

MOLOTOV, WHO HAD PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN THE SOVIET CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE YUGOSLAV LEADER BETWEEN 1948 AND 1955, WAS RELIEVED OF HIS POST AS FOREIGN MINISTER ON THE EVE OF TITO'S RUSSIAN VISIT.

IT IS NO SECRET AMONG EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNISTS, THE TIMES REPORT ADDED, THAT THE FRIENDSHIP REVIVED BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS BY THESE TWO HERALDED VISITS HAS SINCE COOLED.

REPORTS REACHING WARSAW SAID KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN LOST THEIR CUSTOMARY MAJORITY IN A RECENT CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING DISCUSSING THE YUGOSLAV QUESTION.

THE MAJORITY REPORTEDLY WAS HEADED BY MOLOTOV AND MIKHAIL A. SUSLOV, POLITBURO MEMBER IN CHARGE OF EAST EUROPEAN AFFAIRS. MOLOTOV AND SUSLOV WERE SAID TO HAVE ARGUED THAT THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS REPRESENTED SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC RATHER THAN LENINIST TENDENCIES.

THE TIMES SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S CURRENT VISIT TO BELGRADE HINGES ON DIFFICULTIES THAT HAVE RISEN SINCE THE RAPPROCHEMENT.

RK755AED

30.24-8405

B42
NIGHT LEAD MATUSOW (190)
NEW YORK, SEPT.24 (AP)-THE PROSECUTION AND DEFENSE TODAY RESTED THEIR CASES IN THE WEEK-LONG PERJURY TRIAL OF HARVEY M. MATUSOW, TURNABOUT GOVERNMENT WITNESS.
IF CONVICTED, MATUSOW FACES A MAXIMUM 30-YEAR PRISON TERM ON SIX COUNTS OF LYING TO A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN THE 1952 SMITH ACT TRIAL OF 13 SECOND STRING RED LEADERS.
MATUSOW, 29, HAD APPEARED AS A GOVERNMENT WITNESS IN THE TRIAL OF THE 13 AND GAVE ANTI-COMMUNIST TESTIMONY WHICH HE LATER ADMITTED WAS FALSE.
HE WAS THE ONLY DEFENSE WITNESS IN HIS FEDERAL COURT TRIAL. THE GOVERNMENT CALLED EIGHT WITNESSES.
MATUSOW, WHO UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION FRIDAY ADMITTED BEING A "VICIOUS LIAR," TESTIFIED TODAY HE DIDN'T CONFESS HIS ANTI-RED LIES TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT BECAUSE "I FEARED BEING KILLED."
"I GUESS I WAS KIND OF RIDICULOUS ABOUT IT," HE SAID.
SUMMATIONS IN THE TRIAL WILL BE PRESENTED TOMORROW. JUDGE JOHN F.X.MCGOHEY THEN WILL CHARGE THE JURY OF 10 MEN AND 2 WOMEN.
MATUSOW TESTIFIED TODAY HE LIKEWISE DID NOT CONFESS HIS LIES TO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM BECAUSE "I WOULDN'T TRUST" ANY OF THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS. "I WORKED FOR THEM," HE SAID.
LS629PED

A121
(400)
ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTABLE ABOUT 10 A.M. EST, MONDAY, SEPT.24
BY WILLIAM N.OATIS
(ADVANCE)...UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT.24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES OFFERED TODAY TO PUT ITS WHOLE ATOM-SHARING PROGRAM UNDER THE PROJECTED INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY.
U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J.WADSWORTH MADE THE OFFER IN OPENING GENERAL DISCUSSION AT AN 81-NATION CONFERENCE CALLED HERE TO COMPLETE A CONSTITUTION FOR THE AGENCY.

GEORGI N.ZARUBIN, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, TOLD THE CONFERENCE EXCLUSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA FROM THE AGENCY WOULD UNDERMINE ITS SIGNIFICANCE. HE DECLARED:
"THE DOORS OF THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY MUST BE WIDE OPEN TO ALL, IRRESPECTIVE OF WHETHER THE APPLICANTS SHOULD BE MEMBERS OF THE U.N. OR ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES."
THE PROPOSED STATUTE, OR CONSTITUTION, FOR THE AGENCY NOW LIMITS MEMBERSHIP TO COUNTRIES IN THE LATTER GROUP.
ZARUBIN ALSO CALLED FOR "UNCONDITIONAL PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS AND THEIR REMOVAL FROM THE ARMAMENTS OF STATES."
BUT HE SAID SUFFICIENT SAFEGUARDS AGAINST MILITARY MISUSE OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FROM THE AGENCY WOULD BE PROVIDED IF EACH COUNTRY ASSISTED WERE TO GIVE A PLEDGE AGAINST SUCH MISUSE AND THEN REPORT ON HOW IT WAS USING THE MATERIALS. HE DECLARED SAFEGUARDS PRESENTLY PROVIDED IN THE STATUTE INFRINGE ON THE SOVEREIGNTY OF COUNTRIES. THESE SAFEGUARDS INCLUDE INSPECTION.
WADSWORTH MENTIONED THEM AND SAID:

"THE STATUTE WOULD ALSO PERMIT THE AGENCY TO APPLY ITS SAFEGUARDS TO BILATERAL OR MULTILATERAL ARRANGEMENTS OTHERWISE NOT SUBJECT TO ITS SUPERVISION OR CONTROL, IF THE PARTIES TO SUCH ARRANGEMENTS SO REQUEST.
"THE UNITED STATES HOPES THAT PARTIES TO BILATERAL ARRANGEMENTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WILL AVAIL THEMSELVES OF THIS PROVISION, THUS CONTRIBUTING TOWARD THE EVENTUAL ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNIFORM SYSTEM OF SAFEGUARDS OF UNIVERSAL APPLICATION.
"IF THIS IS DONE...THE UNITED STATES CAN LOOK FORWARD TO MAKING THE AGENCY THE CORNERSTONE OF ITS INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC ENERGY."
THE UNITED STATES HAS BILATERAL AGREEMENTS WITH 37 COUNTRIES TO SUPPLY THEM POWER OR RESEARCH REACTORS OR RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES. BRITAIN, THE SOVIET UNION AND CANADA ARE AMONG OTHER COUNTRIES THAT GIVE HELP UNDER SIMILAR ARRANGEMENTS.
WADSWORTH ALSO REVIVED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL, MADE IN A DISARMAMENT LETTER TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI A.BULGANIN LAST MARCH 1, THAT ALL PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD "BE DEVOTED EXCLUSIVELY TO PEACEFUL PURPOSES."
"ACCEPTANCE OF THIS UNITED STATES PROPOSAL," HE SAID, "WOULD MEAN THE APPLICATION OF SAFEGUARDS TO THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED KIGDOM AND OTHER STATES CAPABLE OF MAKING ATOMIC WEAPONS.
"THESE SAFEGUARDS WOULD CERTAINLY HAVE TO BE MORE COMPLETE AND MORE PERVASIVE THAN THOSE APPLIED TO RECIPIENT STATES UNDER THIS STATUTE."
THE STATUTE PROVIDES THAT THE AGENCY MAY SEND INSPECTORS INTO COUNTRIES GETTING ITS HELP AND MAY WITHDRAW SUCH HELP FROM ANY THAT TURN IT TO MILITARY USES.
WADSWORTH RECALLED THAT THE PROPOSED STATUTE WAS APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY LAST APRIL 18, WITH SOME RESERVATIONS, AT THE END OF WASHINGTON TALKS AMONG 12 NATIONS. HE DECLARED, "THE QUESTIONS STILL TO BE RESOLVED DO NOT LOOM LARGE."
HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD PROPOSE AN AMENDMENT TO CLARIFY FUNCTIONS OF THE AGENCY'S PREPARATORY COMMISSION AND "GIVE RESPECTFUL CONSIDERATION" TO ANY OTHER AMENDMENTS SUBMITTED. HE ADDED IT WOULD OPPOSE "THOSE WHICH MIGHT MAKE FULL COOPERATION OF ANY SPECIFIC GROUP OF STATES DIFFICULT OR IMPOSSIBLE." THE U.S. DELEGATION IS KNOWN TO FEAR THAT ANY BIG CHANGES MIGHT PREVENT THE SENATE FROM RATIFYING THE STATUTE.
END ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTABLE ABOUT 10 A.M. EST, MONDAY, SEPT.24
LS1054AED

End Sept-24/56

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BEGIN ——— Sept. 25, 1956 1956 30.24-8407

A23UN
AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-SUEZ

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 25 (AP)-FRANCE AND BRITAIN FOUGHT WITH EVIDENT BITTERNESS TODAY TO BEAT DOWN EGYPT'S COUNTER-ATTACK AGAINST THEM HERE IN THE SUEZ CANAL CONTROVERSY.

A PROCEDURAL WRANGLE IS EXPECTED WHEN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MEETS AT 2 P.M. EST TOMORROW FOR THE FIRST ROUND ON THE NEW CASE, JUST TWO MONTHS AFTER PRESIDENT NASSER SEIZED THE CANAL.

THE RESULT IS IN DOUBT. THE UNITED STATES KEPT ITS STAND SECRET BUT THE SOVIET UNION WAS REPORTED BACKING EGYPT IN THE DEVELOPING U.N. BATTLE OVER THE 103-MILE WATERWAY.

BERNARD CORNUT-GENTILLE, FRENCH DELEGATE, SAID IN U.N. LOBBIES THAT FRANCE WILL OPPOSE THE MOVE BY EGYPT TO PUT ON THE COUNCIL AGENDA AN ITEM ALLEGING THAT ANGLO-FRENCH ACTIONS AGAINST EGYPT ARE A DANGER TO PEACE.

"EGYPT ACCUSES US OF VIOLATING THE U.N. CHARTER," CORNUT-GENTILLE SAID, "WE DEFINITELY CANNOT ACCEPT THAT. THIS EGYPTIAN MOVE IS A MANEUVER."

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN PARIS THAT THOSE NATIONS WHICH STAND FIRM AGAINST NASSER "WILL IN THE END SERVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

PINEAU IS EXPECTED HERE OCT. 3. THE BRITISH SAID FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD WILL COME NEXT WEEK FOR THE COUNCIL DEBATES AND THE EGYPTIANS ALSO EXPECT THEIR FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI.

BRITAIN WANTS THE COUNCIL TO ENDORSE A PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY APPROVED BY AN 18-NATION MEETING IN LONDON EARLIER THIS MONTH. THIS WAS REJECTED BY NASSER.

HOWEVER, AN EGYPTIAN IN THE U.N. WHO WOULD NOT PERMIT IDENTIFICATION HINTED THAT SOME PARTS OF IT MIGHT BE ACCEPTABLE. HE SAID THE TIME WOULD BE RIPE FOR NEGOTIATIONS WHEN THE FOREIGN MINISTERS GATHER NEXT WEEK.

AT THE SAME TIME, HE WARNED THAT A STIFF ATTITUDE BY THE WEST AGAINST PUTTING THE EGYPTIAN ITEM ON THE AGENDA WOULD MAKE SUCH NEGOTIATIONS DIFFICULT AND MIGHT SERVE TO THROW EGYPT FURTHER INTO THE ARMS OF THE RUSSIANS.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT THE SECURITY COUNCIL WILL PLACE ON THE AGENDA THE ANGLO-FRENCH DEMAND FOR THE COUNCIL TO TAKE UP THE "SITUATION CREATED BY THE UNILATERAL ACTION OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IN PUTTING AN END TO THE SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL."

1956

THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE COULD NOT AT THIS TIME SAY WHAT BRITISH REACTION WOULD BE TO THE EGYPTIAN ITEM BUT BRITISH SOURCES IN THE U.N. SAID "OF COURSE WE WILL OPPOSE IT." THE BRITISH AND FRENCH REPRESENTATIVES AND U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., SAW THE SECURITY COUNCIL PRESIDENT, EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUONDO OF CUBA. SEPARATELY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TALKED TO OTHER COUNCIL MEMBERS TO WIN SUPPORT.

FOR HIS PART, OMAR LOUTFI OF EGYPT ALSO TALKED WITH NUNEZ-PORTUONDO. HE SAW IN ADDITION THE IRANIAN DELEGATE DJALAL ABDOH, YUGOSLAV DELEGATE JOZA BRILEZ, AND CONFERRED AT THE U.S. MISSION WITH LODGE.

THE RUSSIANS, MEANWHILE, TURNED ASIDE ALL QUESTIONS AS TO THEIR COURSE. THEIR DELEGATE, ARKADY A.SOBOLEV, JUST BACK FROM A VACATION AT HOME, CONFERRED WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND KEPT BUSY IN HIS OFFICE.

THERE WAS AN INDICATION THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD FAVOR PUTTING BOTH THE ANGLO-FRENCH ITEM AND THE EGYPTIAN COMPLAINT ON THE AGENDA. SEVEN OF THE 11 MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL MUST VOTE TO PUT AN ITEM ON THE AGENDA, WHICH IS A SORT OF BUSINESS SHEET FOR COUNCIL ACTION. NONE OF THE BIG POWERS CAN USE A VETO ON THIS PROCEDURAL ACTION BUT THEY CAN CAST A VETO ON ANY RESOLUTION THAT MIGHT BE PUT UP LATER IN THE COUNCIL. THE OPINION OF MANY DIPLOMATS IS THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD VETO ANY RESOLUTION NOT SATISFACTORY TO EGYPT.

IN CANBERRA, PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA, WHO MADE A VAIN EFFORT TO SETTLE THE SUEZ CANAL CASE IN CAIRO, SAID THE RIGHT TO USE FORCE CANNOT BE ABANDONED "OR MADE SUBJECT TO IMPOSSIBLE CONDITIONS." HE SPOKE IN THE AUSTRALIAN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

AUSTRALIA IS A MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL. OTHERS ON THE COUNCIL ARE BELGIUM, NATIONALIST CHINA, CUBA, FRANCE, IRAN, PERU, SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, UNITED STATES AND YUGOSLAVIA.

IN CAIRO, AN EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS STRANGE THAT MENZIES "MAKES SUCH A STATEMENT AT A TIME WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS IS TO CONSIDER THE SUEZ CANAL QUESTION." HE ACCUSED MENZIES OF MANEUVERING FOR THE USE OF FORCE AGAINST EGYPT IN THE DISPUTE.

TA940PED

A108
SUEZ
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, SEPT.25 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES, HOME FROM A VAIN MISSION TO CAIRO ON THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS, SAID TODAY THE RIGHT TO USE FORCE CANNOT BE ABANDONED "OR MADE SUBJECT TO IMPOSSIBLE CONDITIONS."

THE USE OF FORCE, MENZIES TOLD THE AUSTRALIAN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, IS ONE OF FOUR CHOICES THAT WILL CONFRONT THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH IF A VETO PREVENTS THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TAKING POSITIVE ACTION TOWARD RESTORING INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

1956

THE OTHER CHOICES, HE SAID, ARE:

1. TO ORGANIZE A FULL PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST EGYPT.
2. TO HOLD FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS, "PROVIDED WE DO NOT ABANDON VITAL PRINCIPLES."
3. TO CALL IT A DAY, LEAVE EGYPT IN COMMAND OF THE CANAL AND "RESIGN OURSELVES TO THE TOTAL COLLAPSE OF OUR POSITION AND INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WITH ALL ITS IMPLICATIONS FOR THE STRENGTH AND INDUSTRIAL PROSPERITY OF NATIONS WHOSE WELL-BEING IS VITAL TO OURS."

LABORITE LEADER HERBERT EVATT CHALLENGED MENZIES' PRESENTATION. HE SAID IT WAS DISGRACEFUL FOR THE PRIME MINISTER TO MAKE SUCH A SPEECH ON THE EVE OF U.N. DISCUSSION OF THE CRISIS.

EVATT DECLARED FURTHER THAT THE LABOR MOVEMENT IN AUSTRALIA, BRITAIN AND NEW ZEALAND WOULD NOT ACCEPT SANCTIONS, ADDING: "ECONOMIC WARFARE IS QUITE OFTEN THE CRUELEST TYPE OF WARFARE."

MENZIES HEADED A FIVE-NATION MISSION WHICH EARLIER THIS MONTH PRESENTED TO EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER THE MAJORITY PROPOSAL OF THE FIRST LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY, ON WHICH EGYPT WOULD BE REPRESENTED, TO RUN THE CANAL EGYPT TOOK OVER JULY 26. NASSER REJECTED THE PROPOSAL EVEN AS A BASIS FOR DICKERING.

MENZIES TOLD THE HOUSE SOVIET RUSSIA HAD BEEN "IN CONSTANT AND PERSUASIVE TOUCH WITH NASSER DURING THE RECENT NEGOTIATIONS."

"I AM CONVINCED THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT LOOKING FOR A WORLD WAR, BUT IT IS WILLING TO STIR UP AND FOMENT TROUBLE IN THOSE REGIONS WHERE THE STRENGTH OF THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES CAN BE MATERIALLY WEAKENED," HE SAID.

"IT IS SIGNIFICANT THAT AT THE FIRST LONDON CONFERENCE, DMITRI SHEPILOV (SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER) OPENLY DECLARED THE ARGUMENT FOR EGYPT IN TERMS WHICH I WALATER TO HEAR WORD F

OOR EGYPT IN TERMS WHICH I WAS LATER TO HEAR WORD FOR WORD FROM PRESIDENT NASSER HIMSELF IN CAIRO."

MENZIES SAID IT WAS AN ASTONISHING EXPERIENCE TO FIND THAT SOME WHO REJECTED THE USE OF BOTH FORCE AND ECONOMIC ACTION AGAINST EGYPT WERE "PREPARED TO ACCEPT A NEW TYRANNY WITH REGRET PERHAPS BUT WITHOUT RESISTANCE."

MENZIES SAID THE VIEWS OF THIS SECTION HAD ENJOYED GREAT PROMINENCE IN EGYPT "AND PROFOUNDLY AND OBVIOUSLY INFLUENCED THE CURRENT OF OUR CONFERENCES WITH NASSER."

"THEY ENDED BY CONVINCING THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, WHICH WAS QUITE WILLING TO BE CONVINCED, THAT THERE WAS NO DANGER IN REJECTING OUR PROPOSALS...THAT FORCE BEING ABSOLUTELY OUT, EGYPT COULD AFFORD TO SIT BACK AND AGREE TO NOTHING," HE SAID. "THESE EXTREME VIEWS MUST BE REJECTED."

WITH THE WORLD AS IT IS, MENZIES SAID, FORCE COULD NEVER BE THE FIRST RESORT, BUT THE RIGHT TO EMPLOY IT COULD NOT "BE COMPLETELY ABANDONED OR MADE SUBJECT TO IMPOSSIBLE CONDITIONS."

B958AED

A55
(340)
BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, SEPT. 25 (AP)-FRANCE IS CONSIDERING PROMOTION OF A NEW OIL PIPELINE ACROSS ISRAEL FROM THE GULF OF AQABA TO THE MEDITERRANEAN-if the United NATIONS DOES NOT ACT TO GET THE SUEZ CANAL OUT OF EGYPT'S SOLE GRIP, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THIS AND OTHER ECONOMIC MEASURES NOT YET SPELLED OUT APPARENTLY WILL BE DISCUSSED BY THE FRENCH TOMORROW WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY JOHN SELWYN LLOYD. THEY ARE COMING FOR TALKS WITH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU.

MAURICE LEMAIRE, FRENCH SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE, HAS SUGGESTED SUCH A PIPELINE TO MOVE ARABIAN OIL ACROSS ISRAEL. HE ESTIMATED THE COST AT 57 MILLION DOLLARS. IF IT COULD BE BUILT AND WORKED, THE PIPELINE WOULD REDUCE CARGO ON THE CANAL ROUTE. BECAUSE OF ISRAEL-ARAB HOSTILITY, AN EXISTING PIPELINE FROM THE ARAB STATES TO THE BIG REFINERIES AT HAIFA CANNOT NOW OPERATE, THOUGH OTHERS DO ACROSS ALL-ARAB TERRITORY.

IN THE FRENCH VIEW, THE PLAN FOR A LINE ACROSS ISRAEL WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF DIVIDING THE ARAB STATES ON THE SUEZ ISSUE. FRANCE ALSO IS INTERESTED IN REDUCING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF ARAB SUPPORT FOR THE NATIONALIST REBELS IN ALGERIA.

THERE WAS LITTLE HOPE IN FRANCE THAT THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE, DUE TO BEGIN TOMORROW, WOULD LEAD TO ANY POSITIVE RESULT.

THOUGH THERE IS LITTLE TALK NOW OF USING FORCE AGAINST EGYPT, BOTH FRENCH AND BRITISH SPOKESMEN ARE CAREFUL TO SAY IT IS NOT ENTIRELY RULED OUT.

PINEAU SAID TODAY EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER "COULD MENACE THE PEACE OF THE WORLD." HE ADDED THAT IF THE SITUATION WORSENS "THOSE POWERS WHO HAVE SHOWN WEAKNESS IN THE PAST TWO MONTHS WILL HAVE THE MOST RESPONSIBILITY."

HE FAILED TO SAY WHICH COUNTRIES HE HAD IN MIND. FRENCH NEWSPAPERS, WHICH HAVE PLENTY OF OFFICIAL GUIDANCE, HAVE FREQUENTLY BLAMED THE UNITED STATES FOR NOT SUPPORTING STRONGER ACTION AGAINST EGYPT. SMALLER NATIONS, ESPECIALLY IN THE MIDDLE AND FAR EAST, HAVE ALSO OPPOSED THE USE OF FORCE.

MR553PED

A47

CAIRO, SEPT. 25 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU CONFERRED WITH KING SAUD TODAY IN RIYADH, SAUDI ARABIA, CAIRO RADIO REPORTED.

SAUDI ARABIA'S PRIME MINISTER CROWN PRINCE FEISAL GAVE A DINNER IN NEHRU'S HONOR.

NEHRU ARRIVED IN SAUDI ARABIA YESTERDAY ON A FOUR-DAY STATE VISIT, RETURNING A VISIT MADE BY KING SAUD TO INDIA.

KING SAUD HAD WEEKEND MEETINGS WITH EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER AND SYRIA'S PRESIDENT KUWATLY AND LAST WEEK CONFERRED WITH IRAQ'S KING FAISAL.

MR531AED

A155 (260)

CAIRO, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 26 (AP)-FIVE AMERICAN MARINERS ARRIVED EARLY TODAY FOR TRAINING AS SUEZ CANAL PILOTS, ALTHOUGH ONE SAID "WE HAVE NOT SIGNED ANY CONTRACTS."

GREGORY HATCH, SAN FRANCISCO, SAID "WE CAME TO WAIT AND SEE HOW IT IS GOING TO TURN OUT."

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT BEGAN A WIDESPREAD RECRUITING CAMPAIGN FOR CANAL PILOTS AFTER FOREIGN PILOTS EMPLOYED BY THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO. LEFT THEIR JOBS SEPT. 14. FIFTEEN RUSSIANS WERE AMONG THOSE WHO ARRIVED HERE TO REPLACE THEM, JOINING A STAFF OF EGYPTIAN PILOTS.

TEN AMERICAN PILOTS ASKED THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT FOR PASSPORTS TO TAKE JOBS HERE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID LAST WEEK IT HAD GRANTED PASSPORTS TO SEVEN BUT DID NOT IDENTIFY THEM

HATCH'S FOUR COMPANIONS ARE WALTER EQUILS OF NEW KENSINGTON, PA., ALEC LANGRY OF STATEN ISLAND, N.Y., NICO HAGENS OF NEW YORK CITY, AND ELMO CHESTER HOLLAND OF NEWPORT BEACH, CALIF.

HATCH, 40, TOLD REPORTERS HE AND HIS FELLOW MERCHANT MARINE OFFICERS ALL HELD MASTERS CERTIFICATES.

HE SAID THEY HAD AGREED WITH THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TO TAKE SIX WEEKS TRAINING AND THEN DECIDE IF THEY WANT TO STAY ON.

THE MEN SAID THEY AVERAGED 15 YEARS AT SEA. THEY ARE THE FIRST AMERICANS TO COME HERE FOR PILOT TRAINING.

LANGRY, 45, SAID THEY CAME TO EGYPT "BECAUSE WE HEARD OF A SHORTAGE OF PILOTS AND THINK WE WILL HAVE A WONDERFUL EXPERIENCE IN THIS AREA."

"WE ARE NOT TAKING ANY SIDES," HE SAID.

REPRESENTATIVES OF EGYPT'S SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY MET THE MEN. THERE WAS NO ONE FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY ON HAND.

AN AUTHORITY SPOKESMAN SAID OTHER AMERICANS WERE COMING BUT HE DID NOT KNOW WHEN.

SN1145PED

A113
COPENHAGEN, SEPT. 25 (AP)-WITH ONE STRONG RESERVATION, THE DANISH PARLIAMENT TODAY VOTED 130-7 TO JOIN THE SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSN. (SCUALM
ALL FIVE MAJOR PARTIES THUS AFFIRED THE GOVERNMENT'S STAND. THE COMMUNISTS CAST THE DISSENTING VOTES.
HOWEVER, THE PARLIAMENT AGREED WITH DENMARK'S BIG SHIPOWNERS THAT SCUA MEMBERSHIP SHOULD NOT COMMIT THEM IN ANY WAY REGARDING USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
TA945PED

30.24-8409

Vatican City, Sept. 25 (AP)- L'Osservatore Romano, Vatican official newspaper, said today that Red Poland still demands that deposed Stefan Cardinal Wyszynski sub mit his church jurisdictio- to the state as a condition to his freedom.

The statement was made on the eve of the third anniversary of the Roman Catholic cardinal's removal and confinement.

The newspaper said "the cardinal primate today more than ever is the head and spiritual guide of his children." It said recent polish communist propaganda made it appear that the cardinal's full liberty depended on himself, but concealed insistence he yield to the communist regime. It was his refusal to yield the sphere of his church activity in 1953 that led to his confinement.

L'Osservatore commented that the Polish communists probably now r egret their action, however.

The vatican newspaper said that "at any rate the faithful are standing by their primate. Last july 362 pastors sent to the premier a resout resolution asking the government to end a state of things that constantly increases the exasperati n of the mass of catholics. The pastors asked complete freedom of action for his ministry, the paper said.

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A63
SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIG (330)
ROENNE, BORNHOLM, DENMARK, SEPT. 25 (AP)-A YOUNG POLISH AIR FORCE OFFICER FLEW AN ULTRA-MODERN SOVIET MIG JET FIGHTER TO DENMARK TODAY IN A DARING 200-MILE DASH FOR FREEDOM. DANISH EXPERTS MARVELLED OVER THE PLANE AND ONE SAID: "IT'S REALLY SOMETHING VERY SPECIAL."
THE PILOT SAID HE FLEW UNMOLESTED FROM A BASE NEAR POZNAN, SITE OF THE POLISH WORKERS' BREAD AND FREEDOM UPRISING IN JUNE.
HE NARROWLY MISSED BEING SHOT DOWN BY DANISH ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS WITH HIS GOAL IN SIGHT.
A DANISH ARMY UNIT READIED ITS GUNS WHEN THE IMPROVED MODEL MIG15 CIRCLED OVER ROENNE. THE CITY WAS BOMBED ACCIDENTALLY BY RUSSIAN WAR PLANES IN 1945 AND THE GUNNERS REMEMBERED.
THE DANISH GUN COMMANDER AT THE LAST MOMENT DECIDED TO WAIT AND SEE IF THIS WAS ANOTHER POLISH AIRMAN DEFECTING. TWO OTHER POLISH FLIERS FLED TO BORNHOLM IN MIG15 FIGHTERS THREE YEARS AGO.
THE SWIFT JET CAME BARRELING DOWN TO A PERFECT BELLY LANDING, SLIDING 450 YARDS ACROSS THE AIRPORT GRASS. THE ONLY DAMAGE WAS TO THE TIP OF THE RIGHT WING.
THE PILOT, FLIGHT LT. ZYGMOND GOSCILIAK, 28, STEPPED OUT, COMPLAINING IN GERMAN. THE MAP HE BROUGHT WITH HIM SHOWED NEW RUNWAYS ON THE AIRPORT OUTSIDE ROENNE, CAPITAL OF THIS ROCKY DANISH ISLAND IN THE BALTIC. RUNWAYS ACTUALLY WERE NOT EVEN FINISHED.
GOSCILIAK WAS UNHURT EXCEPT FOR SLIGHT SCRATCHES ON HIS FACE. HE ASKED FOR ASYLUM.
AFTER THE DEFECTION OF THE TWO POLISH PILOTS IN 1953, IT WAS REPORTED ALL AIR BASES WERE MOVED BACK FROM THE COAST TO PREVENT SUCH FLIGHTS.
GOSCILIAK'S STORY, AS MUCH AS WAS RELEASED BY AUTHORITIES, SEEMED TO CONFIRM THIS.
THE LIEUTENANT SAID HE TOOK HIS PLANE FROM THE BASE NEAR POZNAN. THAT INVOLVED THE RISK OF FLYING 125 MILES OVER POLISH TERRITORY BEFORE HE REACHED THE SEA.

THE PILOT TOLD AUTHORITIES HE SIMPLY BROKE OUT FROM A FORMATION FLIGHT AND DROPPED HIS WING TANKS TO GAIN SPEED. OTHER JETS IN THE FORMATION NEITHER SHOT AT HIM NOR CHASED HIM, HE ADDED.

GOSCILIAK SAID HE WAS NOT FOLLOWED BY OTHER PLANES AT ANY TIME. HE SAID HE SPED THE 200 MILES TO BORNHOLM IN 20 MINUTES. THE MIG15 EASILY AVERAGED 600 MILES AN HOUR.

GOSCILIAK WAS FLOWN TO COPENHAGEN IN A MILITARY PLANE.

THE MIG MODEL WAS NEW TO DANISH OFFICERS. THE TAIL WAS TALLER, THE NOSE LONGER AND MORE STREAMLINED THAN EARLIER MIG15S.

GOSCILIAK TOLD AIRPORT AUTHORITIES HE HAD TWO COMPLAINTS:

1. A DOZEN DANES WORKING ON AN INCOMPLETED RUNWAY FAILED TO MOVE SOME PARKED PLANES OUT OF THE WAY WHEN HE LOWERED HIS WHEELS AND HEADED FOR THAT RUNWAY. INSTEAD, THEY RAN FOR THEIR LIVES. SO HE HAD TO SWING THE MIG LEFT AND PUT DOWN ON THE FIELD, RETRACTING THE WHEELS FOR THE BELLY SLIDE AFTER ROLLING TOO FAST FOR 250 YARDS.
2. AND WHY WAS THE AIRSTRIP IN THIS STATE OF CONSTRUCTION? HIS MAP--AND HE DISPLAYED WHAT APPEARED TO BE AN OFFICIAL PRINT ISSUED TO POLISH AIR FORCE MEN IN THE BALTIC REGION--SHOWED AS COMPLETED NEW RUNWAYS THAT ARE ONLY IN THE BLUEPRINT STAGE.

THE DANES TOOK THE CRITICISM IN SILENCE.

ASYLUM TRADITIONALLY IS GRANTED IN SUCH CASES. TWO POLISH PILOTS WHO FLEW MIG15S TO BORNHOLM IN 1953, ZDZISLAW JAZWENSKI AND FRANCISZEK JARECKI, WERE GIVEN REFUGE IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE PLANE PROBABLY WILL BE RETURNED TO POLAND AFTER THE DANES FIND OUT ALL THEY WISH TO KNOW ABOUT ITS CONSTRUCTION. THE TWO MIGS OF THE 1953 ESCAPES WERE SENT BACK UPON POLAND'S DEMAND AFTER THE DELAY FOR EXAMINATION.

HW414PED

A58
(100)

BERLIN, SEPT. 25 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY A GROUP OF GERMAN SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICIANS WERE REPATRIATED TO EAST GERMANY SUNDAY UNDER A RUSSIAN-EAST GERMAN AGREEMENT.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AT BONN CHARGED IN A NOTE TO THE SOVIET UNION LAST WEEK THAT GERMAN SCIENTISTS WHO WANT TO BE RETURNED FROM RUSSIA ARE BEING DETAINED AT SUKHUNI ON THE BLACK SEA.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT SAID THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME IS SEEKING TO FORCE PASSPORTS ON THE SCIENTISTS BUT THAT THEY WANT TO RETURN TO WEST GERMANY.

THE SCIENTISTS WERE CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS AFTER WORLD WAR II AND INCLUDE MANY ATOMIC AND ROCKET SPECIALISTS.

MR606PED

A112
NIGHT LEAD RAPE

MUNICH, GERMANY, SEPT. 25 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE SAID TONIGHT FOUR AMERICAN AIRMEN ARE IN CUSTODY FOR QUESTIONING IN AN ALLEDGED RAPE OF A 14-YEAR-OLD GERMAN BABY SITTER.

NO NAMES WERE DISCLOSED. NO CHARGES WERE FILED PENDING COMPLETION OF THE INVESTIGATION, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. AIR FORCE BASE AT NEARBY NEUBIBERG SAID.

THE GIRL TOLD POLICE SHE WAS ON HER WAY HOME LATE SUNDAY NIGHT AFTER BABY SITTING FOR AN AMERICAN COUPLE AT NEUBIBERG. SHE WAS CONFRONTED BY FOUR "AMERICAN-SPEAKING" MEN WHO DRAGGED HER INTO THE WOODS, SHE SAID. THREE STOOD GUARD WHILE THE FOURTH RAPED HER, SHE TOLD POLICE.

TA943PED

A46

BERLIN, SEPT 23 (AP)-WEST BERLIN CITY AUTHORITIES TODAY OUTLAWED TWO GROUPS SUPPORTING OTTO STRASSER, ONE-TIME BUDDY OF ADOLF HITLER.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID BOTH GROUPS WERE BARRED AS UNCONSTITUTIONAL AND CLAIMED STRASSER WAS AIMING TO OVERTHROW DEMOCRACY BY REVOLUTION.

THE ORGANIZATIONS ARE CALLED THE COMMITTEE THAT NEVER HAS FORGOTTEN ITS HOME COUNTRY AND THE LEAGUE FOR GERMANY'S REBIRTH.

STRASSER BROKE WITH HITLER OVER IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES, FLED FROM GERMANY AFTER THE NAZIS GAINED POWER AND RETURNED LAST YEAR FROM CANADA AFTER 22 YEARS OF EXILE.

SSRRPED

A96 190

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT.25 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAD SET DEC.16 AS THE DATE FOR NEW PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE BY WARSAW RADIO, WHICH ALSO BROADCAST AN UNPRECEDENTED CRITICISM BY THE TRADE UNION NEWSPAPER GLOS PRACY OF A LACK OF CHOICE AMONG CANDIDATES.

THE NEWSPAPER ASSAILED POLISH VOTING REGULATIONS AS "UNDEMOCRATIC AND BACKWARD."

GLOS PRACY PROPOSED THAT TWO CANDIDATES BE PUT UP FOR EACH OF THE 425 SEJM (PARLIAMENT) SEATS SO THAT VOTERS COULD PICK THE MEN THEY TRUST. BUT THE PAPER SAID ALL THE CANDIDATES SHOULD CONTINUE TO BE CHOSEN BY THE COMMUNIST NATIONAL FRONT.

IN THE 1952 PARLIAMENT ELECTION THE SINGLE-SLATE NATIONAL FRONT TICKET PULLED NEARLY A 100 PER CENT TURNOUT OF ELIGIBLE VOTERS. THERE WERE NO OPPOSITION CANDIDATES.

GLOS PRACY SAID THE PRESENT VOTING PROCEDURE, USING THE SINGLE LIST OF CANDIDATES SELECTED BY PARTY LEADERS, IS "WITHOUT PUBLIC ASSENT AND CONTROL, CONTRARY TO THE POLISH CONSTITUTION."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID MOST OF THE CANDIDATES ON THE LIST PUT UP BY THE NATIONAL FRONT TO REPRESENT PROVINCIAL TOWNS AND RURAL DISTRICTS WERE WARSAW COMMUNIST PARTY FUNCTIONARIES.

IT SAID THE DEMOCRATIZATION MOVEMENT IN POLAND MUST "BRING ABOUT THE ELECTION OF PARLIAMENTARIANS TRUSTED BY THE ELECTORATE."

B909AED

A54

EISENSTADT, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 25 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE STAGGERED INTO A FRONTIER POLICE POST TODAY AND REPORTED HE ALONE ESCAPED OF THREE WHO TRIED TO FLEE TO FREEDOM.

HE SAID ONE COMPANION WAS SHOT DEAD BY HUNGARIAN BORDER GUARDS AND ANOTHER WOUNDED AND CAPTURED.

HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE REPEATEDLY ANNOUNCED THEY WERE DISMANTLING THE IRON CURTAIN FRONTIER WITH AUSTRIA. THEY SAID THEY WERE UPROOTING MINEFIELDS, BARBED WIRE AND WATCH TOWERS.

BUT 26-YEAR-OLD JULUIUS SZILAIGYI, WHO CAME TO A BORDER POLICE STATION HERE AND ASKED ASYLUM, SAID THIS WAS NOT TRUE.

MR547PED

1956

30.24-8411

A125

FIRST LEAD CYPRUS (380)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 25 (AP)-REBELS BLEW UP A BRITISH ARMY VEHICLE CARRYING A MOBILE PATROL TODAY, KILLIN 1 SOLDIER AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDING 3 OTHERS.

THREE MORE MEMBERS OF THE PATROL, OPERATING ON A DESOLATE HIGHWAY IN THE MAOUNTAINOUS COUNTRY OF WESTERN CYPRUS, SUSTAINED MINOR INJURIES.

THE DEATH WAS THE THIRD OF A BRITISH SERVICEMAN IN THE PAST THREE DAYS AND THE 46TH SINCE EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND, LAUNCHED ITS BOMB-AND-GUN CAMPAIGN 18 MONTHS AGO.

A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE EXPLOSION WAS BELIEVED TO BE A BOMHHH

A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE EXPLOSION WAS BELIEVED TO BE A BOMB ELECTRICALLY DETONATED BY AN OPERATOR SOME DISTANCE AWAY.

MEMBERS OF EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND, HAVE BEEN USING A NEW TECHNIQUE OF SETTING OFF BOMBS BY REMOTE CONTROL RATHER THAN THE USE OF TIME BOMBS OR QUICK ACTION BOMBS THAT ARE TOSSED.

ON SUNDAY FOUR BOMBS WERE ELECTRICALLY DETONATED ON A SERVICEMEN'S RECREATION BEACH ON THE NORTH COAST, FATALLY WOUNDING A BRITISH AIRMAN AND INJURING A SECOND. WIRES FROM THE BOMBING SCENE LED 600 YARDS TO A TREE-COVERED HILL OVERLOOKING THE BEACH.

IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT THE LOCAL PRESS REPORTED THAT THE BRITISH HAVE EXILED A 28-YEAR-OLD FARMER, HIS WIFE AND THEIR INFANT CHILD.

THE FARMER, CHAMBIS LOUCA, WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY OVER A MONTH AGO AFTER A BRITISH RAID AND SEARCH OF THE VILLAGE OF LYSSI, LONG A CENTER OF EOKA ACTIVITY. IT WAS THERE THE BRITISH SEIZED DOCUMENTS THEY IDENTIFIED AS DIARIES OF THE FUGITIVE EOKA CHIEFTAIN, FORMER GREEK ARMY COLONEL GEORGE GRIVAS.

1956

~~LUCA~~ TOLD RELATIVES WHO VISITED HIM IN PRISON 10 DAYS AGO THAT HE HAD BEEN TOLD HE WOULD BE EXILED AS A "DANGEROUS MAN."

BRITISH OFFICIALS REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT OF EXILE, WHICH SAID THE ~~LUCA~~ FAMILY PROBABLY WAS SENT TO ENGLAND.

ON THE POLITICAL SIDE LORD RADCLIFFE, THE BRITISH LAWYER NAMED BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN TO PREPARE A DRAFT CONSTITUTION FOR CYPRUS, LEFT LONDON FOR HIS SECOND TRIP TO CYPRUS. Louca

THE CONSTITUTION WOULD GIVE CYPRUS "A WIDE MEASURE OF SELF-GOVERNMENT" BUT LEAVE MATTERS OF DEFENSE, INTERNAL SECURITY AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN BRITISH HANDS. THIS DOES NOT MEET DEMANDS OF GREEK CYPRIOTS WHO WANT THE FULL RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION INCLUDING EVENTUAL UNION OF THE ISLAND WITH GREECE.

THE LEAD OF THE TURKISH MINORITY ON CYPRUS ANNOUNCED HE WOULD REFUSE TO SEE LORD RADCLIFFE. DR. FAZIL KUCHUK, CHAIRMAN OF "THE CYPRUS IS TURKISH" PARTY, TOLD A REPORTER TURKS DEMAND THAT "TERRORISM MUST BE STAMPED OUT" BEFORE ANY NEGOTIATIONS FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE CYPRUS ISSUE ARE UNDERTAKEN. DURING LORD RADCLIFFE'S EARLIER VISIT, KUCHUK AND OTHER TURKISH LEADERS CONSULTED WITH HIM.

TURKISH CYPRIOTS COMPRISE ONE FIFTH OF THE ISLAND'S HALF MILLION POPULATION, AND GREEK CYPRIOTS VIRTUALLY ALL THE REMAINDER.

(NO PICKUP)

HW1105AED

1956

A179 (570)

FIFTH LEAD ATTACK A160

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 26 (AP)-ISRAELI TROOPS STRUCK A SERIES OF LIGHTNING BLOWS AT NEIGHBORING JORDAN LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY IN WHAT THE FOREIGN OFFICE CALLED AN ANSWER TO JORDAN'S REPEATED AGGRESSION. ISRAEL REPORTED ABOUT 50 JORDANIANS KILLED.

EXPLOSIONS WERE HEARD THROUGH THE NIGHT IN JERUSALEM.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION FROM THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT.

THE ISRAELI ARMY SAID THE ATTACKS WERE ON JORDANIAN POSITIONS AROUND HUSAN, ABOUT SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF JERUSALEM AND 2 1/2 MILES SOUTH OF THE ISRAEL-JORDAN ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE.

THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID A JORDAN POLICE STATION WAS BLOWN UP AND A JORDAN ARMY COMPANY POST WAS OVVERUN AND DYNAMITED.

"AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE OPERATION, OUR FORCES RETURNED TO THEIR BASE," THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

BOTH THE ARMY AND FOREIGN OFFICE MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE ATTACKS WERE CARRIED OUT DELIBERATELY. THE RAIDS FOLLOWED THE SLAYING OF 4 CIVILIANS AND WOUNDING OF 18 BY JORDAN GUNFIRE SUNDAY AND TWO OTHER SLAYINGS OF ISRAELI CIVILIANS IN THE PAST THREE DAYS.

AN OFFICIAL ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID 36 ISRAELIS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND 51 WOUNDED IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS "OWING TO JORDANIAN AGGRESSION."

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID:

"ISRAEL FORCES STRUCK TONIGHT AT A JORDAN BASE OF MILITARY AGGRESSION AGAINST ISRAEL IN AN EFFORT TO BRING HOME TO JORDAN AUTHORITIES THEIR OWN INTEREST IN PUTTING ANEND TO ATTACKS AGAINST ISRAEL CITIZENS AND ISRAEL TERRITORY.

"ISRAEL WILL FAITHFULLY ABIDE BY THE PROVISIONS OF THE ARMISTICE AND COMPLETE PEACE WILL PREVAIL ON THE BORDER IF ATTACKS FROM JORDAN CEASE . . .

"ISRAEL HAS REPEATEDLY ANNOUNCED THERE CANNOT BE A DOUBLE STANDARD: A FRONTIER OPEN TO JORDAN ATTACKERS AND MURDERERS CANNOT BE CLOSED TO ISRAEL DEFENDERS.

"NO GOVERNMENT IN THE WORLD COULD FAIL TO ACT IN DEFENSE OF ITS CITIZENS IN THE FACE OF CONTINUING MURDERS ORGANIZED FROM ACROSS ITS BORDERS."

THE ATTACKS CAME A FEW HOURS AFTER THE ISRAELI-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION CENSURED ISRAEL FOR ATTACKIKG A JORDAN POLICE POST AT GHARANDAL, 12 MILES INSIDE JORDAN, IN ANOTHER RETALIATORY RAID TWO WEEKS AGO THAT KILLED 11 JORDANIANS.

THE COMMISSION HASN'T GOTTEN AROUND TO CONSIDERING THE MOST RECENT SERIES OF BORDER INCIDENTS.

U. N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO ARRANGED A NEW CASE-FIRE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE SURROUNDING ARAB COUNTRIES LAST SPRING, HAS CALLED ON ISRAEL REPEATEDLY TO HALT RETALIATORY ATTACKS. THE ISRAELIS SAID THEY WILL STOP THEIR ATTACKS IF THE ARABS STOPSTHEIRS.

JORDAN HAD CLEARED ROADS NEAR THE BORDER IN THE PAST TWO DAYS, APPARENTLY IN ANTICIPATION OF JUST SUCH AN ISRAELI ATTACK.

JORDAN BLAMED THE SUNDAY KILLINGS ON A BERSERK JORDANIAN SOLDIER BUT ISRAEL SAID FIVE OR SIX JORDANIAN TROOPS WERE SEEN FIRING GUNFIRE FROM A JORDAN POSITION SPRAYED A PARTY OF SEVERAL HUNDRED FROM AN ARCHEOLOGICAL CONGRESS WHO WERE INSPECTING ANCIENT SITES NEAR JERUSALEM.

THE ISRAEL FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE THREE BORDER INCIDENTS OF THE PAST WEEK "CLIMAX A SERIES OF UNABATED ACTS OF AGGRESSION IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS IN COMPLETE DISREGARD OF JORDAN'S OBLIGATION UNDER THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND IN FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE CEASE-FIRE PLEDGE GIVEN BY JORDAN TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL."

AN ISRAELI ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID:

"A NUMBER OF JORDAN ARMY FORTIFIED POSITIONS INCLUDING A COMPANY POST POSITION AT HUSSAN WERE ATTACKED AND CAPTURED BY ISRAEL ARMY UNITS TONIGHT (TUESDAY-WEDNESDAY).

"THE HUSSAN POLICE STATION ALSO WAS CAPTURED AND BLOWN UP.

"TWO ENEMY ARMORED CARS WERE BURNED.

"THE ENEMY SUFFERED ABOUT 50 DEAD.

"AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE OPERATION OUR FORCES RETURNED TO THEIR BASE.

"A LARGE QUANTITY OF BOOTY WAS TAKEN, INCLUDING VEHICLES, HEAVY MORTARS AND RIFLES."

THE ATTACK FOLLOWED AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE ISRAELI CABINET WITH MAJ. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

(NO PICKUP)

SF&SN124AED

1956

A93WX

(330) ISRAEL

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25 (AP)-HIGHLY INFORMED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THAT ISRAEL HAS NOW OBTAINED ENOUGH ARMS TO EASE ITS BIGGEST FEARS OF BEING OVERWHELMED BY EGYPT.

THEY DESCRIBED ISRAEL'S LEADERS AS NO LONGER IN THE STATE OF NEAR-PANIC THEY FELT LAST SPRING, AND ATTRIBUTED THE CHANGE IN THEIR FEELING TO THESE THINGS:

1. CANADA'S SALE TO ISRAEL, WITH THE UNITED STATES RAISING NO OBJECTION, OF 24 SABREJET FIGHTERS. THIS WAS ANNOUNCED IN OTTAWA LAST FRIDAY.

2. FRANCE'S SALE OF 24 MYSTERE IV JET FIGHTERS SEVERAL MONTHS AGO, ALSO WITHOUT U.S. OBJECTION.

3. OFFICIAL U.S. POLICY SINCE LAST SPRING RECOGNIZING THE NEED TO REDRESS ANY ARMS IMBALANCE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IT WAS RECALLED, SAID LAST MARCH 14 "I NEVER SAID . . . THAT WE WOULD NOT FURNISH ARMS TO ISRAEL."

ISRAEL ASKED THE UNITED STATES LAST NOVEMBER FOR 50 MILLION DOLLARS IN DEFENSIVE WEAPONS, SUCH AS JET INTERCEPTOR PLANES AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS, TO BALANCE AN ESTIMATED 200-MILLION-DOLLAR ARMS PURCHASE BY EGYPT FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE ISRAELIS LATER BOOSTED THEIR REQUEST TO 64 MILLION DOLLARS OF MILITARY AID.

U.S. POLICY HAS BEEN TO LET THE ISRAELI REQUEST GATHER DUST ON THE SHELF. HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES HAS PERMITTED WHAT OFFICIALS CALL ROUTINE SHIPMENTS OF REPLACEMENT PARTS AND NONSHOOTING ITEMS.

THE SAME SOURCES WHICH REPORTED AN EASING OF ISRAELI FEARS ALSO SAID ISRAEL WILL ASK TO BE HEARD BY THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TOMORROW ON THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE ISRAELIS WILL CONFINE THEIR PRESENTATION TO ARGUING THAT THE SUEZ CANAL, NO MATTER WHO RUNS IT, SHOULD BE KEPT OPEN WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION TO SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS.

THE ISRAELI'S FEEL THEY, ABOVE ALL NATIONS, HAVE A RIGHT TO MAKE THIS ARGUMENT. THE REASON IS THAT SINCE 1948, NO ISRAELI SHIP, OR FOR THAT MATTER NO SHIP OF ANY FLAG TOUCHING AT AN ISRAELI PORT, HAS BEEN ALLOWED BY EGYPT TO GO THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

ABBA EBAN, THE ISRAELI AMBASSADOR AND CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, IS EXPECTED TO PRESENT HIS COUNTRY'S CASE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL. HE WILL KEEP HIMSELF ALOOF FROM THE BRITISH-FRENCH COMPLAINT ABOUT EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL, IT WAS SAID.

CZ830PED

1956

A95

NIGHT LEAD

ALGIERS, SEPT. 25 (AP)-FRENCH FORCES AND ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS CLASHED IN AMBUSHES AND HIT-AND-RUN ATTACKS TODAY. FRENCH SOURCES CLAIMED 23 ALGERIAN REBELS WERE KILLED.

THE FRENCH ADMITTED SOME LOSSES IN TWO ACTIONS IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA OF EASTERN ALGERIA BUT NO FIGURES WERE GIVEN. ELEVEN CIVILIANS AND ONE POLICEMAN WERE KILLED IN SCATTERED NATIONALIST ATTACKS ELSEWHERE IN ALGERIA.

K834PED

A163

RANGOON, BURMA, SEPT.25 (AP)-THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT TODAY DECIDED TO ACCEPT A 25 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN FROM THE UNITED STATES.

IT IS REPAYABLE OVER A 40-YEAR PERIOD BEARING INTEREST AT 4 3/4 PER CENT. THE MONEY WILL BE USED FOR PROJECTS MUTUALLY AGREED UPON BY BOTH GOVERNMENTS. A FORMAL AGREEMENT WILL BE SIGNED SHORTLY.

LS143PED

A164 (120)

MANILA, WEDNESDAY, SPET. 26 (AP)-WARSHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES AND FOUR OTHER SEATO COUNTRIES LAUNCHED MONTH-LONG JOINT EXERCISES IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA TODAY.

THE MANEUVERS, AGREED UPON AT A MEETING OF THE SEATO MILITARY ADVISERS AT BAGUIO EARLIER THIS MONTH, ARE DESIGNED TO SHOW THE MOBILITY OF THE ALLIED MILITARY STRENGTH AS A DETERRENT TO COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

AT LEAST 32 WARSHIPS, INCLUDING AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE MANEUVERS, KNOWN AS "OPERATION ALBATROSS."

THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND PAKISTAN ARE PARTICIPATING IN THE FIRST PHASE. THAILAND WILL JOIN IN THE SECOND PHASE EARLY NEXT MONTH IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA. THE PHILIPPINES WILL TAKE PART IN THE THIRD PHASE. FRANCE WILL BE THE ONLY TREATY COUNTRY NOT TAKING PART.

JL1203AED

1956

A49

(120)

HONG KONG, SEPT. 25 (AP)-A RED CHINESE LEADER SAID TODAY THE PEIPING REGIME GUARANTEES FREEDOM OF RELIGION EVEN THOUGH "WE COMMUNISTS ARE MATERIALISTS AND THEREFORE DO NOT FOLLOW ANY RELIGION."

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE STATEMENT WAS MADE BY LI WEI-HAN TO THE EIGHTH CONGRESS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY.

LI IS DIRECTOR OF THE PARTY'S UNITED FRONT DEPARTMENT.

"BECAUSE WE UNDERSTAND THE REASONS WHY RELIGION WILL EXIST FOR A LONG TIME TO COME WE HAVE ADOPTED A LONG-TERM POLICY OF RESPECTING FREEDOM OF RELIGIOUS BELIEF," HE SAID.

LI MENTIONED CATHOLICISM AS ONE OF CHINA'S MAJOR RELIGIONS. HE MADE NO REFERENCE TO CHARGES BY THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH THAT RED CHINA HAS PERSECUTED CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES, NUNS AND CHINESE CATHOLICS.

MR535PED

30.24-8413

B44 (SEG)
(180)
HONG KONG, SEPT. 25 (AP)-RED CHINA'S VICE PREMIER CHEN YI SAID TODAY "WE FIRMLY BELIEVE THAT REVOLUTION IS NOT FOR EXPORT."
"ON OUR PART WE SHALL NEVER LAUNCH AGGRESSION AGAINST OTHERS," CHEN SAID IN A FOREIGN POLICY PRONOUNCEMENT, BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO, BEFORE THE 18TH CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN PEIPING.
"IT IS ONLY AFTER LONG YEARS OF STRUGGLE THAT WE WON THE RIGHT TO CHOOSE OUR OWN SOCIAL SYSTEM. . .WE SHALL NEVER INTERFERE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES."
CHEN, A GENERAL, SAID PEIPING'S FOREIGN POLICY IS PEACEFUL BECAUSE CHINA NEEDS "A PEACEFUL INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENT TO BUILD UP A PROSPEROUS AND HAPPY SOCIALIST INDUSTRIAL COUNTRY."
HE ADDED THAT THE POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE "MADE NO EXCEPTION OF ANY COUNTRY, NOT EVEN THE UNITED STATES."
HE SAID THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION IS FAVORABLE TO WORLD PEACE, BUT WARNED THAT "THE STRUGGLE OF INTERNATIONAL FORCES OF PEACE AN

PEACE, BUT WARNED THAT "THE STRUGGLE OF INTERNATIONAL FORCES OF PEACE AND THOSE OF WAR WILL STILL BE A PROLONGED AND UNREMITTING ONE."
FV848AED

A122
(270)
PRECEDE MOSCOW JAPANESE A93
TOKYO, SEPT. 25 (AP)-JAPAN'S RULING LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY WAS SHAKEN TODAY BY A POLITICAL REVOLT AGAINST PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA AND HIS PLANS TO TAKE A HAND PERSONALLY IN MOSCOW ON THE DEADLOCKED JAPANESE-RUSSIAN PEACE TREATY TALKS.
NEARLY HALF THE PARTY'S MEMBERS IN PARLIAMENT JOINED A COUNCIL PLEDGED TO FIGHT PARTY LEADERS BENT BOTH ON KEEPING THE DISABLED, 73-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER IN OFFICE AND ON SENDING HIM TO MOSCOW.
THE REBELLION WAS LED BY SUPPORTERS OF FORMER PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, ALTHOUGH YOSHIDA STAYED IN THE BACKGROUND.
HATOYAMA AND TOP PARTY LEADERS DECLINED TO COMMENT.
THE GROUP NAMED ITSELF "THE COUNCIL FOR DELIBERATING THE CURRENT POLITICAL SITUATION." POLITICAL EXPERTS SAID IT COULD EASILY SPLIT OFF INTO A NEW PARTY.
THE DISSIDENTS MET IN THE SAME HALL WHERE THE LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY WAS ORGANIZED LAST FALL.
NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS SAID 122 OR MORE OF THE 298 LIBERAL-DEMOCRATS IN THE 467-SEAT HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES PLEDGED THEIR SUPPORT TO THE COUNCIL. THAT WOULD STRIP THE GOVERNMENT PARTY OF THE MAJORITY NEEDED TO OVERRIDE A MOTION OF NONCONFIDENCE IN HATOYAMA.
FIFTY-FOUR OF THE 125 LIBERAL-DEMOCRATS IN THE 250-MEMBER UPPER HOUSE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE JOINED.

YOSHIDA'S FOLLOWERS INSIST HATOYAMA'S PROJECTED TRIP WOULD ONLY COMPLICATE THE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS. THEY SAY HATOYAMA CANNOT BE TRUSTED IN MOSCOW BECAUSE OF HIS FREQUENT SLIPS OF THE TONGUE AND UNOFFICIAL MEETINGS WITH UNRECOGNIZED SOVIET DIPLOMATS IN TOKYO.
JAPANESE ENVOY SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO IS NOW IN MOSCOW TRYING TO ARRANGE FOR HATOYAMA'S TRIP.
TARGETS OF THE POLITICAL REBELLION INCLUDED AGRICULTURE-FISHERY MINISTER ICHIRO KONO AND THE LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC SECRETARY GENERAL, NOBUSUKE KISHI, WHO HAVE MADE MOST OF THE PRIME MINISTER'S DECISIONS SINCE HATOYAMA BEGAN RESTING FOR EXTENDED PERIODS LAST SPRING.
NEWSPAPERS AND BUSINESS LEADERS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING THE RETIREMENT OF HATOYAMA, WHO IS PARTLY PARALYZED FROM A STROKE.
JJ1042AED

1956

A93
(200)
MOSCOW, SEPT. 25 (AP)-JAPANESE ENVOY SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO ARRIVED TODAY TO RESUME THE DEADLOCKED SOVIET-JAPANESE PEACE TALKS. BUT ALL THE SOVIET OFFICIALS WITH SUFFICIENT AUTHORITY TO NEGOTIATE ARE OUT OF TOWN.
JAPAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU BROKE OFF THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR A WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATY IN MID-AUGUST AFTER THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO GIVE BACK THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS, OCCUPIED BY SOVIET TROOPS AFTER THE WAR. THE SOVIET UNION DID NOT SIGN THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY THAT OFFICIALLY ENDED THE WAR BETWEEN JAPAN AND MOST OF THE ALLIES.
MATSUMOTO SAID HE CAME TO CONDUCT NEGOTIATIONS ON THE WHOLE RANGE OF DIFFERENCES BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION, PREPARATORY TO THE ARRIVAL OF PREMIER ICHIRO HATOYAMA TO SIGN A TREATY. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS IN TOKYO THAT HATOYAMA WOULD ARREE TO A SIMPLE RESTORATION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WTITHOUT MENTION IN THE PACT OF THE DISPUTED TERRITORY.
MIKHAIL KARITSA, ACTING CHIEF O THE FOREIGN MI

MIKHAIL KARITSA, ACTING CHIEF OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY'S FAR EASTERN SECTION, MET MATSUMOTO AT THE AIRPORT AND THE RECEPTION WAS PERFUNCTORY.
MATSUMOTO DID NOT HAVE AN APPOINTMENT WITH ANY OFFICIALS FOR TODAY, AND THE PROSPECTS WERE THAT HE WOULD HAVE TO WAIT A WEEK OR MORE BEFORE A MEETING. ALL RANKING OFFICIALS ARE VACATIONING AND NOT EXPECTED BACK IN MOSCOW BEFORE THE END OF THE MONTH.
MR853AED

1956

B96 (Q)
(200)
TOKYO, SEPT. 25 (AP)-LEFTIST STUDENTS HAVE DROPPED PLANS TO PICKET THE ARRIVAL ON THE WASEDA UNIVERSITY CAMPUS OF TWO AMERICAN EXCHANGE PROFESSORS, A WASEDA OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.
"I THINK THEY DECIDED THEIR EFFORTS WERE A FLOP; MAYBE THE COMMUNIST PARTY WILL REPRIMAND THE CELL AT WASEDA," SAID DR. SUSUMU KOBE.
KOBE IS ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT OF WASEDA, WHICH IS PARTICIPATING IN AN EXCHANGE PROGRAM WITH THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.
HE SAID HE WAS INFORMED THE STUDENTS WILL LIMIT THEIR ACTIVITIES TO PRESENTING PETITIONS TO THE PROFESSORS COMPLAINING THEY HAVE COME WITH "U.S. STRINGS ATTACHED."
KOBE ALSO REPORTED ONE CAMPUS GROUP, THE LAW STUDENTS ASSN., HAS DECIDED TO APOLOGIZE TO DR. CHARLES GORDY OF MICHIGAN IN THE NAME OF THE STUDENT BODY FOR THE ANXIETY CAUSED HIM.
GORDY SLIPPED INTO TOKYO FROM HONOLULU UNDER AN ASSUMED NAME MONDAY. HE SAID HE WANTED TO AVOID ANY UNPLEASANTNESS FOR HIS WIFE, WHO ACCOMPANIED HIM. STUDENTS HAD THREATENED TO PICKET THE AIRPORT AND CAMPUS.
THE SECOND MICHIGAN PROFESSOR, DR. EDWARD PAGE, IS DUE IN TOKYO THURSDAY, PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS SAID.
UNIVERSITY AUTHORITIES REPORTED ABOUT 15 COMMUNISTS AND 15 FELLOW TRAVELERS LED THE "GO HOME YANKEE" CAMPAIGN.
ED120AED

A66WX (410) NIGHT LEAD BANK-FUND

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25 (AP)-A HIGH BRITISH OFFICIAL SAID TODAY UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS OF THE WORLD CAN GET NEEDED CAPITAL "ONLY IF BORROWERS AND LENDERS ALIKE CAN RELY ON FAIR AND HONORABLE TREATMENT."

HAROLD MACMILLAN, BRITISH CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, ADDED IN A SPEECH TO THE BOARDS OF GOVERNORS OF THE WORLD BANK AND THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND:

"THIS CAPITAL WILL NOT BE MADE AVAILABLE UNLESS THERE IS A FOUNDATION OF INTERNATIONAL GOOD WILL AND TRUST AND CONFIDENCE THAT COMMERCIAL AND INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS WILL BE RESPECTED."

ALTHOUGH MACMILLAN DID NOT MENTION ANY NATION, SOME DELEGATES THOUGHT HE WAS REFERRING TO EGYPT'S DISPUTED NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL LAST JULY. SIXTY NATIONS WHICH ARE MEMBERS OF THE BANK AND THE FUND ARE REPRESENTED AT THE CONFERENCE.

LATER IN THE DAY, AFTER A MEETING WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, MACMILLAN MADE SOME SPECIFIC REMARKS ABOUT EGYPT IN AN INTERVIEW:

HE SAID IT IS "TREMENDOUSLY IMPORTANT" TO THE WORLD THAT EGYPT'S SUEZ ACTION BE "REPUDIATED." THE AID THAT BRITAIN HAS BEEN CHANNELING INTO SUCH AREAS AS THE MIDDLE EAST REPRESENT THE "INVESTMENTS OF THE ORDINARY WORKING MAN" IN HIS COUNTRY, MACMILLAN SAID.

"I AM NOT GOING TO ASK THEM TO INVEST THEIR SAVINGS UNLESS INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS ARE HELD," HE ADDED.

ASKED WHETHER BRITAIN COULD STAND THE EXPENSE OF DIVERTING SHIPS AROUND AFRICA IN EVENT THE SUEZ CANAL IS CLOSED, HE REPLIED: "IT IS A VERY SERIOUS THING FOR US."

MACMILLAN'S REMARKS AT THE BANK CONFERENCE ABOUT THE IMPORTANCE OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS PARALLELED COMMENTS BY TWO EARLIER SPEAKERS--EUGENE R.BLACK, PRESIDENT OF THE BANK, AND ROBERT L.GARNER, PRESIDENT OF THE 32-NATION INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORP. NEITHER MENTIONED EGYPT, HOWEVER.

A BANK SPOKESMAN SAID LATER GARNER WAS NOT REFERRING TO ANY COUNTRY. HE SAID NEITHER THE BANK NOR THE FINANCE CORPORATION "TAKE POSITIONS ON POLITICAL ISSUES ARISING BETWEEN MEMBER COUNTRIES."

BLACK DEPLORED THE "MYTH" THAT FOREIGN INVESTORS ARE UP-TO-DATE VERSIONS OF "THE OLD COLONIZERS."

HE SAID UNDEVELOPED NATIONS SHOULD SET "BOLD DEVELOPMENT GOALS ..."YET NO LEADER OF A DEVELOPING COUNTRY CAN AFFORD TO SET UNREALISTIC GOALS AND THEN DISRUPT THE WHOLE ECONOMY BY TRYING TO ACHIEVE THEM. THIS IS THE ROAD TO FRUSTRATION."

THE DELEGATE FROM JORDAN--HAMED FARHAN, UNDERSECRETARY OF THE JORDANIAN MINISTRY OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY--CRITICIZED THE BANK'S LENDING POLICIES.

THE AGENCY SHOULD OPERATE ON SOUND BUSINESS STANDARDS, HE SAID, BUT IT SHOULD NOT ALLOW "THE WALL STREET PERSPECTIVE" TO BECOME THE CONTROLLING FACTOR.

HE SAID THE BANK HAS BEEN DOMINATED BY THE CREDITOR PHILOSOPHY IN THE PAST, AND THAT IT SHOULD SHIFT TO GREATER EMPHASIS ON THE NEEDS OF THE DEBTORS. FARHAN PROPOSED THAT VOTING STRENGTH IN THE BANK BE REDISTRIBUTED TO GIVE MORE STRENGTH TO THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

HERBERT V.PROCHNOW, ALTERNATE GOVERNOR REPRESENTING THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDED BANK POLICIES.

"IT IS GRATIFYING, HE SAID, "THAT CAPITAL IS FLOWING IN INCREASING VOLUME TO THOSE AREAS IN WHICH THE NEED IS MOST ACUTE."

BLACK ANNOUNCED THE BANK HAS ARRANGED TO SELL A 75-MILLION-DOLLAR ISSUE OF TWO-YEAR BONDS TO INVESTORS OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES. THE SECURITIES, PAYABLE IN U.S.DOLLARS, HAVE BEEN SUBSCRIBED TO BY INVESTORS IN 22 COUNTRIES, HE SAID.

EG/LT647PED

D1028WX (BANK)

(160) WORLD BANK

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25 (AP)-THE WOR D BANK TODAY ANNOUNCED IT HAS ARRANGED TO SELL A 75 MILLION DOLLAR ISSUE OF TWO-YEAR BONDS TO INVESTORS OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES.

PRESIDENT EUGENE R. BLACK, ADDRESSING THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE BANK'S BOARD OF GOVERNORS HERE, SAID THE SECURITIES, PAYABLE IN U. S. DOLLARS, HAS BEEN SUBSCRIBED BY INVESTORS IN 22 COUNTRIES.

THE BONDS WILL PAY INTEREST AT 3 1/2 PER CENT A YEAR, PAYABLE SEMI-ANNUALLY STARTING NEXT APRIL 1. THE ISSUE IS DATED OCT. 1 AND WILL MATURE OCT. 1, 1958.

MUCH OF THE NEW ISSUE IS BEING TAKEN BY INVESTORS WHO HOLD THE BULK OF A 3 PER CENT, THREE-YEAR ISSUE WHICH MATURES OCT. 1. MANY OF THESE INVESTORS ASKED THE BANK TO PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR THEM TO REINVEST THE PROCEEDS OF THE MATURING ISSUES.

THE NEW ISSUE WILL BRING THE TOTAL OF OUTSTANDING WORLD BANK BONDS TO 850 MILLION DOLLARS--695 MILLION OF U. S. DOLLAR BONDS AND THE EQUIVALENT OF 155 MILLION DOLLARS IN BRITISH STERLING, CANADIAN DOLLAR, SWISS FRANC AND NETHERLAND GUILDER BONDS.

JC336PED

A162WX

IKE-REFUGEES (200)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY IT WAS "NO LESS THAN A TRAGEDY" THAT CONGRESS FAILED TO PASS LEGISLATION TO PRESERVE THE ROLE OF AMERICA AS AN ASYLUM FOR REFUGEES WHO RISKED THEIR LIVES TO REACH FREEDOM.

IN A LETTER TO REP. KEATING (R-NY), EISENHOWER SAID THAT OF COURSE HE WILL "AGAIN URGE SUCH LEGISLATION IN THE NEXT SESSION OF THE CONGRESS."

KEATING HAD WRITTEN EISENHOWER ASKING AN EXPRESSION OF HIS VIEWS TO TAKE ALONG ON A TRIP THE CONGRESSMAN IS MAKING TO EUROPE.

KEATING SAID HE WOULD BE SERVING IN A DUAL ROLE--AS AN ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE U. S. DELEGATION TO A MEETING OF THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION AND AS A MEMBER OF A HOUSE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE EXPLORING LEGISLATION FOR RELIEF OF ESCAPEES AND REFUGEES.

THE WHITE HOUSE MADE PUBLIC THE EXCHANGE OF LETTERS. KEATING SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THAT FAILURE OF CONGRESS TO ADOPT LEGISLATION EISENHOWER RECOMMENDED ALONG THIS LINE HAD HAD "A DEMORALIZING EFFECT UPON THOUSANDS OF ESCAPEES" FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

KEATING SAID THIS MIGHT HAVE BEEN AVOIDED, AS LATE AS THE LAST DAY OF THE SESSION, "HAD IT NOT BEEN FOR DEMOCRAT OBSTRUCTIONIST TACTICS."

EG142PED NM

30.24-8415

B32 Q
(130)
CHATTANOOGA, TENN., SEPT. 25 (AP)-THE "WORLD'S HEAVIEST" UNIT OF ATOMIC POWER EQUIPMENT, A 235-TON REACTOR VESSEL BUILT FOR AMERICA'S FIRST FULL-SCALE NUCLEAR POWER PLANT, WAS UNVEILED TODAY.
THE VESSEL, A HUGE STEEL CONTAINER IN WHICH THE NUCLEAR REACTION WILL TAKE PLACE, WAS BUILT FOR AN ATOMIC POWER PLANT AT SHIPPINGPORT, PA., WHICH WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP. HAS DESIGNED FOR DUQUESNE LIGHT CO. UNDER CONTRACT WITH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
TWO YEARS IN THE MAKING BY COMBUSTION ENGINEERING INC., THE MASSIVE UNIT IS THREE STORIES HIGH WITH WALLS NEARLY NINE INCHES THICK AND HAS AN INSIDE DIAMETER OF NINE FEET.
THE FIRM SAID THE VESSEL IS DESIGNED TO WITHSTAND AN INTERNAL PRESSURE OF 2,500 POUNDS PER SQUARE INCH AT 600 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT.
THE UNIT WILL BE SHIPPED BY SPECIAL TRAIN TO THE PLANT SITE, 25 MILES FROM PITTSBURGH, TAKING ABOUT TWO WEEKS FOR THE TRIP.
JF533PED

1956

A56(CQ)NX
(250)
UN-AMERICAN
NEW HAVEN, CONN., SEPT. 25 (AP)-A TELEVISION REPAIRMAN, WHO SAID HE WAS AN FBI UNDERCOVER MAN IN THE STATE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM 1947 TO 1950 SAID TODAY THERE WAS A CELL OF FROM 15 TO 20 YALE STUDENTS DURING THAT PERIOD.
HAROLD MOSHER, ABOUT 30, OF NEARBY HAMDEN, WHOSE FATHER ALSO WORKED UNDERCOVER FOR THE FBI IN THE PARTY, TOLD A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES HE KNEW OF THE YALE GROUP WHEN HE WAS IN THE YOUTH BRANCH OF THE PARTY.
ASKED BY COMMITTEE COUNSEL RICHARD ARENS IF HE KNEW OF A COMMUNIST CELL OR "FACTION" AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CONNECTICUT, HE REPLIED "I BELIVE THERE WAS."
HE ADDED THAT HE ATTENDED PARTY MEETINGS "WITH SOME UNIVERSITY OF CONNECTICUT STUDENTS."
HE SAID THE YALE CELL WAS MADE UP ENTIRELY OF STUDENTS, AND WAS PART OF THE YOUTH BRANCH OF THE PARTY.
MOSHER STRESSED THAT HE WAS TESTIFYING ONLY ON WHAT HE KNEW BEFORE DISASSOCIATING HIMSELF FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1950.
ARENS ASKED HIM HOW SERIOUS HE THOUGHT COMMUNISM IN CONNECTICUT WAS AND HE REPLIED: "I'D DSAY, IT'S A LITTLE TOO SERIOUS, THROUGHOUT ALL THE WORLD FOR THAT MATTER; AND THAT THE COMMITTEE IS A LITTLE LATE IN ACTING. THE AVERAGE PERSON DOESN'T REALLY REALIZE HOW SERIOUS IT IS."
HE SAID HE HAD THE SAME INFORMATION ON CLUBS OR CELLS THAT HIS FATHER GAVE IN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE EARLIER IN THE DAY. HIS FATHER TESTIFIED THAT BESIDES THE YALE CELL, THERE WAS ALSO A PROFESSIONAL CELL AND INDUSTRIAL CELL IN NEW HAVEN, WITH ABOUT 30 OR 40 MEMBERS EACH.
W. C. MOSHER, THE FATHER, LIVES IN NEW HAVEN. HE SAID HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY FOR THE FBI FROM 1939 TO 1950.
FS603PED

1956

1956

B54
NIGHT LEAD MATUSOW (320)
NEW YORK, SEPT 25 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ACCUSED TURNABOUT WITNESS HARVEY MATUSOW TODAY OF SETTING OUT TO DESTROY ROY M. COHN, A FEDERAL FOE OF COMMUNISM.
ON THE OTHER HAND, MATUSOW'S DEFENSE LAWYER ACCUSED COHN OF WINNING A REPUTATION AS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST PROSECUTOR BY TAILORING TESTIMONY TO FIT HIS CASE.
THE ARGUMENTS CAME IN SUMMATION OF MATUSOW'S NINE-DAY FEDERAL COURT TRIAL ON PERJURY CHARGES. A JURY OF 10 MEN AND TWO WOMEN IS SCHEDULED TO GET THE CASE TOMORROW AFTER JUDGE JOHN F.X. MCGOHEY'S CHARGE.
MATUSOW, 29-YEAR-OLD EX-RED, FACES UP TO 30 YEARS IN PRISON IF CONVICTED ON ALL SIX COUNTS OF LYING.
HIS PROSECUTION GREW OUT OF TESTIMONY HE GAVE IN THE 1952 TRIAL OF 13 SECOND STRING LEADERS OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY. LATER, HE RECANTED THIS TESTIMONY AND SAID, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT COHN HAD INDUCED HIM TO LIE ON THE WITNESS STAND.
COHN WAS AN ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY DURING THE TRIAL. LATER, HE WAS CHIEF COUNSEL TO THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY (R-WIS). HE NOW IS IN PRIVATE PRACTICE.
COHN DENIED FROM THE WITNESS STAND DURING MATUSOW'S TRIAL THAT HE TRIED TO INDUCE THE DEFENDANT TO TESTIFY FALSELY.
U.S. ATTY. PAUL W. WILLIAMS TOLD THE JURY:
"WHY DID MATUSOW PICK ON COHN? I THINK THE EXPLANATION IS OBVIOUS. IT WAS BECAUSE MR. COHN WAS A PROMINENT ATTORNEY IN COMMUNIST CASES, WAS ONCE COUNSEL FOR THE MCCARTHY COMMITTEE AND WAS A WELL-KNOWN AND SOMEWHAT CONTROVERSIAL FIGURE.
"HE ACCOMPLISHED THREE PURPOSES. HE HELPED AS FAR AS HE COULD TO DESTROY MR. COHN, HE HELPED THE SALE OF HIS (MATUSOW'S) BOOK AND HE HELPED TO DISCREDIT GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IN THEIR FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM." X X X
HOWEVER, DEFENSE LAWYER STANLEY FAULKNER SAID OF COHN IN HIS SUMMATION:
"HIS HISTORY IS ONE OF A PROSECUTOR AND, AS SUCH, FINDING A DEFENDANT GUILTY IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE THE PURPOSES OF HIS OFFICE. MR. COHN KNEW THE MANNER IN WHICH HE COULD INFLUENCE THE DEFENDANT.
"MR. COHN TOOK IT UPON HIMSELF TO CHANGE TESTIMONY THAT THIS DEFENDANT WAS GOING TO GIVE BEFORE HE APPEARED IN COURT." X X X
TU901PED

1956

A62
(120)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT 25 (AP)-THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP IN THE U.N. DECIDED TODAY TO ASK THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO REVIEW THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS' WAR WITH FRANCE OVER INDEPENDENCE.
ARTHUR LALL, INDIAN CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP HERE, TOLD REPORTERS A FORMAL REQUEST TO PUT THE DISPUTE ON THE ASSEMBLY'S DEBATING LIST WILL BE MADE IN A FEW DAYS. THE ASSEMBLY CONVENES NOV. 12.
FRANCE WALKED OUT OF THE ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR IN PROTEST AGAINST PUTTING THE ALGERIAN DISPUTE ON THE ASSEMBLY FLOOR. FRANCE RETURNED ONLY AFTER THE ITEM WAS QUASHED.
FRANCE INSISTS ALGERIA IS ACTUALLY A PART OF FRANCE AND THAT THE U.N. HAS NO RIGHT TO DEBATE ITS ADMINISTRATION.
SF619PED

A114

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-ATOMIC (260)

BY WILLIAM N.OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 25 (AP)-SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN SAID TODAY THE PROJECTED INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY SHOULD HAVE SUFFICIENT SAFEGUARDS TO KEEP IT FROM "CONTRIBUTING TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF A MEMBER COUNTRY'S MILITARY PROGRAM."

HE DECLARED THAT SAFEGUARDS CONTAINED IN THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTION FOR THE AGENCY, INCLUDING INSPECTION OF PROJECTS, "ARE THE MINIMUM PROVISIONS WHICH WOULD ENABLE THE AGENCY TO FULFIL THE RESPONSIBILITIES WHICH WE ARE LAYING UPON IT."

HE SPOKE AT AN 81-NATION CONFERENCE CALLED TO COMPLETE THE CONSTITUTION, OR STATUTE, ON THE BASIS OF A DRAFT WORKED OUT IN WASHINGTON, D.C., EARLY THIS YEAR BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND 10 OTHER COUNTRIES. THE AGENCY WOULD COLLECT AND DISTRIBUTE ATOMIC MATERIALS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

1956

DIXON SAID APPREHENSION THAT THE SAFEGUARDS WOULD INTRUDE ON THE SOVEREIGNTY OF MEMBER COUNTRIES WAS UNDERSTANDABLE. BUT HE EXPRESSED BELIEF SUCH APPREHENSION WAS EXAGGERATED.

"THERE IS SURELY NOTHING ANY COUNTRY NEED FEEL ASHAMED OF," HE SAID, "IN VOLUNTARILY SURRENDERING A DEGREE OF SOVEREIGNTY BY JOINING IN AN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE SYSTEM WHICH WILL BE TO THE BENEFIT OF ALL."

EARLIER, SIR PERCY SPENDER OF AUSTRALIA, KARL ESKELUND OF DENMARK AND JACQUES ERRARA OF BELGIUM ALSO DEFENDED THE SAFEGUARD PROVISIONS.

DJALAL ABDOH OF IRAN SAID HE HOPED SAFEGUARDS WOULD NOT BE APPLIED TO THE DEGREE THAT THEY WOULD INFRINGE ON NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY.

POLAND PROPOSED AN AMENDMENT TO THE STATUTE THAT WOULD MAKE IT HARDER FOR THE AGENCY'S BOARD OF GOVERNORS TO CUT OFF AID TO COUNTRIES DIVERTING TO MILITARY USES FISSIONABLE MATERIALS OBTAINED FROM THE AGENCY. AS THE STATUTE NOW STANDS, THE BOARD COULD DO THIS BY A SIMPLE MAJORITY VOTE. UNDER THE POLISH PROPOSAL, IT WOULD NEED A TWO-THIRDS VOTE.

TA/MM951PED

Dec- sept-25/56

Begin ——— Sept. 26, 1956

30.24-8417

A50
SECOND NIGHT LEAD ATTACK (A18) (250)
JERUSALEM, SEPT. 26 (AP)-ISRAELI AND JORDAN SOLDIERS BLAZED OUT WITH NEW BURSTS OF AUTOMATIC GUNFIRE IN DIVIDED JERUSALEM TONIGHT.
THE CITY FIGHTING WAS A BRIEF BUT NOISY AFTERMATH OF THE BLOODY 7-HOUR OVERNIGHT BATTLE TOUCHED OFF BY AN ISRAELI REPRISAL INVASION OF JORDAN. THAT BATTLE ENDED THIS MORNING.
U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS QUICKLY ORDERED A CEASE-FIRE IN THE JERUSALEM CLASH TONIGHT. BOTH SIDES OBEYED IMMEDIATELY. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.
JORDAN AUTHORITIES HAVE HINTED AT A MASSIVE ARAB COUNTER-CAMPAIGN IF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL FAILS TO STOP RAIDS SUCH AS THE ISRAELI INCURSION 2 1/2 MILES INSIDE JORDAN.
THERE WAS INTENSIVE CONSULTATION IN ARAB COUNTRY CAPITAL AND AT THE U.N. SYRIA'S PREMIER SABRI ASSALI SAID IN DAMASCUS A GENERAL CONFERENCE OF ALL ARAB COUNTRY HEADS OF STATE WAS BEING CONSIDERED.
JORDAN ACKNOWLEDGED 31 OF JORDAN SOLDIERS WERE SLAIN AND REPORTED 90 TO 100 ISRAELIS KILLED IN THE HAND-TO-HAND FIGHT THAT RAGED INTO THE EARLY MORNING.
ISRAEL ANNOUNCED THE OVERNIGHT ATTACKS AS A SELF-DEFENSE MEASURE INTENDED TO DISCOURAGE JORDAN ATTACKS, AND SAID ITS FIGURES WERE 50 JORDANIANS KILLED. 5 ISRAELIS KILLED. AND 9 (CQ) ISRAELIS WOUNDED.

A LATER OFFICIAL STATEMENT BOOSTED THE ISRAEL DEATH TOLL TO 9, INCLUDING THE 5 KILLED IN THE FIGHTING. ONE WOUNDED MAN DIED LATER AND 3 OTHER SOLDIERS DIED IN A ROAD ACCIDENT.

JORDAN SOURCES SAID THE BRIGADE-STRENGTH ISRAELI ATTACK WAS SUPPORTED BY ARTILLERY.
BUT THE ISRAELI MAJOR WHO LED THE ASSAULT SAID NO ARTILLERY OR MORTARS WERE USED BY HIS FORCE IN SMASHING A FORTRESS-TYPE POLICE POST AND AMBUSHING JORDAN TROOPS THAT SWARMED TO THE SPOT.
A JORDAN ARMY SPOKESMAN DENIED REPORTS THAT THE ARAB LEGION COUNTER-ATTACKED ISRAEL AT DAWN TODAY. HE SAID NO FIGHTING TOOK PLACE ALONG THE BORDER AFTER LAST NIGHT'S ATTACK.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT FROM U.N. TRUCE HEADQUARTERS SAID OBSERVERS SAW THE BODIES OF 38 JORDAN SOLDIERS AND OF A 12-YEAR-OLD GIRL AT THE SCENE OF THE RAID ON THE THICK-WALLED, TWIN TOWER POLICE HEADQUARTERS AT HUSAN, SIX MILES FROM HERE.
THEY SAID THEY ALSO SAW 11 WOUNDED JORDAN SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS IN THE AREA.
THEIR STATEMENT COMPLAINED THAT THE OVERNIGHT FIGHTING RAGED ON DESPITE A REQUEST FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE.
REPORTS FROM BAGHDAD SAID THE IRAQI ARMY WAS GETTING READY TO MOVE ACROSS THE FRONTIER TO HELP JORDAN IF THE ISRAELI ATTACKS LOOKED LIKE FULL-SCALE WAR.
MRS. GOLDA MEIR, ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER, CONFERRED WITH MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, HEAD OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION IN PALESTINE.
SHE TOLD HIM THE ACTION "WAS AN UNAVOIDABLE CONSEQUENCE OF A CHAIN OF MURDERS AND AGGRESSIONS COMMITTED BY JORDAN FORCES AGAINST CITIZENS OF ISRAEL, INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY AND IN REPUDIATION OF JORDAN'S SOLEMN UNDERTAKINGS.

"ISRAEL'S DETERMINATION TO ASSURE AND MAINTAIN PEACE ALONG ITS BORDERS REMAINS UNCHANGED.
"ISRAEL DEEPLY DEPLORES THE LOSS OF LIVES ON EITHER SIDE. BUT THE RESPONSIBILITY IS JORDAN'S. ISRAEL HAS AT NO TIME INITIATED HOSTILITIES, NOR WILL IT DO SO IN THE FUTURE."
LEADERS OF THE ARAB WORLD CONSULTED IN AN AIR OF CRISIS OVER THE SEVEN-HOUR BATTLE TOUCHED OFF BY THE ISRAELI ATTACK LAST NIGHT IN THE HUSAN AREA SIX MILES SOUTHWEST OF JERUSALEM. IT WAS THE THIRD SUCH ATTACK THIS MONTH ON JORDANIAN TERRITORY.
AT HIS PALACE IN AMMAN, JORDAN'S YOUNG KING HUSSEIN RECEIVED ENVOYS OF OTHER ARAB NATIONS--ALL PLEDGED TO UNITY AGAINST WHAT THEY CALL THE THREAT OF ISRAELI AGGRESSION--AND VOWED TO DEFEND EVERY INCH OF HIS TERRITORY.
SYRIA'S PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY, WHO HAS A MOBILE BRIGADE NEAR THE FRONTIER, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ASSURED HUSSEIN OF SYRIA'S FULL PREPAREDNESS TO AID JORDAN IN ALL FIELDS AGAINST ISRAEL'S REPEATED WARLIKE AGGRESSIONS."
JORDAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER AWNI ABDUL HADI FLEW FROM AMMAN TO BAGHDAD WITH A SPECIAL MESSAGE FROM KING HUSSEIN, REPORTEDLY DEALING WITH THE ISRAELI ATTACK, FOR HIS ROYAL COUSIN, IRAQ'S KING FAISAL.
IN NEW YORK U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, AROUSED BY FRESH VIOLATIONS FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE CEASE-FIRE THEY PROMISED HIM LAST SPRING TO RESPECT, SAID HE WILL ASK THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE UP THE CLASHES IF THE SITUATION IS NOT BROUGHT RAPIDLY UNDER CONTROL. HAMMARSKJOLD TALKED WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF JORDAN, ISRAEL, AND THE BIG FOUR POWERS.
JORDAN'S U.N. REPRESENTATIVE, AMBASSADOR ABDUL MONEM RAFA'I, LATER ISSUED A STATEMENT DECLARING THE ISRAELI RAID WAS "AN OPEN CHALLENGE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE UNITED NATIONS AS A WHOLE." HE SAID PAST CONDEMNATIONS HAD BEEN COMPLETELY DISREGARDED BY ISRAEL.
THE QUESTION THEREFORE BECOMES TO US WHETHER THE SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD TAKE REAL ACTION AGAINST ISRAEL FOR ITS REPEATED VIOLATIONS OR WHETHER WE OURSELVES WILL BE COMPELLED TO PUT AN END TO ANY SUCH AGGRESSION," HE SAID.

ON THE OTHER HAND, ISRAELI DELEGATE ABBA EBAN SAID HE TOLD HAMMARSKJOLD ISRAEL WAS WILLING TO OBSERVE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS "ON THE BASIS OF RECIPROCITY."
IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BY ITS LONDON EMBASSY, ISRAEL ACCUSED KING HUSSEIN AND HIS CHIEF OF STAFF, MAJ. GEN. ALI ABU NAWAR, OF INCITING "A DELIBERATE POLICY OF HOSTILITY AGAINST ISRAEL." IT SAID ISRAEL HAD TIRED TO PLACE HER RELIANCE ON THE U. N. AND THE GREAT POWERS, BUT WAS FORCED TO TURN TO SELF-DEFENSE AGAINST JORDAN'S "COURSE OF AGGRESSION."
THE ISRAELIS SAID 36 OF THEIR CITIZENS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND 51 WOUNDED IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS ALONG THE JORDAN BORDER.
BRITAIN ISSUED A STATEMENT CONDEMNING THE REPRISAL RAID POLICY EVEN WHILE EXPRESSING SYMPATHY FOR ISRAEL IN ONE OF THE LATEST BORDER INCIDENTS. THE SLAYING OF FOUR MEMBERS OF AN ISRAELI ARCHAEOLOGICAL

PARTY BY JORDANIAN FIRE ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF JERUSALEM LAST SUNDAY.
IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID HE DEPLORES AND REGRETS THE BORDER FIGHTING. HE ADDED HE COULD SEE NO DIRECT RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THIS OUTBREAK AND THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE INVOLVING EGYPT AND A HOST OF THE CANAL USER NATIONS, THOUGH HE COULD NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY SOME RELATIONSHIP MIGHT DEVELOP.
THE HUSAN ATTACK WAS PRECEDED BY HEAVY ISRAELI ASSAULTS ON JORDANIAN POSITIONS SEPT. 10 AND 13.
IN THE FIRST, A MOBILE ISRAELI FORCE OF ABOUT 1,000 MEN BLEW UP A POLICE POST AT RAHWA, 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF JERUSALEM. JORDAN SAID 20 JORDANIANS WERE KILLED IN THE TWO-HOUR BATTLE. ISRAELI CASUALTIES WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.
IN THE SECOND AN ARMORED FORCE, ALSO ESTIMATED AT 1,000 MEN AND AIDED BY THREE FIRE-BOMBING PLANES, WIPED OUT A POLICE POST 12 MILES INSIDE JORDAN. A JORDANIAN MILITARY SOURCE SAID 21 JORDANIANS WERE KILLED.
JORDAN BEGAN TO BATTEN DOWN FOR TROUBLE AFTER THE SHOOTING UP OF THE ARCHAEOLOGICAL PARTY SUNDAY. IT BLAMED THE SHOOTING ON A SOLDIER SEIZED BY INSANITY, BUT ISRAEL REJECTED THAT EXPLANATION AND SAID AT LEAST FIVE SOLDIERS TOOK PART. THE JORDANIANS CLEARED TRAFFIC FROM CENTRAL JUDEAN ROADS, INCLUDING THE HIGHWAY BETWEEN BETHLEHEM AND JERUSALEM.
THE ISRAELI ATTACK, AUDIBLE IN JERUSALEM, WAS LAUNCHED ACROSS 2 1/2 MILES OF JORDAN'S TERRITORY SHORTLY BEFORE LAST MIDNIGHT. THE BATTLE ENDED ABOUT DAWN TODAY. THE ISRAELI ARMY ANNOUNCED A JORDAN ARMY POST AND A POLICE STATION WERE OVERRUN AND DYNAMITED BY THE ARTILLERY-SUPPORTED RAIDERS, WHO WERE COMMANDED BY AN ISRAELI MAJOR.
A SPOKESMAN FOR ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THEY HAD STRUCK "AT A JORDAN BASE OF MILITARY AGGRESSION IN AN EFFORT TO BRING HOME TO JORDAN AUTHORITIES THEIR OWN INTEREST IN PUTTING AN END TO ATTACKS AGAINST ISRAELI CITIZENS AND ISRAELI TERRITORY."
JORDAN AUTHORITIES SAID THE RAID WAS MADE IN BRIGADE STRENGTH, APPARENTLY MEANING FROM 1,000 TO 2,000 MEN, BUT TROOPS AND NATIONAL GUARDSMEN PUT UP A HEROIC DEFENSE AGAINST TREMENDOUS ODDS.
"THE ISRAELIS WERE COMPELLED TO RETREAT IN DISORDER AFTER HAVING SUFFERED VERY HEAVY LOSSES OF LIFE." JORDAN ANNOUNCED.

1956

THOUGH JORDAN OFFICIALLY ACKNOWLEDGED ONLY 31 DEATHS, A MILITARY SOURCE IN THE ARAB-HELD OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM SAID ISRAEL'S FIGURE OF 50 JORDANIAN DEATHS WAS CORRECT. THIS INFORMANT SAID 38 WERE MILITARY PERSONNEL AND 12 WERE CIVILIANS.
JORDANIANS AT THE SCENE SAID 20 POLICEMEN WERE IN THE POST WHEN THE ISRAELIS ATTACKED. AFTER THE GUARD AT THE MAIN GATE WAS KILLED, THEY SAID, THE OTHERS ABANDONED THE POST FOR COVER IN NEARBY HILLS AND ENGAGED THE ISRAELIS FROM THERE.
A HIGH JORDANIAN OFFICER WHO TOOK PART IN THE FIGHTING SAID: "THE ISRAELIS BEGAN THE ATTACK WITH LIGHT WEAPONS AND THEN USED HEAVY MORTARS AND HEAVY GUNS. OUR FORCES RESISTED THE ATTACKERS AND IN SOME CASES ENGAGED THE ISRAELIS IN HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING.
"LATER THE ISRAELIS WERE REINFORCED WITH TWO ARMORED BATTALIONS CONSISTING OF ABOUT 70 ARMORED CARS."
THE ISRAELI ARMY MAJOR WHO COMMANDED THE OPERATION TOLD NEWSMEN HE RECEIVED YESTERDAY THE GENERAL ORDER FOR THIS ACTION.
THE TOTAL ISRAELI FORCE PARTICIPATING WAS DIVIDED INTO FOUR GROUPS. FORCE A WAS TO DESTROY THE HUSAN POLICE STATION, FORCE B TO TAKE AND DEMOLISH THREE NEARBY FORTIFIED ARMY POSITIONS, FORCE C TO COVER COMMUNICATIONS AND THE WITHDRAWAL ROUTE AND FORCE D TO CARRY OUT SUPPORT TASKS.
THE MAJOR GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:
WHILE FORCE A WAS APPROACHING THE POLICE STATION, FORCE BY WAS SPOTTED BY ARAB GUARDS WHO OPENED FIRE. THIS COMPELLED FORCE B TO BEGIN STORMING ITS OBJECTIVES BEFORE THE SCHEDULED TIME.
THE FIGHTING BEGAN SUDDENLY AND UNEXPECTEDLY WHEN OUT OF THE DARKNESS CAME A CHALLENGE IN ARABIC, "WHO'S THERE?"
IN THE PITCHBLACK DARKNESS, ISRAELI SOLDIERS DISTINGUISHED JORDANIAN POSITIONS FROM THEIR OWN TROOPS ONLY BY THE SOUND OF JORDAN'S BREN MACHINE GUNS, WHICH DIFFERS FROM THAT OF THE ISRAELI GUNS.
JORDANIAN REINFORCEMENTS ON THEIR WAY TO THE HUSAN POLICE STATION RAN INTO AN AMBUSH. AT LEAST 10 WERE KILLED AND THE OTHERS FLED, LEAVING BEHIND CONSIDERABLE EQUIPMENT.
THE ACTION CONCLUDED WITH THE BLOWING UP OF THE POLICE STATION AND THREE LEGION POSTS. ISRAELI CASUALTIES WERE EVACUATED.
JT436PED

A87
WITH JERUSALEM (330)
BY WILTON WYNN

1956

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, SEPT. 26 (AP)-THE IRAQI ARMY TONIGHT WAS REPORTED READY TO MOVE ACROSS THE JORDAN FRONTIER IF THE LATEST ISRAELI ATTACKS ON JORDAN DEVELOPED INTO WAR.
JORDAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER AWNI ABDEL HADI ARRIVED IN BAGHDAD BY AIR LATE TODAY AND IMMEDIATELY WENT INTO SESSION WITH PREMIER NURI SAID. THEIR TALKS MAY DETERMINE WHETHER THE TIME HAS COME FOR IRAQ TO SEND TROOPS TO THE AID OF JORDAN.
ABDEL HADI MADE HIS FLIGHT TO BAGHDAD FROM JORDAN AFTER LAST NIGHT'S ISRAELI ATTACK ON JORDAN.
ABDEL HADI IS SCHEDULED TO MEET IRAQI KING FAISAL TOMORROW WITH A MESSAGE FROM JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN ON THE ISRAELI ATTACKS. THE TWO 21-YEAR-OLD KINGS ARE COUSINS IN THE HASHEMITE DYNASTY.
FOR SEVERAL WEEKS THE IRAQIS HAVE BEEN PREPARING FOR A POSSIBLE MILITARY MOVE, AT JORDAN'S REQUEST. KING HUSSEIN VISITED BAGHDAD SEPT. 14 TO ASK IRAQ FOR AID--AFTER SEVERAL ISRAELI BORDER CLASES--UNDER THE TERMS OF THE IRAQ-JORDAN TREATY OF 1947. AT THAT TIME, IRAQI OFFICIALS PROMISED KING HUSSEIN THAT IRAQ WAS READY FOR MILITARY ACTION AT ANY TIME.
IN RESPONSE TO JORDAN APPEALS, THE IRAQIS BEGAN STOCKPILING MILITARY SUPPLIES AND MASSING TROOPS ALONG JORDAN'S FRONTIER TO BE READY TO MOVE AS THE SITUATION DEMANDED.
UNDER THE IRAQ-JORDAN TREATY, EITHER MAY ASK THE OTHER TO SEND TROOPS INTO ITS TERRITORY IN CASE OF NEED.
AT THE MOMENT, IRAQ APPEARS TO BE THE ONLY ARAB NATION READY TO GIVE IMMEDIATE DIRECT MILITARY AID TO JORDAN. LAST WEEK EGYPT SENT ARMS AND SUPPLIES TO JORDAN'S NATIONAL GUARD AND SYRIA HAS PROMISED TO SEND A DIVISION TO THE JORDAN BORDERS, BUT BOTH EGYPT AND SYRIA ARE PREOCCUPIED WITH THEIR OWN TROUBLES. BOTH THESE COUNTRIES HAVE THEIR OWN FRONTIERS WITH ISRAEL AND COULD NOT AFFORD TO SEND A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF TROOPS TO THE JORDAN FRONT. EGYPT ALSO HAS ITS HANDS FULL WITH THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE.
IRAQ, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAS NO COMMON FRONTIER WITH ISRAEL AND IS NOT THREATENED DIRECTLY FROM ANY OTHER QUARTER.
JE750PED

30.24-8419

A120
WITH JERUSALEM
CAIRO, SEPT.26 (AP)-EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER TODAY SENT A MESSAGE OF CONDOLENCE TO JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN FOR LOSS OF JORDANIAN LIVES IN THE ISRAELI ATTACK LAST NIGHT. HE SAID EGYPT WOULD STAND BESIDE JORDAN AND DECLARED:
"NEWS OF THE SAVAGE ATTACK ON JORDAN'S FORCES WHICH RESULTED IN SONS OF OUR BROTHER NATION DYING AS MARTYRS HAS HAD THE DEEPEST EFFECT AND EVERY EGYPTIAN."
JB1006PED

A42
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (300)
BY MARK EMOND
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 26 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ALERTED THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY TO THE NEW ISRAELI-JORDANIAN FIGHTING BUT DID NOT ASK FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION.
HE SAID, HOWEVER, IF ISRAEL AND JORDAN DO NOT BRING THE SITUATION RAPIDLY UNDER CONTROL, HE WILL ASK THE COUNCIL TO TAKE IT UP.
ISRAEL'S OVERNIGHT INFANTRY AND ARTILLERY RAID, THE THIRD THIS MONTH, ENDED WITH HEAVY CASUALTIES REPORTED ON BOTH SIDES.
HAMMARSKJOLD'S STATEMENT CAME AFTER SEPARATE CONSULTATIONS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF ISRAEL AND JORDAN. THE CONFERENCES WERE FOLLOWED BY A JORDANIAN THREAT OF COUNTER-ASSAULT AND AN ISRAELI DEMAND FOR MUTUAL OBSERVANCE OF THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT.
AMBASSADOR ABDUL MONEM RIFA'I OF JORDAN CALLED THE ATTACK A "FLAGRANT ACT OF ISRAELI AGGRESSION . . . ANNOUNCED AND RECOGNIZED AS A GOVERNMENT POLICY."
ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EVAN SAID THE ATTACK "WAS AN INEVITABLE CONSEQUENCE IN THE CHAIN OF MURDERS AND AGGRESSIONS COMMITTED BY JORDANIAN FORCES AGAINST CITIZENS OF ISRAEL, WITHIN ISRAEL TERRITORY." SIX ISRAELIS HAD BEEN KILLED IN BORDER INCIDENTS SINCE SUNDAY.
JORDAN'S DELEGATE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT MAY BRING THE ATTACK BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL. HE WARNED THAT UNLESS THE COUNCIL WOULD TAKE "REAL ACTION" AGAINST ISRAEL "WE OURSELVES WILL BE COMPELLED TO PUT TO AN END ANY SUCH AGGRESSION."
EBAN, SEEKING TO JUSTIFY ISRAEL'S PUNITIVE RAID, SAID "NO GOVERNMENT COULD FAIL TO ACT IN DEFENSE OF ITS CITIZENS IN FACE OF CONTINUING MURDERS ORGANIZED FROM ACROSS ITS BORDERS.
"ISRAEL HAS AT NO TIME INITIATED HOSTILITIES NOR WILL SHE DO SO IN THE FUTURE."
UPON CONVENING THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S SUEZ SESSION TODAY, PRESIDENT EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUONDO SAID HAMMARSKJOLD HAD INFORMED HIM OF THE PALESTINE SITUATION WITHOUT REQUESTING A MEETING.
NUNEZ-PORTUONDO EXPRESSED HIS SORROW OVER THE LOSS OF LIVES IN PALESTINE.
JT507PED

A68 (240)
BY TOM MASTERSON
HUSAN VILLAGE, JORDAN, SEPT. 26 (AP)-THE LITTLE JORDAN ARMY CAPTAIN WHO COMMANDED A POLICE POST ATTACKED BY ISRAELIS WITH A SURPRISE NIGHT-TIME BLOW TOLD HIS STORY TODAY.
"SIX OF MY MEN WERE KILLED," HE SAID BITTERLY. "I ONLY HAD 30 MEN IN THE POST AND THEY PUT UP A DESPERATE FIGHT FOR HOURS. BUT WHAT CAN 30 MEN DO AGAINST A FULL REGIMENT?
"THE ENMY THREW 36-POUND ARILLERY AND 3-INCH MORTAR FIRE AT US. THEY KEPT UP A STEADY BARRAGE OF FIRE WITH MACHINEGUNS, BREN GUNS, AND STEN GUNS. WE HAD ONLY LIGHT WEAPONS."
THE CAPTAIN, A 5-FEET TALL 120-POUNDER AND VETERAN OF SIX BORDER FIGHTS, STOOD IN THE RUINS OF HIS POLICE POST AT SHARAFA AS HE DESCRIBED THE ATTACK. HE REFUSED TO LET HIS NAME BE USED. "JUST CALL ME ISMAIL," HE SAID.
THE SHARAFA POLICE POST SITS ATOP THE HIGH ROCK-STREWN HILL OVER-LOOKING THE FONTIER. THE LIGHTS OF AMIN ADAN, AN ISRAEL VILLAGE TWO MILES AWAY, CAN BE SEEN CLEARLY.
"THEY LAUNCHED THEIR ATTACK FROM OVER THERE," ISMAIL SAID, LOOKING TOWARD AMIN ADAN. "THEY STARTED WITH A HEAVY ARTILLERY BARRAGE AT 7:30 AND, UNDER COVER OF THE BARRAGE, INFANTRY, MOBILE ARTILLERY, HALF-TRACKS AND ARMORED CARS MOVED ACROSS THE BORDER AND STRUCK DEEP INTO OUR TERRITORY.
"AS THEY CLIMBED THE HILL TOWARD THE POST WE COULD HEAR THEM SHOUT TO EACH OTHER, 'HURRY UP'"
HE SAID THE ISRAELIS FINALLY CAPTURED THE POST HALF AN HOUR AFTER MIDNIGHT. "THEY THEY BLEW IT UP."
THE ISRAELIS DID AN EFFECTIVE JOB. HARDLY A STONE STANDS UPON ANOTHER IN WHAT WAS ONCE A STRONG POST.
WW/JF626PED

A27WX BJT
(730) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DULLES-SUEZ
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON,SEPT.26 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY THAT MOUNTING ECONOMIC PRESSURE EVENTUALLY WOULD FORCE EGYPT TO ACCEPT A "REASONABLE SETTLEMENT" OF THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE WESTERN COUNTRIES HAVE NO PLAN FOR "ECONOMIC WARFARE," AS SUCH, AGAINST EGYPT.
BUT HE SAID ECONOMIC PRESSURES, SUCH AS LOSS OF TRADE, TOURISTS AND PRIVATE INVESTMENTS ARE ALREADY BUILDING UP--"INEVITABLY AND IN-EXORABLY."
DULLES SPOKE A FEW HOURS BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL BEGAN A DISCUSSION IN NEW YORK OF THE BITTER TWO-MONTHS-OLD ARGUMENT.
AGAIN RULING OUT ANY IDEA OF SHOOTING A COURSE THROUGH THE SEIZED WATERWAY, DULLES APPEALED TO WESTERN NATIONS TO BE "PATIENT, YET PERSISTENT AND RESOURCEFUL" IN WORKING OUT A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.
"THERE IS A GOOD CHANCE," HE SAID, "THAT EGYPT WILL COME FREELY TO RECOGNIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF WORKING WITH, NOT WORKING AGAINST, THE MANY IMPORTANT COUNTRIES WHICH USE THE CANAL."
IN WORDS OBVIOUSLY AIMED AT EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER, DULLES SAID FLATLY "I DON'T SEE ANY PROSPECT OF EGYPT MAKING A SUCCESS OUT OF THE PATH ON WHICH IT IS NOW GOING."
EGYPT'S ANTI-WEST POLICIES, HE SAID, HAVE ALREADY "FRIGHTENED AWAY" OUTSIDE BUSINESS AND FINANCIAL AND TOURIST MONEY.
THE GRIM PROSPECT, HE WENT ON, IS THAT EGYPT WILL LOSE EVEN MORE IN TERMS OF ITS ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND IN FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH OTHER GOVERNMENTS, "NOT EXCLUDING OTHER ARAB STATES."
"NO NATION CAN FOR LONG LIVE HAPPILY OR WELL WITHOUT ACCEPTING THE OBLIGATIONS OF INTERDEPENDENCE," HE SAID. "WHEN A NATION'S CONDUCT FRIGHTENS OTHERS. THEN THERE ARE INEVITABLE CONSEQUENCES."

WHILE MAINTAINING THAT NO "ECONOMIC WARFARE" IS BEING ORGANIZED AGAINST EGYPT, DULLES REAFFIRMED THAT HE WILL TAKE ACTION SOON TO FORCE AMERICAN FLAG SHIPS TO STOP PAYING TOLLS DIRECTLY TO EGYPT WHEN THEY PASS THROUGH THE CANAL. A NEW REGULATION WILL BE PUT INTO FORCE, HE SAID, MAKING IT NECESSARY FOR THE SHIPS TO PAY TO THE PROPOSED SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSOCIATION, WHICH 18 WESTERN COUNTRIES FAVOR.

ANSWERING QUESTIONS, DULLES MADE CLEAR THAT A PREVIOUS PLAN FOR DIVERTING SHIPS AROUND THE SUEZ CANAL, RATHER THAN ACCEPTING EGYPTIAN PILOTS, NOW HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY DISCARDED AS TOO COSTLY.

"THE IDEA THAT ANY GRAVE ECONOMIC BLOW CAN BE STRUCK TO EGYPT THROUGH THE NON-USE OF THE CANAL IS QUITE A FALSE CONCEPTION," HE SAID. "THE PRESSURES WHICH COULD BE EXERCISED BY GOING AROUND THE CANAL WOULD BE RELATIVELY LITTLE. THERE WILL STILL BE PLENTY OF BOATS TO GO THROUGH THE CANAL...AND THERE WILL ALWAYS BE A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF REVENUE TO EGYPT FROM THAT SOURCE."

IT "ISN'T A VERY PROFITABLE" WEAPON, HE ACKNOWLEDGED, BECAUSE IN THE LONG RUN IT WOULD WIND UP WITH WESTERN COUNTRIES SPENDING $1,-000 TO $10,000 FOR EACH DOLLAR'S WORTH OF ECONOMIC DAMAGE TO EGYPT.

DULLES SAID THERE WAS STILL A POSSIBILITY AMERICAN SHIPS WOULD BE DIVERTED AROUND AFRICA, BUT ONLY IF EGYPT REFUSED "REASONABLE TERMS" FOR PASSING THROUGH THE WATERWAY. HE STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT AMERICAN VESSELS WOULD BE ALLOWED, IF THEY WISHED, TO ACCEPT EGYPTIAN PILOTS TO GUIDE THEM THROUGH THE WATERWAY, INSTEAD OF INSISTING ON NON-EGYPTIANS FOR THIS TASK, AS WAS PLANNED.

HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE MANY AMERICAN-OWNED SHIPS REGISTERED IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES SUCH AS PANAMA AND LIBERIA WOULD FOLLOW THE EXAMPLE OF AMERICAN FLAG VESSELS AND STOP PAYING CANAL TOLLS DIRECTLY TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. HE SAID, HOWEVER, THESE VESSELS, MAINLY TANKERS, COULD NOT BE FORCED TO FOLLOW SUIT BECAUSE FOREIGN LAWS GOVERN THEIR ACTIVITIES.

DULLES DISCLOSED HE PROBABLY WOULD GO TO NEW YORK NEXT WEEK TO JOIN IN THE SUEZ CANAL DEBATE AT THE UNITED NATIONS. WHILE THERE, HE SAID, HE PROBABLY WOULD MEET WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS, AS WELL AS RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS IF THE OPPORTUNITY AROSE.

THE UNITED STATES, HE ADDED, HAS NO PLANS FOR REINSTATING FINANCIAL AID TO EGYPT FOR ITS BIG DAM ON THE NILE RIVER. ANY REPORTS MAINTAINING SUCH A STEP IS LIKELY ARE "INACCURATE" HE SAID, BECAUSE THE REASONS FOR WITHDRAWING THIS AID LAST JULY ARE JUST AS VALID TODAY.

HE RULED OUT ANY GOVERNMENT FINANCIAL HELP TO BUILD NEW PIPELINES FROM MIDDLE EAST OIL FIELDS TO THE MEDITERRNAEAN AS A MEANS OF LESSENING DEPENDENCE ON THE CANAL.

OIL COMPANIES WHICH WOULD BENEFIT FROM SUCH PROJECTS, HE SAID, HAVE ENOUGH FUNDS TO MEET THE COST THEMSELVES.

TURNING TO ANOTHER MIDEAST SORE SPOT, DULLES DEPLORED THE LATEST OUTBREAK OF BORDER HOSTILITIES BETWEEN ISRAELI AND JORDANIAN FORCES. THIS NEWEST SHOOTING, HE SAID, INDICATES BOTH COUNTRIES ARE DISREGARDING THE TRUCE PRINCIPLES THE UNITED NATIONS LAID DOWN LAST SPRING AFTER FRONTIER CLASHES.

LT415PED

1956

A15

NIGHT LEAD EDEN-SUEZ (430)

BY DAVID MASON

PARIS, SEPT. 26 (AP)-HEADS OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS, BOTH PLEDGED TO REMAIN FIRM AND UNITED, TONIGHT OPENED A NEW PHASE IN THE SEARCH FOR A SOLUTIION TO THE TWO-MONTH-OLD SUEZ CRISIS.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD FLEW INTO RAIN-DRENCHED PARIS. WITHIN LITTLE MORE THAN AN HOUR THEY LAUNCHED INTO A SERIES OF SECRET TALKS WITH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU.

UNLIKE TWO PREVIOUS INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES IN LONDON ON THE SUEZ, THE PRESENT ONE IS STRICTLY A FRENCH-BRITISH AFFAIR. THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER POWERS WHO HAD ATTENDED THE LONDON CONFERENCES WILL GET ONLY SECOND HAND ACCOUNTS OF WHAT TRANSPIRES.

FRENCH AND BRITISH OFFICIALS HERE LET IT BE KNOWN THEY WERE AT LEAST IMPATIENT WITH THE UNITED STATES ATTITUDE ON THE SUEZ, WHIICH APPEARED TO BE MUCH LESS FIRM THAN THE FRENCH-BRITISH STAND. THE OFFICIALS ATTRIBUTED THE U. S. POSITION IN PART TO A DESIRE TO PREVENT A FLAREUP OVER SUEZ BEFORE THE AMERICAN GENERAL ELECTIONS NOV. 6.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS WERE APPARENTLY OF ONE MIND ON THE FUTURE STATUS OF THE WATERWAY, BOTH INSIST THAT EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL TWO MONTHS AGO CANNOT BE RECOGNIZED AND THAT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ MUST BE GUARANTEED.

A FEW MINUTES AFTER HE HAD STEPPED FROM A SPECIAL ROYAL AIR FORCE PLANE AT LE BOURGET AIRFIELD EDEN STOOD BESIDE PINEAU AND TOLD NEWSMEN:

"OUR TWO COUNTRIES ARE GOING THROUGH A SEVERE PERIOD. WE WILL FACE IT TOGETHER MORE UNITED THAN EVER."

AS HE LEFT LONDON, EDEN DECLARED: "THERE CAN BE NO AGREED SETTLEMENT WHICH LEAVES THE CANAL IN THE UNFETTERED CONTROL OF ONE MAN OR ONE GOVERNMENT."

OFFICIAL SOURCES THE PRINCIPAL IMMEDIATE TASK WAS TO PLAN STRATEGY BEFORE THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE ASKED THE COUNCIL TO EXAMINE THE SITUATION CAUSED BY EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE CANAL.

THE COUNCIL ALSO HAS BEFORE IT AN EGYPTIAN COMPLAINT THAT WORLD PEACE HAS BEEN THREATENED BY BRITISH AND FRENCH ACTION FOLLOWING NATIONALIZATION.

EDEN AND MOLLET AND THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL ALSO CHART MOVES SHOULD--AS IS WIDELY EXPECTED HERE--SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION PROVE INEFFECTIVE. BOTH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE REPEATEDLY SAID THEY ARE NOT RULING OUT THE USE OF FORCE SHOULD PEACEFUL EFFORTS FAIL TO UNSHACKLE THE CANAL FROM CONTROL BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER.

"WE ARE PREPARED TO GO THROUGH ALL THE HOOPS FIRST, HOWEVER", A BRITISH SOURCE HERE SAID. PINEAU UNDERSCORED THIS VIEWPOINT WHEN HE APPEARED BEFORE A COMMITTEE OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY.

1956

THE MINISTERS' FIRST MEETING LASTED 2 3/4 HOURS.

MOLLET TOLD REPORTERS AS HE LEFT THAT THE TALKS HAD TAKEN PLACE IN "A VERY SYMPATHETIC ATMOSPHERE."

PINEAU SAID POLITICAL PROBLEMS OF INTEREST TO BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD BEEN DISCUSSED "FROM WHICH A DESIRE FOR COMMON ACTION WAS VERY CLEARLY SHOWN."

JT416PED

A61UN
AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-SUEZ
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 26 (AP)-THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY APPROVED A FAR-RANGING DEBATE BEGINNING NEXT WEEK ON THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS IN A DESPERATE ATTEMPT TO FIND A PEACEFUL SOLUTION.

ACTING TWO MONTHS TO THE DAY AFTER PRESIDENT NASSER SEIZED THE 103-MILE WATERWAY, THE COUNCIL UNANIMOUSLY PUT ON ITS AGENDA A BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSAL FOR DEBATE ON THE SITUATION CREATED BY EGYPT'S ACTION.

THEN THE COUNCIL VOTED 7-0 TO PUT ON ITS BUSINESS SHEET A COUNTER-COMPLAINT BY EGYPT ALLEGING THE ACTIONS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGAINST EGYPT HAD VIOLATED THE CHARTER AND THREATENED INTERNATIONAL PEACE.

BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA AND BELGIUM ABSTAINED ON THAT ITEM. THE UNITED STATES, SOVIET UNION AND FIVE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL VOTED TO HAVE IT DEBATED.

AFTER THE PROCEDURAL ROUND, THE COUNCIL RECESSED UNTIL PROBABLY TUESDAY OR FRIDAY OF NEXT WEEK. NO DATE WAS SET.

AS THE COUNCIL MET, FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, EGYPT AND YUGOSLAVIA MADE PLANS TO COME HERE FOR THE DEBATE. IT WILL BE THE FIRST TIME REPRESENTATIVES OF SUCH RANK HAVE PARTICIPATED IN SECURITY COUNCIL DISCUSSIONS SINCE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE BYRNES SPOKE IN THE 1946 DISCUSSION OF AN IRANIAN APPEAL AGAINST THE PRESENCE OF SOVIET TROOPS IN IRAN'S AZERBAIJAN PROVINCE. THE RUSSIANS LEFT BEFORE A DECISION WAS MADE.

IN PARIS, PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY LLOYD CONFERRED AT LENGTH WITH PREMIER MOLLET AND FOREIGN MINISTER PINEAU ON THE NEXT BRITISH-FRENCH MOVE. THEY DECLARED THEIR SOLIDARITY IN THIS CRISIS.

IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WOULD BE HERE FOR THE DEBATE NEXT WEEK. HE RULED OUT AGAIN ANY IDEA OF SHOOTING A WAY THROUGH THE CANAL. HE SUGGESTED THAT MOUNTING ECONOMIC PRESSURES WOULD FORCE EGYPT TO ACCEPT A REASONABLE SOLUTION.

THE COUNCIL CONVENED AT 3:08 P.M. EDT TO TACKLE ONE OF THE MOST SEVERE CRISES EVER TO CONFRONT IT. SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN, CO-AUTHOR OF THE ANGLO-FRENCH COMPLAINT, FIRED THE OPENING GUN WITH AN APPEAL FOR THE COUNCIL TO PUT HIS ITEM ON THE AGENDA.

HE SAID IF THE MAJORITY OF THE DELEGATES WANTED TO CONSIDER THE EGYPTIAN ITEM ALSO, HE WOULD GO ALONG WITH THEM BUT THAT HE FELT IT WAS "STRANGELY-WORDED," "VAGUE" AND MADE UP OF "OUTRAGEOUS SLANDER."

DIXON SAID THE EGYPTIAN ITEM IS "CLEARLY A PROPAGANDA MOVE DESIGNED TO DISTRACT ATTENTION FROM THE PROBLEM WHICH EGYPT PRECIPITATED."

HE WAS SUPPORTED BY BERNARD CORNUT-GENTILLE, NEW FRENCH DELEGATE, WHO IN HIS FIRST REAL SPEECH IN THE COUNCIL SAID THE SUEZ SITUATION IS GETTING WORSE AND COUNCIL ACTION WAS NEEDED.

30.24-3421

U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. ANNOUNCED THE UNITED STATES FAVORED A DEBATE ON BOTH ITEMS. HE POINTED OUT THIS FOLLOWED THE U.S. POLICY OF AGREEING TO A DEBATE ON ALL PROPOSALS BROUGHT TO THE COUNCIL EVEN THOUGH SOME OF THEM HAVE BEEN DIRECTED AGAINST THE UNITED STATES IN THE PAST. HE SAID THIS DID NOT MEAN THE UNITED STATES AGREED WITH THE EGYPTIAN PROPOSAL. HE PLEDGED THE UNITED STATES TO SEEK A PEACEFUL AND JUST SOLUTION OF THE CANAL SITUATION.

IN ENDORSING EGYPT'S APPEAL TO THE COUNCIL, ARKADY A. SOBOLEV OF THE SOVIET UNION BEGAN AN ATTACK ON BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR CONCENTRATING FORCES NEAR EGYPT AND CHARGED THE UNITED STATES HAD ASSISTED THEM. HE WAS INTERRUPTEH BY THE PRESIDENT, EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUONDO OF CUBA, AND TOLD TO STICK TO THE PROCEDURAL DEBATE. HE QUICKLY FINISHED HIS TALK.

IN BRIEF SPEECHES, VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU, JOZA BRILEJ OF YUGOSLAVIA, T. F. TSIANG OF NATIONALIST CHINA, DJALEL ABDOH, OF IRAN, NUNEZ-PORTUONDO CALLED FOR BOTH ITEMS ON THE AGENDA. E. RONALD WALKER OF AUSTRALIA AND JOSEPH NISOT OF BELGIUM SIDED WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN CALLING THE EGYPTIAN ITEM UNNECESSARY.

K609PED

A89
PRECEDE CAIRO DAY (380)
BY LYNN HEINZERLING
PORT SAID, EGYPT, SEPT. 26 (AP)-FIVE EXPERIENCED U.S. SHIP CAPTAINS ARRIVED TODAY TO START TRAINING AS SUEZ CANAL PILOTS FOR PRESIDENT NASSER'S NATIONALIZED CANAL ADMINISTRATION.

THE AMERICANS SIGNED IN AT ADMINISTRATION HEADQUARTERS IN ISMALIA, THEN CAME TO PORT SAID WHERE THEY WILL BE BASED IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THEIR TRAINING.

MOST OF THEM HAVE HAD EXPERIENCE AS SHIPS' OFFICERS ON THE SUEZ CANAL, AND FOR WALTER A. EQUILS OF NEW KENSINGTON, PA., THE RETURN TO PORT SAID BROUGHT BACK MEMORIES OF WORLD WAR II. EQUILS WAS CAPTAIN OF A SUPPLY SHIP FOR THE SICILIAN INVASION WHICH WAS TIED UP AT PORT SAID HARBOR.

FLYING IN WITH HIM TODAY WERE FOUR OTHER AMERICANS: NICO HAGENS, 45, OF NEW YORK CITY; GREGORY HATCH, 40, OF SAN FRANCISCO; CHESTER HOLLAND, OF (2541 VISTA DR.) NEWPORT BEACH, CALIF., AND ALEX LANGTRY, OF (25 KING ST.) STATEN ISLAND, N. Y.

EQUILS SAID HE HOPED OTHER AMERICAN SEAMEN WOULD JOIN THEM HERE AND ADDED "WE HOPE TO PROMOTE THAT FEELING IF WE DON'T PILOT SHIPS THE RUSSIANS WILL."

HATCH ALSO SAW THE SUEZ CANAL DURING THE WAR. HE WAS SECOND MATE ON A FREIGHTER WHICH WAS IN SUEZ HARBOR ON THE DAY THE UNITED STATES ENTERED THE WAR. HIS SHIP DODGED GERMAN SUBMARINES FOR 28 DAYS ON ITS WAY BACK TO THE UNITED STATES.

EQUILS SPENT THE LATTER DAYS OF THE WAR AS AN OFFICIAL IN THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION IN WASHINGTON. HOLLAND WAS AN INSTRUCTOR IN JET ENGINES FOR AN AIRCRAFT COMPANY IN CALIFORNIA BEFORE HE DECIDED TO TAKE THE SUEZ CANAL JOB.

THE MEN'S TRANSPORT TO SUEZ WAS PAID BY THE CANAL ADMINISTRATION. THE COMPANY NOW HAS ABOUT 115 PILOTS IN TRAINING, IN ADDITION TO THE 70 EGYPTIAN AND SEVEN GREEK PILOTS FROM THE OLD REGIME. A SMALL CORPS OF THE MOST EXPERIENCED PILOTS, HOWEVER, IS STILL BEARING THE BRUNT OF THE WORK, PARTICULARLY WITH THE LARGER SHIPS, AND IS BADLY IN NEED OF RELIEF.

FIFTEEN RUSSIAN SEA CAPTAINS RUSHED TO EGYPT BY MOSCOW WILL GO INTO FULLTIME SERVICE IN THE CANAL OCT. 10, AFTER ONLY 25 DAYS TRAINING.

CHAWKY KHALLAF, CHIEF OF THE CANAL TRANSIT PORT, DISCLOSED THIS TONIGHT AND SAID PROBABLY A NUMBER OF OTHER CAPABALE PILOTS NOW TRAINING WILL ALSO ENTER SERVICE AT THE SAME TIME.

IT IS BELIEVED THE AMERICAN PILOTS, IF THEY SHOW APTITUDE FOR CANAL JOBS, PROBABLY WILL ENTER THE SERVICE AFTER THE SAME PERIOD OF TRAINING.

THIRTY-FIVE SHIPS MOVED INTO THE CANAL TODAY. 13 SOUTHBOUND AND 22 NORTHBOUND.

JE8PED

A147

NIGHT LEAD RESERVISTS (160)

BY WATSON SIMS

LONDON, SEPT. 26 (AP)-REPORTS OF DISCONTENT AMONG ARMY RESERVISTS CALLED UP IN THE SUEZ CRISIS TODAY LED WAR MINISTER ANTONY HEAD TO DENY THAT ANY "NEAR MUTINY" EXISTS.

HEAD, SPEAKING AT A SPECIALLY CALLED NEWS CONFERENCE, OFFERED A 10 POUND ($28) WAGER FOR PROOF THAT ANY SOLDIER HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO CUT GRASS WITH NAIL SCISSORS. A LONDON NEWSMAN ACEPTED.

HEAD'S DENIAL FOLLOWED WIDESPREAD REPORTS THAT RESERVISTS ARE BORED AND SOME ARE BEING PUT TO SUCH TASKS AS GATHERING BLUEBERRIES TO MAKE PIE FOR THEIR OFFICERS. THE REPORTS SAID THOUSANDS OF MEN RECALLED FOR SERVICE AFTER EGYPT'S JULY 26 SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL HAVE HAD NOTHING TO DO.

SAID HEAD:

"IT IS MY JOB AND RESPONSIBILITY TO HAVE A FINGER ON THE PULSE AND KNOW WHAT PEOPLE ARE FEELING IN THE ARMY. SO FAR AS I KNOW....A STATE OF AFFAIRS OF NEAR MUTINY AND SERIOUS TROUBLE FRANKLY DOES NOT EXIST."

THE WAR MINISTER BLAMED MOST OF THE REPORTS OF DISCONTENT ON "A VERY VOCAL MINORITY WHO WRITE TO THE NEWSPAPERS AND MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT AND COMPLAIN."

SN1117PED

A88

STOCKHOLM, SEPT. 27 (AP)-SWEDEN HAS DECIDED TO JOIN THE SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSN. (SCUA), A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID TODAY.

THE DECISION WAS REPORTED TAKEN AT A CABINET SESSION YESTERDAY.

JE751PED

A83

CAIRO, SEPT. 26 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN STAMP COMMEMORATING NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL WENT ON SALE TODAY. IT CAME OUT TWO MONTHS TO THE DAY AFTER PRESIDENT NASSER TOOK OVER THE CANAL.

THE STAMP SELLS FOR 1 PIASTER (ABOUT 3C). IT SHOWS A SHIP AGAINST A SAND-COLORED BACKGROUND--WITH THE MEDITERRANEAN, THE CANAL AND THE RED SEA IN BLUE.

AN INSCRIPTION READS "NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY--LIBERTY OF NAVIGATION GUARANTEED."

JE738PED

A41

LONDON, SEPT. 26 (AP)-GEN. SIR JOHN GLUBB, FORMER COMMANDER OF JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION, URGED TODAY THAT BRITAIN AND AMERICA SET UP A "PLANNING STAFF" TO COUNTER COMMUNISM.

"IT IS TERRIFYING TO THINK THE OTHER SIDE PLANS 50 YEARS AHEAD AND WE HAVE NO PLANS AT ALL," HE TOLD AN AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE LUNCHEON.

THE PLANNING STAFF, HE SUGGESTED, COULD HELP FORM JOINT POLICIES. HE SAID THEN THE TWO NATIONS COULD SETTLE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION "WITHOUT DOING OUR DIRTY WASHING IN THE PRESS OF ALL THE WORLD."

JT453PED

A137 (100)

MADRID, SEPT. 26 (AP)-SPAIN'S FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TONIGHT 513 SPANIARDS ARE BEING REPATRIATED FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

THE GROUP, INCLUDING 147 CHILDREN, IS DUE TO ARRIVE AT VALENCIA FRIDAY IN THE 6,000-TON RUSSIAN STEAMER CRIMEA.

SOME MAY BE THE CHILDREN OF THE ESTIMATED 5,000 SPANIARDS REMAINING IN RUSSIA.

THE FIRST GROUP OF 286 INTERNEES AND WAR PRISONERS TO COME FROM THE SOVIET UNION RETURNED IN APRIL, 1954. ANOTHER EXPEDITION OF ABOUT 500 IS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW THE CURRENT ONE SOON.

THE MINISTRY SAID THE RETURNS WERE ARRANGED IN TALKS BETWEEN THE SPANISH AND SOVIET WELFARE ORGANIZATIONS.

JL1057PED

A162 (120)

PARIS, SEPT.26 (AP)-THE FRENCH CABINET TODAY APPROVED THE RELEASE OF ABOUT 200,000 RESERVISTS RECALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY DURING THE BIG BUILDUP OF FORCES IN ALGERIA.

MOST OF THEM WILL BE HOME BY CHRISTMAS.

MAX LEJEUNE, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ARMED FORCES WITH SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALGERIAN MILITARY MATTERS, SAID THAT THE INCREASE IN RECENT MONTHS OF DRAFTEES HAS ASSURED THE STABILITY OF THE SIZE OF THE FORCES PLANNED FOR ALGERIA." HE SAID THIS MADE THE RELEASE POSSIBLE.

THE FRENCH HAVE SAID PREVIOUSLY THERE WILL BE NO REDUCTION IN THE TOTAL NUMBERS IN ALGERIA. ABOUT 400,000 GROUND TROOPS PLUS NAVAL AND AIR UNITS NOW ARE STATIONED THERE TRYING TO PUT DOWN THE 23-MONTH-OLD NATIONALIST REBELLION.

QR159PED

B18 (Q)

-17- (220)

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT.26 (AP)-ONLY 12 MONTHS MILITARY SERVICE FOR WEST GERMAN CONSCRIPTS BECAME A CERTAINTY TODAY.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (DCU) LINED UP WITH OTHER PARLIAMENTARY OPPONENTS OF THE 18-MONTH TERM PROPOSED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

A MEETING OF THE CDU MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT APPROVED WITHOUT DISSENT A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE GOVERNMENT TO REDUCE THE TERM TO A YEAR.

THIS MAKES IT CERTAIN THAT PARLIAMENT WILL APPROVE THE TERM THAT WILL GIVE GERMAN CONSCRIPTS THE SHORTEST SERVICE IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE EXCEPT FOR LUXEMBOURG, WHICH ALSO HAS 12 MONTHS.

IN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN DRAFTEES HAVE TO SERVE

TWO YEARS AND IN MOST OTHER NATO COUNTRIES 18 MONTHS.
PARLIAMENT ALREADY HAS VOTED FOR CONSCRIPTION BUT OMITTED TO STATE THE TERM OF SERVICE AFTER THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE) REJECTED THE GOVERNMENT'S PROPOSAL OF 18 MONTHS.
A SECOND BILL, CALLING FOR THE 12 MONTH TERM, GOES BEFORE THE CABINET TOMORROW AND WILL SHORTLY BE SUBMITTED TO PARLIAMENT.
PARLIAMENT IS GOING AGAINST THE ADVICE OF THE GENERALS, WHO FAVOR TWO YEARS, AND THE GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS CONSISTENTLY SAID THAT MODERN SOLDIERS CANNOT BE TRAINED PROPERLY IN LESS THAN 18 MONTHS.
POLITICAL OBSERVERS SAW THE CDU ACTION AS A SURRENDER TO POLITICAL PRESSURE IN AN ELECTION YEAR.
ML413PED

S11

MUNICH, GERMANY, SEPT. 26 (AP)-BAVARIAN MINISTER PRESIDENT WILHELM HOEGNER SAID TODAY BEHAVIOR OF AMERICAN TROOPS STATIONED IN THIS WEST GERMAN STATE HAS IMPROVED CONSIDERABLY DURING THE PAST MONTHS.

HOEGNER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THIS WAS THE RESULT OF FIRM STEPS TAKEN BY U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN THEIR CAMPAIGN AGAINST MISBEHAVING GIS.

HOEGNER'S STATEMENT CAME ONLY 24 HOURS AFTER GERMAN AND AMERICAN POLICE SAID THEY WERE INVESTIGATING THE ALLEGED RAPE OF A 14-YEAR-OLD GERMAN GIRL BY FOUR AMERICAN AIRMEN AT NEUBIBERG NEAR HERE.

HOEGNER SAID HE WANTED TO EMPHASIZE THAT U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES ARE DOING EVERYTHING IN THEIR POWER TO AVOID REPETITION OF SUCH REGRETABLE INCIDENTS.

MW309PED

1956

S63

BERLIN, SEPT. 26 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY ANNOUNCED COMPLETION OF A 135-MILE RAILWAY CIRCUIT AROUND BERLIN TO ELIMINATE ANY POSSIBILITY OF WESTERN INTERFERENCE WITH ITS TRAIN MOVEMENTS.

THE PROJECT BEGAN IN 1951, TWO YEARS AFTER A RAILWAY WORKER'S STRIKE IN WEST BERLIN HAD SLOWED MANY EAST GERMAN FREIGHT AND PASSENGER TRAINS.

WITH ALL MAIN LONG DISTANCE RAILWAY LINES CUTTING ACROSS WEST BERLIN, EAST GERMAN TRAINS WERE FORCED TO MAKE TIME-CONSUMING DETOURS.

KM816PED

30.24-8423

B51 (Q)
BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH (320)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SEPT.26 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE TODAY FORECAST "A SIGNIFICANT CONTINUING INCREASE" IN TRADE BETWEEN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE SOVIET BLOC.
THE COMMISSION'S QUARTERLY BULLETIN SHOWED THAT DURING THE FIRST FOUR MONTHS OF THE YEAR, EUROPE'S EAST-WEST TRADE INCREASED BY MORE THAN 15 PER CENT OVER THE CORRESPONDING PERIOD OF 1956.
"ON THE WESTERN EUROPEAN SIDE," THE BULLETIN SAID, "THE EXPANSION OF 1956 HAS SO FAR BEEN CONCENTRATED ON WESTERN GERMANY, AUSTRIA, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND YUGOSLAVIA."
THE COMMISSION SAID THE TRADE DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN LONDON LAST APRIL "RAISED THE POSSIBILITY OF A FURTHER VERY SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN EAST-WEST TRADE."
EAST-WEST TRADE IN GENERAL WAS BEING GREATLY FACILITATED, THE COMMISSION ADDED, BY CLOSER PERSONAL CONTACTS BETWEEN PRIVATE INDUSTRIALISTS AND BUSINSSMEN IN WESTERN EUROPE WITH "THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONCLUSION OF TRADE DEALS IN EASTERN EUROPE."
IT FOUND ALSO A TREND TOWARD DECENTRALIZATION IN THE FOREIGN TRADE ORGANIZATION OF EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, WITH SOME INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES IN THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES BEING PERMITTED FOR THE FIRST TIME TO CONDUCT THEIR OWN TRADE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE WEST.
WHILE PREDICTING THAT THE PRESENT STEADY RISE IN EUROPEAN EAST-WEST TRADE WOULD CONTINUE, THE BULLETIN DESCRIBED A "SPECTACULAR RISE" AS UNLIKELY, AND SUGGESTED THAT A MORE RAPID EXPANSION WAS TO BE EXPECTED IN TRADE BETWEEN THE SOVIET BLOC AND THE COUNTRIES OF ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN-AMERICA.
THE COMMISSION'S STATISTICS SHOWED A SHARP INCREASE IN EAST EUROPEAN EXPORTS TO EGYPT, WHICH IN 1955 ALMOST DOUBLED ITS PURCHASES FROM THE SOVIET BLOC AND FOR THE FIRST TIME REPLACED ARGENTINA AS THE LARGEST NON-EUROPEAN IMPORTER FROM EASTERN EUROPE. EGYPT'S EXPORTS TO EASTERN EUROPE INCREASED SLIGHTLY IN 1955, BUT WITH A TOTAL VALUE OF 35 MILLION DOLLARS FELL SHORT OF IMPORTS FROM EASTERN EUROPE BY 47 MILLION DOLLARS.
ML909AED

1956

A82

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 26 (AP)--INDONESIAN PRESIDENT SUKARNO ENDED A FOUR-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY AND LEFT BY AIR FOR COMMUNIST CHINA, RADIO PRAGUE REPORTED.

SHORTLY BEFORE HE LEFT, THE BROADCAST SAID, SUKARNO STRESSED THAT "EVERLASTING FRIENDSHIP AND LONG SUFFERING IN THE PAST" BINDS THE INDONESIAN AND CZECHOSLOVAK PEOPLE. HE SAID HE FOUD COMPLETE AGREEMENT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON ALL PROBLEMS INCLUDING THE SUEZ QUESTION, THE FIGHT AGAINST COLONIALISM AND THE BANNING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

JE735PED

A139

VIENNA, SEPT. 26 (AP)-FIVE PERSONS, INCLUDING A FORMER MAJOR OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK ARMY GENERAL STAFF, JAROSLAV HAJICECK, WILL GO ON TRIAL SOON FOR ANTI-STATE PROPAGANDA, THE CZECHOSLOVAK NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY.

SN11PED

A84

(140)

BELGRADE, SEPT. 26 (AP)-"TOURIST" NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT TITO RETURNED TODAY FROM TITO'S ISLAND RETREAT OF BRIONI. WELL INFORMED SOURCES SAID THEY HAD CONFERRED ON THE WORLD SITUATION AND RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTIES.

KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA HAS BEEN LABELED A VACATION OFFICIALLY, BUT MANY SPECULATED ITS PURPOSE WAS TO FURTHER IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE KREMLIN AND TITO.

THE SOVIET PARTY BOSS WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE OFFERED TITO MORE ECONOMIC AID FROM THE EAST BLOC IN RETURN FOR FIRMER TIES BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND SOVIET RUSSIA. THERE WERE NO INDICATIONS YET THAT TITO DID ANY YIELDING TO THE REPORTED KHRUHCHEV WOOING.

NO OTHER YUGOSLAV LEADERS WERE ON BRIONI WHILE TITO ENTERTAINED HIS RUSSIAN GUEST, GIVING THE TWO COMMUNIST LEADERS AMPLE OPPORTUNITY FOR A FULL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS.

MR836AED

A107

ANKARA, TURKEY, SEPT. 26 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, RETIRING SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, LANDED IN ANKARA TODAY TO PAY A FAREWELL VISIT TO THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT AND MILITARY LEADERS. HE PLACED A WREATH ON THE TOMB OF KEMAL ATATURK, THE FATHER OF MODERN TURKEY.

MJ1005AED

A12

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 26 (AP)-A SNIPER KILLED A BRITISH ARMY OFFICER TODAY AS HE DROVE HIS CAR INTO QUEEN ELIZABETH STREET ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF NICOSIA.

A POLICE SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS "DEFINITELY TERRORIST ACTION" BY EOKA THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND.

THE VICTIM WAS THE FOURTH BRITISH SERVICEMAN TO BE KILLED IN THE PAST FOUR DAYS AND THE 47TH TO DIE SINCE A CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE WAS LAUNCHED AGAINST THE BRITISH 18 MONTHS AGO.

GREEK CYPRIOT GUERRILLAS TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO AMBUSH FRENSH MILITARY VEHICLES TONIGHT. IT WAS THE SECOND ATTACK ATTEMPT ON THE FRENCH SINCE THEY ARRIVED IN CYPRUS LATE LAST MONTH BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CRISIS.

MEANTIME, LORD RADCLIFFE, A BRITISH LAW EXPERT, ARRIVED IN CYPRUS TODAY ON HIS SECOND VISIT TO DRAFT A CONSTITUTION FOR THE COLONY.

LEADERS OF GREEK CYPRIOTS, WHO MAKE UP FOUR-FIFTHS OF THE ISLAND'S POPULATION, HAVE SAID THEY WILL BOYCOTT TALKS WITH RADCLIFFE AS THEY DID DURING HIS FIRST VISIT.

JL1055PED

A65

CAIRO, SEPT. 26 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ARRIVED AT THE RED SEA PORT OF JIDDA TODAY ON HIS STATE TOUR OF SAUDI ARABIA.

WW614PED

A97 (150)

HONG KONG, SEPT. 26 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS TOLD TODAY THAT THE WRITTEN CHINESE LANGUAGE MUST BE OVERHAULED TO HELP PUSH RED CHINA AHEAD IN SCIENCE AND CULTURE.

THE SPEAKER WAS PROF. WU YU-CHANG, CHIEF ARCHITECT OF CHINA'S PLAN TO REPLACE THE ANCIENT CHINESE PICTURE WORDS WITH A LATIN-TYPE ALPHABET.

WU SAID A FINAL DECISION WOULD BE MADE SOON ON THE ALPHABET. A 30-LETTER ALPHABET IS BEING TESTED ON A SMALL SCALE.

IN A SPEECH TO A PARTY CONGRESS IN PEIPING, BROADCAST BY THE RED RADIO, WU SAID THE NEW ALPHABET WOULD BE INTRODUCED SLOWLY. IN THE MEANTIME, HE ADDED, THE TRADITIONAL WRITTEN CHARACTERS--SOMEWHAT SIMPLIFIED--WILL CONTINUE TO BE TAUGHT.

"UNLESS THE CHARACTER OF WRITTEN CHINESE IS COMPLETELY REFORMED, CHINA'S SCIENTIFIC AND CULTRUAL ADVANCE WILL BE HAMPERED," HE DECLARED.

REFORMED, CHINA'S SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ADVANCE WILL BE HAMPERED," HE DECLARED.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE ALSO ATTEMPTING TO TEACH ON A NATION-WIDE SCALE A SINGLE SPOKEN LANGUAGE TO REPLACE THE MANY DIALECTS.

TA825PED

B91 Q

BY JOHN RODERICK (200)

HONG KONG, SEPT.26 (AP)-CHINESE COMMUNISTS TODAY ADOPTED A NEW PARTY CONSTITUTION SETTING UP POWERFUL CONTROL COMMISSIONS TO DISCIPLINE WAYWARD MEMBERS.

THE CONTROL COMMISSIONS ARE ESTABLISHED WITHIN THE ENTIRE HIERARCHY, FROM COUNTY COMMITTEES TO THE RULING CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THEIR TASKS WILL BE TO "DEAL REGULARLY WITH VIOLATIONS OF THE PARTY CONSTITUTION, PARTY DISCIPLINE, COMMUNIST ETHICS AND THE STATE LAWS AND DECREES...TO DECIDE ON OR CANCEL DISCIPLINARY MEASURES AGAINST PARTY MEMBERS AND TO DEAL WITH APPEALS AND COMPLAINTS FROM PARTY MEMBERS."

THEIR POWERS APPEAR TO EXTEND TO THE HIGHEST MEMBERS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THE CONSTITUTION'S 60 ARTICLE AND 9 CHAPTERS WERE ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY AT THE EIGHTH PARTY CONGRESS IN PEIPING.

ONE OF ITS ARCHITECTS, TENG HSIAO-PING, DESCRIBED IT AS "A POWERFUL INSTRUMENT BY MEANS OF WHICH WE SHALL FURTHER RAISE THE QUALITY OF THE PARTY, BROADEN THE SCOPE OF THE INNER PARTY DEMOCRACY, BRING INTO FULL PLAY THE POLITICAL ACTIVITY OF THE PARTY MEMBERSHIP, IMPROVE THE PARTY'S ORGANIZATION WORK AND STRENGTHEN ITS SOLIDARITY AND UNITY AND ITS FIGHTING CAPACITY."

IN AN APPARENT MOVE TO PREVENT THE ERRORS OF ONE-MAN RULE AS EXEMPLIFIED BY THE STALIN ERA, THE CONSTITUTION STIPULATES THAT WHEN THERE ARE THREE OR MORE PARTY MEMBERS HOLDING RESPONSIBLE POSTS IN A GOVERNMENT OR PEOPLE'S ORGANIZATION, THEY WILL BE FORMED INTO A GROUP.

THEIR JOB WILL BE "TO ASSUME THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR CARRYING OUT PARTY POLICY AND DECISIONS, TO FORTIFY UNITY WITH NON-PARTY CADRES, TO CEMENT THE TIES WITH THE MASSES, TO STRENGTHEN PARTY AND STATE DISCIPLINE AND TO COMBAT BUREAUCRACY."

QR&JS1231PED

30.24-8425

A74WX
(590) MISSILE
BY ELTON C. FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY REPORTER
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 26 (AP)-THE ARMY WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE FIRED A TEST DEVICE MANY HUNDREDS OF MILES OUT OVER THE OCEAN IN THE FIRST LONG DISTANCE EXPERIMENT OF ITS INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM) PROGRAM.

THE INITIAL TRIAL IN THE "JUPITER" WEAPON PROJECT IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN MADE LAST WEEK, WITH THE DEVICE (IT IS NOT YET A WEAPON) LAUNCHED FROM THE ARMED FORCES' MISSILE CENTER AT PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE ON THE FLORIDA EAST COAST.

THE PENTAGON DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE REPORTS, OBTAINED FROM OTHER SOURCES OUTSIDE WASHINGTON. A SPOKESMAN WOULD SAY ONLY THAT RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT TESTS OF ALL KINDS CONTINUE CONSTANTLY BUT "WE NEVER COMMENT ON RESULTS."

HOWEVER, THE ARMY HAD DISCLOSED AS EARLY AS LAST SPRING PLANS TO CONDUCT LONG RANGE TESTS IN THE 1,500-MILE BALLISTIC MISSILE PROJECT. MAJ. GEN. JOHN B. MEDARIS, COMMANDER OF THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY AT THE HUNTSVILLE, ALA., ARSENAL, SAID THERE WOULD BE NO TROUBLE IN FABRICATING AN OBJECT WHICH COULD BE FIRED "WELL OVER 3,000 MILES" -- AND ADDED "WE WILL DO THAT SHORTLY OURSELVES."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THIS FIRST LONG RANGE TEST OF PROPELLANTS AND AIMING CONTROL NECESSARILY INVOLVED AN ALL-OUT EFFORT TO REACH THE MORE-THAN-3,000 MILE RANGE MENTIONED BY MEDARIS. THAT MAY COME LATER.

NEVERTHELESS, THE OBJECT FIRED BY THE ARMY DID PRODUCE REMARKABLY HIG PERFORMANCE, ON THE BASIS OF UNOFFICIAL REPORTS.

ONE SOURCE SUGGESTED THAT IF THE ARMY WEAPONEERS HAD DESIRED IT, THE TEST DEVICE COULD HAVE BEEN LAUNCHED TO AN ALTITUDE SUFFICIENT TO COMPARE WITH THAT PLANNED FOR THE EARTH SATELLITES. THE EARTH SATELLITE "VANGUARD" PROGRAM OF THE GOVERNMENT CONTEMPLATES PUTTING SMALL, 21-INCH SPHERES INTO ORBIT AT A HEIGHT OF ABOUT 300 MILES.

THE ARMY EXPERIMENT WAS CONCERNED WITH LATERAL TESTING, WHICH HOWEVER, ALSO NECESSARILY INCLUDES EXTREMELY HIGH TRAJECTORIES, OR ARCS, REACHING SCORES OF MILES INTO THE AIR TO YIELD HUNDREDS OF MILES OF RANGE.

THE ARMY HAS BEEN USING ITS "REDSTONE" BALLISTIC MISSILE AS A DEPARTURE POINT FOR DEVELOPMENT OF AN IRBM WEAPON. THE REDSTONE HAS A MODEST RANGE OF ABOUT 200 MILES. MEDARIS WAS ASKED BY REPORTERS LAST WINTER IF HE BELIEVED THE RANGE OF THE REDSTONE COULD BE EXTENDED. HE REPLIED THAT THERE WAS THE "CAPABILITY OF EXTENSION." TO ANOTHER QUESTION, HE SAID THE ADDITION OF A SECOND "STAGE" OF ROCKET MOTORS WOULD NOT NECESSARILY BE REQUIRED TO BOOST THE RANGE TO THE 1,500-MILE SPECIFICATIONS FOR AN IRBM.

THE DEVICE FIRED LAST WEEK THEREFORE MAY HAVE USED ONLY A SINGLE STAGE ROCKET ENGINE, BUT ONE OF VERY HIGH POWER.

THE ARMY HAS NOT DISCLOSED THE POWER OUTPUT WHICH IT USES OR SEEKS IN THE IRBM PROGRAM. HOWEVER, IT RECENTLY COMPLETED AT THE HUNTSVILLE ARSENAL A TEST STAND FOR ROCKET ENGINES DESIGNED TO HANDLE UP TO HALF A MILLION POUNDS OF THRUST.

WHILE THE PENTAGON MAKES DISTINCTION BETWEEN "GUIDED" MISSILES AND "BALLISTIC" MISSILES. THE LATTER, INCLUDING THE REDSTONE, HAVE AN INITIAL, RUDIMENTARY GUIDING OR AIMING CONTROL SYSTEM. THIS INVOLVES AN "INERTIAL" DEVICE, BASED UPON THE GYROSCOPIC PRINCIPLE. CONTAINED WITHIN THE MISSILE AND WITHOUT ANY INFLUENCE FROM EXTERIOR CONTROL, THE GADGET IS PRE-SET BEFORE FIRING. IF IN THE FIRST FEW SECONDS AFTER LAUNCHING, THE BALLISTIC MISSILE BEGINS TO DEVIATE FROM ITS AIMED COURSE THE CONTROLS BRING THE MISSILE BACK ONTO COURSE.

A METHOD FOR CUTTING OFF THE ROCKET ENGINES AT A PRECISE INSTANT IS ESSENTIAL TO AIMING. A VARIATION OF A FRACTION OF A SECOND CAN MAKE A DIFFERENCE OF MORE THAN 20 MILES IN THE POINT AT WHICH THE MISSILE LANDS

THE IRBM "JUPITER" PROJECT IS A JOINT ARMY-NAVY PROGRAM FOR DEVELOPMENT OF A 1,500-MILE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE. THE NAVY PLANS TO USE SHIP-LAUNCHED INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILES.

THE AIR FORCE ALSO HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED TO PROCEED, IN CONNECTION WITH ITS PRIMARY PROJECT FOR DEVELOPING AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM), WITH AN IRBM PROJECT.

THE CHRYSLER CORPORATION IS PRIME CONTRACTOR FOR THE ARMY-NAVY IRBM PROJECT. THE COMPANY HAS BEEN ENGAGED FOR THREE YEARS IN THE REDSTONE MISSILE DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION.

LAST FEBRUARY, ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE THAT CHRYSLER'S CONTRACT HAD BEEN ENLARGED TO EMBRACE THE IRBM DEVELOPMENT. THE CORPORATION IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ENGINEERING TASKS AND DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION OF THE IRBM WEAPONS SYSTEMS, INCLUDING EQUIPMENT TO HANDLE AND LAUNCH THE BIG MISSILES. MEDARIS AND HIS ARMY MISSILE AGENCY HAVE OVERALL DIRECTION OF THE PROGRAM.

RZ657PED

1956

A149WX
ROZNAN (210)
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SPOKE UP TODAY FOR A "FAIR AND OPEN TRIAL" OF PERSONS ACCUSED BY POLISH COMMUNISTS OF PARTICIPATING IN RIOTS AT POZNAN LAST JUNE. BUT HE SAID THE PROSPECT "IS IN NO WAY REASSURING."

WORD HAS REACHED THE WHITE HOUSE THAT THE TRIALS ARE SUPPOSED TO START TOMORROW. EISENHOWER SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"FRIENDS OF FREEDOM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WILL BE HOPING THAT ALL OF THE ACCUSED WILL BE GIVEN A GENUINELY FAIR AND OPEN TRIAL WITH BONA FIDE LEGAL COUNSEL TO DEFEND THEM AND WITH AN OPPORTUNITY TO SPEAK THEIR MINDS FREELY WITHOUT FEAR OF SUBSEQUENT RETRIBUTION AND DEPORTATION EASTWARD.

"THIS WOULD PROVIDE TANGIBLE EVIDENCE THAT SOME SO-CALLED STALINIST METHODS WILL BE ABANDONED IN PRACTICE AS WELL AS IN THEORY. HOWEVER, THE LIMITED INFORMATION RELEASED PUBLICLY IN POLAND THUS FAR REGARDING THE TRIALS IS IN NO WAY REASSURING. APPARENTLY NOT EVEN A COMPLETE LIST OF THOSE ARRESTED HAS BEEN MADE PUBLIC."

BUT EISENHOWER SAID ONE FACT HAS BECOME CLEARER THAN EVER--THAT THERE CAN BE NO PERMANENT SOLUTION OF THE SITUATION IN POLAND UNTIL THE PEOPLE THERE GET AN OPPORTUNITY TO ELECT A GOVERNMENT OF THEIR OWN CHOOSING.

THE BASIC PROBLEM, HE SAID, IS NOT WHAT PARTICULAR TYPE OF ECONOMIC OR SOCIAL SYSTEM SHALL PREVAIL IN POLAND, AS THAT IS SOMETHI THE PEOPLE CAN AND SHOULD DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES. WHAT IS ESSENTIAL, HE SAID, "IS THAT THEY BE GIVEN THE OPPORTUNITY TO DO SO IN FREE AND UNFETTERED ELECTIONS."

CZ1123PED

B10WX (Q) (BRITISH-WORLD BANK)
(380)
BANK-FUND
BY STERLING F.GREEN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 26 (AP)-BRITAIN DISAPPOINTED THE 60-NATION ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUNDS AND WORLD BANK TODAY BY RULING OUT ANY EARLY MOVE TO MAKE THE POUND STERLING FULLY EXCHANGEABLE IN WORLD TRADE PAYMENTS.

HAROLD MACMILLAN, BRITISH CHANCELLOR OF EXCHEQUER, TOLD THE FUND'S BOARD OF GOVERNORS "THE BROAD GENERAL POLICY OF THE UNITED KINGDOM REMAINS UNCHANGED."

"WE SHALL CONTINUE TO TAKE SUCH STEPS AS WE CAN FROM TIME TO TIME TO LIBERALIZE OUR ARRANGEMENTS FOR TRADE AND PAYMENTS," MACMILLAN ASSURED THE ASSEMBLED FINANCE MINISTERS.

THE FUND'S HOPE OF ACHIEVING AN UNRESTRICTED EXCHANGE OF CURRENCIES, IN THE INTEREST OF FREER AND BROADER WORLD TRADE HAS COME TO DEPEND LARGELY ON STERLING.

MOST OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH CLING TO THEIR WARTIME AND POSTWAR RESTRICTIONS ON FOREIGN EXCHANGE CONSIDER IT TOO RISKY TO TAKE THE PLUNGE INTO FULL CONVERTIBILITY WHILE BRITAIN MAINTAINS HER RESTRAINTS.

MACMILLAN DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE REASONS FOR THE BRITISH DECISION, BUT THE FUND HAD FOREWARNING WHEN THE GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES OF THE STERLING-USING AREAS DECLINED DURING LATE 1955. THIS WOULD HAVE MADE IT HAZARDOUS FOR ENGLAND TO PERMIT THE HOLDERS OF STERLING TO PRESENT THEM FOR EXCHANGE INTO DOLLARS.

MACMILLAN TOLD THE DELEGATES THE CREDITOR NATIONS MUST BE CAREFUL NOT TO STRENGTHEN THEIR ECONOMIES "AT THE EXPENSE OF THEIR NEIGHBORS." THIS OBSERVATION HE MIGHT HAVE INTENDED TO APPLY TO THE UNITED STATES ACCELERATING PROGRAM OF SURPLUS FOOD DISPOSAL AND TARIFF POLICIES DESIGNED TO PROTECT DOMESTIC PRODUCERS.

"CREDITORS HAVE RESPONSIBILITIES AS WELL AS DEBTORS," MACMILLAN SAID, "AND MUST BE PREPARED TO TAKE STEPS TO OFFSET A PERSISTENT TENDENCY TO A BALANCE OF PAYMENTS SURPLUS."

BUT MACMILLAN COMMENDED THE UNITED STATES FOR THE WAY IN WHICH, HE SAID, IT HAS "MITIGATED SINCE THE WAR THE ADVERSE AFFECTS ON OTHER MEMBERS (OF THE MONETARY FUND) OF THE WORLD DOLLAR SHORTAGE."

HE CALLED UPON THE MEMBER NATIONS TO USE RESOURCES OF THE FUND MORE FREELY THAN IN THE PAST TO CORRECT TEMPORARY SHORTAGES OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE. THE BENEFITS OF THE FUND AS A WORLDWIDE CURRENCY STABILIZING INSTITUTION CANNOT BE ACHIEVED FULLY, HE SAID, UNLESS THE MEMBERS MAKE US OF IT IAS A NORMAL, ROUTINE SOURCE OF NEEDED FOREIGN CURRENCIES TO CORRECT SHORTTERM DEFICITS IN FOREIGN EXCHANGE.

DESPITE THE BRITISH DECISION ON CONVERTIBILITY, THE FUND'S ANNUAL REPORT PRESENTED TO THE DELEGATES ON MONDAY FORECAST CONTINUING PROGRESS TOWARD FREER CURRENCY EXCHANGE, EVEN THOUGH FEW COUNTRIES ARE EXPECTED TO MAKE THEIR CURRENCIES FORMALLY CONVERTIBLE. THIS WILL OCCUR, THE FUND REPORT SAID, IF WORLD TRADE CONTINUES AT HIGH LEVELS AND EUROPEAN EXPORTS CONTINUE TO HOLD A GOOD RATIO TO IMPORTS.

WE313PED

A65WX

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 26 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY AN ALL-SERVICE MILITARY TRAINING EXERCISE TO BE HELD IN THE PANAMA CANAL ZONE AND THE REPUBLIC OF PANAMA NEXT APRIL.

THE MANEUVERS WILL INCLUDE AMPHIBIOUS AND AIRBORNE OPERATIONS ON BOTH THE ATLANTIC AND THE PACIFIC COASTS. THE DEPARTMENT SAID ABOUT 10,000 ARMY AND MARINE TROOPS WILL TAKE PART, TOGETHER WITH SOME 135 AIR FORCE AND MARINE AIRCRAFT AND 24 NAVY SHIPS.

THE MAOR OBJETIVE OF THE EXERCISE IS

THE MAJOR OBJECTIVEOF THE EXERCISE ISTO TEST DEFENSES AGAINST SIMULATED AGGRESSOR PENETRATIONS OF THE PANAMA AREA.

SU18AED

B28KX (Q)
MCKINNEY-ATOMIC (280)

SANTA FE, N.M, SEPT. 26 (AP)-ROBERT MCKINNEY, FORMER UNDER-SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, TODAY URGED THAT PRIORITY IN THAT FIELD BE MADE SECOND ONLY TO THE NATIONAL DEFENSE.

MCKINNEY IS HEAD OF THE PRESIDENT'S PANEL ON THE IMPACT OF THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

"THE SPEED WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES ACTS TO BRING BENEFITS OF THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY TO ALL PEOPLES WILL HASTEN THE ACHIEVEMENT OF LASTING PEACE THROUGH HELPING TO ELIMINATE SOME OF THE CAUSES OF WAR," THE SANTA FE PUBLISHER SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE WESTERN CONFERENCE OF THE COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS.

"THEREFORE," WE MUST MOVE FORWARD--ON A PRIORITY SECOND ONLY TO OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE--IN APPLYING ATOMIC TECHNIQUES TO THE PROBLEMS THAT FACE THE FREE WORLD, ESPECIALLY IN THE FIELDS OF MEDICINE, AGRICULTURE AND ELECTRIC POWER."

MCKINNEY SAID THE WEST, ESPECIALLY, STANDS TO BENEFIT FROM LOW COST ATOMIC POWER. AND HE BLUNTLY WARNED THAT A PITIFULLY FEW SCIENTISTS IN THIS COUNTRY ARE STUDYING THE USE OF RADIATION IN CHEMICAL REACTORS.

MCKINNEY SAID ATOMIC RESEARCH EVENTUALLY WILL HELP DEVELOP STRAINS OF CROPS AND RANGE GRASSES MORE DROUGHT RESISTANT THAN THE PRESENT STRAINS. ISOTOPE RESEARCH AND IRRADIATION THUS, HE SAID, CAN WORK HAND IN GLOVE WITH WESTERN FARMERS.

CHEMISTRY, AND PERHAPS A LARGE SEGMENT OF INDUSTRY, MAY BE REVOLUTIONIZED BY MEANS OF A NEW CATALYST, ATOMIC RADIATION, MCKINNEY SAID. HE POSED THE POSSIBILITY, FOR EXAMPLE, OF DEVELOPING FRM PETROLEUM A PLASTIC TO COMPETE WITH THE STEEL OF NORTHERN BLAST FURNACES FOR AN AUTOMOBILE BODY MARKET. "THERE WE SEE AN EXCITING POTENTIAL," HE COMMENTED.

IT MAY PROVE POSSIBLE, MCKINNEY SAID, TO GENERATE ELECTRIC POWER FOR AROUND 10 MILLS A KILOWATT HOUR FROM REACTORS NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION OR DESIGN. SIX-OR SEVEN-MILL ATOMIC POWER WOULD BE COMPETITIVE WITH TRADITIONAL THERMAL POWER TODAY IN MANY PARTS OF THE WEST. 9&3 '-8$.

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1956

A150WX
ATOMIC PLANTS (290)
(WX) CHICAGO, SEPT. 26 (AP)-A CALL FOR THE UNITED STATES TO LAUNCH A BROAD NEW PROGRAM TO BUILD ATOMIC POWER REACTORS FOR FUEL-SHORT NATIONS ABROAD WAS SOUNDED TONIGHT BY HAROLD S.VANCE, A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC).

URGING THE UNITED STATES TO PUSH EXPANSION OF COMMERCIAL NUCLEAR POWER ABROAD, VANCE SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE ANNUAL DINNER OF THE ATOMIC INDUSTRIAL FORUM:

"EXPANDED USE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR COMMERCIAL POWER HAS BECOME AN IMPORTANT ELEMENT IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. PRE-EMIENCE IN THIS FIELD IS REGARDED AS ONE OF THE SYMBOLS OF WORLD LEADERSHIP.

"THIS IS PARTICULARLY TRUE BECAUSE GREAT BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE ANNOUNCED AMBITIOUS NUCLEAR POWER PROGRAMS WHICH ARE IN RESPONSE TO URGENT ECONOMIC PRESSURES EXISTING IN THESE TWO NATIONS, PRESSURES WHICH FORTUNATELY WE DO NOT HAVE IN THE UNITED STATES AT THIS TIME."

HE SET NO DOLLAR VALUE OR TIME SCHEDULE FOR THE PROPOSED PROGRAM, BUT HE INDICATED HIS SUGGESTION WAS ALONG THE LINES OF A PROPOSAL MADE LAST MAY BY ROBERT MCKINNEY, PRESIDENT AND PUBLISHER OF THE SANTA FE NEW MEXICAN.

THE NEWSPAPER PUBLISHER, TESTIFYING BEFORE THE JOINT SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE LAST MAY, PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES LAUNCH A 350-MILLION-DOLLAR, FIVE-YEAR "INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC POWER DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM"--BUILDING AT LEAST SEVEN REACTORS IN FUEL-SHORT COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

MCKINNEY SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD DO THIS RATHER THAN EXPAND ITS DOMESTIC POWER PROGRAM AT PRESENT. PROPOSAL IN DIRECT CONTRAST TO ONE BY SNATOR GRE (D-TE

EXPAND ITS DOMESTIC POWER PROGRAM AT PRESENT. PROPOSAL IN DIRECT CONTRAST TO ONE BY SENATOR GORE (D-TENN) THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT BUILD AND OPERATE SIX BIG ATOMIC PLANTS IN THIS COUNTRY OVER AND ABOVE THE PRESENT PROGRAM IN WHICH PRIVATE INDUSTRY PARTICIPATION IS EMPHASIZED.

MCKINNEY DECLARED THAT HIS PROPOSAL WOULD BE OF VALUE IN THE FACE OF RUSSIA'S "NEW TACTIC OF SOVIET SERVICE WITH A SOVIET SMILE."

THE FOREIGN COUNTRIES INVOLVED WOULD BE EXPECTED TO ASSIST IN THE PLAN, HE SAID.

VANCE CALLED FOR THE BUILDING OF REACTORS ABROAD "USING REACTOR DESIGNS AND TECHNIQUES WHICH ARE FURTHEST DEVELOPED AS OF NOW, (AND)

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VANCE CALLED FOR THE BUILDING OF REACTORS ABROAD "USING REACTOR DESIGNS AND TECHNIQUES WHICH ARE FURTHEST DEVELOPED AS OF NOW, (AND) APPLYING THEM TO AREAS WHERE THEY WILL PRODUCE NUCLEAR POWER COMPETITIVE WITH COSTS OF CONVENTIONAL POWER IN THOSE AREAS."

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A174CX (ATOMIC)
MWITH A150 ATOMIC
CHICAGO, SEPT.26 (AP)-THE ATOMIC INDUSTRIAL FORUMS OF THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN WILL HOLD A JOINT MEETING IN TOKYO NEXT SPRING ON PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM IN INDUSTRY AND RESEARCH.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE MEETING WAS MADE TODAY BY WALKER L. CISLER, PRESIDENT OF THE AMEICAN FORUM, AND ATSUSHI OHYA, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE JAPANESE GROUP.

THIRTY MEMBERS OF JAPAN'S FORUM ARE ATTENDING THE MEETING OF THE AMERICAN ATOMIC INDUSTRIAL FORUM IN CHICAGO THIS WEEK.

CISLER CALLED THE MEETING "THE IDEAL VEHICLE" TO CARRY OUT EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON PEACEFUL ATOM USE. NO CLASSIFIED INFORMATION WILL BE INVOLVED, HE SAID.

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B96WX Q

(230) ATOMIC BUSINESS

(WX) CHICAGO, SEPT. 26 (AP)-CHARLES G. MANLY, CHIEF OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT BRANCH, TODAY INVITED PRIVATE BUSINESS TO COME LOOKING FOR JOBS IN THE NUCLEAR ENERGY FIELD.

ADDRESSING HIMSELF MORE TO POTENTIAL SUPPLIERS OF MATERIALS, EQUIPMENT AND SERVICES THAN TO REACTOR OPERATORS, HE SAID IN A

30.24-8427

SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE ATOMIC INDUSTRIAL FORUM HERE:

"THE AEC IS CURRENTLY ENGAGED IN EFFORTS AIMED AT ENCOURAGING COMPANIES TO GET IN NOW ON THE GROUND FLOOR OF THE FAST-GROWING ATOMIC ENERGY INDUSTRY.

"THIS ENCOURAGEMENT TAKES MANY FORMS. PRIMARY AMONG THEM IS A REQUIREMENT THAT THOSE SEEKING MATERIALS OR SERVICES FROM THE AEC MUST SHOW THAT THEY CAN OBTAIN SUCH SERVICES ONLY FROM THE COMMISSION.

"IF THE AEC ALONE CAN SUPPLY THE MATERIAL OR SERVICE, WE SET OUT TO CHANGE THAT SITUATION. . ."

ADDITIONALLY, MANLY SAID, THE AEC IS ATTEMPTING IN CASES WHERE IT IS FEASIBLE AND LESS COSTLY, TO PURCHASE MATERIALS AND SERVICES FOR ITS OWN PROGRAM RATHER THAN PRODUCE ITS OWN.

HE SAID ALSO THAT WHERE IT CAN BE DONE WITHOUT LOSS TO THE GOVERNMENT, THE AEC IS OPENING UP COMMERCIAL SOURCES BY MODIFYING CONTRACTS WHICH ORIGINALLY REQUIRED A SUPPLIER OF MATERIALS OR SERVICES TO DELIVER HIS WHOLE OUTPUT TO THE COMMISSION.

"USE OF NUCLEAR REACTORS IN CENTRAL STATION POWER PLANTS, IN MILITARY PROPULSION UNITS, AND IN OTHER WAYS, MEANS, OF COURSE, THAT THERE WILL BE A STEADY DEMAND FOR RECURRENT REQUIREMENTS SUCH AS NUCLEAR FUEL, FUEL FABRICATION, CHEMICAL RECOVERY OF UNFISSIONED FUEL AND RECOVERY OF SCRAP METAL (NECESSARY STEPS WITH A FUEL MATERIAL COSTING TEN TO TWENTY TIMES MORE THAN GOLD)," MANLY SAID.

"IT IS MY BELIEF THAT INSTALLATION OF AS LITTLE AS A MILLION ELECTRICAL KILOWATTS OF NUCLEAR POWER REACTORS USING SOLID FUEL ELEMENTS WILL PROVE SUFFICIENT TO SUPPORT A SMALL BUT PROFITABLE SERVICE INDUSTRY IN THESE FIELDS AT REASONABLE COSTS."

JC123AED

A53
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MATUSOW (550)

BY ARTHUR W. EVERETT

NEW YORK, SEPT. 26 (AP)-HARVEY M. MATUSOW'S CAREER AS A PROFESSIONAL LIAR WAS CLIMAXED TODAY BY HIS CONVICTION ON FIVE FEDERAL COUNTS OF PERJURY. HE ONCE STARRED FOR THE GOVERNMENT AS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST WITNESS.

A JURY OF 10 MEN AND TWO WOMEN TOOK THREE HOURS AND 15 MINUTES TO CONVICT THE 29-YEAR-OLD MATUSOW OF LYING IN BEHALF OF 13 SECOND STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS. ACTUAL DELIBERATIONS BY THE JURY LASTED ONLY ABOUT HALF THIS TIME. THE REST WAS SPENT AT LUNCH.

SENTENCING WAS SET FOR FRIDAY. THE MAXIMUM IS 25 YEARS IN PRISON.

MATUSOW--EVER DRAMATIC--PALED, SLUMPED IN HIS CHAIR AND BROUGHT HIS HAND TO HIS EYES AS HE HEARD THE VERDICT.

SHORT, DARK-HAIRED AND SLIMMED DOWN TO 150 FROM A ROLY-POLY 230 POUNDS, MATUSOW CHAIN-SMOKED AND PACED THE COURTHOUSE CORRIDORS WHILE AWAITING THE VERDICT THAT CLIMAXED HIS 10-DAY TRIAL.

FEDERAL JUDGE JOHN F. X. MCGOHEY DISMISSED A SIXTH PERJURY COUNT IN THE ORIGINAL INDICTMENT BEFORE HE GAVE THE CASE TO THE JURY.

THE VERDICT WAS A COMPLETE EXONERATION OF ROY M. COHN, THE CONTROVERSIAL FORMER CHIEF COUNSEL OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ONCE HEADED BY SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY (R-WIS).

MATUSOW HELPED CONVICT THE 13 SECOND-STRING RED LEADERS. COHN, THEN AN ASSISTANT U. S. ATTORNEY, HELPED PROSECUTE THEM.

THEN MATUSOW RECANTED, SAID HIS ORIGINAL TESTIMONY HAD BEEN SHOT THROUGH WITH LIES AND ACCUSED COHN OF INDUCING HIM TO BEAR FALSE WITNESS TO HELP THE CASE AGAINST THE REDS. IT WAS THIS RECANTATION AND THE CHARGE AGAINST COHN THAT WAS THE BASIS FOR THE PERJURY INDICTMENT.

COHN DENIED THE ACCUSATION UNDER OATH. HE SAID HAD HE KNOWN MATUSOW WAS A CONFIRMED LIAR, HE WOULD NOT HAVE USED HIM AS A WITNESS AT THE 1952-53 SMITH ACT TRIAL OF 13 COMMUNISTS.

COHN NOW IS IN PRIVATE LAW PRACTICE IN NEW YORK.

ASST. U.S. ATTY. THOMAS A. BOLAN, AFTER THE CONVICTION, ASKED THAT MATUSOW'S $3,000 BAIL BE REVOKED AND THAT HE BE REMANDED TO JAIL TO AWAIT SENTENCING. BOLAN TOLD THE COURT:

"HE HAS ASSUMED VARIOUS DISGUISES, HE HAS GROWN BEARDS, RIDDEN BICYCLES, AND HITCH-HIKED THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. JUDGING HIS PAST ACTIONS, I WOULD SAY HE WAS APT TO FLEE THE JURISDICTION OF THIS COURT."

MATUSOW'S LAWYER, STANLEY FAULKNER, REMONSTRATED:

"HE HAS MADE NO EFFORT TO HIDE HIMSELF SINCE HE WAS PLACED IN BAIL."

FAULKNER ADDED THAT THE DEFENDANT IS MARRIED, HAS A CHILD AND LIVES IN MANHATTAN.

JUDGE MCGOHEY TOOK NOTE OF TRIAL TESTIMONY THAT MATUSOW ONCE CONSIDERED SUICIDE.

FAULKNER SAID HE PLANS TO APPEAL THE CASE AND DECLARED:

"I DON'T THINK HE WOULD ATTEMPT SUICIDE."

EVENTUALLY, MCGOHEY INCREASED MATUSOW'S BAIL TO $10,000 BUT GAVE HIM HIS FREEDOM UNTIL 4 P.M. THURSDAY TO RAISE IT.

MATUSOW WAS AN ODDITY OF A COLD WAR ERA THAT SAW THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TURN TO EX-COMMUNISTS TO TRY TO EXPOSE THE MOSCOW-DOMINATED WEB OF INTRIGUE INSIDE THE UNITED STATES.

A FEDERAL JUDGE ONCE LABELLED MATUSOW "A COMPLETELY IRRESPONSIBLE WITNESS." MATUSOW, HIMSELF, CONFESSED TO HAVING LONG BEEN A "VICIOUS LIAR." AND HE WAS ONCE SO MOVED BY HIS OWN PERFIDY THAT HE EXCLAIMED ON RECORD:

"I DON'T EVEN TRUST MYSELF."

HE WAS HEADLINE HUNGRY. HE ADMITTED HE WOULD DO "ANYTHING FOR A BUCK." HE DIDN'T CARE WHOM HE HURT. HE WAS TO ADMIT EVENTUALLY THAT WITHOUT COMPUNCTION--AND WITHOUT A SHRED OF EVIDENCE--HE BRANDED 244 AMERICANS AS COMMUNISTS OR RED-SYMPATHIZERS.

MATUSOW JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1947. HE CLAIMED HE BECAME AN FBI INFORMER INSIDE PARTY RANKS IN 1950. THE PARTY EXPELLED HIM IN 1951.

MATUSOW THEN HIT THE TRAIL AS AN EVANGELIST AGAINST COMMUNISM, BUT AN EVANGELIST ONLY FOR HIRE. HE WENT ON THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT PAYROLL AS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST WITNESS. THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE MADE USE OF HIM, AS DID SEN. MCCARTHY'S SUBCOMMITTEE.

IN 1952 AND 1953, MATUSOW STARRED IN REPEATED DRAMAS, FOISTING HIMSELF ON GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC ALIKE AS A MAN WHO HAD SINNED BUT NOW WAS TRYING TO REDEEM HIMSELF BY FIGHTING HIS OLD COMMUNIST COMRADES.

BUT AS MATUSOW'S LIES GREW BIGGER, SO DID THE AURA OF SUSPICION AROUND HIM.

IN 1954, METHODIST BISHOP G. BROMLEY OXNAM SAID MATUSOW CONFESSED TO HIM IN A BURST OF RELIGIOUS FERVOR THAT HE HAD LIED MANY TIMES IN HIS ANTI-COMMUNIST TESTIMONY.

MATUSOW ROARED A DENIAL. BUT THE BISHOP STUCK TO HIS STORY.

MATUSOW WAS DONE FOR, AND HE FINALLY ADMITTED IT. MEANWHILE, THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE DROPPED HIM AS A PROFESSIONAL WITNESS. SO DID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.

THEREUPON, MATUSOW DID A COMPLETE TURNABOUT. HE RECANTED TESTIMONY ABOUT THE 244 PERSONS HE HAD SMEARED. AND HE TESTIFIED IN BEHALF OF THE 13 SECOND STRING REDS WHOM HE HAD HELPED CONVICT.

TWO OF THEM WON NEW TRIALS AS A RESULT OF MATUSOW'S RECANTATIONS BUT EVENTUALLY THEY WERE CONVICTED A SECOND TIME.

IN MARCH, 1955, MATUSOW WAS SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS IN PRISON IN TEXAS.

HE HAD TESTIFIED AGAINST CLINTON JENCKS, A NEW MEXICO UNION LEADER, WHO INSISTED HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST. LATER, MATUSOW RECANTED. BUT A TEXAS COURT HELD HE TOLD THE TRUTH ORIGINALLY AND BRANDED THE RECENTATION AN ATTEMPT TO OBSTRUCT FEDERAL JUSTICE.

HOWEVER, LAST JANUARY A FEDERAL APPEALS COURT IN NEW ORLEANS UPSET THIS CONVICTION.

MEANWHILE, ON JULY 13, 1955, MATUSOW WAS INDICTED HERE ON PERJURY CHARGES AS AS RESULT OF HIS RECANTATION AGAINST THE RED LEADERS AND HIS CHARGES AGAINST COHN.

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30.24-8429

A145WX (QUARLES)
(220) QUARLES

(WX) NEW YORK, SEPT.26 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES SAID TONIGHT "IF LIMITED WAR IS THRUST UPON US, THE BEST WAY TO KEEP IT FROM GRADUATING INTO TOTAL WAR IS TO END IT QUICKLY."

BUT, HE ADDED, THE NATION'S BASIC MILITARY STRATEGY IS DESIGNED TO AVOID ANY KIND OF WAR BY MAINTAINING MILITARY STRENGTH.

THE AIR SECRETARY SAID THIS COUNTRY CAN BEST DEMONSTRATE ITS DETERRENT POWER BY "FEATURING OUR BEST WEAPONS AND A KNOWN INTENT TO USE THEM SELECTIVELY, WITH DISCRIMINATION, BUT DECISIVELY AND AT ONCE."

IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED FOR DELIVERY~~ TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY INDUSTRIAL ASSN. THE OFFICIAL WARNED POTENTIAL AGGRESSORS THEY "MUST RECKON WITH THE AIR-ATOMIC POWER WHICH CAN BE BROUGHT TO BEAR IMMEDIATELY IN WHATEVER STRENGTH, AND AGAINST WHATEVER TARGETS THAT MAY BE NECESSARY TO MAKE SUCH AN ATTACK COMPLETELY UNPROFITABLE TO THE AGGRESSOR."

IN THE EVENT OF A LIMITED WAR, QUARLES CAUTIONED AGAINST THE USE OF "EXCESSIVE ACTION." THE UNITED STATES MUST GUARD AGAINST BEING "TRIGGERED AUTOMATICALLY INTO WIDESPREAD REACTION," HE SAID.

PRESENT AMERICAN AIR POWER "IS TRULY POWERFUL BEYOND THE IMAGINATION OF MAN," QUARLES SAID.

HE ADDED THAT PERIODIC RE-EVALUATION OF AIR POWER NEEDS IS PREFERABLE TO STRATEGY BASED ON AN ALL-OUT RACE TO MATCH THE SOVIETS PLANE FOR PLANE AND BOMB FOR BOMB.

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B92 (Q IN) (200)
U.N.-ATOMIC

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., SEPT. 26 (AP)-JAPAN EXPRESSED FEAR TODAY THAT SAFEGUARDS OF A PROJECTED INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY MIGHT MEAN INFRINGEMENT ON NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY.

AMBASSADOR TOSHIKAZU KASE, JAPANESE PERMANENT U.N. OBSERVER, GAVE THIS VIEW AT AN 81-NATION CONFERENCE CALLED TO COMPLETE A CONSTITUTION FOR THE AGENCY, WHICH WILL COLLECT AND DISTRIBUTE FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. THE SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IRAN AND OTHERS HAVE VOICED SIMILAR APPREHENSIONS.

THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTION, OR STATUTE, WOULD ALLOW THE AGENCY TO SEND INSPECTORS INTO COUNTRIES GETTING SUCH MATERIALS TO MAKE SURE THEY WERE NOT BEING MISUSED FOR MILITARY PURPOSES. KASE TOLD THE CONFERENCE:

"WE WELL UNDERSTAND THAT UNDER THE PREVAILING INTERNATIONAL SITUATION VARIOUS SAFEGUARDS . . . ARE DEEMED NECESSARY. BUT WE HOPE THAT WITH THE FURTHER GROWTH OF MUTUAL CONFIDENCE AND TRUST AMONG THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD THE NEED FOR THESE SAFEGUARDS WILL GRADUALLY DECREASE.

"WHILE SUCH A HOPE SEEMS TO BE REASONABLY WARRANTED DUE TO THE LESSENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION, WE DESIRE THAT THESE SAFEGUARDS WILL BE SO SCRUPULOUSLY APPLIED AS TO REFRAIN FROM POSSIBLE INFRINGEMENTS OF THE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF THE RECIPIENT MEMBERS."

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A7

AMS BUDGET 520

NIGHT LEAD TITO

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO SURPRISED WESTERN CAPITALS TODAY BY FLYING TO THE SOVIET UNION WITH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THE TRIP WAS OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS A VACATION. THERE WAS A WIDESPREAD BELIEF THE REAL PURPOSE WAS TO CONTINUE TALKS ON THE FUTURE ROLE YUGOSLAVIA WILL PLAY IN RELATIONS WITH OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST PARTIES.

KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED UNEXPECTEDLY IN BELGRADE SEPT. 19 ON A VISIT ALSO DESCRIBED AS A VACATION. TITO AND THE RUSSIAN LEADER SPENT SEVERAL DAYS TALKING PRIVATELY ON BRIONI ISLE IN THE ADRIATIC SEA. THE MAIN SUBJECT WAS GENERALLY BELIEVED TO BE TITO'S INDEPENDENT BRAND OF COMMUNISM.

THE FACT TITO RETURNED TO RUSSIA WITH KHRUSHCHEV WAS TAKEN AS AN INDICATION THEIR EIGHT-DAY TALKS HERE WERE NOT CONCLUSIVE AND FURTHER DISCUSSIONS WERE NEEDED. THERE WAS SPECULATION THE CONVERSATIONS HAD REACHED A POINT WHERE THE RUSSIAN NEEDED TO CONSULT HIS KREMLIN COLLEAGUES.

THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY TANJUG, REPORTING THE TITO-KHRUSHCHEV PARTY LEFT THE MILITARY AIRPORT OF BATAJNICA ON A SPECIAL SOVIET PLANE, SAID THE PARTY WILL SPEND SEVERAL DAYS RESTING ON THE BLACK SEA COAST.

THERE WAS SPECULATION TITO MAY STAY AT THE CRIMEAN SUMMER RESORT OF SOCHI. REPORTS FROM MOSCOW THIS WEEK SAID MOST OF THE KREMLIN LEADERS WERE VACATIONING OUT OF TOWN, WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED AS BEING AT SOCHI.

TITO WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE JOVANKA, VICE PRESIDENT ALEXANDER RANKOVIC AND DJURO PUCAR, CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE OF BOSNIA-HERCEGOVINA AND A MEMBER OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY POLITBURO.

KHRUSHCHEV AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN CAME TO BELGRADE IN JUNE 1955 TO MAKE PEACE WITH TITO FOR STALIN'S HAVING THROWN HIM OUT OF THE SOVIET-LED COMINFORM IN 1948.

LAST JUNE TITO MADE A TRIUMPHAL TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION, V.M. MOLOTOV, WHO HAD PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN THE SOVIET CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE YUGOSLAV LEADER BETWEEN 1948 AND 1955, WAS RELIEVED OF HIS POST AS FOREIGN MINISTER ON THE EVE OF TITO'S JUNE VISIT.

(IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE AMAZED AND BEWILDERED BY TITO'S NEW TRIP TO RUSSIA. TITO WAS DESCRIBED AS BEING AWARE THAT THE FUTURE OF U.S. AID TO YUGOSLAVIA IS NOW UP FOR DECISION AND THAT ANY SUBSTANTIAL EVIDENCE OF TIGHTER RELATIONS BETWEEN HIM AND THE SOVIET LEADERS WOULD JEOPARDIZE ITS CONTINUANCE.)

A8

THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID LAST MONDAY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE HAD SENT A CIRCULAR LETTER TO OTHER COMMUNIST PARTIES SAYING TITO'S POLITICAL MOVEMENT WAS MORE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC THAN COMMUNIST. MOLOTOV WAS REPORTED TO HAVE LED A MOVEMENT IN THE SOVIET CENTRAL COMMITTEE WHICH RESULTED IN A SHARP SETBACK TO KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN.

THE PURPOSE OF THE LETTER, IT WAS REPORTED, WAS TO STOP A TREND IN MANY COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TO TAKE A MORE LIBERAL AND INDEPENDENT DIRECTION. IN SOME INSTANCES THIS TREND FOLLOWS THE EXAMPLE OF TITO'S PARTY.

YUGOSLAVIA, IN ORDER TO PREVENT A NEW CRISIS IN RELATIONS BETWEEN COMMUNIST PARTIES, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INSTRUCTED ITS REPRESENTATIVES IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES NOT TO REACT TO THE LETTER.

HOWEVER, RELIABLE SOURCES HERE SAID YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS WERE GREATLY ANNOYED AND CONSIDERED THE LETTER A VIOLATION OF A DECLARATION SIGNED HERE BY TITO AND BULGANIN. THIS DECLARATION CALLED EXPRESSLY FOR NONINTERFERENCE IN YUGOSLAVIA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND STRESSED THE RIGHT OF EACH COMMUNIST PARTY TO GO ITS OWN WAY.

A48 FV-KA231PED

WITH BELGRADE (A7) (120)

MOSCOW, SEPTM27 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED TONIGHT ON THE BLACK SEA COAST.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV HAVE BEEN VACATIONING FOR SEVERAL DAYS AT SOCHI, A BLACK SEA RESORT TOWN.

THE ARRIVAL OF TITO AND KHRUSHCHEV WAS REPORTED BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS. THEY LEFT BELGRADE BY PLANE THIS MORNING. TASS SAID KHRUSHCHEV, TITO AND HIS WIFE AND OTHER YUGOSLAV LEADERS WILL "SPEND A FEW DAYS RESTING IN THE BLACK SEA REGION."

IN A SEPARATE DISPATCH, TASS SAID BULGANIN AND SHEPILOV HAD MET WITH INDONESIAN PRESIDENT SUKARNO, WHO STOPPED OFF AT SOCHI FOR A BRIEF REST EN ROUTE TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID TITO AND KHRUSHCHEV LANDED AT THE BLACK SEA PORT OF SEVASTOPOL.

AFTER A SIGHTSEEING TOUR AROUND THAT CITY, KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS YUGOSLAV GUESTS WENT ON TO THE CRIMEAN SOUTH COAST "WHERE THEY WILL BE RESTING," IT WAS ANNOUNCED.

1956 PS625PED

A45

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP) (660)

BY DAVID MASON

PARIS, SEPT. 27 (AP)-BRITISH AND FRENCH SPOKESMEN REITERATED TODAY THEIR GOVERNMENT'S DETERMINATION TO PRESS FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL WHILE MAINTAINING A JOINT MILITARY BUILDUP IN STRIKING DISTANCE OF EGYPT.

THE FRENCH-BRITISH STAND WAS EMPHASIZED AFTER A CONFERENCE HERE BETWEEN PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS.

THEY EXPRESSED FULL AGREEMENT ON THE LINE TO BE FOLLOWED IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL'S PENDING DEBATE ON THE SUEZ ISSUE EVEN AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INDICATED IN WASHINGTON HE WOULD BE WILLING TO COMPROMISE ON THE KIND OF INTERNATIONAL OPERATION WHICH WOULD BE WORKED OUT FOR THE WATERWAY.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE INSISTED THE CANAL MUST BE RUN INTERNATIONALLY AND THEY HAVE DISPLAYED ANNOYANCE AT WHAT THEY FEEL IS U.S. RELUCTANCE ON THIS POINT.

EISENHOWER EXPRESSED HOPE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT A PROVISIONAL METHOD OF CANAL OPERATION COULD BE WORKED OUT, PERHAPS ALONG THE LINES OF THE 18-NATION MAJORITY PROPOSAL AT THE FIRST LONDON SUEZ CONFERENCE FOR INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION.

REJECTED OUTRIGHT BY EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER, THAT PROPOSAL REMAINS A MAIN OBJECTIVE OF FRENCH-BRITISH POLICY, OFFICIAL SPOKESMEN SAID.

EDEN, MOLLET, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, WHO MET FOR ABOUT NINE HOURS DURING THE PAST TWO DAYS, CLOSED THEIR CONFERENCE WITH A COMMUNIQUE SAYING FRENCH-BRITISH SOLIDARITY IN EVERY FIELD HAD BEEN REINFORCED.

THE COMMUNIQUE MADE NO MENTION OF ANY CONTINUED PRESSURE FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL, NATIONALIZED BY EGYPT JULY 26. BUT A FRENCH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IT WASN'T NECESSARY IN VIEW OF THE POSITIONS ALREADY TAKEN. AND THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT REMAINS A PRIMARY OBJECTIVE OF BRITISH-FRENCH POLICY.

THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT DICLOSE WHAT TACTICS THE TWO GOVERNMENTS HAD DRAWN UP FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL SUEZ DEBATE, EXPECTED TO BEGIN NEXT THURSDAY OR FRIDAY.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH MADE A JOINT REQUEST LAST SUNDAY FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION CAUSED BY EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL. THIS SUBJECT, AS WELL AS AN EGYPTIAN COMPLAINT THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE THREATENING WORLD PEACE OVER THE SUEZ ISSUE, WILL BE TAKEN UP BY THE COUNCIL.

1956

A46

EDEN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE BEFORE HE LEFT FOR LONDON THAT BRITAIN WILL "MAINTAIN MILITARY PRECAUTIONS" IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN. A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID THAT FRANCE, TOO, WOULD KEEP HER FORCES IN THE AREA.

THE SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSN., CHARTERED BY LAST WEEK'S LONDON CONFERENCE, WAS NOT MENTIONED IN THE COMMUNIQUE, OR BY FRENCH AND BRITISH SPOKESMEN.

MEANTIME, IN A JOINT STATEMENT, INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND SAUDI ARABIA'S KING DAUD DECLARED THE USE OF POLITCAL AND ECONOMIC PRESSURE WOULD ONLY RESULT IN DELAYING A SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ DIS-
0753. THE TWO LEADERS, WHO HAVE BEEN CONFERRING IN THE ARABIAN KINGDOM, SAID THEY WERE CONFIDENT A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT COULD BE REACHED WHICH WOULD MAINTAIN BOTH EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY AND "THE INTERESTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE UNRESTRICTED USE OF THE CANAL AS AN OPEN WATERWAY."

IN NEW YORK A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE SECURITY COUNCIL DISCUSSIONS GOT OFF "ON THE RIGHT FOOT YESTERDAY" WITH THE BRITISH-FRENCH COMPLAINT AGAINST EGYPT FIRST ON THE DOCKET.

EGYPTIAN DELEGATE OMAR LOUTFI ALSO EXPRESSED SATISFACTION. HE TOLD A REPORTER HE WAS GLAD HIS COUNTER-COMPLAINT HAD BEEN PUT ON THE AGENDA, EVEN IF IT WASN'T FIRST.

THE BRITON EXPRESSED HIS PLEASURE WITH THE COURSE OF EVENTS DESPITE THE FACT U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. VOTED WITH SIX OTHER COUNCIL MEMBERS TO PUT THE EGYPTIAN ITEM ON THE AGENDA. HE SAID LODGE'S SPEECH, URGING A HEARING OF BOTH VIEWPOINTS, WAS EXCELLENT.

JJ-PS513PED

A153

(220)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M. EST TODAY SEPT. 27

(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT. 27 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA DECLARED TODAY THE USE OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PRESSURE CAN RESULT ONLY IN DELAYING A SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ DISPUTE.

SAUDI ARABIA YIELDS THE OIL THAT ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO. (ARAMCO) SENDS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL. KING SAUD AND NEHRU HAVE BEEN CONFERRING IN THAT COUNTRY. PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT SAW SAUD LAST WEEK.

A JOINT NEHRU-SAUD STATEMENT, CAPPING THEIR TALKS, SAID THE SUEZ CONTROVERSY CANNOT BE SOLVED "BY METHODS OF CONFLICT OR BY A DENIAL OF SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF EGYPT OVER THE CANAL.

BUT NEHRU AND SAUD EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE "IT IS POSSIBLE TO REACH A SETTLEMENT NEGOTIATED BETWEEN THE PARTIES CONCERNED WITHOUT ANY DEROGATION FROM EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY AND AUTHORITY, AND MAINTAINING THE INTERESTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE UNRESTRICTED USE OF THE CANAL AS AN OPEN WATERWAY."

THE TWO LEADERS SAID THEY FELT POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PRESSURE IN DEALING WITH THE SUEZ ISSUE "WOULD ONLY RETARD A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT, APART FROM HAVING OTHER UNDESIRABLE AND FAR-REACHING CONSEQUENCES."

"BOTH SAUDI ARABIA AND INDIA ARE DEEPLY INTERESTED IN THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE RELATING TO THE SUEZ CANAL, WHICH IS A WATERWAY OF VITAL IMPORTANCE TO THEIR OWN ECONOMIC WELL BEING, AS ALSO TO THAT OF MEN OF MANY COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD," THE STATEMENT SAID.

ANY SOLUTION, IT CONTINUED, MUST CONFORM WITH EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY AFTER "THE RIGHT OF ALL COUNTRIES TO FREE NAVIGATION THROUGH THE CANAL ON PAYMENT OF REASONABLE DUES HAS BEEN ACCEPTED."

NEHRU IS FLYING BACK TO NEW DELHI TOMORROW.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M. EST TODAY SEPT. 27.

JJ135PED

A111

ANKARA, TURKEY, SEPT. 27 (AP)-TURKEY'S FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT A FORMAL DECISION TO JOIN THE SUEZ CANAL USERS' ASSOCIATION.

KM934PED

A65

VALLETTA, MALTA, SEPT. 27 (AP)-THE BRITISH AIRCRAFT CARRIER ALBION ARRIVED TODAY WITH FULLY OPERATIONAL NAVAL AIR GROUPS FROM BRITAIN.

IT IS THE THIRD BRITISH CARRIER TO REACH THE MEDITERRANEAN SINCE PRESIDENT NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL JULY 26.

RB622PED

A118(CQ)WX

(430) NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

BY GARDNER L.BRIDGE

WASHINGTON,SEPT.27 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY THE GREAT HOPE FOR SETTLING THE SUEZ CANAL CONTROVERSY IS THAT THE WESTERN NATIONS WILL SHOW SUCH UNANIMITY THAT "EGYPT WILL SEE THAT HER OWN BEST INTERESTS LIE IN THE SAME WAY."

IN RESPONSE TO NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTIONS, EISENHOWER REAFFIRMED HIS VIEW THAT ANY SETTLEMENT SHOULD FOLLOW THE PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL, AS LAID DOWN AT THE FIRST 18-NATION SUEZ CONFERENCE IN LONDON.

THE PRESIDENT ADDED:

"I THINK DETAILS OF OPERATION CAN ALWAYS BE COMPROMISED, CAN BE REARRANGED IF WE CAN STICK TO THE PRINCIPLE THAT THE USER COMPANIES, USER COUNTRIES, DO HAVE A VERY GREAT STAKE IN THIS INTERNATIONALIZED WATERWAY."

FREEDOM OF ACCESS TO THE CANAL WAS GUARANTEED TO ALL NATIONS BY THE CONSTANTINOPLE TREATY OF 1888. IT WAS OPERATED BY AN INTERNATIONALLY-OWNED (EGYPTIAN) COMPANY UNTIL PRESIDENT NASSER NATIONALIZED THIS COMPANY JULY 26. THE GREAT MAJORITY OF NATIONS WHOSE SHIPS USE THE CANAL WANT FREEDOM OF ACCESS REAFFIRMED AND A SAY IN THE OPERATION. THE ISSUE IS SCHEDULED, ETC.

THE ISSUE IS SCHEDULED FOR DEBATE IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL STARTING LATE NEXT WEEK.

EISENHOWER SAID HE BELIEVED THAT IF THE PRINCIPLES SET FORTH BY MOST OF THE CANAL USING NATIONS ARE ACCEPTED, THE OLDER ISSUE OF EGYPT'S BLOCKING THE CANAL TO ISRAELI SHIPPING COULD BE SOLVED AT THE SAME TIME.

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, EISENHOWER DESCRIBED AS "MOST UNJUST"

1956

30.24-8433

EGYPT'S REFUSAL TO PERMIT ISRAEL-BOUND SHIPPING TO PASS THROUGH THE WATERWAY.

"THAT IS A BLACK MARK THAT HAS STOOD THERE FOR A LONG TIME," HE SAID.

THE EGYPTIAN BLOCKADE AGAINST ISRAEL-BOUND SHIPPING WAS IMPOSED IN 1948.

COINCIDENT WITH EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES GAVE FOUR MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AN HOUR AND A HALF SPECIAL BRIEFING ON THE SUEZ SITUATION.

SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) REPORTED AFTERWARD THAT DULLES "BROUGHT US UP TO DATE" AND "STRESSED THE CONTINUED GRAVITY OF THE SITUATION." MANSFIELD ADDED THE SECRETARY "WAS HOPEFUL THAT A SETTLEMENT IN TIME COULD BE REACHED."

ANOTHER DEMOCRATIC COMMITTEE MEMBER WHO ATTENDED, SEN. FULBRIGHT OF ARKANSAS, DESCRIBED THE BRIEFING AS MOSTLY A REVIEW AND SAID THERE WAS NOTHING STARTLING IN IT.

ASKED IF HE BELIEVED THE UNITED STATES HAD ANY NEW POLICIES OR MOVES IN MIND, FULBRIGHT SAID "I DOUBT THAT THEY HAVE ANY SOLUTION AT THE MOMENT." HE ADDED:

"WE ARE ALL VERY MUCH CONCERNED OVER THIS SITUATION. IT IS A VERY DANGEROUS SITUATION."

FULBRIGHT RECALLED THAT LAST FEBRUARY DULLES GAVE THE SENATE COMMITTEE "A VERY ROSY PICTURE" OF THE WORLD SITUATION AND SAID THEN, AS FULBRIGHT PHRASED IT, THAT "EVERYTHING WAS IN WONDERFUL SHAPE."

"IT IS RATHER INTERESTING," FULBRIGHT SAID, "TO COMPARE WHAT HE SAID THEN WITH WHAT HAS ACTUALLY HAPPENED."

A119WX

TWO REPUBLICANS WHO ATTENDED, SEN. ALEXANDER SMITH OF NEW JERSEY AND LANGER OF NORTH DAKOTA, WERE NOT REACHED IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT.

EISENHOWER WAS ASKED AT ONE POINT IN HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER THE WHITE HOUSE WOULD SUGGEST THAT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA VISIT THE UNITED STATES VERY SOON SO THE PRESIDENT COULD TALK WITH HIM ABOUT THE SUEZ SITUATION.

EISENHOWER REPLIED THAT NEHRU DOES NOT HAVE TO BE IN THIS COUNTRY FOR THE PRESIDENT TO TALK WITH HIM ABOUT SUEZ. HE ADDED HE BELIEVED NEHRU WOULD VISIT THIS COUNTRY THIS YEAR, IN RESPONSE TO A RENEWED INVITATION.

LT&MC958PED

A91

(350)

--AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS

BY ANDREW BOROWIEC

(ADVANCE) PARIS, SEPT. 27 (AP)-EVERY DAY SOME 40 COMMUNIST AND FELLOW-TRAVELING DAILIES HIT THE NEWSTANDS OF WESTERN EUROPE DESPITE FINANCIAL TROUBLES AND IDEOLOGICAL PROBLEMS.

THEIR COMBINED CIRCULATION HAS TOPPLED TO ABOUT ONE THIRD OF WHAT IT WAS IN THE FIRST POSTWAR YEARS.

THEIR LOT HAS BECOME MORE DIFFICULT EVER SINCE RUSSIA'S BOSSES LAUNCHED THE CURRENT DESTALINIZATION PARTY LINE. CONFUSION AS TO WHAT'S GOING ON IN THE KREMLIN WAS SO ACUTE THAT EVEN L'HUMANITE, TOP COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN IN FRANCE, COMPLAINED MOSCOW WAS NOT KEEPING THE FAITHFUL INFORMED.

L'HUMANITE--AND OTHER RED PAPERS IN THE WEST--PROTESTED THAT THE FIRST AUTHORITATIVE ABSTRACTS OF PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S ANTI-STALIN SPEECH TO THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS CAME FROM THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT.

OTHER COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS FOR A LONG TIME REFUSED TO FOLLOW MOSCOW'S PRAVDA IN ATTACKING STALIN. SOME DID IT MONTHS LATER, OTHERS ARE STILL GROPING.

LACK OF ADVERTISING AND LACK OF READERS PLAGUE WESTERN EUROPE'S RED PRESS JUST AS BADLY AS THE SHIFTING PARTY LINE. EVERY FEW MONTHS ONE OF THE SMALLER PAPERS DISCOVERS THAT IT CANNOT COMPETE WITH THE INDEPENDENT PRESS OR THE JOURNALS OF OTHER PARTIES.

MOST RECENT COLLAPSE IS VIENNA'S DER ABEND. TWO MONTHS AGO OUEST MATIN, A COMMUNIST DAILY IN RENNES, FRANCE, WENT OUT OF BUSINESS. THE REASON WAS THE SAME: LACK OF MONEY.

IN ITALY, THREE IMPORTANT COMMUNIST DAILIES COLLAPSED FINANCIALLY IN THE PAST TWO YEARS--IN MILAN, FLORENCE, LEGHORN. THE MOST IMPORTANT ITALIAN COMMUNIST DAILY, L'UNITA, IS PUBLISHED IN ROME, MILAN, TURIN AND GENOA. ITS COMBINED WEEKDAY CIRCULATION VARIES BETWEEN 275,000 AND 285,000.

IN FRANCE L'HUMANITE IS STILL RELATIVELY STRONG. ITS CIRCULATION NOW STANDS AT ABOUT 167,000. AN IMPORTANT PARIS COMMUNIST-LINE DAILY IS LIBERATION, WITH A CIRCULATION OF ABOUT 134,000. THERE ARE 11 COMMUNIST DAILIES OUTSIDE PARIS, WITH THE LARGEST AT GRENOBLE WHERE THE CIRCULATION IS 70,000.

THE MOST INFLUENTIAL ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY IS LONDON'S DAILY WORKER, WHICH HAS A CIRCULATION OF 80,000 COMPARED WITH 250,000 JUST AFTER THE WAR. A MONTH AGO THE WORKER ADMITTED IT WAS AGAIN UNDER-GOING A "FINANCIAL CRISIS" AND SAID IT WOULD HAVE TO MAKE DRASTIC CUTS IN ITS EDITORIAL SERVICES UNLESS HELP CAME QUICKLY.

IN SWEDEN AND NORWAY THE RED PRESS IS NEGLIGIBLE. IN AUSTRIA AND SWITZERLAND IT IS ALSO SLIPPING. IN HOLLAND THE PARTY ORGAN "DE WAARHEID" IS DOWN TO 70,000 FROM A POSTWAR 250,000.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY SEPT. 27--MOVED SEPT. 26.

MR-KA911AED

A126

NIGHT LEAD CONSCRIPTION (250)

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 27 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT DECIDED TODAY TO LIMIT THE DRAFT PERIOD FOR WEST GERMAN YOUTHS TO ONE YEAR.

IT PINNED ON THE UNITED STATES PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DECISION TO SCRAP PLANS FOR 18 MONTHS COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE. A SPECIAL GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ADENAUER ORDERED THE SHORTER DRAFT PERIOD AFTER READING AMERICAN NEWSPAPER REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES PLANS A BIG CUT IN ITS MILITARY FORCES.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT MENTION THAT THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS ARE CAMPAIGNING FOR NEXT YEAR'S GENERAL ELECTION WITH A PROMISE TO ABOLISH THE DRAFT.

THE 12-MONTH DRAFT WILL GIVE WEST GERMAN YOUTHS THE SHORTEST TRAINING PERIOD IN ANY COUNTRY IN THE ALLIANCE EXCEPT TINY LUXEMBOURG. MILITARY LEADERS PRIVATELY VOICED CONCERN THAT THIS MAY LEAD OTHER WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS TO REDUCE THEIR MILITARY SERVICE PERIODS. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE TWO-YEAR TERMS; MOST OTHER ATLANTIC ALLIANCE NATIONS HAVE 18 MONTHS.

DEFENSE MINISTER THEODOR BLANK TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE ARMED FORCES PLAN TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF PROFESSIONAL SOLDIERS FROM 230,000 TO 300,000 TO COVER THE GAP CREATED BY THE SMALLER NUMBER OF DRAFTEES. BUT THE BUNDESWEHR (FEDERAL ARMED FORCES), WITH ONLY 58,000 MEN NOW IN UNIFORM, IS HAVING TROUBLE FINDING THE RIGHT TYPE OF VOLUNTEERS FOR ITS PROFESSIONAL CADRE.

BLANK SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT ALTERED ITS PLAN TO HAVE 500,000 MEN UNDER ARMS BY 1960. BUT, HE SAID, "THE QUESTION IS WHETHER 300,000 VOLUNTEERS WILL BE AVAILABLE."

KM1021PED

A41
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 27 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT WILL ACCEPT A RUSSIAN INVITATION TO SEND A DELEGATION TO MOSCOW. THIS BECAME A CERTAINTY TODAYY WHEN THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS WENT AGAINST THE ADVICE OF THEIR LEADER, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, AND VOTED TO ACCEPT THE INVITATION. JJ449PED

S8
BERLIN, SEPT. 27 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S FLEDGLING AIR FORCE IS NOW EQUIPPED WITH RUSSIAN-MADE JET FIGHTERS, AN OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPER ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE LAUSITZER RUNDSCHAU OF COTTBUS GAVE NO DETAILS, BUT PUBLISHED A PICTURE SHOWING TWO AIR FORCE PLANES WHICH APPEARED TO BE SOVIET-BUILT MIG15 JET FIGHTERS. THE MIG15 IS NOW CONSIDERED OUTDATED.

W230PED

A55
~~PRECEDE BERLIN DAY TRIALS (500)~~ 1956
POZNAN, POLAND, SEPT.27 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND OPENED TRIALS OF THE BREAD-AND-FREEDOM RIOTERS TODAY. THERE WERE DEFIANT PROTESTS OF INNOCENCE FROM DEFENDANTS AND AN OFFICIAL ADMISSION THAT FORCE HAD BEEN USED TO EXTRACT CONFESSIONS.

POLICE PROSECUTOR ALPHONS LEHMANN MADE THE ADMISSION JUST BEFORE TRIALS BEGAN FOR 54 OF THE 150 ARRESTED AFTER THE POZNAN WORKERS' UPRISING LAST JUNE 28. HE SAID THE USE OF FORCE HAS BEEN STOPPED AND THE GUILTY POLISH OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN PUNISHED.

THE 150 DEFENDANTS ARE CHARGED WITH CRIMINAL ACTS IN THE REBELLION. MAJOR ACCUSATIONS AFFECTED THE GROUP OF 54, WHOSE TRIALS ARE EXPECTED TO TAKE 10 DAYS.

TWO SIMULTANEOUS HEARINGS LAUNCHED THE TRIALS.

IN ONE COURTROOM, THREE TOUGH-LOOKING SHABBILY DRESSED POLISH YOUTHS PLEADED INNOCENT TO A CHARGE THAT THEY KILLED A SECRET POLICE CORPORAL.

THE YOUTHS ARE JOZEF FOLTYNEWICZ, 20; KAZIMIERZ ZUREK, 18; AND JERZY SROKA, 18. THEY ADMITTED HITTING THE CORPORAL BUT DENIED THEY KILLED HIM. THEY ENTERED THEIR PLEAS OF INNOCENCE DEFIANTLY.

THE YOUTHS ALSO ARE ACCUSED OF LOOTING AND "INCITING THE POPULATION AGAINST LOCAL SECURITY FORCES."

IN THE OTHER HEARING, NINE DEFENDANTS PLEADED GUILTY TO SOME CHARGES OF STORMING GOVERNMENT OFFICES AND SHOOTING DOWN SOLDIERS AND POLICE BUT PROTESTED THEY WERE INNOCENT OF OTHER ACCUSATIONS.

THE INDICTMENT SAID THEY WERE AMONG THOSE WHO STORMED THE CITY JAIL AND FORCIBLY DISARMED POLICE UNITS. "SEVERAL OF THE DEFENDANTS FORTIFIED THEMSELVES IN AN ARMORED CAR AND FIRED UPON SOLDIERS AND POLICEMEN WITH STOLEN WEAPONS," THE INDICTMENT SAID.

THERE WAS NOTHING IN THE DEMEANOR OF THE DEFENDANTS TO SUGGEST THE ABJECT SELF-ACCUSATION THAT MARKED COMMUNIST AREA PURGE TRIALS IN THE STALIN ERA.

THE PRESIDING JUDGES, CLAD IN BLACK GOWNS AND WEARING LARGE GOLD NECK CHAINS, MANAGED PROCEEDINGS WITH QUIET FIRMNESS. THE ONLY DECORATIONS ON THE COURTROOM WALLS WERE POLISH EAGLES. NO PICTURES OF COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE ON DISPLAY.

THE PROSECUTORS PRESENTED THEIR CASES QUIETLY. SPECTATORS SAT HUSHED.

AT LEAST 53 WERE KILLED AND 300 INJURED IN THE POZNAN WORKERS' UPRISING THAT BEGAN AS A DEMONSTRATION FOR BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS. IT WAS PUT DOWN AFTER FOUR DAYS BY TANKS, ARMORED CARS, POLICE AND TROOPS.

A56
THE PROSECUTION APPEARED TO HAVE DROPPED ALL EARLIER RED CHARGES THAT AMERICAN AND OTHER WESTERN AGENTS PLOTTED THE UPRISING WHILE FOREIGN VISITORS THRONGED POZNAN FOR AN INTERNATIONAL TRADE FAIR. THE UNITED STATES HAD SCOFFED AT THE ACCUSATIONS.

THE PROSECUTION LIMITED ITSELF TO SAYING IN THE INDICTMENTS THAT "ABNORMAL AND ADVENTUROUS ELEMENTS ACTED TO A CERTAIN DEGREE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF CAPITALIST RADIO STATIONS' PROPAGANDA."

THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT ALLOWED 12 WESTERN NEWSMEN TO ATTEND THE TRIALS. U.S., BRITISH AND CANADIAN EMBASSIES SENT OBSERVERS.

BUT THE POLISH GOVERNMENT TURNED DOWN VISA APPLICATIONS OF A GREAT BULK OF WESTERN REPORTERS AND DELEGATES OF HUMANITARIAN ORGANIZATIONS WHO ASKED TO VIEW THE TRIALS.

(PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN A STATEMENT ISSUED IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY APPEALED FOR A "FAIR AND OPEN" TRIAL BUT SAID THE PROSPECT WAS "IN NO WAY REASSURING.")

DAN SCHORR, RADIO-TV REPORTER FOR THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM, WAS PERMITTED TO FILM THE TRIALS. BUT POLICE OUTSIDE THE COURTROOM PREVENTED HIM FROM MAKING A FILM OF GATHERING CROWDS. HE SAID THE CROWDS JEERED THE POLICE AND CHEERED HIM.

COMMUNIST POLISH WORKER DELEGATIONS FROM ALL OVER THE COUNTRY HAD SEATS IN THE COURTROOM, 250 IN THE TRIAL OF THE THREE YOUTHS, 150 AT THE OTHER TRIAL.

POLISH AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED LATER THAT A THIRD TRIAL OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE JUNE 28 UPRISING WILL BEGIN NEXT MONDAY. TEN POLES WILL BE TRIED THEN ON CHARGES OF VIOLENCE AND ATTACKS ON MEMBERS OF THE POLITICAL POLICE, ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

JE802PED

A116
(180)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT 227 (AP)-PEOPLE IN AT LEAST THREE SOVIET [illegible]ES ARE FACING A TOUGH WINTER. OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS IN [illegible]IET-RULED HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND ADMITTED SERIOUS [illegible]RTAGES OF FUEL. 1956

HUNGARY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT MINERS MUST WORK ON AT LEAST FOUR SUNDAYS TO HELP OVERCOME THE PRESENT "EXTRAORDINARILY GRAVE COAL SITUATION."

PREVIOUSLY, THE HUNGARIANS REVEALED THAT ABOUT 600 PASSENGER TRAINS WERE DISCONTINUED FOR THREE WEEKS DUE TO THE COAL SHORTAGE. THEY DISCLOSED THAT 500 BUSES AND 1,000 LONG-DISTANCE TRUCKS ALSO WOULD BE TEMPORARILY DISCONTINUED TO CONSERVE FUEL.

THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT ACTED TO COMBAT A COAL CRISIS BY APPEALING TO VOLUNTEERS FOR THE MINES TO "RELIEVE OUR THREATENED COAL PRODUCTION." AN APPEAL ALSO WAS MADE TO PENSIONED RAILWAY EMPLOYES TO REPORT BACK TO RELIEVE THE PRESENT LACK OF RAIL WORKERS.

POLAND HAS HAD A CHRONIC COAL SHORTAGE DUE TO ABSENTEEISM AND HIGH EXPORTS. THE POLISH GOVERNMENT NOW HAS DEMANDED--AND RECEIVED--SOVIET FINANCIAL AID SO THAT IT CAN REDUCE ITS COAL EXPORTS TO MEET DOMESTIC NEEDS.

DY947PED

30.24-8435

379 Q

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 27 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN NEWSPAPER INDICATED TODAY THAT YUGOSLAVIA NO LONGER IS A HAVEN FOR POLITICAL REFUGEES FROM THE SOVIET BLOC.

THE NEWSPAPER NPESZAVA SAID TWO HUNGARIANS HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS OF 6 AND 9 MONTHS FOR FLEEING TO YUGOSLAVIA. IT SAID THE TWO HAD ASKED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN YUGOSLAVIA BUT WERE SENT BACK TO HUNGARY BY YUGOSLAV AUTHORITIES.

THE SENTENCES WERE THE FIRST OF THIS KIND PUBLISHED IN HUNGARIAN PAPERS RECEIVED HERE SINCE ERNOE GEROE TOOK OVER LAST JULY AS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE RULING HUNGARIAN WORKERS PARTY. GEROE SUCCEEDED MATYAS RAKOSI, OLD FOE OF YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO.

RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET SATELLITE NATIONS HAVE BEEN IMPROVING SINCE SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV VISITED BELGRADE IN JUNE, 1955. THEY HEADED THE EFFORT TO MAKE PEACE WITH TITO FOR STALIN'S HAVING OUSTED HIM FROM THE SOVIET-LEAD COMINFORM.

DA1056AED

A114

VENICE, ITALY, SEPT 27 (AP)-THE NATO ADVISORY GROUP FOR AERONAUTICAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ENDED THEIR MEETING ON GUIDED MISSILES TODAY AND DECIDED TO MEET AGAIN NEXT JULY IN HOLLAND. ALL TALKS WERE SECRET.

SOME 350 SCIENTISTS, TECHNICIANS AND OTHER SPECIALISTS ATTENDED THE FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE.

DY941PED

A135 (140)

ANKARA, TURKEY, SEPT. 27 (AP)-TURKEY'S GOVERNMENT-OWNED RADIO TONIGHT ACCUSED THE GREEK PRESS OF CONDUCTING A HATE CAMPAIGN SPONSORED BY THE GREEK GOVERNMENT AGAINST TURKEY.

IT SAID NEWSPAPER ATTACKS IN GREECE ORIGINALLY GREW OUT OF THE CYPRUS ISSUE BUT RECENTLY HAVE BEEN MORE GENERALIZED.

"WHENEVER THE WORDS TURKEY OF TURKISH ARE MENTIONED, "THE COMMENTATOR SAID, "GREEK PAPERS UNDERGO A PATHOLOGICAL CRISIS OF HYSTERIA AND START RAVING. IT IS OBVIOUS THE GREEK GOVERNMENT IS BEHIND THESE ATTACKS AS IT IS BEHIND THE VIOLENCE AND TERRORISM ON CYPRUS."

GREEK-TURKISH RELATIONS HAVE WORSENED IN THE PAST YEAR BECAUSE TURKEY SUPPORTS BRITAIN AGAINST GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS WHO ARE DEMANDING THAT THE ISLAND COLONY BECOME A PART OF GREECE. CYPRUS WAS TURKISH TERRITORY BEFORE BRITAIN TOOK IT OVER AND ONE-FIFTH OF ITS POPULATION IS OF TURKISH ORIGIN. THE ANKARA GOVERNMENT HAS DECLARED CYPRUS MUST REVERT TO TURKEY IF THE BRITISH MOVE OUT.

KM1056PED

A113

~~PRECEDE JERUSALEM DAY (220)~~

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT 27 (AP)-SYRIA'S ARMY IS ON THE ALERT AND READY TO AID JORDAN AGAINST ANY FURTHER ISRAELI ATTACKS, DAMASCUS NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TODAY.

THE SYRIAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. TEWFIK MIZAMEDDIN, MET IN URGENT CONFERENCE DURING THE DAY WITH OFFICERS OF THE JOINT SYRIAN-EGYTIAN COMMAND AND THE JORDANIAN MILITARY ATTACHE.

IN BAGHDAD, AN IRAQUI GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID MILITARY EXPERTS OF IRAQ QND JORDAN ARE MEETING IN AMMAN, JORDAN'S CAPITAL, TO PLAN JOINT ACTION AGAINST ANY REPETITION OF ISRAEL'S MIDWEEK ATTACKS IN WHICH 38 JORDAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 9 WOUNDED.

RELIABLE SOURCES HAVE REPORTED AN IRAQUI MOBILE DIVISION IS TO BE POSTED IN JORDAN NEAR THE ISRAELI BORDER WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

SYRIA AND LEBANON ARE CALLING FOR AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE 9-NATION ARAB LEAGUE POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO CONSIDER POSSIBLE PUNITIVE STEPS AGAINST ISRAEL, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID. THEY ALSO ARE CONSIDERING A JOINT ARAB COMPLAINT AGAINST ISRAEL TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE ISRAELI-JORDAN BORDER WAS CALM TODAY AFTER A BRIEF BURST OF GUN-FIRE LAST NIGHT. ISRAELI SPOKESMEN CLAIMED IT CAME FROM JORDAN SNIPERS IN OLD JERUSALEM.

IN NEW YORK, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD REPRESENTATIVES OF JORDAN, ISRAEL AND THE BIG FOUR POWERS HE WOULD ASK THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO ACT IF THE BORDER SITUATION IS NOT BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL PROMPTLY.

DY[illegible]PED

[illegible]MASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT. 27 (AP)-ARAB DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY [illegible]LEBANON ARE CALLING FOR AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE 9-NATION [illegible]UE POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO CONSIDER POSSIBLE PUNITIVE STEPS AG[illegible] ISRAEL.

FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES SAID THEY ALSO PROPOSED A JOINT COMPLAINT BY THE ARAB COUNTRIES TO THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE AIM, INFORMANTS SAID, WAS "TO CHECK FURTHER ISRAELI WARLIKE ADVENTURES AGAINST JORDAN OR AN OTHER ARAB COUNTRY."

JE816PED

A[illegible] (670)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY, SEPT. 28

BY WILTON WYNN

(ADVANCE) BAGHDAD, IRAQ, SEPT. 27 (AP)-A GROUP OF MOSLEM LEADERS HAS DECIDED TO WAGE A TOUGH PROPAGANDA BATTLE AGAINST COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE ARAB WORLD.

THE LEADERS OF THE JERUSALEM MOSLEM CONFERENCE, REMNANTS OF THE MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD AND LEADERS OF OTHER MOSLEM SOCIETIES IN JORDAN AND SYRIA AGREED AT RECENT MEETINGS IN DAMASCUS THAT ARAB MOSLEMS HAVE BEEN TOO SOFT AND TIMID IN OPPOSING COMMUNISM.

THEY SAY THEY NOW INTEND TO SPREAD AMONG THEIR PEOPLE THE TRUTH AS THEY PUT IT ABOUT THE AIMS OF THE SOVIET UNION, EMPHASIZING A CONTENTION THAT THE SOVIET UNION ACTUALLY LIKES ISRAEL.

THESE MOSLEMS ADMIT IT WILL BE AN UPHILL FIGHT. IN THE ARAB WORLD TODAY, BEING ANTI-COMMUNIST MEANS IN GENERAL TERMS, BEING PRO-WESTERN, AND THAT CAN BE EXTREMELY UNPOPULAR.

ON THEIR RECORDS, THE LEADERS OF THE PROPOSED ANTI-COMMUNIST DRIVE CANNOT BE ACCUSED OF BEING PRO-WESTERN.

SPEARHEADING THE MOVEMENT IS HANDSOME, BLACK-BEARDED YOUNG SAID RAMADAM, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE JERUSALEM MOSLEM CONFERENCE. RAMADAN IS AN EGYPTIAN WHO WAS FOR MANY YEARS A MEMBER OF THE SO-CALLED GUIDANCE BUREAU OF THE MOSLEM BORHTERHOOD.

SINCE EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER SMASHED THE BROTHERHOOD IN HIS COUNTRY IN 1954, RAMADAN HAS LIVED IN EXILE IN DAMASCUS, WHERE HE HAS MANAGED TO KEEP A FRAGMENT OF THE ORGANIZATION ALIVE.

RAMADAN HAS LONG PREACHED THAT COMMUNISM REPRESENTS A SERIOUS DANGER TO THE ISLAMIC FAITH IN THE ARAB WORLD.

HE HOLDS THAT ISLAM AND COMMUNISM ARE COMPLETELY INCOMPATIBLE.

MOST OF RAMADAN'S CO-RELIGIONISTS HAVE SOFT-PEDALED ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IN THE PAST COUPLE OF YEARS, MAINLY BECAUSE OF A SPREADING HATRED OF THE WEST AMONG THE ARABS.

THE ARABS BLAME THE WESTERN POWERS FOR CREATING THE STATE OF

ISRAEL. AND THUS ANYONE WHO FIGHTS COMMUNISM IS LIKELY TO BE BRANDED A TOOL OF THE WEST. IF THE MOSLEM LEADERS PLUNGED TOO DIRECTLY INTO AN ANTI-COMMUNIST CAMPAIG, THEY STOOD TO LOSE THEIR MASS SUPPORT TO SECULAR SOCIALISTS AND OTHER PARTIES WHO FOLLOW A MORE OR LESS PRO-SOVIET LINE.

IN SYRIA AND JORDAN IN THE PAST YEAR, IT HAS BECOME INCREASINGLY UNPOPULAR TO ATTACK THE SOVIET UNION BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS ARE SUPPLYING ARMS TO EGYPT AND SYRIA, THEREBY BOLSTERING ARAB STRENGTH AGAINST ISRAEL. MANY ANTI-COMMUNISTS SAY THEY ARE WILLING TO MUZZLE ANTI-RED PROPAGANDA FOR THE MOMENT, LEST IT OFFEND RUSSIA AND THUS CUT OFF THIS SOURCE OF ARMS.

SYRIAN PRIME MINISTER SABRI ASSALY, A CONSERVATIVE POLITICIAN FAR REMOVED FROM COMMUNISM, RECENTLY ASKED SYRIAN NEWSPAPER EDITORS NOT TO ATTACK THE SOVIET UNION SINCE SUCH ATTACKS APPEAR TO OFFEN SYRIAN NATIONAL INTERESTS AND PUBLIC FEELING AT THE MOMENT.

RAMADAN SAYS, HOWEVER, THAT THE SOVIET UNION MUST BE ATTACKED FOR THE SAME REASONS THE WEST IS ATTACKED--SUPPORT OF ISRAEL.

AS EVIDENCE, MOSLEM LEADERS QUOTE STATEMENTS FROM MEETINGS OF THE SYRIAN AND LEBANESE COMMUNIST PARTIES WHICH ADVOCATE TWO STATES IN PALESTINE, ONE ARAB AND ONE JEWISH. TO THE AVERAGE ARAB, RECOGNITION OF THE RIGHT TO A JEWISH STATE OF ANY KIND IN PALESTINE AMOUNTS TO ~~REASON.~~ treason.

A180

THESE MOSLEMS ALSO INTEND TO REMIND ARABS OF THE ANNOUNCED SOVIET POLICY AS OUTLINED IN THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT WHEN PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV VISITED LONDON A FEW MONTHS AGO. THAT STATEMENT REFERRED TO A SETTLEMENT IN PALESTINE ON A "MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE BASIS." TO THE ARABS, THIS MEANT SACRIFICING ARAB REFUGEES' RIGHTS TO RETURN TO PALESTINE.

THE EXTENT OF THE CAMPAIGN MAY BE GOVERNED SOMEWHAT BY POPULAR REACTION AND BY INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS.

BUT ITS INITIATORS FEEL THE ARAB PUBLIC SHOULD UNDERSTAND THE RISKS OF COOPERATION WITH COMMUNISTS.

"IT'S LIKE THE CAT WHO FOUND HONEY ON AN EMORY WHEEL," A MOSLEM LEADER EXPLAINED. "THE CAT LICKED HONEY TILL HE GOT DOWN TO THE WHEEL ITSELF. THE WHEEL BEGAN WEARING OFF HIS TONGUE UNTIL AT LAST HE HAD NONE. BUT THE HONEY TASTED SO GOOD HE COULD NOT STOP. RIGHT NOW, MOST ARABS FEEL THE SAME WAY ABOUT SOVIET COMMUNISM."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY, SEPT. 28; MOVED SEPT. 26.

HA/MR132AED

1956

A[illegible]RST LEAD NORTH AFRICA (120)

ALGIERS, SEPT. 27 (AP)-FRENCH MILITARY SPOKESMEN CLAIMED 80 ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS WERE SLAIN IN A BATTLE TODAY NEAR MACMAHON, 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF BATNA IN EASTERN ALGERIA.

FRENCH REPORTS SAID A STRONG REBEL FORCE WAS SIGHTED IN A SECTOR WHERE THE BATNA-BISKRA ROAD PASSES THROUGH THE JEBEL METLILI.

TROOPS WERE RUSHED UP BY HELICOPTER TO ENCLOSE THE AREA AND TWO INFANTRY BATTALIONS WERE DISPATCHED BY LAND.

FRENCH PLANES SUPPORTED THE GROUND FORCES.

WHEN THE ENGAGEMENT ENDED THE FRENCH SAID 80 UNIFORMED REBELS HAD BEEN KILLED AND WOUNDED. FRENCH LOSSES WERE THREE KILLED AND EIGHT WOUNDED.

REPORTS FROM BONE SAID SEVEN REBELS WERE KILLED IN AN ACTION SOUTH-EAST OF AKBOU. TWO MORE WERE KILLED IN OTHER MINOR ENGAGEMENTS.

(NO PICKUP)

JE815PED

A97

NIGHT LEAD RED CONGRESS (280)

BY DAVID ROADS

HONG KONG, SEPT. 27 (AP)-RED CHINA'S CHIEFS APPROVED THE POLITICAL REPORT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S REPUTED NO. 2 MAN TODAY AND LAUDED THE PARTY LINE OF THE LAST 11 YEARS.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE DOUBLE APPROVAL BY THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE CAME AS THE 8TH COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS CLOSED.

THE POLITICAL REPORT PRESENTED BY LIU SHAOCHI SAID RED CHINA'S MAIN TASK WAS TO TRANSFORM THE COUNTRY INTO AN ADVANCED INDUSTRIAL NATION "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

LIU STRESSED THAT PRIORITY WOULD BE GIVEN DEVELOPMENT OF HEAVY INDUSTRY, AND THAT LIGHT INDUSTRY WOULD BE PUSHED, WITHIN THE LIMITS OF FUNDS AND RAW MATERIALS. A NEW 5-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN, TO START JAN. 1, 1958, SHOULD DOUBLE INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT, THE REPORT SAID.

LIU ALSO SAID AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION WOULD BE BOOSTED, ALONG WITH DEVELOPMENT OF TRANSPORT AND COMMERCE.

THE 50,000 WORD POLITICAL REPORT SAID RED CHINA WOULD STRIVE TO STRENGTHEN "OUR ETERNAL AND UNBREAKABLE FRIENDSHIP WITH THE GREAT SOVIET UNION."

LIU IS CHAIRMAN OF THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS AND BELIEVED TO BE SECOND ONLY TO MAO TZE TUNG. HE HAS LONG BEEN CONSIDERED A SWIELDING BEHIND-SCENES POWER.

MAO CONTINUED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY'S NEW 97-MEMBER CENTRAL COMMITTEE WHOSE MEMBERSHIP WAS BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO. IT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL LIST OF RED CHINA'S WHO'S WHO SINCE THE REGIME PUBLISHED A ROLL OF THE OLD 44-MEMBER COMMITTEE IN 1953.

EVERY MAN ON THE 1953 LIST, EXCEPT TWO KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN PURGED, WAS NAMED TO THE NEW GROUP.

ANNOUNCED IN THEORDER OF VOTES THEY RECEIVED IN THE CONGRESS, MAO HEADED THE BROADCAST LIST, LIU WAS SECOND. NO. 3 WAS LIN PO CHU, 72-YEAR-OLD CONFIDANT OF MAO AND OF TENG HSIATT PING, THE PARTY'S SECRETARIAT SECRETARY GENERAL.

MARSHAL CHU TEH IS OFFICIALLY NO. 2 MAN. BUT HE IS CONSIDERED SOMETHING OF AN ELDER STATESMAN NOW. HE APPEARED FOURTH ON THE LIST. PREMIER CHOU EN LAI, WHO IS ALSO FOREIGN MINISTER, WAS FIFTH.

JE828PED

A147 (110)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, FRIDAY, SEPT. 28 (AP)-ADM. FELIX STUMP, COMMANDER OF U.S. FORCES IN THE PACIFIC AND FAR EAST, TOLD REPORTERS AT THE END OF A FIVE-DAY VISIT IN FORMOSA TODAY THAT CHINESE NATIONALIST MILITARY STRENGTH IS MOUNTING WITH U.S. AID.

HE SAID FORMOSA IS IMPORTANT TO THE FREE WORLD AND THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO STRENGTHEN THE NATIONALIST ARMED FORCES AS THE COMMUNISTS BUILT UP THEIR STRENGTH ON THE MAINLAND.

HE SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED BY WHAT HE CALLED THE GREAT STRENGTHENING OF DEFENSES ON QUEMOY ISLAND, WHICH HE VISITED WEDNESDAY. HELD BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, QUEMOY IS CLOSE TO THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

ONE REPORTER ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE NATIONALISTS NOW ARE CAPABLE OF GOING BACK TO THE MAINLAND. STUMP SAID HE WOULD LEAVE THAT TO THE CHINESE TO ANSWER.

KM1127PED

312 (Q) (180)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, SEPT.27 (AP)-THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINE'S SHIP PRESIDENT BUCHANAN WAS STONED AND HER CHIEF OFFICER WOUNDED IN SURABAJA, EAST JAVA, LOCAL FREIGHT MANAGER C.F.P. SINJAL SAID TODAY.

SINJAL SAID AFTER DOCKING MONDAY NIGHT, THE BUCHANAN'S CREW WAS

30.24-8437

FORCED TO CHASE OFF 40 PERSONS TRYING TO PILLAGE THE SHIP. CAPT. A.K. FRAZER OF THE BUCHANAN TRIED TO GET POLICE PROTECTION TO STOP FURTHER INCIDENTS, BUT THE LOCAL CONSTABULARY "REFUSED TO COOPERATE", ACCORDING TO SINJAL.

TUESDAY MORNING, HE SAID, FRAZER AWAKEND AND FOUND CHIEF OFFICER RICHARD HART FROM PALO ALTO, CALIF., BEING ATTACKED BY A GANG OF INDONESIANS ARMED WITH KNIVES, STONES AND BLUDGEONS. FRAZER ROUSED THE CREW AND CHASED OFF THE GANG, WHICH PREVIOUSLY HAD BROKEN OPEN CRATES IN THE SHIP'S HOLD AND HAD SMASHED WINDOWS OF TRUCKS AND CARS THAT WERE PART OF THE CARGO.

AFTER BEING CHASED OFF, THE PILLAGERS STONED THE SHIP FROM THE SHORE "SO HEAVILY THAT THE CREW COULD NOT GET THEIR FIRE HOSES OUT TO STOP THEM," SINJAL SAID. POLICE ARRIVED AFTER THE SECOND ATTACK BUT NO ARRESTS WERE MADE, SINJAL ADDED.

FRAZER ARRIVED WITH THE BUCHANAN AT JAKARTA TODAY BUT WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE INCIDENT. HE LIVES AT SAN FRANCISCO, HART WAS ABOARD WITH A BANDAGE OVER A DAMAGED EYE. HE HAD NO COMMENT EITHER.

ML353PED

A96

TOKYO, SEPT. 27 (AP)-JUSTICE MINISTER RYOZO MAKINO SAID TODAY THERE ARE ABOUT 125,000 COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS IN JAPAN INCLUDING 5,000 IN GOVERNMENT SERVICES.

MAKINO BASED HIS REPORT ON INVESTIGATIONS CARRIED OUT BY THE PUBLIC SECURITY INVESTIGATION BUREAU, JAPAN'S VERSION OF THE U.S. FBI.

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE INFILTRATED IN VARIOUS GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC AGENCIES AND THAT HIS OWN MINISTRY HAS ABOUT 55 CARD CARRYING MEMBERS.

MAKINO SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP IS INCREASING AND THAT THERE ARE ABOUT A MILLION RED SYMPATHIZERS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS NOT OUTLAWED IN JAPAN.

JE822PED

A4

AMS BUDGET 450

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, SEPT. 27 (AP)-BRITAIN TOUCHED OFF HER FOURTH SERIES OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS TODAY WITH A TEST AT THE NEW MARALINGA PROVING GROUND THAT RIPPED OUT A CRATER HALF A MILE WIDE.

ALTHOUGH SUPPOSED TO BE RELATIVELY SMALL, THE BLAST RATTLED WINDOWS IN THE TRANSCONTINENTAL DARWIN-ADELAIDE TRAIN 200 MILES AWAY AND WRECKED EVERYTHING WITHIN A TWO-MILE RADIUS.

THE SYDNEY MORNING HERALD CORRESPONDENT SAID IT DUG A "SHALLOW, ASH GREY CIRCLE CENTERED ON THE SITE OF THE VAPORIZED TOWER WHICH APPEARS ABOUT HALF A MILE WIDE."

"THE GROUND FOR THE FURTHER MILE AROUND IS SEARED AND GUTTED AS IF BY A BUSH FIRE," HE ADDED. "A COLLECTION OF STEEL HUTS RINGING THE TOWER AT VARIOUS DISTANCES ARE TOTAL WRECKS. BUILDINGS CLOSEST TO THE FLASH HAVE DISAPPEARED AND OTHERS A MILE DISTANT HAVE COLLAPSED."

THE EYEWITNESS REPORT SAID THE EXPLOSION FORMED A PERFECT MUSHROOM, AND A "FIREBALL MOUNTED THE COLUMN AS A GREAT GLOWING BUBBLE" BUT THERE WAS A GREAT GLOWING BUBBLE" BUT THERE WAS A NOTABLE ABSENCE OF SHOCK WAVE AFTER THE BLAST.

A SHEEP RANCHER 200 MILES FROM THE SCENE SAW A HUGE CLOUD OF DUST RISING AFTER THE EXPLOSION. SOME LONELY RANCHERS REPORTED HEARING NOT ONE BUT THREE LOUD BOOMS.

THE START OF THE MARALINGA TESTS, KNOWN AS "OPERATION BUFFALO," WAS ANNOUNCED IN AUSTRALIA'S HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES BY SUPPLY MINISTER HOWARD BEALE AND BY SIR WILLIAM PENNEY, THE BRITISH SCIENTIST IN CHARGE, IN A MESSAGE TO THE LONDON GOVERNMENT.

THE EXPERIMENT HAD BEEN POSTPONED REPEATEDLY SINCE SEPT. 11 BECAUSE OF UNFAVORABLE WEATHER.

SIR WILLIAM GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE BLAST, BUT SAID "EVERYTHING WENT ACCORDING TO PLAN AND PREDICTION." SCIENTIFIC RECORDS ARE BEING COLLECTED FOR ACCURATE EVALUATION.

HE PREVIOUSLY HAD ANNOUNCED THAT FOUR ATOMIC WEAPONS EQUIVALENT TO A FEW THOUSAND TONS OF TNT--IN CONTRAST TO THE DEVICES OF A MILLION TONS OR MORE REPORTED FIRED BY THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA--WOULD BE SET OFF. TWO, HE SAID, WOULD BE FIRED FROM TOWERS, ANOTHER "OPERATIONAL WEAPON OF A SERVICE TYPE" WOULD BE DROPPED FROM A BOMBER AND A FOURTH OF COMPARATIVELY SMALL POWER WOULD BE TOUCHED OFF ON THE GROUND.

IT IS GENERALLY BELIEVED THE DEVICES ARE INTENDED TO BECOME WARHEADS IN GUIDED MISSILES BEING DEVELOPED IN BRITAIN AND TESTED AT THE WOOMERA ROCKET RANGE ADJOINING MARALINGA IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

TODAY'S BLAST WAS WITNESSED BY THE LARGEST GALLERY OF LAYMEN EVER PERMITTED TO SEE A BRITISH ATOMIC EXPLOSION. THE OBSERVERS INCLUDED OVERSEAS MILITARY MEN, UNITED STATES, AND OTHER FOREIGN NEWSMEN, AND AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENT MEMBERS, DEFENSE WORKERS AND REPORTERS.

A5

THE BRITISH EXPLODED THEIR FIRST ATOMIC BOMB AT THE MONTE BELLO ISLANDS, 12 MILES OFF AUSTRALIA, IN OCTOBER 1952, AND FOLLOWED WITH A SERIES OF TESTS AT WOOMERA IN 1953. TWO DEVICES, REPORTED DESIGNED TO TRIGGER AN H-BOMB, WERE TRIED OUT OFF AUSTRALIA'S NORTHWEST COAST LAST SPRING. BRITISH PAPERS HAVE REPORTED THAT BRITAIN'S FIRST H-BOMB WILL BE TRIED OUT NEXT SPRING AT CHRISTMAS ISLAND IN THE PACIFIC.

FV218PED

A136WX

(110) EGYPT LOAN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 27 (AP)-EGYPT HAS BEEN GRANTED A 15 MILLION DOLLAR EMERGENCY LOAN FROM THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, A SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT.

THE MONEY WOULD BE USED, A CANADIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID, FOR THE PURCHASE OF WHEAT FROM THAT COUNTRY.

A FUND SPOKESMAN SAID THE LOAN IS FULLY COVERED BY EGYPT'S CONTRIBUTION IN GOLD TO THE FUND. HE SAID THE TRANSACTION WAS CONSIDERED ROUTINE AND ONE THAT EVERY COUNTRY PARTICIPATING IN THE FUND HAS THE RIGHT TO MAKE.

UNDER THE FUND'S REGULATIONS EGYPT IS EXPECTED TO REPAY THE LOAN WITHIN THREE YEARS, BUT HAS A MAXIMUM OF FIVE IN WHICH TO MAKE REPAYMENT. INTEREST ON SUCH A FUND WITHDRAWAL RUNS ABOUT ONE HALF OF ONE PERCENT.

CZ&MC1058PED

B63WX Q

FOREIGN AID (280)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 27 (AP)-A COMMITTEE OF PRIVATE CITIZENS MET WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY AND GOT A START ON SURVEYING THE VAST MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM WHICH POURS HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS A YEAR INTO OTHER COUNTRIES. THE COMMITTEE OF SEVEN IS HEADED BY BENJAMIN FAIRLESS, FORMER BOARD CHAIRMAN OF U.S. STEEL.

THE COMMITTEE, NAMED BY THE PRESIDENT, HELD ITS FIRST SESSION TODAY. IT PLANS TO FILE A PRELIMINARY REPORT BY DEC. 1 AND A FINAL ONE BY MARCH 1, AS REQUESTED BY EISENHOWER.

ASKED WHETHER HE THINKS "WE ARE SPENDING TOO MUCH" ON MUTUAL SECURITY, FAIRLESS TOLD REPORTERS:

"THAT'S WHAT WE'RE HAVING THE STUDY FOR, TO FIND OUT. WE HAVEN'T THE ANSWERS YET."

FAIRLESS SAID THAT IN THE MATTER OF GETTING FACTUAL, BASIC INFORMATION, HE EXPECTS THE COMMITTEE'S WORK WILL BE COORDINATED WITH THAT OF SENATE AND HOUSE COMMITTEES WHICH WILL MAKE SIMILAR STUDIES.

FAIRLESS GOT OUT A TWO-PARAGRAPH STATEMENT SAYING THE MEMBERS DISCUSSED THEIR DUTIES, RESPONSIBILITY, AND GENERAL SCOPE OF THE SURVEY WITH THE PRESIDENT AND WERE MEETING DURING THE AFTERNOON TO GET ORGANIZED.

"THAT IS ALL THE NEWS THERE IS AT THIS POINT," FAIRLESS SAID, "EXCEPT TO SAY, PERHAPS, THAT WE ARE JUST STARTING OUT ON A BIG JOB AND THAT ALL OF US HAVE A LOT OF WORK TO DO IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS. SO WE ARE GOING TO BE SO BUSY LISTENING AND LEARNING THAT IT WILL BE SOME TIME BEFORE WE ARE PREPARED TO DO ANY TALKING."

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE ARE JESSE W.TAPP, VICE CHAIRMAN, BANK OF AMERICA, LOS ANGELES; COLGATE W.DARDEN JR., PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA AT CHARLOTTESVILLE; PRESIDENT JOHN L.LEWIS OF THE INDEPENDENT UNITED MINE WORKERS UNION; VICE CHAIRMAN WALTER BEDELL SMITH OF THE AMERICAN MACHINE & FOUNDRY CO.; WHITELAW REID, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE; AND RICHARD R.DUPREE, BOARD CHAIRMAN, PROCTER AND CAMBLE CO., CINCINNATI, OHIO.

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A19WX
(340) PMS BUDGET

MISSILE TESTS

1956

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS STARTED PRELIMINARY FIRINGS IN ITS INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM) PROGRAMS, WITH AN ARMY TEST ALREADY MADE AND AN AIR FORCE LAUNCHING EXPECTED LATER THIS FALL.

THE ARMY EXPERIMENT, REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN MADE LAST WEEK AT THE ARMED FORCES' MISSILE TEST CENTER ON THE FLORIDA COAST, IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN AN INITIAL TEST OF THE BEHAVIOR OF A MISSILE-LIKE OBJECT WITHOUT A WARHEAD OR OTHER FEATURES OF AN ACTUAL WEAPON.

THE PENTAGON DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE REPORT OF THE TEST EXCEPT TO SAY IT NEVER DISCUSSES RESULTS OF SUCH OPERATIONS.

THERE WERE REASONS TO BELIEVE THAT THE DEVICE WAS LOBBED OUT SOME HUNDREDS OF MILES ALONG THE SEAWARD RANGE FROM PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE.

THE ARMY TEST DEVICE CLIMBED ON A HIGH TRAJECTORY WHICH CARRIED IT OUT OF THE DENSE ATMOSPHERE OF THE EARTH, THEN BROUGHT IT BACK IN THE "RE-ENTRY" PHASE. THE RE-ENTRY OF AN OBJECT TRAVELING AT THOUSANDS OF MILES AN HOUR INTO THE ATMOSPHERE HAS BEEN ONE OF THE MAJOR PROBLEMS OF BALLISTIC MISSILE DESIGNERS. FRICTION OF AIR CREATES INTENSE HEAT WHICH IN THE CASE OF METEORS CAUSES THEM TO DISINTEGRATE.

IN THIS PRELIMINARY EXPERIMENT, THE ARMY PRESUMABLY WAS MORE CONCERNED WITH STUDYING THE EFFICIENCY OF THE FUELS, PROPELLANT SYSTEM AND THE EFFECT OF RE-ENTRY THAN IN OBTAINING ACCURACY.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S SPECIFICATIONS CALL FOR A 1,500-MILE RANGE FOR THE IRBM AND A 5,000-MILE RANGE FOR THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM).

THE FIRST ARMY TEST DID NOT NECESSARILY INVOLVE AN ATTEMPT TO REACH THE FULL 1,500-MILE RANGE, ALTHOUGH THE DEVICE PRESUMABLY TRAVELED MUCH FARTHER THAN ANY PREVIOUS AMERICAN-MADE BALLISTIC WEAPON. THE ARMY CURRENTLY HAS THE "REDSTONE" BALLISTIC MISSILE, WITH A RANGE OF ABOUT 200 MILES.

THE ARMY IS WORKING JOINTLY WITH THE NAVY IN THE "JUPITER" IRBM PROJECT WITH THE CHRYSLER CORP. AS THE PRIMARY CONTRACTOR.

THE AIR FORCE IS UNDERSTOOD TO PLAN FOR AN INITIAL TEST FIRING OF ITS "THOR" INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE SOMETIME AFTER OCTOBER.

AS IN THE CASE OF THE ARMY TEST, THE FIRST FIRING PROBABLY WILL BE THAT OF AN EXPERIMENTAL DEVICE.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS ASSIGNED THE AIR FORCE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE, BUT ALSO HAS AUTHORIZED THE AIR FORCE TO DEVELOP COLLATERALLY AN IRBM.

JC313AED

B75WX Q

CONTRACT (200)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 27 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE AWARD OF A MULTIMILLION DOLLAR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CONTRACT FOR AN ELECTRONIC WEAPON SYSTEM FOR THE NEW CF105 JET FIGHTER OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE.

THE AIR FORCE CONTRACT, AWARDED ON BEHALF OF THE CANADIAN DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE PRODUCTION, WENT TO THE RADIO CORP. OF AMERICA FOR DEVELOPMENT OF "A COMPLETE ELECTRONIC SYSTEM FOR FIRE CONTROL, NAVIGATION AND COMMUNICATION, AND AN INTEGRATED AUTOMATIC FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEM."

THE AERONAUTICAL DIVISION OF THE MINNEAPOLIS-HONEYWELL REGULATOR CO. WILL WORK WITH RCA ON AN ASSOCIATE BASIS, WITH RESPONSIBILITY FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE AUTOMATIC FLIGHT CONTROLS.

RCA ALSO WILL DEVELOP A COMPLETE ELECTRONIC FIRE CONTROL RADAR SYSTEM TO MEET THE SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS OF THE CF105'S TREMENDOUS SPEED, RANGE AND OPERATIONAL ALTITUDE, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

THEODORE A.SMITH, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF RCA DEFENSE ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS, SAID THE FIRE CONTROL RADAR SYSTEM WILL ENABLE A CF105 PILOT TO FIND AN ENEMY PLANE WHILE IT IS STILL BEYOND THE RANGE OF SIGHT, AND WILL PROVIDE THE PILOT WITH A CONTINUOUS FLOW OF INFORMATION ABOUT ITS MOVEMENTS, ELECTRONICALLY COMPUTED IN TERMS OF POSITION, RANGE AND RATE OF CLOSING.

SMITH SAID MUCH OF THE OVER-ALL DEVELOPMENT AND INTEGRATION OF THE NEW SYSTEM, GIVEN THE NAME "ASTRA," WILL TAKE PLACE AT THE RCA SYSTEMS ENGINEERING LABORATORY AT WALTHAM, MASS.

CZ1125PED

1956

B25NR

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST, THURSDAY, SEPT. 27

(ADVANCE) FT. MONMOUTH, N.J., SEPT. 27 (AP)-A GIANT TELESCOPIC TRACKER THAT CAN TRACE A MOVING MISSILE 300 MILES AWAY IN NATURAL COLOR ON ITS SCOPE HAS BEEN DEVELOPED AT THE ARMY SIGNAL CORPS ENGINEERING LABORATORIES HERE.

THE NEW TON-AND-A-HALF OPTICAL INSTRUMENT, WHICH IS MOUNTED ON A PLATFORM AND LOOKS SOMETHING LIKE A SIEGE GUN, ALSO TAKES BLACK AND WHITE PHOTOGRAPHS OF ROCKETS, JETS AND OTHER FLYING OBJECTS AUTOMATICALLY.

IT HAS A 400-POUND LENS OF 160-INCH FOCAL LENGTH, AND ALL ITS DATA IS RECORDED PHOTOGRAPHICALLY.

DESIGNED TO OPERATE IN CONJUNCTION WITH RADAR TRACKING SETS, THE OPTICAL TRACKER IS NOW BEING TESTED AT WHITE SANDS PROVING GROUNDS, NEW MEXICO.

IN ADVANCE TESTS HERE, THE INSTRUMENT SUCCESSFULLY MEASURED FLIGHTS

30.24-8439
END SEPT. 27, 1956

OF WEATHER BALLOONS, THE SIGNAL CORPS SAID. IT ALSO CHECKED THE ACCURACY OF RADAR BY TRACKING A TARGET AND GAUGED THE FALL OF PARACHUTES.

IT RECORDS DATA THIS WAY: A MAIN CAMERA PHOTOGRAPHS THE TARGET AND ON THE SAME FILM RECORDS TIME FROM A PRECISION CLOCK. AN AUXILIARY CAMERA PHOTOGRAPHS SCALES WHICH INDICATE THE DIRECTION AND HEIGHT AT WHICH THE TARGET IS LOCATED AT ANY ONE INSTANT.

THE TRACKER PROJECT IS IN CHARGE OF DR. HARRISON J. MERRILL, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES DIVISION; GEORGE J. DAY, PROJECT ENGINEER; AND DANIEL F. KELLY CHIEF, EQUIPMENT DEVELOPMENT SECTION, ALL OF THE SIGNAL CORPS ENGINEERING LABS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 PM EST THURSDAY SEPT. 27
RU&Q520PED

A143LX KELLLY AHD
(ELLY (130)

FRANKFORT, KY., SEPT. 27 (AP)-CHARLES (COMMANDO) KELLY, TROUBLE-PLAGUED WORLD WAR II HERO, TODAY TURNED DOWN A JOB WITH THE STATE BECAUSE, HE SAID, HE DIDN'T WANT A POLITICAL JOB THAT MIGHT BE TEMPORARY.

KELLY'S DECISION FOLLOWED A CONFERENCE WITH GOV. A. B. CHANDLER ABOUT WORK WITH THE STATE HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT.

THE GOVERNOR TOLD KELLY HE COULD HAVE A JOB AS LONG AS CHANDLER IS GOVERNOR.

SINCE KELLY'S ILL HEALTH AND UNEMPLOYMENT BECAME GENERALLY KNOWN RECENTLY, HE AND HIS FAMILY HAVE RECEIVED NUMEROUS OFFERS OF AID.

MRS. KELLY IS SCHEDULED TO ENTER A HOSPITAL SUNDAY NIGHT FOR AN OPERATION. SHE SAID SHE HAS NEEDED IT FOR A LONG TIME, BUT COULDN'T AFFORD IT.

THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR WINNER PROBABLY WILL TAKE CARE OF THEIR SIX CHILDREN DURING THE 10 DAYS SHE WILL BE GONE, MRS. SAID.

THEY LIVE IN A CITY HOUSING PROJECT.
MU1017.PCD 1956

B55CO Q
(170)

CINCINNATI, SEPT. 27 (AP)-THE CINCINNATI ENQUIRER SAID TODAY IT HAD LEARNED THAT A NUCLEAR TEST REACTOR TO COST BETWEEN 7 AND 7 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS WOULD BE BUILT IN OR NEAR SUBURBAN EVANDALE.

THE PAPER SAID A WASHINGTON SPOKESMAN FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID THE REACTOR WOULD BE USED IN CONNECTION WITH RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY'S AIRCRAFT NUCLEAR PROPULSION PROJECT IN EVENDALE. IT IS EXPECTED TO BE IN OPERATION BY LATE 1957.

THE AIRCRAFT NUCLEAR PROPULSION PROJECT OF THE GE'S JET ENGINE PLANT HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN RESEARCH FOR FIVE OR MORE YEARS.

IT IS WORKING WITH THE AEC ON DEVELOPMENT OF A SMALL REACTOR FOR AIRCRAFT. ONCE ALOFT, SUCH AIRCRAFT WOULD BE LIMITED IN RANGE ONLY BY THE HUMAN ELEMENT--THE AIRCRAFT'S CREW.

THE NEW REACTOR, IT IS BELIEVED, WOULD NOT BE FOR THE PURPOSE OF PRODUCING ELECTRICAL POWER, THE ENQUIRER SAID. AS OUTLINED BY THE AEC SPOKESMAN IT WOULD BE FOR TEST PURPOSES ONLY.

WHAT TYPE OF REACTOR BEING PLANNED WAS NOT KNOWN, THE PAPER SAID. THERE ARE SEVERAL TYPES OF ATOMIC REACTORS, USING VARIOUS METHODS OF CONTROL OF RADIATION.

KL759AES

BLANK

BEGIN ——— SEPT. 28, 1956

30.24-8441

A93
(430)
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, SEPT. 29 (AP)-FIFTEEN OF THE 18 NATIONS WHICH HAVE ADVOCATED INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF SUEZ INDICATED TODAY THEY WILL JOIN FORMALLY NEXT WEEK IN LAUNCHING THESUEZ CANAL USERS ASSN. (SCUA).

THIS PROSPECT WAS DISCLOSED BY THEIR DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN LONDON.

THREE NATIONS HAVE EXPRESSED RESERVE ABOUT THE ASSOCIATION.

JAPAN DECIDED TODAY TO PARTICIPATE IN THE SCUA CONFERENCE HERE OCT. 1 BUT DID NOT COMMIT ITSELF TO JOIN THE NEW BODY.

PAKISTAN AND ETHIOPIA ARE STILL TO BE HEARD FROM.

SCUA IS TO BE LAUNCHED AT A MEETING BEGINNING MONDAY IN STATELY LANCASTER HOUSE. IT WILL BE LONDON'S THIRD CONFERENCE ON SUEZ MATTERS SINCE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER TOOK OVER THE CANAL JULY 26.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD WILL OPEN THE MEETING, MADE UP OF AMBASSADORS, BEFORE FLYING OFF TO NEW YORK FOR THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE ON THE SUEZ CRISIS.

PREVIOUSLY HESITANT COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE DECIDED TO COME INTO SCUA ARE SWEDEN, DENMARK, TURKEY, IRAN AND SPAIN.

OTHER MEMBERS WILL BE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE--WHO SPONSORED THE PROJECT--AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, ITALY, PORTUGAL, NORWAY, THE NETHERLANDS AND WEST GERMANY.

NOT ALL OF THESE COUNTRIES HAVE FORMALLY ADVISED THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE THAT THEY WILL BE REPRESENTED IN MONDAY'S TALKS, BUT THEY ARE EXPECTED TO DO SO WITHIN THE NEXT 48 HOURS.

SCUA IS INTENDED TO ENABLE CANAL USERS UNITEDLY TO PUSH THEIR CAMPAIGN FOR MULTI-NATION CONTROL OF SUEZ.

PENDING A SETTLEMENT IT WILL SEEK DAY-TO-DAY WORKING ARRANGEMENT WITH EGYPT TO INSURE CONTINUED OPEN PASSAGE AND FIGURE WAYS OF LESSENING THE DEPENDENCE OF MEMBER NATIONS ON THE CANAL.

THE LONDON CONFERENCE WILL FORM AN EXECUTIVE COUNCIL REPRESENTING ALL MEMBER COUNTRIES, A SMALLER GOVERNING BOARD AND A SECRETARIAT WITH HEADQUARTERS PROBABLY IN ROME.

AN ADMINISTRATOR--LIKELY TO BE A SCANDINAVIAN SHIPPING EXPERT--WILL BE CHOSEN.

SCUA WILL ARRANGE TOO WITH THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO., WHOSE EGYPTIAN HOLDINGS WERE TAKEN OVER BY NASSER, TO COLLECT AND HOLD CANAL DUES IN TRUST FROM THOSE USERS WHICH DECIDE AGAINST PAYING TOLLS TO EGYPT.

THE VOLUME OF TRAFFIC MOVING THROUGH THE CANAL RETURNED TODAY TO NEAR NORMAL WITH 42 SHIPS IN TRANSIT---21 NORTHBOUND AND 21 SOUTHBOUND.

BIG WESTERN SHIPPERS INDICATED EGYPT'S COMPARATIVELY SMOOTH OPERATION THUS FAR HAS CAUSED THEM TO SUSPEND PLANS FOR A MASS DIVERSION OF THEIR SHIPS TO THE LONGER, MORE EXPENSIVE ROUTE AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

BRITAIN'S TRANSPORT MINISTER, HAROLD WATKINSON, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE 60 PER CENT OF THE SHIPS USING THE CANAL ARE PAYING THEIR TRANSIT DUES INTO THE BLOCKED ACCOUNTS OF THE OLD COMPANY, WHICH HAS HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS AND ARE MAKING NO PAYMENT TO EGYPT.

HE SAID PRESIDENT NASSER "IS TRYING TO KEEP THIS INFORMATION FROM THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE."

RA840PED

1956

B102
WITH LONDON SUEZ
CAIRO, EGYPT, SATURDAY, SEPT. 29 (AP)-A SECOND GROUP OF U. S. SHIP CAPTAINS ARRIVED IN CAIRO TODAY TO TRAIN AS SUEZ CANAL PILOTS.

THE FIRST PARTY OF FIVE ARRIVED LAST WEDNESDAY. THEY ALREADY HAVE BEGUN TAKING INSTRUCTION IN STEERING SHIPS THROUGH THE TRICKY CURRENTS OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY.

THE LATEST ARRIVALS INCLUDED ARTHUR ANDERSON OF SACRAMENTO, CALIF.

MORE THAN 100 PILOTS FROM BOTH EAST AND WEST HAVE RESPONDED TO EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ADVERTISEMENTS TO REPLACE FOREIGN PILOTS WHO PULLED OUT SEPT. 15 IN PROTEST AGAINST EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE VITAL WATERWAY.

JT145AED

A106
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 28 (AP)-EIGHT CZECHOSLOVAK SHIPS' PILOTS PASSED THROUGH BELGRADE TODAY EN ROUTE TO EGYPT TO JOIN THE NATIONALIZED EGYPTIAN CANAL COMPANY.

RA950PED

A10 (600)
AMS BUDGET
SYRIAN

1956

(EDITORS NOTE: WILTON WYNN, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IN CAIRO, IS MAKING A SWING THROUGH ARAB NATIONS TO REPORT ON THE SITUATION GROWING OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS. HERE IS A REPORT ON ONE OF HIS FINDINGS.)

BY WILTON WYNN

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE POSSIBILITY OF A LEFTIST COUP D'ETAT IN SYRIA IS REGARDED HERE AS A GREATER THREAT TO PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST THAN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

IRAQI LEADERS SAY LEFTWINGERS VIRTUALLY CONTROL THE SYRIAN ARMY AND RUMORS OF A POSSIBLE COUP ARE BEING HEARD FREQUENTLY. BUT INFORMED QUARTERS SAY THAT THE DAY THE COMMUNISTS TAKE OVER IN SYRIA, IRAQ'S ARMY WILL MOVE.

THE REASON FOR SUCH A MOVE IS OBVIOUS--PIPELINES CARRYING MOST OF IRAQ'S OIL PRODUCTION PASS THROUGH SYRIA AND IRAQ IS DETERMINED NO COMMUNIST REGIME WILL SIT ON THIS COUNTRY'S "JUGULAR VEIN."

"THE PIPELINES ARE MUCH MORE IMPORTANT TO IRAQ THAN THE SUEZ CANAL TO BRITAIN," ONE HIGHLY PLACED IRAQI SAID.

ONE LARGE AND TWO SMALL PIPELINES CARRY THE BULK OF IRAQ'S OIL PRODUCTION FROM THE LANDLOCKED IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY FIELDS AROUND KIRKUK, NORTHERN IRAQ, ACROSS SYRIA TO THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST. THERE THE OIL IS PICKED UP BY TANKERS FOR TRANSPORT TO EUROPE.

NICKNAMED IRAQ'S "THIRD RIVER"--IN ADDITION TO THE TIGRIS AND EUPHRATES--THIS PIPELINE SYSTEM MEANS AROUND 200 MILLION DOLLARS YEARLY TO IRAQ. THIS OIL REVENUE IS GOING INTO THE MOST AMBITIOUS ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM IN THE ARAB WORLD. THE PROGRAM HAS ALREADY ERADICATED UNEMPLOYMENT FROM IRAQI CITIES AND HAS GONE A LONG WAY TOWARD RECREATING AN AGRICULTURAL GARDEN OF EDEN IN THE TIGRIS AND EUPHRATES VALLEY. IF THE PIPELINES ARE CLOSED, IRAQ WOULD REVERT TO BEING AN IMPOVERISHED SEMI-DESERT ARAB STATE WITH A SMALL INCOME.

SYRIAN LEFTISTS HAVE BEEN GROWING IN STRENGTH SINCE THE RIGHTIST REGIME OF MILITARY STRONGMAN ADIB SHISHEKLY WAS OVERTHROWN IN 1954.

ON THE POLITICAL LEVEL, THE LEFTISTS HAVE FORMED AN INFORMAL COALITION WITH THE OUTLAWED BUT ACTIVE SYRIAN-LEBANESE COMMUNIST PARTY.

HEADED BY MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT KHALED BEKDASH, AND THE SOCIALIST RESURRECTION PARTY WHOSE SECRETARY GENERAL SALAH ED DIN BITAR IS NOW FOREIGN MINISTER.

INSIDE THE ARMY, LEFTISTS OF BOTH THESE GROUPS HAVE BEEN MOVING INTO KEY POSITIONS SINCE SHISHEKLY WAS OVERTHROWN. IN APRIL 1955 LEFTIST ARMY LEADER COL.ADNAN MALKI WAS ASSASSINATED AND THE LEFTISTS SEIZED ON THIS AS AN OPPORTUNITY TO WEED OUT RIGHTWINGERS.

A11

A COUP ALMOST TOOK PLACE LAST MONTH, WHEN SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY RESIGNED IN PROTEST AGAINST ALLEGED ARMY INTERFERENCE IN CIVILIAN AFFAIRS. BEFORE THE CRISIS CAME TO A HEAD, HOWEVER, EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR MAHNOUD RIAD INTERVENED AND KUWATLY WITHDREW HIS RESIGNATION AND PATCHED UP HIS QUARREL WITH THE ARMY.

PREMIER SABRI ASSALY'S RECENT PLEA TO THE PRESS NOT TO ASSAIL THE SOVIET UNION REPORTEDLY WAS DICTATED BY THE ARMY, WHICH IS EAGER TO MAINTAIN GOOD RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW AS A MEANS OF GETTING MORE ARMS. AFTER EGYPT MADE THE ARMS DEAL WITH THE SOVIET BLOC LAST FALL SYRIA FOLLOWED SUIT AND HAS RECEIVED UNDISCLOSED AMOUNTS.

A NEW CHIEF OF STAFF, BRIG.TEWFIQ NIZAM ED DIN, WAS INSTALLED WEEKS AGO WITH THE ANNOUNCED INTENTION OF PURGING LEFTISTS FROM KEY POSTS. HIS FAILURE IN THIS REGARD IS SEEN HERE AS AN OMINOUS SIGN THAT THE LEFTISTS ARE ALREADY TOO STRONG TO BE ROOTED OUT.

IRAQIS SAY THE NUMBER OF SOVIET "TECHNICIANS" WORKING IN SYRIA IS INCREASING AND THAT AT LEAST 45 HIGHLY PAID COMMUNIST AGENTS ARE AT WORK IN ALL PARTS OF SYRIA.

ONE OF THE BIG QUESTIONS IS: "WHAT IS HOLDING THE COMMUNISTS BACK IN SYRIA? WHY HAVEN'T THEY ALREADY TAKEN OVER?"

ONE ANSWER MAY BE THAT THEY KNOW THE CONSEQUENCES. THEY KNOW SUCH ACTION WOULD DRAW IN IRAQI FORCES. ANOTHER COMPLICATING FACTOR IS THE THREAT OF TURKISH ARMY ACTION IN CASE THE LEFTISTS TAKE SYRIA. CONTINUOUS TENSION ALONG THE TURKISH-SYRIAN FRONTIER IS TRACED HERE TO A TURKISH WAR OF NERVES AGAINST THE LEFTISTS IN DAMASCUS.

TURKISH INTERVENTION MIGHT CAUSE AN EXPLOSION THAT COULD BLOW THE SYRIAN PROBLEM INTO A WORLD CONFLICT.

P252PED

A3

AMS BUDGET 700

NIGHT LEAD TITO

BY JAMES F. KING

LONDON, SEPT.28 (AP)-A NEW STRUGGLE FOR POWER INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION OVER DE-STALINIZATION APPEARED EMERGING TONIGHT, WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO PLAYING A KEY ROLE.

NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, FREE-WHEELING BOSS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS REPORTED CAUGHT IN A SQUEEZE BY SOVIET ARMY CHIEFS AND A STALINIST BLOC IN THE POLITBURO WHO SEE DANGERS FOR THE KREMLIN IN HIS CURRENT POLICY.

THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT SHED HIS FEAR OF AIR TRAVEL TO FLY TO RUSSIA'S BLACK SEA RESORT AREA YESTERDAY WITH KHRUSHCHEV, WHO HAD BEEN HIS GUEST FOR A WEEK ON A VISIT BILLED AS A STRICTLY PRIVATE VACATION.

PRESS REPORTS IN BRITAIN AND IN AUSTRIA SAID KHRUSHCHEV--- SPONSOR OF SUCH THINGS AS THE CHANGE SEPT.7 IN THE NAME OF THE INTERNATIONAL STALIN PEACE PRIZES TO "THE INTERNATIONAL LENIN PRIZES FOR STRENGTHENING THE PEACE AMONG THE PEOPLES"---MAY BE IN TROUBLE.

A SHOWDOWN APPEARED DEVELOPING WITH KHRUSHCHEV CAUGHT BETWEEN RECONCILING HIS POLICY OF DE-STALINIZATION -- THE POLICY THAT BEFRIENDED TITO -- WITH WARNINGS BY SOVIET ARMY LEADERS OF THE MILITARY DANGER OF CREATING A "NEUTRAL BAND" OF TITOIST NATIONS AROUND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY REJECTED REQUESTS OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN MOSCOW TODAY FOR TRAVEL PERMITS TO THE BLACK SEA COAST, SAYING TITO'S VISIT WAS OF A "PRIVATE NATURE."

THIS CONFLICTED WITH DISPATCHES OUT OF BELGRADE EMPHASIZING THE POLITICAL IMPORTANCE OF THE TRIP. VICE PRESIDENT ALEXANDER RANKOVIC AND DJURO PUSKAR, A LEADER OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST POLITBURO FROM SENSITIVE BOSNIA, WERE IN TITO'S PARTY.

THE PARTY WAS REPORTED AT YALTA WITH KHRUSHCHEV TODAY.

AND WAITING ON THE BLACK SEA COAST--OFFICIALLY ON VACATION--WERE SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV. THEY WERE AT SOCHI. LESS THAN AN HOUR'S FLYING TIME FROM YALTA.

MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED TITO AND HIS ENTOURAGE WERE GUESTS OF KHRUSHCHEV AT DINNER TONIGHT. OTHER GUESTS WERE SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV AND KHRUSHCHEV'S SECRET POLICE CHIEF GEN. A.I. SEROV. BULGANIN AND SHEIPLOV WERE NOT ON THE GUEST LIST.

THE BROADCAST SAID TITO AND HIS WIFE SPENT THE EARLIER PART OF THE DAY RESTING AT THEIR VILLA.

THE NATURE OF THE "PARTY COURT" WAS VAGUE. THE VIENNA NEWSPAPER SUGGESTED IT MAY HAVE BEEN CALLED BY KHRUSHCHEV'S RIVALS WHO FEEL HIS POLICY HAS MISFIRED OR THAT, ON THE OTHER HAND, HE HIMSELF CALLED THE COURT TO REHABILITATATE HIMSELF.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN LONDON SAID THEY HAD EVIDENCE OF NEW TENSION BETWEEN THE KREMLIN AND TITO, WHOM THE RUSSIANS STARTED WOOING IN EARNEST 15 MONTHS AGO. THIS TENSION AROSE OVER A SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY DIRECTIVE TO COMMUNIST PARTIES IN SATELLITE COUNTRIES WARNING THEM AGAINST TRYING TO FOLLOW TITO'S EXAMPLE IN DECLARING INDEPENDENCE OF MOSCOW.

ONE REPORT HERE SUGGESTED THE DIRECTIVE WENT OUT AT THE INSISTENCE OF THE SOVIET ARMY--AND KHRUSHCHEV MADE HIS SOLITARY JOURNEY TO YUGOSLAVIA SEPT. 19 IN AN ATTEMPT TO PLACATE TITO.

TWELVE WEEKS AGO, AFTER TITO RETURNED FROM AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO MOSCOW, YUGOSLAV DIPLOMATS IN WESTERN CAPITALS PASSED THE WORD HE GOT THE IMPRESSION THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN PRO-STALIN AND ANTI-STALIN FACTIONS IN THE KREMLIN WAS STILL EVIDENT.

TITO'S ADVICE TO THE WEST WAS THAT UNDERCUTTING THE ADVOCATES OF THE DE-STALINIZATION POLICY--NOTABLY KHRUSHCHEV--COULD LEAD TO THEIR FALL AND A SHARP SWITCH TO A TOUGHER SOVIET LINE.

ONE OF THE OLD STALINISTS STILL AROUND MOSCOW IS FORMER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, WHO WAS STALIN'S HATCHETMAN IN DENOUNCING TITO IN 1948 AS A TRAITOR. MOLOTOV WENT OUT AS FOREIGN MINISTER VIRTUALLY ON THE EVE OF TITO'S GOOD WILL VISIT TO MOSCOW THIS SUMMER.

THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT, WHO HAS BEEN WALKING A TIGHTROPE IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE, NOW FINDS HIMSELF IN A TIGHT SPOT, TOO. TITO IS COUNTING HEAVILY ON WESTERN AID--ESPECIALLY AMERICAN.

THE LIBERAL LONDON STAR SAID EDITORIALLY TODAY:

"THE YUGOSLAV DICTATOR HAS BEEN REMARKABLY SUCCESSFUL IN MAINTAINING A POSITION OF STRENGTH MIDWAY BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. HE WAS GIVEN THE RED CARPET TREATMENT IN MOSCOW JUST AS HEARTILY AS IN LONDON.

"BUT THERE ARE PLENTY OF SIGNS THAT THIS BALANCING ACT ON THE DIPLOMATIC TIGHTROPE IS BECOMING AN INCREASING STRAIN ON THE PRERFORMER.

"TITO IS A STRONG MAN WITH COMPLETE CONTROL OF HIS COUNTRY AND POWERFUL FORCES AT HIS COMMAND. HE STILL KNOWS, HOWEVER, THAT, IN DIFFERENT WAYS HE NEEDS THE GOOD WILL OF BOTH EAST AND WEST."

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1956

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30.24- 8443

A13
WITH LONDON A3
MOSCOW, SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE MOST INTRIGUING QUESTION IN MOSCOW TODAY WAS WHY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV FOUND IT NECESSARY TO VACATION IN YUGOSLAVIA WHILE PRESIDENT TITO CHOSE THE SOVIET UNION FOR HIS HOLIDAY.
WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE APPEARED TO BE DRAWING A BLANK IN THEIR SEARCH FOR AN ANSWER. THERE WERE GUESSES, HOWEVER, INCLUDING:
1. THAT THE TWO COMMUNIST LEADERS WANTED TO DISCUSS IN INFORMAL SURROUNDINGS AND IN PRIVACY THE PROBLEM OF WHERE INDIVIDUAL COMMUNIST PARTIES OF THE WORLD FIT IN THE WORLD CHECKERBOARD.
2. THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS MAKING A SPLASHY SHOW OF DEMONSTRATING THAT TITO IS FIRMLY BACK IN THE COMMUNIST CAMP.
P255PED

A117
WITH LONDON
MOSCOW, SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY TODAY TURNED DOWN REQUESTS OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS TO BE ALLOWED TO TRAVEL TO THE CRIMEA TO COVER YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO'S VISIT.
A SPOKESMAN SAID THE REQUESTS WERE REJECTED BECAUSE OF THE "PRIVATE NATURE" OF TITO'S VISIT. "IT IS NOT AN OFFICIAL VISIT," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED. "PRESIDENT TITO IS RESTING IN THE CRIMEA AND CONSEQUENTLY THE REQUESTS CANNOT BE GRANTED."
THE SOVIET PRESS HAS NOT REPORTED ANYTHING OF TITO'S ACTIVITIES NCE IT DISCLOSED LAST NIGHT THAT HE HAD ARRIVED WITH SOVIET PARTY ADER KHRUSHCHEV AT SEVASTOPOL AND GONE ON TO SOUTHERN IMEA.
FD1014AED

1956

A89
TITO (420)
BY BORIS BOSKOVIC
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 28 (AP)-YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY SOURCES SAID TONIGHT PRESIDENT TITO WENT TO RUSSIA TO HELP NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN A CRUCIAL STRUGGLE FOR CONTINUATION OF THE DE-STALINIZATION POLICY.
SO URGENT WAS TITO'S TRIP THAT HE WENT DESPITE STRONG WARNINGS FROM U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT FURTHER AMERICAN AID TO YUGOSLAVIA MIGHT BE JEOPARDIZED BY SIGNS OF TITO'S POSSIBLE RETURN TO THE SOVIET CAMP.
WHEN KHRUSHCHEV VACATIONED IN YUGOSLAVIA LAST WEEK, THERE WERE PERSISTENT RUMORS THAT HE CAME TO WOO THE INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT INTO THE EAST BLOC BY OFFERING INCREASED AID FROM RUSSIA.
INFORMED SOURCES WHO CANNOT BE NAMED HERE DISCLOSED THAT DULLES' WARNING IN A MESSAGE TO THE BELGRADE GOVERNMENT WAS RECEIVED WHILE KHRUSHCHEV STILL WAS IN THIS COUNTRY.
YUGOSLAV SOURCES HINTED TONIGHT THAT FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC, EN ROUTE TO NEW YORK FOR THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING ON SUEZ, WILL EXPLAIN PRIVATELY TO DULLES THE SPECIAL REASONS WHICH PROMPTED TITO TO EMBARK ON HIS UNUSUAL AIR JOURNEY TO THE CRIMEA WITH KHRUSHCHEV.
YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS PRIVATELY SAY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF PLEADED WITH TITO TO COME TO RUSSIA TO HELP IN HIS STRUGGLE AGAINST THE OLD STALINISTS.
ACCORDING TO THESE SOURCES, THE ANTI-KHRUSHCHEV GROUP INSIDE THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY IS LED BY LAZAR KAGANOVICH, STALIN'S INTIMATE FRIEND.
KAGANOVICH, NOW A FIRST DEPUTY SOVIET PREMIER, HAS SUPPORT FROM MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN, ANOTHER FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER, EX-FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AND MIKHAIL A. SUSLOV, A MEMBER OF THE PARTY SECRETARIAT, ALL ALSO INTIMATES OF THE LATE SOVIET DICTATOR, THE SOURCES SAID.
THE POSITION OF RUSSIA'S PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND A. I. MIKOYAN, SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER, WAS DESCRIBED AS BETWEEN THE ANTI AND PRO STALINIST GROUPS.

A90
THEY SAID KHRUSHCHEV SEEMS TO BE "QUITE ISOLATED" IN UPPER ECHELONS OF SOVIET OFFICIALDOM EXCEPT FOR SUPPORT FROM FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV AND MRS. YEKATERINA FURTSOVA, ALTERNATING MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY PRESIDIUM.
IT WAS NOTED HERE THAT SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO BELGRADE NIKOLAI P. FIRJUBIN IS MRS. FURTSOVA'S HUSBAND AND MIGHT HAVE HELPED TALK TITO INTO COMING TO KHRUSHCHEV'S AID.
FIRJUBIN WAS WITH KHRUSHCHEV WHEN THE RUSSIAN PARTY LEADER VACATIONED IN YUGOSLAVIA FOR EIGHT DAYS.
THE MAIN REASON FOR TITO'S TRIP, THE PARTY SOURCES HERE EXPLAINED, IS TO PERSUADE BULGANIN AND MIKOYAN TO RALLY BEHIND KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS POLICY OF DE-STALINIZATION AND A MORE LIBERAL COMMUNISM.
FOREIGN OBSERVERS, HOWEVER, QUESTION THE INFLUENCE TITO MAY EXERCISE IN STRENGTHENING KHRUSHCHEV'S POSITION IN RUSSIA.
YET THE PARTY SOURCES HERE INDICATE THAT TITO WILL WARN BOTH KHRUSHCHEV'S FRIENDS AND FOES A "WORSENING OF YUGOSLAV-RUSSIAN RELATIONS" WOULD BE THE INEVITABLE RESULT OF RUSSIA'S RETURN TO THE STALIN LINE.
TD818PED

1956

A49
(300)
PARIS, SEPT. 28 (AP)-WEST GERMANY WILL INCREASE ITS REGULAR MILITARY FORCES BY 70,000 TO 300,000 MEN TO MAKE UP FOR A CUT IN THE LENGTH OF MILITARY SERVICE FOR CONSCRIPTS, NATO ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.
THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY BOWED TO PUBLIC AND POLITICAL PRESSURE, SETTING THE TERMS OF THOSE CALLED UP IN THE MILITARY DRAFT AT 12 MONTHS. THE GOVERNMENT HAD WANTED THEM TO SERVE FOR 18 MONTHS.
THE NATO COUNCIL WAS CALLED INTO SPECIAL SESSION TO CONSIDER THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE GERMAN DECISION ON CONSCRIPTS.
A COUNCIL COMMUNIQUE SAID THE WEST GERMAN REPRESENTATIVE "EMPHASIZED TO THE COUNCIL THE DETERMINATION OF HIS GOVERNMENT TO MEET THEIR ACCEPTED COMMITMENTS OF FORCES TO NATO, BOTH AS TO QUANTITY AND AS TO QUALITY."
THE INCREASE IN THE SIZE OF THE REGULAR FORCES WAS ONE OF THE MOVES DECIDED UPON "TO COMPENSATE FOR THE DIMINUTION IN EFFECTIVENESS" AS A RESULT OF THE CUT IN DRAFT SERVICES, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.
THE COUNCIL SAUF, HOWEVER, IT REMAINED DISTURBED BY THE POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES OF THE REDUCTION. IT ASKED FRANZ KRAPF, WEST GERMAN REPRESENTATIVE ON THE COUNCIL, TO "INFORM HIS GOVERNMENT AT ONCE OF THE CONCERN OF THE COUNCIL."
THE NATO COUNCIL OBVIOUSLY WAS WORRIED THAT OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE 18-NATION ALLIANCE WOULD FOLLOW THE GERMANS IN REDUCING THE TIME OF MILITARY SERVICE FOR CONSCRIPTS.

THE DANISH AND NORWEGIAN PARLIAMENTS WANT TO CUT THE TERMS OF DRAFT SERVICE FROM 16 MONTHS TO A YEAR. BELGIUM AND THE NETHERLANDS MAY CONSIDER SIMILAR ACTION. BRITAIN WANTS TO MAKE MILITARY ECONOMIES. MOST NATO COUNTRIES REQUIRE CONSCRIPTS TO SERVE 18 MONTHS OR MORE.

GERMANY HAS PLEDGED TO PROVIDE 500,000 MEN FOR THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE UNDER NATO BY 1960. THE DRAFT WAS COUNTED ON TO FILL THE QUOTA WITH THE HELP OF A CORE OF 230,000 PROFESSIONALS.

WHILE GERMANY HAS DECIDED TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF REGULARS TO MAKE UP FOR THE SHORT-TERM CONSCRIPTS, IT ALREADY HAS RUN INTO TROUBLE RECRUITING ACCEPTABLE REGULARS.

ONLY RECENTLY, WEST GERMANY WIDENED ADMISSIONS TO INCLUDE FORMER MEMBERS OF HITLER'S OLD ELITE S.S. CORPS UP TO THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT COLONEL.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY SAID IT WAS DECIDED TO REDUCE THE DRAFT PERIOD BECAUSE OF REPORTS THE UNITED STATES IS REDUCING ITS ARMED FORCES IN EUROPE.

IN BONN, SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) CALLED ON ADENAUER TODAY AND ASSURED HIM "THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAD NO INTENTION OF TAKING ANY ACTION WHICH WOULD WEAKEN ITS (NATO'S) DEFENSE CAPABILITIES."

GEORGE, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE TO THE NATO COUNCIL, ALSO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"I WAS ABLE TO REITERATE TO HIM THE INTEREST OF MY GOVERNMENT IN DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO STRENGTHEN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND TO EXPAND THE SCOPE OF ITS FUNCTIONS IN THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE, NOT ONLY IN THE MILITARY FIELD BUT ALSO THROUGH CLOSER CONSULTATION AND COOPERATION IN OTHER AREAS OF COMMON INTEREST."

ADENAUER DECLARED IN BRUSSELS TUESDAY THAT EUROPE HAD BECOME TOO DEPENDENT UPON THE UNITED STATES. HE CALLED FOR ACTION TOWARD EUROPEAN UNION IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE GRANDES CONFERENCES CATHOLIQUES.

"THE POWER OF THE FREE NATIONS HAS LATELY CONCENTRATED ON THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID, "BUT THE EUROPEAN NATIONS CANNOT DEVELOP THEIR POWER FULLY IF THEY ONLY SEEK THEIR SECURITY AND WELFARE THROUGH THE SPONSORSHIP OF THE UNITED STATES.

"EUROPEAN NATIONS MUST THINK OF THEIR OWN POWERS AND RESPONSIBILITIES BECAUSE ONE CANNOT REQUEST THE UNITED STATES TO MAKE THEIR POLICIES DEPENDENT FOREVER ON EUROPEAN AFFAIRS."

ADENAUER DECLARED EUROPE FEELS ITSELF TOO SECURE. HE CALLED THIS ATTITUDE DANGEROUS "IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT SOVIET POLICIES HAVE CONSOLIDATED MORE AND MORE AND STILL ARE BASED ON THE PRINCIPLE OF EXPANSION."

_KM/JF608PED

"THAT'S THE KIND OF SHOOTING TO MAKE THESE PEOPLE WANT TO STAY OUR FRIENDS," ONE U.S. OFFICER REMARKED.

THERE WERE ABOUT 1,000 MEN TAKING PART IN DAYLIGHT AND NIGHT TIME TACTICAL MANEUVERS THAT SENT 77 TANKS, INCLUDING THE NEW M48, INTO ACTION.

THE HIGH GERMAN BRASS, POLITELY ACKNOWLEDGED THE MANEUVERABILITY OF THE M48, BUT PRIVATELY WERE SAID TO THINK THAT IT DID NOT POSSESS ENOUGH ARMAMENT.

THE 2ND ARMORED, ONCE COMMANDED BY THE LATE GEN. GEORGE C. PATTON AND A KEY FACTOR IN THE WORLD WAR II BATTLE OF THE BULGE, IS ONE THE FEW FIELD DIVISIONS CAPABLE OF HANDLING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THEY DIDN'T SHOOT OFF ANY OF THOSE TODAY FOR SAFETY REASONS BUT DID SIMULATE A FEW ATOMIC SHELLS THAT PRODUCED THE USUAL MUSHROOM AND DECIMATED A COUPLE OF TARGETS.

THE SHOW WAS SUFFICIENTLY SIGNIFICANT TO ATTRACT GENERALS OF THE FRENCH AND BRITISH ARMIES AND FIELD-GRAD OFFICERS FROM PAKISTAN.

JD604PED

1956

534

(200)

BAUMHOLDER, GERMANY, SEPT. 28 (AP-TO THE APPLAUSE OF 500 OFFICERS OF THE NEW WEST GERMANY ARMY, U.S. TANKMEN TODAY STAGED A FEARSOME DISPLAY OF FIREPOWER.

UNITS, OF THE 2ND U.S. ARMORED DIVISION SHOWED OFF THE LATEST IN MILITARY ARMAMENT IN A BIG SHOOT AIMED AT IMPRESSING THE BUILDERS OF THE NEW WEST GERMAN MILITARY FORCES.

1956

583

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS TODAY SHARPLY ASSAILED GOVERNMENT PLANS TO BUY ARMS FOR THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES FROM THE UNITED STATES.

REFERRING TO A REPORT THAT THE DEFENSE MINISTRY IS GOING TO SPEND $1,360,400,000 ON AMERICAN HEAVY WEAPONS AND AIRCRAFT IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS THE PARTY'S PARLIAMENTARY GROUP COMPLAINED THIS

WAS "OVERHASTY."

IT SAID THE MINISTRY WAS COMMITTING WEST GERMANY TO VAST ARMS PURCHASES WHEN THERE WAS INTERNATIONAL TALK OF DISARMAMENT AND THREATENING TO WASTE THE TAXPAYERS' MONEY.

ANYWAY, THE STATEMENT ADDED, BY THE TIME THE LAST TANKS ARE DELIVERED THEY WILL BE ALREADY "HOPELESSLY OUTDATED."

THE SOCIALISTS HAVE CONSISTENTLY OPPOSED REARMAMENT, CLAIMING WEST GERMAN MEMBERSHIP OF NATO IS THE BIGGEST SINGLE OBSTACLE TO GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

JS11APED

A85

110)

VALENCIA, SPAIN, SEPT. 28 (AP)-A SOVIET STEAMER ARRIVED HERE TODAY CARRYING 532 SPANIARDS REPATRIATED FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

THE STEAMER, THE 5,000-TON KRIMEA, WAS THE FIRST RUSSIAN SHIP TO DOCK AT A SPANISH PORT SINCE THE END OF THE CIVIL WAR IN 1939.

THE REPARATION WAS AGREED UPON BY SPANISH AND RUSSIAN RED CROSS ORGANIZATIONS. THOSE INCLUDED 355 SPANIARDS ABOARD THE KRIMEA SENT TO RUSSIA DURING THE CIVIL WAR AS CHILDREN, 146 CHILDREN AND 31 RUSSIAN WIVES OF THE REPATRIATED.

THIS WAS THE SECOND EXPEDITION OF SPANIARDS REPATRIATED FROM RUSSIA. IN APRIL 1954, A TURKISH SHIP BROUGHT 286 SPANIARDS, NEARLY 250 OF THEM PRISONERS OF WAR FROM THE WORLD WAR II BLUE DIVISION.

TD808PED

1956

(240)

POZNAN, POLAND, SEPT. 28 (AP)-BOTH WITNESSES AND DEFENDANTS TESTIFIED TODAY THAT MOBS SHOUTED "OUT WITH THE RUSSIANS" AND "WE WANT BREAD" DURING THE POZNAN WORKERS' UPRISING LAST JUNE 28.

TWELVE MAJOR DEFENDANTS ARE BEING TRIED IN TWO SEPARATE TRIALS IN THE POZNAN DISTRICT COURT. IN ONE TRIAL, THREE MEN ARE ACCUSED OF KILLING A SECRET POLICE CORPORAL. IN THE OTHER TRIAL, NINE MEN ARE CHARGED WITH STORMING PUBLIC BUILDINGS, ATTACKING ARMED FORCES AND AGITATION.

THE PROSECUTION APPEARED INTENT ON PROVING THE DEFENDANTS WERE "CRIMINAL ELEMENTS," MOST OF THEM HOODLUMS WITH CRIMINAL RECORDS, AND THUS DISCREDIT THE "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS.

A WITNESS TESTIFIED THAT "A BIG CROWD OF PEOPLE" SWARMED OVER A RAILROAD STATION SIDING, POUNCED ON THE POLICE CORPORAL AND BEAT HIM TO DEATH.

ASKED BY THE JUDGE WHY THE MOB ATTACKED THE POLICEMAN, THE WITNESS SAID: "I HEARD PEOPLE SHOUT: 'THIS MAN SHOT A WOMAN AND TWO CHILDREN'."

TWO DEFENDANTS IN THE SECOND TRIAL SAID THEY JOINED THE RIOTERS AFTER BEING TOLD POLICE HAD SHOT AND KILLED WOMEN AND CHILDREN. ONE DESCRIBED HOW THE MOB STORMED THE PRISON. THE OTHER DEFENDANT SAID HE HELPED TO SEIZE AN ARMY TANK AND FIRE ON POLICE HEADQUARTERS "BECAUSE I WAS ANGRY AFTER I HEARD THAT THE POLICE KILLED WOMEN AND CHILDREN."

THE DAY'S TESTIMONY SUPPORTED REPORTS BROUGHT OUT OF POZNAN BY WESTERN BUSINESSMEN WHO WITNESSED THE RIOTS THAT THE REVOLT WAS A VIOLENT PROTEST AGAINST COMMUNIST RULE AS WELL AS ECONOMIC MISERY. IT ALSO TORPEDOED THE POLISH COMMUNISTS' EARLY CLAIM THAT "WESTERN REACTIONARIES" INSTIGATED THE UPRISING.

PD620PED

A147

(120)

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, SEPT. 28 (AP)-SWEDEN ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION TODAY OF BREAKING A PROMISE TO INVESTIGATE THE FATE OF RAOUL WALLENBERG, A SWEDISH DIPLOMAT WHO IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN A PRISONER OF THE RUSSIANS FOR NEARLY 12 YEARS.

A FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "A SERIOUS REMINDER" HAD BEEN HANDED TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE IN MOSCOW THAT PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MADE THE WALLENBERG PROMISE TO PRIME MINISTER TAGE ERLANDER OF SWEDEN DURING A MOSCOW VISIT LAST SPRING.

WALLENBERG DISAPPEARED IN BUDAPEST IN 1945 WHILE ENGAGED IN A RESCUE ACTION FOR HUNGARIAN JEWS THREATENED BY EXTERMINATION BY THE NAZIS. RUSSIA FIRST CONFIRMED, THEN DENIED WALLENBERG WAS IN SOVIET CUSTODY. SWEDEN CLAIMS TO HAVE EVIDENCE ABOUT WALLENBERG'S MOVEMENTS THROUGH A CHAIN OF SOVIET PRISONS AND CONCENTRATION CAMPS DURING MOST OF THE POST-WAR PERIOD.

J1209AED

A109

(110)

MOSCOW, SEPT. 28 (AP)-SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO, SPECIAL JAPANESE ENVOY, SAID TODAY HE HAD "ACCOMPLISHED MY MISSION" AND THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD AGREED TO DEFER SOVIET-JAPANESE TERRITORIAL DISCUSSIONS UNTIL AFTER THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

JAPANESE-SOVIET NEGOTIATIONS ON A WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATY BROKE DOWN IN MOSCOW ON AUG. 22 OVER JAPAN'S DEMAND FOR THE RETURN OF TWO ISLANDS OF THE SOUTHERN KURILES JUST NORTH OF JAPAN.

MATSUMOTO ARRIVED IN MOSCOW SEPT. 25 TO RESUME THE NEGOTIATIONS. JAPANESE PREMIER ICHIRO HATOYAMA IS NOW EXPECTED IN MOSCOW ABOUT OCT. 10 TO SIGN A FIVE-POINT AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD PAVE THE WAY FOR RESUMPTION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BUT FALL JUST SHORT OF BEING A COMPLETE PEACE TREATY.

RA957PED

1956

A146

MOSCOW, SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR CHARGED TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS BUILDING BASES IN THE ARCTIC FOR AN ATTACK ON THE SOVIET UNION.

"THIS IS PART OF THE WAR FOR WORLD DOMINATION THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS ARE PLOTTING," IT SAID.

THE ARTICLE SAID IT WAS WRITTEN IN RESPONSE TO QUERIES BY SEVERAL SOVIET OFFICERS CONCERNING U.S. MILITARY ACTIVITY IN THE FAR NORTH.

LAST WEEK'S NOTE FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE SOVIET UNION PROPOSING JOINT PHOTO MAPPING OF THE NORTH POLAR ICE CAP HAS NOT YET BEEN PUBLISHED HERE.

J1206AED

A114 500
BY HAROLD K.MILKS

DUBNA, U.S.S.R., THURSDAY, SEPT. 27 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT OPENED THE COMMUNIST WORLD'S NEW COOPERATIVE INSTITUTE OF NUCLEAR RESEARCH TO WESTERN NEWSMEN TODAY. OFFICIALS SAID IT ALREADY HAS COST MORE THAN A HALF BILLION RUBLES (125 MILLION DOLLARS AT THE SOVIET RATE).

THE 12-NATION INSTITUTE, FOR WHICH RUSSIA HAS PUT UP MOST OF THE MONEY, UNVEILED FOR THE NEWSMEN THE WORLD'S LARGEST SYNCHROPHASITRON --A TYPE OF ATOM SMASHER DESIGNED TO HAVE A CAPACITY OF 10 BILLION ELECTROVOLTS.

(SCIENTIFIC SOURCES SAID THE SYNCHROPHASITRON IS THE SAME SMASHER WHICH IN THE UNITED STATES IS CALLED SYNCHROTRON OR PROTONSYNCHROTRON. THE BIGGEST NOW IN THE UNITED STATES HAS A CAPACITY OF 6,200,000,000 ELECTROVOLTS BUT UNDER CONSTRUCTION ARE NEW ONES WITH A CAPACITY OF 25 TO 30 BILLION ELECTROVOLTS).

A SERIES OF STONE STUCCO BUILDINGS, SITUATED A FEW MILES FROM THE VOLGA RIVER AND ABOUT 90 MILES NORTHEAST OF MOSCOW, HOUSES THE COMMUNISTS' TOP ATOMIC RESEARCHERS.

AMONG THEM IS BRUNO PONTECORVO, ITALIAN-BORN SCIENTIST WHO FLED FROM BRITAIN AFTR HELPING THE UNITED STATES DEVELOP THE FIRST ATOM BOMB.

PONTECORVO WAS NOT PRESENT AS WESTERN AND EAST EUROPEAN NEWSMEN MADE THE TOUR. BUT A DEPUTY DIRECTOR WHO TOOK THE VISITORS THROUGH THE "LABORATORY FOR NUCLEAR PROBLEMS" CREDITED HIM WITH A LEADING ROLE IN THE INSTITUTE'S WORK.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID PONTECORVO WAS AWAY FOR THE DAY. BUT HE INTRODUCED SEVERAL SOVIET SCIENTISTS WHO HE SAID WERE WORKING IN THE "PONTECORVO GROUP." HE CREDITED THAT GROUP WITH SOLVING MORE THAN 15 BASIC PROBLEMS OF ATOMIC RESEARCH.

LATER INSTITUTE DIRECTOR DMITRI BLOKHINSIEV TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"WE HAVE NO SECRETS. ANY SCIENTIST IS WELCOME TO WORK HERE."

BLOKHINSIEV SAID 300 SCIENTISTS, MOSTLY RUSSIAN, WERE TACKLING PROBLEMS IN THE INSTITUTE'S LABORATORIES. HE ADDED 50 FROM PARTICIPATING COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ARE EXPECTED WITHIN THE NEXT TWO MONTHS AND AN ITALIAN SCIENTIST NAMED POLVANI, OTHERWISE UNIDENTIFIED, "HAS AGREED TO WORK WITH THE INSTITUTE."

THE COMMUNIST PARTICIPANTS ARE TO INCLUDE EXPERTS OF RED CHINA, NORTH VIET NAM AND NORTH KOREA AS WELL AS SEVEN COMMUNIST NATIONS OF EASTERN EUROPE.

SOME SECTIONS OF THE INSTITUTE, INCLUDING A 680 MILLION VOLT SYNCHROTON, HAVE BEEN OPERATING SINCE THE INSTITUTE WAS SET UP LAST SPRING.

BUT THE SHOWPIECE SYNCHROPHASITRON, BUILT INTO A 36,000-TON CIRCULAR MAGNET, IS NOT YET COMPLETE.

1956

A115

DEPUTY DIRECTOR VALENTIN A. PETUKHOV USHERED THE NEWSMEN AROUND THE GIANT MAGNETIC RING--ITS GREY HULK FILLING A BUILDING THE SIZE OF AN AVERAGE SCHOOL. HE SAID IT WOULD GO INTO OPERATION SOMETIME IN 1957.

"ARE YOU SURE IT WILL WORK?" A REPORTER ASKED.

"WE ARE SURE IT WILL WORK," PETUKHOV REPLIED WITH A GRIN, "BUT THE QUESTION IS WHEN."

THE SYNCHROPHASITRON, WHICH WILL SEND ATOMIC PARTICLES WHIRLING AROUND A MAGNETIC CORE AT A SPEED OF MORE THAN A MILLION TIMES A SECOND, WAS STARTED TWO YEARS AGO. PETUKHOV SAID THAT, ONCE FINISHED, IT WILL DWARD SIMILAR TYPES MACHINES IN THE UNITED STATES.

REMOTE CONTROLS ARE HOUSED IN A BUILDING SEVERAL HUNDRED YARDS FROM THE MAIN STRUCTURE. RADIOACTIVITY WILL BE SO DANGEROUS, PETUKHOV EXPLAINED, THAT NO PERSON WILL BE PERMITTED TO REMAIN INSIDE THE BUILDING HOUSING THE MACHINE.

EXECUTIVES SAID THE SCIENTISTS ARE NOT WORKING ON SPECIAL PROBLEMS SUCH AS ARMAMENTS, BUT ON BASIC RESEARCH.

THERE APPEARED TO BE A MINIMUM OF SECURITY MEASURES AND NO RESTRICTIONS ON PHOTOGRAPHERS. THE NEWSMEN ENCOUNTERED ONLY ONE CLOSED DOOR. IT WAS SEALED WITH RED STRINGS. A GUIDE EXPLAINED THE DOOR WAS CLOSED BECAUSE OF THE DANGER OF RADIATION FROM THE APPARATUS WITHIN.

FD1010AED

A107

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (110)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 28 (AP)-A BRITISH SOLDIER AND A CIVILIAN WOMAN WERE KILLED TONIGHT IN AN AMBUSH OUTSIDE THE NORTH COAST TOWN OF KYRENIA, ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT. IT BROUGHT TO FOUR THE DEATH TOLL FOR THE DAY.

AN INDEFINITE CURFEW WAS IMPOSED ON THE GREEK SECTION OF NICOSIA FOLLOWING THE MURDER BY EOKA REBELS OF TWO BRITONS THIS MORNING.

THE CURFEW, ANNOUNCED BY NICOSIA COMMISSIONER MARTIN CLEMENS, WILL AFFECT ONLY THE GREEK SECTION OF THE TOWN WITHIN THE ANCIENT WALLED CITY. IN ADDITION, ALL GREEK OWNED OR MANAGED PLACES OF ENTERTAINMENT WITHIN NICOSIA'S LIMITS AND MOST SUBURBS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO REMAIN CLOSED UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.

RA952PED

1956

A92

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL (280)

BY TOM MASTERSON

JERUSALEM, SEPT. 28 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS SAID TODAY ISRAEL, MOSTLY IN PUNITIVE RAIDS, HAD KILLED FOUR JORDANIANS FOR EVERY ISRAELI SLAIN BY JORDAN SO FAR THIS YEAR.

"MOST OF THE JORDANIANS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN RETALIATORY RAIDS LIKE THE ONE EARLIER THIS WEEK," THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE OBSERVER CHIEF SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

BURNS SAID ON THE OTHER HAND, ISRAELI DEATHS AT THE HANDS OF JORDANIANS HAVE BEEN LARGELY "MURDERS PERPETRATED BY INDIVIDUALS."

WHEN BORDER SHOOTING OCCURS, ISRAEL OFFICIALS GATHER EVIDENCE FROM THEIR OWN OBSERVERS, BURNS SAID.

BEFORE THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION "HAS A CHANCE TO DECIDE WHICH SIDE TO BLAME, THE ISRAELIS REACH THEIR OWN DECISION AND TAKE RETALIATORY ACTION," BURNS ADDED.

BURNS GAVE NO FIGURES ON THE NUMBERS KILLED THIS YEAR ON BOTH SIDES OF THE TURBULENT BORDER. BUT IN THE ISRAELI RAID BURNS MENTIONED, 38 JORDANIAN SOLDIERS AND 2 CIVILIANS WERE KILLED.

ISRAEL LOST AT LEAST NINE IN THE RAID, LAUNCHED TUESDAY NIGHT SOUTHWEST OF JERUSALEM. IT WAS THE BIGGEST ISRAELI ASSAULT AGAINST JORDAN IN THREE YEARS.

DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL, REPORTED IN NEW YORK THAT 19 ISRAELIS WERE KILLED AND 26 WOUNDED FROM JULY 29 TO SEPT. 25. HE SAID 72 JORDANIANS WERE KILLED AND 24 WOUNDED IN THE SAME PERIOD.

ISRAEL HAS BEEN STEPPING UP THE TEMPO OF HER "EYE FOR AN EYE" RAIDS. SHE HAS HIT JORDAN IN LARGE SCALE ATTACKS THREE TIMES IN LESS THAN THREE WEEKS. JORDANIAN OFFICIALS SAID ISRAELL SENT NEARLY 3,000 TROOPS ACROSS THE BORDER IN THE LAST ATTACK. THE ACTUAL FIGURE WAS CLOSER TO 1,500. FEWER THAN 200 JORDANIAN TROOPS MET THE ASSAULT.

TENSION ON THE ISRAELI-JORDAN BORDER HAS EASED SINCE A MINOR OUTBREAK OF SHOOTING IN THE ARAB-HELD OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM WEDNESDAY NIGHT. BORDER POSTS OF BOTH SIDES MAINTAINED A CLOSE WATCH.

TD830PED

30.24-8447

31 Q(CD--300)
~~WITH WASHINGTON A178~~

JERUSALEM, SEPT. 28 (AP)-AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN CHARGED TODAY "FOREIGN ELEMENTS" WERE FOMENTING TROUBLE IN JORDAN AGAINST ISRAEL.

HE DID NOT NAME THEM, BUT SAID BROADCASTS BY THE NEAR EAST ARAB BROADCASTING STATION ON THE BRITISH COLONY OF CYPRUS "DO NOT ADD TO THE PACIFICATION OF THIS AREA."

THE SPOKESMAN DECLARED THE BROADCASTS ARE EXHORTING ARABS TO DISREGARD THE SUEZ CRISIS AND CONCENTRATE ON ISRAEL. THE BRITISH HAVE STATED OFFICIALLY THAT THE STATION IS PRIVATELY OPERATED.

MILITARILY, THE JORDAN-ISRAELI FRONTIER HAS BEEN QUIET SINCE WEDNESDAY NIGHT, WHEN THERE WAS A BURST OF GUNFIRE FROM THE JORDAN-HELD OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM. THIS FOLLOWED UP AN ISRAELI RAID ON JORDANIAN POSITIONS SOUTHWEST OF JERUSALEM IN WHICH JORDAN SAID 38 OF ITS SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND ISRAEL ACKNOWLEDGED 9 OF THE RAIDERS DIED.

AN IRAQI GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID LAST NIGHT MILITARY EXPERTS OF IRAQ AND JORDAN WERE MEETING IN AMMAN, JORDAN'S CAPITAL, TO PLAN JOINT ACTION AGAINST ANY REPETITION OF THE ISRAELI ATTACK. SYRIA ALSO HAS PLEDGED JORDAN MILITARY HELP IF IT IS NEEDED.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID SYRIA AND LEBANON WERE CALLING FOR A MEETING OF THE NINE-NATION ARAB LEAGUE'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO CONSIDER POSSIBLE PUNITIVE STEPS AGAINST ISRAEL. A JOINT ARAB COMPLAINT TO THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL ALSO WAS REPORTED UNDER CONSIDERATION.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED AFTER WEDNESDAY'S RAID HE WOULD ASK THE COUNCIL TO ACT IF THE BORDER SITUATION WAS NOT BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL PROMPTLY.

IN OTTAWA, A FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID LEBANON HAS PROTESTED TO CANADA AGAINST THE PROJECTED SALE OF 24 CANADIAN SABRE JETS TO ISRAEL ON THE GROUND IT WAS LIKELY TO INCREASE MIDDLE EAST TENSION.

OTTAWA INFORMANTS SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD TAKE ANOTHER LOOK AT THE TRANSACTION IF MAJOR FIGHTING BROKE OUT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT, THE LEADER OF THE ARAB BLOC, OR IF, IN THE GOVERNMENT'S VIEW, ISRAEL BEGAN TO PLAY THE ROLE OF AN AGGRESSOR.

JF231PED

A136WX

(250) NIGHT LEAD JORDAN-ISRAEL

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28 (AP)-ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY WILL HONOR A UNITED NATIONS-SPONSORED CEASE FIRE AGREEMENT WITH JORDAN, BUT ONLY "ON THE BASIS OF RECIPROCITY."

EBAN MADE THIS STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN AFTER HE MET FOR 40 MINUTES WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO CONFERRED EARLIER WITH JORDAN'S AMBASSADOR, ABDUL MONEM RIFAI.

RAFAI TOLD REPORTERS HE ASKED DULLES FOR AMERICAN SUPPORT IN PUTTING A STOP TO WHAT HE CALLED "SYSTEMATIC" ISRAELI ATTACKS ON JORDAN.

"I AM PRETTY SURE," HE SAID, "THAT THE SECRETARY, WITH HIS FARSIGHTEDNESS, WILL DEAL WITH THE MATTER ADEQUATELY."

EBAN, WHO IS PREPARING TO FLY HOME FOR CONSULTATIONS, SAID HIS MEETING WITH DULLES DEALT WITH THE SUEZ CANAL SITUATION AND TOUCHED "PARENTHETICALLY" ON BORDER STRIFE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND JORDAN.

AFTER SPEAKING OF RECIPROCITY IN HONORING THE BORDER CEASE FIRE, EBAN WAS ASKED BY NEWSMEN WHETHER HE THOUGHT IT RECIPROCAL FOR ISRAEL TO STAGE A PUNITIVE RAID KILLING 50 JORDANIANS, AS IT DID THIS WEEK, AFTER JORDON HAD KILLED ABOUT 6 ISRAELIS ALONG THE BORDER.

EBAN REPLIED THAT HE WOULD NOT "ADMIT THE VALIDITY OF THE COMPARISON." HE SAID JORDANIANS HAD KILLED 35 ISRAELIS ALONG THE BORDER SINCE LAST MARCH.

"FOR FIVE MONTHS WE HOPED AGAINST HOPE THAT THIS WAVE WOULD DIE DOWN," HE SAID. "IT WAS APPARENT THAT OUR HOPES WERE NOT FULFILLED."

EBAN SAID THE BORDER COULD BECOME PEACEFUL "IF ONLY JORDAN WOULD STOP THESE KILLINGS."

THE JORDANIAN AMBASSADOR INDICATED TO REPORTERS THAT JORDAN MIGHT TAKE THE ISSUE TO THE UNITED NATIONS. ASKED ABOUT THIS, EBAN SAID ISRAEL WAS READY FOR THAT, ADDING:

"IF JORDAN DOES THAT, IT WILL HAVE A VERY HARD TIME DEFENDING ITS RECORD."

CZ1135PED

A134

(130)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 28 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD THE SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY THE PALESTINE CEASE-FIRE WILL BECOME A DEAD LETTER IF ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS PERMIT ACTS OF VIOLENCE TO CONTINUE.

IN THE MOST STRONGLY-WORDED REPORT HE HAS YET MADE ON PALESTINE, HAMMARSKJOLD CRITICIZED ISRAEL, EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON FOR LACK OF COOPERATION IN MAINTAINING QUIET ALONG THEIR FRONTIERS AND FOR FAILURE TO ENFORCE DISCIPLINE UPON THEIR FORCES.

HE SAID THERE IS A RISK THAT THE POLICY OF RETALIATION TO ACTS OF VIOLENCE WILL RELEASE A CHAIN OF EVENTS WHICH WILL PUT PALESTINE BACK IN THE TENSE SITUATION PREVAILING WHEN HE WENT THERE LAST SPRING TO CALM THE SITUATION.

HIS REPORT WAS WRITTEN SEPT. 12 AND WAS COMPLETED BEFORE THE LATEST INCIDENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND JORDAN. HOWEVER, HE COVERED THESE IN A REPORT FROM MAJ.GEN.E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION.

MM1124PED

1956 1956

OTTAWA, SEPT. 28 (AP)-SHIPMENT OF 24 CANADIAN SABRE JETS TO ISRAEL WILL NOT INCREASE TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST OR UPSET THE CURRENT BALANCE OF POWER IN THAT TROUBLE SPOT, PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT SAID TODAY.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT OTHER COUNTRIES--HE DID NOT NAME THEM--ARE SUPPLYING ISRAEL WITH ARMS TO MAINTAIN A BALANCE OF POWER BETWEEN THE ARABS AND THE ISRAELIS.

ST. LAURENT SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAS NOT BEEN CHANGED BY THE DECISION TO PERMIT CANADAIR LTD. OF MONTREAL TO SELL UP TO 24 SABRES TO ISRAEL.

THE GOVERNMENT'S ACTION WILL NOT INCREASE TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHICH HAS ARISEN FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ISSUE, HE ADDED.

ST. LAURENT SAID THERE HAS BEEN SOME "SQUAWKING" BY THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND OBSERVED THEY WANT TO GET ALL THE ARMS THEY CAN FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES - WITH ISRAEL NOT GETTING ANYTHING FROM ANYBODY."

A FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL SAID EARLIER TODAY THAT LEBANON HAS LODGED A FORMAL PROTEST WITH THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE PLANE SHIPMENTS TO ISRAEL.

THE PREMIER SAID IF TENSION BETWEEN ARAB COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL WORSENS THE SHIPMENTS CAN BE STOPPED.

K930PED

1956

A173

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, SEPT.28 (AP)-ONE HUNDRED AND FIVE REBELS WERE KILLED, AND FIVE OTHERS CAPTURED IN A BATTLE THAT RAGED ALMOST ALL DAY YESTERDAY NEAR MAC MAHON, IN EASTERN ALGERIA, ACCORDING TO FIGURES GIVEN BY THE FRENCH TODAY. MOST OF THE REBEL CASUALTIES WERE INFLICTED BY THE AIR FORCE IN A SURPRISE RAID OVER THE MOUNTAINOUS AREA.

B136PED

A94

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, SEPT. 28 (AP)-NINE SOLDIERS AND SIX CIVILIANS WERE REPORTED KILLED TODAY IN RAIDS BY DARUL ISLAM REBELS ON VILLAGES IN THE CHERIBON AREA OF WEST JAVA.

THE ATTACKERS WOUNDED SEVEN SOLDIERS AND CAPTURED SIX MACHINEGUNS.

THE DARUL ISLAM REBELS HAVE BEEN WAGING A GUERRILLA CAMPAIGN IN WEST JAVA SINCE INDONESIA WON ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM THE NETHERLANDS IN 1949. THEY SEEK TO ESTABLISH A MOSLEM GOVERNMENT ACCORDING TO THE KORAN.

SC828AED

A61

NEW DELHI, SEPT. 28 (AP)-INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN DECEMBER, FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE SOURCES ADDED EXACT DATES AND DURATION OF THE STAY HAVE NOT BEEN FIXED YET.

NEHRU ORIGINALLY WAS TO HAVE VISITED EISENHOWER IN JUNE BUT THE TRIP WAS POSTPONED BECAUSE OF THE PRESIDENTS' ILLNESS.

AS618AED

A18

AMS BUDGET (380)
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN
BY C.S. CHIN

SEOUL, KOREA, SEPT. 28 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT CHANG MYUN, AN OUTSPOKEN CRITIC OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, WAS WOUNDED IN THE HAND TODAY BY AN ASSASSIN WHO FIRED TWO REVOLVER SHOTS AS THE VICE PRESIDENT STEPPED FROM THE STAGE AT A POLITICAL CONVENTION.

THE CONVENTION WAS THROWN INTO TURMOIL AND TENSION GRIPPED SOUTH KOREA TONIGHT AS THE PUBLIC SPECULATED UPON THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE SHOOTING AND ITS POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES.

KIM TOLD REPORTERS WHO TALKED WITH HIM AFTERWARD "I DID IT ON MY OWN."

HE SAID HE IS A MEMBER OF CHANG'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND WANTED TO KILL THE VICE PRESIDENT TO MAKE WAY FOR CHANG'S RIVAL, CHOUGH PYONG OK, THE PARTY PRESIDENT.

"WE EXPECTED MUCH OF MR.CHANG WHEN HE WAS ELECTED," KIM SAID IN AN INTERVIEW ARRANGED BY NATIONAL POLICE. "BUT FACTIONAL STRIFE DEVELOPED AMONG MEMBERS OF THE PARTY.

"BECAUSE HIS PRO-JAPANESE AND PRO-COMMUNIST ATTITUDE IS BAD I DECIDED TO GET RID OF HIM FOR THE GOOD OF THE PARTY AND THE NATION."

CHANG'S OPPONENTS HAVE FREQUENTLY ACCUSED HIM OF BEING PRO-JAPANESE BUT THEY NEVER CALLED HIM PRO-COMMUNIST.

CHANG, 56, WAS WOUNDED BY A 28-YEAR-OLD JOBLESS VETERAN OF THE KOREAN WAR AS THE VICE PRESIDENT STARTED TO LEAVE THE MUNICIPAL THEATER AFTER ADDRESSING HIS OPPOSITION DEMOCRATIC PARTY. THE ASSASSIN, KIM SANG POONG, WAS GRABBED ON THE SPOT BY ANGRY DELEGATES AND BEATEN, BUT WAS RESCUED BY NATIONAL POLICE AND HELD FOR QUESTIONING.

WITNESSES SAID POONG FIRED THE TWO SHOTS AT A DISTANCE OF 6 TO 10 FEET WITH A MEDIUM CALIBRE REVOLVER, SMASHING SEVERAL BONES IN CHANG'S LEFT HAND. AFTER BEING TREATED AT THE POLICE HOSPITAL FOR BRUISES, NATIONAL POLICE QUOTED HIM AS SAYING CHANG WAS "TRYING TO FRATERNIZE WITH JAPAN, WHICH IS MY ENEMY. I CAME TO REGARD HIM AS AN ENEMY."

1956

IN A RECENT STATEMENT CHANG SAID HE THOUGHT IT WAS TIME FOR KOREA TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH TOKYO, AND CRITICIZED 81-YEAR-OLD RHEE, LONG EMBITTERED OVER JAPANESE OCCUPATION OF KOREA, FOR BEING "OVER EMOTIONAL" TOWARD JAPAN.

CHANG, A FORMER AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON AND DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, IS A ROMAN CATHOLIC WHO VAULTED TO THE LEADERSHIP OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY IN THE NATIONAL ELECTION LAST MAY WHEN THE PARTY'S PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, PATRICK HENRY SHINICKY, DIED OF A STROKE IN THE MIDDLE OF THE CAMPAIGN.

CHANG WAS ELECTED BY A 200,000 VOTE MARGIN OVER RHEE'S LIBERAL PARTY CANDIDATE, LEE KI POONG. HIS VICTORY WAS INTERPRETED AS A POPULAR PROTEST AGAINST RHEE'S HARD-BOILED EIGHT-YEAR RULE. ALTHOUGH POWERLESS AS VICE PRESIDENT, CHANG WOULD SUCCEED RHEE IF THE OFFICE OF PRESIDENT BECAME VACANT.

RHEE, WHO DOES NOT TAKE KINDLY TO CRITICISM, ISSUED A STATEMENT TODAY EXPRESSING REGRET AT THE ACT OF A "HOODLUM" AND HOPE THAT CHANG'S WOUND WOULD SOON HEAL. HE PROMISED THAT "ANY INDIVIDUAL CONNECTED WITH THE CASE WILL BE ARRESTED AND STRICTLY PUNISHED."

LIKE RHEE, CHANG IS A STOUT HATER OF COMMUNISM AND WAS RECALLED FROM WASHINGTON IN 1951 TO SERVE AS PREMIER. BUT HE SOON BROKE WITH RHEE OVER CHANGES THE PRESIDENT WAS ATTEMPTING TO FORCE IN THE CONSTITUTION. RHEE EVENTUALLY WON.

IN HIS INAUGURATION LAST MONTH CHANG CRITICIZED RHEE'S GOVERNMENT, CHARGING IT WAS AUTOCRATIC, INEFFICIENT AND SOMETIMES NEGLECTED HUMAN RIGHTS. THE LIBERAL-DOMINATED NATIONAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY PASSED A RESOLUTION, BY A VOTE OF 86 TO 5 WITH 18 ABSTENTIONS, TO REBUKE CHANGE FOR THIS CRITICISM. IT STILL HAS TO DECIDE ON THE WORDING OF THE REBUKE.

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30.24-8449

(3A0)

OTTAWA, SEPT. 28 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT SAID TODAY HE WOULD NOT BE SURPRISED IF EVERY FOREIGN GOVERNMENT REPRESENTED IN CANADA OPERATES A SPY SYSTEM.

HE TOLD REPORTERS AT HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE IN 14 MONTHS HE SUSPECTED THAT RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT GENNADI POPOV WAS A NKVD AGENT, ATTEMPTING TO SET UP SPY LINKS IN CANADA.

POPOV WAS ORDERED OUT OF CANADA JULY 12 AND JAMES STANLEY STAPLES AN AIR STATION CIVILIAN CLERK WHO HAD STRUCK UP A FRIENDSHIP WITH POPOV, WAS FIRED FROM HIS JOB AS A POOR SECURITY RISK.

STAPLES SAID HE WAS OUSTED AFTER HE HAD TIPPED CANADIAN AUTHORITIES TO POPOV'S ATTEMPTS TO GET MILITARY INFORMATION OUT OF HIM. BUT ST. LAURENT SAID AN INVESTIGATION HAD BEGUN BEFORE STAPLES MADE ANY STATEMENTS.

HE WAS ASKED WHY THE GOVERNMENT HAD WAITED 72 DAYS BEFORE ANNOUNCING THE POPOV EXPULSION. ST. LAURENT EMPHASIZED THAT HE TOOK PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SECRECY. HE INDICATED HE WANTED TO PROTECT STAPLES' NAME FROM PUBLCITY AND ALSO TO STAY ON AS GOOD TERMS AS POSSIBLE WITH THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT.

1956

ON OTHER SUBJECTS, ST. LAURENT SAID HE IS NOT WORRIED BY CANADA'S TRADE DEFICIT WITH THE UNITED STATES AND NOTED THE GOVERNMENT'S BUDGET AGAIN IS IN BALANCE.

IN THE FIRST SEVEN MONTHS OF THE YEAR, CANADA IMPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES 850 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS IN EXCESS OF EXPORTS.

ST. LAURENT SAID THIS WAS DUE TO THE FACT CANADA WAS DEVELOPING FASTER THAN ITS INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY. THIS LED TO IMPORTS OF GOODS TO MAKE UP FOR SHORTAGES IN CANADA. HE SAID THE TRADE DEFICIT WAS MORE THAN BALANCED BY A LARGE FLOW OF FOREIGN INVESTMENTS.

"IT IS A PRETTY GOOD INDICATION THAT, TO THE PEOPLE OUTSIDE OUR COUNTRY, THE PASTURES OF OUR COUNTRY LOOK PRETTY GREEN," HE SAID.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THERE WERE INFLATIONARY TRENDS IN THE ECONOMY BUT MONETARY AND CREDIT CURBS HAD BEEN IMPOSED.

ON THE FEDERAL LEVEL, HE NOTED THE GOVERNMENT SHOWED A 200 MILLION DOLLAR SURPLUS FOR THE 12 MONTHS ENDED AUG. 31, COMPARED WITH A 200 MILLION DEFICIT FOR THE CORRESPONDING PERIOD OF 1955.

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A24WX
(580) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIANS-POLITICS

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, IN A SURPRISE MOVE, HAS INVITED RUSSIA AND FOUR OF HER EUROPEAN SATELLITES TO SEND OFFICIAL OBSERVERS TO "VIEW AT FIRST HAND" THE AMERICAN ELECTIONS IN NOVEMBER.

IN ANNOUNCING THE ACTION TODAY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT ASSUMED THE RED GOVERNMENTS WOULD RECIPROCATE BY INVITING AMERICANS TO OBSERVE THEIR ELECTIONS "ON THE NEXT APPROPRIATE OCCASION."

THE U. S. INVITATIONS, EXTENDED AS PART OF THE GOVERNMENT'S WORLD-WIDE CULTURAL EXCHANGE PROGRAM, WENT TO RUSSIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA NINE DAYS AGO. NONE HAS ACCEPTED YET.

EACH GOVERNMENT WAS ASKED TO SEND TWO OR THREE OBSERVERS WHO WOULD ARRIVE OCT. 21 AND REMAIN ABOUT THREE WEEKS. THEIR EXPENSES WHILE IN THIS COUNTRY WOULD BE PAID BY THE U. S. GOVERNMENT.

THE VISITORS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO TOUR THE COUNTRY, ATTENDING POLITICAL RALLIES, HEARING CAMPAIGN SPEECHES AND FINALLY WATCHING THE ACTUAL BALLOTING PROCESS ON NOV. 6.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN MADE CLEAR IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS THAT THE BIDS WERE NOT INTENDED FOR SUCH HIGH RANKING RED LEADERS AS SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN OR PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

"THIS IS NOT INTENDED," SAID PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE, "TO INVITE ANYONE FOR A STATE VISIT." THE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID IT "ASSUMES THAT THE INVITATION WOULD BE OF SPECIAL INTEREST TO GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS OR TO PROFESSORS OF GOVERNMENT, POLITICAL SCIENCE OR LAW." IT SAID IT HAS SUGGESTED THAT REPRESENTATIVES BE NAMED FROM THESE GROUPS.

1956

IF THEY ACCEPT, THE COMMUNIST OBSERVERS WOULD JOIN 63 WESTERN GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES AND 12 JOURNALISTS FROM NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES WHO WILL BE VISITING THE UNITED STATES AROUND ELECTION TIME.

TOP U. S. OFFICIALS, WHO HELPED ARRANGE THE PROJECT, SAID IT WAS PART OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S DRIVE TO "REGAIN THE INITIATIVE" IN PROMOTING CULTURAL CONTACTS WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

THE INVITATIONS, THEY SAID, HAVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL APPROVAL UNDER A STEPPED UP CULTURAL EXCHANGE PROGRAM HE AUTHORIZED LAST JUNE 29.

THESE AUTHORITIES INSISTED THAT THE INVITATIONS WERE NOT "ANY PUBLICITY GIMMICK" BUT PART OF AN HONEST DESIRE TO SHOW AMERICAN DEMOCRACY IN ACTION.

THEY EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT IF THE COMMUNIST-RUN COUNTRIES REJECT THE INVITATION THEY WILL BE TELLING THE WORLD THAT THEY ARE AFRAID TO ALLOW THEIR CITIZENS TO OBSERVE FREE AMERICAN ELECTIONS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE COMMUNIST ELECTION OBSERVERS WOULD BE GIVEN "OFFICIAL VISAS" WHICH DO NOT REQUIRE FINGERPRINTING. RED LEADERS HAVE VIGOROUSLY OBJECTED TO FINGERPRINTING IN THE PAST.

THE IDEA FOR THE INVITATION WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ORIGINATED IN THE OFFICE OF WILLIAM LACY, A STATE DEPARTMENT CAREER DIPLOMAT WHO WAS NAMED SIX WEEKS AGO AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO SECRETARY DULLES FOR CULTURAL EXCHANGE PROGRAMS.

A25WX

NO SPECIFIC TOUR HAS YET BEEN WORKED OUT FOR THE VISITORS, SHOULD THEY ACCEPT. BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THEY WOULD BE ALLOWED TO TRAVEL UNDER ESCORT, TO WITNESS THE MAXIMUM NUMBER OF SIGNIFICANT POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS.

WHITE WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT A SENTENCE IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT WHICH SAID: "AS IN PREVIOUS ELECTION YEARS, A NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM OTHER COUNTRIES WILL ARRIVE IN OCTOBER AS GUESTS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."

HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IN PREVIOUS ELECTION YEARS NO FOREIGN VISITORS HAD BEEN INVITED SPECIFICALLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF VIEWING "THE FREE ELECTORAL PROCESS IN THIS COUNTRY."

HE SAID NUMEROUS WESTERN VISITORS HAVE BEEN INVITED TO THE UNITED STATES UNDER "LEADERSHIP GRANTS" EXTENDED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT DURING ELECTION TIME, BUT THEIR TOURS WERE MAINLY IN CONNECTION WITH THEIR PARTICULAR SPECIALTIES. HE SAID IT WAS EXPLAINED TO THEM, HOWEVER, THAT THEY WOULD BE IN THIS COUNTRY DURING ELECTION.

OF THIS YEAR'S BIDS HE SAID:

"THESE INVITATIONS WERE EXTENDED IN GOOD FAITH AND WE EXPECT THEY WILL BE RECEIVED IN GOOD FAITH AND WE EXPECT THEY WILL BE RECEIVED IN GOOD FAITH."

THE 63 NON-COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES WHO WILL BE VISITING ABOUT ELECTION TIME WILL COME FROM AUSTRIA, DENMARK, FRANCE, SWEDEN, BRITAIN, WEST GERMANY, GREECE, PAKISTAN, JORDAN, JAPAN, THAILAND, BRAZIL, GUATEMALA, MEXICO AND THE AFRICAN GOLD COAST.

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1956 1956

B33WX (SEG) (RED MAGS)

(260) MAGAZINES

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS ARE STUCK TODAY WITH 75,000 OUT-OF-DATE MAGAZINES BECAUSE THEY ARE BOGGED DOWN IN WHAT THEY USED TO CALL A SORDID CAPITALISTIC SQUABBLE OVER PROFITS.

EVENTUALLY THEY EXPECT TO DISTRIBUTE THEM TO AMERICAN NEWS STANDS--25,000 ISSUES OF USSR (CAPS) LABELES "AUGUST 1956" AND 50,000 LABELED "SEPTEMBER 1956."

BUT THAT CAN'T HAPPEN BEFORE OCTOBER. AND WHO IN AMERICA PAYS FULL PRICE FOR OLD MAGAZINES?

THE FIRST ISSUE OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE RUSSIAN PICTURE MAGAZINE WAS TO HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO U.S. NEWSSTANDS BACK IN JULY.

A SIMILAR U.S. MAGAZINE, "AMERIKA," WRITTEN IN RUSSIAN, WAS TO HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTED INSIDE RUSSIA. UNLIKE THE RUSSIAN PUBLICATION, IT BORE NO DATE--ONLY "NO. 1."

THIS RECIPROCAL ARRANGEMENT GREW OUT OF LAST YEAR'S BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETINGS. IT WAS ANNOUNCED LAST DECEMBER. BUT NEGOTIATIONS HIT A SNAG. THE RUSSIANS, IT WAS SAID, WANTED A LITTLE MORE THAN HALF THE NEWSSTAND PRICE OF "AMERIKA" TO PAY ITS GOVERNMENT AGENCY FOR DISTRIBUTING THE FOUR-COLOR, 64-PAGE JOB.

AFTER ALL, THEY ARGUED, THAT WAS THE STANDARD ARRANGEMENT IN AMERICA AND THAT WAS WHAT THEIR OWN PUBLICATION WAS PAYING TO ITS U.S. DISTRIBUTOR, THE AMERICAN NEWS CO. OF NEW YORK.

THE AMERICANS BALKED. THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO BUDGE. AND THE MAGAZINES ARE AGING IN WAREHOUSES.

ALONG WITH NEGOTIATIONS, THE PRINTING OF NEW ISSUES GOES ON--BUT WITH A CHANGE.

THE RUSSIANS SHIFTED TO THE AMERICAN STYLE FOR THEIR NEXT ISSUE. IT IS NOW IN THE HANDS OF THE PRINTER, CUNEO PRESS IN CHICAGO, AND IT SAYS SIMPLY "NO. 3."

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1956

A55WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD MAZZEI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT HAS NOW FOUND "SERIOUS REASON TO DOUBT" THE TRUTHFULNESS OF ONE OF ITS OWN WITNESSES IN A 1953 TRIAL WHICH RESULTED IN THE CONVICTION OF FIVE ALLEGED COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS.

ACCORDINGLY, IN AN UNUSUAL MOVE, IT ASKED THE SUPREME COURT TO RETURN THE WHOLE CASE TO THE FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT AT PITTSBURGH TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE TESTIMONY GIVEN THE LOWER COURT BY JOSEPH D. MAZZEI WAS, IN FACT, THE TRUTH.

MAZZEI WAS A GOVERNMENT INFORMANT, REPORTING TO THE FBI, ON COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA.

HE TESTIFIED IN MARCH 1953 IN THE TRIAL OF STEVEN NELSON, WILLIAM ALBERTSON, BENJAMIN LOWELL CAREATHERS, JAMES HULSE DOLSEN AND IRVING WEISSMAN. THEY WERE CONVICTED THE FOLLOWING DECEMBER OF CONSPIRACY TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. EACH WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS AND ALL ARE NOW FREE ON BOND.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, IN ASKING THAT THE TRIAL BE REMANDED, SAID THAT IT STILL BELIEVES MAZZEI TOLD THE TRUTH IN THE PITTSBURGH TESTIMONY, BUT THAT HE HAS MADE SWORN STATEMENTS SINCE THEN--IN OTHER PROCEEDINGS --WHICH ARE NOT SUPPORTED BY EVIDENCE IN THE GOVERNMENT'S POSSESSION.

THE DEPARTMENT ALSO SAID THAT MAZZEI'S PITTSBURGH TESTIMONY DIRECTLY INVOLVED ONLY CAREATHERS AND DOLSEN, AND HE WAS NOT PUT ON THE STAND UNTIL HIS TESTIMONY HAD BEEN CHECKED AND CORROBORATED AS FAR AS POSSIBLE.

BUT, IT SAID, THINGS THAT MAZZEI HAS SWORN TO SINCE HAVE RAISED SERIOUS DOUBT AS TO HIS VERACITY.

THE SUPREME COURT HAS TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED ARGUMENT THE WEEK OF OCT. 8 ON THE APPEAL OF THE FIVE CONVICTED MEN.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID ITS OFFICIALS HAD JUST LEARNED OF THE QUESTIONED POST-TRIAL STATEMENTS BY MAZZEI AND IT WAS ASKING AT THIS LATE STAGE THAT THE PITTSBURGH CASE BE REMANDED "BECAUSE WE FEEL COMPELLED TO DO SO BY OUR DUTIES."

HERE ARE STATEMENTS WHICH THE DEPARTMENT SAID MAZZEI HAS MADE UNDER

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OATH, AND WHICH ARE NOT SUPPORTED BY ITS OWN INFORMATION:
THAT HE HAS NEVER BEEN ARRESTED.
THAT AN FBI AGENT INDUCED HIM TO PLEAD GUILTY TO ADULTERY AND BASTARDY.
THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY MADE PLANS IN 1948 FOR AN ARMED INVASION OF THE UNITED STATES.
THAT HE AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY MADE PLANS TO ASSASSINATE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND THAT HE BEAT UP A SENATOR IN WASHINGTON.
THE DEPARTMENT SAID MAZZEI MADE THE INVASION-ASSASSINATION STATEMENTS TO A STATE COURT AT MIAMI, FLA., LAST JULY IN DISBARMENT PROCEEDINGS AGAINST ONE LEO SHEINER.

MC/JA600PED

A57WX (320) NIGHT LEAD IKE-BANK

BY STERLING F. GREEN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CLOSED THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE WORLD BANK AND INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND TODAY WITH A PLEA FOR COOPERATION AND MUTUAL CONFIDENCE AMONG NATIONS.

THE PRESIDENT LAUDED THE 10-YEAR-OLD TWIN LENDING AGENCIES AS CONTRIBUTORS NOT ONLY TO THE ECONOMIC WELL-BEING OF THEIR 60 MEMBER COUNTRIES BUT TO INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING.

"AS CONFIDENCE PROGRESSES WE WILL HAVE A BETTER WORLD, BECAUSE BUSINESS THRIVES IN THE CLIMATE OF CONFIDENCE," HE SAID.

THE DELEGATES -- FINANCE MINISTERS AND CENTRAL BANK HEADS FROM MOST OF THE NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES -- ROSE AND APPLAUDED AS EISENHOWER ENTERED THE CONFERENCE HALL TO TELL THEM THAT "COOPERATION IS THE KEY TO PEACE."

HIS BRIEF REMARKS CAME JUST AFTER THE JOINT GOVERNING BOARDS OF THE BANK AND FUND ELECTED MIGUEL CUADERNO, GOVERNOR OF THE CENTRAL BANK OF THE PHILIPPINES, TO BE THEIR CHAIRMAN UNTIL THE 1957 MEETING HERE.

CUADERNO IS A CHAMPION OF THE LESS-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES. SPOKESMEN FOR THAT GROUP, BY THEIR APPEALS TO THE WORLD BANK FOR A MORE LIBERAL POLICY ON LOANS FOR INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT, GAVE THE FIVE-DAY MEETING ITS MAJOR THEME.

THE SMALL-COUNTRY GOVERNMENTS, LED BY CUBA AND JORDAN, CRITICIZED THE BANK AS BEING OVERLY CONSERVATIVE AND -- IN THE WORDS OF THE JORDANIAN DELEGATE, HAMAD EL FARHAN -- DOMINATED BY "WALL STREET STANDARDS" OF BANKING.

THEY ASKED FOR A LIBERALIZED LENDING ATTITUDE AS WELL AS RULE CHANGES WHICH WOULD MAKE IT EASIER FOR THE SMALLER COUNTRIES TO BORROW.

THE BANK REPORTED DURING THE MEETING THAT IT HAS LOANED $2,760,-000,000 (B) IN 42 COUNTRIES WITHOUT A SINGLE DEFAULT IN PAYMENT.

FARHAN TOLD THE DELEGATES: "A HEALTHY COMPROMISE MUST BE ARRIVED AT BETWEEN WALL STREET ON ONE SIDE, AND THE NEEDS AND DESIRES OF THE REPRESENTATIVES OF HALF THE POPULATION OF THE GLOBE ON THE OTHER," HE DECLARED.

THE FUND ADVISED ITS MEMBERS TO BEWARE OF STRONG INFLATIONARY PRESSURES AROUND THE WORLD -- NOT A "RUNAWAY INFLATION," IT SAID, "BUT A PERSISTENT RISE IN PRICES AND COSTS." THIS, IT SAID, WILL CALL FOR CONSTANT WATCHFULNESS OVER MONEY AND CREDIT EXPANSION AS WELL AS GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS OF SPENDING AND INVESTMENT.

1956

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A69WX
-95-
ATOMIC SUBS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT AWARD OF A $24,468,000 CONTRACT TO WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP. FOR DESIGN AND PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC POWER REACTORS FOR SIX NEW SUBMARINES.

THE CONTRACT COVERS ONLY CONSTRUCTION OF THE ATOMIC "FURNACES" FOR THE SUBMARINES, AND DOES NOT INCLUDE THE COMPLETE PROPULSION SYSTEM FOR THE VESSELS.

THE NAVY SAID THE ATOMIC POWER PLANTS WOULD GO INTO THE NEW ALBACORE HULL DESIGNS, WHICH ARE OF A HIGH UNDERWATER SPEED TYPE.

THE SIX SUBMARINES ARE PART OF A PROGRAM UNDER WHICH THE NAVY HAS BUILT, IS BUILDING OR PLANS A TOTAL OF 15 NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMERSIBLES.

THE NAVY SAID THE EQUIPMENT TO BE PROCURED FOR THE NAVY UNDER THE CONTRACT WOULD BE PURCHASED BY WESTINGHOUSE FROM INDUSTRY, USING "COMPETITIVE BIDDING TO THE GREATEST DEGREE PRACTICABLE."

THE $24,468,000 FIGURE PRESUMABLY WOULD COVER ONLY A PART OF THE COST OF THE COMPLETE PROPULSION SYSTEMS FOR THE SUBMARINES.

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A138WX

(110) FINUCANE- WEAPONS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 28 (AP)-ARMY UNDER SECRETARY CHARLES C.FINUCANE SAID TODAY THE GROUND FORCE'S PRESENT NUCLEAR MISSILES, GUNS AND ROCKETS ARE "ONLY A BEGINNING, BUT A VALUABLE ONE, TO OUR ATOMIC CAPABILITY."

FINUCANE SET FORTH HIS VIEWS IN AN ADDRESS TO THE WASHINGTON CHAPTER OF THE ARMED FORCES COMMUNICATIONS-ELECTRONICS ASSN., AN ORGANIZATION OF INDUSTRY, MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY SERVICES AND OTHERS.

HE LISTED THE CORPORAL (CAP C) GUIDED MISSILE, THE 280-MILLIMETER ATOMIC CANNON AND THE HONEST JOHN ROCKET IN THE ARMY'S PRESENT ARSENAL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, THEN SAID:

"WE ARE STRIVING FOR A FAMILY OF GUIDED AND BALLISTIC MISSILES AND ROCKETS WHICH WILL GIVE US THE VASTLY INCREASED RANGE AND EFFECT NECESSITATED BY THE CONDITIONS OF ATOMIC WARFARE."

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A112

(270)

NIGHT LEAD MATUSOW

NEW YORK, SEPT. 28 (AP)-HARVEY M.MATUSOW WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON TODAY FOR PERJURY ON BEHALF OF 13 SECOND-STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS--HIS LATEST IN A LONG SERIES OF BIG LIES.

"HARVEY MATUSOW IS DEAD AS FAR AS I AM CONCERNED," THE DEFENDANT TOLD FEDERAL JUDGE JOHN F.X.MCGOHEY WHO SENTENCED HIM. "HE DIED A YEAR OR A YEAR AND A HALF AGO. I TOOK HIS BODY.

"MORALLY, I HAVE TO ACCEPT WHAT IS COMING TO ME. I WILL NEVER HAVE TO BE ASHAMED OF ANYTHING I DO FROM THIS FORWARD."

A FEDERAL COURT JURY ON WEDNESDAY CONVICTED MATUSOW OF IVE COUNTS OF PERJURY, CARRYING A MAXIMUM 25 YEARS IN PRISON. HOWEVER, FOLLOWING COURT CUSTOM, MCGOHEY GAVE MATUSOW FIVE YEARS ON EACH COUNT AND THEN TELESCOPED THEM INTO A SINGLE FIVE YEAR TERM BY PROVIDING THAT THEY BE SERVED CONCURRENTLY, RATHER THAN CONSECUTIVELY.

MATUSOW, AN EX-COMMUNIST, EMERGED FIVE YEARS AGO AS AN ACE ANTI-COMMUNIST WITNESS FOR THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IN COURTROOMS AND CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS.

HIS TESTIMONY HELPED CONVICT THE 13 SECOND STRING REDS IN THEIR 1952-53 TRIAL. BUT HE LATER RECANTED HIS TESTIMONY, AND SAID HE HAD BEEN INDUCED TO LIE BY ROY M.COHN, A FEDERAL PROSECUTOR ON THE TRIAL.

IT WAS FOR THIS RECANTATION AND THE CHARGE AGAINST COHN THAT MATUSOW WAS CONVICTED EARLIER THIS WEEK. THE JURY EXONERATED COHN AFTER HEARING HIM SWEAR UNDER OATH THAT HE HADN'T INDUCED MATUSOW TO DOCTOR HIS TESTIMONY.

JUDGE MCGOHEY REFUSED TO GRANT MATUSOW BAIL, PENDING AN APPEAL OF HIS CONVICTION. AS A RESULT HE WAS TAKEN TO THE HOUSE OF DETENTION TO AWAIT TRANSFER TO A FEDERAL PRISON.

MATUSOW, AFTER HIS CAREER AS A GOVERNMENT WITNESS ENDED, RECANTED TESTIMONY IN WHICH HE HAD BRANDED 244 PERSONS AS COMMUNISTS OR RED SYMPATHIZERS.

HE ADMITTED HIS CAREER WAS THAT OF A "VICIOUS LIAR" AND ADDED: "I DON'T EVEN TRUST MYSELF."

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A108

U.N.-ATOMIC

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 28 (AP)-A U.N. COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT A SECOND ATOMS-FOR PEACE INFORMATION CONFERENCE BE HELD FOR TWO WEEKS STARTING ABOUT SEPT. 1, 1958.

SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S SEVEN-NATION ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY SUGGESTED THAT DATE. IT RECOMMENDED THAT THE CONFERENCE CONCENTRATE ON NUCLEAR POWER MATTERS.

A COMMITTEE MEMBER TOLD A REPORTER THE CONFERENCE PROBABLY WOULD BE HELD ON U.N.PREMISES IN GENEVA OR NEW YORK.

THE FIRST SUCH PARLEY ATTRACTED SCIENTISTS FROM 73 COUNTRIES TO GENEVA LAST AUG. 8-20.

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A127KX

(170)

BOULDER, COLO., SEPT. 28 (AP)-REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO VOTED 4 TO 2 TODAY TO CENSURE KENNETH PENFOLD, ALUMNI RELATIONS DIRECTOR, FOR CHARGING IN AN ALUMNI MAGAZINE THAT SOME FACULTY MEMBERS WERE "QUASI-COMMUNISTS."

PENFOLD'S COLUMN IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF THE BI-MONTHLY MAGAZINE, COLORADO ALUMNUS, STATED IN PART:

"WE HAVE TOO MANY COMMUNISTICALLY INCLINED PERSONS ON OUR FACULTY AND STAFF X X X WHERE SOME MEMBERS OF OUR UNIVERSITY FAMILY DO MAKE A MISTAKE IS IN ADOPTING WHAT THE THINK IS A 'SMART---THE THING TO DO' ATTITUDE ABOUT BEING EXTREMELY LIBERAL X X X THOSE PERSONS WHO HAVE THIS ATTITUDE EITHER OUGHT TO GO ALL THE WAY, JOIN THE PARTY, LEAVE THE UNIVERSITY, GO TO RUSSIA AND STOP SERVING AS QUASI-COMMUNISTS, OR THEY SHOULD START BEING REAL AMERICANS AND WORRY ABOUT DOING A GOD JOB OF REPRESENTING THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO WITH THE STUDENTS, ALUMNI AND PUBLIC IN GENERAL."

A MOTION APPROVED TODAY BY THE MAJORITY OF REGENTS TERMED THE ARTICLE "RECKLESS AND IRRESPONSIBLE AND UNFAIR TO THE FACULTY OF A GREAT UNIVERSITY." THE MOTION SAID "NO FURTHER ACTION IS CONTEMPLATED."

PENFOLD WAS UNAVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

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1956

A122KX

(170)

ATOMIC ROCKETS

SANTA FE, N. M., SEPT. 28 (AP)-THE SANTA FE NEW MEXICAN, IN A COPYRIGHTED STORY, SAYS A NEW NEVADA PROVING GROUND WILL BE USED TO TEST ATOMIC ROCKET ENGINES.

ADDITION OF THE 480-SQUARE MILE AREA TO THE NEVADA PROVING GROUND WAS ANNOUNCED EARLY THIS YEAR. THE FACT LOS ALAMOS SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY WAS WORKING ON ATOMIC POWERED ROCKETS WAS CONFIRMED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SEPT. 21.

AEC OFFICIALS IN THE ALBUQUERQUE OPERATIONS OFFICE DECLINED COMMENT ON THE STORY, BEYOND A PREPARED RELEASE WHICH SAID "THE NUCLEAR ACTIVITIES IN THE NEW AREA WILL NOT INCLUDE DETONATIONS."

THE AEC SAID TESTING FACILITIES ARE TO BE PREPARED FOR BOTH LOS ALAMOS SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY AND THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA LIVERMORE LABORATORY---BOTH OF WHICH ARE CONDUCTING RESEARCH INTO NUCLEAR PROPULSION FOR ROCKETS.

THE PAPER SAID THIS WOULD INDICATE BOTH OF THE LABORATORIES HAVE MET WITH SUCCESS IN THEIR RESEARCH AND ARE NEARING THE STATE WHERE ACTUAL ENGINES CAN BE PRODUCED FOR TESTING.

THE PAPER SAID "THE PROJECT WAS GIVEN ADDED SIGNIFICANCE BY INDICATING THAT THE AEC FEELS THE RESEARCH PROGRAM INTO NUCLEAR ROCKET PROPULSION HAS ENOUGH CHANCE OF SUCCESS TO JUSTIFY THE EXPENSE OF CONSTRUCTING A TEST SITE."

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Sept-29-1956

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S A145

(650) AMS BUDGET
SUEZ INTERPRETIVE
BY CARL HARTMAN AND DAVID MASON

PARIS, SEPT. 29 (AP)-BRITAIN AND FRANCE SEEM TO HAVE COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THE ATTEMPT TO WREST THE SUEZ CANAL FROM THE HANDS OF PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT HAS RUN INTO A SOLID ROADBLOCK -- THE AMERICAN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

WHO WINS THE ELECTION IS NOT THE PRIMARY CONCERN. THE FRENCH AND BRITISH BELIEVE THE ADMINISTRATION NOW IS WORRYING ABOUT THE EFFECTS ON VOTERS OF ANY FIRM ACTION. THEY ARE CONVINCED THEY CAN EXPECT NOTHING MUCH IN THE WAY OF U.S. SUPPORT UNTIL AFTER THE VOTE. AND APPARENTLY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO DECIDE TO GO IT ALONE, DESPITE THEIR EAGERNESS TO GET SOMETHING DONE.

THIS FRENCH-BRITISH CONCLUSION COMES AS 16 OF THE 18 NATIONS SEEKING SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ ISSUE HAVE INDICATED THEY WILL JOIN FORMALLY MONDAY IN LAUNCHING THE SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSN. (SCUA). SCUA IS INTENDED TO PUSH FOR MULTINATION CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY, ALTHOUGH MANY MISGIVINGS HAVE BEEN AIRED ABOUT ITS EFFECTIVENESS.

THE SCUA NATIONS, WHILE SEEKING THEIR OWN MEANS OF RUNNING THE CANAL, WILL ALSO NOTE THAT MAJOR WESTERN SHIPPERS HAVE SUSPENDED PLANS FOR A MASS BYPASSING OF THE CANAL IN LIGHT OF EGYPT'S COMPARATIVELY SMOOTH OPERATION OF THE WATERWAY.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND PREMIER GUY MOLLET SPENT NINE HOURS IN CONFERENCE HERE WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY, MOSTLY ON THE SUEZ ISSUE. WHEN THE TALKS WERE OVER ALL THEY COULD ANNOUNCE WAS THAT THEY HAD AGREED ON HOW TO HANDLE THE CASE BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL -- A DEBATE FROM WHICH THEY EXPECT NO RESULT BECAUSE OF THE RUSSIAN VETO. RUSSIA HAS BEEN SUPPORTING EGYPT.

QUESTIONED ON WHAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAD DECIDED TO DO NEXT, A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID NO DECISION HAD BEEN REACHED.

THE THREAT OF FORCE HAS JUST ABOUT FADED FROM THE PICTURE, THOUGH THE FRENCH AND BRITISH MAINTAIN THAT IT IS NOT ENTIRELY EXCLUDED AS A LAST RESORT. ALTHOUGH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WERE QUICK TO START A MILITARY BUILDUP AFTER EGYPT SEIZED THE CANAL JULY 26, IT SEEMED HIGHLY UNLIKELY THEY EVER SERIOUSLY CONSIDERED MOVING AGAINST EGYPT WITHOUT U.S. SUPPORT. FRANCE ALREADY HAS NEARLY HALF A MILLION MEN TIED DOWN FIGHTING THE ALGERIAN REBELLION.

THE UNITED STATES HAS SAID IT WILL NOT SHOOT ITS WAY THROUGH THE CANAL.

WHAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH NOW WANT IS TO THREATEN EGYPT WITH NEW, STRINGENT ECONOMIC SANCTIONS UNLESS PRESIDENT NASSER AGREES TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL. AT THIS TIME ALL THE UNITED STATES IS SAYING IS THAT EGYPT WILL INEVITABLY LOSE INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND COOPERATION AS LONG AS NASSER REFUSES. BUT AS FOR SANCTIONS -- THAT IS, CONCERTED ECONOMIC PUNISHMENT -- THE UNITED STATES JUST ISN'T HAVING ANY.

A146

THE NEW SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSN., ORIGINALLY DESIGNED TOO TAKE OVER MUCH OF THE CANAL'S OPERATION, NOW SEEMS TO HAVE BECOME LARGELY A BARGAINING OUTFIT. THE FRENCH POINT OUT THAT IT CAN HARDLY EXERCISE ANY EFFECTIVE CONTROL WHEN IT LEAVES THE WAY OPEN FOR MEMBER NATIONS TO PAY CANAL TRANSIT FEES TO EGYPT. A BIG MAJORITY OF THE AMERICAN-OWNED SHIPS USING THE CANAL, AS WELL AS THE SHIPS OF SOME OTHER NATIONS. APPARENTLY WILL NOT HAVE TO PAY SCUA.

THE FRENCH AND BRITISH ARE HOPING THAT THE PICTURE MAY CHANGE AFTER THE AMERICAN ELECTION. NO U.S. ADMINISTRATION -- RE-ELECTED, LAME-DUCK OR NEWLY INAUGURATED -- SEEM LIKELY TO CHANGE AMERICA'S MIND AND DECIDE TO SHOOT A WAY THROUGH THE CANAL. BUT THE FRENCH AND BRITISH FEEL THAT ONCE ELECTION DAY IS PAST, THERE WOULD BE NO NEED TO FEAR THE IMMEDIATE POLITICAL EFFECT OF DECISIVE ACTION.

THE EUROPEANS THINK THE UNITED STATES MAY THEN BE ABLE TO GIVE THEM AT LEAST MORE FINANCIAL SUPPORT, IN ORDER TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT THEY WON'T HAVE TO BEAR ALL THE COST THAT MEASURES AGAINST EGYPT MIGHT BRING THEM.

THIS DELAY IN ACTION, FOR WHAT THE EUROPEANS REGARD AS AMERICAN DOMESTIC POLITICAL MOTIVES, PROMISES NO END OF DOMESTIC POLITICAL EMBARRASSMENT TO BOTH THE FRENCH AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTERS.

MOLLET FACES ON TUESDAY PARLIAMENT NEWLY RETURNED FROM VACATION AND EAGER TO HEAR THAT POSITIVE ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN TO ROLL BACK NASSER. ON OCT. 11, EDEN FACES A CONSERVATIVE PARTY MEETING WHERE A BLOC OF "SUEZ REBELS" MAY BE AFTER HIS POLITICAL SCALP.

MEANWHILE, NEWSPAPERS AND OFFICIALS IN WESTERN EUROPE CONTINUE TO FUME ABOUT THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN WHICH THEY COMPLAIN "PARALYZES" U.S. FOREIGN POLICY EVERY FOUR YEARS.

MR1215PED

1956

ASUWX

(350) SUEZ
BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)-TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE REPORTED SOMEWHAT UPSET OVER A LACK OF SOLID INFORMATION ON STRATEGY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH INTEND TO USE AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN DEALING WITH THE SUEZ CRISIS.

FOR THE PAST FIVE DAYS, IT IS UNDERSTOOD, THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN KEPT IN THE DARK WHILE BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS CHART THEIR NEXT STEPS IN THE DISPUTE WITH EGYPT.

THIS ABSENCE OF THE CLOSE CONSULTATION WHICH HAD MARKED AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH POLICY HERETOFORE APPEARS TO BE FURTHER EVIDENCE OF A DEEPENING SPLIT IN WESTERN RANKS OVER HOW TO HANDLE THE PROBLEM GROWING OUT OF EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE VITAL WATERWAY.

HOWEVER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' AIDES INSISTED THAT WESTERN BIG THREE UNITY HAS NOT BEEN BREACHED IN ADVANCE OF U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL DISCUSSION OF THE PROBLEM NEXT WEEK. THEY EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THE THREE GOVERNMENTS WILL CONSULT IN ADVANCE OF THE ACTUAL START OF DEBATE IN THE U. N. NEXT WEEK.

SOME DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES VIEW THE BRITISH-FRENCH SILENCE AS A SIGN THE TWO NATIONS MAY THINK DULLES IS WEAKENING IN HIS DETERMINATION TO PRESS FOR INTERNATIONAL OPERATION OF THE CANAL.

DULLES IS REGARDED BY THESE AUTHORITIES AS VEERING SOMEWHAT CLOSER TO A POSSIBLE COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT WHICH EGYPT COULD ACCEPT, BUT WHICH WOULD FALL SHORT OF THE GOAL FIRST AGREED UPON AT AN 18-NATION CONFERENCE IN LONDON LAST MONTH.

DULLES IS KNOWN TO HAVE OPPOSED HANDING THE SUEZ PROBLEM TO THE UNITED NATIONS FOR DEBATE UNTIL THE PROPOSED SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSN. (SCUA), WHICH HE FAVORS WAS SET UP.

IN LONDON, IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT 15 OF THE 18 NATIONS WHICH HAVE ADVOCATED INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF SUEZ INDICATED YESTERDAY THEY WILL JOIN NEXT WEEK IN FORMALLY LAUNCHING THE USERS GROUP. THREE NATIONS, IT WAS LEARNED, HAVE EXPRESSED SOME RESERVE ABOUT THE ASSOCIATION.

DULLES IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN SURPRISED THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE APPEALED TO THE UNITED NATIONS LAST SUNDAY FOR ACTION, SHORTLY AFTER HE RETURNED FROM LONDON WHERE THE PROBLEM HAD BEEN DISCUSSED INTENSIVELY.

IN A MOVE TO MAINTAIN FLEXIBILITY OF ACTION, DULLES AGREED WEDNESDAY TO LISTEN TO EGYPT'S COUNTER COMPLAINT AT THE UNITED NATIONS. THIS DULLES ACTION IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE DISPLEASED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

JC419AED

A126

WITH U.N. MIDDLE EAST

LONDON, SEPT. 29 (AP)-V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S ROVING FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER WHO CAME TO BRITAIN SIX DAYS AGO TO DISCUSS THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE, LEFT FOR HOME TODAY.

HE TOLD REPORTERS AT LONDON AIRPORT:

"I CAME HERE TO SEE FRIENDS. I HAVE SEEN THOSE FRIENDS, AND WE REMAIN FRIENDS."

MENON HAS BEEN PLAYING AN INDEPENDENT ROLE OF MEDIATOR IN THE SUEZ CRISIS IN AN ATTEMPT TO FIND A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND HER ALLIES AND EGYPT.

BEFORE COMING TO LONDON, MENON CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT NASSER IN CAIRO.

KS1038AED

A140

MOSCOW, SUNDAY, SEPT. 30 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV WILL REPRESENT THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION WHEN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATES THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, CARRIED IN THE GOVERNMENT ORGAN IZVESTIA AND OTHER PAPERS, SAID SHEPILOV WILL LEAVE FOR NEW YORK WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN DEBATE ON THE BRITISH-COMPLAINT OVER EGYPT'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL NEXT FRIDAY. LATER IT WILL TAKE UP AN EGYPTIAN COUNTER COMPLAINT.

RK1243AED

A10

PMS BUDGET (600)

MIDDLE EAST (ROUNDUP)

1956

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 29 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAYS THE PRESENT TENSE PALESTINE SITUATION COULD BE IMPROVED BY ESTABLISHING "FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION FOR ISRAELI SHIPS" IN THE SUEZ CANAL.

HAMMARSKJOLD ADDS THAT CONDITIONS ALSO COULD BE IMPROVED BY STRICT COMPLIANCE WITH THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS HE WORKED OUT LAST SPRING BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS--EGYPT, JORDAN, LEBANON AND SYRIA.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL MADE THESE OBSERVATIONS IN A REPORT TO THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL. IT WAS PUBLISHED YESTERDAY SHORTLY BEFORE A SECOND COUNCIL MEETING WAS SCHEDULED FOR NEXT FRIDAY ON THE SUEZ QUESTION.

THE COUNCIL WILL DEBATE A BRITISH-FRENCH COMPLAINT THAT EGYPT'S JULY 26 NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL AND SUBSEQUENT REFUSAL TO PUT IT UNDER INTERNATIONAL OPERATION CAUSED A SITUATION LIKELY TO ENDANGER PEACE.

LATER IT WILL TAKE UP AN EGYPTIAN COMPLAINT THAT ACTIONS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND UNSPECIFIED OTHER COUNTRIES OVER THE CANAL ISSUE ARE A MENACE TO PEACE.

IN LONDON, 15 OF THE 18 NATIONS WHICH HAVE BACKED A PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE WATERWAY INDICATED THEY WILL JOIN FORMALLY NEXT WEEK IN LAUNCHING THE SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSN. (SCUA).

SCUA WILL BE LAUNCHED AT ANOTHER SUEZ CONFERENCE TO BEGIN IN THE BRITISH CAPITAL MONDAY. IT WILL BE LONDON'S THIRD INTERNATIONAL PARLEY ON THE CANAL CRISIS SINCE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER TOOK OVER THE CANAL JULY 26.

WESTERN SHIPPERS INDICATED, MEANWHILE, THAT EGYPT'S OPERATION OF THE CANAL SINCE THE TAKEOVER HAS PROMPTED THEM TO SUSP

WESTERN SHIPPERS INDICATED, MEANWHILE, THAT EGYPT'S OPERATION OF THE CANAL SINCE THE TAKEOVER HAS PROMPTED THEM TO SUSPEND PLANS FOR A COSTLY, TIME-CONSUMING MASS DIVERSION OF SHIPS AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

THE VOLUME OF TRAFFIC MOVING THROUGH THE CANAL RETURNED YESTERDAY TO NEAR NORMAL WITH 42 SHIPS IN TRANSIT--21 IN EACH DIRECTION.

FOUR MORE AMERICAN SHIP CAPTAINS ARRIVED IN CAIRO YESTERDAY TO START TRAINING AS CANAL PILOTS. THE FIRST PARTY OF FIVE AMERICANS ARRIVED IN THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL LAST WEDNESDAY.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT WAS HIS LATEST UNDER COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS OF LAST APRIL AND JUNE DEALING WITH HIS MIDDLE-EAST MISSION. THE SECRETARY GENERAL OBTAINED THE NO SHOOTING AGREEMENTS DURING HIS VISITS TO ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

HE DECLARED YESTERDAY THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED HAD FAILED TO EXERT ON THEIR FORCES "A DISCIPLINE SUFFICIENTLY FIRM TO FORESTALL INCIDENTS WHICH, STEP BY STEP, MUST NECESSARILY UNDERMINE THE CEASE-FIRE."

A11

HE ADDED THAT RECENT INCIDENTS HAD "BROUGHT US CLOSE TO A POINT WHERE FACTS, IN A MOST DANGEROUS WAY, UNDERMINE THE LAW."

HAMMARSKJOLD DID NOT ASK THE COUNCIL TO MEET ON PALESTINE. HE HAD ALREADY SAID HE WOULD DO SO IF THINGS KEPT GETTING WORSE THERE.

HAMMARSKJOLD ENCLOSED A REPORT FROM THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISION CHIEF, CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS. IT SHOWED 19 ISRAELIS AND 72 JORDANIANS KILLED IN INCIDENTS FROM JULY 29 THROUGH SEPT. 25.

THE SAME REPORT SHOWED THAT, FOR MAJOR INCIDENTS, THE U.N. ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION HAD CONDEMNED ISRAEL FIVE TIMES AND JORDAN THREE TIMES IN THAT PERIOD.

IT SAID 37 OF THE JORDANIANS DIED IN AN OVERNIGHT ISRAELI ATTACK LAST TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY. ISRAELI OFFICIALS HAVE TERMED THE ATTACK A RETALIATION FOR JORDANIAN KILLINGS OF ISRAELIS.

FOR THE FIRST TIME, HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD WHAT HE HAD IN MIND WHEN HE SAID IN HIS MAY 9 REPORT THAT THE COUNTRIES INVOLVED COULD IMPROVE THINGS THROUGH UNILATERAL MOVES.

HE SAID SUCH MOVES WOULD INCLUDE:

1. "ABSTENTION FROM REPEATED THREATS."
2. RESPECT FOR DEMILITARIZED ZONES SET UP IN THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.
3. FREEDOM FOR ISRAELI NAVIGATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL AS CALLED FOR BY A COUNCIL RESOLUTION OF SEPT. 1, 1951. (ISRAEL SAYS EGYPT STILL BARS SHIPS TRADING WITH ISRAELI PORTS FROM PASSING THROUGH THE CANAL. EGYPT HOLDS IT IS ENTITLED TO DO SO FOR DEFENSE. THE INTERFERENCE STARTED IN THE 1948 ARAB-ISRAELI WAR).
4. STRICT ADHERENCE TO THE CEASE-FIRE.
5. "REPATRIATION AND RESETTLEMENT" OF ALMOST A MILLION ARAB PALESTINE-WAR REFUGEES NOW LIVING LARGELY ON RELIEF IN ARAB COUNTRIES BORDERING ISRAEL.
6. "UTILIZATION OF JORDAN WATERS," FOR WHICH WATER-SHARING PLANS ARE STILL PENDING.

1956

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THE RESPONSIBILITY LAY WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REGION, BUT THAT THEY HAD "NOT TAKEN ANY INITIATIVES WHICH COULD HEVP."

RK313AED

S57

SUEZ

HAMBURG, GERMANY, SEPT. 29 (AP)-GERMAN PILOTS WHO ONCE WANTED TO WORK FOR THE NATIONALIZED SUEZ CANAL CO, HAVE DECIDED AGAINST GOING TO EGYPT, A SPOKESMAN OF THE WEST GERMAN MINISTRY FOR TRANSPORTATION ANNOUNCED TODAY.

1956

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE GERMAN PILOTS BROTHERHOOD INFORMED THE MINISTRY TWO OF THE THREE PILOTS WHO ORIGINALLY WENT TO SEUZ HAVE RETURNED TO GERMANY BECAUSE THEY FOUND LIVING CONDITIONS AND THE CLIMATE IN EGYPT UNSUITABLE FOR GERMANS. FIVE PILOTS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR SUEZ BY AIR ON MONDAY HAVE CANCELLED THEIR FLIGHTS AND WILL STAY IN GERMANY, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

A TOTAL OF 30 GERMAN PILOTS WORKING IN THE KIEL CANAL LINKING THE NORTH SEA WITH THE BALTIC SEA HAD INDICATED THAT THEY WANTED TO GO TO EGYPT. THEY NOW HAVE CHANGED THEIR MINDS BECAUSE OF THE ADVERSE REPORTS THEY RECEIVED FROM THEIR RETURNED COLLEAGUES.

THEY WERE ALSO INFLUENCED, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, BY THE BROTHERHOOD'S READINESS TO NEGOTIATE WITH PILOTS ABOUT A NEW WAGE CONTRACT. UNFULFILLED DEMANDS FOR HIGHER WAGES WERE AMONG THE MAIN REASONS WHY GERMAN PILOTS HAD ORIGINALLY VOLUNTEERED TO GO TO EGYPT.

NW152PED

A51

PORT SAID, EGYPT, SEPT. 29 (AP)-FOUR MORE AMERICAN PILOTS TODAY JOINED SIX ALREADY TRAINING HERE TO KEEP TRAFFIC MOVING THROUGH THE NATIONALIZED SUEZ CANAL.

THE AMERICANS WHO SIGNED TODAY WERE RAPHAEL P. KENEL OF THE BRONX, N.Y.; ANDREW MYSLAKOWSKI OF BELLMORE, N.Y.; ARTHUR A. ANDERSON OF SACRAMENTO, CALIF.; AND HERBERT H. GUNN OF NORWALK, CALIF.

ALL ARE EXPERIENCED SEAMEN WITH MASTER CERTIFICATES AND ANDERSON HAS HAD FIVE YEARS EXPERIENCE AS A PILOT IN THE PANAMA CANAL.

ARRIVING WITH THE AMERICANS WERE TWO ITALIAN SEA CAPTAINS AND A FORMER OFFICER OF THE GREEK ROYAL NAVY.

THIRTY-FOUR SHIPS ENTERED THE CANAL TODAY, 15 FROM THE SOUTH AND 19 FROM THE NORTH. AMONG SHIPS MOVING FROM SUEZ TO PORT SAID WERE TWO AMERICAN DESTROYERS.

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1956

A99

(650)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVNACE FOR SATURDAY PMS

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

(ADVANCE) SUEZ EGYPT, SEPT. 29 (AP)-SAILING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL IS ABOUT AS EXHILARATING AS A RIDE ON NEW YORK'S SIXTH AVENUE SUBWAY.

FOR LONG STRETCHES THE VIEW FROM A SHIP, EXCEPT FOR THE NARROW STRIP OF WATER AHEAD AND BEHIND, IS JUST SAND.

THE CANAL, CONCEIVED AND BUILT BY A FRENCHMAN WHO IS STILL HONORED HERE--FERDINAND DE LESSEPS--IS ROUGHLY BETWEEN 240 AND 300 FEET FROM BANK TO BANK EXCEPT WHERE IT PASSES THROUGH LAKE TIMSAH AT ISMAILIA AND FARTHER SOUTH THROUGH THE BITTER LAKES, ONE OF THE SALTIEST BODIES OF WATER IN THE WORLD.

THE MAIN CHANNEL, MARKED BY BUOYS IS 180 TO 240 FEET WIDE. THIS DOESN'T GIVE A BIG SHIP MUCH ROOM FOR MANEUVER. AND THE TANKERS WHICH ARE THE MAIN CUSTOMERS ARE GETTING BIGGER AND BIGGER.

THIS CORRESPONDENT WENT WITH A CONVOY OF NINE SHIPS, FORMED IN PORT SAID HARBOR. EACH SHIP HAD A WEARY EGYPTIAN PILOT ON THE BRIDGE. MOST OF THEM HAD PILOTED SHIPS UP FROM SUEZ IN AN EARLIER CONVOY. THEY HAD SLEPT ABOUT FOUR HOURS BETWEEN CONVOYS.

ON THE BRIDGE OF THE POLARBRIS, A NORWEGIAN TANKER OF 12,551 TONS BOUND FROM ITALY TO KUWAIT FOR CRUDE OIL, WAS CAPT. GEORGE TADROS, AN EGYPTIAN PILOT OF SEVEN YEARS EXPERIENCE. HE SAID HE HAD HARDLY SEEN HIS WIFE AND FIVE CHILDREN FOR A WEEK.

"WE ARE DOING THIS FOR THE COUNTRY," CAPT. TADROS SAID.

SHORTLY BEFORE 11 A.M. HE POLITELY ASKED THE CAPTAIN OF THE POLARBRIS TO RAISE ANCHOR. THE SHIP SWUNG BEHIND THE 20,536-TON WORLD ENTERPRISE, FLYING A LIBERIAN FLAG. DIRECTLY BEHIND WAS THE BRITISH TANKER BRITISH LIBERTY, OF 8,589 TONS.

THE CAPTAIN NERVOUSLY PACED THE BRIDGE UNTIL THE BIG TANKER WAS BETWEEN THE BUOYS IN THE CANAL ITSELF. THEN HE LEFT TADROS AND THE HELMSMAN TO MANEUVER THE SHIP.

BETWEEN PORT SAID HARBOR AND THE CANAL, SHIPS ARE PERMITTED A MAXIMUM SPEED OF 8 KNOTS SO THEY CAN REACH THEIR PROPER POSITION BEHIND THE SHIP AHEAD. AFTER THAT, THE TOP SPEED IN THE CANAL IS 7 1/2 KNOTS. THE DISTANCE BETWEEN SHIPS IN BALLAST--WITHOUT CARGO-- SHOULD NOT EXCEED 1,350 YARDS, OR APPROXIMATELY FIVE MINUTES SAILING TIME.

AN EMPTY SHIP, CAPT. TADROS EXPLAINED, CAN BE STOPPED BY BACKING ENGINES IN ABOUT 600 YARDS. LOADED SHIPS GO THROUGH THE CANAL AT LONGER INTERVALS SINCE IT TAKES MORE TIME TO STOP THEM IN CASE OF EMERGENCY.

A100

SHIPS OVER 30,000 TONS REQUIRE 10 TO 15 MINUTES TO HALT, TADROS SAID; SOME BIG TANKERS, WHEN LOADED, GO SIX MILES ON MOMENTUM ALONE.

SUCH FACTS ARE IMPORTANT TO A PILOT ON A NARROW STRIP OF WATER WITH NO ROOM FOR MANEUVER. AND PARTICULARLY WHEN SOME OF THE SHIPS CARRY THOUSANDS OF TONS OF HIGHLY INFLAMMABLE OIL.

FOR SOME DISTANCE OUTSIDE PORT SAID, THE CANAL PASSES THROUGH THE SHALLOW WATERS OF LAKE MENZALEH. THEN FOR MILES THERE IS NOTHING BUT DESERT. OCCASIONALLY ON THE WESTERN BANK THERE WILL BE A PATCH OF VEGETATION WATERED BY MUDDY WATER CHANNELED FROM THE NILE.

MARKERS ALONG THE BANK COUNT OFF EACH KILOMETER AND THEY PASS VERY SLOWLY. ABOUT 12 MILES NORTH OF ISMAILIA A CUTOFF PROVIDES TWO SEPARATE CHANNELS SO NORTHBOUND AND SOUTHBOUND CONVOYS CAN PASS. THE SHORTER CONVOY HALTS IN ONE CHANNEL WHILE THE OTHER SHIPS PLOD

ON TOWARD THE SEA. OUR CONVOY STOOD HERE IN THE AFTERNOON SUN FOR FIVE HOURS WHILE 21 SHIPS PASSED IN THE OTHER CHANNEL.

THERE ARE 14 CANAL COMPANY STATIONS BETWEEN PORT SAID AND SUEZ. PILOTS CHECK THEIR TIME AT EACH STATION TO FIND OUT THE INTERVAL BETWEEN THEIR SHIP AND THE PRECEDING SHIP.

THE PILOTS ARE ON THE BRIDGE CONSTANTLY EXCEPT WHEN THEIR CONVOY IS TIED UP TO THE BANK AS ANOTHER CONVOY PASSES. TADROS MANAGED TO GET A LITTLE SLEEP WHILE THE POLARBRIS WAITED FOR THE NORTHBOUND CONVOY.

TADROS COMMENTED THAT THE REGULAR CUSTOMERS OF THE CANAL, THE TANKERS, ALWAYS MOVE THROUGH SMOOTHLY SINCE THEY USUALLY HAVE EXPERIENCED HELMSMEN. EMPTY SOUTHBOUND TANKERS ARE FAIRLY EASILY CONTROLLED ALTHOUGH THEY ARE INCLINED TO "BOB AROUND LIKE CORKS" IN WINDY DECEMBER AND JANUARY. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE NARROWLY CONFINED WATERS CAUSE THE BOWS OF HEAVILY LOADED TANKERS TO DIG TWO OR THREE FEET DEEPER INTO THE WATER, MAKING THEM MORE DIFFICULT TO MANEUVER. THE MAIN CHANNEL IS 42 FEET DEEP AND BIG SHIPS SOMETIMES HAVE ONLY FOUR FEET OF WATER UNDER THEIR HULLS.

THE CONVOY PASSED A HALF DOZEN DREDGES AT WORK IN THE CANAL. FOR EVERY 600 SUPERTANKERS WHICH PASS A GIVEN SPOT, IT IS ESTIMATED THE MUD AND SAND BOTTOM OF THE CANAL RISES TWO FEET DUE TO THE GENERAL STIRRING UP IT GETS.

1956

A101

CAPT.TADROS SMOKED THREE PACKS OF CIGARETTES ON THE 103-MILE TRIP. HIS ORDERS TO THE HELMSMAN, IN CLIPPED BRITISH ACCENT, WERE FIRM, BUT POLITE--"FIVE STARBOARD," "MIDSHIPS," "STEADY AS YOU GO."

ON THE CURVES, AFTER NIGHTFALL, ONE COULD SEE THE SEARCHLIGHTS OF THE FOLLOWING SHIPS, LIGHTING UP A LITTLE STRETCH OF WATER AND DESERT.

THE CONVOY EVENTUALLY CRAWLED THROUGH THE BITTER LAKES, ANOTHER TIEUP POINT WHERE CONVOYS SOMETIME PASS. JENEFFE, THE POINT WHERE THE CANAL PROPER RESUMES, IS BELIEVED TO BE THE PLACE WHERE THE EXODUS FROM EGYPT OCCURRED.

OTHER PROBLEMS ARISE IN THE FINAL 15-MILE STRETCH OF THE CANAL. THE RED SEA TIDES ALTER THE CURRENTS IN THE CANAL EVERY SIX HOURS.

AT THE END OF THE RUN THE TANKERS KEEP ON THROUGH THE RED SEA, MAKING FOR THE OIL PORTS OF THE MIDDLE EAST. THE PILOTS DROP OFF AT SUEZ, AN ANCIENT, SUN-BAKED CITY WHICH IS HOME FOR CAPT.TADROS BUT NOT MUCH OF A TEMPTATION FOR TOURISTS.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY SEPT.29--MOVED SEPT.28)

SC&B911AED

A143

(370)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SEPT. 29 (AP)-SYRIA, LEBANON, JORDAN AND EGYPT HAVE DECIDED TO COMPLAIN TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AGAINST "ISRAEL'S RECENT REPEATED AGGRESSION AGAINST JORDAN," SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE FOUR ARAB POWERS BORDERING ON ISRAEL HAVE AGREED TO INSTRUCT THEIR U.N. DELEGATES TO FILE THE COMPLAINT ON THE GROUNDS THAT ISRAEL'S "RECENT WARLIKE ADVENTURES AGAINST JORDAN ENDANGER THE ARAB-ISRAELI ARMISTICE AND U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD'S EIGHT-MONTH-OLD BORDER PEACE ARRANGEMENTS BETWEEN THE ARABS AND ISRAEL," THE INFORMANTS SAID.

THERE WAS NO MENTION OF ANY REQUEST FOR SPECIFIC SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION.

THE ARAB MOVE WAS THE RESULT OF THE INTER-ARAB CONTACTS WHICH FOLLOWED THIS WEEK'S JORDAN-ISRAELI CLASH NEAR HUSSAN VILLAGE.

THE SOURCES SAID THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE FOUR ARAB COUNTRIES WHICH SIGNED THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WITH ISRAELI WOULD HOLD A CONFERENCE SHORTLY TO DECIDE ON A "COMBINED ARAB PUNITIVE PLAN TO CHECK FURTHER ISRAELI ATTACKS AGAINST THE ARAB STATES."

THIS PLAN, THE SOURCES SAID WOULD DEAL WITH THE JORDAN-ISRAEL SITUATION FROM "INTERNAL MIDDLE EAST ANGLES" TO AUGMENT THE JOINT COMPLAINT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

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JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, SEPT. 29 (AP)-AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THERE IS LITTLE REASON FOR ARAB GOVERNMENTS TO TAKE THE UNITED NATIONSL SERIOUSLY "SO LONG AS ARAB ACTS OF PROVOCATION AND ISRAELI COUNTERACTIONS OF SELF-DEFENSE ARE LUMPED TOGETHER AS ACTS OF VIOLENCE."

COMMENTING ON DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON ISRAEL-ARAB BORDER TENSION, THE SPOKESMAN SAID:

"THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL'S REPORT REFLECTS THE FAILURE OF THE U.N. IN THE LAST YEARS NOT ONLY TO PUT AN END TO, BUT EVEN APPARENTLY TO UNDERSTAND THE ARAB CAMPAIGN AGAINST ANY PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WITH ISRAEL.

"AS LONG AS THE SECRETARY GENERAL HOLDS THE VIEW IMPLICIT IN HIS REPORT THAT ... REPUDIATION BY ARAB GOVERNMENTS OF THEIR BASIC OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER AND ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS ARE CONSISTENT WITH THEIR 'WISH TO ESTABLISH PEACEFUL CONDITIONS', THE GULF BETWEEN REALITY IN THE AREA AND ITS UNDERSTANDING BY THE U.N. MUST REMAIN GREAT."

THE SPOKESMAN DECLARED THAT "IF PEACE IS TO PREVAIL ALL EFFORTS MUST BE DIRECTED AT BRINGING ABOUT ARAB COMPLIANCE WITH THE U.N. CHARTER AND A GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WHICH OBLIGATES THEM TO REFRAIN UNCONDITIONALLY FROM THEIR DECLARED POLICY OF ACTIVE HOSTILITY AND WARFARE AND TO ADVANCE TO A PEACEFUL SOLUTION TO ALL OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS."

MR1249AED

1956

A104

LONDON, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE ADMIRALTY TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT TWO AUSTRALIAN DESTROYERS BOMBARDED COMMUNIST REBEL POSITIONS IN MALAYA.

THE SHELLING WAS CARRIED OUT YESTERDAY BY THE TOBRUK AND ANZAC ON THE EAST COAST OF JOHORE, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. IT DESCRIBED THE ACTION AS "MOST EFFECTIVE."

REBEL GUERRILLAS HAVE BEEN FIGHTING BRITISH RULE SINCE 1948 IN THE MALAYAN JUNGLES.

WW919PED

A172 ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY SEPT. 30

PARIS, SEPT. 29 (AP)-A U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) STUDY OF INTERNATIONAL RATES FOR NEWS MESSAGES SHOWS THE PRESS RATE FROM SPAIN TO NEW YORK IS 13.3 CENTS, WHILE FROM NEW YORK TO SPAIN IT IS ONLY 6.5. A PRESS MESSAGE FROM BRITAIN TO HONG KONG COSTS 1.2 CENTS PER WORD, WHILE THE SAME MESSAGE TRANSMITTED FROM PARIS TO HONG KONG COSTS 11.5 CENTS A WORD.

MOVED SEPT. 26 106AED--DASH--

A131

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES COMING TO WEST GERMANY FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY DROPPED SLIGHTLY THIS WEEK.

THE REFUGEE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THAT 5,927 FLED TO WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY COMPARED WITH 6,095 LAST WEEK.

KS1052AED

30.24-8457

A83
SECOND NIGHT LEAD SAAR (250)
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 29 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND PREMIER GUY MOLLET OF FRANCE TONIGHT CONCLUDED A HISTORIC AGREEMENT TO RETURN THE RICH SAAR TO GERMANY. THEY HAILED THE ACCORD AS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD A EUROPEAN UNION.
"GERMANY AND FRANCE ARE NOW PREPARED TO WALK HAND-IN-HAND IN WORKING FOR EUROPEAN INTEGRATION," THE GERMAN CHANCELLOR TOLD 300 NEWSMEN AT THE END OF 12 HOURS OF HARD BARGAINING.
MOLLET DECLARED THAT "WITH THE SAAR PROBLEM BEHIND US, WE CAN GO AHEAD FASTER WITH EUROPEAN INTEGRATION."
NEXT JAN. 1 WAS SET AS THE TARGET DATE FOR THE TRANSFER OF THE INDUSTRIAL BASIN OF 991 SQUARE MILES, TAKEN BY FRANCE AS WAR BOOTY IN 1945.
ADENAUER SAID THE NEGOTIATIONS HAD "SERVED TO REINFORCE THE IDEA THAT IT IS NOW IMPOSSIBLE EVEN TO THINK OF A WAR BETWEEN EUROPEAN NATIONS." THE 80-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR LOOKED TIRED AFTER THE MARATHON NEGOTIATIONS THAT HAD THREATENED TO BREAK DOWN AT THE LAST MOMENT.
THE TWO LEADERS SAID THEY FORESEE A COMMON EUROPEAN MARKET AND A JOINT POOL OF ATOMIC ENERGY DEVELOPMENT AS PILLARS OF A EUROPEAN FEDERATION.
MOLLET SAID THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS MADE PLAIN THAT A COMMON ATOMIC POOL IN EUROPE IS "A SHEER NECESSITY." HE SAID EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL IMPERILED EUROPEAN OIL RESOURCES AND "WE MUST HAVE ALL THE MEANS OF DEVELOPING OUR OWN FORM OF ENERGY.
THE FRENCH PREMIER ADDED HE AND ADENAUER HAVE AGREED TO TELL THEIR DEPUTIES TO SPEED WORK FOR EUROPEAN UNION.
THE NEWS CONFERENCE WAS LIMITED TO THE READING OF A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ON THE SAAR AND TO THE STATEMETS BY ADENA
MUNIQUE ON THE SAAR AND TO THE STATEMENTS BY ADENAUER AND MOLLET.
THE SAAR AGREEMENT ON THE TRANSFER OF THE SAAR ERASES THE LAST DISPUTE BETWEEN THE WORLD WAR II ENEMIES.
THE TRANSFER WILL BE IN TWO STAGES. FIRST, THE AREA WILL BE POLITICALLY UNITED WITH THE GERMAN FATHERLAND.
THEN FOR THE NEXT THREE YEARS FRANCE WILL HAVE DIMINISHING RIGHTS IN THE AREA RICH IN COAL NEEDED FOR FRANCE'S ECONOMY. THEREAFTER, THE SAAR'S ECONOMY WILL BE FULLY INTEGRATED WITH WEST GERMANY'S.
THE AGREEMENT WAS CONSIDERED A GREAT VICTORY FOR THE AGING ADENAUER. IT WAS EXPECTED TO SHORE UP HIS SAGGING POLITICAL PRESTIGE IN GERMANY AHEAD OF NEXT YEAR'S NATIONAL ELECTIONS.
ADENAUER AND MOLLET AGREED IN LUXEMBOURG JUNE 14 THAT THE SAAR SHOULD BE RETURNED TO GERMANY. BUT THE DRAFTING OF A TREATY SPELLING OUT THE TERMS OF THE TRANSFER INVOLVED MONTHS OF HARD BARGAINING.
THE NEW ARRANGEMENT REPLACED THE DOOMED PLAN BY BONN AND PARIS TO "EUROPEANIZE" THE SAAR. THIS WAS OVERWHELMINGLY REJECTED BY THE SAARLANDERS IN A PLEBISCITE LAST OCTOBER. THEN, IN DECEMBER, THE SAAR ELECTED A GOVERNMENT COMMITTED TO EARLY UNION WITH GERMANY.

A75
A LAST-MINUTE SNAG THREATENED TO SHATTER GERMANH HOPES OF WINNING BACK THE SAAR IN TIME FOR THE 1957 NATIONAL ELECTIONS.
AFTER HOURS OF BARGAINING, ADENAUER AND MOLLET BY EARLY EVENING HAD BEEN UNABLE TO SETTLE THE QUESTION OF HOW TO HANDLE THE CURRENCY OF THE COAL-RICH TERRITORY.
THE FRENCH FRANC IS NOW THE LEGAL TENDER IN THE AREA AND THE FRANCS MUST BE CONVERTED TO THE GERMAN MARK. THE FRENCH INSISTED ON THE LEGAL RATE OF 85 FRANCS TO THE MARK. THE GERMANS SAID THIS WAS UNREALISTIC AND ASKED FOR 73 TO 1.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID SIMPLY THAT ADENAUER AND MOLLET REACHED A "SATISFACTORY SOLUTION" OF THIS PROBLEM.
THEY LIKEWISE AGREED TO CONVERT THE PICTURESQUE MOSELLE RIVER INTO AN INTERNATIONAL CANAL. THIS HAS LONG BEEN A FRENCH DREAM. THE RIVER WILL BE WIDENED AND DEEPENED.
IT WILL PROVIDE FRENCH STEELMAKERS WITH CHEAP BARGE TRANSPORT ON COAL AND COKE FROM THE GERMAN RUHR AND ON FINISHED PRODUCTS FOR EXPORT TOGERMAN AND THE WORLD M

COAL AND COKE FROM THE GERMAN RUHR AND ON FINISHED PRODUCTS FOR EXPORT TO GERMANY AND THE WORLD MARKET.
THE TWO LEADERS LIKEWISE AGREED TO COORDINATE FRENCH AND GERMANY POLICIES IN THE FORMATION OF A WEST EUROPEAN POOL OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND IN ESTABLISHING A COMMON EUROPEAN MARKET.
ADENAUER AND MOLLET DECLARED THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS HAS DEMONSTRATED THE NECESSITY OF A "BETTER COORDINATION OF THE POLICIES OF THE EUROPEAN NATIONS."
THIS UNDERSCORED ADENAUER'S VIEW THAT THE CRISIS HAS PROVED EUROPE'S SCATTERED STATES MUST UNITE TO WIELD THEIR PROPER PLACE IN GLOBAL DIPLOMACY.
THEY CALLED FOR THE "ACTIVE PARTICIPATION" OF GREAT BRITAIN IN THE BUILDING OF A UNITED EUROPE.
IN PURSUIT OF THIS, THEY ANNOUNCED THEY WILL STRIVE TO PUMP NEW LIFE INTO SUCH ORGANIZATIONS AS THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL, THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) AND THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION (WEU).
THEY LIKEWIDE WILL CONSIDER A PLAN TO CREATE A EUROPEAN ARMAMENT ASSOCIATION UNDER THE PARIS TREATIES THAT CREATED THE SEVEN-NATION WEST EUROPEAN UNION.
MR723PED

1956

A107
SAAR DESCRIPTIVE (280)
BONN, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE TINY, COAL-RICH SAARLAND HAS PASSED FROM ONE OWNER TO ANOTHER SINCE IT WAS FIRST CEDED TO FRANCE IN 1797.
BEFORE THAT IT WAS DIVIDED AMONG THE PALATINE DUCHY OF SAAR-ZWEIBRUCKEN, THE COUNTY OF ZWEIBRUCKEN AND FRANCE.
UNDER THE TREATY OF PARIS IN 1815, THE SOUTHEAST PART OF THE SAAR PASSED TO THE BAVARIAN PALATINATE, THE REST TO PRUSSIA.
AFTER WORLD WAR I, THE VERSAILLES TREATY CREATED AN AUTONOMOUS SAAR TERRITORY TO BE ADMINISTERED BY FRANCE UNDER LEAGUE OF NATIONS SUPERVISION UNTIL THE PEOPLE COULD VOTE A PREFERENCE.
THE POPULACE VOTED IN 1935 TO RETURN TO GERMANY, WHICH THEN ORGANIZED IT AS THE SAARLAND PROVINCE.
U.S. TROOPS CAPTURED THE TERRITORY AFTER HEAVY FIGHTING IN WORLD WAR II AND GAVE IT OVER TO FRENCH MILITARY GOVERNMENT IN JULY 1945. THE PEOPLE VOTED OCT. 5, 1947 OVERWHELMINGLY FOR ECONOMIC UNION WITH FRANCE. A CUSTOMS UNION WAS COMPLETED JAN. 1, 1948.
OMYTHROMAKH GOT INCREASING AUT

UNION WITH FRANCE. A CUSTOMS UNION WAS COMPLETED JAN. 1, 1948.
THE SAAR GOT INCREASING AUTONOMY FROM THE FRENCH, WHO KEPT A HIGH COMMISSIONER THERE, AND IN 1950 IT GAVE THE FRENCH A 50-YEAR MINING LEASE WHICH WEST GERMANY PROTESTED.
IN 1952 LEGISLATIVE ELECTIONS THE VOTERS BY AN 87 PER CENT

MAJORITY FAVORED CONTINUED ECONOMIC UNION WITH FRANCE AND EUROPEANIZATION--A SORT OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL FOR THE SAAR. IT WAS A PLAN THAT BOTH GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND THE FRENCH HAD AGREED TO.

BUT IN OCTOBER 1955, PRO-GERMAN PARTIES LED A CAMPAIGN WHICH VOTED DOWN EUROPEANIZATION 2-1. FRANCE WAS TO REMAIN IN CONTROL OF ECONOMIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES OF THE SAAR UNTIL A NEW PLAN WAS AGREED UPON.

NOW IT GOES BACK TO GERMANY.

MOST OF ITS CITY NAMES ARE GERMAN. BESIDES COAL, WHICH FEEDS ITS GREAT IRON AND STEEL INDUSTRY, OTHER MAJOR INDUSTRIES ARE THE MANUFACTURE OF GLASS, CERAMICS AND POTTERY.

ITS POPULATION IN 1955 WAS 987,650, MOSTLY GERMAN.

ITS PARLIAMENT, ELECTED LAST DECEMBER, INCLUDED TWO COMMUNSTS BUT WAS HEAVILY CONSERVATIVE.

SN1026PED

A127

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST SATURDAY SEPT. 29

(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY DENIED A SOVIET CHARGE THAT 3,013 RUSSIAN CITIZENS ARE BEING HELD IN GERMANY AGAINST THEIR WILL.

IN A NOTE TO THE MOSCOW GOVERNMENT, WEST GERMANY SAID THAT ALL FOREIGNERS IN THIS COUNTRY ARE FREE TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND AT ANY TIME.

MORE THAN TWO MILLION RUSSIANS FORCIBLY DEPORTED TO GERMANY DURING THE WAR RETURNED TO THE SOVIET UNION AFTER THE WAR, THE NOTE SAID.

WEST GERMANY WILL TRY TO LOCATE THE 3,013 PEOPLE LISTED BY MOSCOW AND TO DETERMINE IF THEY ARE SOVIET CITIZENS, THE NOTE ADDED.

THE NOTE WAS THE LATEST IN A LONG EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE BONN AND MOSCOW GOVERNMENTS OVER GERMANS IN RUSSIA AND RUSSIANS IN GERMANY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST, SATURDAY, SEPT. 29)

KS1040AED

A93

(400)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, SEPT. 29 (AP)-LILI MARLENE--THE DARLING OF TWO RIVAL ARMIES IN WORLD WAR II--CAME TO LIFE AGAIN TONIGHT. FORMER BRITISH AND GERMAN FOES SANG HER SONG TOGETHER AT THE ANNUAL REUNION OF THE GERMAN AFRIKA KORPS.

THE THROATY GERMAN SINGER LALE ANDERSEN SENT THE OLD WESTERN DESERT SONG THROBBING THROUGH THE VAST EXHIBITION HALL HERE AT THE REUNION OF THE KORPS. IT FOUGHT UNDER ROMMEL AGAINST THE BRITISH IN NORTH AFRICA.

AS SHE SANG, GERMAN OFFICERS AND THEIR BRITISH GUESTS LINKED ARMS, SEDATELY SWAYED TOGETHER AND JOINED IN THE CHORUS.

THEY BEHAVED AS IF IT WERE AN OLD SPORTING EVENT RATHER THAN A DEADLY CAMPAIGN THEY WERE COMMEMORATING.

LALE'S APPEARANCE WAS THE HIGH SPOT OF THE FIRST NIGHT OF THE AFRIKA KORPS' ANNUAL CELEBRATING. SHE IS STILL A VIVACIOUS 46.

HER SYRUPY TUNE "AT THE BARRACKS GATE" WAS LAUNCHED IN 1939. IT CAUGHT ON WITH THE AFRIKA KORPS AS A REMINDER OF HOME.

THE BRITISH EIGHTH ARMY "CAPTURED" THE SONG OFF THE GERMAN RADIO AND ADOPTED IT AS THEIR DESERT THEME.

IN GERMANY IT NOW HAS THE EFFECT ALMOST OF A HYMN. FROM THE 15,000 AUDIENCE CAME HISSES FOR SILENCE AS LALE TOOK THE PLATFORM IN FRONT OF A BAND OF THE NEW BUNDESWEHR

FRONT OF A BAND OF THE NEW BUNDESWEHR (ARMY).

IN DEAD SILENCE SHE SANG THE FIRST VERSE AND CHORUS. THEN SHE CALLED THE LEATHER--LUNGED VETERANS INTO A ROUSING MASS RENDERING OF THE CHORUS.

AS THE SENTIMENTAL PIECE DIED AWAY, THE BRITISH CHIEF OF STAFF, MAJ. GEN. J.A. ANDERSON WAS ASKED BY HIS TABLE COMPANION TO RAISE HIS BEER GLASS IN A TOAST.

HE DID. HE DRANK HIS GLASS WITH FORMER GERMAN FIELD MARSHAL ALBERT KESSELRING, WHO WAS ONCE SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A BRITISH MILITARY COURT.

KESSELRING'S SENTENCE WAS COMMUTED AND HE WAS RELEASED IN OCTOBER 1952 ON GROUNDS OF ILL HEALTH FROM THE BRITISH WAR CRIMES PRISON AT WERL.

KESSELRING SAT AT A TABLE NEAR THE STAGE DECORATED WITH THE BRITISH FLAG. A PARTY OF 24 BRITISH RHINE ARMY OFFICERS AND THEIR WIVES WERE SEATED THERE AS GUESTS.

SEVERAL OTHER TABLES WERE RESERVED FOR SOME 200 ITALIANS OF THE ARIETTE DIVISION WHICH FOUGHT IN THE DESERT.

TOMORROW THE AFRIKA KORPS IS PUTTING UP A FOOTBALL TEAM CALLED THE "DESERT FOXES" AGAINST THE "DESERT RATS" FROM THE BRITISH 7TH ARMORED DIVISION WHICH GAVE ITSELF THE "DESERT RATS" NAME WHEN FIGHTING ROMMEL'S MEN IN THE DESERT. THE KORPS WILL HAVE ANOTHER GET-TOGETHER TOMORROW, AND A CHURCH PARADE AND A TATTOO AT WHICH THE BANDS OF THE NEW BUNDESWEHR AND THE BRITISH WORCESTERSHIRE REGIMENT WILL PLAY.

WEARING THEIR WARTIME TROPICAL HELMETS, AFRIKA KORPS VETERANS RODE TODAY IN A PARADE OF THE LAST REMAINING SAND-COLORED VEHICLES OF THE GERMAN ELITE ARMY.

THEY WERE ONCE THE HEROES OF ALL GERMANY. THE GERMAN OFFICIALS OF TODAY SIDETRACKED THE PROCESSION TO SIDE-STREETS SO AS NOT TO INTERFER WITH THE USUAL HEAVY SATURDAY TRAFFIC IN THE CITY CENTER.

LF/QR910PED

A77

PRECEDE VIENNA DAY (300)

POZNAN, POLAND, SEPT. 29 (AP)-A JUDGE TRYING THREE MEN ARRESTED MURDER IN THE JUNE POZNAN "BREAD AND FREEDOM" WORKERS' RIOTS RULED TODAY ALL CONFESSIONS OBTAINED BY POLICE THROUGH FORCE AND BRUTALI

THE STATE PROSECUTOR HAD ADMITTED POLICE USED TORTURE AND VIOL TO OBTAIN CONFESSIONS AND EVIDENCE IN THE EARLY STAGES OF THEIR I TIGATIONS. ENCOURAGED BY THE JUDGE'S RULING, THE THREE DEFENDANTS BEGA RETRACTING SECTIONS OF THEIR TESTIMONY. THE THREE ARE CHARGED WITH BEATING A COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE CORPORAL TO DEATH WHEN A MOB STORMED A RAILROAD STATION.

IN OVTH

R COURT NINE MEN ARE BEING TRIED ON CHARGES OF ATTACKING A PRISON AND POLICE HEADQUARTERS, STEALING WEAPONS AND ASSAULTING POLICE AND SOLDIERS. ONE OF THE NIV

IN ANOTHER COURT NINE MEN ARE BEING TRIED ON CHARGES OF ATTACKING A PRISON AND POLICE HEADQUARTERS, STEALING WEAPONS AND ASSAULTING POLICE AND SOLDIERS. ONE OF THE NINE, JANUSZ SUWART, 22, TEARFULLY TOLD THE COURT THAT HIS FATHER, A LONG-TIME COMMUNIST, WAS ARRESTED IN 1952 ON UNDISCLOSED CHARGES. AS A RESULT OF GRIEF AND WORRY, THE SON SAID, HIS MOTHER WENT INSANE AND HE HIMSELF COULD NOT FIND A JOB. HE WAS ARRESTED FOR STEALING TO KEEP THE FAMILY ALIVE AND WAS SENT TO PRISON FOR TWO YEARS.

"MY FATHER FOUGHT AND SUFFERED FOR SOCIALISM," HE SAID. "THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM WERE FALSE AND WE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER HE WAS ALIVE OR DEAD. YOU CAN IMAGINE MY FEELINGS WHEN I SAW MOTHER GO MAD, WHEN MY

BROTHER COMMITTED SUICIDE IN DESPERATE GRIEF. BECAUSE OF HUNGER I WAS FORCED TO STEAL. I WAS SICK AND COULDN'T FIND ANY WORK. HOWEVER, I WAS ABLE SOMEHOW TO SUPPORT MY MOTHER AND TWO SISTERS ALTHOUGH WE RECEIVED NO HELP FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH MY FATHER HAD SERVED SO LONG. WE FINALLY HAD TO GO TO GET SOUP FOR OUR FAMILY FROM THI CARITAS CHARITABLE ORGANIZATION."

"CAN YOU IMAGINE," THE DEFENDANT SHOUTED, "WHAT THAT MEANT FOR ME?"

YOUNG SUWART DENIED PROSECUTION CHARGES THAT HE HAD A RIFLE DURING THE RIOTS AND THAT HE HAD PASSED OUT STOLEN WEAPONS FROM THE STORMED POLICE ARSENAL TO OTHER RIOTERS.

LF737PED.

A114

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 29 (AP)-A DEFENDANT IN THE POZNAN RIOT TRIALS DENIED TODAY THAT HE PARTICIPATED IN STORMING THE CITY POLICE STATION DURING THE JUNE 28 RIOTS.

THE DEFENDANT, IDENTIFIED BY WARSAW RADIO ONLY AS OLEJNYEZAK, DECLARED HE WAS AT WORK IN THE CITY'S GAS WORKS DURING THE RIOTING. HE IS ONE OF NINE DEFENDANTS IN ONE OF TWO POZNAN TRIALS NOW IN THE THIRD DAY. THE NINE ARE ACCUSED OF SACKING POZNAN PRISON, STEALING WEAPONS AND ATTACKING POLICE HEADQUARTERS. IN THE OTHER TRIAL THREE YOUTHS ARE ACCUSED OF MUDERING A POLICEMAN. A THIRD TRIAL IS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN MONDAY.

THE COURT ANNOUNCED THAT MONDAY IT WOULD CONFRONT OLEJNYEZAK WITH WITNESES WHOCLAIM TO HAVE SEEN HIM PARTICIPATE IN THE POLICE STATION ATTACK.

KS10AED

A15

VIENNA, SEPT. 29 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND HAS ANNOUNCED THE ARREST ON SPY CHARGES OF AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF POLES IT SAID WERE "WORKING FOR A BRITISH ESPIONAGE CENTER."

RADIO WARSAW SAID LAST NIGHT THE POLES ADMITTED GATHERING SECRET MILITARY AND ECONOMIC DATA AND TRANSMITTING IT TO A BRITISH SPY HEADQUARTERS IN SWITZERLAND.

THE BROADCAST SAID ONE OF THE PERSONS ARRESTED WAS A FORMER HIGH EXECUTIVE OF THE KRAKOW LENIN WORKS WITH ACCESS TO "STATE SECRETS."

RK335AED

A61(CQ) (DN FW)

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (130)

NICOSIA, SEPT. 29 (AP)- THE GREEK CYPRIOT QUARTER OF NICOSIA WAS SILENT AND DESERTED TONIGHT UNDER THE STRICTEST CURFEW THE INHABITANTS HAVE KNOWN.

POLICE LOUDSPEAKER VANS TOURED THE AREA WARNING: "STAY INDOORS. ANYONE SEENON THE STREETS IS LIABLE TO BE SHOT."

PATROLLING THE DISTRICT ARE THE COMPANIONS OF TWO BRITISH POLICE SERGEANTS SHOT DEAD IN BROAD DAYLIGHT YESTERDAY.

THREE OTHER BRITONS DIED YESTERDAY AS THE RESULT OF ATTACKS BLAMED ON EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND FIGHTINF FOR UNION WITH GREECE. THE NUMBER OF BRITONS KILLED IN THE 18-MONTH-OLD EOKA CAMPAIGN NOW STANDS AT 62.

THE GREEK CITIZENS WERE ALLOWED OUT FOR AN HOUR TODAY TO BUY SUPPLIES. THEY AGREED IN CONVERSATION THIS WAS THE STRICTEST CURFEW THEY HAD KNOWN.

LOCAL NEWSPAPERS DECIDED NOT TO PUBLISH TOMORROW IN PROTEST AGAINST WHAT THEY TERMED EXCESSIVE POLICE MEASURES.

MR631PED

A77

(210)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 29 (AP)-FOUR BRITONS, INCLUDING A WOMAN, WERE KILLED YESTERDAY IN REBEL ATTACKS IN THIS MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY. A FIFTH BRITON DIED THIS MORNING OF INJURIES RECEIVED IN AN EARLIER ATTACK.

GUNMEN LYING IN WAIT AMID ROCKS OVERHANDING THE TWISTING, MOUNTAINOUS NICOSIA-KYRENIA ROAD AMBUSHED TWO ARMY VEHICLES LAST NIGHT AS THEY WERE NOGOTIATING A SHARP CURVE.

A WOMAN PASSENGER IN THE FIRST CAR WAS SHOT DEAD. THE VEHICLE OVER-TURNED AFTER MOVING A FEW YARDS AND THREE SOLDIERS WERE INJURED. THE DRIVER OF THE SECOND VEHICLE WAS NICKED IN THE SHOULDER BUT DROVE ON. A SOLDIER SEATED NEXT TO HIM WAS SHOT FATALLY THROUGH THE NECK.

TROOPS AND POLICE WITH TRACKER DOGS HASTENED TO THE AMBUSH SCENE AND BEGAN TO SEARCH THE SURROUNDING COUNTRYSIDE. THE EOKA UNDERGROUND FIGHTING ARM OF THE MOVE TO UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE, WAS BLAMED BY BRITISH AUTHORITIES FOR THE ATTACKS.

NICOSIA'S GREEK QUARTER WAS PLACED UNDER AN INDEFINITE CURFEW YES-TERDAY AFTER REBEL GUNMEN SHOT DEAD TWO SECURITY FORCE MEMBERS AND INJURED A THIRD.

THE SECURITY FORCE MEN WERE GUNNED DOWN ON LEDRA STREET, KNOWN "MURDER MILE" BECAUSE OF THE NUMBER OF BRITONS AND OTHER PERSONS S IN THE AREA.

A BRITISH SERGEANT DIED EARLY TODAY OF INJURIES INFLICTED IN AN ATTACK LAST SUNDAY.

MR/FV711AED

A174 (570)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TITO-KHRUSHCHEV

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SEPT. 29 (AP)-TOP YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS SAID TODAY PRESIDENT TITO IS IN THE SOVIET UNION TO HELP STRENGTHEN NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S HAND -- BUT NOT TO THE POINT OF SACRIFICING YUGOSLAV INDEPENDENCE.

KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, IS REPORTED AT ODDS WITH OLD STALINISTS IN THE KREMLIN WHO THINK HE HAS GONE TOO FAR IN DOWNGRADING STALIN.

COMMUNIST PARTY SOURCES SAID TITO HAS GONE TO RUSSIA TO AID KHRUSHCHEV, BUT THAT TITO WOULD NOT EXTEND SUCH HELP TO THE POINT OF SACRIFICING YUGOSLAV INDEPENDENCE IN THE FIELDS OF FOREIGN RELATIONS, ECONOMIC MATTERS AND PARTY AFFAIRS.

INFORMED SOURCES SAY TITO HAS RECEIVED A STRONG WARNING FROM U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT SIGNS OF TITO'S POSSIBLE RETURN TO THE SOVIET CAMP MIGHT JEOPARDIZE FURTHER AMERICAN AID TO YUGOSLAVIA.

(THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATION OR DENIAL BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON OF SUCH A WARNING.)

TITO AND KHRUSHCHEV ARE AT THE LATTER'S VILLA AT YALTA ON THE BLACK SEA. KHRUSHCHEV CAME TO YUGOSLAVIA FOR AN EIGHT-DAY VISIT THAT ENDED ON THURSDAY, THEN TITO ACCOMPANIED KHRUSCHEV BACK TO RUSSIA.

THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE TWO LEADERS INSPECTED A SOVIET WARSHIP AND HAD DINNER WITH THE COMMANDER OF THE RUSSIAN BLACK SEA FLEET. TH BROADCAST SPOKE OF TITO AS "RESTING IN THE CRIMEA" AND GAVE ITS HOME LISTENERS NO HINT OF ANY POLITICAL IMPORT IN TITO'S VISIT.

OFFICIALLY, KHRUSHCHEV'S TRIP HERE AND TITO'S RETURN VISIT WERE DESCRIBED AS "VACATIONS." BUT GENERAL OPINION IN BELGRADE WAS THAT IMPORTANT ISSUES WERE AT STAKE.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID TITO AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY WERE ENTERTAINED AT A DINNER LAST NIGHT AT WHICH SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV AND GEN. A.I. SEROV, HEAD OF THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE, ALSO WERE GUESTS.

BRANKO DRASKOVIC, SPOKESMAN FOR TITO'S FOREIGN OFFICE, TOLD REPORTERS IN THE YUGOSLAV CAPITAL TODAY THAT THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT AND KHRUSHCHEV HELD POLITCAL TALKS "OF AN INFORMAL CHARACTER" AND WITH FREE EXCHANGE OF OPINIONS.

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A175

BELGRADE RADIO QUOTED DRASKOVIC AS SAYING YUGOSLAVIA KNEW ABOUT CIRCULATION OF A LETTER SENT TO SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES WARNING THEM AGAINST EMBARACING "TITOISM" TOO WHOLEHEARTEDLY.

OLD TIME BOLSHEVIKS -- AMONG THEM LAZAR KAGTNOVICH AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV -- WERE SAID TO BE OPPOSING KHRUSHCHEV'S VIGOROUS POLICY OF DOWNGRADING STALIN AND FORGING NEW FRIENDSHIP WITH TITO. SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN HAVE BEEN PORTRAYED AS UNDECIDED BETWEEN THE PRO-STALIN GROUP AND THE KHRUSHCHEV SUPPORTERS.

YUGOSLAVIA WAS KNOWN TO BE IRKED OVER THE LETTER AND IT WAS BELIEVED KHRUSHCHEV MAY HAVE COME HERE IN AN ATTEMPT TO PLACATE TITO.

DRASKOVIC SAID, ACCORDING TO BELGRADE RADIO:

"IT APPEARS THERE IS SUCH A LETTER, ALTHOUGH WE ARE IGNORANT OF THE CONTENTS. BUT WE CONSIDER IT NORMAL AND THERE IS NOTHING UNUSUAL IN THAT THE SOVIET PARTY LEADERSHIP BY THIS MEANS INFORMS ITS MEMBERS OF ITS VIEWS ON VARIOUS QUESTIONS, INCLUDING OUR MUTUAL RELATIONS."

HE ADDED:

"IT IS ALSO NORMAL AND THE RIGHT OF THE YUGOSLAV SIDE TO HAVE ITS VIEWS ON VARIOUS QUESTIONS, WHICH NEED NOT ALWAYS AGREE WITH THE VIEWS OF THE OTHER SIDE."

DRASKOVIC TOLD NEWSMEN THERE WERE AREAS OF AGREEMENT AND OF DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. HE INDICATED THERE IS A POSSIBILITY OF AMIABLE SETTLEMENT.

A REPORTER ASKED IF THAT MEANT YUGOSLAVIA MIGHT YIELD IN THE TITO-KHRUSHCHEV TALKS.

"NO ONE IS USED TO SEEING YUGOSLAV YIELD," DRASKOVIC REPLIED:

TITO BROKE WITH THE SOVIET-LED COMINFORM IN 1948. HE WAS DENOUNCED IN THE SOVIET UNION AND IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BULGARIA, ROMANIA AND HUNGARY. RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE OTHER COMMUNIST STATES SANK TO A LOW LEVEL.

BUT AFTER KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN CAME HERE IN JUNE 1955 TO PATCH UP DIFFERENCES WITH TITO, THE SATELLITES HAD TO CHANGE THEIR ATTITUDE.

TITO EMERGED FROM THAT STRUGGLE WITH NEW STRENGTH OF LEADERSHIP AMONG THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE--A POSITION THAT MIGHT BE AFFECTED IF SOVIET POLICY UNDERWENT STILL ANOTHER CHANGE.

WW/RP159PED

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A60WX

(520) YUGOSLAV

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION APPARENTLY IS SUSPENDING JUDGMENT ON WHETHER TO CONTINUE U. S. AID TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA UNTIL IT CAN DETERMINE THE OUTCOME OF CURRENT TALKS BETWEEN PRESIDENT TITO AND SOVIET LEADERS.

UNTIL TITO SUDDENLY TOOK OFF FOR RUSSIA WITH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THURSDAY THERE SEEMED TO BE NO DOUBT IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THE FINAL DECISION WOULD FAVOR CONTINUED AID. NOW THE ISSUE IS IN DOUBT, ALTHOUGH SOME OFFICIALS AT LEAST BELIEVE TITO WILL EMERGE FROM THE CONFERENCE WITH HIS BASIC POLICIES UNCHANGED.

A STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT DISCLOSED TODAY THAT SECRETARY DULLES HAD SENT A MESSAGE TO BELGRADE 10 DAYS AGO WHICH YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS APPRENTLY INTERPRETED AS A WARNING THAT IF TITO WANTS AID TO CONTINUE HE SHOULD WATCH HIS STEP IN DEALING WITH THE SOVIETS.

OFFICIALS SAID THE DULLES MESSAGE WAS NOT IN ANY SENSE INTENDED AS A WARNING OR THREAT BUT THE WORDING OF TODAY'S STATEMENT WHICH DULLES HIMSELF APPROVED CLEARLY RECOGNIZED THAT IT MIGHT HAVE HAD THAT EFFECT.

THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AFTER PRESS REPORTS FROM BELGRADE SAID TITO HAD GONE OFF ON A "VACATION" TRIP TO THE SOVIET SHORES OF THE BLACK SEA IN SPITE OF A WARNING FROM DULLES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID WHAT HAPPENED WAS THIS:

THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT IN THE COURSE OF TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES ABOUT ITS PROSPECTIVE AID PROGRAM HAD ASKED FOR U.S. WHEAT SHIPMENTS TO MEET "A SEVERE WHEAT SHORTAGE." THAT WAS ON SEPT. 14.

ON SEPT. 17 DULLES FLEW TO LONDON FOR A CONFERENCE ON THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS. TWO DAYS LATER HE AUTHORIZED A MESSAGE TO THE YUGOSLAVS "STATING THAT HE WOULD ADDRESS HIMSELF TO THESE PROBLEMS (THE WHEAT REQUEST AND RELATED AID ISSUES) UPON HIS RETURN FROM LONDON AND THAT THE MATTER WAS OF COURSE CONNECTED WITH THE DECISION WHICH THE CONGRESS HAD PUT BEFORE THE PRESIDENT ON THE QUESTION OF FUTURE UNITED STATES AID FOR YUGOSLAVIA."

"ASIDE FROM THIS NECESSARY REFERENCE TO THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE CONGRESSIONAL ACTION OF LAST JULY," THE STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT SAID, "THE MESSAGE CONTAINED NOTHING IN THE NATURE OF A THREAT OR WARNING."

ONE OF THE ISSUES DEBATED BY CONGRESS IN ACTING ON A NEW FOREIGN AID BILL LAST JULY WAS WHETHER TITO WAS FOLLOWING POLICIES SUFFICIENTLY INDEPENDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION TO JUSTIFY FURTHER U.S. AID.

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A61WX

THE UPSHOT WAS THAT CONGRESS WROTE INTO THE NEW LAW A REQUIREMENT THAT AID WOULD STOP IN 90 DAYS UNLESS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECIDED THAT TITO'S INDEPENDENCE HAD NOT BEEN IMPAIRED BY HIS RESUMING FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND THAT IT WAS IN THE U.S. INTEREST TO CONTINUE HELPING HIM. THE DEADLINE FOR THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION IS OCT.16.

EISENHOWER INSTRUCTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO COME UP WITH A FULL REPORT ON TITO'S POSITION, AND THIS WAS SUBSTANTIALLY COMPLETED SEVERAL DAYS AGO. TENTATIVE RECOMMENDATIONS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN WORKED OUT WERE THAT THE PRESIDENT SHOULD DECLARE YUGOSLAVIA ELIGIBLE FOR CONTINUED U.S. HELP. LAST YEAR TITO RECEIVED AID AT THE RATE OF ABOUT 65 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY.

NOW, HIS SUDDEN DECISION TO VISIT RUSSIA WITH KHRUSHCHEV HAS CAUSED DEEP CONCERN AND UNCERTAINTY ABOUT HIS POLICIES, PRIMARILY BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF ANY COMPLETELY RELIABLE INFORMATION HERE AS TO WHY HE MADE THE TRIP.

.. EG&MC626PED

A139

MOSCOW, SEPT. 29 (AP)-FORMATION OF THE SOVIET WAR VETERANS ORGANIZATION--FIRST GROUP OF ITS KIND IN THE SOVIET UNION--WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

MARSHAL A. M. VASILEVSKY WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT. THE GROUP WILL APPLY FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE WORLD FEDERATION OF WAR VETERANS.

RK1242AED

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30.24-8461

A113 (150)
MOSCOW, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION AND JAPAN EXCHANGED NOTES TODAY IN WHICH THEY AGREED ON A FORMULA FOR ENDING AN 11-YEAR STATE OF WAR AND RE-ESTABLISHING FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.
SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO, SPECIAL JAPANESE ENVOY, CALLED ON ACTING SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY FOR AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS WHICH FORMALIZED THE VERBAL AGREEMENT MATSUMOTO REACHED WITH DEPUTY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER NIKOLAI FEDERENK(YESTERDAY TO RE-ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS PRIOR TO ATTEMPTING TO NEGOTIATE THORNY SOVIET-JAPANESE TERRITORIAL DIFFERENCES.
JAPAN IS INSISTING THAT THE SOVIET UNION RETURN THE TWO ISLANDS OF THE SOUTHERN KURILES JUST NORTH OF JAPAN. NEGOTIATIONS ON A WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATY BROKE DOWN IN MOSCOW LAST AUG. 22 ON THIS POINT.
MATSUMOTO SAID THERE WAS NOTHING MORE FOR HIM TO DO BUT TO AWAIT THE ARRIVAL OF PREMIER ICHIRO HATOYAMA, WHO IS EXPECTED IN MOSCOW ABOUT OCT. 10. HATOYAMA WILL SIGN THE FINAL AGREEMENT WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.
KS957AED

1956

A33
ALGIERS, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE FRENCH CLAIMED 21 NATIONALIST REBELS WERE KILLED IN MILITARY OPERATIONS TODAY, MAINLY IN EASTERN ALGERIA.
THE NATIONALISTS SHOT DOWN A FRENCH MOSLEM IN ALGIERS AND STRUCK AT SEVERAL POINTS EAST AND WEST OF THE CAPITAL.
REBELS CUT THE THROATS OF SEVEN FRENCH MOSLEMS AT ROUINA, ABOUT 35 MILES EAST OF ORLEANSVILLE. THE VICTIMS HAD APPARENTLY BEEN MARKED FOR DEATH FOR

A DPVRÖ-FRENCH A

MILES EAST OF ORLEANSVILLE. THE VICTIMS HAD APPARENTLY BEEN MARKED FOR DEATH FOR THEIR PRO-FRENCH ATTITUDES.
REBELS THREW A GRENADE INTO A CAFE WINDOW AT ZEMMORA, ABOUT 60 MILES WEST OF ALGERIS. SEVEN WERE WOUNDED, THREE SERIOUSLY.
PD457PED

A135
(120)
CAIRO, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT EGYPT HAS SIGNED A CONTRACT WITH THE SOVIET UNION FOR DELIVERY OF 200,000 TONS OF WHEAT DURING THE FIRST QUARTER OF NEXT YEAR.
A SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT WOULD PAY RUSSIA IN EGYPTIAN POUNDS AT THE EQUIVALENT DOLLAR RATE OF 82.51 DOLLARS A TON.
EGYPT AT PRESENT IS IMPORTING 200,000 TONS OF RUSSIAN WHEAT UNDER AN AGREEMENT REACHED EARLIER THIS YEAR. SHE ALSO IS GETTING 100,000 TONS FROM SYRIA AND THIS WEEK RECEIVED AN EMERGENCY LOAN OF 15 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND TO BUY CANADIAN WHEAT.
EGYPT NORMALLY IMPORTS BETWEEN 400,000 AND 600,000 TONS OF WHEAT ANNUALLY, BUT IS FAIRLY SELF-SUFFICIENT IN OTHER STAPLE FOODSTUFFS.
W1113AED

A109
CAIRO, SEPT. 29 (AP)-ARAB LEAGUE HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY 17 BRITISH-LED SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN A BORDER CLASH WITH TRIBESMEN IN ADEN PROTECTORATE.
THE LEAGUE'S ACCOUNT, ACCORDING TO REPORTS FROM ADEN, WAS THAT THE TROOPS ATTACKED THE TRIBESMEN. LEADERS OF THE TRIBES PROTESTED AGAINST AGGRESSION. SOME OF THE LEADERS WERE ARRESTED BY THE BRITISH AND WERE BEING HELD FOR TRIAL, THE ARAB LEAGUE SAID.
SN1030PED

A53
CAIRO, EGYPT, SEPT. 29 (AP)-POLICE SAID TONIGHT THEY ARRESTED 105 MERCHANTS IN RAIDS ON BAZAARS AND MARKET PLACES. THEY WERE CHARGED WITH HOARDING COMMODITIES AND MARKING UP GOODS ABOVE THE CONTROLLED PRICE IN THE WAKE OF REPORTS OF SHORTAGES DEVELOPING FROM A WESTERN ECONOMIC SQUEEZE ON EGYPT IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.
PD601PED

1956

B47
(200)
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, SEPT. 29 (AP)-AN IRAQ OFFICIAL SAID TODAY LEBANON HAS REFUSED TO ALLOW IRAQ TO DIVERT THROUGH LEBANON AN IDLE OIL PIPE-LINE THAT NOW ENDS IN ISRAEL. A DISPUTE OVER OIL REVENUES HAS BLOCKED AGREEMENT, HE SAID.
NADHIM ALPACHACHI, ECONOMICS MINISTER, SAID IRAQ HAD REQUESTED LEBANON TO APPROVE REROUTING THE PIPELINE THAT NOW RUNS FROM KIRKUK, IRAQ, TO HAIFA, ISRAEL. IT HAS NOT BEEN USED SINCE THE PALESTINIAN WAR IN 1948. IRAQ AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES DO NOT RECOGNIZE ISRAEL.
THE MINISTER SAID LEBANON ANSWERED THERE COULD BE NO AGREEMENT ON A REROUTING UNTIL LEBANON CAN REACH AGREEMENT WITH THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. ON OIL ROYALTIES.
THE BRITISH-OWNED COMPANY NOW MOVES ABOUT 7 1/2 MILLION TONS OF OIL YEARLY FROM ITS IRAQ FIELDS THROUGH PIPELINES THAT CROSS LEBANON TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.
THE COMPANY HAS PAID ABOUT $1,100,000 ANNUALLY FOR THE CONCESSION. LEBANON DEMANDED A 50-50 PROFIT SHARING SCHEME LIKE THE ONES THAT THE AMERICAN-OWNED TRANS-ARABIAN PIPELINE CO. HAS GRANTED LEBANON, SYRIA, SAUDI ARABIA AND JORDAN. THE LEBANESE SAY THIS WOULD GIVE THEM NEARLY SIX MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FROM THE IRAQ COMPANY.
THE UNITED STATES OFFERED TO MEDIATE THE REVENUE DISPUTE LAST JULY AND LEBANON ACCEPTED. BUT THE COMPANY ANNOUNCED LAST MONTH THAT IT COULD NOT CONTINUE NEGOTIATIONS BECAUSE OF HEAVY RETROATIVE TAXES PLACED BY LEBANON ON FOREIGN COMPANIES.
THE UNITED STATES ALSO FORMALLY PROTESTED THE NEW TAX LAWS.
LEBANON REFUSED TO YIELD.
RA726PED

A113
HONG KONG, SEPT. 29 (AP)-PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA SAID TODAY ON ARRIVAL AT ULAN BATOR IN OUTER MONGOLIA "WE FIRMLY SUPPORT THE MONGOLIAN PEOPLES REPUBLIC ENTERING THE UNITED NATIONS."
PEIPING RADIO SAID SUKARNO TOLD A WELCOMING COMMITTEE "WE ARE HERE TO STRENGTHEN FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN MONGOLIA AND INDONESIA." SUKARNO ARRIVED IN THE SOVIET SATELLITE FROM RUSSIA EN ROUTE TO COMMUNIST CHINA.
SN1038PED

A79 (CQ)
(360)
HONG KONG, SEPT. 29 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S TOP HIERARCHY WAS RESHUFFLED TODAY, BUT THE SAME MEN MAINTAINED TIGHT CONTROL.
PEIPING RADIO REPORTED THE NEW PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, OF 96 MEMBERS AND 70 ALTERNATES, HELD ITS FIRST MEETING SINCE ITS ELECTION AT THE EIGHTH COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS THAT ENDED THURSDAY. ITS SIZE WAS DOUBLED BY THE CONGRESS.
THE COMMITTEE MADE SEVERAL CHANGES IN ITS ORGANIZATION, THE BROADCAST SAID.

MAO TZE-TUNG, LEADER OF THE REVOLUTION THAT DROVE THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK NATIONALIST REGIME FROM THE MAINLAND, REMAINED CHAIRMAN.

FOUR VICE CHAIRMEN WERE ADDED. THEY ARE LIU SHAO-CHI, THE PARTY THEORETICIAN AND NO. 2 MAN; PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI; MARSHAL CHU TEH, MAO'S DEPUTY IN THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT, AND CHEN YUN, VICE-PREMIER.

THE POLITBURO WAS BOOSTED IN SIZE FROM 12 TO 17 MEMBERS, WITH SIX ALTERNATES.

A SIX-MAN POLITBURO STANDING COMMITTEE WAS FORMED, COMPOSED OF MAO, LIU, CHOU, CHU, CHEN AND TENG HSIAO-PING, ANOTHER VICE PREMIER.

THE STANDING COMMITTEE MEMBERS ARE ALL ALSO MEMBERS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE SECRETARIAT. SIX NEW MEMBERS WERE ADDED TO THE SECRETARIAT.

A 17-MAN "CONTROL COMMISSION" OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WAS SET UP. THE BROADCAST DID NOT STATE THE FUNCTION OF THE NEW COMMITTEE BUT IT APPEARED IN LINE WITH THE COMMUNISTS' ANNOUNCED INTENTION OF DECENTRALIZING SOME ADMINISTRATIVE WORK. THE PARTY CONSTITUTION ADOPTED AT THIS WEEK'S CONGRESS PROVIDED FOR SIMILAR CONTROL COMMISSIONS AT ALL LEVELS OF THE PARTY ORGANIZATION TO "DEAL REGULARLY WITH VIOLATIONS OF THE PARTY CONSTITUTION, PARTY DISCIPLINE, COMMUNIST DISCIPLINARY MEASURES AGAINST PARTY MEMBERS AND TO DEAL WITH APPEALS AND COMPLAINTS FROM MEMBERS."

THE CONGRESS WAS THE FIRST IN CHINA SINCE 1946. CHINESE LEADERS SAID THEIR PARTY HAD A COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP, SIMILAR TO THE RULE ADOPTED BY THE RUSSIANS AFTER STALIN'S DEATH. BUT MAO APPARENTLY REMAINED SOLIDLY AT THE TOP.

THE SOVIET UNION'S COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, PRAVDA, HAILED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST CONGRESS FOR FINDING ITS "OWN NEW FORMS AND METHODS" TO BUILD SOCIALISM.

THE PRAVDA EDITORIAL, BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAD REMAINED FAITHFUL TO MARXIAN-LENINISM WHILE TAKING A "CREATIVE APPROACH" TO SOLVE THE COMPLEX PROBLEMS OF CHINA.

PRAVDA RECALLED THAT LENIN HAD SAID COMMUNISM IN ASIA "WHERE MORE DIVERSE SOCIAL CONDITIONS PREVAIL, WILL UNDOUBTEDLY PRODUCE MANY FEATURES OF THEIR OWN."

SC721AED

A172 ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY SEPT 30

NEW DELHI, SEPT. 29 (AP)-IN WHAT IS BELIEVED THE BIGGEST CONSUMER GOODS ORDER IT EVER PLACED OUTSIDE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, THE SOVIET UNION IS BUYING 500,000 PAIRS OF SHOES COSTING $2,478,000 FROM INDIAN MANUFACTURERS. MOSCOW ALSO I

RVRW

500 TONS OF

MANUFACTURERS. MOSCOW ALSO IS BUYING 500 TONS OF COFFEE FROM INDIA FOR $861,000. BOTH ORDERS ARE TO BE FILLED BEFORE THE END OF DECEMBER.

--DASH--

MOVED SEPT.26 106AED

2

(130)

SEOUL, SEPT. 29 (AP)-A JOBLESS KOREAN WAR VETERAN WHO WOUNDED VICE PRESIDENT CHANG MYUN IN AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT, SAID TODAY "I DID IT ON MY OWN" WITHOUT ANY OUTSIDE URGING.

THE ASSASSIN, KIM SANG POONG, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW ARRANGED BY NATIONAL POLICE THAT "BECAUSE (CHANG'S) PRO-JAPANESE AND PRO-COMMUNIST ATTITUDE IS BAD, I DECIDED TO GET RID OF HIM FOR THE GOOD OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND THE PEOPLE OF THE NATION."

CHANG, 56, WAS WOUNDED BY 28-YEAR-OLD KIM WHO FIRED TWO REVOLVER SHOTS AS THE VICE PRESIDENT STEPPED FROM THE STAGE AT A POLITICAL CONVENTION YESTERDAY.

KIM SAID HE IS A MEMBER OF CHANG'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND WANTED TO KILL THE VICE PRESIDENT TO MAKE WAY FOR CHANG'S RIVAL, CHOUGH PYONG OK, THE PARTY PRESIDENT. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY DENIED THAT KIM IS A MEMBER.

CHANG HAD DIFFERED SHARPLY WITH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE ON DOMESTIC POLICIES. CHANG'S POLITICAL OPPONENTS HAVE NEVER CALLED HOM PRO-COMMUNIST.

RA829AED

A173 ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY SEPT. 30

TOKYO, SEPT. 29 (AP)-SIX JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS HAVE BEEN PAROLED BY AUSTRALIA. THIS REDUCES THE NUMBER OF WAR CRIMINALS HELD IN TOKYO'S SUGAMA PRISON TO 162. OF THESE, 102 WERE SENTENCED AFTER WORLD WAR II BY THE UNITED STATES, 56 BY AUSTRALIA AND 4 BY BRITAIN.

--DASH--

MOVED SEPT. 26 106AED

A41WX

(200) UNESCO

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)-A CHANCE FOR AN AMERICAN EDUCATOR TO HEAD UP THE UNESCO EDUCATION PROGRAM APPARENTLY IS GOING BEGGING.

UNESCO STANDS FOR UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS. FOR A YEAR, ALMOST, ITS EDUCATION DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN LOOKING FOR A DIRECTOR TO SUCCEED LIONEL ELVIN OF GREAT BRITAIN.

FIRST CRACK AT THE JOB, WHICH CARRIES A TAX FREE SALARY OF $12,000 A YEAR, WAS OFFERED TO AN AMERICAN BY UNESCO DIRECTOR GENERAL LUTHER EVANS.

THE NAMES OF 80 AMERICAN EDUCATORS WERE DISCUSSED, 20 OF THEM GETTING SERIOUS CONSIDERATION. BUT NO QUALIFIED TAKER WAS FOUND. UNLESS SOMEONE STEPS FORWARD BY NOV. 1, SOME OTHER NATIONALITY PROBABLY WILL BE SELECTED.

THE DEADLINE IS THE NOV. 1 MEETING AT NEW DELHI OF THE UNESCO BOARD OF DIRECTORS, A FEW DAYS BEFORE UNESCO'S BIENNIAL CONFERENCE GETS UNDER WAY THERE.

THE PERSON CHOSEN WOULD HAVE TO MOVE TO PARIS AND MEET THE PRETTY STIFF REQUIREMENTS SPELLED OUT FOR THE JOB. HE WOULD HAVE TO HAVE, AMONG OTHER THINGS, HIGH PROFESSIONAL STANDING, FAMILIARITY OF ALL LEVELS OF EDUCATION, INCLUDING RURAL ELEMENTARY SCHOOLING, EDUCATION EXPERIENCE IN AN UNDER DEVELOPED COUNTRY AND FAMILIARITY WITH FOREIGN AFFAIRS AS WELL AS WITH HOW TO DEAL WITH LEGISLATIVE BODIES.

JC513AED

1956

A155WX (NARCOTICS ADV)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY SEPT. 29--NOTE DATE

(480) UN-AMERICAN

BY LEWIS GULICK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)-HARRY J. ANSLINGER, U. S. NARCOTICS COMMISSIONER, SAID TODAY RED CHINA IS PUSHING LARGE AMOUNTS OF NARCOTICS INTO THE FREE WORLD WITH TWIN AIMS OF MAKING MONEY AND CAUSING DEBAUCHERY, PARTICULARLY AMONG U.

NARCOTICS INTO THE FREE WORLD WITH TWIN AIMS OF MAKING MONEY AND CAUSING DEBAUCHERY, PARTICULARLY AMONG U. S. TROOPS AND CIVILIANS IN THE FAR EAST.

ANSLINGER TOLD OF COMMUNIST CHINESE LAND, AIR AND SEA SMUGGLING OF TONS OF OPIUM, MORPHINE AND HEROIN IN A SYMPOSIUM PUBLISHED BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

THE 475-PAGE VOLUME, THE SECOND OF A TWO-PART SERIES ENTITLED "SOVIET TOTAL WAR," ALSO CONTAINED WRITINGS BY OTHER WELL-KNOWN FIGURES DESCRIBING DIFFERENT ASPECTS OF THE COMMUNIST MENACE. SOME OF THE WRITINGS WERE PREVIOUSLY MADE PUBLIC.

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM F. DEAN (RET), U. S. ARMY COMMANDER HELD PRIS-

30.24-8463

ONER BY THE REDS FOR THREE YEARS DURING THE KOREAN WAR PERIOD, SOUNDED A CENTRAL THEME OF THE STUDY IN SAYING:

"THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AT PANMUNJOM WAS NOT A PERIOD IN THE COMMUNIST DECLARATION OF WAR AGAINST US. . . IT WAS ONLY A COMMA. . .

"THE PSYCHOLOGICAL AND MILITARY WARFARE OF THE COMMUNISTS WILL CONTINUE UNABATED UNTIL THEY HAVE ACHIEVED THEIR GOAL OF WORLD DOMINATION OR HAVE BEEN DEFEATED."

ANSLINGER SAID THAT WHILE THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT AIMS AT MAKING A HUGE PROFIT BY PEDDLING NARCOTICS. A "FAR MORE IMPORTANT" RED TARGET IS THEIR USE "AS A VEHICLE OF PHYSICAL DETERIORATION AND MORAL DEBAUCHERY."

"PARTICULAR ATTENTION IS BEING PAID TO AMERICAN MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN THE FAR EAST," HE SAID. "AT THE SAME TIME, RED CHINA'S OPIUM HAS BEEN DISCOVERED ON BOTH THE WEST AND EAST COASTS AND AS FAR INLAND AS ST. LOUIS, MO."

ANSLINGER LISTED JUST ONE SPECIFIC INSTANCE CONCERNINGS GIS. HE SAID A U. S. SOLDIER "RECENTLY" STATED THAT WHILE STATIONED AT TAEGU, SOUTH KOREA, HE AND 30 FELLOW SERVICEMEN WERE GIVEN ALMOST PURE QUALITY HEROIN FREE. THE GIS BECAME ADDICTS AND HAD TO GET HOSPITAL TREATMENT UPON RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES, ANSLINGER SAID.

A156WX

THE NARCOTICS CHIEF SAID THE COMMUNIST DRUGS POUR OUT TO THE WORLD THROUGH THE RED CHINESE PORTS OF TIENTSIN, TSINGTAO AND CANTON, AND THROUGH YUNNAN PROVINCE WHICH IS NORTH OF BURMA AND THAILAND.

HE SAID THE TRAFFICKERS USE WHOLE SECTIONS OF SHIP CREWS, SUCH AS THE ENGINE OR DECK CREWS, TO SMUGGLE THE GOODS. BOTH AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE CREWS AND PASSENGER "COURIERS" WERE SAID TO BE EMPLOYED WHEN THE NARCOTICS GO BY AIR.

ANSLINGER SAID FROM 200 TO 400 TONS OF CHINESE COMMUNIST RAW OPIUM MOVE THROUGH THAILAND ANNUALLY. CONSUMERS PAY AN EQUIVALENT OF $350,000 A TON FOR THE SMOKING VARIETY. AT ANY TIME AT A POINT OUTSIDE BANKOK HARBOR, HE SAID, TRAFFICKERS CAN BUY THREE TO FOUR TONS AT $40,000 A TON.

"MILLIONS OF DOLLARS OBTAINED THROUGH THE SALE OF OPIUM AND OTHER NARCOTICS," HE ADDED, "ARE USED BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN MAINLAND CHINA FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES AND TO FINANCE AGENTS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY SEPT. 29--MOVED SEPT. 28
JC1241AED

A58WX

DEFENSE PRODUCERS (340)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS DROPPED 14,000 FIRMS FROM ITS SECRET "REGISTER OF PLANNED MOBILIZATION PRODUCERS," IT WAS REVEALED TODAY.

THE DISCLOSURE WAS MADE BY J. LEWIS POWELL, A KEY CIVILIAN ON THE STAFF OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR SUPPLY AND LOGISTICS, IN A SPEECH BEFORE A GROUP OF AIRCRAFT AND ENGINE MANUFACTURERS.

POWELL IS DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT'S PRODUCTION ALLOCATION PROGRAM, UNDER WHICH ARMED FORCES PLAN WITH AMERICAN INDUSTRY FOR THE PRODUCTION OF MILITARY GOODS IN THE EVENT OF AN EMERGENCY.

POWELL SAID IN A PREPARED SPEECH:

"WE HAVE A BOOK CALLED THE REGISTER OF PLANNED MOBILIZATION PRODUCERS."

"THIS LISTS THE 24,000 PLANTS WITH WHOM WE ARE PLANNING, AND IT CROSS-REFERENCES EACH PLANT LISTED TO THE MILITARY DEPARTMENTS THAT ARE PLANNING WITH IT.

"EVERY INCREASE IN THE REGISTER ADVERTISES TO ALL ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE PROCUREMENT PLANNING OFFICERS THAT THAT PARTICULAR PRODUCER IS INTERESTED IN PLANNING FOR WARTIME PRODUCTION.

"THIS REGISTER IS GEARED TO CHANGE. WE HAVE PURGED THE REGISTER OF ABOUT 14,000 DEAD-HEAD ENTRIES--ONE WITH WHOM PLANNING NEVER MATERIALIZED AND SOME WHO WANTED TO WRITE THEIR OWN RULES.

"A LISTING IN THE REGISTER NOW HAS MEANING."

POWELL SAID THAT EVEN THOUGH THE REGISTER IS A CLASSIFIED DOCUMENT EVERY MANUFACTURER IS ENTITLED TO SEE HIS OWN ENTRY, OR TO BE TOLD THAT HE IS NOT REGISTERED.

POWELL RECOMMENDED THAT THOSE WHO ARE REGISTERED MAKE SURE THAT THEIR PLANT SURVEYS AND MOBILIZATION SCHEDULES ARE UP-TO-DATE.

HE RECOMMENDED THAT MANUFACTURERS NOT LISTED IN THE REGISTER DETERMINE WHETHER THEIR PRODUCTION POTENTIAL WOULD QUALIFY THEM TO BECOME PLANNED PRODUCERS.

IF SO, HE SAID, THEY SHOULD IDENTIFY AND LOCATE THE POTENTIAL MILITARY CUSTOMERS AND SELL THOSE CUSTOMERS ON THEIR ABILITY "JUST AS YOU WOULD SELL ANY OTHER CUSTOMER."

POWELL TOLD THE GROUP THAT DEFENSE IS CURRENTLY COSTING THE NATION MORE THAN 3 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS AN HOUR.

EG614PED

A97WX

(450) ARMY-MISSILES

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE ARMY HAS COME UP WITH SOME NEW MISSILES AND DEFINED THE ROLE OF OTHERS TO REINFORCE ITS BID FOR UNDISPUTED CONTROL OVER ATOMIC WAR GROUNDS THAT MIGHT STRETCH AS FAR AS 1,500 MILES.

THE NEW ARMY DOCTRINE PREACHES THAT THE GROUND COMMANDER MUST NOT ONLY HAVE DIRECT AND UNCHALLENGED COMMAND OF TROOPS, BUT ALSO THAT HE MUST HAVE THE FIRE POWER AND AUTHORITY TO DIRECT IT AGAINST ANY TARGET, NO MATTER HOW FAR AWAY, THAT MIGHT AFFECT THE OUTCOME OF BATTLE ON THE GROUND.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAS ENCOURAGED THE SERVICES, INCLUDING THE ARMY, TO GO AHEAD WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW WEAPONS SUCH AS THE LONG RANGE ATOMIC-TIPPED BALLISTIC MISSILE JUPITER. HE HAS YET TO DECIDE WHETHER THE ARMY WILL HAVE EXCLUSIVE CONTROL OF THIS MISSILE ONCE IT IS PERFECTED, BECAUSE THE AIR FORCE WITH ITS OWN MISSILES AND AIRBORNE BOMBS FEELS THAT IT SHOULD CONTROL LONG-RANGE FIREPOWER.

AMONG THE NEW ARMY WEAPONS IDENTIFIED BY PLANNING OFFICERS ARE LITTLE JOHN, LACROSSE AND DART. THESE MISSILES, READY FOR PRODUCTION, ARE SOME OF THE SHORT-RANGE MEMBERS OF THE NEW WEAPONS FAMILY WITH WHICH THE ARMY INTENDS TO EXTEND ITS OWN FIRE POWER TO A DISTANCE OF 1,500 MILES.

LITTLE JOHN, AS THE NAME IMPLIES, IS A SLIMMED DOWN BROTHER OF HONEST JOHN, A BOMBARDMENT MISSILE THAT IS ALREADY IN THE HANDS OF TROOPS. ALTHOUGH UNGUIDED AFTER LAUNCHING, BOTH OF THESE WEAPONS PACK A NUCLEAR WALLOP.

LACROSSE, WHICH THE ARMY REFUSES TO DESCRIBE FOR SECURITY REASONS, IS BELIEVED TO HAVE A RANGE OF ABOUT 10 MILES, SOMEWHAT LESS THAN THAT OF THE JOHN BROTHERS, BUT IT IS FULLY GUIDED FOR ACCURATE USE AGAINST UNSEEN TARGETS IN ALL WEATHER.

DART IS THE BABY OF THE FAMILY. IT IS AN INGENIOUSLY SIMPLE WEAPON THAT CAN BE GUIDED TO A DIRECT HIT ON A TANK BY ANY SOLDIER WITH A MODERATE AMOUNT OF TRAINING.

THESE ARE SOME OF THE NEW WEAPONS THAT THE ARMY IS EVEN NOW FITTING INTO ITS DEVELOPING CONCEPT OF NUCLEAR WARFARE FOR THE DECADE BEGINNING IN 1960. THIS NEW DOCTRINE WILL RETAIN THE USE OF SOME HEAVY

ARTILLERY LIKE THE EIGHT-INCH HOWITZER AND THE MUCH HEAVIER 280 MM CANNON THAT CAN FIRE EITHER ATOMIC OR CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIVES. FOR THE ARMY CONTENDS THAT EVEN ON AN ATOMIC BATTLEFIELD THERE WILL BE SOME NON-ATOMIC TARGETS.

A98WX

THE SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS HAVE DONE SO WELL IN PERFECTING NEW MISSILES THAT THE ARMY IS CONFIDENT OF SUCCESS WITH SUCH REVOLUNTARY WEAPONS AS THE LONG RANGE JUPITER, WHICH HAS ALREADY UNDERGONE TEST FIRINGS.

SOME DEFENSE OFFICIALS ARE LESS OPTIMISTIC, HOWEVER, ABOUT THE ARMY'S CHANCES OF SELLING ITS PLANS FOR JUPITER BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF A CONFLICT OF INTERESTS WITH OTHER SERVICES, PARTICULARLY THE AIR FORCE.

CZ933PED

A102WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M., EST, SATURDAY, SEPT. 29

(340) QUARLES

(ADVANCE)(WX) DANVILLE, VA., SEPT. 29 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES SAID TONIGHT THAT IN ADOPTING ATOMIC WEAPONRY, MISSILES AND OTHER NEW TOOLS OF WARS "WE MUST BE JUST AS FORTHRIGHT AND PRACTICAL ABOUT DISCARDING OUTMODED CONCEPTS."

THE AIR FORCE HEAD, IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR AN AMERICAN LEGION CEREMONY, DID NOT DEFINE HIS VIEWS ABOUT OUTMODED CONCEPTS.

BUT HE DID SPEAK OF TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES OF RUSSIAN WEAPONEERS, SAYING:

"WE ALL RECOGNIZE THAT THEY HAVE BEEN MOVING UP VERY RAPIDLY; THAT THEY HAVE THE MEANS TO INFLICT WIDESPREAD DESTRUCTION UPON THE UNITED STATES, AND THAT THEY MAY BEFORE LONG AUGMENT THIS CAPABILITY WITH LONG RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES. THESE ARE SOBERING FACTS."

QUARLES SUBSTITUTED FOR SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, WHO IS HOSPITALIZED, AT A LEGION DINNER WELCOMING THE NEW NATIONAL COMMANDER, W. C. (DAN) DANIEL, A DANVILLE RESIDENT. QUARLES SAID WILSON "IS ALREADY UP AND ABOUT AND EXPECTS IN ANOTHER WEEK TO BE BACK IN HARNESS, OR PERHAPS MORE APPROPRIATELY FOR HIM, BACK IN THE DRIVER'S SEAT."

QUARLES STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF RETALIATORY PREPAREDNESS BY THE UNITED STATES, SAYING:

"FROM RECENT COMMUNIST ACTIONS -- INCLUDING THEIR AIR SHOWS AND THEIR NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS -- AND FROM STATEMENTS THEY HAVE MADE AS TO THEIR CAPABILITIES AND INTENT, WE MUST CONCLUDE THAT IF WE ARE TO SURVIVE AND SAFEGUARD OUR FREEDOM IT IS OF PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE THAT WE MAINTAIN RETALIATORY FORCE THAT COULD RESPOND TO ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, EVEN A SURPRISE MASSIVE ATTACK, WITH SUCH DEVASTATION TO THE AGGRESSORS THAT BY NO STRETCH OF THE IMAGINATION COULD THEY EXPECT TO IMPROVE THEIR SITUATION BY LAUNCHING THE ATTACK."

BUT AT THE SAME TIME, HE MADE A DISTINCTION BETWEEN ENGAGING IN ALL-OUT WAR AND IN PUTTING OUT THE LITTLE, "BRUSH FIRE" TYPE OF AGGRESSIVE WAR. HE SAID "WE MUST NOT BE TRIGGERED AUTOMATICALLY INTO WIDESPREAD REACTION BY LIMITED AGGRESSION," BUT INSTEAD "SHOULD CHOOSE OUR WEAPONS CAREFULLY, PLACE THEM ACCURATELY ON THE FORCES DIRECTLY ENGAGED IN AGGRESSION AND CEASE THEIR APPLICATION AS SOON AS THE AGGRESSION IS DEFEATED."

QUARLES ALSO SAID THAT "IF LIMITED WAR IS THRUST UPON US, THE BEST WAY TO KEEP IT FROM GRADUATING INTO TOTAL WAR IS TO END IT QUICKLY."

HE ALSO DISCOUNTED THE IDEA THAT USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS WOULD MEAN EXTENSION OF LOCAL CONFLICT TO UNLIMITED WAR.

"UNITED NATIONS FORCES HAD BEEN FIGHTING IN KOREA WITHOUT ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR FIVE MONTHS WHEN THAT CONFLICT WAS EXPANDED AND AGGRAVATED BY THE APPEARANCE OF COMMUNIST CHINESE FORCES," QUARLES SAID. "OBVIOUSLY, NOT USING ATOMIC WEAPONS IS NO GUARANTEE AGAINST AN EXPANDED WAR."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EST, SATURDAY, SEPT. 29.

EG&CZ952PED NM

A40KX

(120)

KANSAS CITY, SEPT. 29 (AP)-COOPER T. HOLT, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, SAID TODAY THE ORGANIZATION HAD RECEIVED A LETTER FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT HE AGREES WITH THE PHILOSOPHY THAT SERVICE IN TIME OF WAR IS "EXTRAORDINARY SERVICE."

"THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT SHOULD BE HEARTWARMING TO ALL VETERANS," HOLT SAID. "HE HAS REPUDIATED THAT PORTION OF THE BARDLEY COMMISSION REPORT WHICH HOLDS THAT MILITARY SERVICE IS AN 'ORDINARY' DUTY OF CITIZENSHIP THAT WARRANTS NO SPECIAL CONSIDERATION."

HOLT SAID HE HAS ASKED ADLAI STEVENSON, THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, TO EXPRESS HIS VIEWS ON THE VETERANS WELFARE PROGRAM. HE SAID HE ASKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR HIS VIEWS SEPTEMBER 17.

GM31YPCS

A150KX

(WEST OUT) (200)

DENVER, SEPT. 29 (AP)-THE DENVER POST SAID TONIGHT THAT A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IS INVESTIGATING ALLEGED COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL & SMELTER WORKERS.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID SEVERAL WITNESSES, INCLUDING EX-COMMUNISTS, HAVE APPEARED BEFORE THE JURY DURING THE PAST TWO WEEKS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE UNION, WHICH HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS HERE, TOLD THE NEWSPAPER THE JURY'S INVESTIGATION WAS "A FISHING EXPEDITION." THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNION'S EXECUTIVE BOARD ADOPTED A STATEMENT "MAKING IT CLEAR IT IS NOT COMMUNIST DOMINATED AND HAS NO SYMPATHY WITH COMMUNISTS," THE NEWSPAPER REPORTED.

U.S. ATTY. DONALD E. KELLEY REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE JURY SESSIONS AS DID WILLIAM F. TOMPKINS, ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL WHO HEADS THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION.

THE POST SAID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAS ASSIGNED ATTORNEYS TO COLORADO TO INVESTIGATE "PERSONS, COMPANIES AND CORPORATIONS" WHICH MAY HAVE VIOLATED FEDERAL LAWS COVERING CONSPIRACY, FRAUD AND FALSE STATEMENTS.

THE UNION SEVERAL YEARS AGO WAS EXPELLED FROM THE CIO FOR ALLEGED COMMUNIST TIES.

A FORMER MINE-MILL OFFICER, MAURICE E. TRAVIS, WAS CONVICTED LAST DECEMBER IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT OF FALSELY DENYING COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP. HE WAS SENTENCED TO EIGHT YEARS IN PRISON AND FINED $8,000.

TRAVIS IS FREE UNDER $15,000 BOND AND REPORTEDLY LIVING IN CALIFORNIA. HIS CONVICTION HAS BEEN APPEALED TO THE U.S. 10TH CIRCUIT COURT HERE.

TR1150PCS NM

A93KX

M(WEST OUT)

(150)

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 29 (AP)-FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE LOUIS E. GOODMAN YESTERDAY RULED IN FAVOR OF TWO MEMBERS OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE SEEKING REFUGE IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE U. S. IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE HAD ORDERED THE DEPORTATION OF CHENG FU SHENG, 31, AND LIN FU MEI, 32, AFTER THEY REFUSED TO RETURN TO FORMOSA FOLLOWING AIR TRAINING IN THE UNITED STATES.

SHENG AND MEI, ASKING ASYLUM UNDER THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT OF 1953, SAID THEY CONSIDERED THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT A POLICE STATE AND A CORRUPT DICTATORSHIP. U. S. IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES REFUSED THEIR REQUEST ON GROUNDS THEY WERE MEMBERS OF AN ARMED FORCE OF A NATION ALLIED TO THE UNITED STATES.

JUDGE GOODMAN, IN RULING FOR THE PAIR, SAID THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT CAN APPLY TO ANY ALIEN OF GOOD MORAL CHARACTER IN THIS COUNTRY 1956 WHEN THE ACT WAS PASSED.

JUDGE GOODMAN REMANDED THE CASE TO THE U. S. ATTORNEY GENERAL TO INVESTIGATE THE MEN'S CHARACTER AND TO REPORT TO CONGRESS.

JF632ACS

30.24-8465

END Sept 29 1956

BUNK

BEGIN ____ SEPT 30th, 1956

30.24-8467

A93
FIRST LEAD TITO (450)
COLIN FROST
LONDON, SEPT. 30 (AP)-PREMIERS NIKOLAI BULGANIN OF RUSSIA AND ERNO GEROE OF RED HUNGARY JOINED PRESIDENT TITO AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AT THEIR MYSTERIOUS YALTA CONFERENCE TODAY.

A MOSCOW BROADCAST MADE IT APPEAR THE MEETING WAS ONLY A HAPPY FATHER GATHERING. BUT WESTERN DIPLOMATS ARE SURE THE MEETING IS CONCERNED WITH DEEP CONFLICTS WITHIN THE SOVIET BLOC.

THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT IS BELIEVED PLAYING A KEY ROLE IN A COMMUNIST BLOC STRUGGLE FOR POWER ERUPTING FROM THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN AND SOFTER SOVIET TREATMENT OF ITS EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

IT WAS PRESUMED KHRUSHCHEV WOULD USE THE OCCASION TO TRY TO ERASE ONE SOURCE OF TROUBLE--THE FRICTION BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND HUNGARY.

GEROE'S RISE TO THE PREMIERSHIP IN HUNGARY LAST JULY WAS A SOP TO TITO. GEROE DISPLACED MATYAS RAKOSI, A STALINIST WHO TOOK A LEADING ROLE IN OUSTING TITO FROM THE COMINFORM EIGHT YEARS AGO.

GEROE ORDERED A LARGE-SCALE RELEASE OF TITOIST HUNGARIANS, WHOSE IMPRISONMENT WAS A MAIN SOURCE OF FRICTION WITH YUGOSLAVIA. THE TWO COUNTRIES STILL HAVE ECONOMIC SCORES TO SETTLE.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS BELIEVE KHRUSHCHEV IS CONCERNED, PRIMARILY, WITH GETTING TITO'S SUPPORT FOR HIS DE-STALINIZATION POLICY.

REPORTS TO LONDON DIPLOMATS INDICATE KHRUSHCHEV IS LOCKED IN A STRUGGLE WITH OLD BOLSHEVIKS IN THE SOVIET HIERARCHY.

FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AND DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR KAGANOVICH, TWO OLD STALINISTS, ARE SAID TO FEEL KHRUSHCHEV HAS GONE TOO FAR WITH HIS SOFTER APPROACH, WEAKENING THE SOVIET POSITION AMONG STATELLITES.

TITO IS SUPPOSED TO BE UNHAPPY ABOUT A LETTER SENT BY MOSCOW TO SOVIET SATELLITES WARNING THEM AGAINST EMBRACING "TITOISM"--THAT IS, HIS ASSERTED INDEPENDENCE OF MOSCOW--TOO WHOLEHEARTEDLY. THE LETTER ALSO SAID YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS WERE NOT TRUE MARXIST-LENINISTS.

A YUGOSLAV SPOKESMAN HAS DESCRIBED THE BLACK SEA TALKS AT YALTA AS IDEOLOGICAL IN CHARACTER. THE SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID HE KNEW OF THE SOVIET LETTER TO THE SATELLITES BUT HAD NOT SEEN IT.

A94
WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS WERE BARRED FROM GOING TO YALTA AND THE SOVIET PRESS KEPT MUM ON THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE MEETING.

MOSCOW RADIO GAVE THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE NO HINT ANY POLITICAL DECISIONS MIGHT BE IN THE MAKING.

"THIS MORNING," THE BROADCAST SAID, "PRESIDENT TITO AND HIS WIFE WENT TO THE VILLA WHERE KHRUSHCHEV IS ON HOLIDAY. GEROE, WHO ALSO IS ON HOLIDAY IN THE CRIMEA, WENT THERE TOO.

"THEY ALL WENT FOR A WALK ALONG THE SEASHORE...THEN KHRUSHCHEV AND TITO, TOGETHER WITH THEIR WIVES AND GEROE, WENT WALKING IN THE HILLS NEAR YALTA. THERE THEY WERE JOINED BY BULGANIN, WHO HAD ARRIVED IN THE CRIMEA ON HOLIDAY...

"AFTER THE WALK THERE WAS A DINNER, WHICH PASSED IN A FRIENDLY AND CORDIAL ATMOSPHERE."

THE RADIO'S RETICENCE WAS IN LINE WITH THE SECRECY SURROUNDING THE WHOLE GET-TOGETHER.

TITO'S DEPARTURE FOR THE SOVIET UNION WAS COMPLETELY UNHERALDED. HE PUT ASIDE HIS KNOWN DISLIKE OF AIR TRAVEL TO FLY BACK WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

KHRUSHCHEV FIRST FLEW TO YUGOSLAVIA FOR A "VACATION", THEN FLEW BACK TO THE BLACK SEA RESORT AREA THURSDAY ACCOMPANIED BY TITO AND THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT'S WIFE.

UNTIL TODAY, THE ONLY OTHER TOP SOVIET OFFICIALS TITO HAD SEEN WERE SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, AND KHRUSHCHEV'S SECRET POLICE CHIEF GEN.A.I. SEROV.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID THAT BULGANIN, TITO, SEROV, KHRUSHCHEV, AND A SCORE OF OTHER TOP COMMUNISTS GOT TOGETHER "FOR A FRIENDLY AND CORDIAL DINNER" TONIGHT.

ML502PED

A109
WITH LONDON TITO (230)
BY BORIS BOSKOVIC
BELGRADE, SEPT. 30 (AP)-U. S. AMBASSADOR JAMES W. RIDDLEBERGER RETURNED TODAY FROM THREE MONTHS HOME LEAVE. HE IS EXPECTED TO SEEK CLARIFICATION OF YUGOSLAVIA'S RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET BLOC.

RIDDLEBERGER IS DUE TO SEE PRESIDENT TITO ON THE LATTER'S RETURN FROM RUSSIA. HE WILL SEEK A BRIEFING ON WHAT HAS BEEN GOING ON DURING NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA AND TITO'S RETURN TRIP TO RUSSIA.

YUGOSLAVIA HAS ASKED FOR MORE U. S. GRAIN SHIPMENTS TO MEET A SEVERE WHEAT SHORTAGE.

THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF CONTINUED U. S. AID TO YUGOSLAVIA IS UNDER STUDY IN WASHINGTON.

YUGOSLAV CIRVLES FEEL THEIR NATION'S FUTURE RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION MAY INFLUENCE WASHINGTON'S DECISIOON.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS IN BELGRADE THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MESSAGED THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT NOT TO RETURN TO THE SOVIET CAMP UNLESS IT WANTS TO CUT ITSELF OFF FROM FUTURE AID.

IN WAASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAID DULLES HAD IN NO WAY INTENDED TO WARN OR THREATEN YUGOSLAVIA.

KOCA POPVOIK, YUGOSLAVIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER WHO WENT TO NEW YORK FOR THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING, WILL EXPLAIN YUGOSLAVIA'S POSITION TO DULLES LATER THIS WEEK.

YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS SAY PRIVATELY THAT TITO'S TALKS IN RUSSIA ARE AIMED TO CLEAR UP "IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES."

JF803PED

1956

A84
WITH LONDON TITO (210)
BY HAROLD K. MILKS.
MOSCOW, SEPT.30 (AP)-THE PUBLIC IN THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN GIVEN NO HINT OF FOREIGN REPORTS THERE IS A NEW RIFT BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA.

REPORTS FROM ABROAD--INCLUDING THOSE FROM BELGRADE--SAY DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO COMMUNIST PARTIES ARE A PROBABLE REASON FOR PROTRACTED MEETINGS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF.

BUT TO THE RUSSIAN PUBLIC THEIR MEETINGS, FIRST IN YUGOSLAVIA AND NOW IN SOUTHERN RUSSIA, ARE SIMPLY CASUAL AND PRIVATE VACATION ENCOUNTERS. THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF ANY SERIOUS PROBLEMS.

MOSCOW SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THE DINNER AND SIGHTSEEING

ACTIVITIES OF TITO BUT DID NOT MENTION ANY PRIVATE MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV, MUCH LESS SPECULATE ON THE SUBJECT OF THEIR TALKS.
REPORTS THAT TITO IS UNHAPPY OVER A REPORTED SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY LETTER, SAYING THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS WERE NOT TRUE MARXIST-LENINIST, WERE NOT MENTIONED IN NEWSPAPERS.
KHRUSHCHEV WAS GENERALLY EXPECTED BACK HERE SOON FROM HIS VACTAION. MOST SOVIET GOVERNMENT LEADERS ARE ALREADY BACK.
IT WAS ANTICIPATED KHRUSHCHEV WOULD WANT TO BRIEF FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV BEFORE THE LATTER LEFT TO REPRESENT THE SOVIET UNION AT THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL'S DEBATE ON THE SUEZ DISPUTE.
ML556PED

A23
YUGOSLAV BUDGET (550)
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
NEW YORK, SEPT 30 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA STANDS TO LOSE MORE THAN A HALF BILLION DOLLARS IN EASY CREDITS AND OUTRIGHT GRANTS FROM COMMUNIST SOURCES IF SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS GO SOUR AGAIN.
THIS IS A FACT WESTERNERS SHOULD KEEP IN MIND IN ATTEMPTING TO ASSESS WHAT IS GOING ON AT THE CONFERENCES IN THE CRIMEA BETWEEN PRESIDENT TITO AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.
YUGOSLAV SOURCES SUGGEST THE INITIATIVE FOR THE MEETING CAME FROM KHRUSHCHEV. THEY HINT ALSO THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS CALLING ON TITO FOR SUPPORT IN A FACTIONAL STRUGGLE WITHIN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY IN WHICH KHRUSHCHEV IS FACING SEVERE OPPOSITION IN HIS CAMPAIGN FOR FURTHER "DESTALINIZATION" OF COMMUNISM.
BUT IT SHOULD NOT BE FORGOTTEN THAT TITO HAS A BIG STAKE IN CONTINUED SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RECONILIATION. THIS IS IN CONSIDERABLE PART POLITICAL, BUT IT IS ALSO ECONOMIC.
SINCE 1953 WHEN THE SOVIET AND YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENTS FIRST BEGAN TO NORMALIZE THEIR RELATIONS, THE SOVIET BLOC HAS SHOWERED ECONOMIC BENEFITS ON YUGOSLAVIA IN SUCH QUANTITY THAT YUGOSLAVS HAVE AT TIMES REFUSED SOME OF THEM.
BY LAST APRIL, ACCORDING TO THE ESTIMATE OF AN AMERICAN GOVERNMENT ECONOMIC EXPERT, THESE BENEFITS--PARTLY IN THE FORM OF GRANTS BUT MOSTLY IN EASY CREDITS FOR INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT AND THE LIKE--AMOUNTED TO ABOUT 300 MILLION DOLLARS.
SINCE THEN ~~THE SOVIET UNION~~ YUGOSLAVIA AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAVE CONCLUDED A PACT FOR SUPPLY OF AN ALUMINUM PLANT AND AUXILIARY POWER EQUIPMENT VALUED AT 175 MILLION DOLLARS. COMMUNIST HUNGARY, AT SOVIET URGING, AGREED TO PAY TITO 85 MILLION DOLLARS IN COMPENSATION FOR THE STALIN-INSPIRED BOYCOTT WHICH BEGAN IN 1948.
OTHER SATELLITE AND SOVIET ECONOMIC AID HAS BEEN HEAPED ON THE PILE, ADDING UP TO A CONSIDERABLE SUM FOR A COUNTRY THE SIZE OF YUGOSLAVIA.
BIG CHUNKS OF U.S. ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID ALSO HAVE BEEN GOING TO YUGOSLAVIA SINCE 1948, WHEN TITO BROKE WITH THE NOW DEFUNCT SOVIET-LED COMINFORM. LAST YEAR TITO WAS RECEIVING U.S. AID AT AN ANNUAL RATE OF ABOUT 65 MILLION DOLLARS.
ON THE POLITICAL SIDE TITO HAS AN EQUALLY LARGE STAKE IN CONTINUED GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION. HIS RECONCILIATION WITH THE NEW LEADERS OF THE KREMLIN HAS CROWNED HIM WITH POLITICAL GLORY, PARTICULARLY AMONG NEUTRALIST NATIONS. YUGOSLAVIA HAS ALWAYS SOUGHT TO BE THE LEADING NATION IN THE BALKANS, AND THE COMMUNIST STATES OF HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA HAD TO TOE THE LINE WHEN THE NEW SOVIET LEADERS MADE UP WITH TITO.

A24
THIS WAS TOUGH FOR MANY SOVIET COMMUNISTS TO SWALLOW, FOR BEING FRIENDS WITH TITO PRESENTS FOR THEM ABOUT AS MANY SERIOUS PROBLEMS AS BEING ENEMIES.
THE REASON: TITO'S VERY EXISTENCE IS A POWERFUL CONTRADICTION TO THE MOST VITAL PRINCIPLE OF THE BOLSHEVIK MOVEMENT FROM ITS VERY BEGINNING--IRON DISCIPLINE STEMMING FROM ONE CENTRAL SOURCE.
THE QUESTION TITO POSED TO STALIN AND NOW POSES AGAIN TO STALIN'S HEIRS IS THIS: HOW SHALL A MOSCOW COMMUNIST DEAL WITH A FOREIGN COMMUNIST WHO IS NOT CONTROLLED BY MOSCOW?
TITO WAS GREETED AS "COMRADE" WHEN KHRUSHCHEV CAME TO BELGRADE TO PATCH UP DIFFERENCES IN JUNE 1955. THIS IS A SALUTATION RESERVED ONLY FOR FELLOW COMMUNISTS, AND IT PLACED TITO ON A LEVEL WITH THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS. TITO BECAME AS IMPORTANT A SPOKESMAN FOR COMMUNISM AS THE SOVIET LEADERS.
BUT FOR MANY TOP SOVIET COMMUNISTS THIS IS AN INTOLERABLE AND INCOMPREHENSIBLE SITUATION. THAT THERE SHOULD BE TWO FREE AND EQUAL CENTERS OF WORLD COMMUNISM--AND POSSIBLY THREE IF RED CHINA IS COUNTED--IS CONFUSING. IT VIOLATES THEIR INDOCTRINATION AND EXPERIENCE.
DA-MQ139PED

A119
(500)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS
-0-
WIREPHOTO WILL MOVE MAP
-0-
BY ARTHUR L. GAVSHON
(ADVANCE)..LONDON, SEPT. 29 (AP)-"EGYPT IS THE NILE AND THE NILE IS EGYPT."
SO SAID NAPOLEON, AND IT'S A POINT THAT BRITAIN, LOCKED IN CONFLICT WITH THE RULERS OF EGYPT, HAS IN MIND THESE DAYS. FOR BRITAIN COULD SWITCH OFF THE FLOW OF THE NILE WHICH RISES IN BRITISH TERRITORY --AND SO DENY LIFE-GIVING WATER TO 19 MILLION EGYPTIANS.
COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD IN A SPEECH THE OTHER DAY POSED THIS QUESTION:
IF WORST COMES TO WORST, IF PRESIDENT NASSER REFUSES TO SURRENDER SOLE CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL, WOULD THE BRITISH SHUT OFF THE NILE?
AUTHORIZED SPOKESMAN OF THE EDEN GOVERNMENT--AND INDEED LENNOX-BOYD HIMSELF--EMPHASIZED HE WAS NOT THREATENING ANYONE. AND GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAY BRITAIN ACTUALLY HAS NO INTENTION OF SWITCHING OFF THE NILE.
LENNOX-BOYD SAID:
"THE WHITE NILE RISES IN UGANDA--BRITISH-PROTECTED TERRITORY. WE HAVE AN AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT UNDER WHICH THEIR ENGINEERS, STATIONED AT OUR DAM, CAN WITHIN CERTAIN LIMITS DECIDE THE VOLUME OF WATER WHICH REACHES EGYPT THROUGH OUR OWEN FALLS. WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO EGYPT'S VITAL INTERESTS IF WE WERE NOW TO TEAR UP THIS AGREEMENT ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT INFRINGED OUR SOVEREIGNTY?"
GOVERNMENT MEN EXPLAIN LENNOX-BOYD AIMED TO UNDERLINE TWO THINGS:
THE PRESENCE OF EGYPTIANS IN UGANDA DOES NOT LESSEN BRITAIN'S SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE PROTECTORATE. WHY, THEN, SHOULD EGYPT OBJECT TO LETTING FOREIGNERS HELP RUN THE SUEZ CANAL?

30.24-8469

BRITAIN THINKS EGYPT FLOUTED INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS BY TAKING OVER THE SUEZ, BUT THIS COUNTRY WOULD NOT DREAM OF TEARING UP HER TREATIES.

A120

THE WATER THAT FLOWS TO EGYPT COMES FROM THE WHITE NILE AND THE BLUE NILE. THE TWO RIVERS MEET AT KHARTOUM, CAPITAL OF SUDAN.

THE WHITE NILE COMES FROM LAKE VICTORIA IN UGANDA. FROM NOVEMBER TO JUNE IT IS THE MAINSTREAM THAT FEEDS BOTH SUDAN AND EGYPT. (FROM JULY TO OCTOBER THE BLUE NILE, RISING IN THE HIGHLANDS OF ETHIOPIA, IS IN FLOOD.) SHUTTING OF THE SLUICE GATES AT THE 60 MILLION DOLLAR OWEN FALLS, OUTSIDE JINJA IN UGANDA, COULD REDUCE EGYPT'S LIFESTREAM TO A VIRTUAL TRICKLE MUCH OF THE YEAR.

IN EGYPT, 1,500 MILES AWAY, PEASANTS COULD NOT PRODUCE THE COTTON NASSER IS TRADING FOR COMMUNIST ARMS. EGYPT'S ENTIRE FOOD-PRODUCING PROGRAM WOULD BE ENDANGERED.

BUT THE BRITISH WOULD BE CUTTING OFF THEIR NOSES. SUCH A SHUTDOWN WOULD CREATE HAVOC IN THEIR OWN TERRITORIES.

WATER BUMGLING THROUGH OWEN FALLS PRODUCES POWER FOR UGANDA'S MAIN INDUSTRIES--SUGAR MILLING, CEMENT-MAKING, GINNING, COTTON, CIGARETTES, COFFEE CURING.

AREAS OF NEIGHBORING KENYA ALSO WOULD BE DEPRIVED OF ELECTRIC POWER. RIVER NAVIGATION WOULD SUFFER IN UGDANA AS WELL AS IN SUDAN, WHICH THE BRITISH HELPED TO BUILD UP IN 70 YEARS OF JOINT RULE WITH EGYPT. A PILEUP OF WATER IN LAKE VICTORIA WOULD HIT LAKESIDE INTERESTS.

BRITAIN JOINED EGYPT AND SUDAN IN A 1929 AGREEMENT PROMISING TO DO NOTHING TO INTERFERE WITH THE NORTHWARD FLOW OF NILE WATERS THAT WOULD REDUCE THE LEVEL OF THE RIVER IN EGYPT. THE TREATY WAS RENEWED IN AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS DURING 1949 AND 1950 WHEN THE OWEN FALLS PROJECT WAS LAUNCHED. THREE EGYPTIAN ENGINEERS, BASED IN JINJA, CHECK METER READINGS DAILY.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY SEPT. 30--MOVED SEPT 29)

FD1032AED

A43

SUEZ (240)

ROUBAIX, FRANCE, SEPT. 30 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET SAID TODAY INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL IS THE "ONLY SOLUTION ACCEPTABLE" FOR BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, AS WELL AS FOR FRANCE.

MOLLET SAID HE BASED HIS CONCLUSIONS ON LAST WEEK'S CONFERENCE IN PARIS WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN OF BRITAIN AND ON "THE LATEST EXCHANGE OF VIEWS THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS WITH THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT."

THE FRENCH PREMIER SPOKE TODAY AT A CEREMONY DEDICATING SEVERAL SCHOOLS IN THIS TEXTILE CENTER OF NORTHERN FRANCE.

MOLLET SAID THAT, LIKE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, HE BELIEVES IT WILL NOT BE POSSIBLE TO SOLVE THE TWO-MONTH-OLD SUEZ CRISIS BY "HALFWAY MEASURES FOR THE SOLE PURPOSE OF MAINTAINING PEACE."

"NOTHING MUST BE SPARED TO ASSURE PEACE. BUT PEACE AT ANY PRICE, THE PEACE OF MUNICH, MAINTAINED BY DEFYING JUSTICE, WOULD BE THE NEGATION OF ALL THE EFFORTS OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AND OF THE UNITED NATIONS ITSELF," HE SAID. "THE SPIRIT OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS NOT A SPIRIT OF CAPITULATION."

THERE IS WIDE FEELING IN FRANCE THAT THERE WILL BE LITTLE SATISFACTION FROM THE COMIING SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE ON SUEZ BECAUSE RUSSIA IS EXPECTED TO VETO ANY FIRM ACTION PROPOSED AGAINST EGYPT.

MOLLET CONCLUDED THAT THE "UNSHAKABLE FRENCH-BRITISH SOLIDARITY AND OUR CERTAINTY THAT RESPONSIBLE MEN IN THE UNITED STATES ARE THOROUGHLY IN AGREEMENT WITH US ON THE OBJECTIVES WHICH ARE TO BE ATTAINED--I KNOW WHAT I AM SAYING--GIVE US CONFIDENCE IN SUCCESS."

MQ245PED

A32

PORT SAID, EGYPT, SEPT. 30 (AP)-FORTY-TWO SHIPS TRANSITED THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY, 27 FROM THE SOUTH AND 15 FROM THE NORTH. THIS IS ABOUT THE DAILY AVERAGE OVER THE PAST YEAR.

A BRITISH TANKER BUMPED A GREEK PASSENGER SHIP AT ANCHOR IN PORT SAID HARBOR DURING THE DAY BUT THE ONLY DELAY TO EITHER VESSEL WAS CAUSED BY THE INVESTIGATION WHICH FOLLOWED. THE GREEK VESSEL, THE AGAMEMNON, SAILED ON INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE TANKER, THE BRITISH FAME, WILL TRANSIT THE CANAL TOMORROW.

MQ211PED

A62

SUEZ

NEW DELHI, INDIA, SEPT.30 (AP)-V. K. KRISHNA MENON RETURNED TO THE INDIAN CAPITAL TONIGHT FROM SUEZ CANAL TALKS IN CAIRO AND LONDON.

MENON SAID HIS FIRST TASK IS TO REPORT TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU. MENON HAD TALKS WITH BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN LEADERS OVER POSSIBILITIES OF REACHING AGREEMENT ON FUTURE OPERATION OF THE NATIONALIZED WATERWAY. AT A STOP IN BOMBAY MENON TOLD REPORTERS "THERE ALWAYS HAS BEEN, AND WILL CONTINUE TO BE, SCOPE FOR A SETTLEMENT."

ML406PED

A11

MIDDLE EAST OIL BUDGET (750)

BY WILTON WYNN

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, SEPT. 29 (AP)-EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL HAS FAILED SO FAR TO TEMPT OTHER ARAB GOVERNMENTS TO FOLLOW SUIT REGARDING FOREIGN OIL COMPANIES.

WHEN PRESIDENT NASSER TOOK OVER THE CANAL JULY 26 FEARS WERE WIDELY EXPRESSED THAT "NATIONALIZATION FEVER" MIGHT IMPERIAL AMERICAN AND BRITISH OIL INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, PARTICULARLY IN IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA.

BUT IN IRAQ EVEN THE MOST EXTREME OPPOSITION ELEMENTS AGREE WITH THE GOVERNMENT THAT CONDITIONS ARE NOT RIPE FOR NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH DOMINATED IRAQ PETROLEUM CO.

IN SAUDI ARABIA, KING SAUD HAS MADE OVERTURES TOWARD HIS TRADITIONAL RIVAL IRAQ FOR FORMULATION OF A COMMON FRONT TO CURB EXTREMIST ELEMENTS WHO MIGHT DEMAND HE NATIONALIZE THE ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO. (ARAMCO).

OTHER LEADING OIL PRODUCING AREAS IN THE ARAB WORLD--KUWAIT, BAHREIN AND QATER (CORRECT)--ARE ALL BRITISH PROTECTORATES.

A SURPRISING ASPECT IN IRAQ IS REFUSAL OF OPPOSITION EXTREMISTS TO EXPLOIT THE CURRENT UNREST BY CLAMORING FOR THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO.

THESE ELEMENTS ARE BANDED TOGETHER IN AN OPPOSITION COALITION CALLED THE NATIONAL CONGRESS, A GROUPING OF THE LEFTIST NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC UNION, THE RIGHTIST ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY, AND THE NEUTRALIST UNITED POPULAR FRONT. THE CONGRESS GENERALLY FOLLOWS A LINE SIMILAR TO NASSER'S IN OPPOSING THE BAGHDAD PACT AND DEMANDING NEUTRALITY INTERNATIONALLY.

ON THE QUESTION OF NATIONALIZATION, HOWEVER, CONGRESS LEADER FAIK SAMMARAI SAYS HIS GROUP "SUPPORTS NATIONALIZATION IN PRINCIPLE BUT REALIZES IT WOULD BE IMPRACTICAL AT PRESENT."

SAMMARAI POINTS OUT THAT IRAQ'S ECONOMY HAS BEEN MADE SO DEPENDENT ON THE BRITISH OIL COMPANY THAT NATIONALIZATION AT PRESENT WOULD PRODUCE ECONOMIC CHAOS. HE PUTS IT THIS WAY:

"ONE-THIRD OF FOUR GOVERNMENT BUDGET AND ALL OUR HUGE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM BUDGET COME FROM OIL REVENUES. MORE THAN THAT, ALL OUR

GOLD AND STERLING RESERVES ARE HELD BY BRITAIN IN LONDON. (IRAQ IS A MEMBER OF THE STERLING BLOC). WE KNOW THAT IF WE NATIONALIZED THE OIL COPMANY, THE WESTERN OIL CARTEL WOULD IMMEDIATELY FREEZE US OUT OF WORLD MARKETS AND THE BRITISH WOULD FREEZE OUR STERLING AND GOLD.

A12

"WE KNOW THIS WOULD MEAN ECONOMIC COLLAPSE AND NEAR STARVATION FOR OUR PEOPLE. WHAT IS NEEDED FIRST IS FOR A FARSIGHTED GOVERNMENT TO COME TO POWER AND PUT OUR ECONOMY ON A MORE INDEPENDENT BAIS SO THAT WE WOULDN'T BE SO VULNERABLE TO WESTERN ECONOMIC PRESSURE. WE ALSO MUST WORK OUT A COMMON OIL POLICY WITH OTHER ARAB STATES SO THAT WE CAN ACT TOGETHER."

THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT, HEADED BY PRO-WESTERN PREMIER NURI SAID, HAS ALWAYS PREFERRED TO BARGAIN FOR THE BEST POSSIBLE TERMS FROM THE OIL COMPANY INSTEAD OF NATIONALIZING. NURI'S PHILOSOPHY IS THAT IRAQI OIL IS ALREADY NATIONALIZED IN THE SENSE THAT IT IS THE PROPERTY OF THE STATE: COMPANIES ARE ONLY GIVEN CONCESSIONS TO EXPLOIT OIL RESOURCES.

SAUDI ARABIA'S KING SAUD IS REPORTED TO HAVE GROWN APPREHENSIVE AT THE UPSURGE OF ANTIWESTERN NATIONALISM IN THE ARAB WORLD. ALTHOUGH HIS GOVERNMENT FREQUENTLY HAS TAKEN A STRONGLY ANTIWESTERN LINE, SAUD IS SAID NOW TO FEEL THAT EXTREMIST PRESSURES MAY ENDANGER HIS OWN POSITION, PARTICULARLY IF LEFTIST ARAB ELEMENTS BEGIN TO CLAMOR FOR NATIONALIZATION OF ARAMCOA--SOURCE OF SAUD'S FABULOUS WEALTH.

ON SEPT.20 SAUD MET HIS TRADITIONAL RIVAL, KING FAISAL OF IRAQ, AT THE PERSIAN GULF PORT OF DAMMAN. HIGHLY PLACED IRAQI SOURCES SAID THE MEETING LAID THE BASIS FOR A RAPPROCHEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO OIL PRODUCING ARAB STATES ON THE BASIS OF COMMON INTEREST. OUT OF THAT MEETING MAY ULTIMATELY COME A CONCERTED PLAN BY THE TWO COUNTRIES TO CHECK LEFTIST ACTIVITY IN THE ARAB WORLD AND HENCE TO SLOW DOWN NATIONALIZATION TALK.

--DASH--

1956

A13

PARIS, SEPT.30 (AP)-THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) SAYS WESTERN EUROPE'S INDUSTRIAL FUTURE LARGELY DEPENDS ON MIDDLE EAST OIL.

A STUDY BY THE ORGANIZATION'S OIL COMMITTEE SHOWED THAT EUROPE'S DEPENDENCE ON THE MIDDLE EAST FOR THE VITAL FUEL HAS INCREASED STEADILY SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. WESTERN EUROPE NOW DRAWS APPROXIMATELY 85 PER CENT OF ITS OIL FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

"THE FUTURE PROSPERITY OF THE CONSUMING COUNTRIES OF EUROPE AND THAT OF THE OIL PRODUCING AND TRNSIT COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST ARE THUS INEXTRICABLY LINKED AND THEIR RAPID AND HEALTHY ECONOMIC PROGRESS DEPENDS ON THE CONTINUED UNIMPENDED EXCHANGE OF RESOURCES," THE REPORT SAID.

THE STUDY WAS COMPLETED BEFORE THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL BY EGYPT LAST JULY 26. APPROXIMATELY 69 MILLION TONS OF OIL--OR 69 PER CENT OF WESTERN EUROPE'S OIL CONSUMPTION--ARE SHIPPED YEARLY THROUGH THE WATERWAY.

THE 17-NATION ORGANIZATION SAID WESTERN EUROPE'S OIL CONSUMPTION ROSE TO ITS PRESENT FIGURE OF 100 MILLION TONS FROM ABOUT 37 MILLION TONS IN 1947. IT SAID THE AMOUNT "MAY VERY WELL DOUBLE BETWEEN 1960 AND 1975."

CRUDE OIL PUT THROUGH EUROPEAN REFINERIES ROSE FROM LESS THAN 20 MILLION TONS IN 1947 TO ABOUT 100 MILLION TNS IN 1955, THE REPORT SAID.

JF&ML1236PED

A102

-95- By Reinhold Cnsz

BERLIN, MONDAY, OCT. 1 (AP)-GRAND ADMIRAL KARL DOENITZ, WHO TOOK OVER FROM HITLER AS THE LAST FUEHRER OF NAZI GERMANY, WAS RELEASED TODAY FROM PSNADAU PRISON.

DOENITZ, NOW A SICK MAN OF 65, COMPLETED A 10-YEAR TERM AS A WAR CRIMINAL AT MIDNIGHT.

THE STEELY-EYED ADMIRAL WAS THE LAST COMMANDER OF THE NAZI FLEET. HE NEGOTIATED THE SURRENDER OF GERMANY AFTER HITLER COMMITTED SUICIDE IN A BERLIN BUNKER.

DOENITZ, WHOSE SUBMARINE PACKS SANK 15 MILLION TONS OF WORLD WAR II SHIPPING COSTING THOUSANDS OF ALLIED LIVES, TOLD HIS JAILER BEFORE LEAVING THAT ALL HE WANTS NOW IS PEACE TO END HIS DAYS. HE SUFFERS FROM HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE.

DOENITZ WAS DRIVEN IN A BLACK LIMOUSINE THROUGH THE TOWERING PRISON GATES AND PAST ELECTRIFIED BARBED WIRE FENCES AT FOUR MINUTES AFTER MIDNIGHT.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS GRAY-HAIRED WIFE, WHO HAS BEEN WORKING AS A NURSE IN HAMBURG.

OF THE SEVEN TOP NAZIS JAILED IN SPANDAU IN 1946 BY THE ALLIED WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL AT NEURNBERG, DOENITZ RECEIVED THE SHORTEST SENTENCE. HE IS THE FIRST TO BE RELEASED AFTER SERVING HIS TIME.

DOENITZ'S BLACK LIMOUSENE ROARED OUT OF THE PRISON GATE, CAREENED LEFT AND SPED AWAY DOWN A SIDE STREET. POLICE THREW A ROADBLOCK OF TRUCKS ACROSS THE STREET TO PREVENT REPORTERS FROM PURSUING.

MRS. DOENITZ TOOK HER HUSBAND DIRECTLY TO THE HOME OF FRIENDS IN WEST BERLIN'S LICHTERFELDE SUBURB. THIS IS IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR OF BERLIN.

THEY ARE EXPECTED TO FLY OUT OF BERLIN TOMORROW TO A SECLUDED RETREAT IN WEST GERMANY.

DOENITZ HAS EXPRESSED NO INTEREST IN THE CRIES OF NEO-NAZI SPLINTER GROUPS WHO WANT HIM TO ASSUME LEADERSHIP OF A NEW RIGHTIST MOVEMENT IN GERMANY.

SOME NEW TYPE NAZIS LOOK UP TO DOENITZ BECAUSE OF THE ROLE GIVEN HIM BY HITLER.

AT THE NUERNBERG WAR CRIMES TRIALS, DOENITZ WAS ACQUITTED OF CONSPIRACY TO WAGE AGGRESSIVE WAR BUT WAS CONVICTED OF CRIMES AGAINST PEACE AND OF WAR CRIMES.

U. S. JUSTICE ROBERT JACKSON, A PROSECUTOR AT THE TRIALS, SAID THEN OF DOENITZ:" (HE WAS) HITLER'S LEGATEE OF DEFEAT. HE PROMOTED THE SUCCESS OF THE NAZI AGGRESSIONS BY INSTRUCTING HIS PACK OF SUBMARINE KILLERS TO CONDUCT WARFARE AT SEA WITH THE ILLEGAL FEROCITY OF THE JUNGLE."

WITH DOENITZ'S RELEASE FOUR TOP NAZIS REMAIN PRISONERS IN SPANDAU.

THEY ARE RUDOLF HESS, 57, FORMER DEPUTY FUEHRER, AND WALTHER FUNK, FORMER ECONOMICS MINISTER, BOTH SENTENCED FOR LIFE; AND BALDUR VON SCHIRACH, 49, FORMER REICH YOUTH LEADER, AND ALBERT SPEER, 51, FORMER REICH MINISTER FOR MUNITIONS, SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS IN PRISON.

OTTO KRANZBUEHLER, THE LAWYER WHO DEFENDED DOENITZ AT THE NUERNBERG TRIALS, STOOD OUTSIDE SPANDAU TO WATCH HIS CLIENT GO FREE. HE SAID DOENITZ WAS VERY WEAK AND WILL GO INTO A HOSPITAL FOR A THOROUGH EXAMINATION. THE LAWYER ALSO SAID DOENITZ HAS RECEIVED NUMEROUS OFFERS AND REQUESTS TO WRITE HIS MEMOIRS AND INTENDS TO DO SO.

HE SAID DOENITZ HAD SERVED HIS COMPLETE SENTENCE AND THUS FELT HIMSELF UNDER NO RESTRICTIONS ON WRITING. "BUT I HOPE HE WILL BE DISCREET," KRANZBUEHLER ADDED.

DOENITZ HAD WATCHED TWO OF HIS FELLOW PRISONERS LEAVE SPANDAU BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH ALTHOUGH BOTH HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO LONGER TERMS.

KONSTANTIN VON NEURATH, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER AND PROTECTOR OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WAS RELEASED FROM A 15-YEAR SENTENCE IN 1954 AFTER A HEART ATTACK. HE DIED AUG.15.

ERICH RAEDER, FORMER GRAND ADMIRAL AND NAVY COMMANDER IN CHIEF, WAS RELEASED LAST SEPTEMBER. HE WAS UNDER A LIFE SENTENCE.

QR1036PED

A156

WITH DOENITZ (220)

BERLIN, MONDAY, OCT. 1 (AP)-WEST GERMAN POLICE TODAY MANHANDLED WESTERN NEWSMEN AND SMASHED A CAMERA DURING THE RELEASE OF FORMER ADM. KARL DOENITZ FROM SPANDAU WAR CRIMES PRISON.

ABOUT 100 ARMED POLICE THREW A CORDON BEFORE THE PRISON, KEPT PHOTOGRAPHERS FROM TAKING PICTURES AND STOPPED REPORTERS TRYING TO FOLLOW DOENITZ AS HE LEFT PRISON IN A SPEEDING LIMOSINE.

SIX POLICE TRUCKS WERE THROWN INTO A ROADBLOCK IN FRONT OF THE PRISON TO KEEP PRESS CARS FROM PURSUING DOENITZ.

A LINE OF POLICE THEN MOVED IN AND MANHANDLED REPORTERS TRYING TO PASS THROUGH THE ROADBLOCK, EITHER TO FOLLOW DOENITZ OR GET TO A TELEPHONE.

REINHOLD ENSZ, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, SAID HE WAS JUMPED BY THREE POLICEMEN AFTER HE MANAGED TO GET THROUGH THREE POLICE LINES AND TWO LINES OF TRUCKS.

"I BATTLED THEM FOR SEVERAL MINUTES, PUSHING, SHOVING AND TWISTING, AND FINALLY BROKE LOOSE AND MADE FOR A TELEPHONE," HE SAID.

HARRY THOESS, NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO. CAMERAMAN, SAID HE WAS CALLED A SWINE, HAD HIS GLASSES ALMOST KNOCKED OFF AND BARLEY SAVED HIS CAMERA FROM A SWINGING FIST.

"LIKE EVERYBODY ELSE, I GOT NO PICTURES," HE SAID.

HORST PETERS OF THE HAMBURG BILD ZEITUNG SAID HE WAS MANHANDLED AND HIS CAMERA SMASHED.

THE POLICE ACTION APPEARED TO BE CLOSELY COORDINATED WITH THE PRISON'S PLANS FOR RELEASING DOENITZ WITH A MINIMUM OF PUBLICITY.

THE PRISON IS RUN BY U. S., BRITISH, FRENCH AND RUSSIAN OFFICIALS.

JE1156PED

A21

SAAR BUDGET (460)

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, SEPT 30 (AP)-LEADERS OF THE SAARLAND JUBILANTLY HAILED TODAY THE NEW FRENCH-GERMAN AGREEMENT TO RETURN THE RICH INDUSTRIAL BORDER TERRITORY TO WEST GERMANY. FRENCH AND GERMAN LEADERS ALSO WERE HAPPY ABOUT IT.

GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET WIPED OUT THE LAST OBSTACLES TO UNION OF THE BORDER AREA WITH GERMANY IN A CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT.

KURT CONRAD, THE SAAR'S LABOR MINISTER, DECLARED:

"THE POLITICAL GOAL OF THE INCLUSION OF THE SAAR IN WEST GERMANY ON JAN. 1, 1957 HAS BEEN ATTAINED. THIS DISPUTE BETWEEN GERMANY AND FRANCE HAS BEEN ELIMINATED."

CONRAD, WITH SAAR FINANCE MINISTER ADOLF BLIND AND ECONOMIC MINISTER NORBERT BRINKMANN, CAME HERE TO OBSERVE THE HISTORIC CONFERENCE THAT LED TO THE FRENCH-GERMAN UNDERSTANDING.

BLIND COMMENTED: "WITH THIS AGREEMENT, THE LAST GREAT STEP HAS BEEN TAKEN TO REGAIN LOST GERMAN TERRITORIES IN THE WEST. THIS FOLLOWS BELGIUM'S AGREEMENT TO RETURN CERTAIN GERMAN BORDER AREAS."

IN BROAD OUTLINE, THE FRENCH-GERMAN AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR POLITICAL INTEGRATION OF THE 991-SQUARE-MILE SAAR WITH GERMANY, WITH THE FRENCH RETAINING DIMINISHING ECONOMIC RIGHTS UNTIL 1960. THE

1956

30.24-8471

SAAR HAS BEEN SEMI-AUTONOMOUS AND ECONOMICALLY LINKED TO FRANCE SINCE WORLD WAR II.

FOR THE 980,000 GERMAN-SPEAKING SAARLANDERS, THE ADENAUER-MOLLET AGREEMENT BRINGS NEAR THE FRUITION OF AN 18-YEAR DREAM--UNION WITH THE GERMAN FATHERLAND. FRANCE LONG OPPOSED THE RETURN OF THE STRATEGIC TERRITORY TO GERMANY AND SOUGHT TO BUILD IT INTO A POLITICALLY INDEPENDENT UNIT. THIS PLAN WAS SHATTERED LAST OCTOBER WHEN THE SAAR-LANDERS OVERWHELMINGLY REJECTED A FRENCH-GERMAN PLAN TO CONVERT THE AREA INTO A "EUROPEAN STATE."

THEY VOTED, IN EFFECT, FOR UNION WITH GERMANY. IN DECEMBER, THEY ELECTED A GOVERNMENT COMMITTED TO MAKING THE SAAR THE 10TH STATE OF THE BONN REPUBLIC.

1956

A22

FRANCE INSISTED ON ECONOMIC GUARANTEES IN THE SAAR DURING A THREE-YEAR TRANSITION PERIOD AND ON WEST GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN CONVERTING THE MOSELLE RIVER INTO AN INTERNATIONAL CANAL. WEST GERMANY ACCEPTED MOST OF THE FRENCH DEMANDS.

LIKE THE SAARLANDERS, ADENAUER AND MOLLET WERE DELIGHTED BY THE RESULTS OF THEIR CONFERENCE. FOR THE SAAR HAS BEEN A DARK QUESTION MARK OVER FRENCH-GERMAN RELATIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. AND BOTH LEADERS ARE ANXIOUS TO PRESS ON WITH PLANS FOR EUROPEAN UNITY.

ADENAUER DECLARED THAT "GERMANY AND FRANCE ARE NOW PREPARED TO WALK HAND-IN-HAND IN WORKING FOR EUROPEAN INTEGRATION." YESTERDAY'S CONFERENCE, HE ADDED, "HAS SERVED TO REINFORCE THE IDEA THAT IT IS NOW IMPOSSIBLE EVEN TO THINK OF A WAR BETWEEN EUROPEAN NATIONS. WE KNOW THAT THE FATE OF EVERY EUROPEAN NATION DEPENDS ON THE FATE OF EVERY OTHER."

MOLLET COMMENTED: "WITH THE SAAR PROBLEM BEHIND US, WE CAN GO AHEAD FASTER WITH EUROPEAN INTEGRATION."

DA124PED

A7

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SEPT. 30 (AP)-POLAND'S DEPUTY MINISTER FOR THE MACHINE INDUSTRY, ROMAN FIDELSKI, AND THE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, EDWARD DYNDOWSKI, HAVE BEEN FIRED, RADIO WARSAW SAID TODAY. THE RADIO GAVE NO REASONS FOR THE DISMISSALS AND MADE NO MENTION OF NEW APPOINTMENTS TO THE VACANT POSTS.

JF1208PED

A103

(160)

ROME, SEPT. 30 (AP)-MOSCOW-TRAINED PALMIRO TOGLIATTI MADE IT CLEAR TODAY THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN ITALY DOES NOT DISAPPROVE OR INTEND TO IMPEDE REUNITING OF ITALIAN SOCIALISTS.

HE SPOKE TO HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF COMMUNISTS, THEIR WIVES AND CHILDREN AT A PICNIC ON ROME'S VILLA GLORI HILL.

THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST LEADER SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY DOES NOT OPPOSE UNION OF PIETRO NENNI'S FELLOW TRAVELING SOCIALISTS WITH OTHER SOCIALIST FORCES IN ITALY. SUCH A MOVEMENT NOW IS UNDERWAY. IF IT IS ACCOMPLISHED, IT WILL CHANGE THE NATION'S POLITICAL PICTURE DRASTICALLY.

"BUT," SAID TOGLIATTI, "LET THERE BE MORE UNION THAN THERE WAS IN THE PAST."

THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, HEADED BY VICE PREMIER GIUSEPPE SARAGAT, BROKE

AWAY FROM THE SOCIALISTS IN 1947 BECAUSE OF THE PARTY'S ACTION PACT WITH THE COMMUNISTS UNDER NENNI'S LEADERSHIP.

A RESOLUTION ADOPTED YESTERDAY BY THE SOCIALIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE ASKED THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS "AS A FIRST CONCRETE STEP" TOWARD UNION TO URGE A SHIFT TO THE LEFT IN GOVERNMENT UPON ITALY'S DOMINANT CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS.

JF730PED

1956

A46

(240)

CASSINO, ITALY, SEPT. 30 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL EARL ALEXANDER OF TUNIS UNVEILED TODAY A GLITTERING MARBLE GARDEN--A MEMORIAL TO THE MEN OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH WHO FELL IN THE CAMPAIGNS OF SICILY AND ITALY AND HAVE NO KNOWN GRAVE.

MORE THAN 2,000 BRITISH MEN AND WOMEN ATTENDED THE SOLEMN CEREMONIES IN THIS BATTLEFIELD VILLAGE OF WORLD WAR II. SOME KNELT IN PRAYER. MANY WEPT.

EARL ALEXANDER SAID OF THE MEN HE COMMANDED IN SOME OF THE BLOODIEST CAMPAIGNS OF THE WAR:

"THEY CAME FROM ALL THE KING'S DOMINIONS, UNITED IN A COMMON LOYALTY AND A COMMON CAUSE. AND THEY WERE FAITHFUL TO THE VERY END IN THE DISCHARGE OF THE DUTY THEY HAD ACCEPTED."

THE PIPES OF THE SCOTS GUARDS SKIRLED OUT A LAMENT AS 24 GIANT COMMONWEALTH FLAGS FLUTTERED FREE, REVEALING THE 12 MARBLE COLUMNS WHICH FORM THE CENTER PIECE OF THE MEMORIAL GARDEN. ON THEM ARE INSCRIBED THE NAMES OF 4,868 ARMY OFFICERS AND MEN WHO FELL IN THE CAMPAIGNS OF SICILY AND ITALY AND WHOSE BODIES WERE NEVER IDENTIFIED.

THE GARDEN IS IN THE CASSINO WAR CEMETERY, TUCKED UNDER THE SHADOW OF MONTE CASSINO AND OVERLOOKED BY THE MAJESTIC PILE OF THE REBUILT BENEDICTINE MONASTERY. A TALL WHITE MARBLE CROSS STANDS AT THE HEAD OF A SUNKEN FOUNTAIN POOL, AROUND WHICH ARE THE 12 MARBLE COLUMNS.

GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER, CHIEF OF THE BRITISH IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, REPRESENTED THE ARMIES OF THE COMMONWEALTH. ITALIAN DIGNITARIES AND AMBASSADORS OF THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM ROME WERE ALSO IN ATTENDANCE.

MQ302PED

A36

BY ROBERT B.TUCKMAN (210)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SEPT. 30 (AP)-NICOSIA WAS A DEAD CITY TONIGHT.

THE ISLAND'S CAPITAL WAS SILENT, SULLEN, AND TENSE UNDER THE MOST DRASTIC CURFEW EVER IMPOSED BY THE BRITISH.

THE GREEK QUARTER WITHIN NICOSIA'S ANCIENT WALLED CITY WAS COMPLETELY SHUT DOWN. STREETS WERE DESERTED, WINDOWS SHUTTERED AND DOORS LOCKED.

THE STRINGENT CURFEW WAS IMPOSED IN THE WAKE OF THE WORST WEEK OF ANTI-BRITISH VIOLENCE BY GREEK CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS SINCE THEY LAUNCHED THEIR CAMPAIGN OF BOMBS AND BULLETS 18 MONTHS AGO. NINE BRITONS, INCLUDING A WOMAN, WERE SLAIN AND 17 BRITISH WOUNDED DURING THE WEEK. ALSO SLAIN DURING THE TURBULENT WEEK BY EOKA EXTREMISTS WERE THREE GREEK CYPRIOTS, IN PRESUMED REPRISAL MURDERS. ONE OTHER GREEK CYPRIOT WAS SHOT TO DEATH IN WHAT WAS OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS A NON-POLITICAL MURDER.

IN THE CURFEWED GREEK SECTION OF NICOSIA, SIX GREEK AND TWO ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS SUSPENDED PUBLICATION BECAUSE OF SEVERE RESTRICTIONS.

BRITISH TROOPS MANNED THE GATES OF THE WALLED CITY AND BARBED WIRE COILS WERE STRUNG ACROSS STREETS TO PREVENT ENTRY TO ANYONE EXCEPT PASS HOLDERS. WITHIN THE WALLS, TROOPS CONDUCTED SEARCHES, COMBED STREETS AND WARNED GREEK CYPRIOTS TO STAY INDOORS, KEEP OFF BALCONIES AND CLOSE SHUTTERS. AUTHORITIES WILL ALLOW FOOD STORES AND MARKETS TO OPEN FOR AN HOUR TOMORROW TO PERMIT RESIDENTS TO GET PROVISIONS AND WATER.

MQ223PED

A2

AMMAN, JORDAN, SEPT. 30 (AP)-JORDAN'S FILM CENSOR ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ALL MOTION PICTURES IN WHICH DANNY KAYE HAS A PART HAVE BEEN BANNED IN THIS ARAB COUNTRY.

SAAD JUMMAH, INTERIOR UNDERSECRETARY AND FILM CENSOR, SAID THE REASON WAS THAT KAYE IS "AN ENTHUSIASTIC ZIONIST PROPAGANDIST."

JF1203PED

A40CA

FOLO AMMAN (A2)

CHICAGO, SEPT. 30 (AP)-DANNY KAYE SAID TODAY, "I COULDN'T CARE LESS," ABOUT THE REASON HIS MOTION PICTURES HAVE BEEN BANNED FROM THE ARAB COUNTRY OF JORDAN.

BUT HE SAID, "I AM NOT A ZIONIST ~~OF~~ or ZIONIST PROPAGANDIST."

IN AMMAN, JORDAN'S FILM CENSOR, SAAD JUMMAH ANNOUNCED THAT ALL MOVIES IN WHICH KAYE HAS A PART ARE BANNED FROM THAT COUNTRY BECAUSE KAYE "IS AN ENTHUSIASTIC ZIONIST PROPAGANDIST."

KAYE INDICATED THE FILM BAN MAY BE RELATED IN SOME WAY TO HIS WORK WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHILDREN'S FUND. HE SAID HE BELIEVES OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES HAVE BANNED HIS FILMS TOO, AMONG THEM SYRIA.

AJ137PCD

A89

1956

SECOND LEAD NORTH AFRICA (A71) (360)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, SEPT. 30 (AP)-TERRORIST TIME BOMBS TONIGHT WRECKED TWO CAFES IN DOWNTOWN ALGIERS JAMMED WITH SUNDAY EVENING CROWDS. TWO MORE BOMBS EXPLODED NEARBY. FIFTY-EIGHT PERSONS WERE INJURED, 25 CRITICALLY.

THE BOMBS WERE TIMED CAREFULLY TO BURST SOON AFTER THE SECOND SHOWINGS IN MOVIE HOUSES WHEN STREETS AND EATING PLACES IN THE AREA WERE FILLED WITH THEATERGOERS.

THE EXPLOSIONS RIPPED ARMS, LEGS AND HANDS FROM SCREAMING VICTIMS. MANY WERE SLASHED BY FLYING GLASS. THE CAFES WERE LEFT SHAMBLES OF SHATTERED GLASS AND TWISTED TABLES AND CHAIRS.

IT WAS THE WORST TERRORIST STRIKE IN ALGERIA'S CAPITAL SINCE THE NATIONALIST REBELS AGAINST FRENCH RULE BEGAN CONCENTRATING THEIR ATTACKS IN THE CITY SEVERAL MONTHS AGO.

THE BOMBINGS CAME ON THE EVE OF THE FALL SESSION OF THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT IN PARIS IN WHICH THE 23-MONTH-OLD ALGERIAN REBELLION WILL BE ONE OF THE BIG ISSUES.

FRANCE'S RESIDENT MINISTER IN ALGERIA ROBERT LACOSTE ASSERTED ONLY A FEW DAYS AGO THAT EFFORTS TO "PACIFY" THE REBELS WERE SUCCEEDING.

THE HEAVIEST TOLL TONIGHT WAS IN A CAFE CALLED "THE MILK BAR" LOCATED JUST OPPOSITE REGIONAL MILITARY HEADQUARTERS. AT ALMOST THE SAME INSTANT, THE SECOND BOMB EXPLODED IN "THE CAFETERIA" A SHORT DISTANCE AWAY. THE THIRD BLAST WAS AT THE CAFE DE LA MARINE AND THE FOURTH IN A STREET OUTSIDE A BUILDING BEING DEMOLISHED.

THE BOMB IN "THE MILK BAR" APPARENTLY HAD BEEN HIDDEN IN A SHOPPING BAG LEFT ON A COUNTER.

1956 30.24-8473

ONE WOMAN CUSTOMER LOST A FOOT. A LEG WAS BLOWN OFF A MAN. A WAITRESS HAD BOTH HANDS SEVERED AT THE WRIST. THE BIG WINDOWS WERE SHATTERED AND GLASS SHOWERED IN CUSTOMERS SEATED ON THE TERRACE.

SOON AFTER THE BLASTS, A FRENCH MILITARY PATROL ON THE STREET OUTSIDE "THE CAFETERIA" SHOT AND WOUNDED TWO FLEEING ALGERIANS. A CROWD ASSEMBLED, SHOUTING, "LYNCH THEM." BUT IT WAS HELD OFF AND SOLDIERS REMOVED THE TWO WOUNDED MEN IN A JEEP.

RESPORTS FROM OTHER PARTS OF ALGERIA INDICATED THE REBELS WERE STEPPING UP THEIR ATTACKS.

A PAUL ROBERT, ABOUT 120 MILES SOUTHWEST OF ORLEANSVILLE, FIVE FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND THREE WOUNDED IN A REBEL ATTACK ON A MILITARY TRUCK.

IN CONSTANTINE IN EASTERN ALGERIA, AN ALGERIAN WHO APPARENTLY HAD BEEN TINKERING WITH A BOMB, WAS TORN TO BITS AND 10 OTHERS WERE INJURED WHEN IT EXPLODED IN A CAFE.

NEAR ORAN, A BOMB EXPLODED IN A COMPARTMENT OF A PASSENGER TRAIN, INJURING TWO WOMEN AND TWO CHILDREN. AUTHORITIES SAID THE BOMB APPARENTLY WAS CONCEALED IN THE COMPARTMENT BEFORE THE TRAIN LEFT OUJDA, JUST ACROSS THE BORDER IN MOROCCO.

THE FRENCH ARMY REPORTED TODAY THAT A BAND OF ALGERIAN REBELS AMBUSHED A FRENCH MILITARY CONVOY LAST THURSDAY NIGHT NEAR PALESTRO, A FEW MILES EAST OF ALGIERS. FOUR FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 10 WERE WOUNDED.

IT WAS IN THAT SAME AREA THAT 17 FRENCH SOLDIERS, INCLUDING AN OFFICER, HAD THEIR THROATS SLIT BY REBEL KNIVES A LITTLE MORE THAN A WEEK AGO.

JF1202PED

1956

A66

FIRST LEAD SUKARNO (A3) (110)

HONG KONG, SEPT.30 (AP)-PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA ARRIVED IN COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY AND WAS GIVEN A RED CARPET RECEPTION IN PEIPING.

MAO TZE-TUNG, CHAIRMAN OR RULER OF RED CHINA, HEADED THE DELEGATION MEETING HIM AT THE AIRPORT ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM OUTER MONGOLIA.

LATER WITH PRIME MINISTER PRASAD ACHARY OF NEPAL, WHO ALSO IS ON A STATE VISIT, SUKARNO WAS GUEST AT A BIG RECEPTION, PEIPING RADIO SAID.

PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TOLD THE RECEPTION SUCH STATE VISITS "HAVE CONTRIBUTED GREATLY TO WORLD PEACE."

"INDONESIA AND CHINA ARE CLOSE FRIENDS," SUKARNO SAID IN REPLY. "THE INDONESIAN PEOPLE FEEL THE VICTORIES OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE ARE LIKE THEIR OWN."

ACHARY TOLD THE RECEPTION ALL ASIAN NATIONS SHOULD "JOIN HANDS TO ADVANCE AND LIVE IN PEACE."

ML432PED

A6

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 30 (AP)-PREMIER O. K. YUI SAID TODAY 158,375 PERSONS HAVE FLED RED RULE SINCE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OVERRAN THE MAINLAND IN 1949.

HIS FIGURE APPARENTLY DID NOT INCLUDE THOSE WHO ENTERED HONG KONG BY LEGITIMATE MEANS. IT DID, HOWEVER, INCLUDE FORMER CHINESE COMMUNIST SOLDIERS WHO CHOSE TO COME TO FORMOSA FROM KOREA.

YUI SPOKE AT A CITY HALL MEETING OF 298 ESCAPEES SAID TO REPRESENT THE WHOLE GROUP. THE GOVERNMENT, HE DECLARED, WAS PREPARED FOR EFFECTIVE STEPS TO SUPPORT ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENTS ON THE MAINLAND. HE GAVE NO DETAILS.

JF1207PED

A25

(120)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SEPT. 30 (AP)-THE DEFENSE MINISTRY DISCLOSED TODAY THAT FORMER MAJ. KUO TING-LIANG, A COMMUNIST AGENT WITHIN THE NATIONALIST ARMY, HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A MILITARY COURT BUT THAT PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK COMMUTED THE SENTENCE TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

KUO WAS CONVICTED OF PLOTTING A REBELLION WHILE SERVING UNDER GEN. SUN LI-JEN, WHO LOST HIS JOB AS CHIANG'S CHIEF OF STAFF WHEN THE KUO CLIQUE WAS DISCOVERED LST YEAR. THE PRESIDENT SAID KUO DESERVED TO DIE BUT THAT CLEMENCY WAS SHOWN BECAUSE HE MADE A FULL CONFESSION AND WAS REPENTANT. KUO SAID HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST SINCE 1948.

THREE OF KUO'S ACCOMPLICES ALSO WERE CONVICTED AND SENTENCED, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID. ONE WAS GIVEN LIFE, ANOTHER FIVE YEARS AND THE THIRD THREE YEARS.

MQ142PED

A124

(AGENCIES OUT) (310)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS

UNDATED ARABIC

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

MOSCOW RADIO IN ITS ARABIC LANGUAGE BROADCASTS IS DOING ITS UTMOST TO WHIP UP ANTI-ISRAELI AND ANTI-WESTERN HYSTERIA AMONG ARABS.

ITS ATTACKS ON ISRAEL TEND TO BE LITTLE LESS BITTER IN CONTENT THAN THOSE OF THE CAIRO RADIO AND PRESS. IN THEIR INTENSITY THEY RECALL THE SOVIET ATTACKS ON ISRAEL IN JANUARY 1953, JUST BEFORE STALIN'S DEATH, WHEN KREMLIN ANTI-SEMITISM WAS AT ITS PEAK AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT BROKE OFF RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL.

THE KREMLIN'S ARABIC BROADCASTS TODAY ARE TELLING THE ARAB WORLD:

THE WESTERN POWERS ARE SHIPPING HEAVY ARMAMENTS TO ISRAEL "IN INCREASING QUANTITIES"; ARE TRAINING ISRAELI MILITARY PERSONNEL ON A BIG SCALE; AND ARE ENCOURAGING ISRAEL TO ATTACK HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

THE SOVIET ARABIC BROADCASTS TAKE THE ARAB SIDE MORE OPENLY THAN OFFICIAL SOVIET DIPLOMATIC PRONOUNCEMENTS.

SAID A BROADCAST FROM RADIO MOSCOW IN ARABIC ON SEPT. 21, QUOTING FROM AN ARTICLE IN THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA:

"RECENTLY THE WESTERN COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN SENDING INCREASING QUANTITIES OF ARMS TO ISRAEL. THE ISRAELI ARMY HAS RECEIVED INCREASING QUANTITIES OF MEDIUM AND HEAVY TANKS, AS WELL AS A NUMBER OF SELF-PROPELLED GUNS, ANTIAIRCRAFT AND ANTITANK GUNS, JET AIRPLANES, DESTROYERS, PATROL BOATS, GUNBOATS, RADAR EQUIPMENT AND OTHER MILITARY SUPPLIES."

THE SAME BROADCAST SAID: "ABOUT 1,000 ISRAELI OFFICERS, INCLUDING PILOTS, TANK COMMANDERS AND ARTILLERY OFFICERS ARE NOW RECEIVING TRAINING IN THE NATO COUNTRIES."

"A NUMBER OF WESTERN NEWSPAPERS," THE KREMLIN BROADCAST CONTINUED, "ARE ENCOURAGING MILITARY HYSTERIA IN ISRAEL AND TRYING TO PUSH ISRAEL INTO COMMITTING AN AGGRESSION AGAINST THE ARAB STATES....THE ATMOSPHERE OF TENSION AND HYSTERIA IS BEING INTENSIFIED IN ISRAEL..."

MOSCOW RADIO HAS BEEN LABELING ISRAELI RAIDS AGAINST JORDAN AS "PROVOCATIVE ACTS"--WHILE SAYING NOTHING ABOUT THE ARAB KILLING OF ISRAELI CITIZENS WHICH PRECEDED THESE RAIDS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY OCT. 1--MOVED SEPT. 29.

KS1034AED

A16WX
(500)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, SEPT. 30
ROCKET-BUDGET
BY VERN HAUGLAND

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY DISCLOSED THE FIRST FLIGHT OF A NEW, EXTREMELY LIGHTWEIGHT AND CHEAP TWO-STAGE ROCKET TO AN ALTITUDE OF 80 MILES--AND A SPEED OF 3,800 MILES AN HOUR--OFF THE VIRGINIA COAST.

THE HIGH ALTITUDE RESEARCH MISSILE, A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PROJECT ADMINISTERED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND, IS CALLED THE TERRAPIN, AFTER THE UNIVERSITY'S MASCOT.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CLEARED AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE 15-FOOT-LONG, 225-POUND VEHICLE, ONLY 6 1/4 INCHES ACROSS AT ITS WIDEST POINT, WAS DESIGNED AND BUILT BY THE GUIDED MISSILES DIVISION OF REPUBLIC AVIATION CORP., MINEOLA, LONG ISLAND, NEW YORK.

THE MISSILE WAS LAUNCHED SEPT. 21 FROM THE WALLOPS ISLAND, VA. PROVING GROUND OF THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS.

IT STREAKED AT 5.8 TIMES THE SPEED OF SOUND TO AN ALTITUDE OF MORE THAN 420,000 FEET, THEN PLUNGED BACK INTO THE ATMOSPHERE AND FELL INTO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN 5.6 MINUTES AFTER LAUNCHING.

DR. S. FRED SINGER OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND, HEAD OF THE RESEARCH PROJECT, SAID THE TERRAPIN WAS DESIGNED NOT AS A SUBSTITUTE OR COMPETITOR FOR THE VANGUARD SPACE SATELLITE TO BE LAUNCHED NEXT YEAR, BUT TO TAKE ATMOSPHERIC MEASUREMENTS OF THE KINDS THAT THE VANGUARD WILL BE UNABLE TO DO.

SINGER TOLD A REPORTER THE TERRAPIN WAS REMARKABLE NOT SO MUCH FOR ITS SPEED OR ALTITUDE--OTHER ROCKETS GO FASTER AND HIGHER--BUT FOR ITS EXTREMELY LOW COST AND AMAZING EASE OF LAUNCHING.

SINGER SAID THE TERRAPIN WAS DESIGNED TO BE HANDLED BY TWO MEN WHO COULD LOAD IT INTO A STATION WAGON, DRIVE IT TO A LAUNCHING AREA, AND FIRE IT OFF.

THE LAUNCHER, A SMALL METAL FRAME, CAN BE BOLTED TOGETHER AND PUT INTO POSITION IN 15 MINUTES.

BECAUSE OF THIS QUICK LAUNCHING FEATURE, SINGER SAID, THE TERRAPIN WILL BE USEFUL FOR SUCH FUNCTIONS AS "CATCHING" SOLAR FLARES, THE MYSTERIOUS SUN EXPLOSIONS WHICH APPEAR WITHOUT WARNING AND LAST ONLY A FEW MINUTES. HE SAID NO OTHER KNOWN ROCKET, FOR PRACTICAL PURPOSES, COULD BE FIRED INTO THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE QUICKLY ENOUGH TO CATCH THESE FLARES.

THE COST OF A TERRAPIN IS ESTIMATED AT ABOUT ONE-TENTH THAT OF A COMPARABLE AEROBEE ROCKET, OR ABOUT $2,000.

SINGER SAID THE SCIENTIFIC VALUE OF UPPER ATMOSPHERE EXPLORATION IS IMPORTANT NOT ONLY FOR BASIC RESEARCH, BUT ALSO FOR MORE THOROUGH INVESTIGATION OF THE REGIONS "WHERE THE LARGER ROCKETS, SATELLITES AND EVENTUALLY MANNED SPACE SHIPS WILL SOME DAY BE FLYING."

A17WX
THE TERRAPIN'S ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTATION WAS BUILT AND ASSEMBLED IN A UNIVERSITY CLASSROOM BY THREE GRADUATE STUDENTS AND TWO HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS DURING THEIR SUMMER VACATIONS, SINGER SAID.

THE TERRAPIN PROJECT ENGINEER FROM REPUBLIC IS MORRIS S. ROTH.

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND PERSONNEL ASSOCIATED WITH SINGER IN DESIGNING THE INSTRUMENTATION AND IN THE ATMOSPHERIC RESEARCH PROJECT INCLUDE DR. J.H. SREB, BRUCE EDWARDS, RAY ELTON, RICHARD BETTINGER, CARL REBER AND R.N. ROY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, SEPT. 30.
SU1256PED

A92WX
(320) DOUGLAS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30 (AP)-WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS, WIDELY TRAVELED ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS "NOT VERY WELL UNDERSTOOD IN ASIA." HE SAID "OUR TENDENCY TO MILITARY SOLUTIONS HAS BEEN A GREAT DETERRENT TO BRIDGING THE GULF OF MISUNDERSTANDING."

DOUGLAS SAID "WE ARE LOOKED UPON IN ASIA MORE AS A MILITARY POWER THAN AS A GREAT EDUCATOR, AS A GREAT HUMANITARIAN."

DEFENDING HIS VIEW THAT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA IS "A GREAT FIGHTER AGAINST COMMUNISM," DOUGLAS SAID ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM (NBC-YOUTH WANTS TO KNOW):

"HIS GREAT OPPOSITION INSIDE INDIA IS THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AND NEHRU'S GREATEST ACHIEVEMENT. . . HAS BEEN THE DEFEAT OF THE COMMUNISTS IN LOCAL AND NATIONAL ELECTIONS. . . THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT CARRIED A SINGLE ELECTION IN INDIA--LOCAL OR NATIONAL."

DOUGLAS SAID HE DIDN'T DEFEND NEHRU'S FOREIGN POLICY OF NEUTRALISM, WHICH HE DEFINED THIS WAY: "IT IS PRETTY MUCH LIKE THE ISOLATION POLICY OF AMERICA FROM GEORGE WASHINGTON DOWN TO, SAY, THE TURN OF THE CENTURY. LIVING APART, NOT INTERFERING WITH OTHER PEOPLE'S PROBLEMS, SOLVING THEIR OWN PROBLEMS. . . NEHRU FEELS THAT INDIA IS ON SUCH A VERY, VERY NARROW MARGIN IN TERMS OF CAPITAL WEALTH THAT IT HAS TO SPEND ITS RESOURCES DOMESTICALLY TO WHIP COMMUNISM IN THE LONG RUN."

THE JUSTICE SAID DECISIONS OF THE U. S. SUPREME COURT CARRY WEIGHT FAR BEYOND THE BORDERS OF THIS COUNTRY.

"FOR EXAMPLE," HE SAID, "YOU WILL FIND IN THE COURTS OF INDIA THAT I VISITED, THE JUDGES ARE FOLLOWING OUR DECISIONS AND QUOTING OUR DECISIONS. TO SOME EXTENT THAT IS TRUE IN AUSTRALIA. IT WILL BE TRUE UNDER THE NEW GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN, BECAUSE THEY HAVE A WRITTEN CONSTITUTION.

"WHEREVER THERE IS A WRITTEN CONSTITUTION IN AN ASIAN OR AFRICAN COUNTRY, YOU WILL PROBABLY FIND THEM LOOKING TO US FOR SOME GUIDANCE."

DOUGLAS REPEATED AN EARLIER STATEMENT THAT HE THOUGHT IT WAS "TIME TO SIT DOWN AND WORK OUT A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT WITH RED CHINA."

HE SAID THIS WOULD INVOLVE "A LOT OF THINGS" BUT "I THINK TO GET ON WITH THE PROBLEMS OF PEACE THAT IT IS ESSENTIAL."
EG641PED NM

A77WX
(220) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, SEPT. 30

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, SEPT. 30 (AP)-OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT IN CASE OF A NATIONAL EMERGENCY, THE COMMERCIAL AIRLINES STAND READY ON 48 HOURS NOTICE TO AUGMENT THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS) WITH SOME 300 PLANES.

THE PLAN WAS DETAILED BY LT. GEN. JOSEPH SMITH, COMMANDING GENERAL OF MATS, AND STUART G. TIPTON, PRESIDENT OF THE AIR TRANSPORT ASSN. (ATA). THEY WERE INTERVIEWED ON A RADIO PROGRAM RECORDED FOR THE AMERICAN LEGION'S "SURVIVAL IN THE AIR AGE" SERIES.

SMITH SAID THE COMMERCIAL CRAFT ARE MODIFIED AT AIR FORCE EXPENSE TO ACCEPT ADDITIONAL RADIO AND NAVIGATIONAL EQUIPMENT FOR OVER OCEAN FLYING. THEIR ROUTES ARE SELECTED AND RESERVES OF SPARE PARTS ALREADY STOCKPILED, HE SAID.

TIPTON SAID THE SCHEDULED AIRLINES FURNISHED THE NUCLEUS FOR THE AIR TRANSPORT COMMAND IN WORLD WAR II AND CONTRIBUTED GREATLY TO THE AIRLIFT ACROSS THE PACIFIC TO KOREA.

THE AIRLINES, HE SAID, "HAVE COMMITTED THEMSELVES TO FURNISH AN

AIRLIFT PACKAGE IN CASE OF NATIONAL EMERGENCY."
TIPTON SAID THIS WOULD NOT BE A "MILITARIZATION" OF THE AIRLINES. THE REST OF THE FLEET, THROUGH INCREASED UTILIZATION, WOULD HAVE TO KEEP PRODUCTION LINES AT HOME RUNNING AT CAPACITY AS THEY DID IN WORLD WAR II AND THE KOREAN WAR, HE SAID.
ON ANOTHER PHASE OF THE AVIATION PICTURE, TIPTON SAID THE SCHEDULED AIRLINES ARE ABOUT TO EMBARK ON A NEW THREE-BILLION-DOLLAR REEQUIPMENT PROGRAM. THIS WILL FEATURE, HE SAID, GIANT, FAR-RANGING JET AIRLINERS "WHICH WILL FLY AT 40,000 FEET, AT CRUISING SPEED JUST UNDER 600 MILES AN HOUR."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, SEPT. 30.

EG531PED

1956

A86 (430)
(ADVANCE FOR USE 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, SUNDAY, SEPT. 30)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, SEPT. 30 (AP)-DAVID SARNOFF, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA (RCA), TONIGHT PREDICTED THE OUTLAWING OF WAR AND THE COLLAPSE OF SOVIET COMMUNISM WITHIN THE NEXT 20 YEARS.
HE FORESAW ALSO GREATLY INCREASED USES OF NUCLEAR AND SOLAR ENERGY AND VAST TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES.
SARNOFF MADE HIS PREDICTIONS IN AN ADDRESS ~~PREPARED~~ delivered FOR A DINNER IN HIS HONOR AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA. IT MARKED 50 YEARS OF SERVICE BY SARNOFF IN THE FIELS OF RADIO, TELEVISION AND ELECTRONICS.
MESSAGES OF CONGRATULATIONS WERE RECEIVED FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, FORMER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON ~~CHURCH~~ Churchill, AND NUMEROUS OTHERS.
AMONG THE THINGS SARNOFF PREDICTED FOR THE NEXT 20 YEAR PERIOD WERE:
AN EXTENSION OF MAN'S LIFE SPAN, "PROBABLY WITHIN HAILING DISTANCE OF THE CENTURY MARK;" CONTROL OF THE WEATHER; TRAVEL AT SPEEDS UP TO 5,000 M.P.H. IN JET AND ROCKET PROPELLED VEHICLES UTILIZING NUCLEAR FUELS.
FARMING OF THE OCEANS FOR NUTRITIVE PRODUCTS, THUS ELIMINATING FAMINE IN THE WORLD; DEVELOPMENT OF "THE HOUSEWIFE'S DREAM OF AN ALL-AUTOMATIC HOME," AND CREATION OF A "TREMENDOUS ARRAY OF NEW PLASTICS, CERAMICS, LUBRICANTS AND CATEGORIES OF SUBSTANCES THAT AS YET HAVE NO NAME."
SARNOFF SAID TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION LEAVE "NO DOUBT" THAT THE ONLY CHOICE LEFT NATIONS IS BETWEEN SURVIVAL AND ANNIHILATION.
"WAR AS AN INSTRUMENT OF INTERNATIONAL POLICY WILL BE OUTLAWED," SAID SARNOFF, BECAUSE "ALL NATIONS WILL FIND IT IMPERATIVE TO DEVELOP AND ADOPT PRACTICAL MEANS FOR DISARMAMENT BASED ON EFFECTIVE INSPECTION, CONTROL AND ENFORCEMENT."
SOVIET COMMUNISM, SARNOFF PREDICTED, "WILL COLLAPSE UNDER THE WEIGHT OF ITS ECONOMIC FALLACIES, ITS POLITICAL FOLLIES, AND THE PRESSURE OF A RESTIVE, DISCONTENTED POPULATION."
THE FREE WORLD, SAID SARNOFF, WILL FIND WAYS OF PIERCING THE IRON CURTAIN TO BRING "THE FACTS AND THE TRUTH" TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

A87
"THE SOVIET EMPIRE WILL FALL APART AS ONE SATELLITE AFTER ANOTHER ATTAINS ITS OWN LIBERATION. THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY WILL DESTROY ITSELF BY INTERNAL STRUGGLES FOR POWER AND WILL BE DISPLACED BY A MILITARY DICTATORSHIP WHICH IN TURN WILL GIVE WAY TO REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT," HE SAID.
NUCLEAR ENERGY, SARNOFF PREDICTED, WILL BE BROUGHT TO A PRACTICAL

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STATE OF PEACETIME USEFULNESS IN THE NEXT 20 YEARS ALONG WITH THE DIRECT CONVERSION OF ATOMIC ENERGY INTO ELECTRICITY.
THE USE OF GUIDED MISSILES TRANSPORTING MAIL AND FREIGHT ALSO WAS ENVISIONED BY THE RCA CHAIRMAN.
SARNOFF SAID HE FORESAW ALSO AN UPSURGE OF SPIRITUAL VITALITY AMONG MANKIND "AS A REACTION AGAINST CURRENT CYNICISM AND MATERIALISM."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TONIGHT, SUNDAY, SEPT. 30)

HW614PED

End Sept 30
1956

